

Be smart in a SNAP!

Overview

<https://www.Snap4City.org>

Paolo Nesi, paolo.nesi@unifi.it
<https://www.Km4City.org>
<https://www.disit.org>

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
TECNOLOGIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INFRASTRUCTURE
TECHNOLOGIES LAB



Major of Florence City



Smart City Control Room

Florence Metropolitan City



reference



- **Multiple Domain Data**

- Thousands OD, POI, IOT, etc.
- **mobility and transport**: accidents, public transport, parking, traffic flow, Traffic Reconstruction, KPI, ...
- **and**: security, civil protection, gov KPI, covid-19, social media, people flow, tourism, energy, culture, ...

- **Multiple dash/tool Levels & Decision Makers**

- Real Time monitoring, Alerting, quality assess.
- Predictions, KPI, DSS, what-if analysis

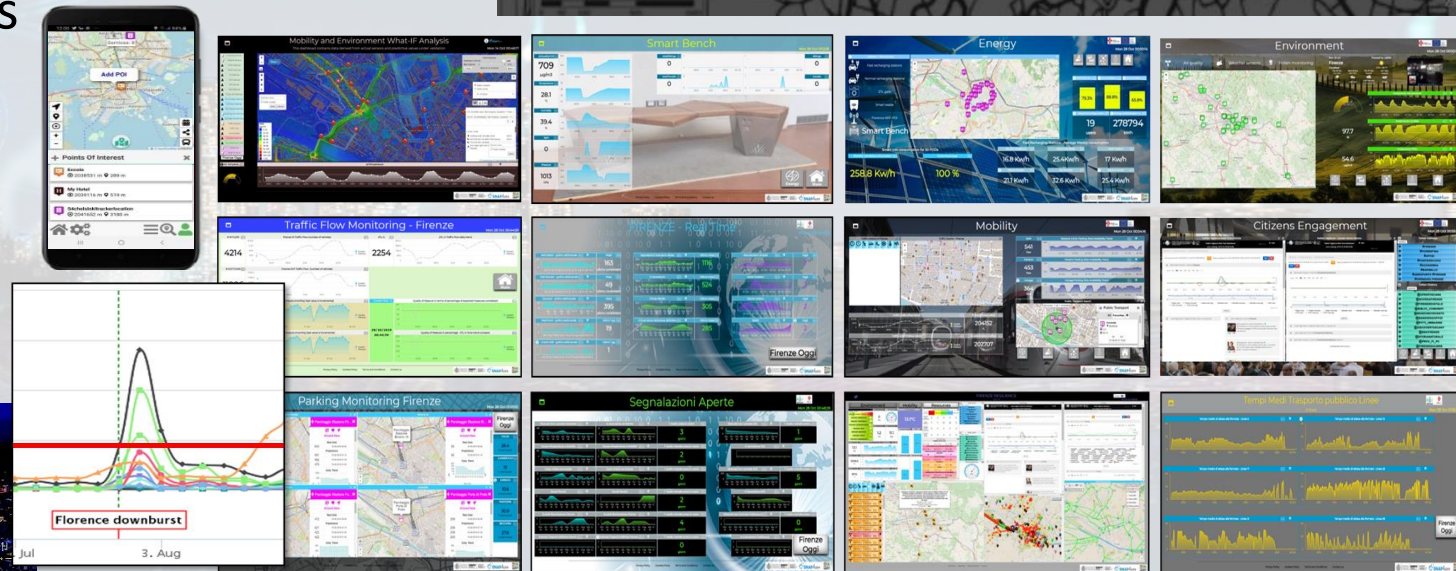
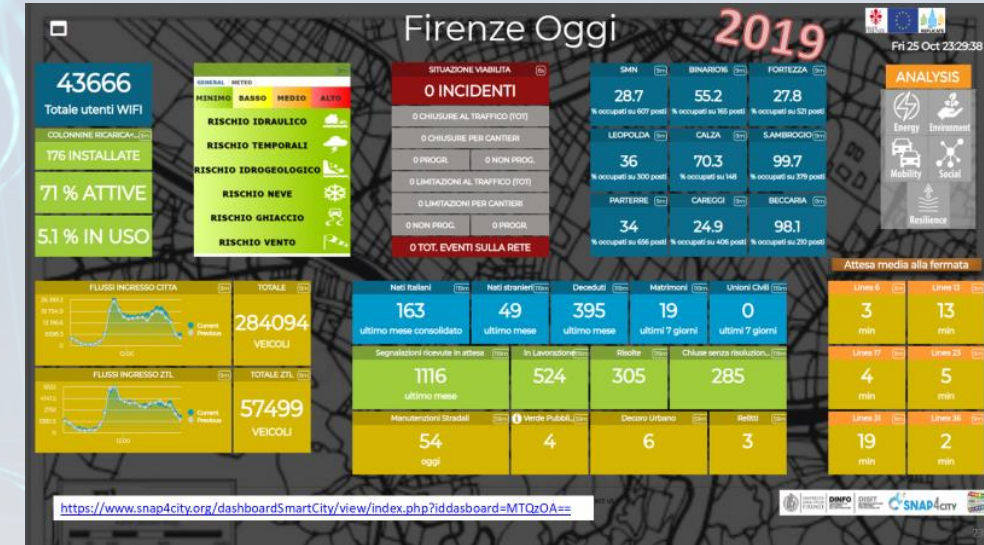
- **Historical and Real Time data**

- Billions of Data

- **Services Exploited on:**

- Multiple Levels, Mobile Apps, API

- **Since 2017**





Altair Control room

Snap4Altair Decision Support supervision and control, Industry 4.0



reference

- **Multiple Domain Data**

- Distributed Control System: energy, flows, storage, chemical data, settings, ..
- Cost of energy, Orders,
- Production Parameters
- Maintenance data

- **Multiple Levels & Decision Makers**

- Optimized planning on chemical model
- Business Intelligence on Maintenance data

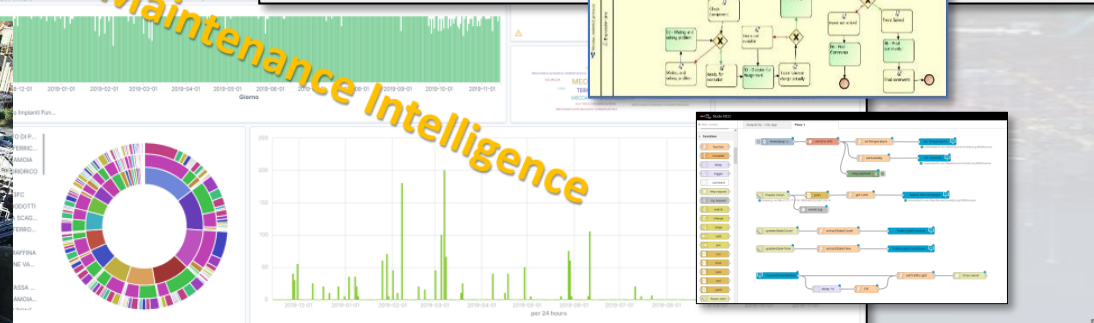
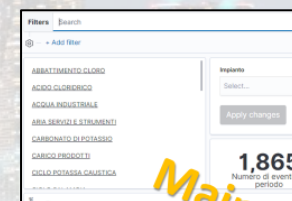
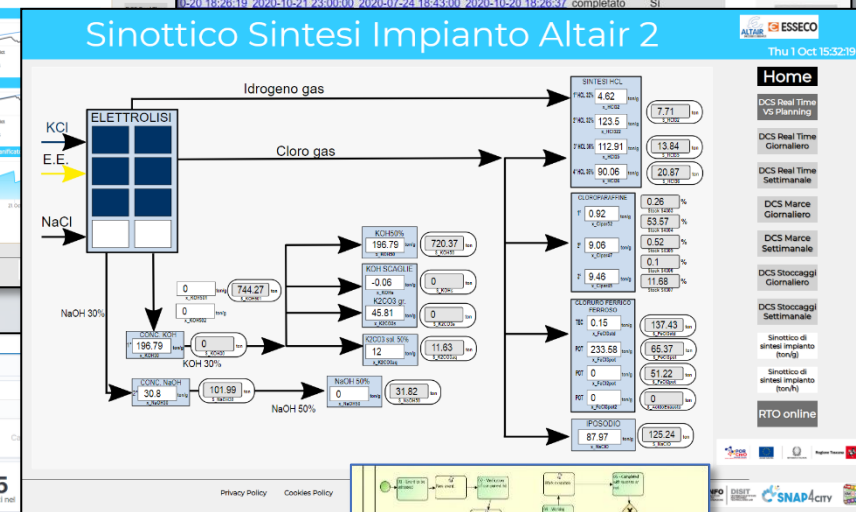
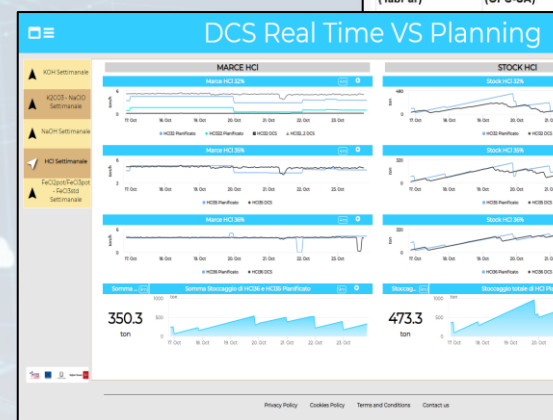
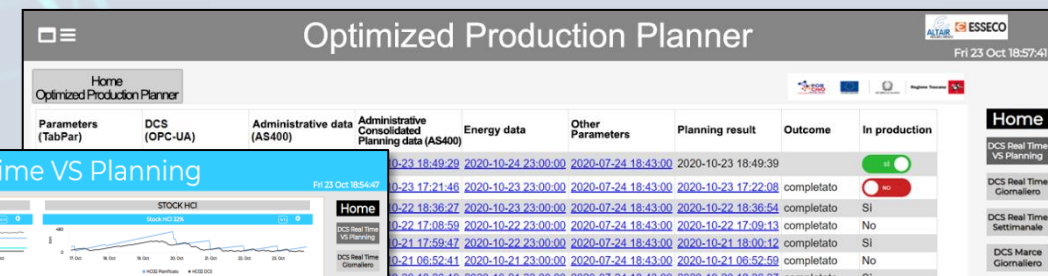
- **Historical and Real Time data**

- Billions of Data

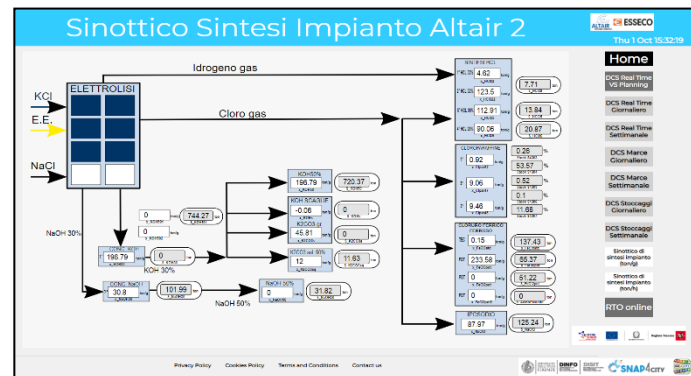
- **Services Exploited on:**

- Multiple Levels, Mobile Apps, API

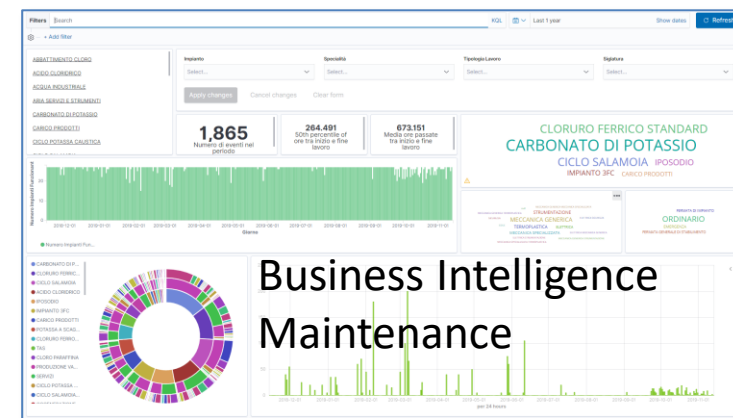
- **Since 2020**



Workflow for Ticket/Team Management

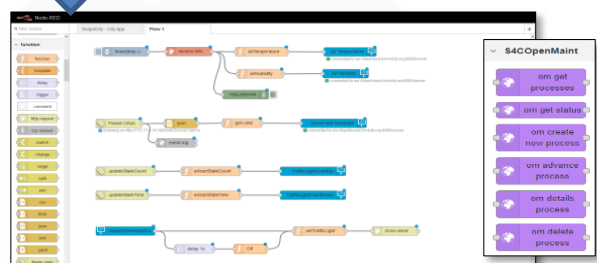


Consumptions/productions

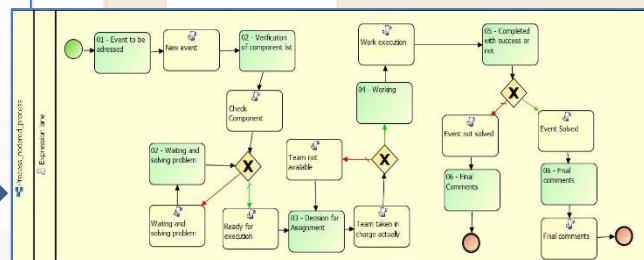


Events/actions

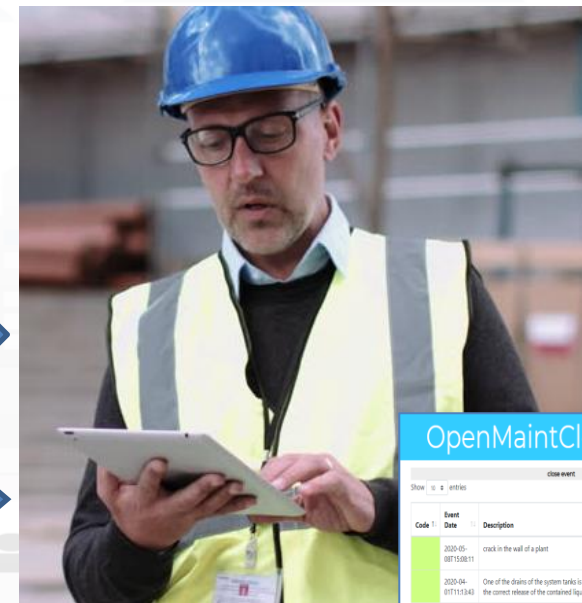
Dashboards and actions



OpenMaint: BPM Workflow management, team assignment, material control, ...



IOT App, Data event firing, event detection and firing Critical event management



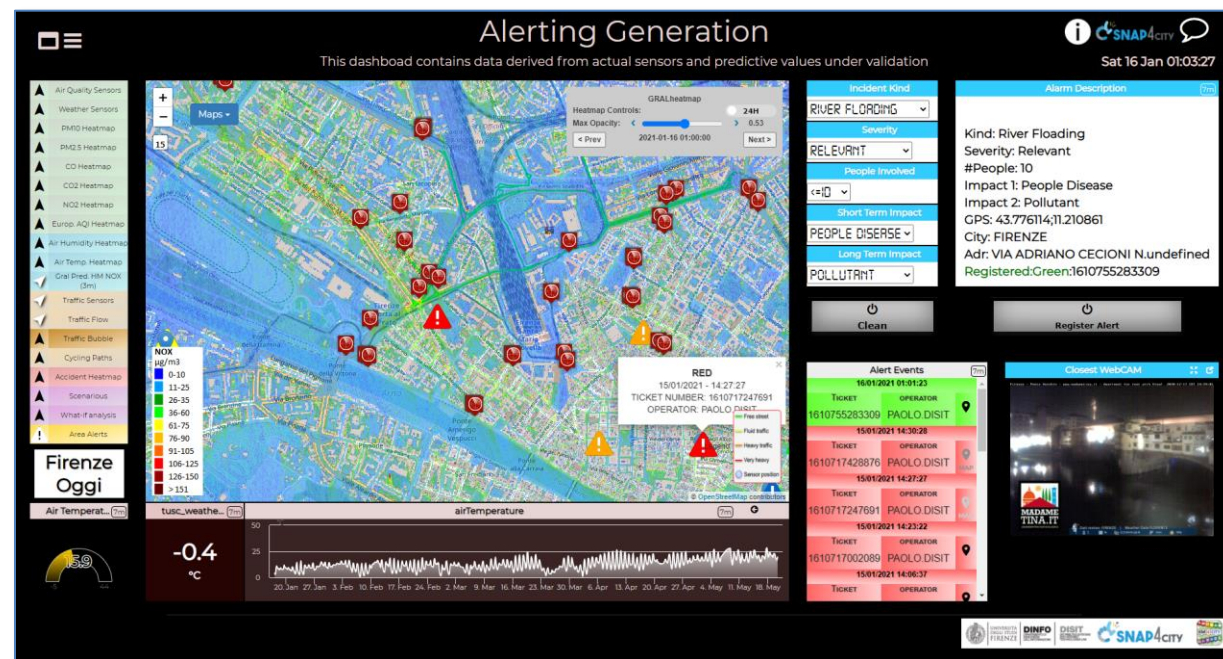
Requirements and Objectives

- Serve as a **City Dashboard, App User Interface**, etc.
 - Real time and historical data, any device, sensors and actuators
 - Sensors, KPI, maps, data trends, real time data, charts, etc.
 - Multi domain, smart city + industry 4.0 scenarios
- Referral / **historical data, and Open Data**:
 - shadow, access (API, storage, any protocol), production of OD, export
- **Data Driven Real Time communication & processing**:
 - IOT Applications, IOT edge, multiple operating systems, embedded systems, **MicroServices**
 - in/out data driven from/to the field into: applications, notifications, etc.
- **Data Analytics**: ANY Machine Learning, ANY Visual Analytics, reasoning, ...
- **Serve as Living Lab**: open innovation, co-working; collaborative work; sharing: data, processes, dashboard, experiences, solutions,
- Experimented on **large scale cases**



Requirements and Objectives

- **Responsiveness**
 - *event driven, secure.*
 - From IOT devices to dashboards and vice versa
 - Including Data Analytics on streams
- *We trusted that*
 - *Wider requirements analysis and*
 - *And developed on the basis of multiple EC and national projects has posed the basis for larger acceptance of the solution*

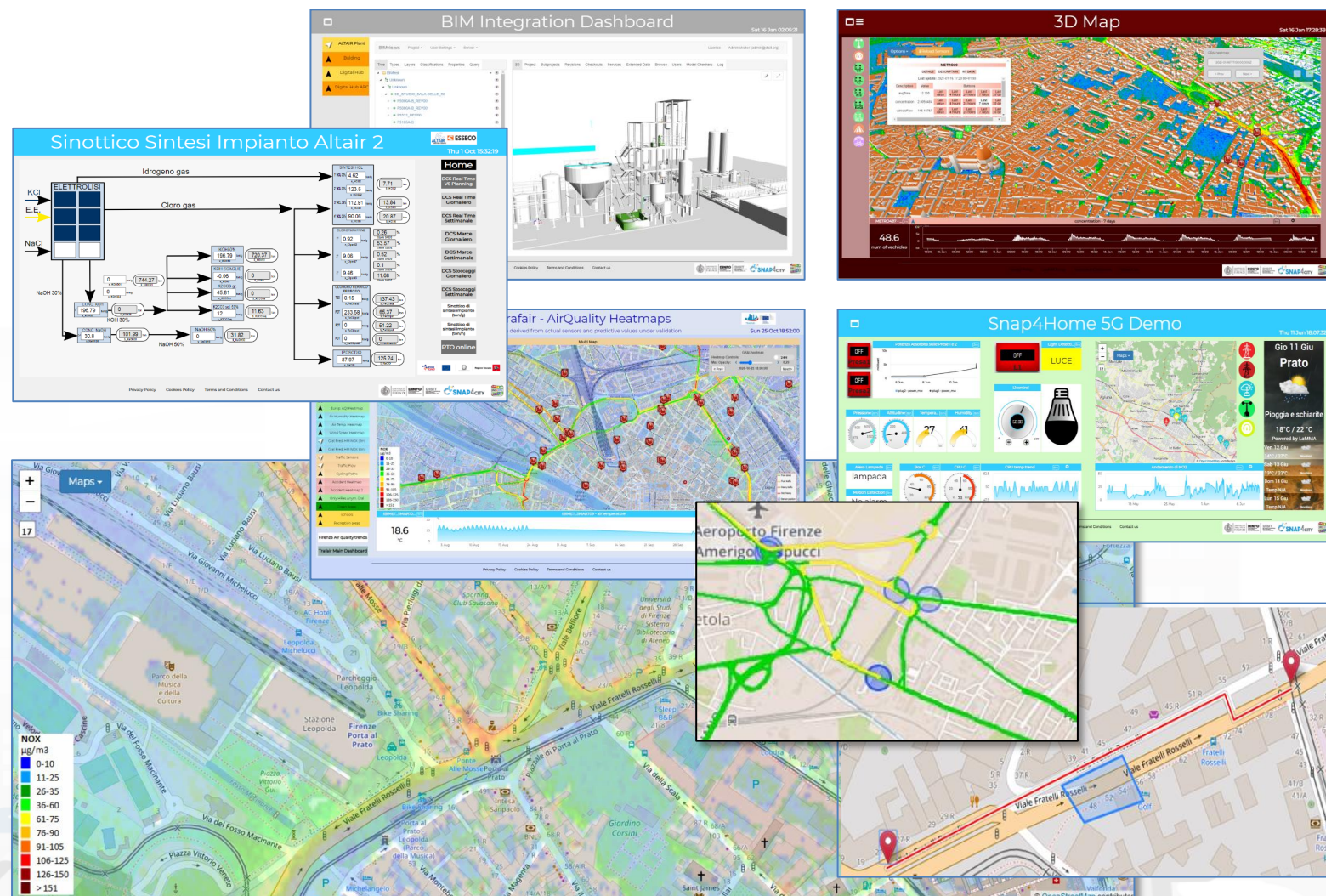


Information in Smart City is not so simple

- Data Coverage:
 - POI, IOT, shapes,...
 - maps, orthomaps, GTFS, ..
 - GIS: WFS, WMS,
 - calibrated heatmaps, ..
 - traffic flow, typical trends, ..
 - trajectories, events, ..
 - 3D, BIM, Workflow, ..
 - Dynamic icons/pins, ..
 - OD Matrices, scenarios, ..
 - prediction models,
 - decision support,
 - Synoptics, animations,
 - social media, Routing, etc.

Need a huge amount of standards

←back and forward→



Standards and Interoperability

Compliant with: AMQP, COAP, MQTT, OneM2M, HTTP, HTTPS, TLS, Rest Call, SMTP, TCP, UDP, NGSI, LoRa, LoRaWan, TheThingsNetwork, SigFOX, DATEX II, SOAP, WSDL, Twitter, FaceBook, Telegram, SMS, OLAP, MySQL, Mongo, HBASE, SOLR, SPARQL, EMAIL, FTP, FTPS, WebSocket, WebSocket Secure, ModBUS, OPC, GML, RS485, RS232, WFS, WMS, ODBC, JDBC, Elastic Search, Phoenix, XML, JSON, CSV, db, GeoJSON, Enfuser FMI, Android, Raspberry Pi, Local File System, ESP32, Libelium, IBIMET/IBE, OBD2, SVG, XLS, XLSX, TXT, HTML, CSS, KNX, EnOcean, Zigbee, DALI, ISEMC, Alexa, Sonoff, HUE Philips, Tplink, BACnet, TALQ, Copernicus, Protocol Buffer, IFC, XPD, etc.



Non functional requirements

- **Open Source** based 100%
 - any **Standard**
- **Multi tenant**: to cope with multiple organization with a single installation
- **Scalable, Robust, Distributed** and Decoupled, modular, Service Oriented, open to external services and data sets, big data
- **Heterogeneous**: any device, private and public, custom and..
- **Security** by Design: HTTPS, TLS, ... compliant with EC
- **User Centric** Design: privacy by Design (and **GDPR**), personalized, personal data management, ...

Powered by
FIWARE

SNAP4
Appliances and Dockers
Installations

**FREE
TRIAL**

 **PEN Test
Passed**

 **EU GDPR
COMPLIANT**

**100%
OPEN
SOURCE**



DASHBOARDS AND APPS - CONTROL ROOMS - DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS - WHAT-IF ANALYSIS

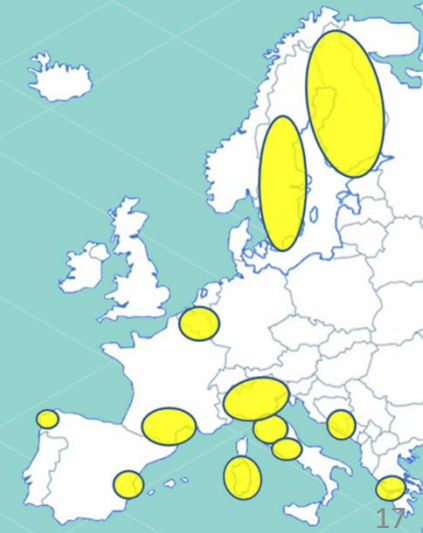
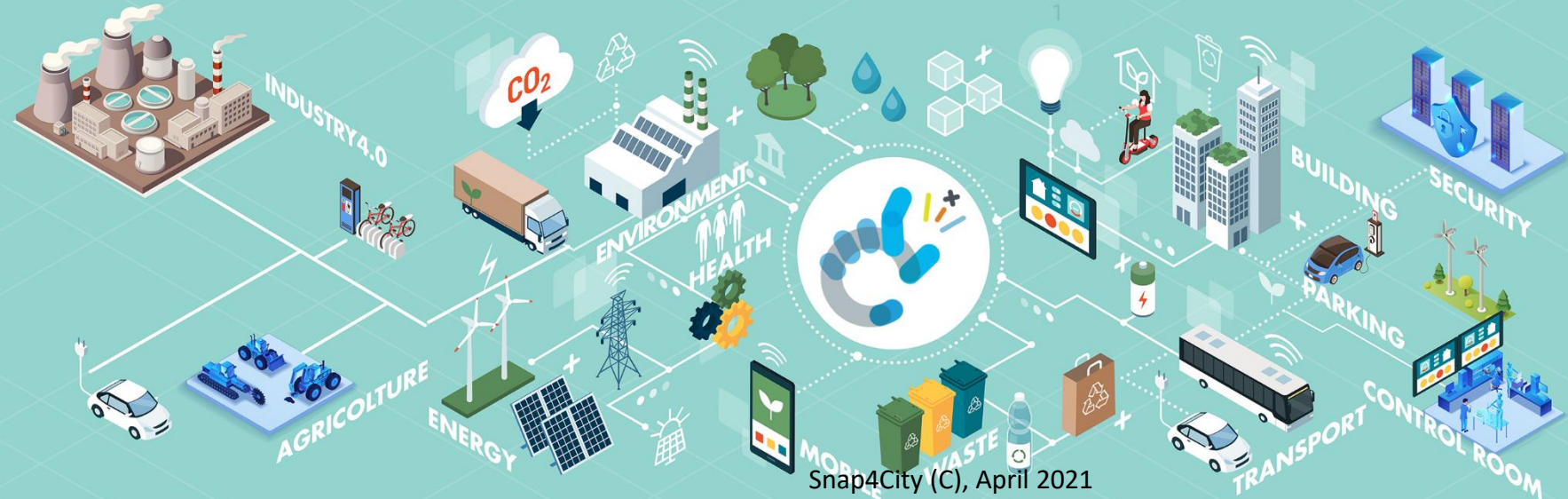


**EXPERT SYSTEM
KNOWLEDGE BASE
STORAGE**

**BIG DATA ANALYTICS
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE
MACHINE LEARNING**

**DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS
MICROSERVICES
MANAGEMENT**

**METHODOLOGIES
COURSES AND COMMUNITY
LIVING LABS
DEVELOPMENT TOOLS**



Ingestion, aggregation → exploitation

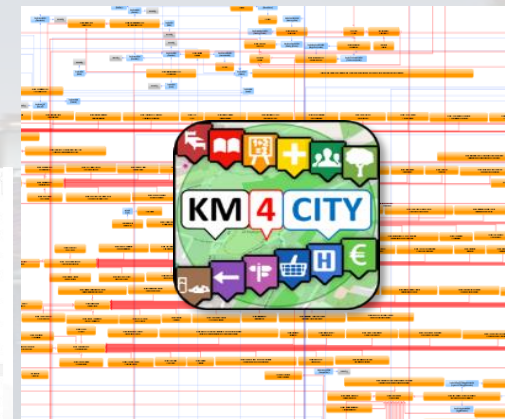
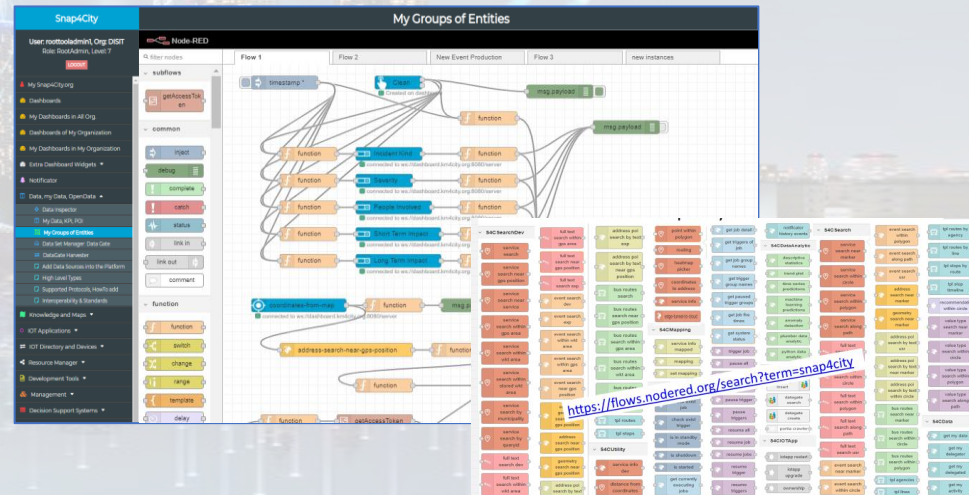
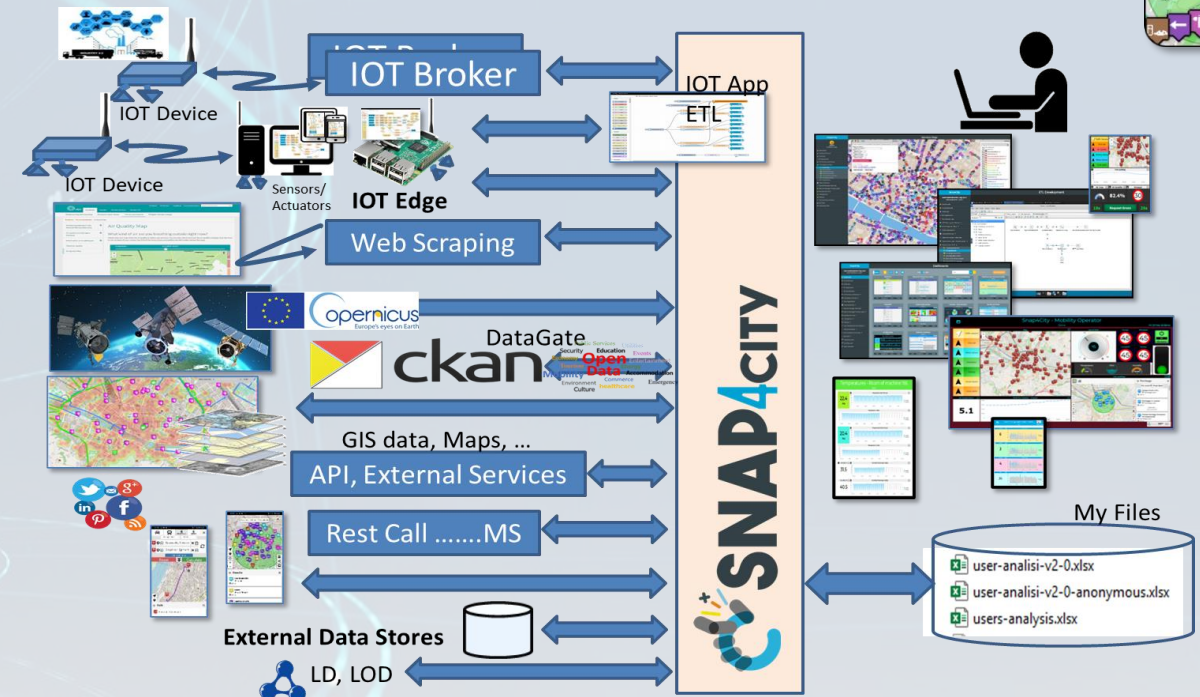


- Ingestion & aggregation
Snap4City tools

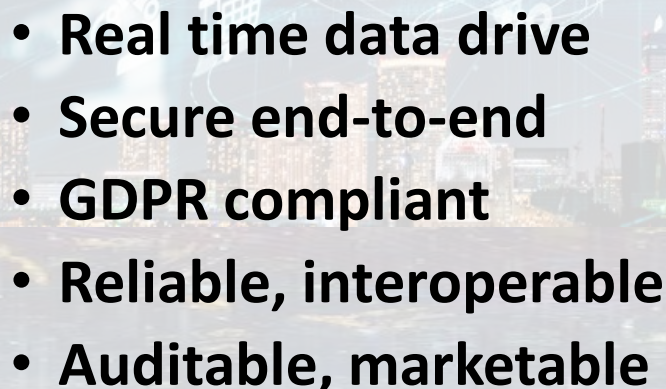
- Any format, any channel, any data, any broker, any protocol, ...
- Knowledge base, **Km4City** Ontology for modelling entities and aggregation

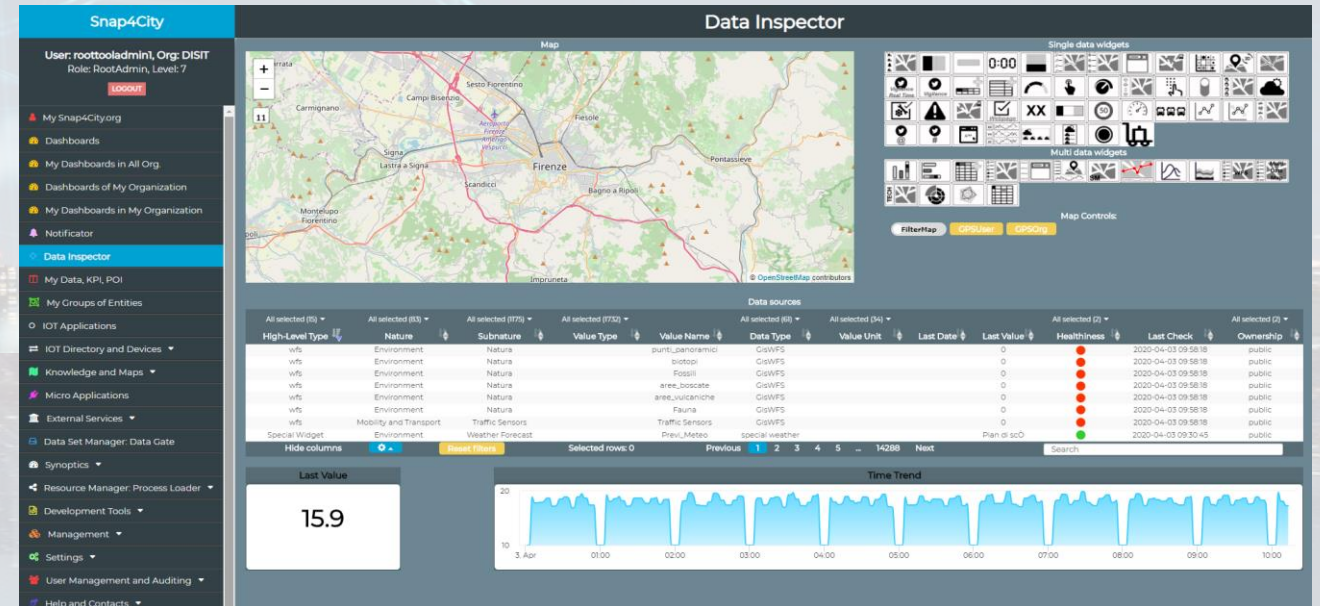
- Exploitation of Aggregated info via **Snap4City**:

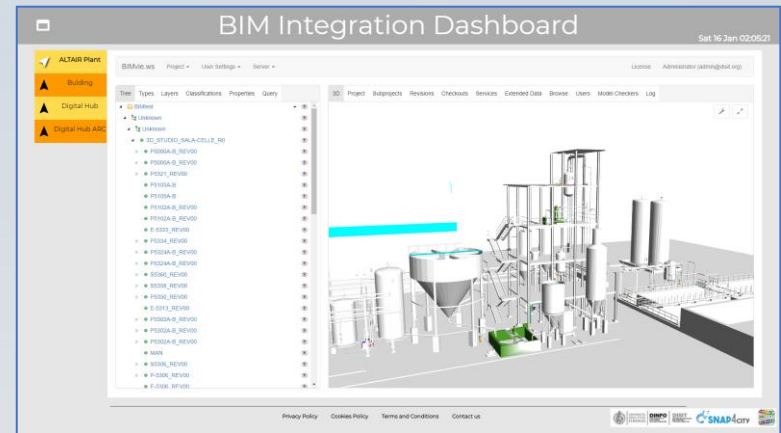
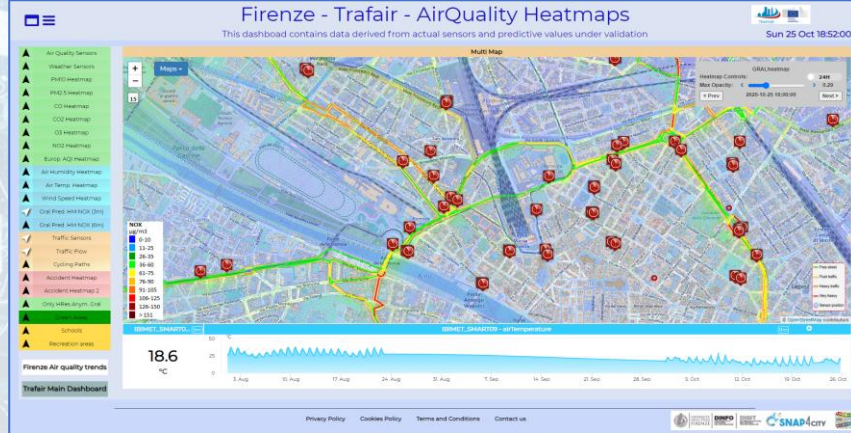
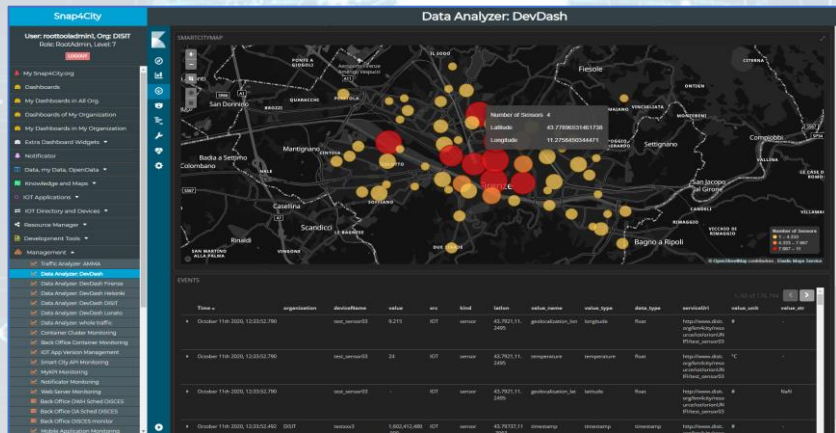
- **Smart City API** for Apps and third party
- **MicroServices** data driven develop via visual language Node-RED



- Dashboard Wizard
- Dashboard Builder
- Data Analytic

- 
- **Real time data drive**
 - **Secure end-to-end**
 - **GDPR compliant**
 - **Reliable, interoperable**
 - **Auditable, marketable**



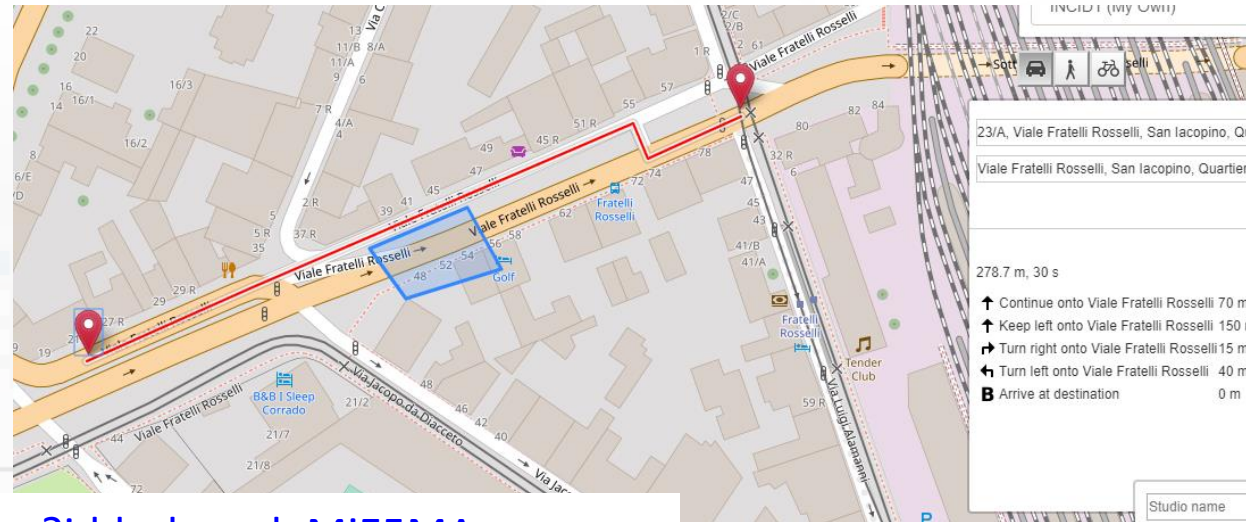
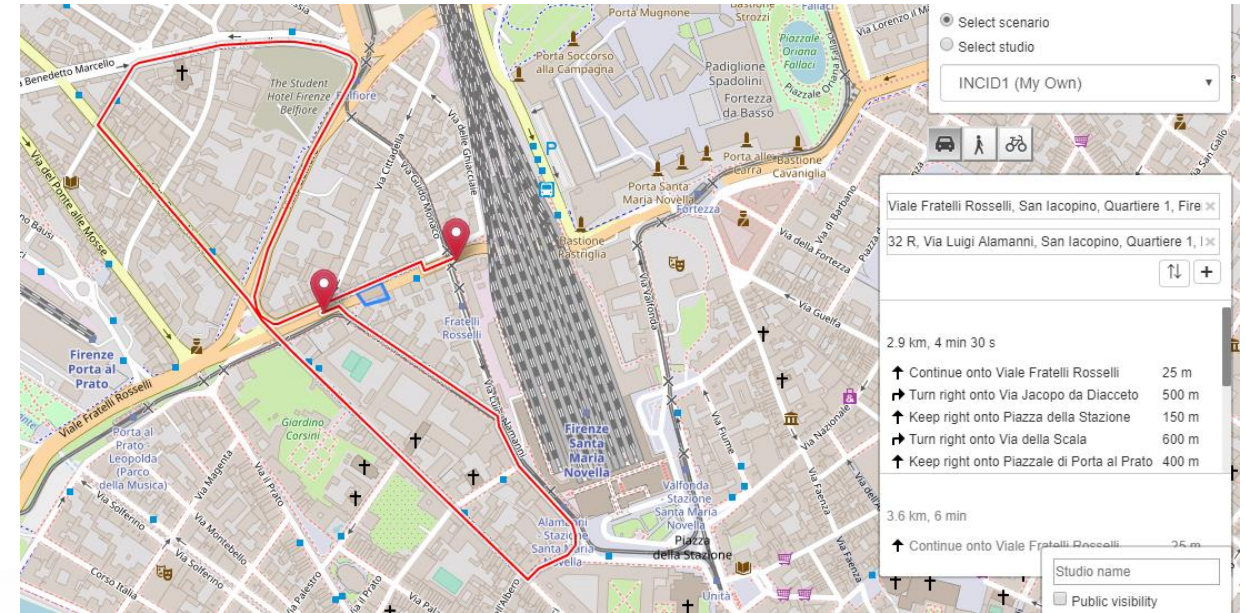


Accidents and elements blocking Points and Shapes taken into account for:

- Routing
- Traffic Flow reconstruction
- Evacuation paths
- Rescue team paths

Assessment on the basis of changes:

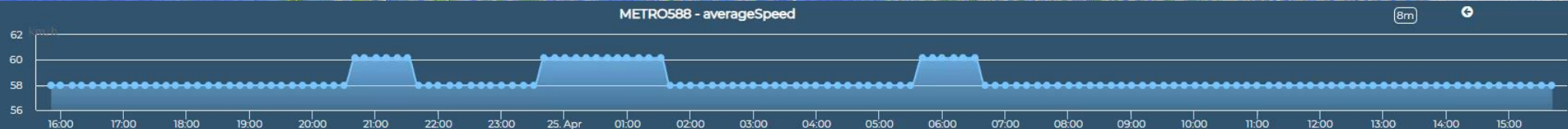
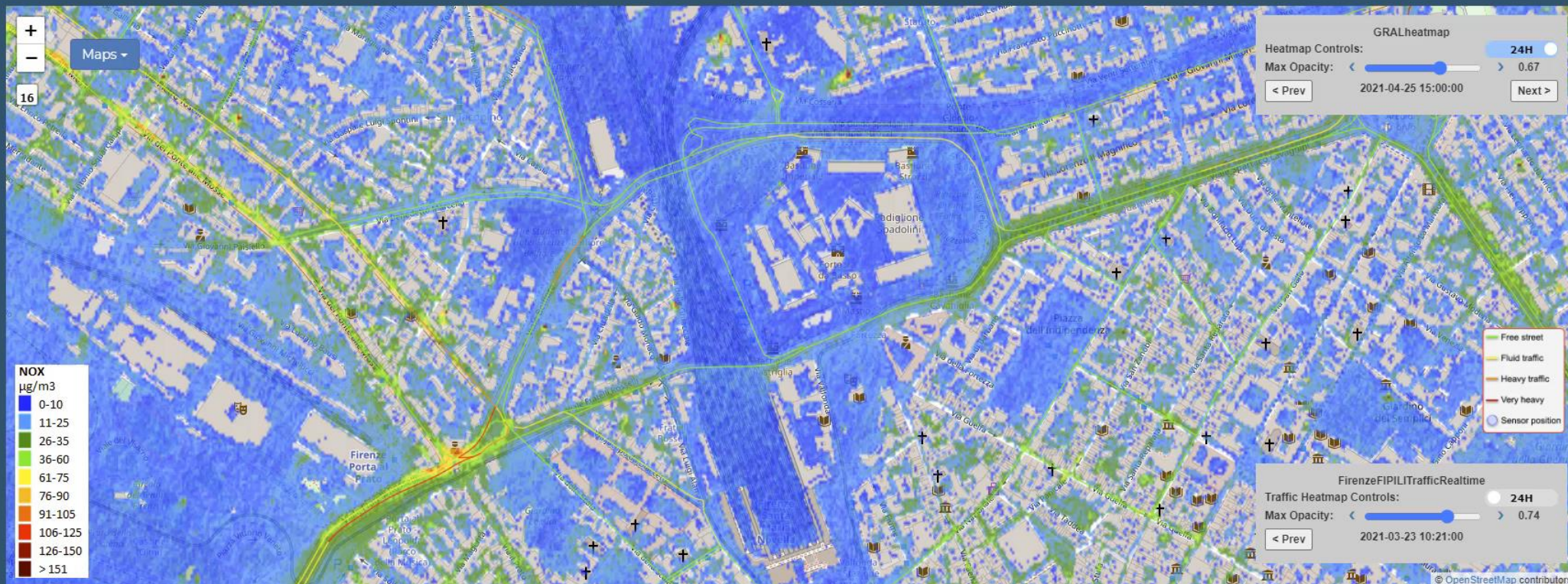
- Mobility demand assessment
- Mobility Offer assessment





Traffic Flow Manager test

Sun 25 Apr 15:47:50

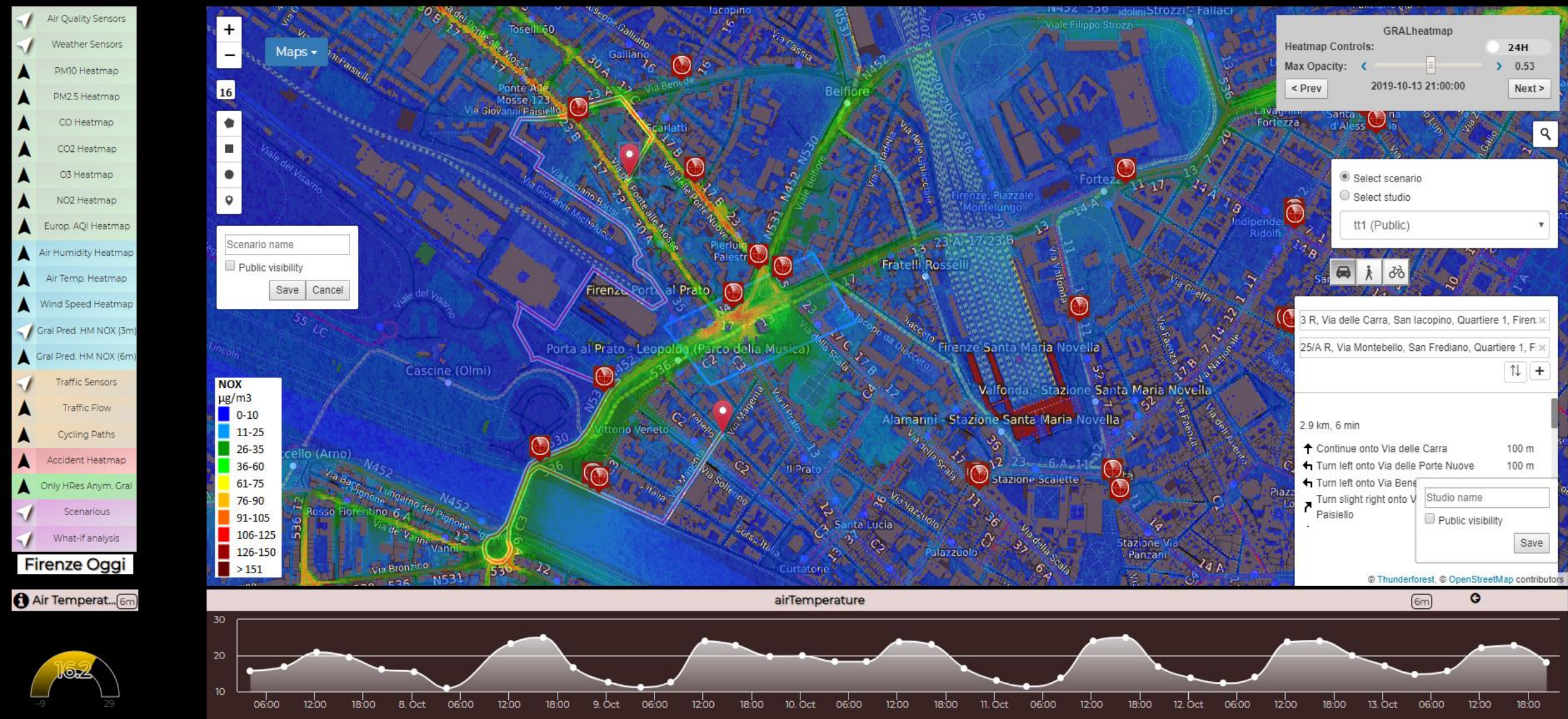




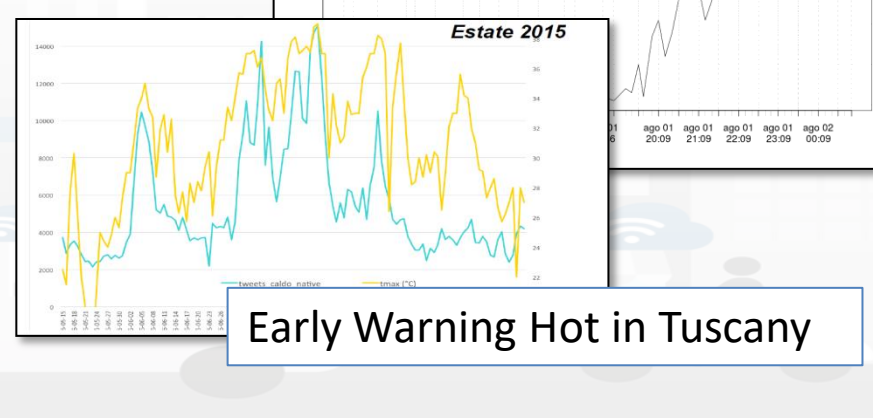
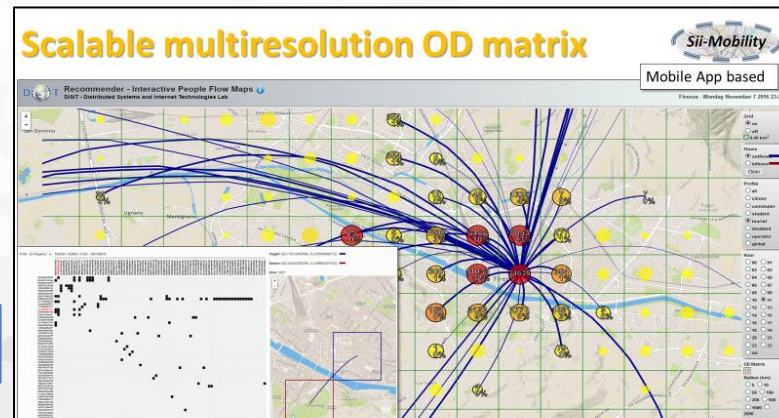
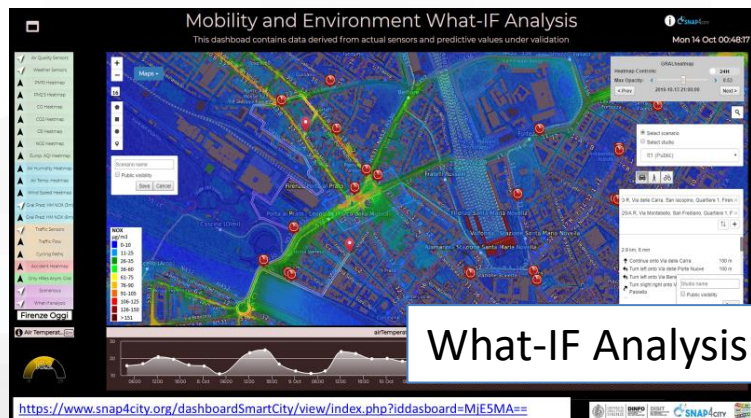
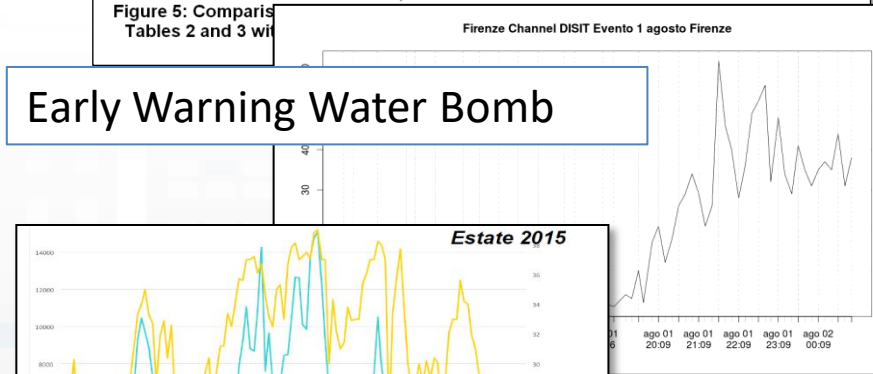
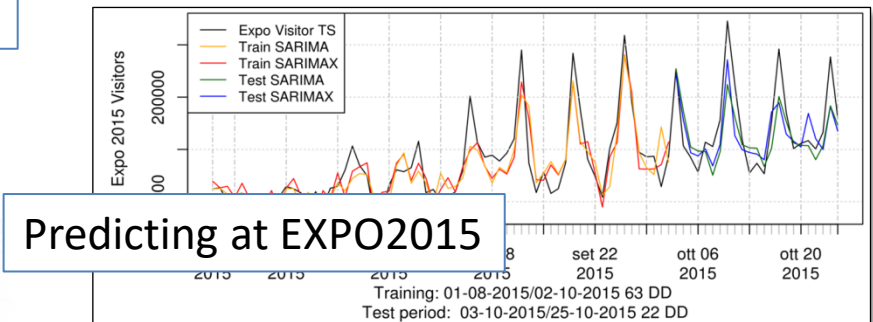
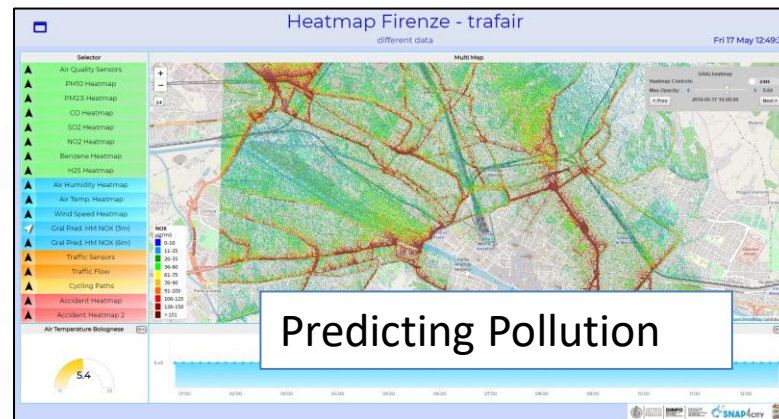
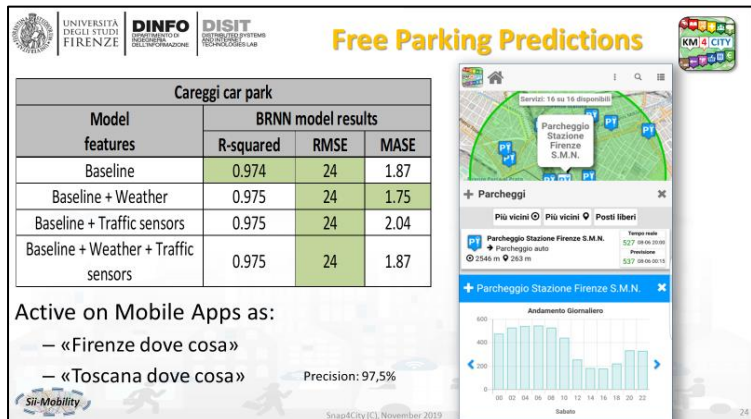
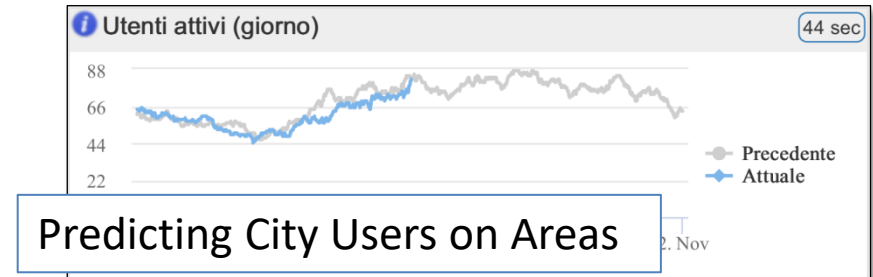
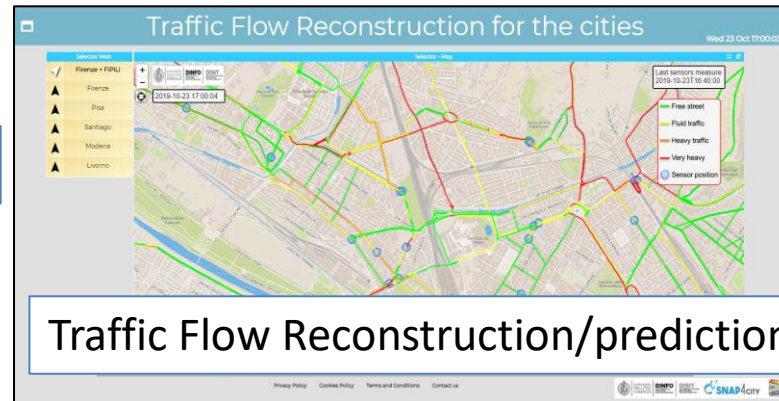
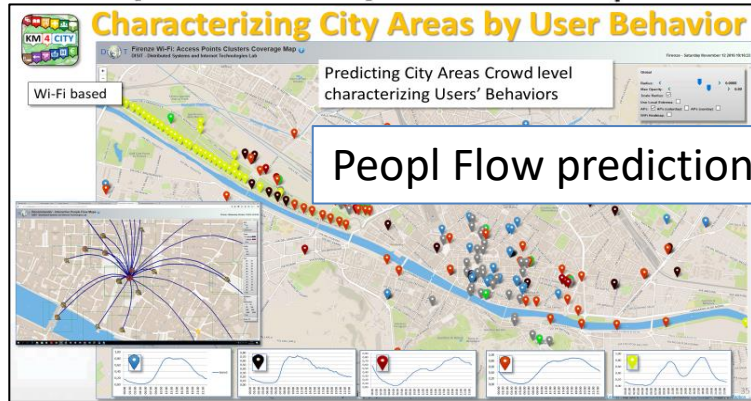
Mobility and Environment What-IF Analysis

This dashboard contains data derived from actual sensors and predictive values under validation

Mon 14 Oct 00:48:17



© Thunderforest, © OpenStreetMap contributors



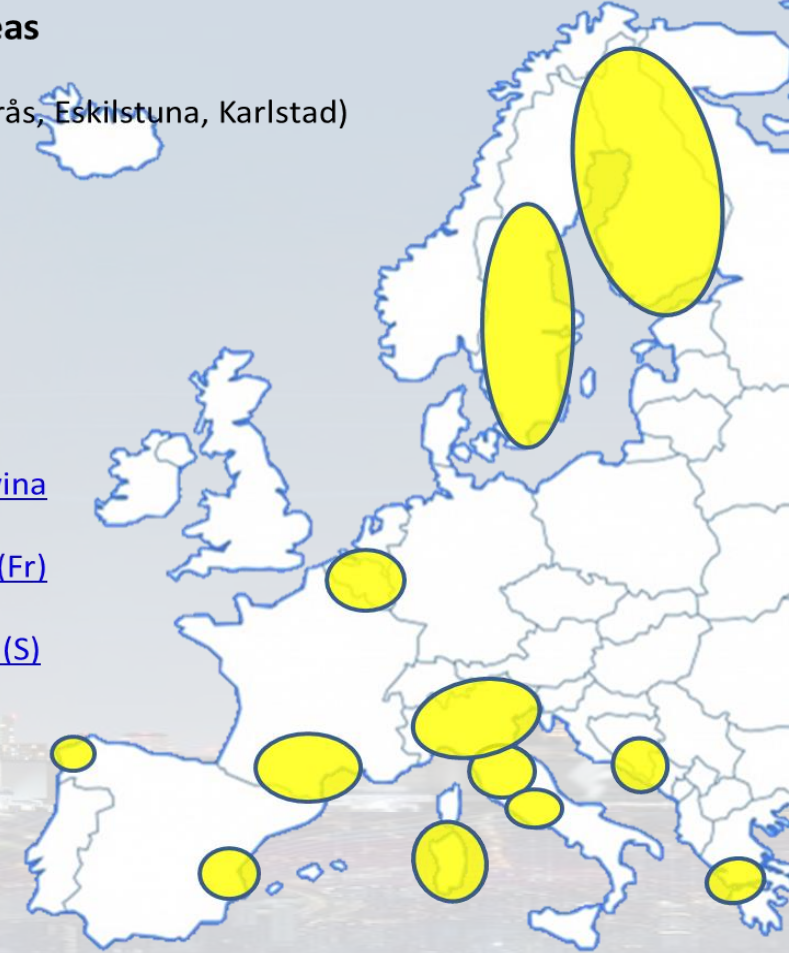
2021: Snap4City/Industry Numbers



- > 100 Protocols
- *Mobility, energy, people flow, environment, Industry 4.0, tracking, smartbed, smart ambulance, Tourism, smart light, culture, etc...*
 - 5 running installations
 - 13 projects, 12 pilots on 9 Countries
- **On the largest deploy**
 - 17 Organizations / tenant
 - > 4800 users on <https://www.Snap4City.org>
 - > 1200 Dashboards
 - > 15 mobile Apps
 - > 2 Million of structured data per day
 - > 500 IoT Applications/node-RED / Docker
 - > 680 web pages with training
 - > 40 videos, training videos

Main Organizations/areas

- [Antwerp area \(Be\)](#)
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)
- [DISIT demo \(multiple\)](#)
- [Dubrovnik, Croatia](#)
- [Firenze area \(I\)](#)
- [Garda Lake area \(I\)](#)
- [Helsinki area \(Fin\)](#)
- [Livorno area \(I\)](#)
- [Lonato del Garda \(I\)](#)
- [Modena \(I\)](#)
- [Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina](#)
- [Pisa area \(I\)](#)
- [Pont du Gard, Occitanie \(Fr\)](#)
- [Roma \(I\)](#)
- [Santiago de Compostela \(S\)](#)
- [Sardegna Region \(I\)](#)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- [Toscana Region \(I\), SM](#)
- [Valencia \(S\)](#)
- [Venezia area \(I\)](#)
- [WestGreece area \(Gr\)](#)

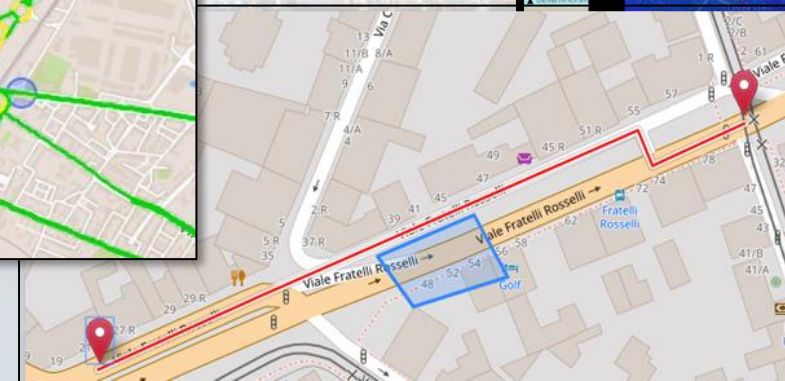
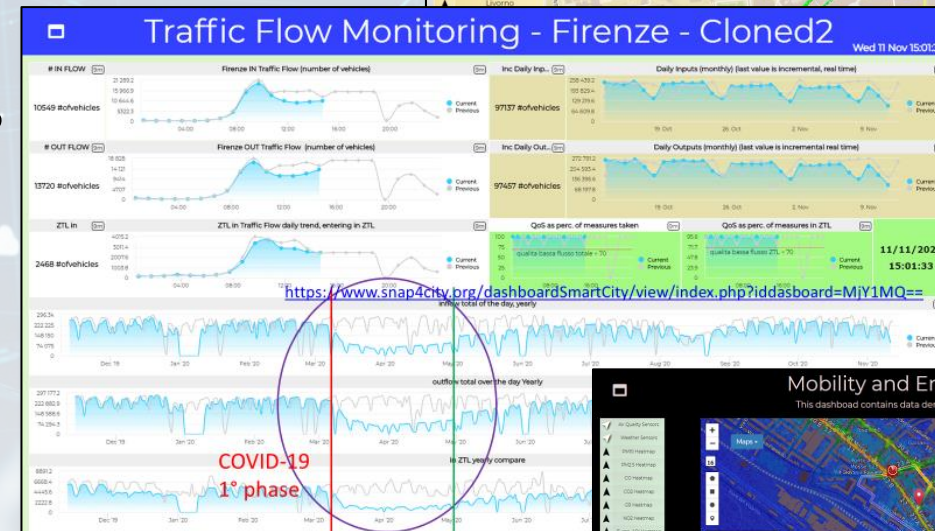


Mobility and Transport Traffic Flow Analysis

Cities: Firenze, Pisa,
Livorno, Modena,
Santiago di Compostela



- **Multiple Domain Data**
 - Traffic Flow sensors, city structure, weather
- **Decision Makers Multiple Locations**
 - Real time Monitoring, predictions
 - Traffic Flow Predictions,
 - Traffic Reconstructions, routing
 - Dashboards, What-IF analysis
 - Mobile App, people flows
- **Historical and Real Time data**
- **Services Exploited on:**
 - Dashboards, Mobile App
- **Since 2017, 2019**



Impact of COVID-19

• Multiple Domains Data

- Traffic, environment, People, parking, stock options, Twitter, tc.

• Decision Makers Multiple Locations

- NO2 long term predictions
- Twitter analysis

• Historical and Real Time data

• Services Exploited on:

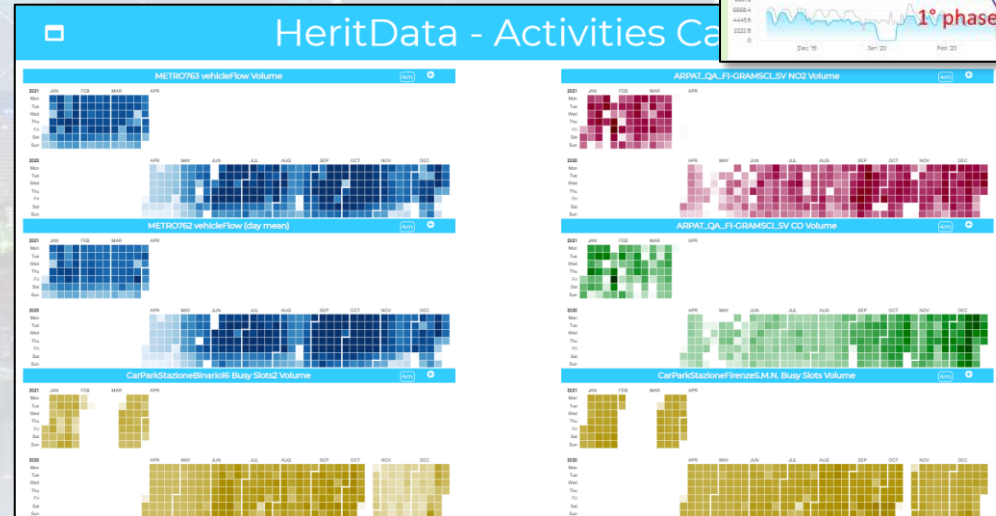
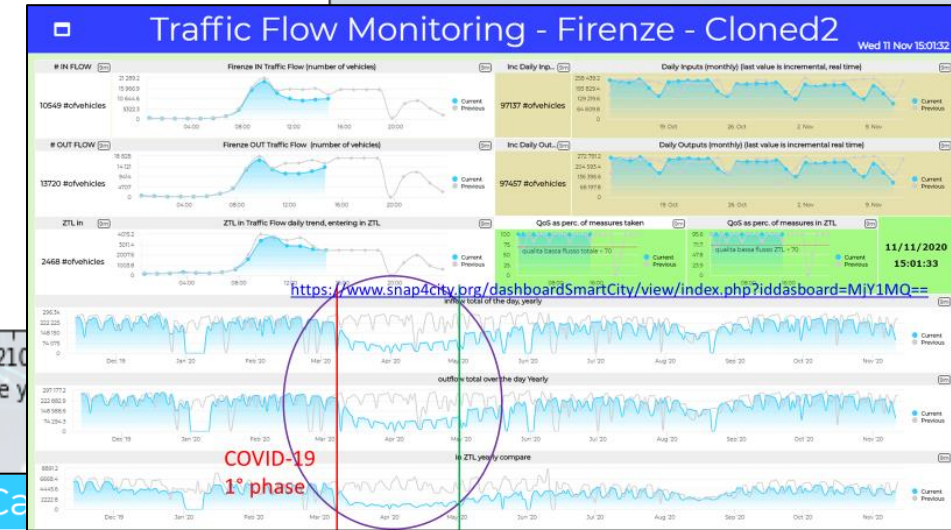
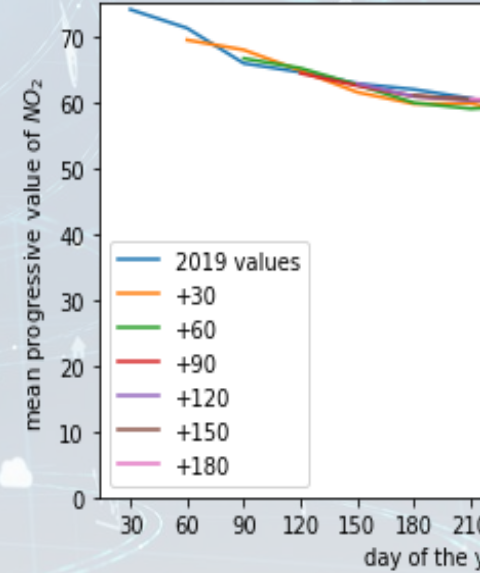
- Dashboards
- Social media,
- Sentiment Analysis

• Since 2019, 2020

Cities: Firenze, Pisa, Livorno, Toscana



mean porgressive NO₂ of 2019



metric	model30	model60	model90	model120	model150	model180
MAE	1.21	1.31	1.52	2.04	2.31	2.37
RMSE	2.16	2.61	4.18	6.77	7.83	7.93
MAPE	1.99	2.20	2.65	3.57	4.07	4.18
R2	0.91	0.83	0.80	0.54	0.45	0.14

Table 4. Assessment of the predictive models with respect to the actual values of the 2019.

People Monitoring on Pub Services DIGIPOLIS Antwerp



- **Multiple Domain Data**
 - PAX Counters: museum, pub services, COVID-19
- **Multiple Levels & Decision Makers**
 - Business Intelligence Dashboards
 - People flow, OD flows
 - Detection of critical conditions
- **Historical and Real Time data**
 - 20 fixed PaxCounters
 - 2 Mobile PaxCounters
- **Services Exploited on:**
 - Dashboards, Mobile Apps, API/data
 - Fully Controlled Devices by Digipolis
- **Since 2019**



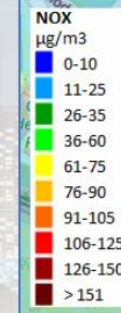
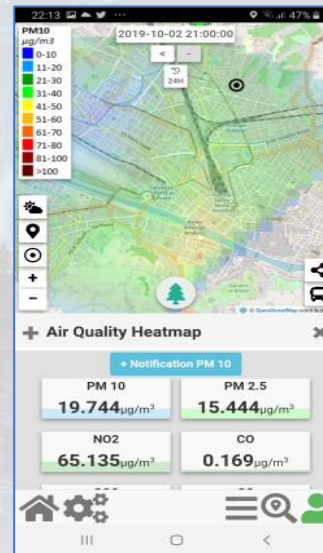
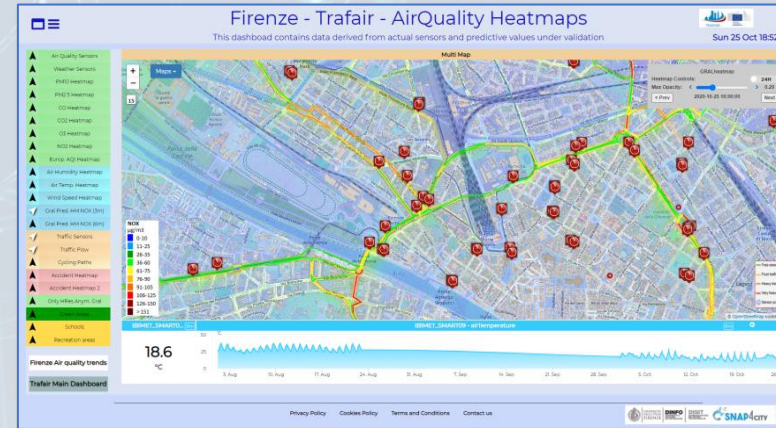
Environment and Quality of Life

Air Quality Predictions

Cities of:
Firenze, Pisa, Livorno



- **Multiple Domain Data**
 - Traffic Flow data, Pollutant: NOX, CO2, PM10, PM2.5, O3,
 - 3D City structure, weather, ...
- **Multiple Decision Makers**
 - Pollutant Predictions: NOX, NO2, ..
 - City officers, energy industries
 - Dashboards, What-IF analysis
 - Traffic Flow Reconstruction
- **Historical and Real Time data**
 - Billions of Data
- **Services Exploited on:**
 - Dashboards, Mobile App
- **Since 2020**



Air Quality Directive				WHO guidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature and concentration	Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM _{2.5}	One day			25 µg/m ³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM _{2.5}	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m ³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 µg/m ³	
PM ₁₀	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m ³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 µg/m ³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM ₁₀	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m ³ (*)		20 µg/m ³	
O ₃	Maximum daily 8-hour mean	Target value, 120 µg/m ³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m ³	
NO ₂	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m ³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m ³ (*)	
NO ₂	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m ³		40 µg/m ³	

reference

-
- The collage illustrates a smart lighting system. The top image is a dashboard titled "Capelon Test Lights - Cloned - Cloned2" dated Tue 26 Jan 17:40:35. It features a "Selector - Map" showing light locations, a "Bar Series" chart of illuminance levels, and various status indicators like "Lights ON: 63" and "Lights OFF: 63". The bottom left shows a "Light Control" interface with a city skyline background. The bottom right shows a "Flow designer" for Node-RED, detailing the logic for controlling the lights via MQTT and GPIO.

Dubrovnik

• Tourism Domain

- Counting People
- TV Cameras and WiFi
- Social Media

• Dashboards

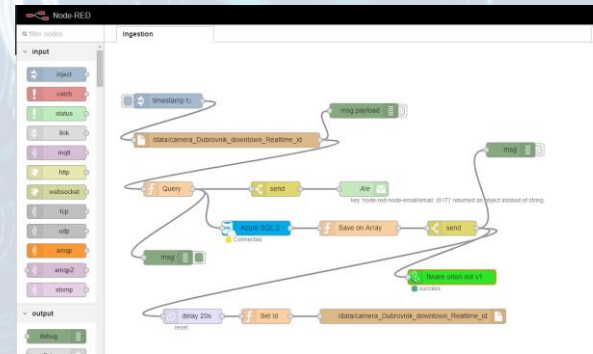
- Monitoring and real time control
- People flow
- Twitter Vigilance

• Historical and Real Time data

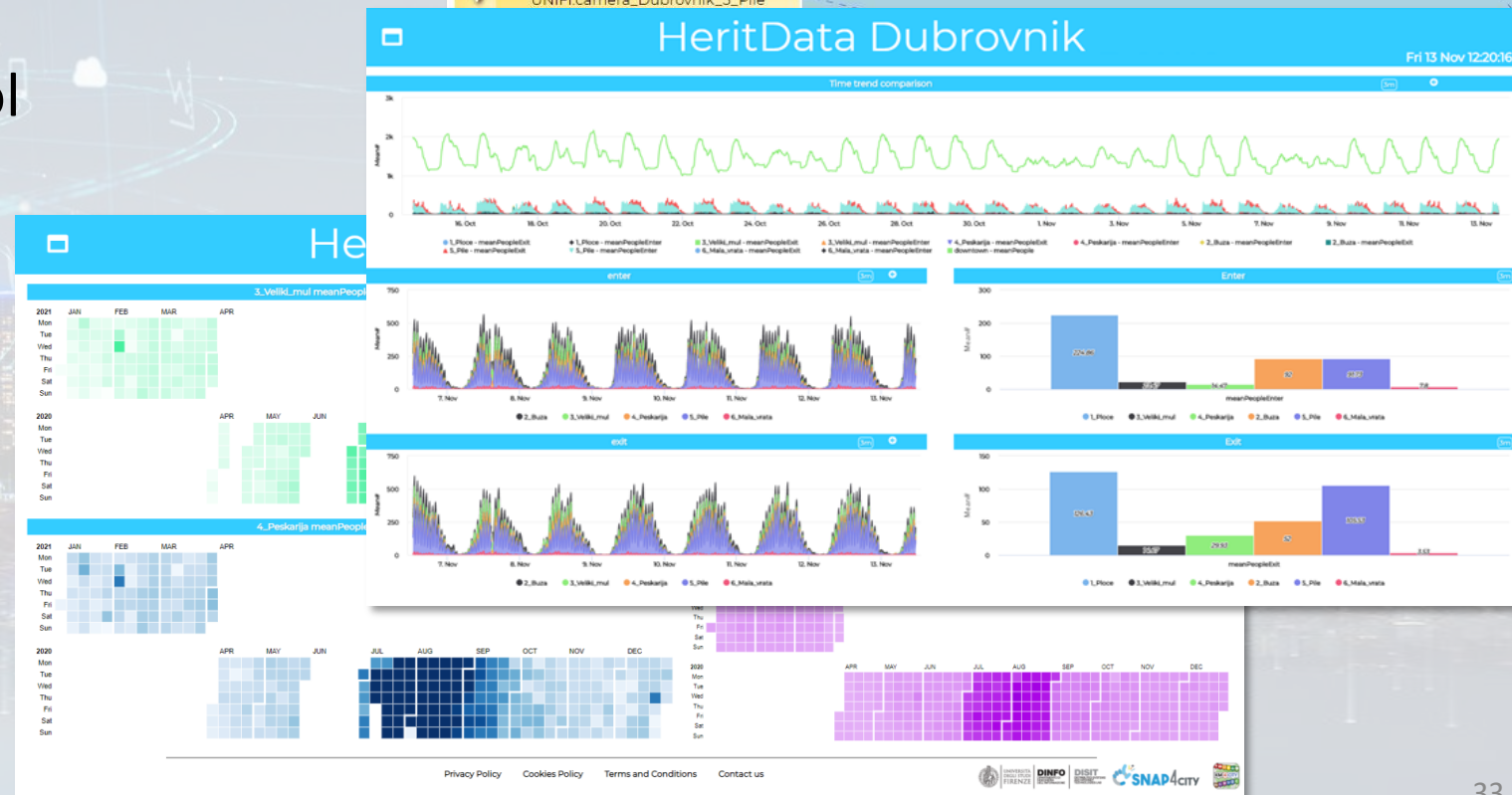
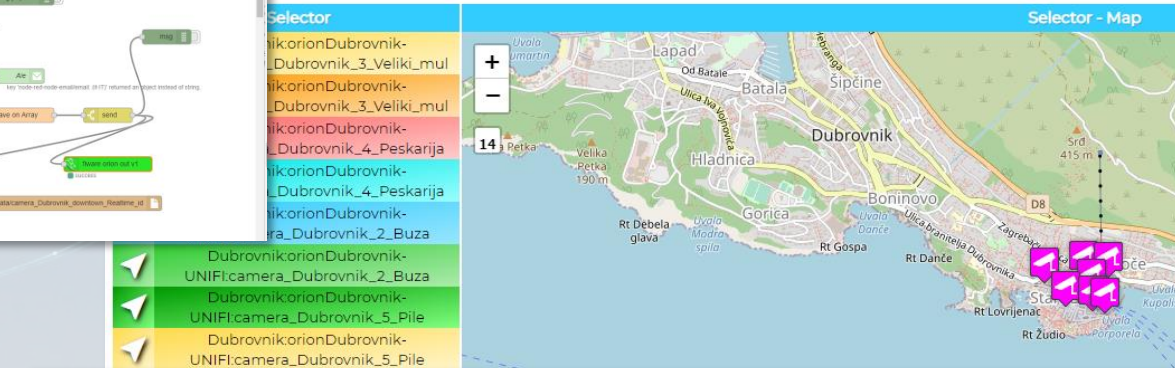
• Services Exploited on:

- Dashboard

• Since 2020



- ▶ DubrovnikorionDubrovnik-UNIFIcamera_Dubrovnik_2_Buza
- ▶ DubrovnikorionDubrovnik-UNIFIcamera_Dubrovnik_5_Pile
- ▶ DubrovnikorionDubrovnik-UNIFIcamera_Dubrovnik_5_Pile



Valencia, FSMLR

- **Tourism Domain**

- Counting People
- Environmental data
- Social Media

- **Dashboards**

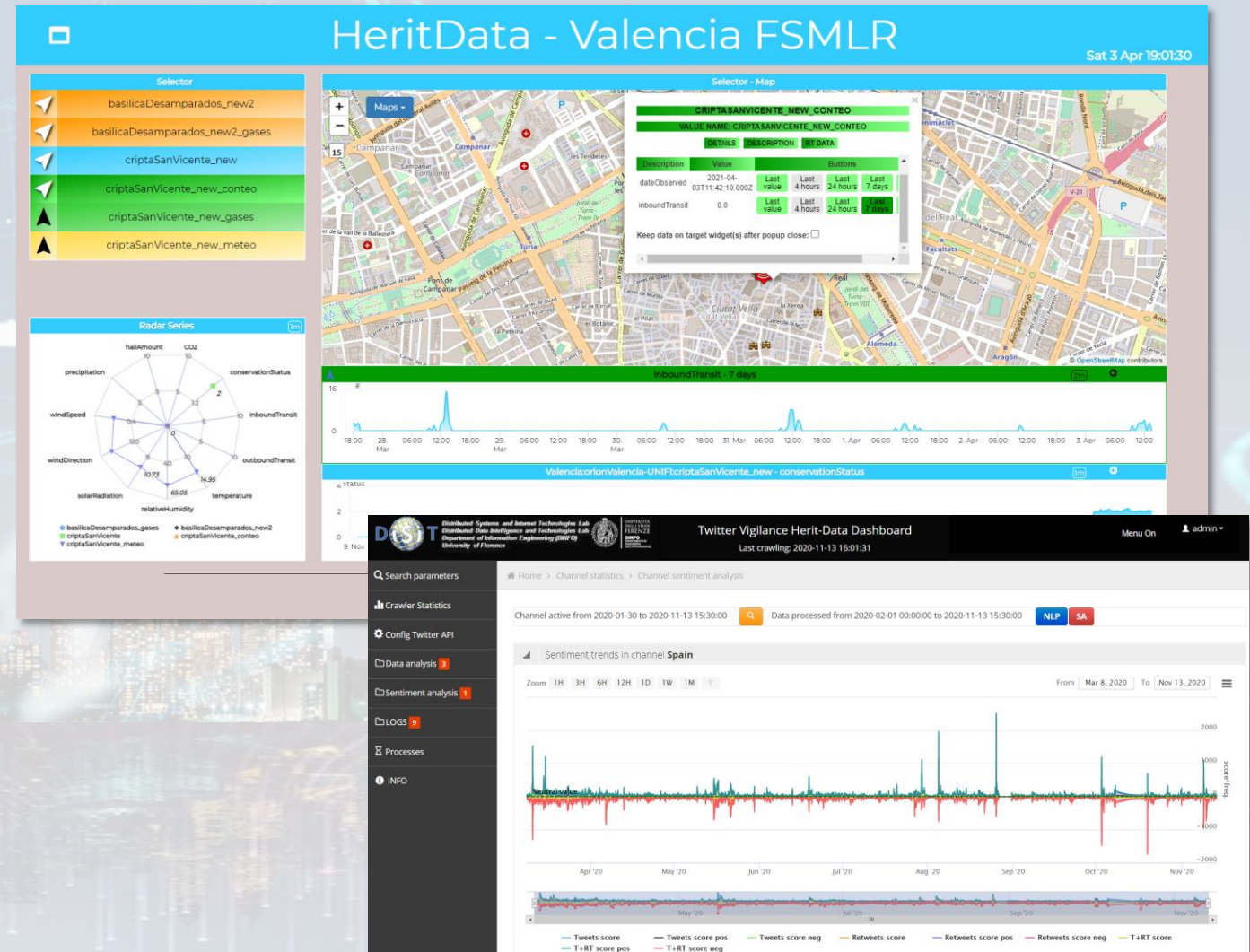
- Monitoring and real time control
- People flow
- Twitter Vigilance

- **Historical and Real Time data**

- **Services Exploited on:**

- Dashboard

- **Since 2020**



<https://www.snap4city.org/4>

- [Scenario: SnapBot: Real Time Smart City services via Telegram](#)
- [Scenario: Copernicus Satellite Data](#)
- [Scenario: SmartBed, Materasso Intelligente](#)
- [MicroServices Suite for Smart City Applications](#)
- [Scenario: MODBUS for Snap4Industry Snap4City Applications](#)
- [Scenario: MOBIMART Interreg: MOBilità Intelligente MARE Terra](#)
- [Scenario: City of Roma case, mobility and environmental data](#)
- [Scenario: Herit-Data video and aims](#)
- [Scenario: Control Room vs Video Wall](#)
- [Scenario: Snap4Home the case of: Alexa, Philips, Sonoff, TP-link, etc. \(Italiano\)](#)
- [Scenario: how to manage maintenance and accidents workflows](#)
- [Scenario: Snap4Home, how to exploit Snap4City solution on home automation](#)
- [Scenario: Energy Monitoring](#)
- [Scenario: Multipurpose User Engagement Tools](#)
- [Scenario: 5G Enabled Water Cleaning Control \(smart city, industry 4.0\)](#)
- [Scenario: High Level Control of Industrial Plant \(industry 4.0\)](#)
- [Scenario: Vehicle Monitoring via OBD2](#)
- [Scenario: Events and Museums Monitoring in Antwerp](#)
- [Scenario: High Resolution Prediction of Environmental Data](#)
- [Scenario: Mobility and Transport Analyses in multiple cities](#)
- [Scenario: People Flow Analysis via Wi-Fi](#)
- [Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on Environmental Data](#)
- [Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on Environmental Data](#)
- [Scenario: Firenze Smart City Control Room](#)
- [Scenario: Mobile & Web App: Toscana Where What ... Km4City, Toscana in a Snap](#)
- [Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on User Behaviour](#)
- [Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on User Behaviour](#)



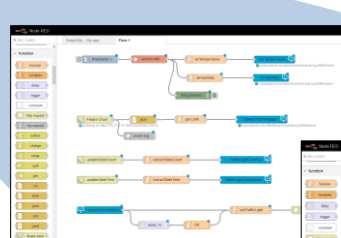
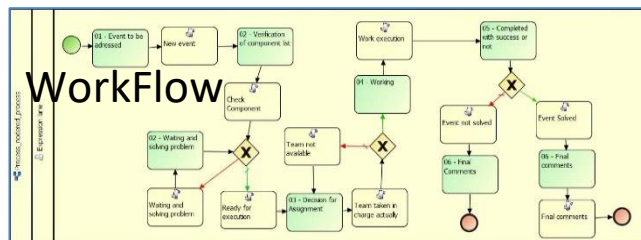
Scenariious

- [Data Analytic: Origin Destination Matrices, Algorithms and tools](#)
- [Data Analytic: Traffic Flow Reconstruction](#)
- [Data Analytic: in general, and the cases of Antwerp and Helsinki](#)
- [Data Analytic: Predicting Air Quality](#)
- [Data Analytic: Analyzing Public Transportation Offer wrt Mobility Demand](#)

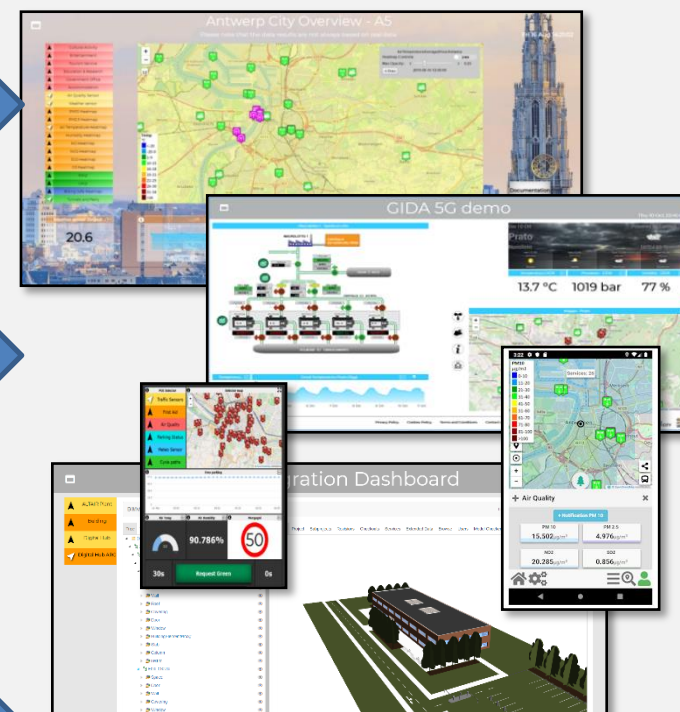
Concept



KPI, POI, MyKPI, ...
API, External Services
Web Scraping



Data Analytics,
Artificial Intelligence

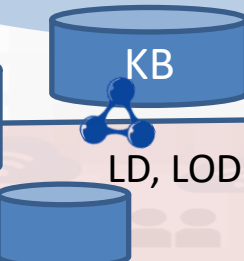


IOT Brokers
IOT Broker
IOT Broker

IOT Apps



Big Data



Dashboards and Apps





DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

April 2021 collection

Two Snap4City Libraries



<https://flows.nodered.org/search?term=snap4city>



AND: From Resource Manager

We suggest also to install:

Snap4City (C), April 2021

Smart City Functional Architecture

Transport systems
Mobility, parking



Public Services,
Govern, events, ...



Sensors, IOT Cameras,
Wi-Fi



Environment, Water,
energy



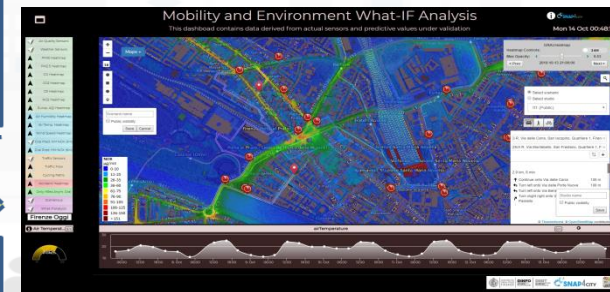
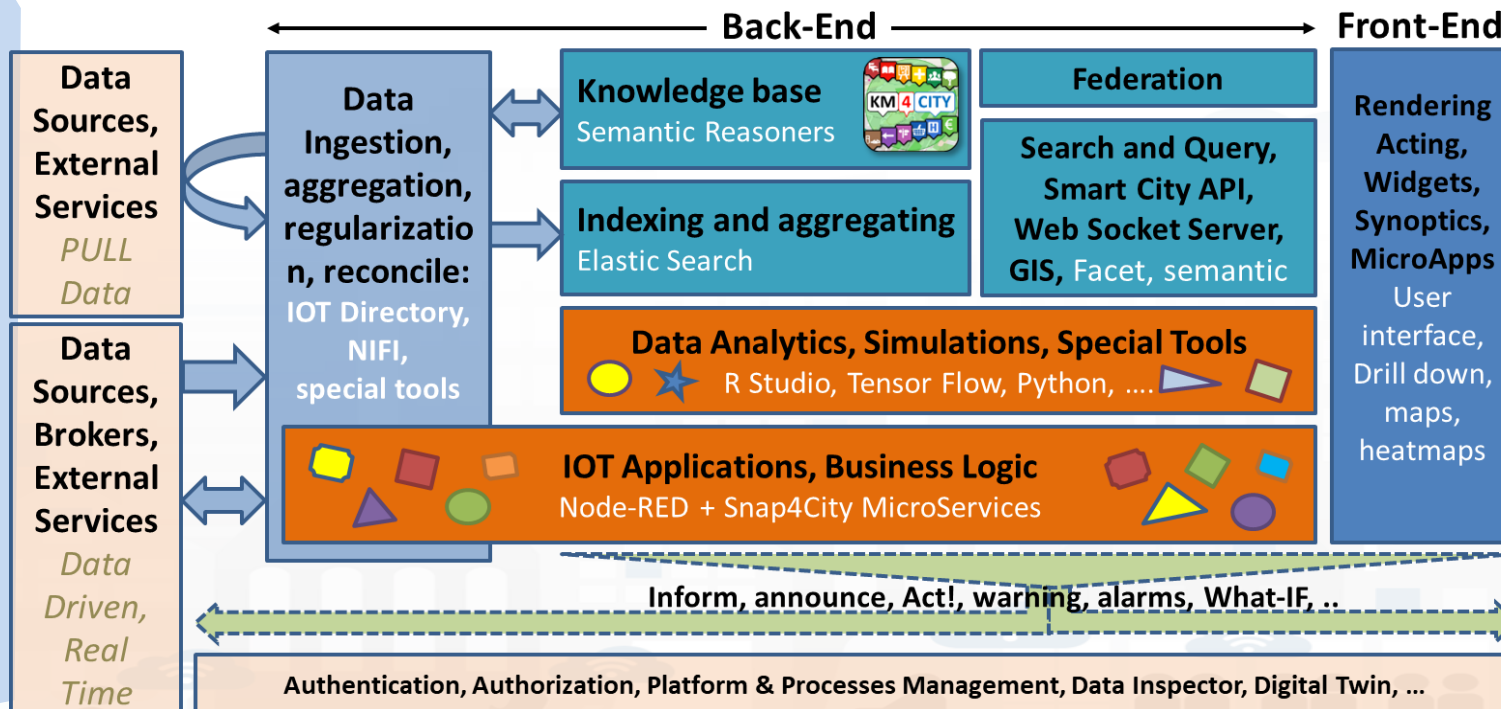
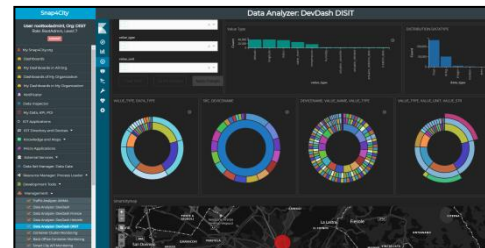
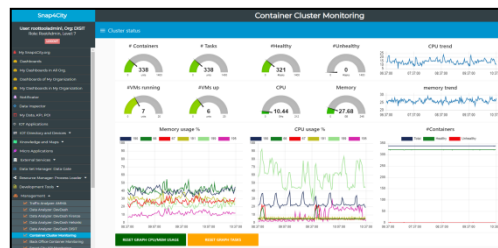
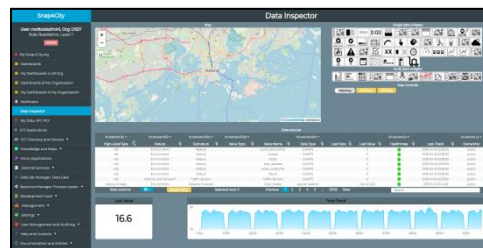
Shops, services,
operators



































































Social Media

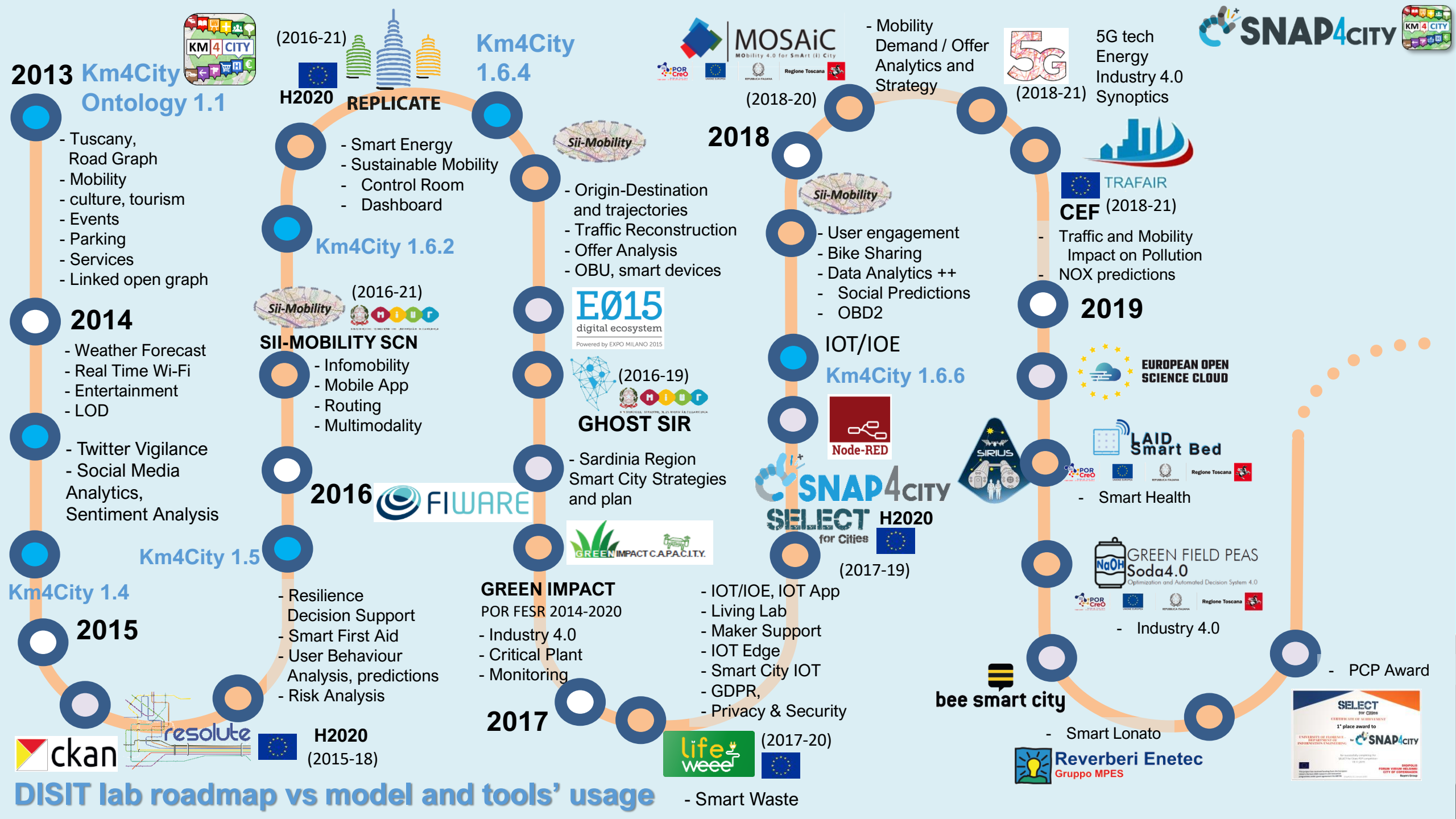


Social Media
Crawler and
Manager



On Line Training Material (free of charge)

	1st part (*)	2nd part (*)	3rd part (*)	4th part (*)	5th part (*)	6th part (*)	7th part (*)
what	General	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App
PDF							
Inter active							
Video1	 	 	 	 	 	 	 
Video2	 	 	 	 	 	 	 
Video3	 	 	 	 	 	 	 
Video4	 	 	 	none	 	none	none
duration	2:55	3:16	3:41	2:00	2:48	2:35	1:47





CAPELON

- Smart Light
- Sweden

Winner of Open
Data Challenge of
enel x

Km4City
1.6.7

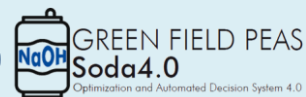
2019



**EUROPEAN OPEN
SCIENCE CLOUD**



- Smart Health



- Industry 4.0

bee smart city

Smart Lonato
del Garda

Reverberi Enetec
Gruppo MPES



2020

Winner of
Select4Cities PCP



- Smart Mobility
- PISA, PUMS
- Living Lab



- Smart Tourism
- 6 Areas
- Data Analytics
- Extended platform



PC4City (2020-21)
Monitoring Predicting
slidelands

2021



Smart
Ambulance
(2021-22)

Enterprise
(2021-22)
Industry 4.0

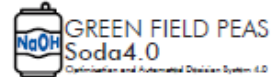
Almafluida
(2021-22)

AMPERE (2021-22)
Industry 4.0

2022

Main running instances

SELECT
for Cities



- Sii-Mobility → mobility and transport, sustainability
- REPLICATE → ICT, smart City Control room, Energy, IOT
- RESOLUTE → Resilience, ICT, Big Data
- GHOST → Strategies, smart city
- TRAFAIR → Environment & transport
- MOSAIC → mobility and transport
- WEEE Life → Smart waste, environment
- Smart Garda Lake → Castelnuovo del Garda, SMARTEA
- 5G → Industry 4.0 vs SmartCity
- Green Impact → Industry 4.0, Chemical Plant
- SmartBed (Laid) → smart health
- Green Field Peas (Soda) → Industry 4.0, Chemical plant
- MobiMart and PISA Agreement → data aggregation, mobility and transport, Living Lab
- Lonato del Garda → smart parking, environment
- Herit Data → tourism, culture and management
- ISPRA JRC → site management and services
- Capelon (Sweden) → smart light solutions

Technical Overview

From: DINFO dept of University of Florence, with its
DISIT Lab, <https://www.disit.org> with its Snap4City solution

Snap4City:

- Web page: <https://www.snap4city.org>
- <https://twitter.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.facebook.com/snap4city>

Contact Person: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

- Phone: +39-335-5668674
- LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/paolo-nesi-849ba51/>
- Twitter: <https://twitter.com/paolonesi>
- FaceBook: <https://www.facebook.com/paolo.nesi2>

Access Level: Public.

Date: 05-04-2021

Version: 5.3

- [April 2021](https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview-April-2021-V5-3.pdf)
- <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview-April-2021-V5-3.pdf>

TOP



GATHERING
AND CITY DATA
KNOWLEDGE
MANAGEMENT

FORGING &
MANAGING OPEN
AND FLEXIBLE WEB
AND MOBILE APPS

IOT APPLICATIONS
VS IOT EDGE
DEVICES

SNAP4CITY FOR
BEGINNERS

SNAP4CITY
ARCHITECTURE
ECOSYSTEM, OPENED
TO DEVELOPERS
AND STAKEHOLDERS

AND KM4CITY
PROJECTS

HOW TO ADOPT
SNAP4CITY, AND
OUR ROADMAP

DECISION SUPPORT
SYSTEM AND CITY
RESILIENCE

SNAP4CITY THE
VIEW OF THE
ADMINISTRATORS

Installing Snap4City

IOT APPLICATIONS,
THE LOGIC AND
THE SMARTNESS

ADVANCED
SMART CITY API,
MICROSERVICES,
SNAP4CITY API

SNAP4CITY
LIVING LAB FOR
COLLABORATIVE
WORK



Installations

<https://www.snap4city.org/471>

To get an updated version read it!

Opt. Services

```
..... Server
```

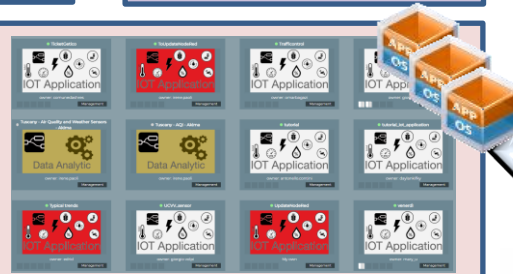
External Services

Digital Signage
Security
Environment
Weather

Servers

CKAN DataGate

MCLSCont



IOTBSFs

ProxyFilter Security

 kibana **elasticsearch**

Other Brokers

Quantum Leap

SSM2ORION

Snap4CityMAIN

Dashboard Builder,
Wizard, Widgets, IOT App1
Notifier, WS Server,
Data Inspector, User Stats,
ExternalSrv, Resource
Manager, MicroApps,
Authorization/Authentic,
MyKPI, MyPOI, Synoptic,
IOT Directory

SuperServiceMap,
ASCAP 
KB/ServiceMap 
LOG/FLINT
Virtuoso **KBSS**

HeatMap Server Manager [GeoServer]

Living Lab support
Drupal, CRM

Balancers



Acknowledgements

- Thanks to the European Commission for founding. All slides reporting logo of **Snap4City** <https://www.snap4city.org> of **Select4Cities H2020** are representing tools and research founded by European Commission for the **Select4Cities** project. **Select4Cities** has received funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation Programme (grant agreement n° 688196)
- **TRAFAIR** is a CEF project. All slides reporting logo of TRAFAIR project are representing tools and research founded by the EC on CEF programme <http://trafair.eu/>
- Thanks to the European Commission for founding. All slides reporting logo of **REPLICATE H2020** are representing tools and research founded by European Commission for the REPLICATE project. **REPLICATE** has received funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation Programme (grant agreement n° 691735).
- Thanks to the European Commission for founding. All slides reporting logo of **RESOLUTE H2020** are representing tools and research founded by European Commission for the RESOLUTE project. **RESOLUTE** has received funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation Programme (grant agreement n° 653460).
- Thanks to the MIUR for co-founding and to the University of Florence and companies involved. All slides reporting logo of **Sii-Mobility** are representing tools and research founded by MIUR for the Sii-Mobility SCN MIUR project.
- **Km4City** is an open technology and research line of DISIT Lab exploited by a number of projects. Some of the innovative solutions and research issues developed into projects are also compliant and contributing to the Km4City approach and thus are released as open sources and are interoperable, scalable, modular, standard compliant, etc.



TOP



Be smart in a SNAP!

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