

How to Create GTFS File Ingestion via ETL (Extract Transform Load): the case of Helsinki

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Get Started

Download a ready-to-use VM from:

<http://www.disit.org/drupal/?q=node/6690>

Unless you have a good reason to do otherwise, I recommend you to pick one of these:

- <http://www.disit.org/vmsdetl/VMSEDTL-2017-v0-8.rar>
- <http://www.disit.org/vmsdetl/VMSEDTL-2017-v0-8-ovf.rar>

Decompress and run the VM with a tool of your choice. I use:

- VMware® Workstation 14 Player for Win10, version 14.1.7

If needed and possible, disable Windows Hyper-V Hypervisor in your host:

- <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/39858200/vmware-workstation-and-device-credential-guard-are-not-compatible>

Login with user **ubuntu** and password **ubuntu**


Create Folders

- Where you will put all of your jobs and transformations:
 - `/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/GTFS_Helsinki/Static/Ingestion`
 - `/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/GTFS_Helsinki/Static/Triplication`
- Where you will put files that you will download from the Internet:
 - `/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Sources/TPLHelsinki/GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST`
- Where you will put your RDF triples:
 - `/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Triples/TPLHelsinki/GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST`

Add MySql ETL Cfg Tbl row (1)

phpMyAdmin

localhost/phpmyadmin/



Welcome to phpMyAdmin

Language

English

Log in

Username:

testuser

Password:

.....testpw

Go

Add MySql ETL Cfg Tbl row (2)

localhost / localhost / Elabora...

localhost/phpmyadmin/index.php?token=01c5584a6588f68335186564a748c368#PMAURL-4:db_st

phpMyAdmin

(Recent tables) ...

Elaborato_Sis_Distr

New

Electric_vehicle_charging

process_manager2

information_schema

Server: localhost » Database: Elaborato_Sis_Distr

Structure

SQL

Search

Query

Export

Table	Action
<input type="checkbox"/> Electric_vehicle_charging_kmz_ST	Browse Structure
<input type="checkbox"/> process_manager2	Browse Structure
2 tables	Sum

☐ Check All With selected:

Print view

Data Dictionary

Create table

Name:

Number of columns:

Add MySql ETL Cfg Tbl row (3)

```
INSERT INTO `Elaborato_Sis_Distr`.`process_manager2` (`process`, `Resource`,
`Resource_Class`, `Category`, `Format`, `Automaticity`, `Process_type`, `Access`,
`Real_time`, `Source`, `A`, `B`, `C`, `D`, `E`, `status_A`, `status_B`, `status_C`, `status_D`,
`status_E`, `time_A`, `time_B`, `time_C`, `time_D`, `time_E`, `exec_A`, `exec_B`, `exec_C`,
`exec_D`, `exec_E`, `error_A`, `error_B`, `error_C`, `error_D`, `error_E`, `period`,
`overtime`, `param`, `last_update`, `last_triples`, `Triples_count`,
`Triples_countRepository`, `triples_insertDate`, `error`, `description`, `url_web_disit`,
`SecurityLevel`, `LicenseUrl`, `LicenseText`, `LicenseModel`, `startAt`) VALUES
('GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST', 'TPLHelsinki', NULL, 'TPLHelsinki', 'zip', 'manual', 'ETL', 'HTTP',
'no', 'https://transitfeeds.com/p/helsinki-regional-transport/735', NULL, NULL, NULL,
NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, 'no', NULL,
NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL,
'https://dev.hsl.fi/gtfs/hsl.zip', NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, 'GTFS di Helsinki',
NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL);
```

Create MySQL table of agencies

```
CREATE TABLE GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency  
(  
  FinalKey text DEFAULT NULL,  
  agency_timezone text DEFAULT NULL,  
  process text DEFAULT NULL,  
  agency_name text DEFAULT NULL,  
  agency_url text DEFAULT NULL,  
  agency_phone text DEFAULT NULL,  
  actualDate text DEFAULT NULL,  
  agency_id text DEFAULT NULL,  
  AgencyTXTKey text DEFAULT NULL,  
  agency_lang text DEFAULT NULL,  
  timestamp text DEFAULT NULL  
);
```

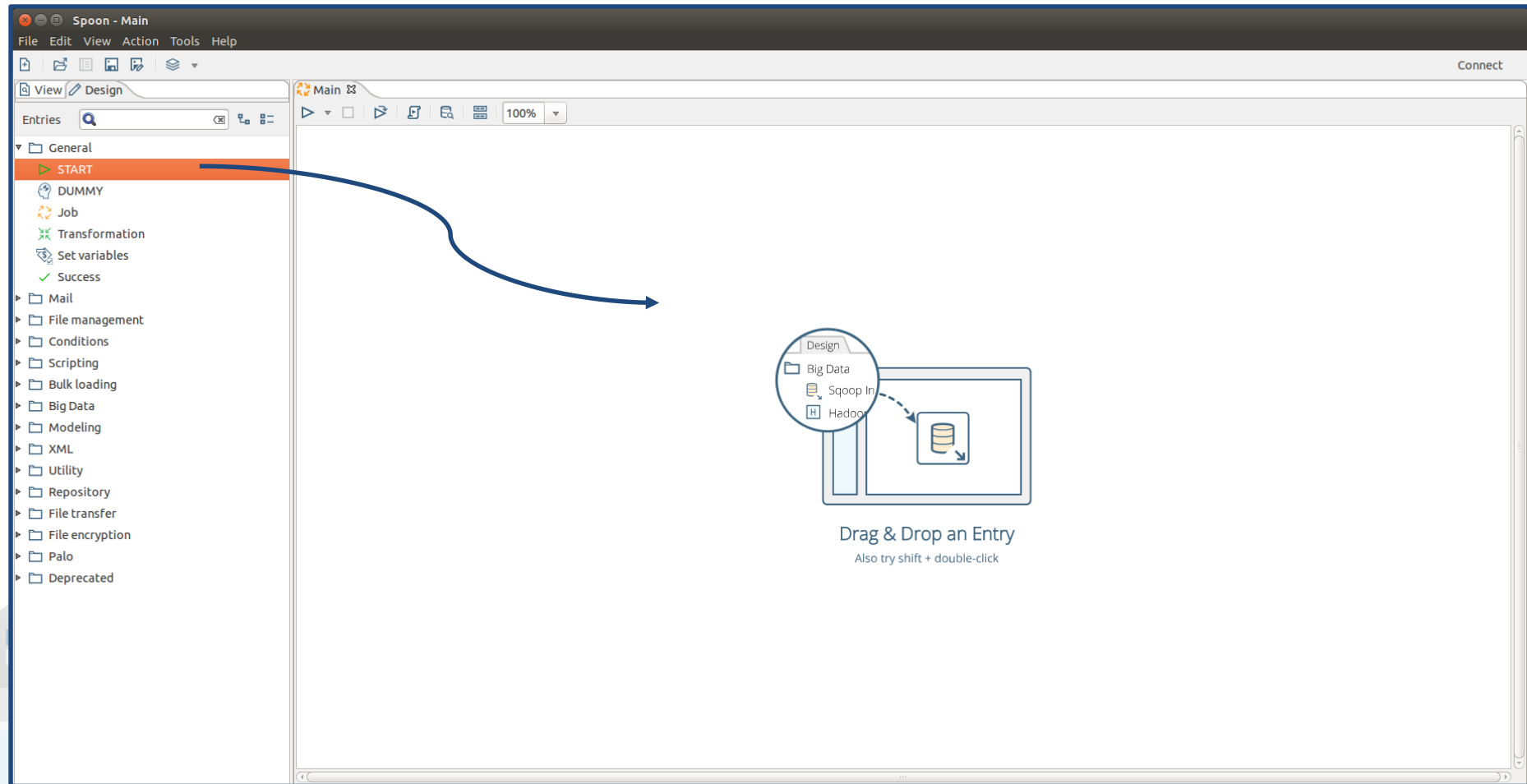
Static Ingestion



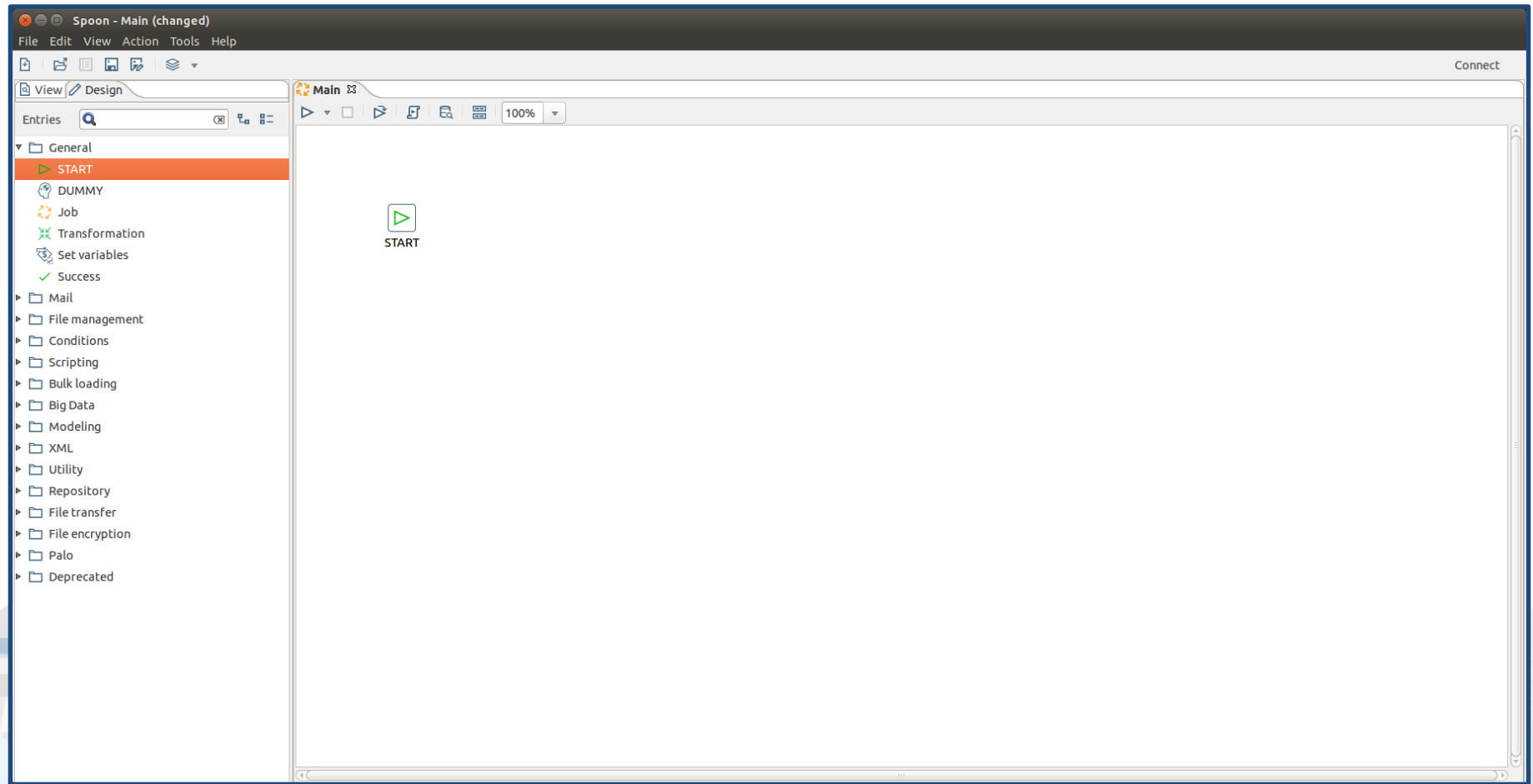
Create your first Job

- Open the terminal and issue the following:
 - `spoon.sh`
- Once Spoons has opened:
 - File → New → Job
 - File → Save
 - Move to `/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/GTFS_Helsinki/Static/Ingestion`
 - Save your first job with name **Main.kjb**

Add the START step (1)



Add the START step (2)



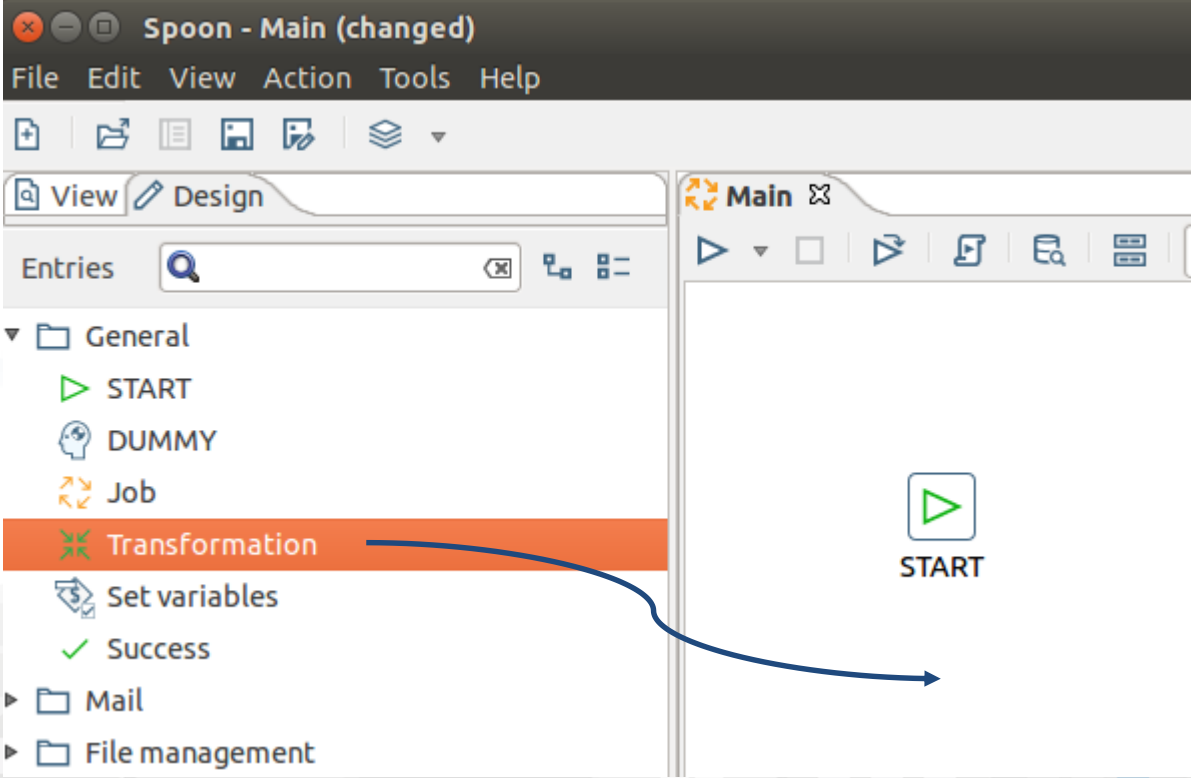
Config Transformation Step (1)

In your host, you have a ready-to-use transformation, located at `/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/getConfig.ktr`, that we include as-is at the beginning of (nearly) all ETL jobs.

So, we now have to include this transformation in our newly created job, through the following steps:

1. **Add** an empty Transformation step
2. **Link** the Transformation step to the START step
3. **Configure** the Transformation step specifying the transformation to be performed

Add a Transformation step



The screenshot shows the Spoon IDE interface. The 'Main' window displays a process flow with a 'START' step. The 'Entries' list on the left includes 'General', 'START', 'DUMMY', 'Job', 'Transformation' (highlighted in orange), 'Set variables', 'Success', 'Mail', and 'File management'. A blue arrow points from the 'Transformation' entry to the 'START' step in the main window.

Spoon - Main (changed)
File Edit View Action Tools Help

View Design

Entries

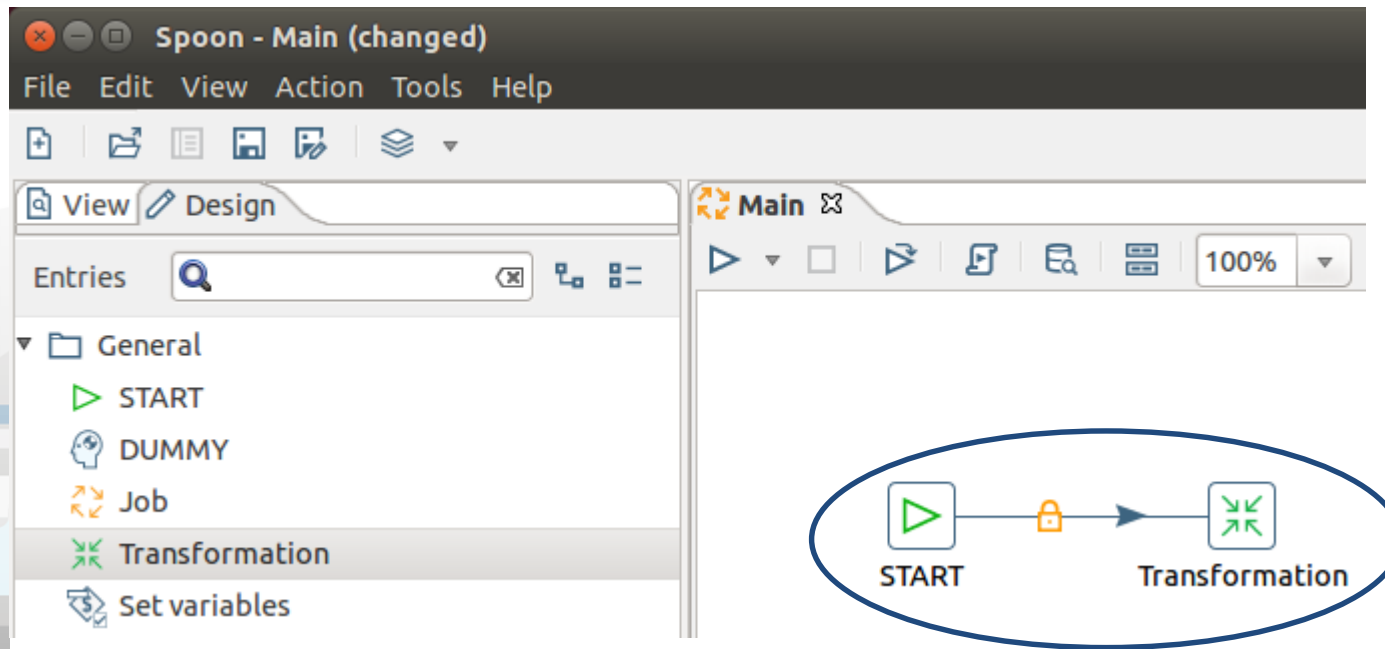
- General
 - START
 - DUMMY
 - Job
 - Transformation**
 - Set variables
 - Success
- Mail
- File management

Main

START

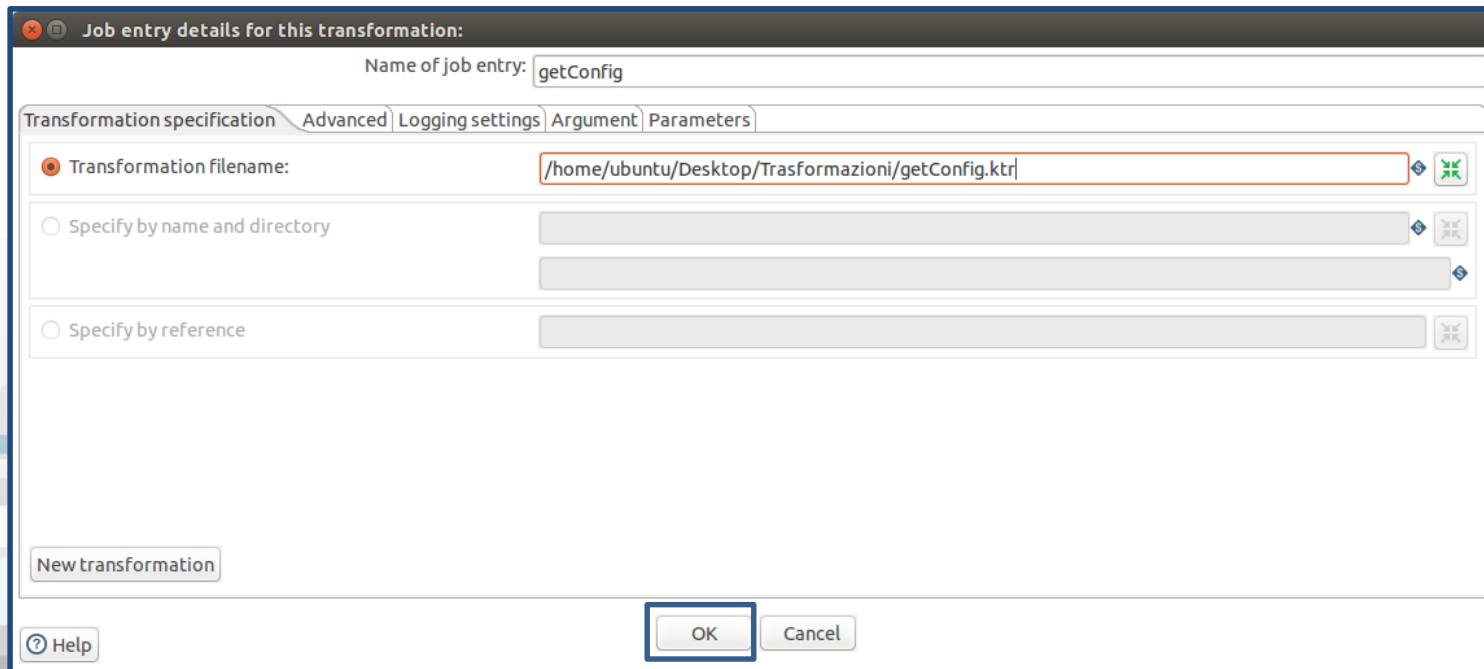
Link Transformation to START

- Press SHIFT and hold it down
- Left-click the **START** step and hold the mouse button down
- Move on the **Transformation** step
- Release both the mouse and the keyboard buttons



Configure Transformation step

- Double-click the **Transformation** step
- Rename the step from **Transformation** to **getConfig**
- Hit the button at the right of **Transformation filename** box, and pick `/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/getConfig.ktr`



Job entry details for this transformation:

Name of job entry: getConfig

Transformation specification | Advanced | Logging settings | Argument | Parameters

☒ Transformation filename: /home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/getConfig.ktr

☐ Specify by name and directory

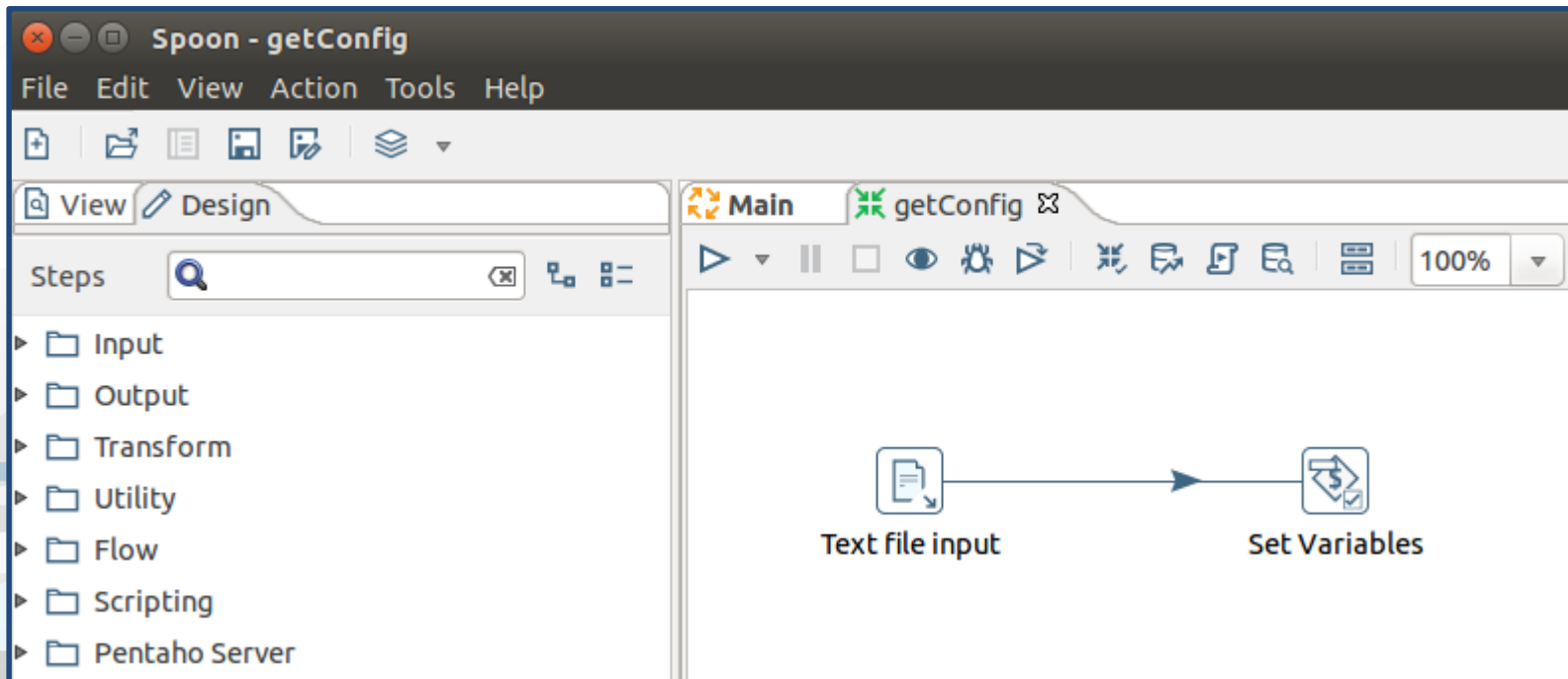
☐ Specify by reference

New transformation

Help OK Cancel

What have we added? (1)

- Right-click the **getConfig** step
- Find **Open Referenced Object**
- Click **Transformation**



What have we added? (2.1)

Text file input

Step name **Text file input**

File

Content

Error Handling

Filters

Fields

Additional output fields

File or directory

Regular Expression

Exclude Regular Expression

Selected files:

	File/Directory	Wildcard (RegExp)	Exclude wildcard	Required	Include subfolders
1	/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/config.csv			N	N

Delete
Edit

Accept filenames from previous steps

Accept filenames from previous step

Pass through fields from previous step

Step to read filenames from

Field in the input to use as filename

Show filename(s)...

Show file content

Show content from first data line

Help

OK

Preview rows

Cancel

What have we added? (2.2)

Text file input

Step name

File Content Error Handling Filters Fields Additional output fields

Name	Type	Format	Position	Length	Precision	Currency	Decimal	Group	Null if	Default	Trim type	Repeat
1 DestDirect	String										none	N
2 TriplesDestDirect	String										none	N
3 IpAddressMaster	String										none	N
4 PortHBase	String										none	N
5 PortMySQL	String										none	N
6 DatabaseMySQL	String										none	N
7 UsernameMySQL	String										none	N
8 PswMySQL	String										none	N
9 IpRepository	String										none	N
10 NameRepository	String										none	N
11 UsernameRep	String										none	N
12 PswRep	String										none	N

Get Fields Minimal width

Help OK Preview rows Cancel

What have we added? (3)

Set Environment Variables

Step name :

Set Variables

Apply formatting

☒

Field values:

▼	Field name	Variable name	Variable scope type	Default
1	DestDirect	DESTDIRECT	Valid in the root job	
2	IpAddressMaster	IPADDRESSMASTER	Valid in the root job	
3	PortHBase	PORTHBASE	Valid in the root job	
4	PortMySQL	PORTMYSQL	Valid in the root job	
5	DatabaseMySQL	DATABASEMYSQL	Valid in the root job	
6	UsernameMySQL	USERNAMEMYSQL	Valid in the root job	
7	PswMySQL	PSWMYSQL	Valid in the root job	
8	IpRepository	IPREP	Valid in the root job	
9	NameRepository	NAMEREP	Valid in the root job	
10	UsernameRep	USERNAMEREP	Valid in the root job	
11	PswRep	PSWREP	Valid in the root job	
12	TriplesDestDirect	TRIPLESDESTDIRECT	Valid in the root job	

Help

OK

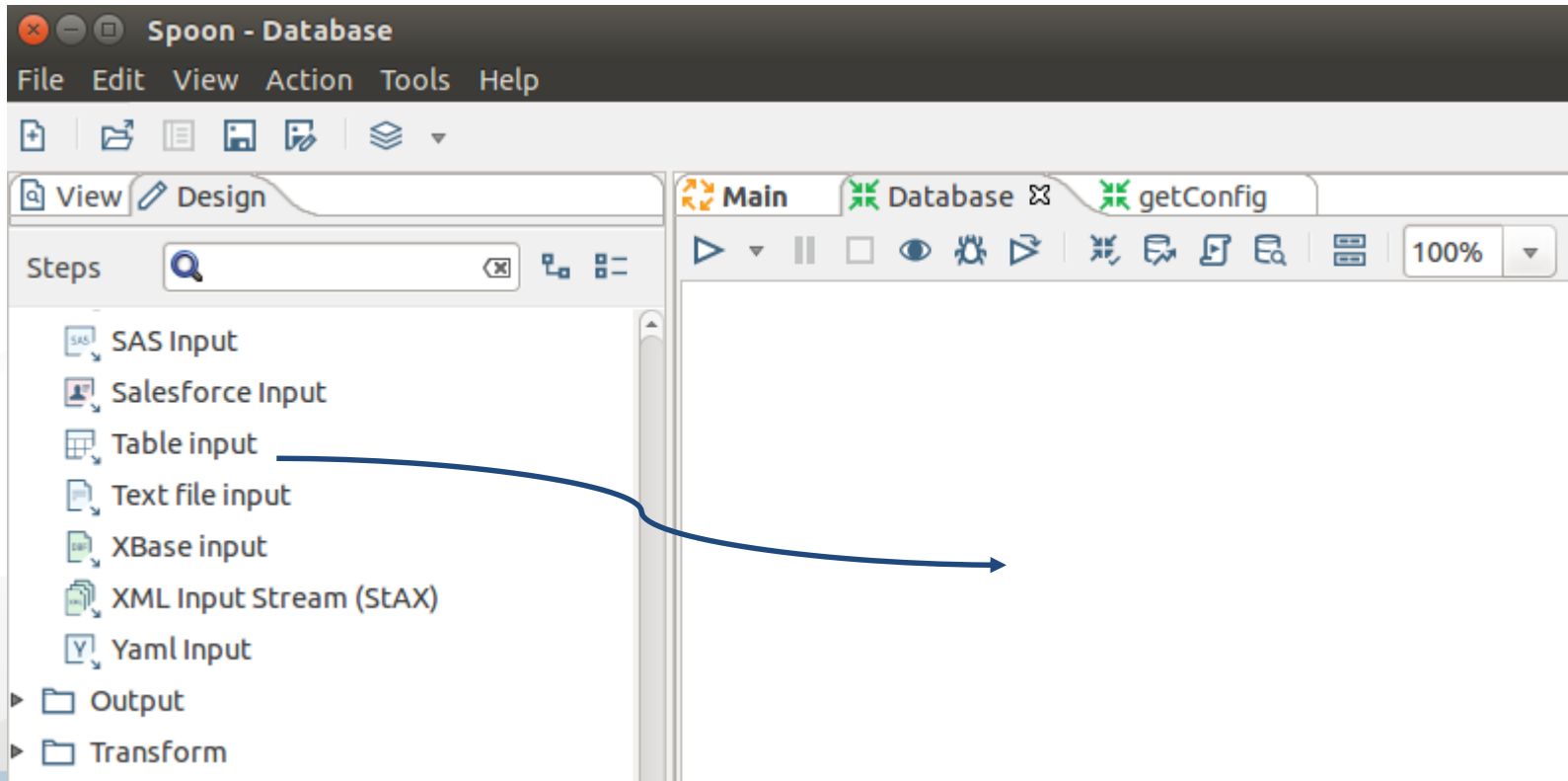
Cancel

Get Fields

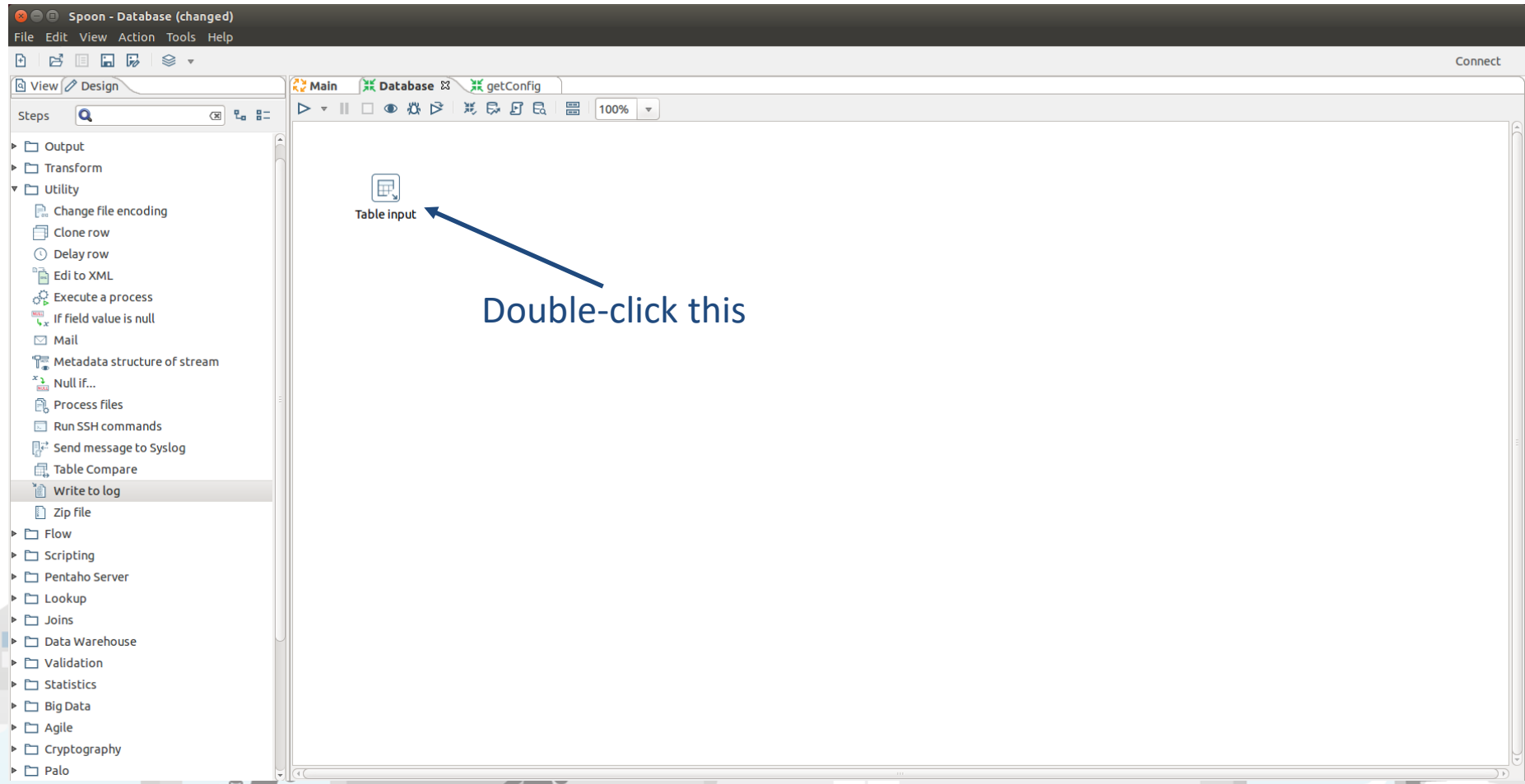
Create a new Transformation

- We will now create a new Transformation where we will read the MySQL database to retrieve configuration parameters that are specific of the ETL that we are now developing:
 - File → New → Transformation
 - File → Save
 - Move to /home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/GTFS_Helsinki/Static
 - Save your first transformation with name **Database.ktr**

Read from MySQL database (1)



Read from MySQL database (2)



Read from MySQL database (3)

Table input

Step name

Connection Edit... New... Wizard...

SQL Get SQL select statement...

```
SELECT <values> FROM <table name> WHERE <conditions>
```

Line 1 Column 0

Enable lazy conversion ☐

Replace variables in script? ☐

Insert data from step

Execute for each row? ☐

Limit size

Help OK Preview Cancel

Read from MySQL database (4)

Database Connection

General

Advanced

Options

Pooling

Clustering

Connection Name:

Elaborato_Sis_Distr

Connection Type:

LucidDB

MS Access

MS SQL Server

MS SQL Server (Native)

MaxDB (SAP DB)

MonetDB

MySQL

Native Mondrian

Neoview

Netezza

OpenERP Server

Oracle

Access:

Native (JDBC)

ODBC

JNDI

Settings

Host Name:

localhost

Database Name:

Elaborato_Sis_Distr

Port Number:

3306

User Name:

testuser

Password:

☒ Use Result Streaming Cursor

Test

Feature List

Explore

OK

Cancel

Read from MySQL database (5)

Table input

Step name

Connection

SQL

```
SELECT *  
FROM `process_manager2`  
WHERE process = '${processName}'
```

Line 3 Column 32

Enable lazy conversion ☒

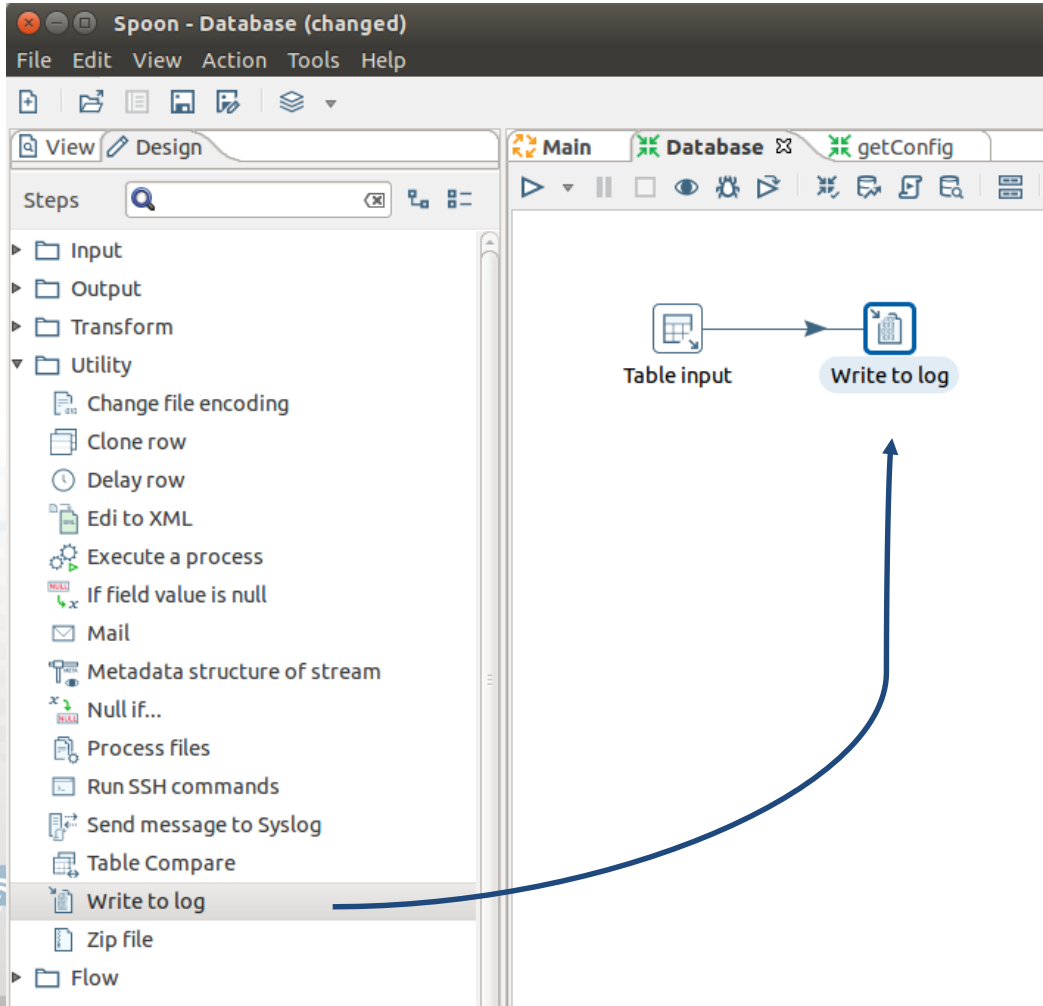
Replace variables in script? ☒

Insert data from step

Execute for each row? ☐

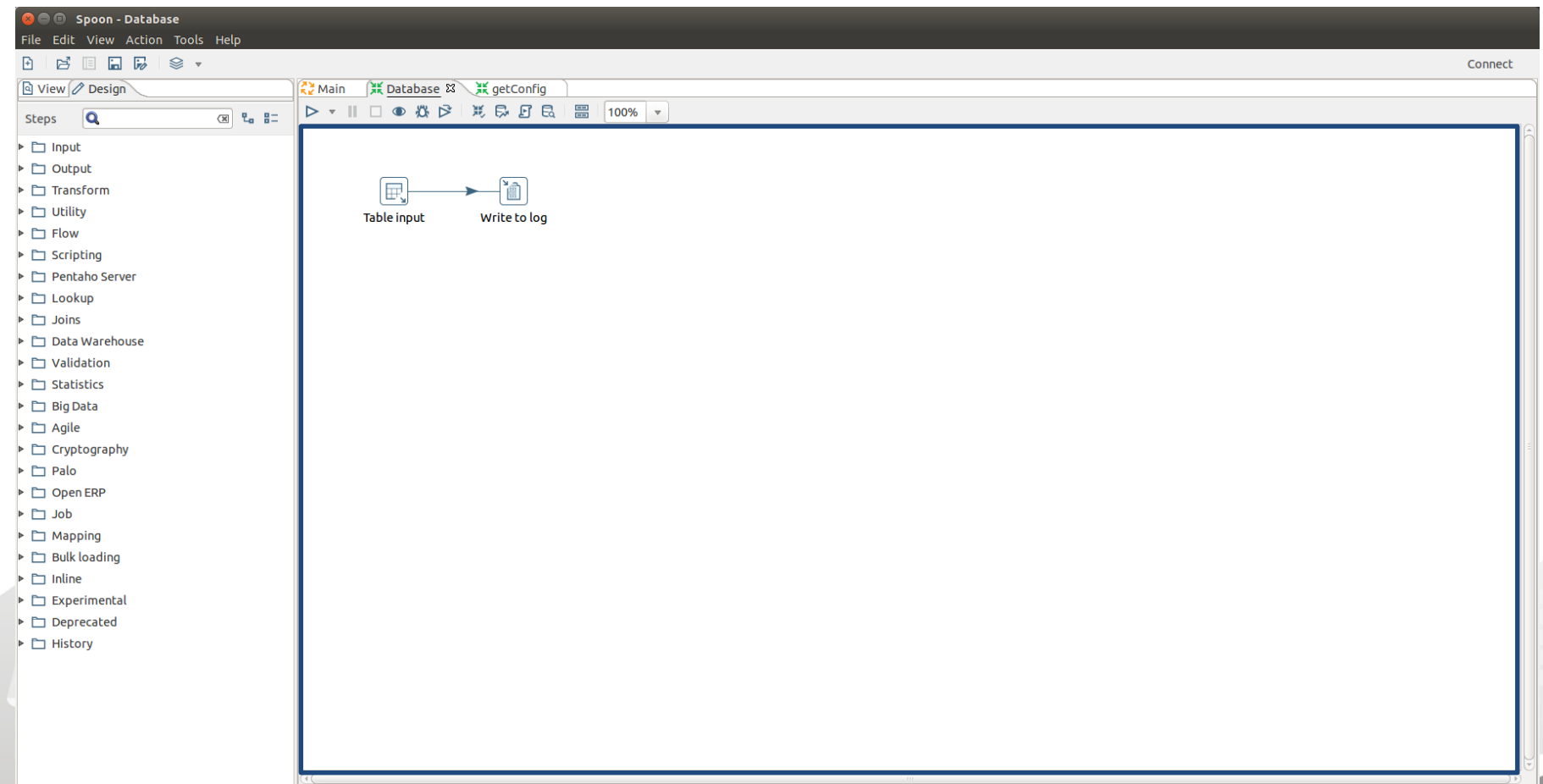
Limit size

Add a Write to log step



Configure Transformation (1)

- Double-click the Transformation workspace



Run the Transformation (2)

- Add **processName** as an expected input parameter

Transformation properties

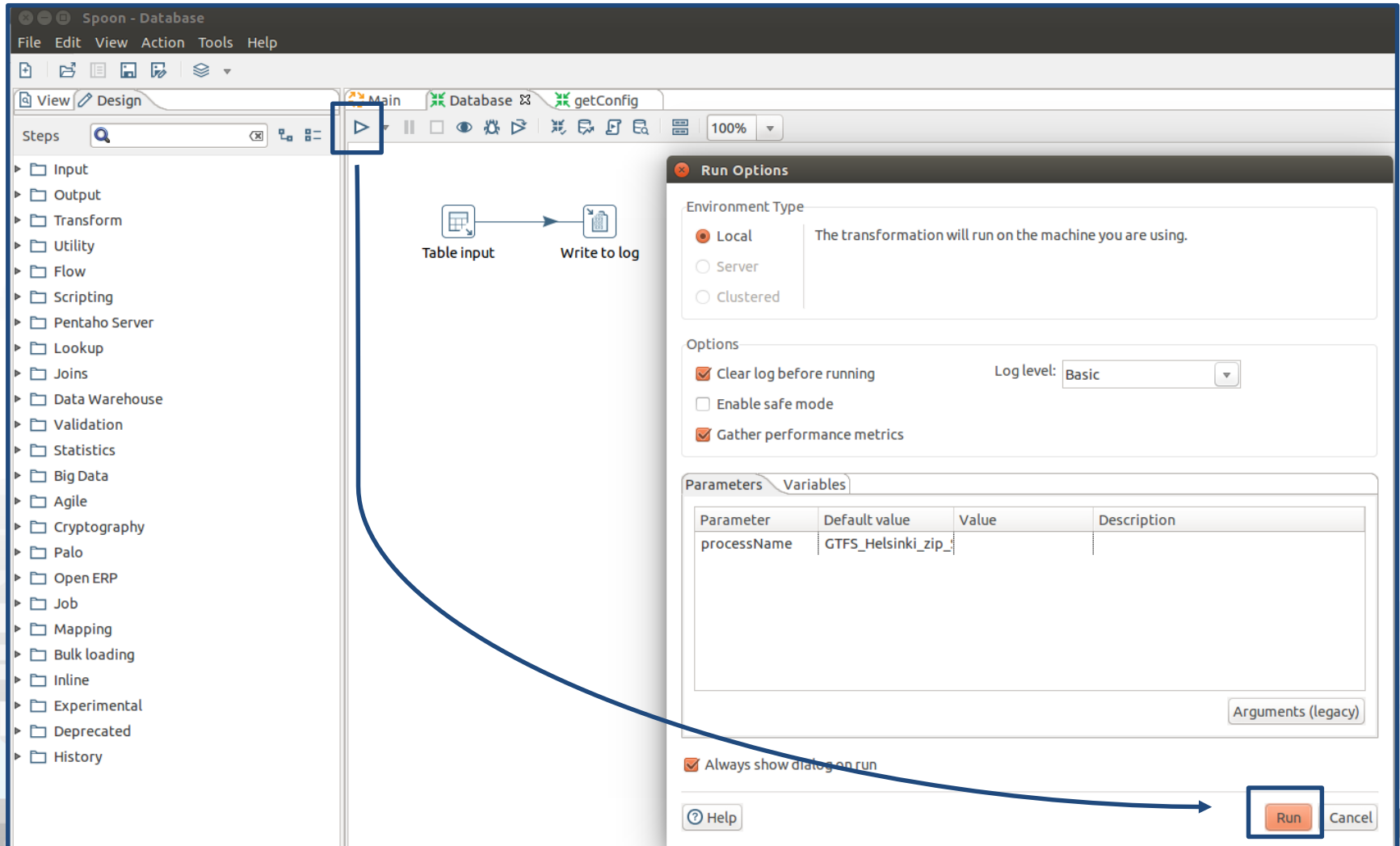
TransformationParametersLoggingDatesDependenciesMiscellaneousMonitoring

Parameters:

	Parameter	Default Value	Description
1	processName	GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST	

OKSQLCancel

Run the Transformation



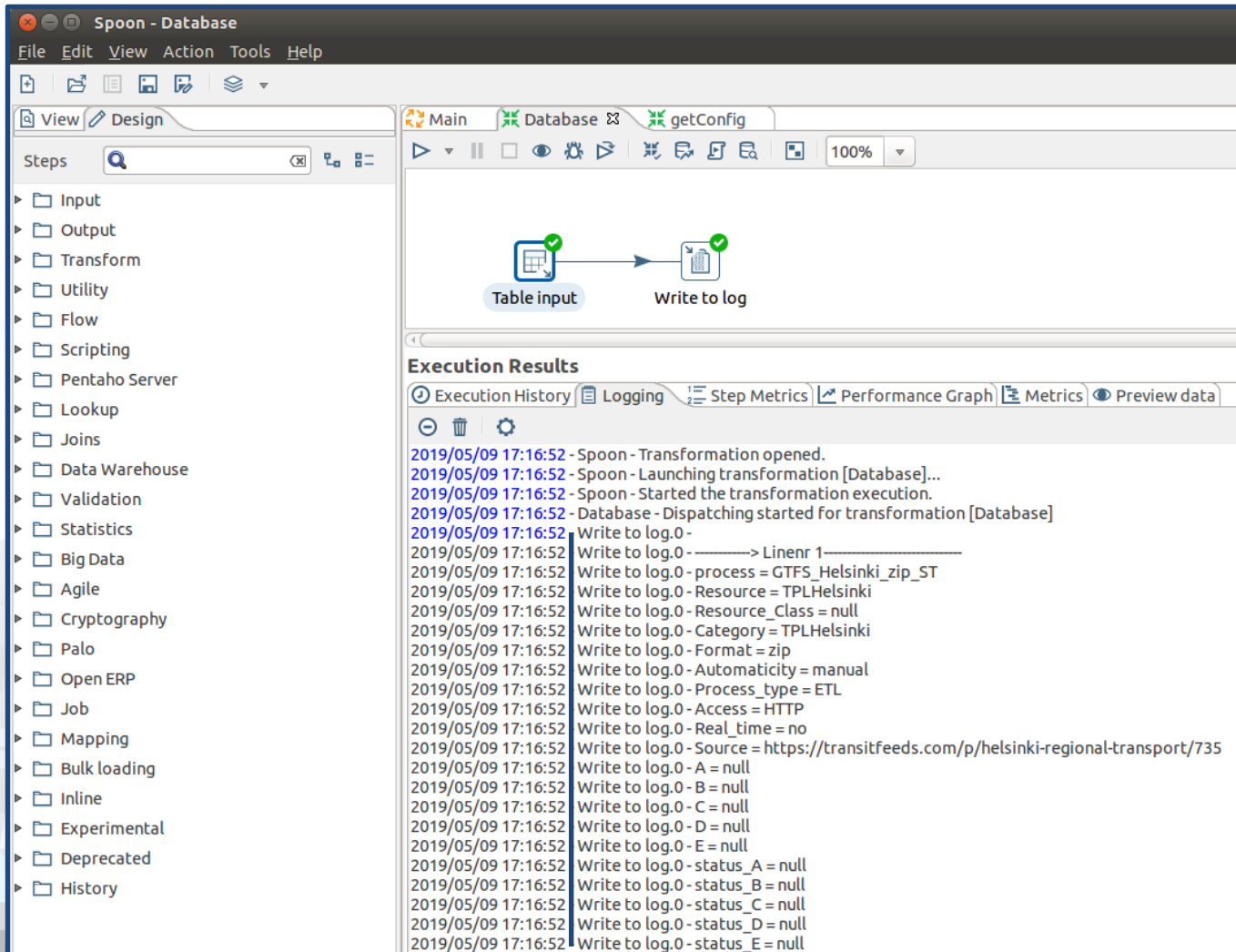
The screenshot shows the Spoon - Database interface with the 'Run Options' dialog box open. The dialog box has the following sections:

- Environment Type:**
 - ☒ Local: The transformation will run on the machine you are using.
 - ☐ Server
 - ☐ Clustered
- Options:**
 - ☒ Clear log before running
 - ☐ Enable safe mode
 - ☒ Gather performance metrics
 - Log level: Basic
- Parameters / Variables:**

Parameter	Default value	Value	Description
processName	GTFS_Helsinki_zip_		
- Buttons:**
 - Arguments (legacy)
 - Always show dialog on run
 - Help
 - Run
 - Cancel

A blue arrow points from the 'Run' button in the 'Run Options' dialog to the 'Run' button in the 'Run Options' dialog.

Inspect Execution Logs



The screenshot shows the Spoon - Database application interface. The left sidebar displays a tree view of steps, including Input, Output, Transform, Utility, Flow, Scripting, Pentaho Server, Lookup, Joins, Data Warehouse, Validation, Statistics, Big Data, Agile, Cryptography, Palo, Open ERP, Job, Mapping, Bulk loading, Inline, Experimental, Deprecated, and History. The main workspace shows a transformation diagram with two steps: "Table input" and "Write to log", connected by an arrow. The "Execution Results" panel at the bottom is active, displaying a list of log entries. The log entries show the transformation opening, launching, and starting execution, followed by a series of "Write to log.0" messages for various parameters.

Execution Results

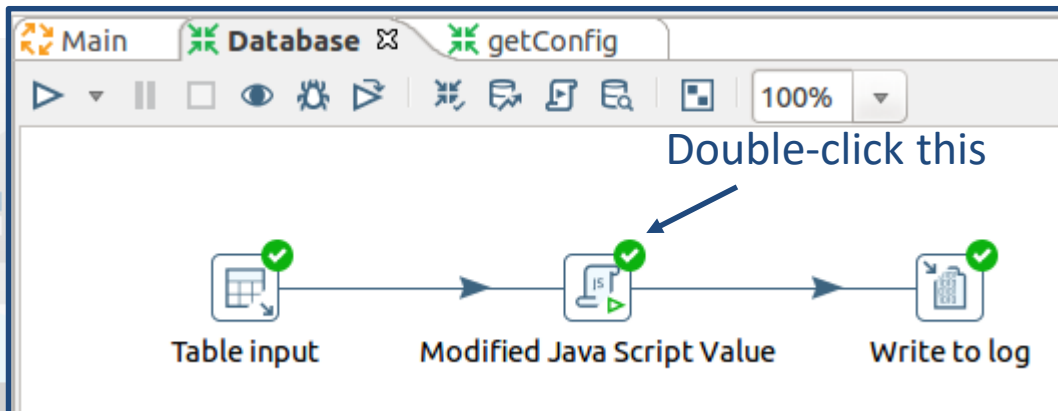
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 - Spoon - Transformation opened.
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 - Spoon - Launching transformation [Database]...
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 - Spoon - Started the transformation execution.
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 - Database - Dispatching started for transformation [Database]
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 -
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 -> Liner 1
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - process = GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - Resource = TPLHelsinki
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - Resource_Class = null
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - Category = TPLHelsinki
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - Format = zip
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - Automaticity = manual
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - Process_type = ETL
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - Access = HTTP
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - Real_time = no
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - Source = <https://transitfeeds.com/p/helsinki-regional-transport/735>
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - A = null
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - B = null
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - C = null
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - D = null
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - E = null
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - status_A = null
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - status_B = null
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - status_C = null
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - status_D = null
- 2019/05/09 17:16:52 Write to log.0 - status_E = null

Add some Javascript (1)

We are now going to add a **Modified Java Script Value** step, that belongs to the category of **Scripting** steps.

We will put it immediately after the reading from the MySQL database, with the purpose of generating some other fields (current date and time), to be sent forward together with the data that we have retrieved from the database.

After the javascript step, we will preserve the log step, so that we can run the transformation, and see the newly generated fields added to the list, each with its value.



Add some Javascript (2)

Script Values / Mod

Step name Modified Java Script Value

Java script functions :

- Transform Scripts
- Transform Constants
- Transform Functions
- Input fields
- Output fields

Script 1

```

var actualDateTemp=new Date();
var actualYearMonth = actualDateTemp.getFullYear()+"-"+((actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1)<10?'0':'') + (actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1));
var actualDay = (actualDateTemp.getDate()<10?'0':'') + actualDateTemp.getDate();
var actualHours = (actualDateTemp.getHours()<10?'0':'') + actualDateTemp.getHours();
var actualMinSec = ((actualDateTemp.getMinutes()<10?'0':'') + actualDateTemp.getMinutes())+"-"+((actualDateTemp.getSeconds()<10?'0':'') + actualDateTemp.getSeconds());
var actualDate = actualDateTemp.getFullYear()+"-"+((actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1)<10?'0':'') + (actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1)+"-"+(actualDateTemp.getDate()<10?'0':'') + actualDateTemp.getDate();
var timestamp = actualDateTemp.getTime();

```

Position: 7, 39

Compatibility mode? ☐ Optimization level 9

Fields

	Fieldname	Rename to	Type	Length	Precision	Replace value 'Fieldname' or 'Rename to'
1	actualDateTemp		Date			N
2	actualYearMonth		String			N
3	actualDay		String			N
4	actualHours		String			N
5	actualMinSec		String			N
6	actualDate		String			N

Help

OK

Cancel

Get variables

Test script

Add some Javascript (3)

```
var actualDateTemp=new Date();
var actualYearMonth =
actualDateTemp.getFullYear()+"_"+(((actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1)<10?'0':") +
(actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1));
var actualDay = ((actualDateTemp.getDate())<10?'0':") + actualDateTemp.getDate());
var actualHours = ((actualDateTemp.getHours())<10?'0':") + actualDateTemp.getHours());
var actualMinSec = ((actualDateTemp.getMinutes())<10?'0':") +
actualDateTemp.getMinutes()+""+((actualDateTemp.getSeconds())<10?'0':") +
actualDateTemp.getSeconds());
var actualDate = actualDateTemp.getFullYear()+"/"+(((actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1)<10?'0':") +
(actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1))+"/"+((actualDateTemp.getDate())<10?'0':") +
actualDateTemp.getDate()+""+((actualDateTemp.getHours())<10?'0':") +
actualDateTemp.getHours()+":"+((actualDateTemp.getMinutes())<10?'0':") +
actualDateTemp.getMinutes()+":"+((actualDateTemp.getSeconds())<10?'0':") +
actualDateTemp.getSeconds()+".000");
var timestamp = actualDateTemp.getTime();
```

Add some Javascript (4)

Script Values / Mod

Step name: Modified Java Script Value

Java script functions :

- Transform Scripts
- Transform Constants
- Transform Functions
- Input fields
- Output fields

Java script :

```
Script 1
var actualDateTemp=new Date();
var actualYearMonth = actualDateTemp.getFullYear()+"_"+(((actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1)<10?'0':'') + (actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1));
var actualDay = ((actualDateTemp.getDate()<10?'0':'') + actualDateTemp.getDate());
var actualHours = ((actualDateTemp.getHours()<10?'0':'') + actualDateTemp.getHours());
var actualMinSec = ((actualDateTemp.getMinutes()<10?'0':'') + actualDateTemp.getMinutes())+"."+((actualDateTemp.getSeconds()<10?'0':'') + actualDateTemp.getSeconds());
var actualDate = actualDateTemp.getFullYear()+"-"+(((actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1)<10?'0':'') + (actualDateTemp.getMonth()+1));
var timestamp = actualDateTemp.getTime();
```

Position: 7, 39

Compatibility mode? ☐ Optimization level 9

Fields

Fieldname	Rename to	Type	Length	Precision	Replace value 'Fieldname' or 'Rename to'
1 actualDateTemp		Date			N
2 actualYearMonth		String			N
3 actualDay		String			N
4 actualHours		String			N
5 actualMinSec		String			N
6 actualDate		String			N
7 timestamp		Number	16	2	N

Help OK Cancel **Get variables** Test script

Run & Inspect Execution Logs

Execution Results

Execution History
Logging
Step Metrics
Performance Graph
Metrics

⊖
🗑️
⚙️

```

2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - error_B = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - error_C = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - error_D = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - error_E = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - period = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - overtime = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - param = https://dev.hsl.fi/gtfs/hsl.zip
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - last_update = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - last_triples = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - Triples_count = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - Triples_countRepository = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - triples_insertDate = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - error = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - description = GTFS di Helsinki
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - url_web_disit = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - SecurityLevel = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - LicenseUrl = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - LicenseText = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - LicenseModel = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - startAt = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualDateTemp = 2019/05/09 17:49:21.907
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualYearMonth = 2019_05
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualDay = 09
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualHours = 17
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualMinSec = 4921
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualDate = 2019/05/09 17:49:21.000
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - timestamp = 1557416961907

```

Remark

Fields that you produce in a Javascript step are **added** to those that you already had in input.

Run & Inspect Execution Logs

Execution Results

Execution History
Logging
Step Metrics
Performance Graph
Metrics

⊖
🗑️
⚙️

```

2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - error_B = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - error_C = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - error_D = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - error_E = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - period = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - overtime = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - param = https://dev.hsl.fi/gtfs/hsl.zip
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - last_update = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - last_triples = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - Triples_count = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - Triples_countRepository = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - triples_insertDate = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - error = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - description = GTFS di Helsinki
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - url_web_disit = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - SecurityLevel = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - LicenseUrl = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - LicenseText = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - LicenseModel = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - startAt = null
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualDateTemp = 2019/05/09 17:49:21.907
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualYearMonth = 2019_05
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualDay = 09
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualHours = 17
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualMinSec = 4921
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - actualDate = 2019/05/09 17:49:21.000
2019/05/09 17:49:21 - Write to log.0 - timestamp = 1557416961907

```

Remark

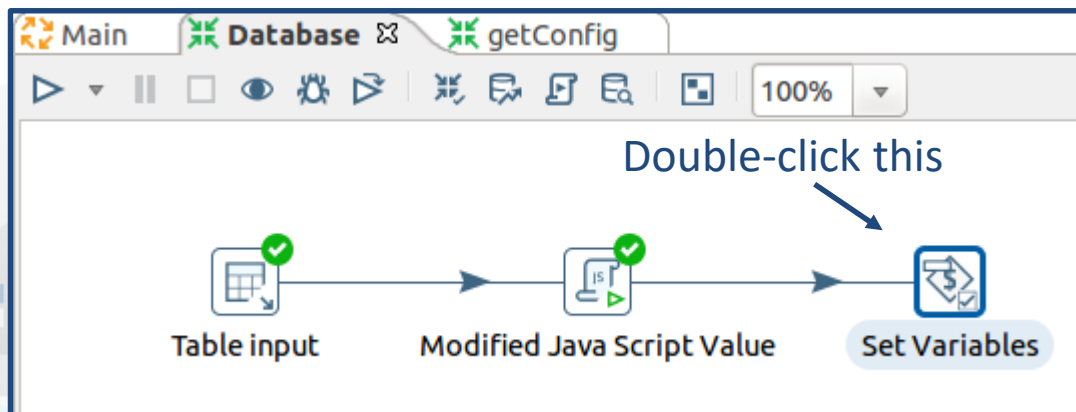
Fields that you produce in a Javascript step are **added** to those that you already had in input.

Set some variables (1)

We are now going to use the data that we have retrieved from the database, and those that we have added through the Javascript, to set some variables that we will then access in the next along our ETL process.

We will do so, using a **Set Variables** step, that belongs to the category of **Job** steps.

We will put it immediately after the Javascript, in place of the **Write to log**.



Set some variables (2)

Set Environment Variables

Step name :

Apply formatting ☒

Field values:

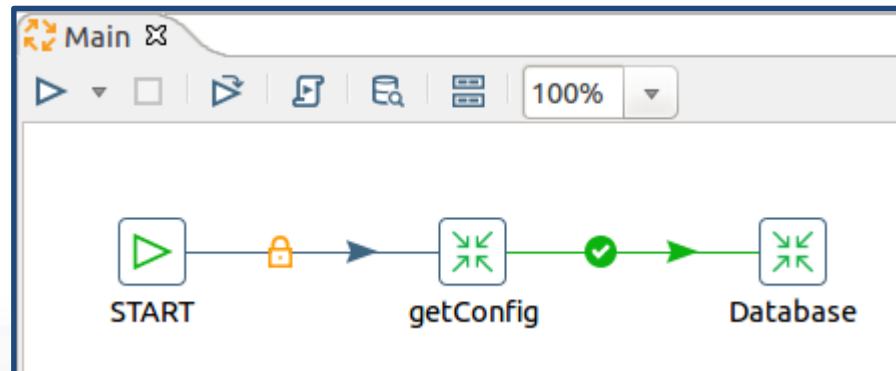
Field name	Variable name	Variable scope type
1 Resource_Class	RESOURCE_CLASS	Valid in the root job
2 Category	CATEGORY	Valid in the root job
3 Format	FORMAT	Valid in the root job
4 param	PARAM	Valid in the root job
5 actualYearMonth	ACTUALYEARMONTH	Valid in the root job
6 actualDay	ACTUALDAY	Valid in the root job
7 actualHours	ACTUALHOURS	Valid in the root job
8 actualMinSec	ACTUALMINSEC	Valid in the root job
9 actualDate	ACTUALDATE	Valid in the root job
10 timestamp	TIMESTAMP	Valid in the root job

Help OK Cancel **Get Fields**

Hit **Get Fields** in first, then select rows of unwanted fields and press **Cancel**, obtaining the list that you can see in the picture.

Add transformation to job

Database transformation is complete. We now need to append it to the **Main** job.



Create Folders (1)

We now have to create two new folders:

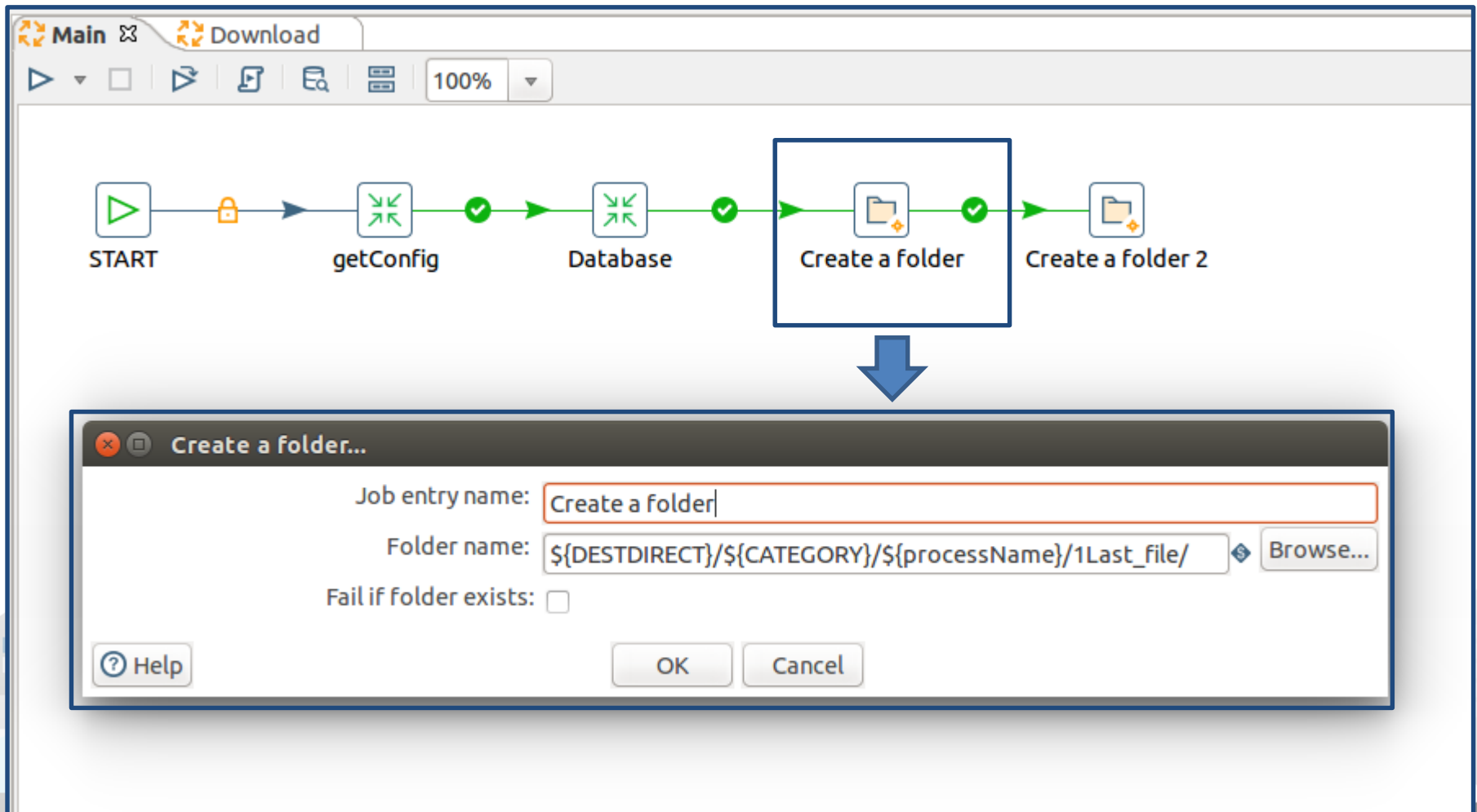
- `${DESTDIRECT}/${CATEGORY}/${processName}/1Last_file/`
- `${DESTDIRECT}/${CATEGORY}/${processName}/${ACTUALYEARMONTH}/${ACTUALDAY}/${ACTUALHOURS}/${ACTUALMINSEC}`

Note the syntax `${VARIABLE_NAME}` to include values of variables and parameters that we have set earlier in our ETL process. ETL must not fail if folder already exists.

The step to be used is the **Create a folder**, that belongs to the category of **File management** steps. We append two of them at the end of the **Main** job.



Create Folders (2)



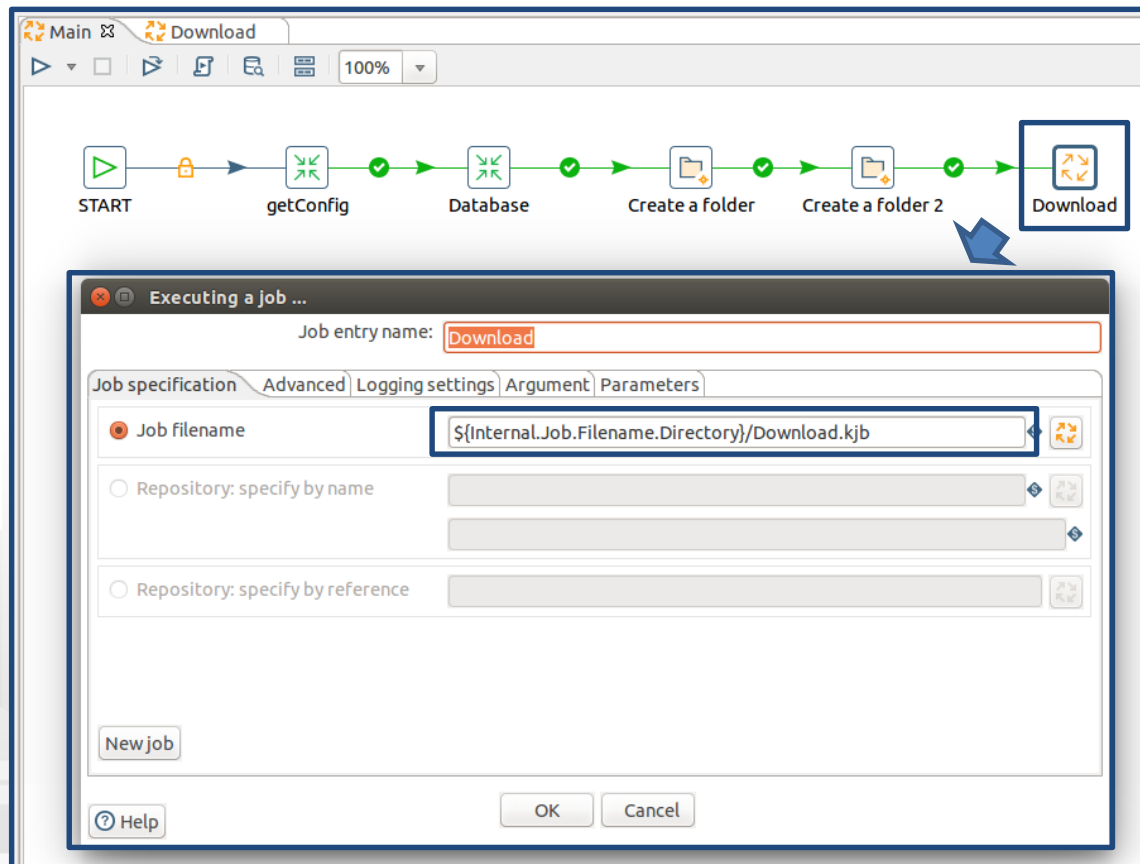
Create the Download Job (1)

We now have to create a job to download the source GTFS file from the Internet, verify that it is not something that we already have processed, and decompress it to an appropriate folder, so:

- Create a new empty job, and save it with name **Download.kjb**, in the same folder where all of the other Spoon artifacts locate
 - File → New → Job
- Append an empty **Job** step at the end of the **Main.kjb** job. The Job step belongs to the General category.
- Configure the **Job** step that you have appended to the **Main.kjb** job, so that it points to the newly created **Download.kjb** job
 - It is very similar to what we have seen when configuring the **Transformation** step to add the **getConfig.ktr** transformation to our **Main.kjb** job.

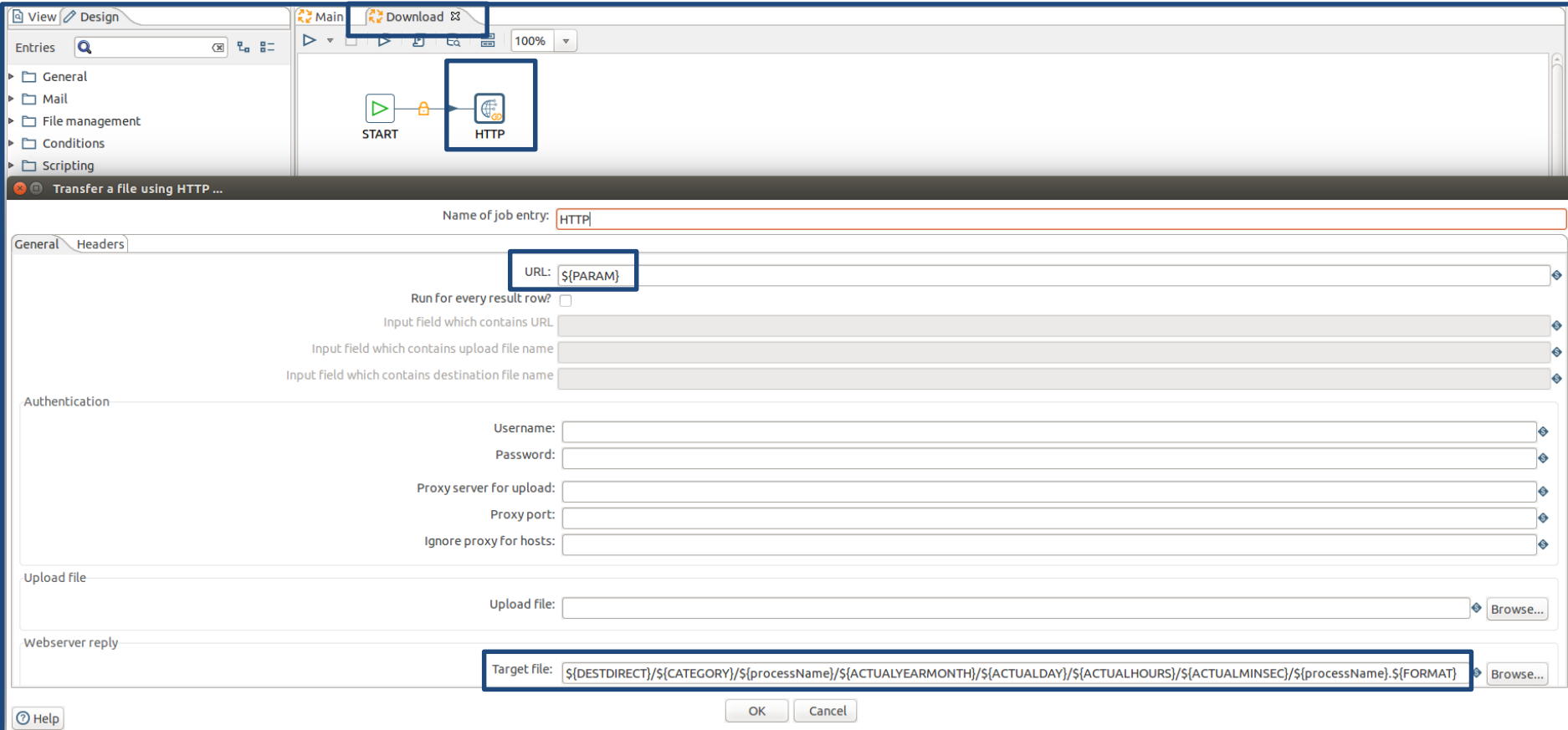


Create the Download Job (2)



Add the HTTP step

We now add the **HTTP** step from the **File management** category, and configure it as below.



The screenshot shows the JES (Job Execution Service) interface. In the top left, there's a 'View' tab and a 'Design' tab. The 'Design' tab is active, showing a workflow diagram with a 'START' node and an 'HTTP' node. The 'HTTP' node is highlighted with a blue box. Below the workflow diagram, there's a 'Transfer a file using HTTP ...' dialog box. The dialog box has a 'Name of job entry' field with the value 'HTTP'. The 'General' tab is selected, showing the 'URL' field with the value '\${PARAM}'. Below the 'URL' field, there are checkboxes for 'Run for every result row?' and 'Input field which contains URL'. There are also input fields for 'Input field which contains upload file name' and 'Input field which contains destination file name'. The 'Authentication' section has fields for 'Username', 'Password', 'Proxy server for upload', 'Proxy port', and 'Ignore proxy for hosts'. The 'Upload file' section has an 'Upload file' field and a 'Browse...' button. The 'Websaver reply' section has a 'Target file' field with a complex path: '\${DESTDIRECT}/\${CATEGORY}/\${processName}/\${ACTUALYEARMONTH}/\${ACTUALDAY}/\${ACTUALHOURS}/\${ACTUALMINSEC}/\${processName}.\${FORMAT}' and a 'Browse...' button. At the bottom, there are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

View Design

Main Download

100%

START HTTP

Transfer a file using HTTP ...

Name of job entry: HTTP

General Headers

URL: \${PARAM}

Run for every result row? ☐

Input field which contains URL

Input field which contains upload file name

Input field which contains destination file name

Authentication

Username:

Password:

Proxy server for upload:

Proxy port:

Ignore proxy for hosts:

Upload file

Upload file: Browse...

Websaver reply

Target file: \${DESTDIRECT}/\${CATEGORY}/\${processName}/\${ACTUALYEARMONTH}/\${ACTUALDAY}/\${ACTUALHOURS}/\${ACTUALMINSEC}/\${processName}.\${FORMAT} Browse...

Help OK Cancel

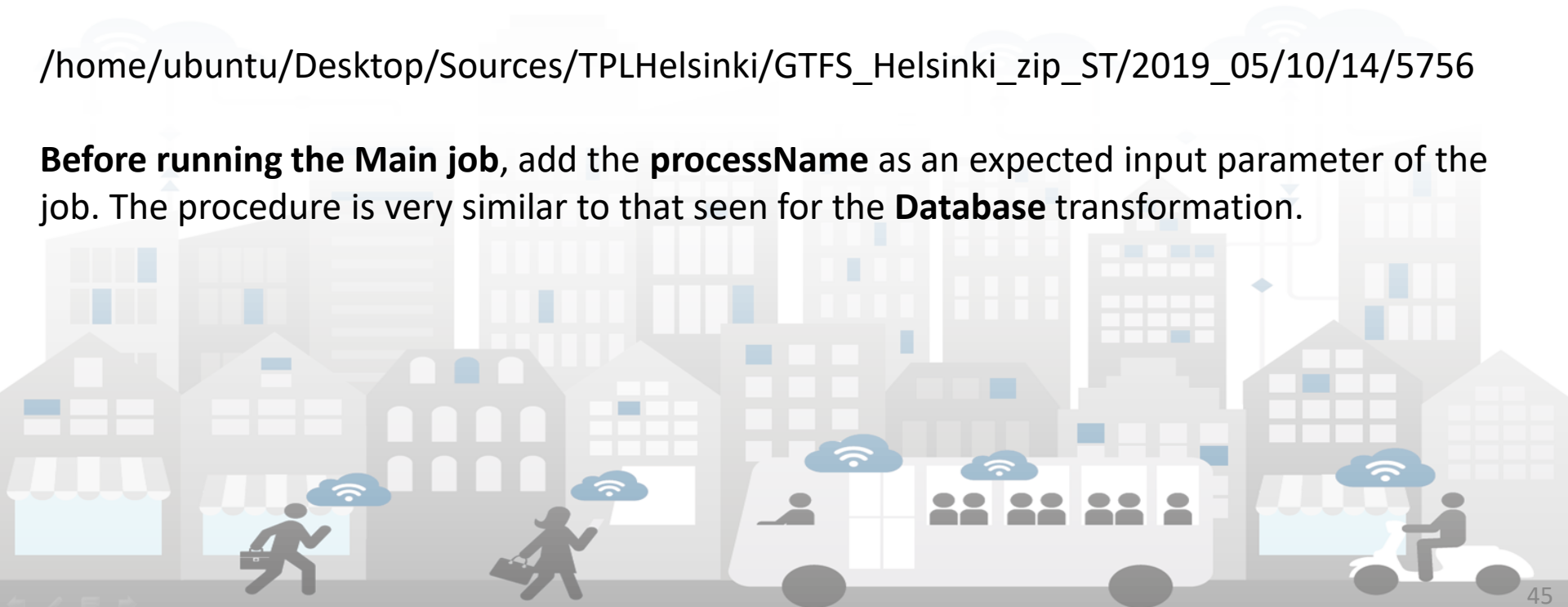
Verify the HTTP step

For a number of reasons, the HTTP connection could fail, or the download could not to complete correctly anyway.

To verify if everything is ok, run the Main job, that implies running the Download job, and then verify if the zip file is present where expected, for example in:

```
/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Sources/TPLHelsinki/GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST/2019_05/10/14/5756
```

Before running the Main job, add the **processName** as an expected input parameter of the job. The procedure is very similar to that seen for the **Database** transformation.



Verify & Copy the source file (1)

Once a new source file is downloaded, we have to verify if it is ***of actual interest***, that is:

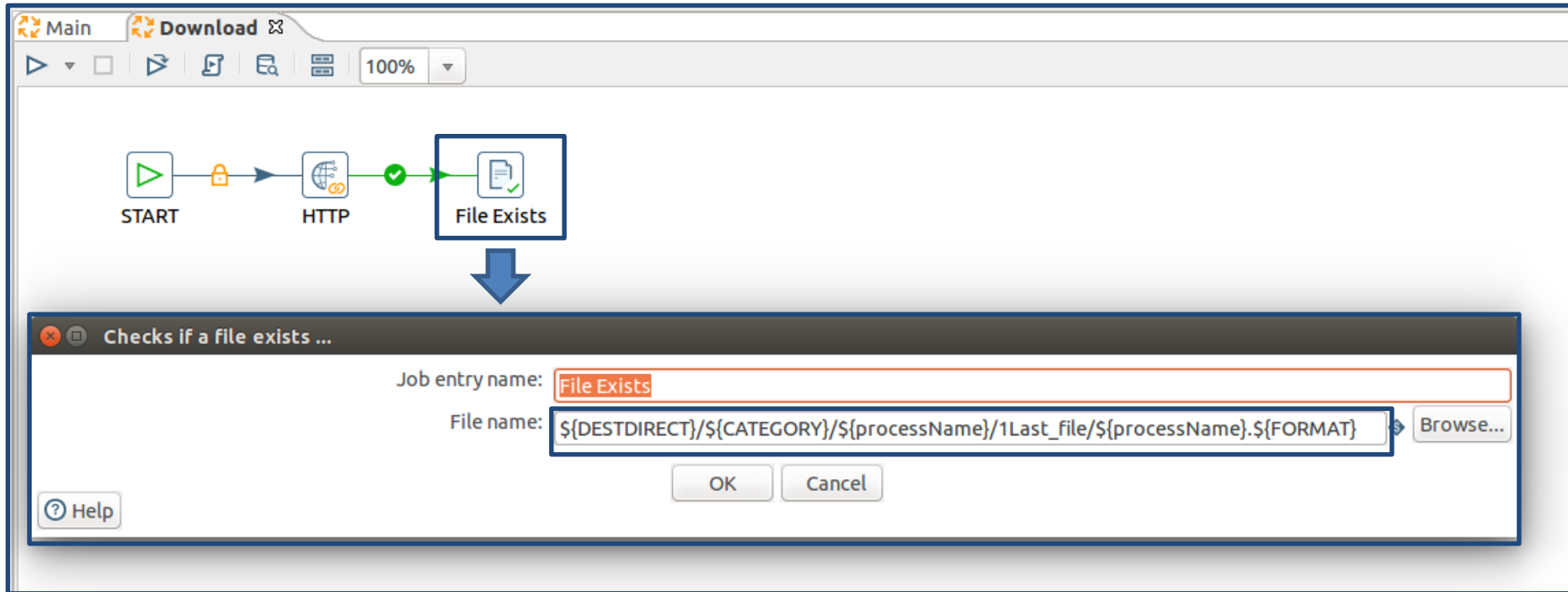
1. If the folder is empty, it means that the ETL is running for the first time, and therefore the newly downloaded source file is of interest for sure;
2. If the folder is not empty, a further check is needed to verify if the newly downloaded file is different from that already locating in the folder, in which case it is of interest.

If the newly downloaded file is of interest, it must be copied from its original position (e.g. /home/ubuntu/Desktop/Sources/TPLHelsinki/GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST/2019_05/10/14/5756) into the 1Last_file folder, and processed. Otherwise, the ETL terminates.

For implementing this logic, we need:

- A **File Exists** step, in the **Condition** category, to check if a source file already exists in the 1Last_file folder or not;
- A **File Compare** step, in the **File management** category, to check if the newly downloaded source file is exactly the same of the one that already locates in the 1Last_file folder
- A **Copy Files** step, in the **File management** category, to copy the file into the 1Last_file folder, in those cases when it is necessary.

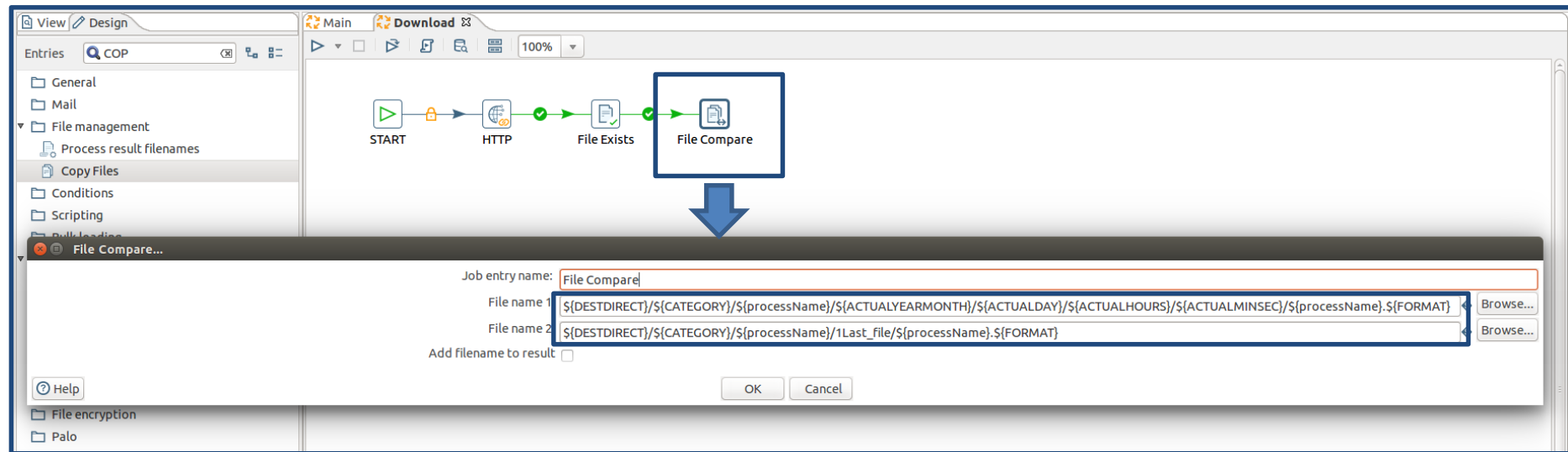
Verify & Copy the source file (2)



The **File Exists** step returns an error if the file does not exist. We will manage the thing this way:

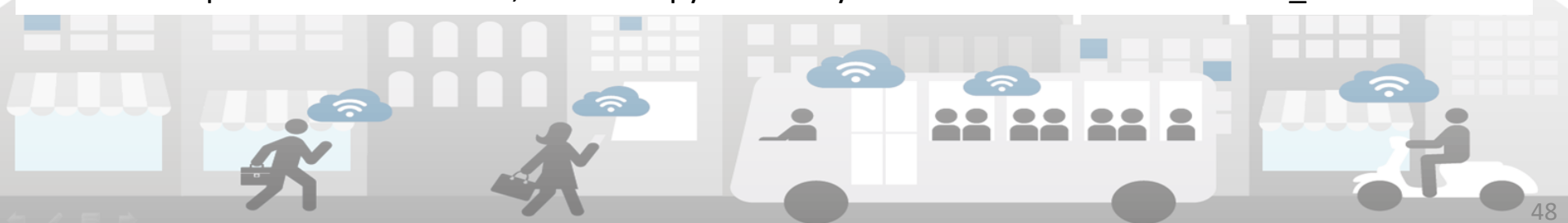
- If the step exit status is **OK**, we will go forward and check if the new and the old file are identical;
- If the step exit status is **ERROR**, we will copy the newly downloaded file into the 1Last_file folder

Verify & Copy the source file (3)

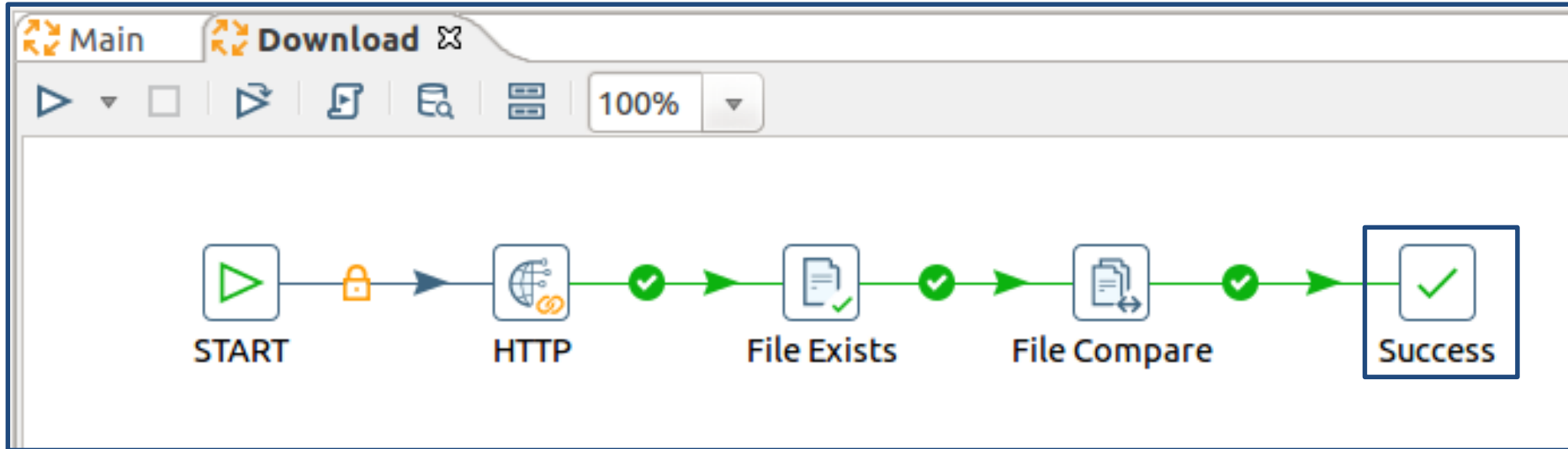


The **File Compare** step returns an error if files are not identical. We will manage the thing this way:

- If the step exit status is **OK**, we will go forward and terminate without doing anything;
- If the step exit status is **ERROR**, we will copy the newly downloaded file into the 1Last_file folder.



Verify & Copy the source file (4)



Verify & Copy the source file (5)

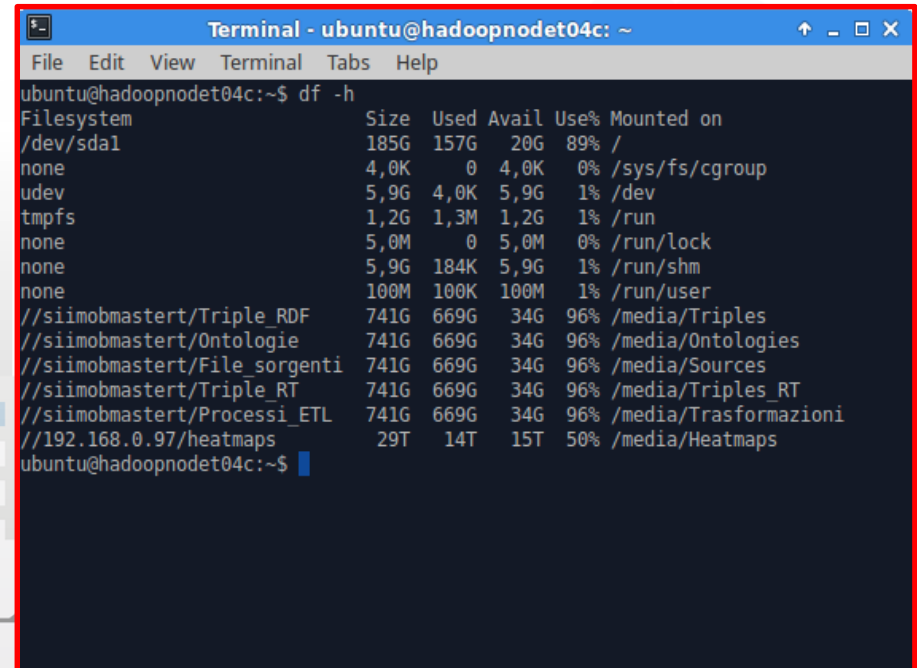
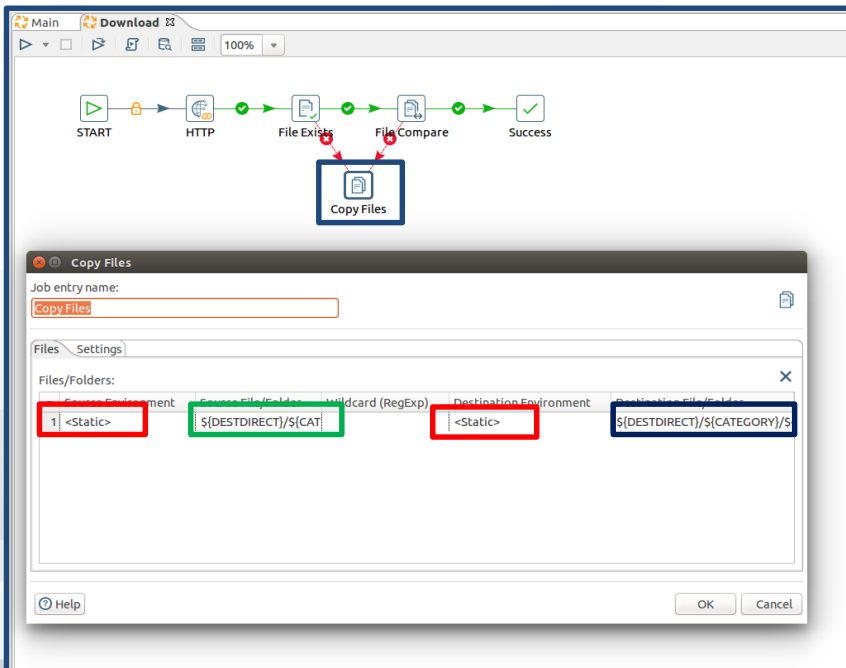
Set **Source Environment** and **Destination Environment** to **Static** since files do not locate on the same host where Spoon jobs run.
Indeed, all paths that can be found in the global configuration file **config.csv** start with **/media**

Set **Source File/Folder** to:

`${DESTDIRECT}/${CATEGORY}/${processName}/${ACTUALYEARMONTH}/${ACTUALDAY}/${ACTUALHOURS}/${ACTUALMINSEC}/${processName}.${FORMAT}`

Set **Destination File/Folder** to:

`${DESTDIRECT}/${CATEGORY}/${processName}/1Last_file/${processName}.${FORMAT}`



Verify if source file is a ZIP (1)

We need to verify if the source file that we have considered to be of interest and copied into the 1Last_file folder is an **archive**. Indeed, in this case an extra step is required, that consists in exploding the archive into a subfolder of the 1Last_file folder, that will have the same name of the archive file.

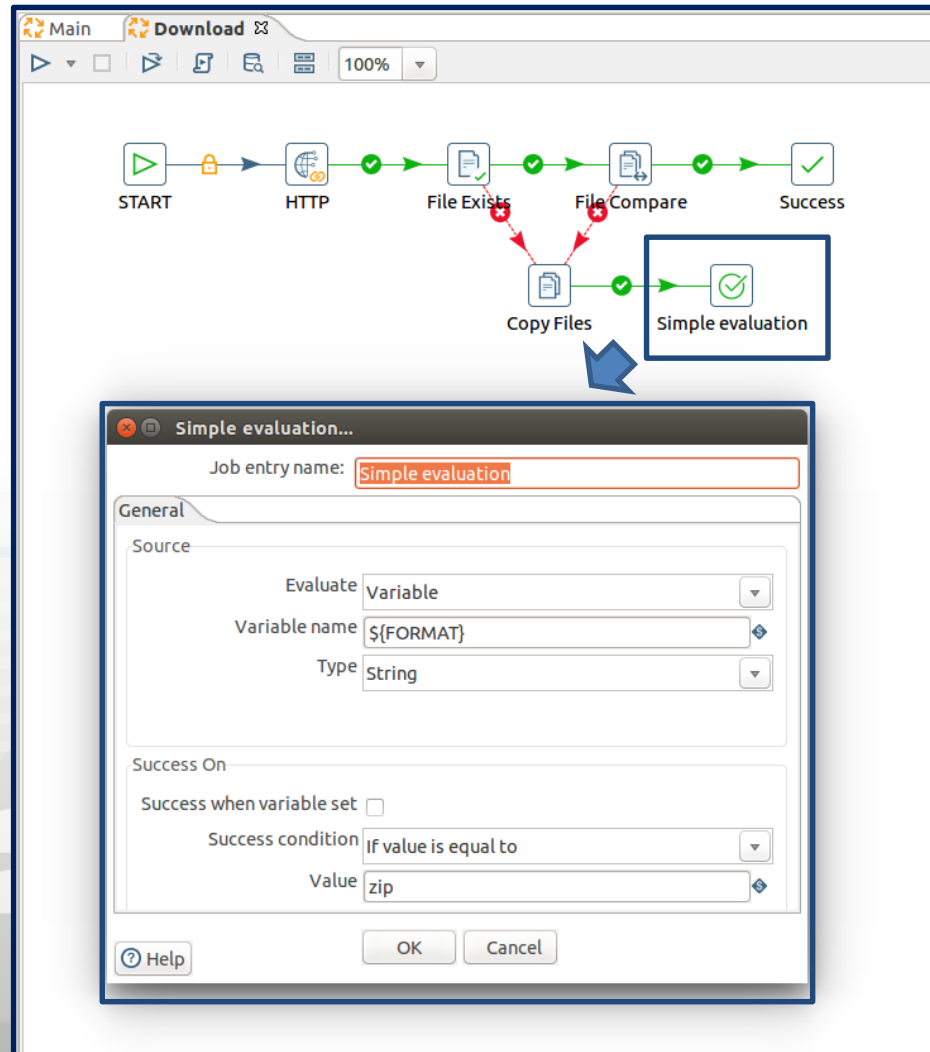
For the truth, since we are getting a GTFS, we know for sure that our source file is an archive, but adding the check allows us to eventually reuse this same job for downloading other source files that also could not to be archive files.

The check is simply performed looking at the **FORMAT**, that is one of the metadata associated to each ETL process and stored in the MySQL database (one of those data that we have retrieved through the **Database** transformation. The value of the FORMAT metadata simply is the expected extension of the source file of the ETL process.

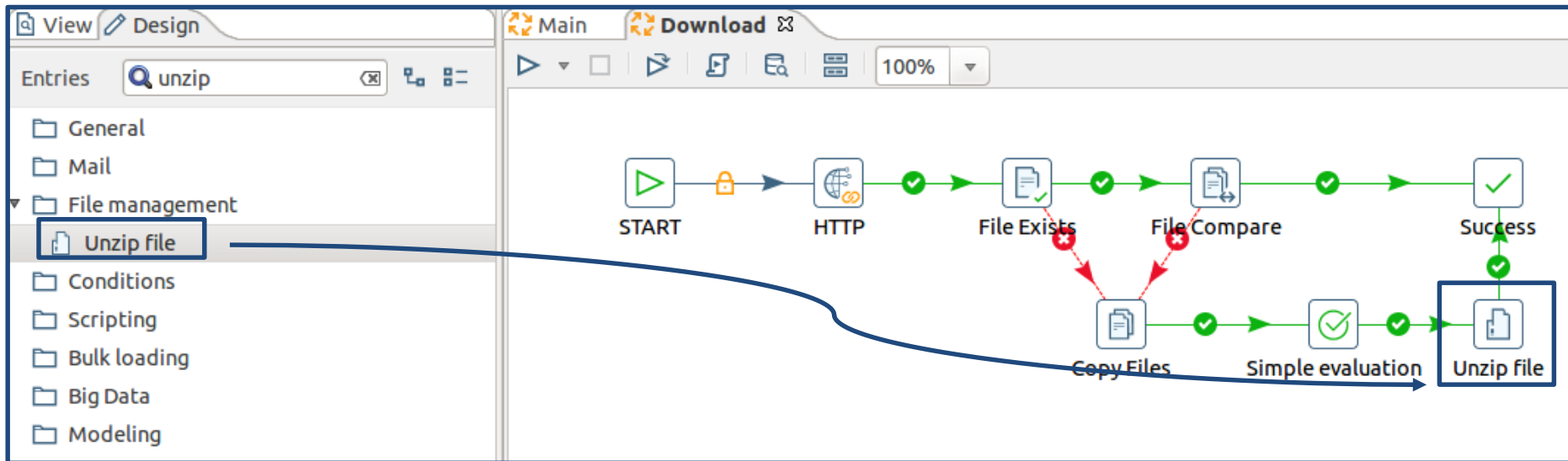
The check is performed through the **Simple Evaluation** step, that belongs to the **Conditions** category.



Verify if source file is a ZIP (2)



Unzip file (1)



Unzip file (2)

Unzip file...

Job entry name: **Unzip file**

General Advanced

Source files

Get args from previous ☐

Zip File name: **\${DESTDIRECT}/\${CATEGORY}/\${processName}/1Last_file/\${processName}.\${FORMAT}** Files... Folders...

Source Wildcard (RegExp)

Unzipped files

Use zipfile name as root directory ☒

Target Directory: **\${DESTDIRECT}/\${CATEGORY}/\${processName}/1Last_file** Folders...

Create folder ☐

Include Wildcard (RegExp):

Exclude Wildcard (RegExp):

Include date in filename ☐

Include time in filename ☐

Specify Date time format ☐

Date time format

Add original timestamp ☐

Set modification date to original ☐

If file exists **Overwrite**

After extraction **Do Nothing**

Move Files To Folders...

Create folder ☐

Help OK Cancel

The Agency transformation (1)

We are now ready to read data extracted from the archive, transform them, and put them into a HBase database.

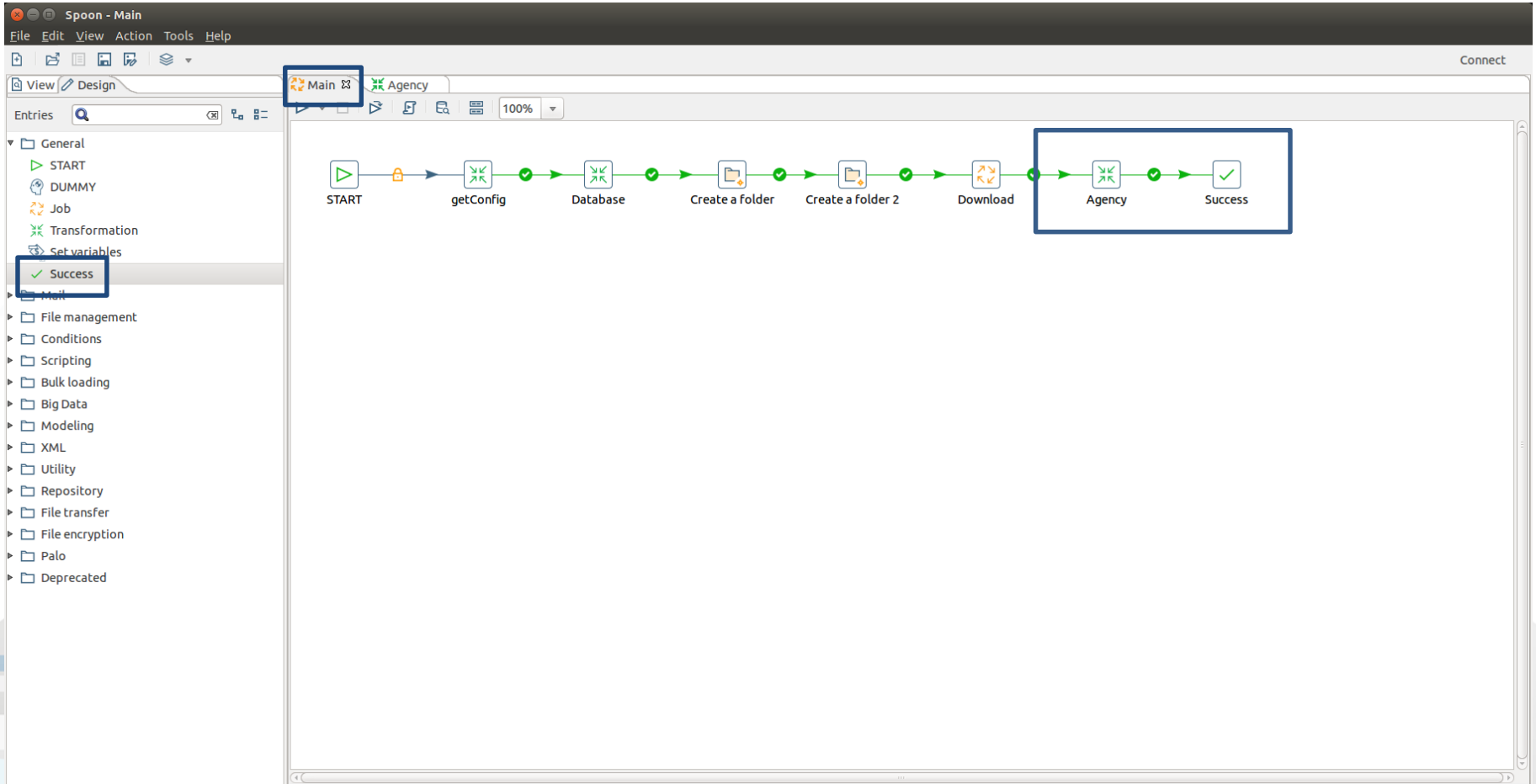
In the today exercise, we will limit to the reading of metadata about public transport **agencies**. In first, we will put them in HBase through the Agency transformation that we are going to create and append to the Main job. Then, we will produce RDF triples from such data.

So let's start creating a new empty transformation named **Agency.ktr**, and appending a **Transformation** step at the end of the **Main** job, that points to the newly created transformation.

Storing data to HBase is the last task of the **Ingestion** phase. So, once you have added the **Transformation** step that points to **Agency.ktr**, you also can append a **Success** step, and finalize the **Main** job.



The Agency transformation (2)



Agency: Read agency.txt

The screenshot shows the 'Agency' tool interface with the 'CSV Input' step selected. The 'Steps' panel on the left shows a hierarchy: 'Input' > 'CSV file input'. The 'CSV Input' configuration window is open, showing the following settings:

- Step name: **CSV file input**
- Filename: **/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Sources/TPLHelsinki/GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST/1Last_file/GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST/agency.txt** (marked with a blue circle 1)
- Delimiter: **,**
- Enclosure: **"**
- NIO buffer size: **50000**
- Lazy conversion? ☒
- Header row present? ☒
- Add filename to result: ☐
- The row number field name (optional):
- Running in parallel? ☐
- New line possible in fields? ☐
- File encoding:

At the bottom, there is a table with 7 columns: Name, Type, Format, Length, Precision, Currency, Decimal, Group, and Trim type. The table contains 7 rows of data:


	Name	Type	Format	Length	Precision	Currency	Decimal	Group	Trim type
1	agency_id	String		3		\$	.	,	none
2	agency_name	String		25		\$	.	,	none
3	agency_url	String		18		\$	.	,	none
4	agency_timezone	String		15		\$	.	,	none
5	agency_lang	String		2		\$	.	,	none
6	agency_phone	String		14		\$	.	,	none
7	agency fare url	String				\$	.	,	none

At the bottom of the window, there are buttons for 'Help', 'OK', 'Get Fields', 'New', and 'Cancel'. The 'Get Fields' button is marked with a blue circle 2, and the 'New' button is marked with a blue circle 3.


Agency: Get Variables

Main
Agency
Database

100%



CSV file input



Get Variables

Get Variable

Step name
Get Variables

Fields:

	Name	Variable	Type	Format	Len
1	process	\${process}	String		
2	actualDate	\${ACTUALDATE}	String		
3	timestamp	\${timestamp}	Integer		
4					
5					

Help
OK
Preview

Agency: Build Identifier

Main
Agency
Database

CSV file input

Get Variables

Modified Java Script Value

Script Values / Mod

Step name
Modified Java Script Value

Java script functions :

Transform Scripts
Script 1

var AgencyTXTKey = process + "_Agency_" + agency_id;

Transform Constants

Transform Functions

Input fields

Output fields

Linenr: 0

Compatibility mode
Optimization level
9

Fields

	Fieldname	Rename to	Type	Length	Precision	Replace value 'Fieldname' or
1	AgencyTXTKey		String			N

Help

OK

Cancel

Get variables

Test script



Agency: Add a checksum

The screenshot displays the Agency tool interface with the 'Add a checksum' step being configured. The 'Steps' panel on the left shows the 'Transform' category selected, with 'Add a checksum' highlighted. The main workspace shows a flowchart with three steps: 'CSV file input', 'Get Variables', and 'Modified Java Script Value'. The 'Add a checksum' step is being added to the flowchart, indicated by a blue box around the step icon.

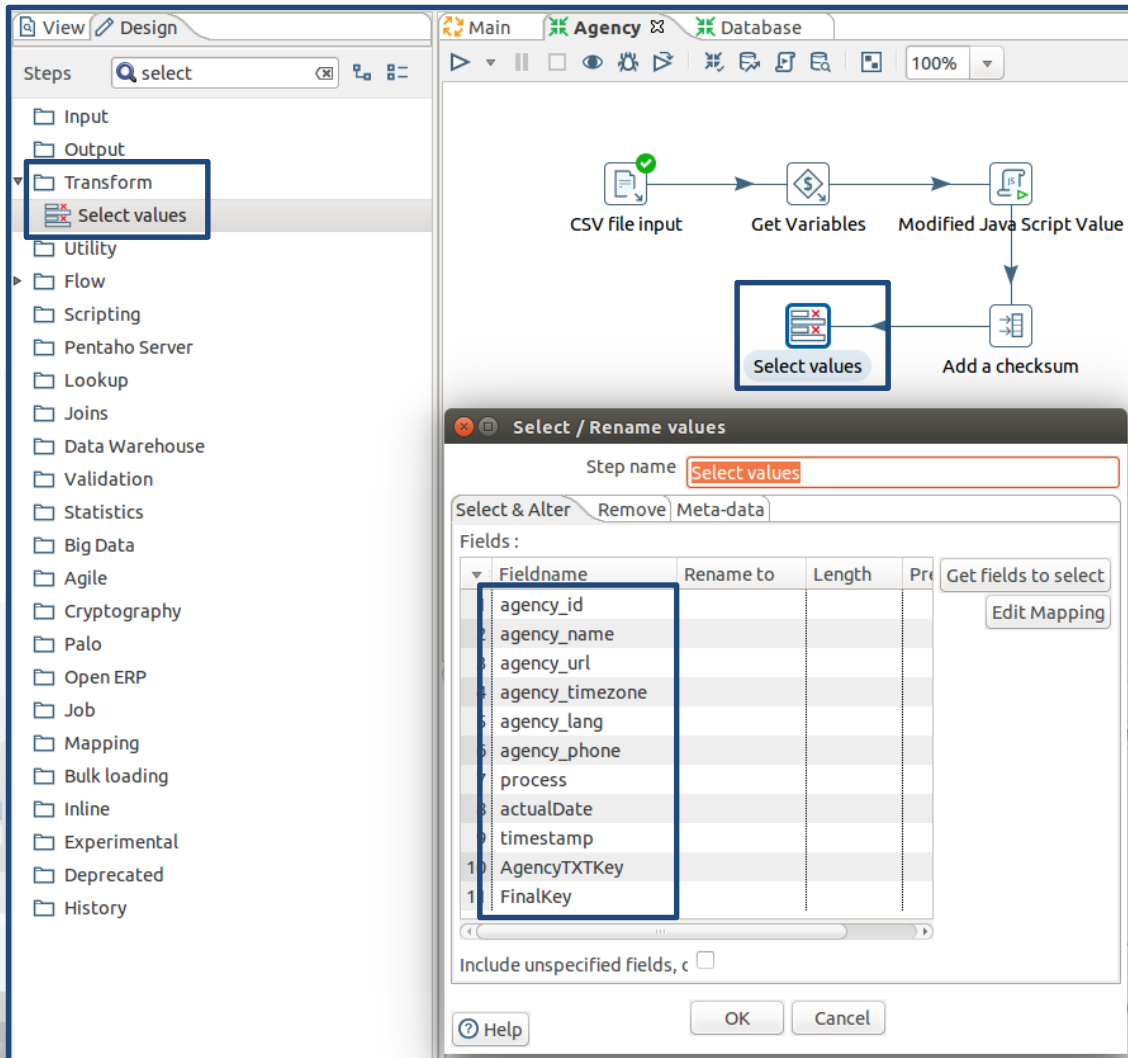
The 'Add checksum' dialog box is open, showing the following configuration:

- Step name: **Add a checksum**
- Type: **MD5**
- Result type: **Hexadecimal**
- Result field: **FinalKey**
- Compatibility Mode: ☐
- Fields used in checksum:

Field
1 AgencyTXTKey

Buttons at the bottom of the dialog include: **Help**, **OK**, **Get Fields**, and **Cancel**.

Agency: Select values



The screenshot displays the Pentaho Data Integration (PDI) interface. On the left, the 'Steps' tree is visible, with 'Select values' highlighted under the 'Transform' category. The main workspace shows a workflow diagram with the following steps: 'CSV file input' → 'Get Variables' → 'Modified Java Script Value' → 'Select values' → 'Add a checksum'. The 'Select values' step is currently selected, and its configuration window is open.

The 'Select / Rename values' dialog box shows the following configuration:

- Step name: **Select values**
- Fields: A list of fields is displayed, with 'agency_id' through 'FinalKey' selected. The list includes:

Fieldname	Rename to	Length	Pr
agency_id			
agency_name			
agency_url			
agency_timezone			
agency_lang			
agency_phone			
process			
actualDate			
timestamp			
AgencyTXTKey			
FinalKey			
- Buttons: 'Get fields to select', 'Edit Mapping', 'Include unspecified fields, c', 'Help', 'OK', 'Cancel'.

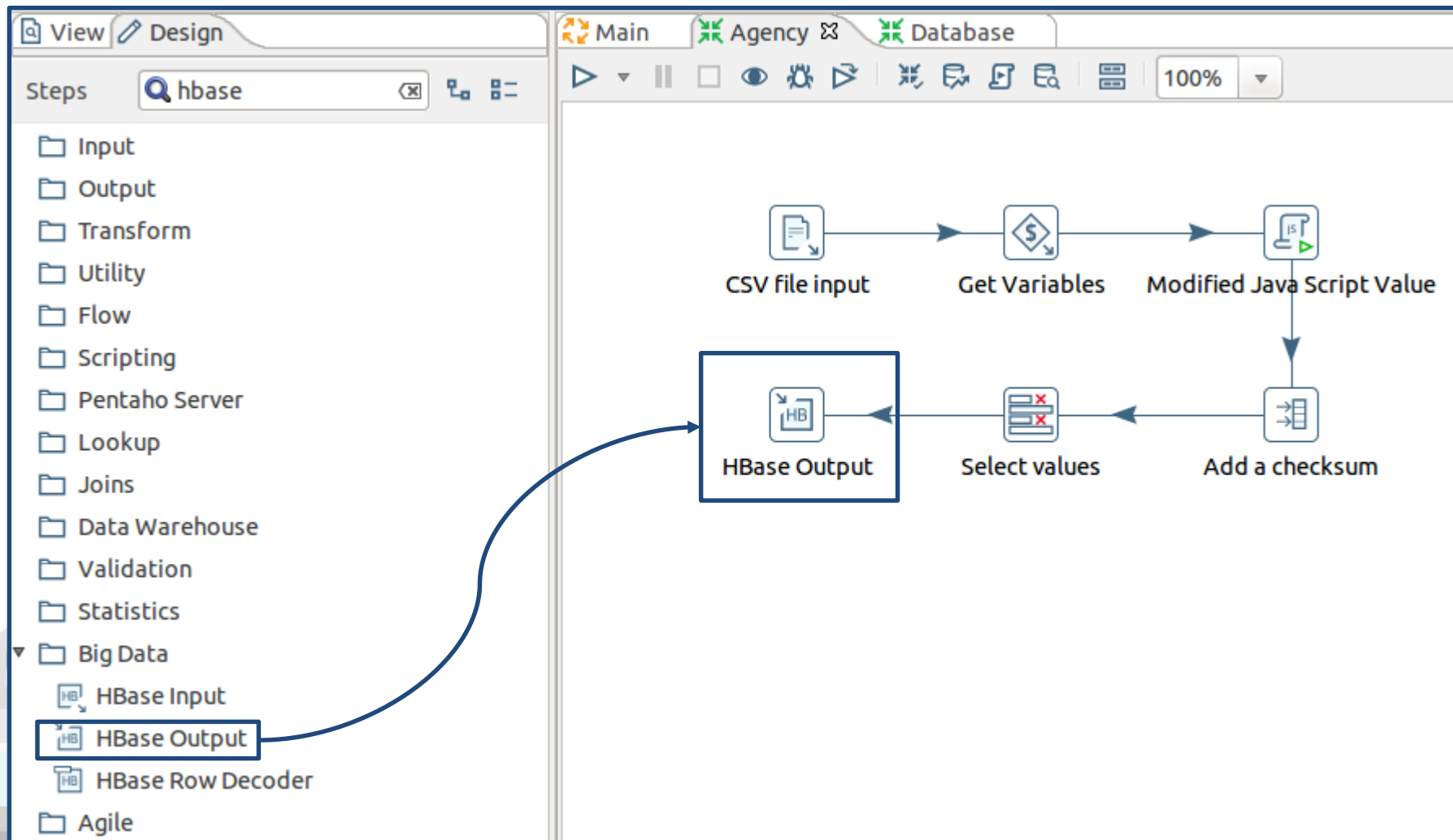
Agency: Write to HBase (1)

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine: ~
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~$ start
start                startpar                start-pulseaudio-x11
start-hbase.cmd      startpar-upstart-inject  start-stop-daemon
start-hbase.sh        start-pulseaudio-kde     startx
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~$ start
start                startpar                start-pulseaudio-x11
start-hbase.cmd      startpar-upstart-inject  start-stop-daemon
start-hbase.sh        start-pulseaudio-kde     startx
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~$ start-hbase.sh
ubuntu@localhost's password:
localhost: starting zookeeper, logging to /srv/hbase/bin/./logs/hbase-ubuntu-zo
ookeeper-ubuntu-virtual-machine.out
localhost: SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
localhost: SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/srv/hbase/lib/phoenix-4.12.0-HBase
-1.2-client.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
localhost: SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/srv/hbase/lib/phoenix-4.12.0-HBase
-1.2-hive.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
localhost: SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/srv/hbase/lib/phoenix-4.12.0-HBase
-1.2-pig.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
localhost: SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/srv/hbase/lib/phoenix-4.12.0-HBase
-1.2-thin-client.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
localhost: SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/srv/hbase/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.
jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
localhost: SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an e
xplanation.
localhost: 12 [main] ERROR org.apache.zookeeper.server.quorum.QuorumPeerConfig
- Invalid configuration, only one server specified (ignoring)
starting master, logging to /srv/hbase/logs/hbase-ubuntu-master-ubuntu-virtual-m
achine.out
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM warning: ignoring option PermSize=128m; suppor
t was removed in 8.0
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM warning: ignoring option MaxPermSize=128m; sup
port was removed in 8.0
starting regionserver, logging to /srv/hbase/logs/hbase-ubuntu-1-regionserver-ub
untu-virtual-machine.out
ubuntu@ubuntu-virtual-machine:~$
```

Despite of errors that you can see in the terminal after the issuing of the **start-hbase.sh**, the server starts **successfully** for our purposes.



Agency: Write to HBase (2)



CSV file input

HBase Output

HBase output

Step name: HBase Output

1

2

Configure connection Create/Edit mappings

Hadoop cluster local-hbase Edit... New...

Hadoop Cluster Test

Results

- ✓ Active Shim Load
Successfully loaded the hdp24 shim.
- ⚠ Shim Configuration Verification
The Hadoop File System URL does not match the URL in the shims core-site.xml.
[Learn more](#)
- ✗ Hadoop File System Connection
Unable to connect to the host.
[Learn more](#)
- ⚠ User Home Directory Access
This test was skipped because Hadoop File System Connection was not successful.
- ⚠ Root Directory Access
This test was skipped because Hadoop File System Connection was not successful.
- ⚠ Verify User Home Permissions
This test was skipped because User Home Directory Access was not successful.
- ✗ Ping Job Tracker / Resource Manager
Unable to connect to the host.
[Learn more](#)
- ✗ Oozie Host Connection
Unable to connect to the host.
[Learn more](#)
- ✓ Zookeeper Ensemble Connection
Connected to all Zookeeper nodes.

4

These are enough!

Hadoop cluster

Cluster Name:
local-hbase

☐ Use MapR client

HDFS

Hostname: localhost Port: 8020

Username: user Password:

JobTracker

Hostname: localhost Port: 8032

ZooKeeper

Hostname: localhost Port: 2181

Oozie

URL:
http://localhost:8080/oozie

3

Help Close Test OK Cancel

The screenshot shows the 'HBase output' configuration window. A blue arrow points to the 'Configuration' tab. The 'Step name' is 'HBase Output'. The 'HBase table name' is 'GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_Agency' and the 'Mapping name' is 'GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_Agency_mapping'. A blue oval labeled '1 (by hand)' is around the 'Get table names' button. Below is a table with columns: Alias, Key, Column family, Column name, Type, and Indexed values. The table has 11 rows. Row 10 is highlighted in orange. A blue circle labeled '3' is around the 'Y' in the 'Key' column of row 10. A blue circle labeled '4' is around the 'String' in the 'Type' column of row 10. At the bottom, a blue oval labeled '5 (create? Y)' is around the 'Save mapping' button. A blue circle labeled '2' is around the 'Get incoming fields' button.

	Alias	Key	Column family	Column name	Type	Indexed values
1	agency_id	N	Family1	agency_id	String	
2	agency_name	N	Family1	agency_name	String	
3	agency_url	N	Family1	agency_url	String	
4	agency_timezone	N	Family1	agency_timezone	String	
5	agency_lang	N	Family1	agency_lang	String	
6	agency_phone	N	Family1	agency_phone	String	
7	process	N	Family1	process	String	
8	actualDate	N	Family1	actualDate	String	
9	timestamp	N	Family1	timestamp	Long	
10	AgencyTXTKey	Y	Family1	AgencyTXTKey	String	
11	FinalKey	N	Family1	FinalKey	String	

Agency: Write to HBase (5)

HBase output

Step nameHBase Output

Configure connection

Mappings

Hadoop clusterlocal-hbase

Edit...

New...

URL to hbase-site.xml

Browse...

URL to hbase-default.xml

Browse...

HBase table name

GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_Agency

Get table names

Mapping name

GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_Agency_mapping

Get mappings for the specified table

Store mapping info in step meta data

Disable write to WAL

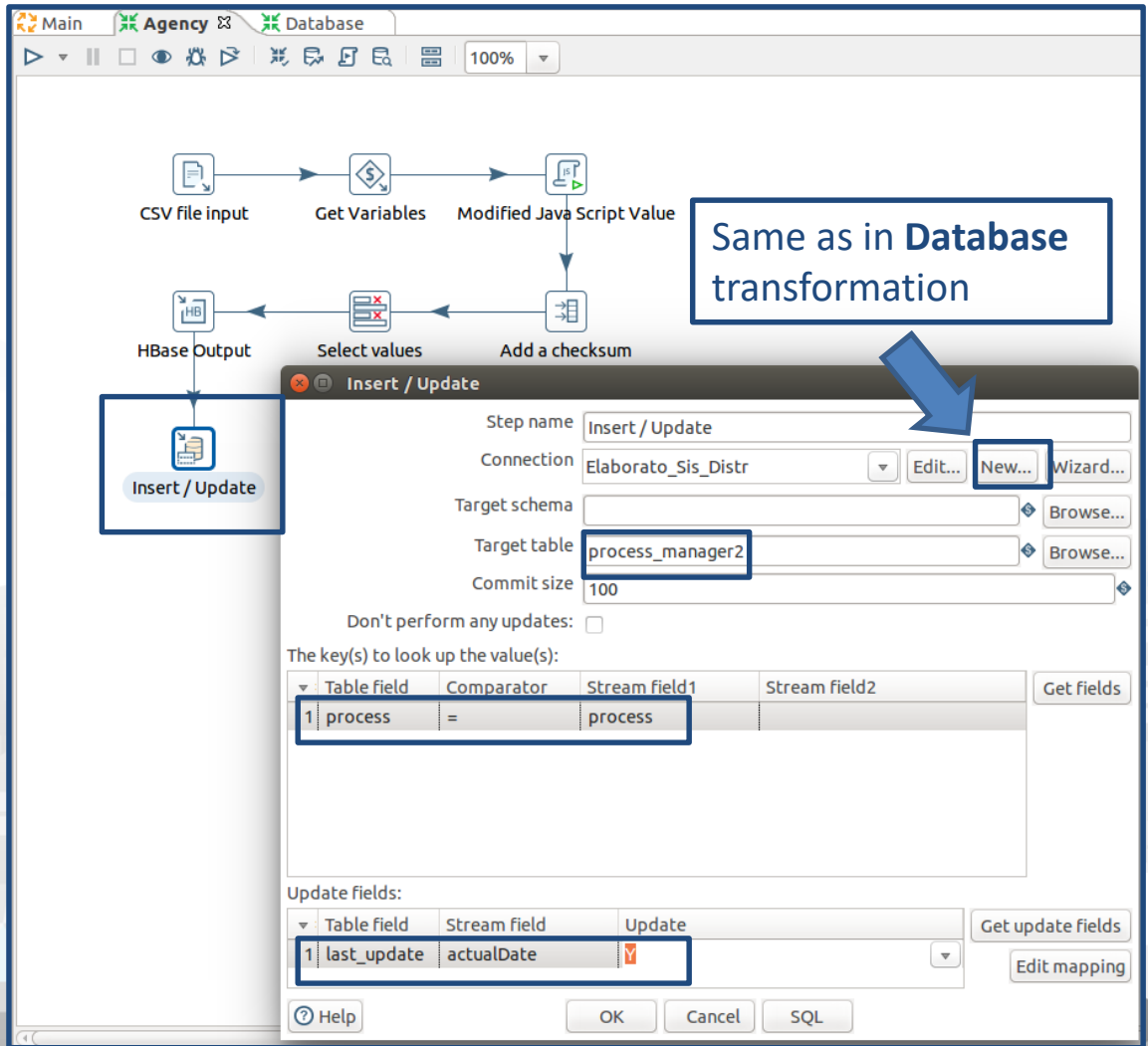
Size of write buffer (bytes)

Help

OK

Cancel

Agency: Update MySQL table



The screenshot shows the Agency software interface with a data flow diagram and the 'Insert / Update' configuration dialog.

Data Flow Diagram:

- CSV file input → Get Variables → Modified Java Script Value → Add a checksum → Select values → HBase Output
- The 'Insert / Update' component is highlighted with a blue box and a blue arrow pointing to the configuration dialog.

Insert / Update Configuration Dialog:

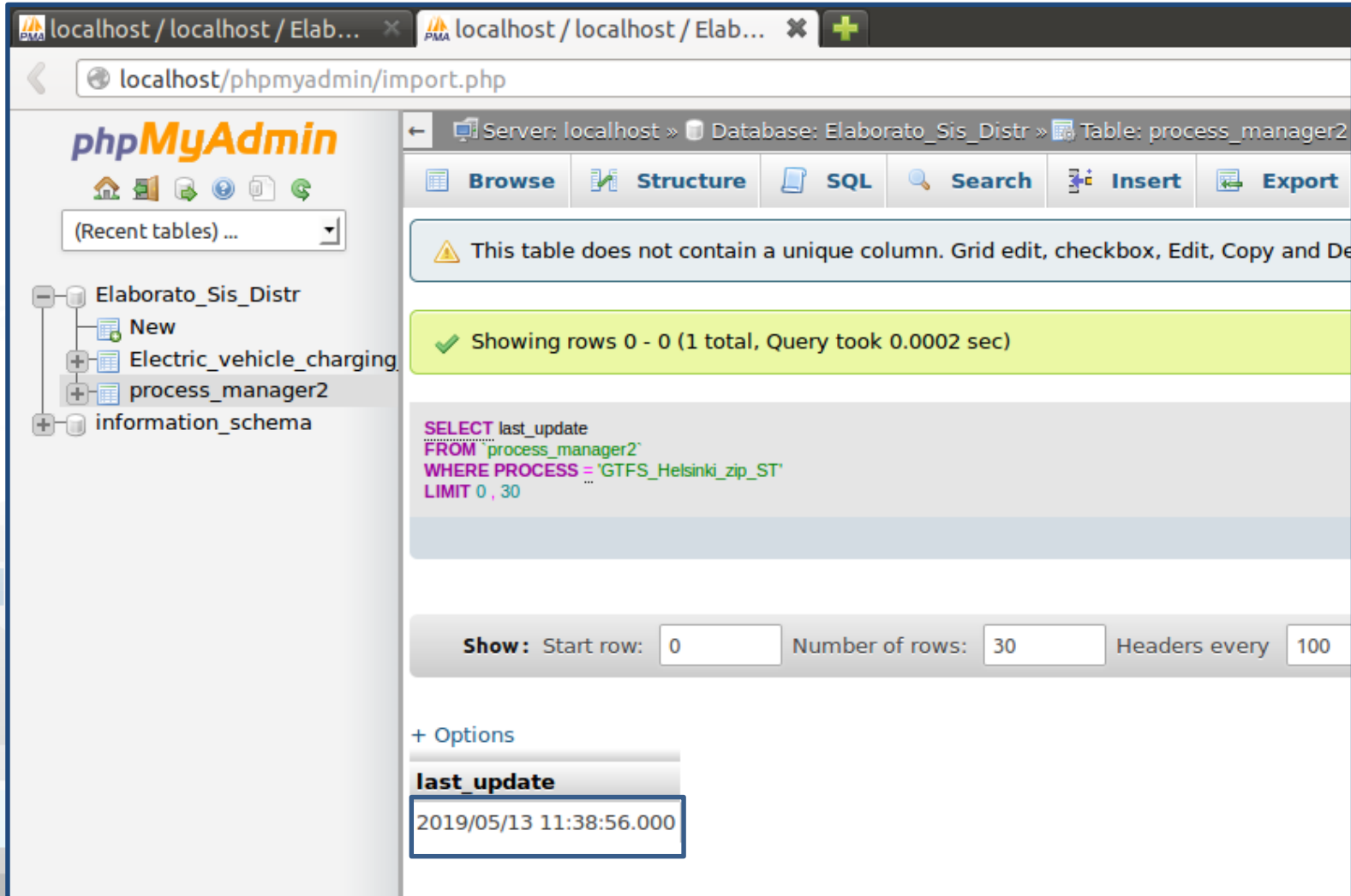
- Step name: Insert / Update
- Connection: Elaborato_Sis_Distr
- Target schema: (empty)
- Target table: process_manager2
- Commit size: 100
- Don't perform any updates: ☐
- The key(s) to look up the value(s):

Table field	Comparator	Stream field1	Stream field2
process	=	process	
- Update fields:

Table field	Stream field	Update
last_update	actualDate	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

A text box with the text "Same as in Database transformation" is also present, with a blue arrow pointing to the 'New...' button in the Connection field.

Agency: Check MySQL table



localhost / localhost / Elab... x localhost / localhost / Elab... x +

localhost/phpmyadmin/import.php

phpMyAdmin

(Recent tables) ...

Elaborato_Sis_Distr

- New
- Electric_vehicle_charging
- process_manager2
- information_schema

Server: localhost » Database: Elaborato_Sis_Distr » Table: process_manager2

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert Export

⚠ This table does not contain a unique column. Grid edit, checkbox, Edit, Copy and De

✓ Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total, Query took 0.0002 sec)

```

SELECT last_update
FROM process_manager2
WHERE PROCESS = 'GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST'
LIMIT 0, 30
    
```

Show: Start row: 0 Number of rows: 30 Headers every 100

+ Options

last_update

2019/05/13 11:38:56.000

Homework (optional)

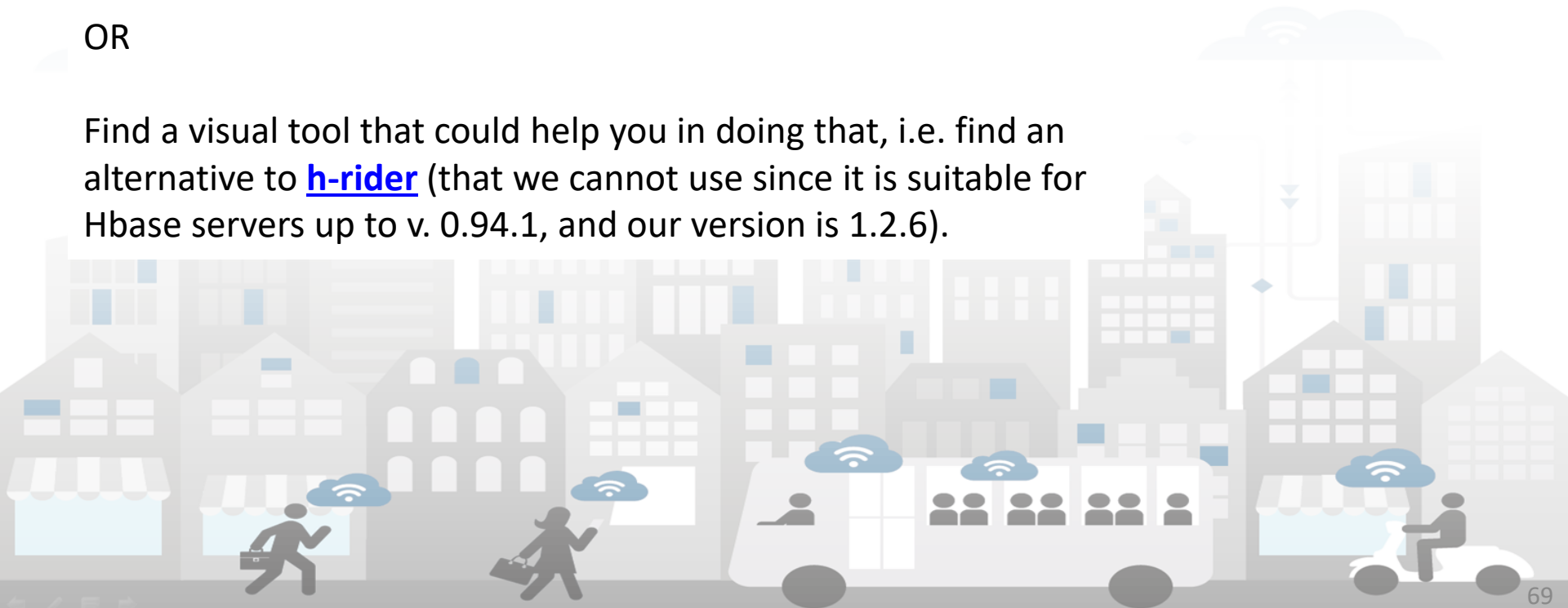
Exploit HBase REST APIs documented here:

- https://hbase.apache.org/1.2/book.html#_rest

to inspect data stored in the **GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_Agency** table

OR

Find a visual tool that could help you in doing that, i.e. find an alternative to **[h-rider](#)** (that we cannot use since it is suitable for Hbase servers up to v. 0.94.1, and our version is 1.2.6).



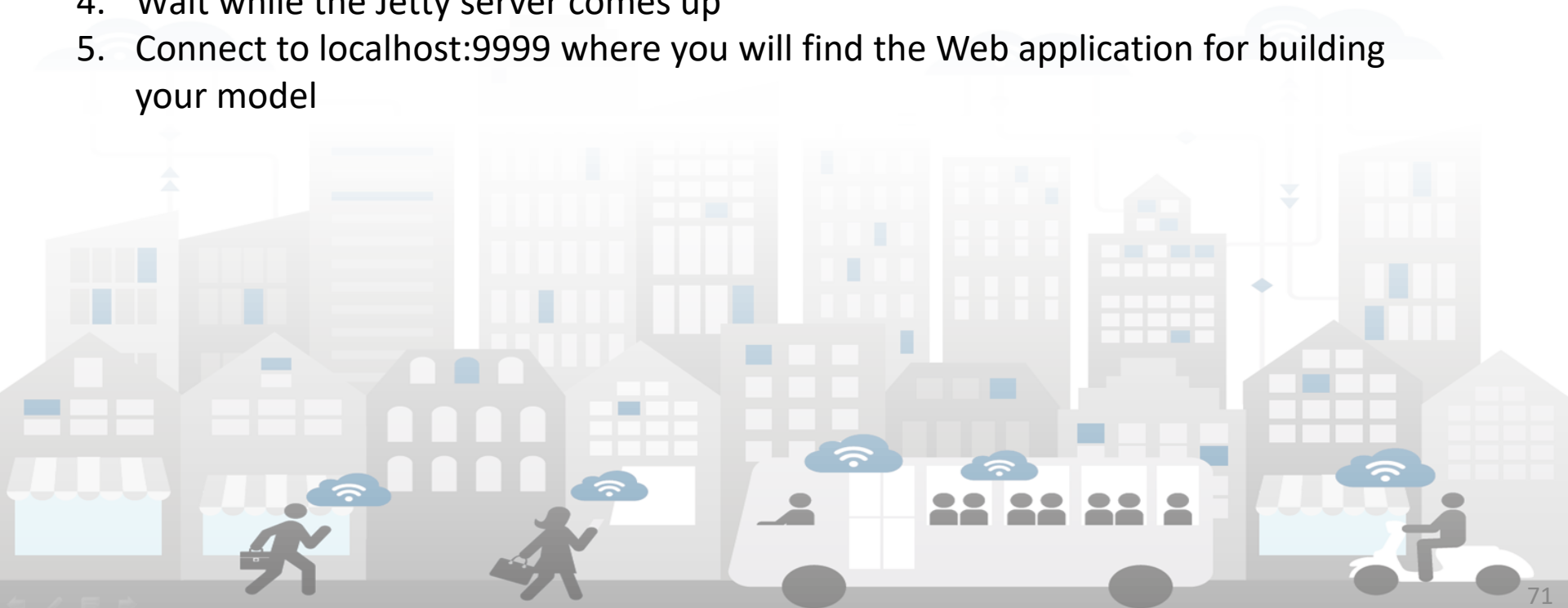
Karma Model



Run the Karma Server

Do the following to run the Karma server:

1. Open a shell
2. Move to `~/programs/Web-Karma-master/karma-web`
3. Run `mvn -Djetty.port=9999 jetty:run`
4. Wait while the Jetty server comes up
5. Connect to `localhost:9999` where you will find the Web application for building your model



Download Ontologies (1)

Download the following ontologies in a position of your choice in your VM

KM4City Ontology:

<http://www.disit.org/drupal/?q=home&axoid=urn%3Aaxmedis%3A00000%3Aobj%3Aa863cca5-6dcc-492d-9afa-0c852aa34ae2>

DCMI Metadata Terms:

<http://dublincore.org/2012/06/14/dcterms.rdf>

Friend of a Friend vocabulary:

<http://xmlns.com/foaf/spec/index.rdf>

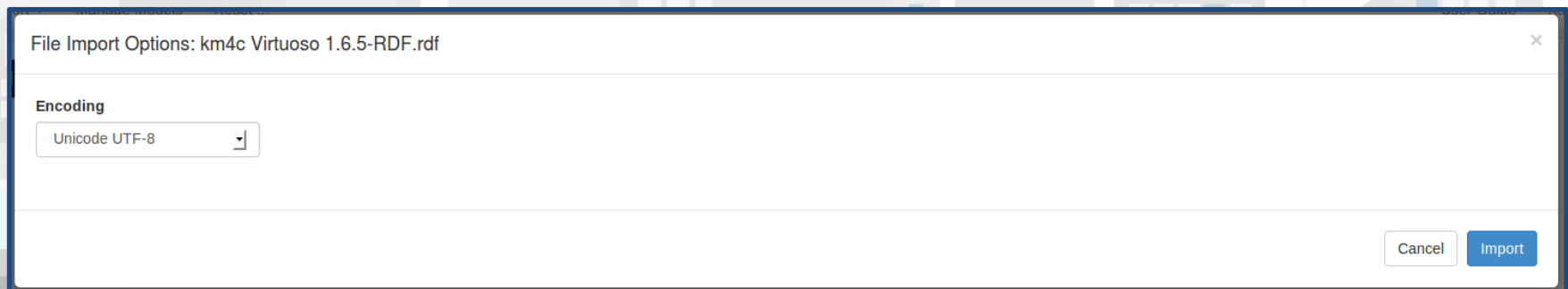
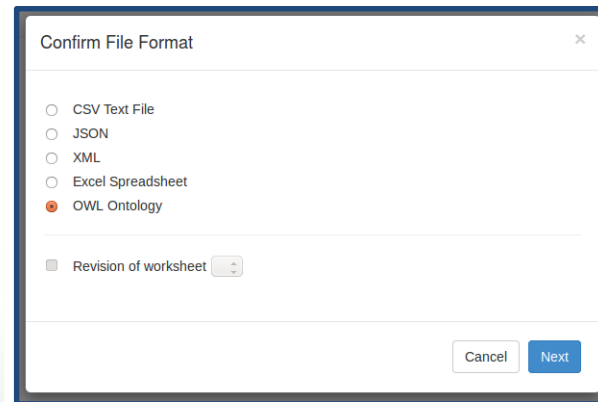
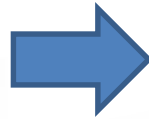
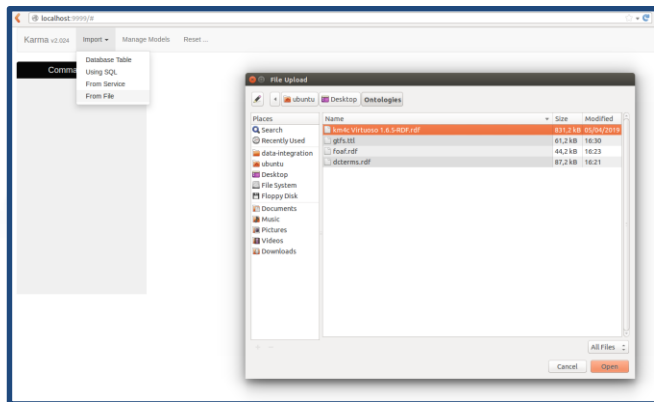
General Transit Feed Specification:

<https://raw.githubusercontent.com/OpenTransport/linked-gtfs/master/gtfs.ttl>



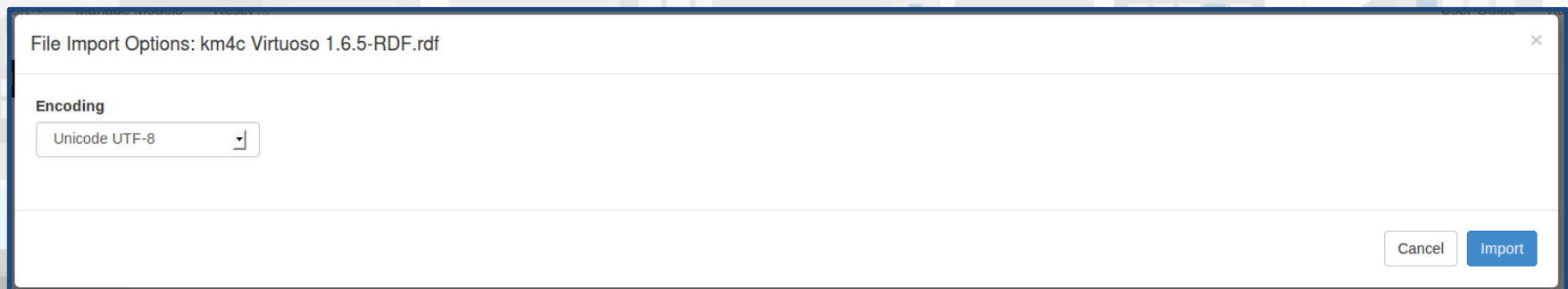
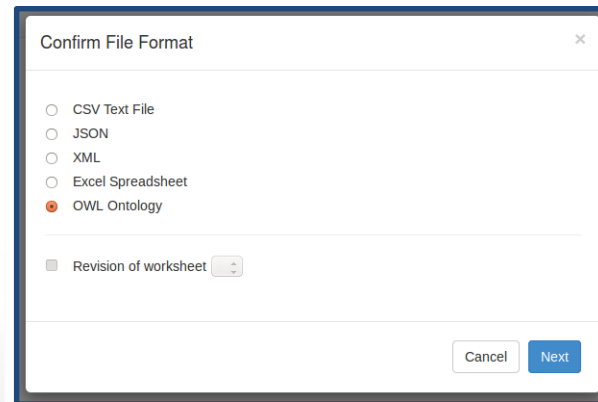
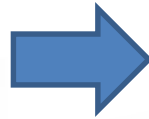
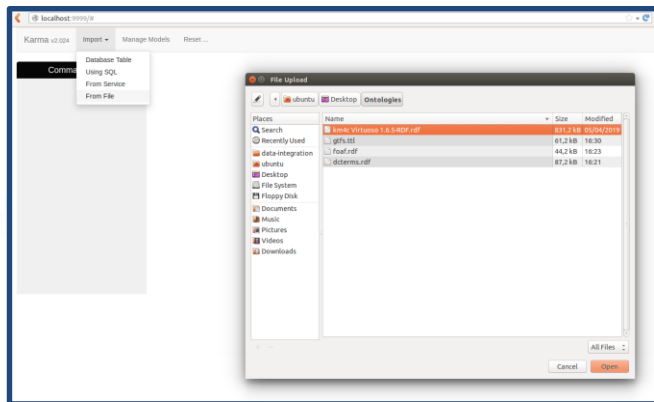
Download Ontologies (2)

... and load them to Karma

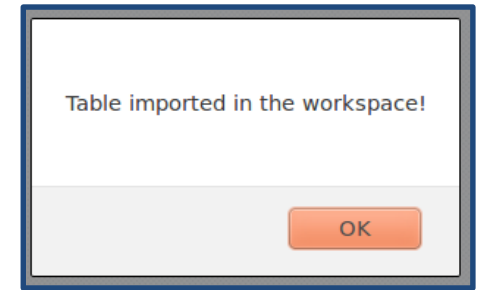
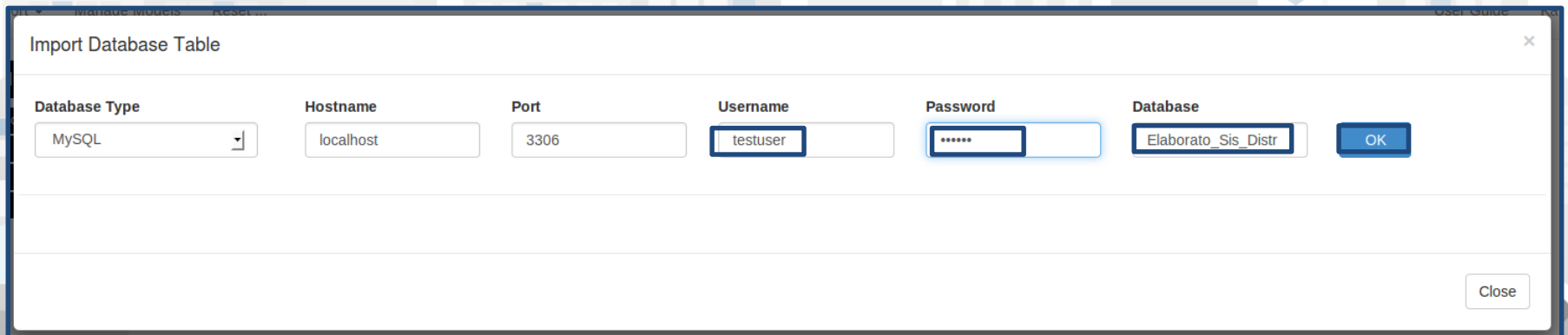
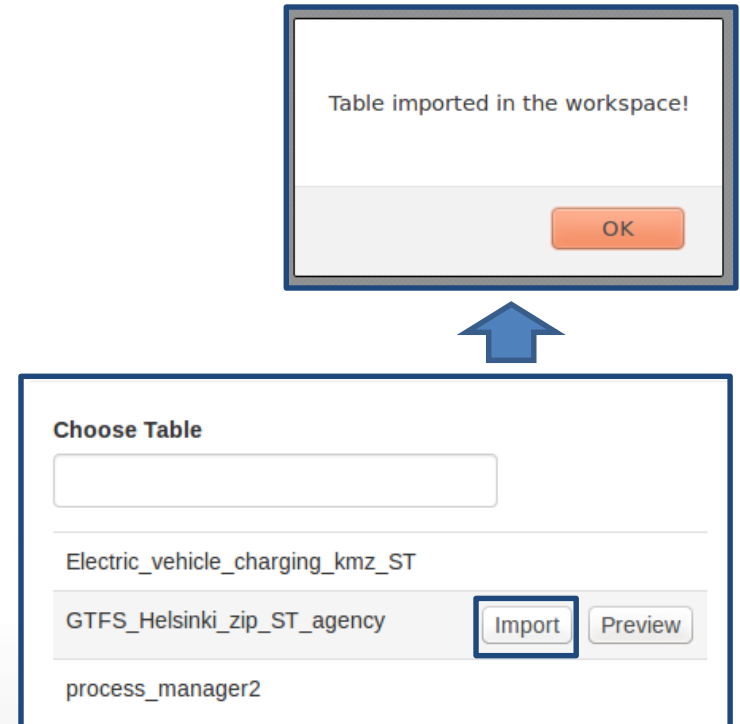
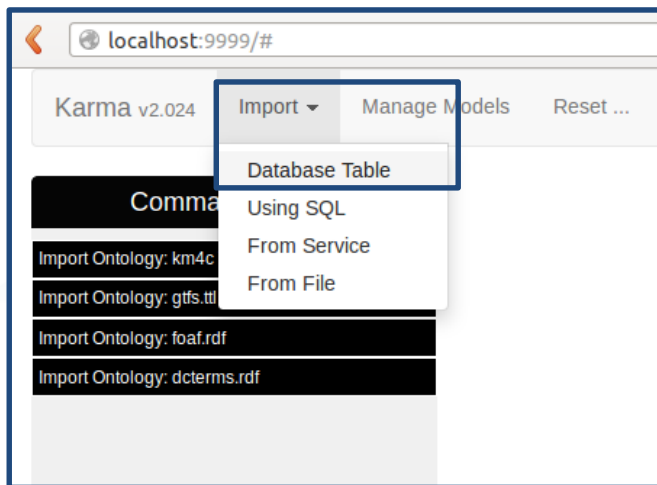


Download Ontologies (2)

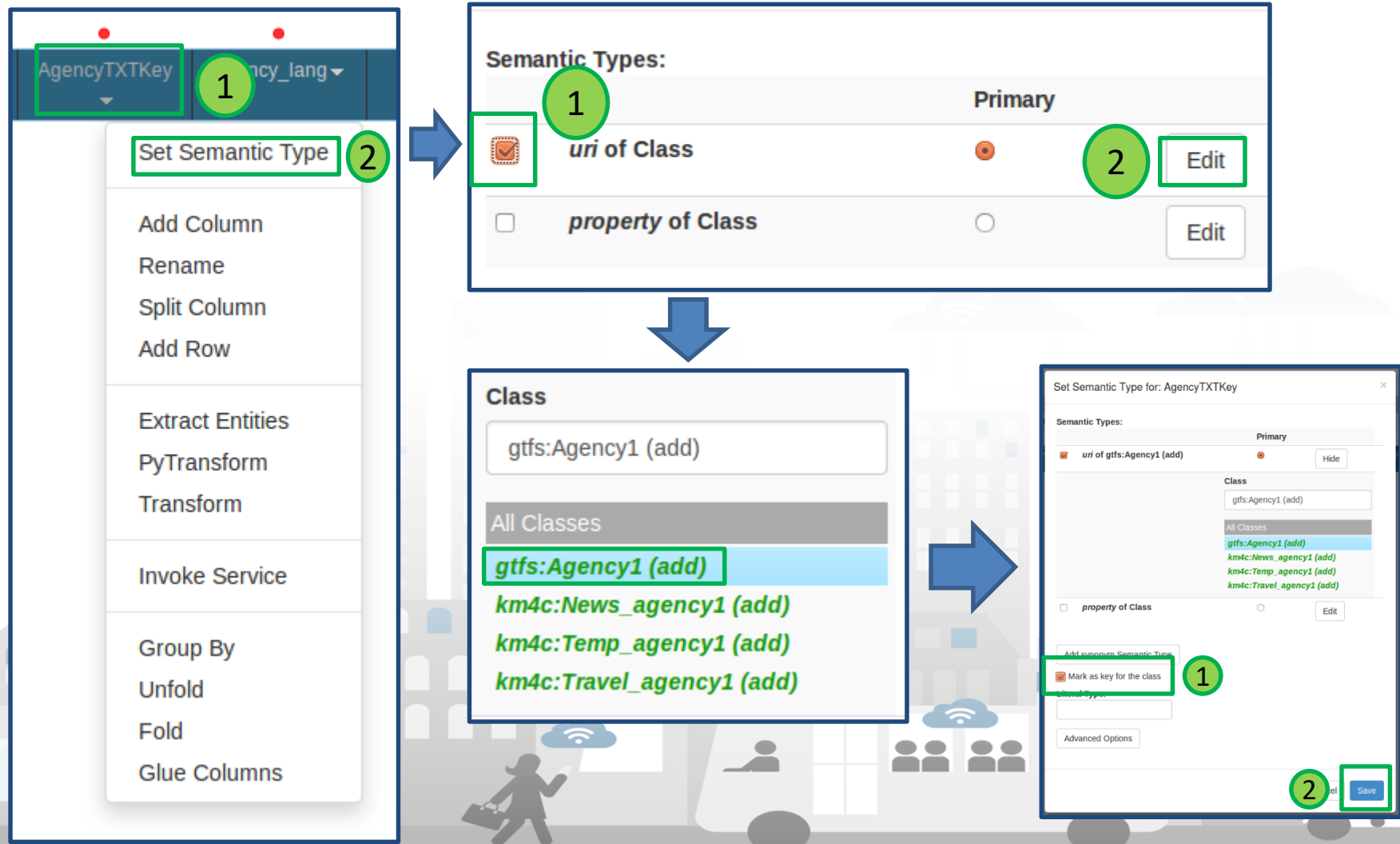
... and load them to Karma



Load MySQL table



Map the identifier



Map other properties (1)

agency_lang

timestamp

1

2

Set Semantic Type

Add Column

Rename

Split Column

Add Row

Extract Entities

PyTransform

Transform

Invoke Service

Group By

Unfold

Fold

Glue Columns

Semantic Types:

Primary

☐ uri of Class

☒ 1 property of Class

Edit

2 Edit

Property

dcterms:language

Properties of Selected Class

foaf:age

foaf:aimChatID

foaf:birthday

foaf:gender

All Properties

dcterms:language

Class

gtfs:Agency1

Classes with Selected Property

none

All Classes

gtfs:Agency1

gtfs:Agency2 (add)

km4c:News_agency1 (add)

km4c:Temp_agency1 (add)

Save

Map other properties (2)

Continue mapping:

- `agency_timezone` → `gtfs:timeZone`
- `agency_name` → `foaf:name`
- `agency_url` → `gtfs:fareUrl`
- `agency_phone` → `km4c:agencyPhone`
- `agency_lang` → `dct:language`



Export your Karma Model

localhost:9999/#

Karma v2.024 Import Manage Models Reset ...

Command History

1

- Import Ontology: km4c Virtuoso 1.6.5-RDF.rdf
- Import Ontology: gtfs.ttl
- Import Ontology: foaf.rdf
- Import Ontology: dcterms.rdf
- Set Worksheet Properties: GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency
- Import Database Table: GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency imported
- Set Semantic Type
- Set Semantic Type
- Set Semantic Type
- Set Semantic Type
- Set Semantic Type
- Set Semantic Type

GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency

2

- ☒ View model using straight lines
- Organize Columns
- Suggest Model
- Set Properties
- Apply R2RML Model
- Add Node
- Publish**
- Export
- Populate Source
- Invoke Service
- Fold
- GroupBy
- Glue Columns
- Delete

3

- RDF
- Model**
- Service Model
- Report
- JSON

R2RML Model published

Optimize command history successful!

30/source/ | Graph Name: http://localhost/worksheet/GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency

name	fareUrl	agency1	Phone
agency_name	agency_url	agency_phone	actualDate
agency_id			

Download your Karma Model

localhost:9999/#

Karma v2.024 Import Manage Models Reset ...

Command History

Import Ontology: km4c Virtuoso 1.6.5-RDF.rdf

Import Ontology: gtfs.ttl

Import Ontology: foaf.rdf

Import Ontology: dcterms.rdf

Import Database Table:
GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency imported

Set Worksheet Properties:
GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency

Set Semantic Type:

Set Semantic Type:

Set Semantic Type:

Set Semantic Type:

Set Semantic Type:

Set Semantic Type:

Generate R2RML Model:
GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency

GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency

R2RML Model

Prefix: s | Base URI: http://localhost:8080/source/ | Graph Name: http://localhost/worksheets/GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency

Agency1

timeZone name fareUrl agencyPhone

FinalKey agency_timez... process agency_name agency_url agency_phone actualDate agency_id

Then **copy** the model to `/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/GTFS_Helsinki/Static/Triplification/Models` and rename it as **GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency.ttl**

Manually Fix the URI template

```
*GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency.ttl (~/Desktop/Trasformazioni/GTFS_Helsinki/Static/Triplification/Models) - gedit
Open Save Undo
*GTFS_Helsinki_zip_ST_agency.ttl x Search for and replace text

km-dev:TriplesMap_d0e89280-a86f-4395-8fb9-cbe0b8a6b0cb rr:logicalTable _:node1daou2qdax2 ;
  rr:subjectMap _:node1daou2qdax3 .

_:node1daou2qdax1 km-dev:hasSubjectMap _:node1daou2qdax3 .

_:node1daou2qdax3 km-dev:isPartOfMapping _:node1daou2qdax1 ;
  a rr:SubjectMap ;
  km-dev:alignmentNodeId "http://vocab.gtfs.org/terms#Agency1" ;
  rr:class gtfs:Agency ;
  rr:template "http://www.disit.org/km4city/resource/{AgencyTXTKey}" ;
  a km-dev:steinerTreeRootNode .

km-dev:PredicateObjectMap_f7ffd8e5-a98d-46cc-9a02-a57d92df9caa rr:predicate dct:language .

_:node1daou2qdax4 rr:column "agency_lang" ;
  a rr:ObjectMap ;
  km-dev:isPartOfMapping _:node1daou2qdax1 .

_:node1daou2qdax1 km-dev:hasObjectMap _:node1daou2qdax4 .
```

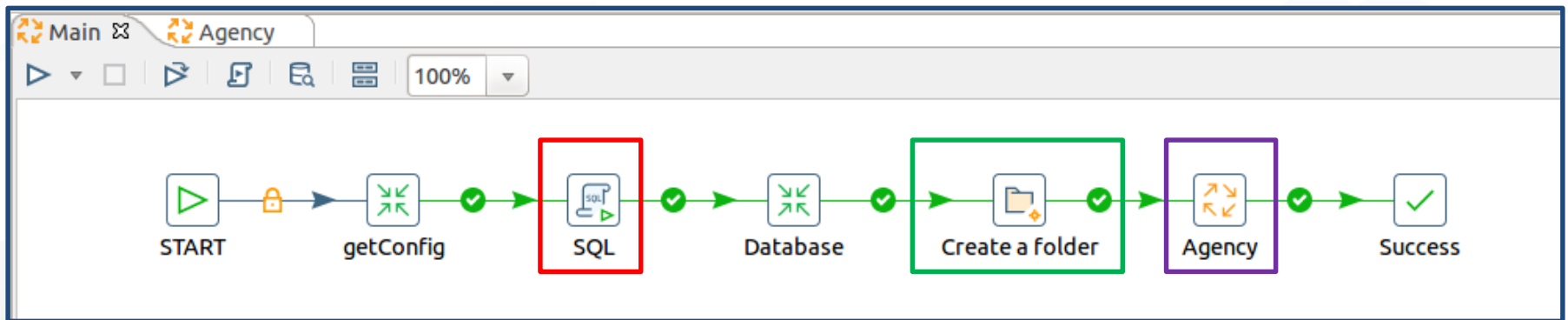
Static Triplification



Main job

Create new job named **Main.kjb** in folder:
/home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/GTFS_Helsinki/Static/Triplification

Jobs and transformations required by the job also have to be put there, apart from getConfig

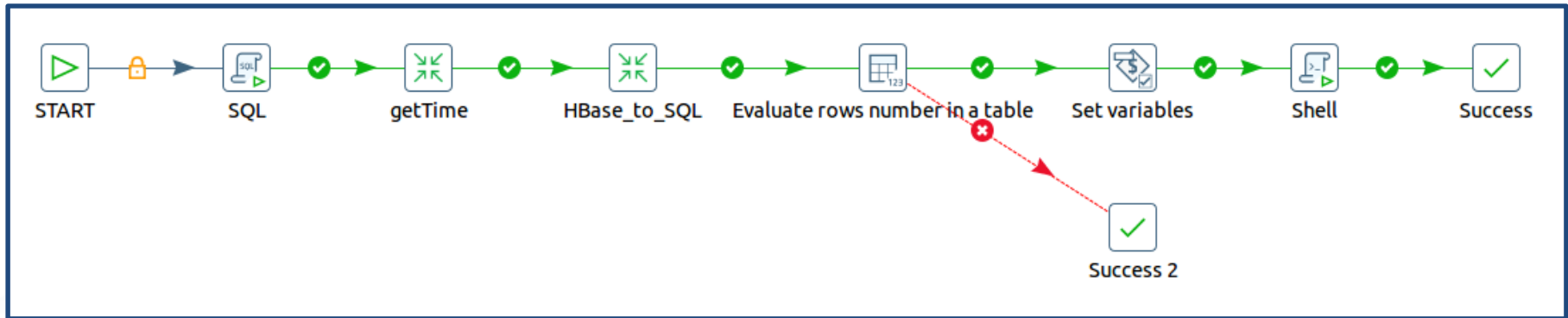


DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `\${processName}_agency`;

\${TRIPLESDESTDIRECT}/\${CATEGORY}/\${processName}/\${ACTUALYEARMONTH}/\${ACTUALDAY}/\${ACTUALHOURS}/\${ACTUALMINSEC}

New empty job

Agency: Outline

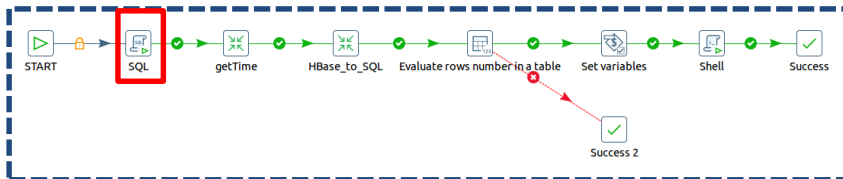


Populate the **Agency** job as in the above image.

Leave steps unconfigured, we will see how to configure them later.



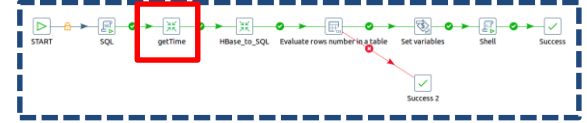
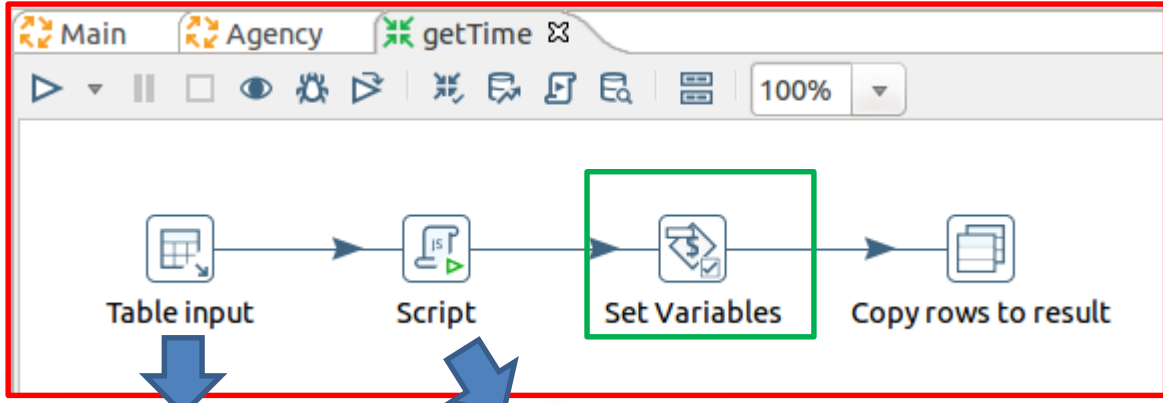
Agency: SQL



```

CREATE TABLE ${processName}_agency
(
    FinalKey text DEFAULT NULL,
    agency_timezone text DEFAULT NULL,
    process text DEFAULT NULL,
    agency_name text DEFAULT NULL,
    agency_url text DEFAULT NULL,
    agency_phone text DEFAULT NULL,
    actualDate text DEFAULT NULL,
    agency_id text DEFAULT NULL,
    AgencyTXTKey text DEFAULT NULL,
    agency_lang text DEFAULT NULL,
    timestamp text DEFAULT NULL
);
    
```

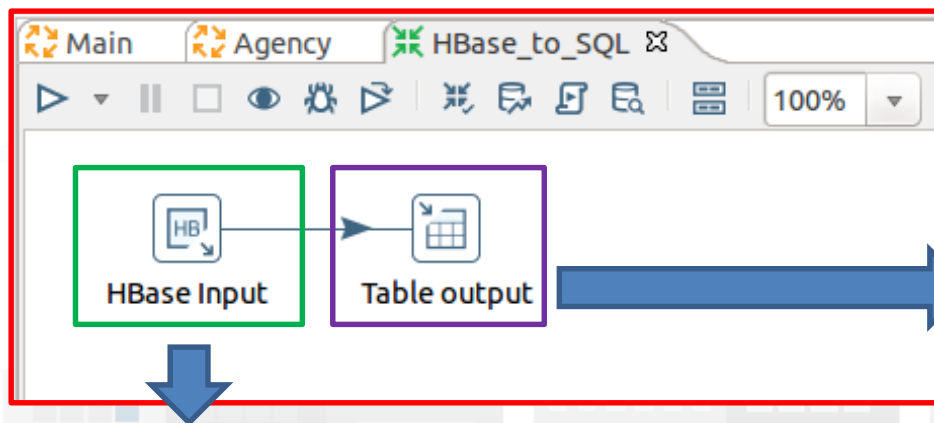
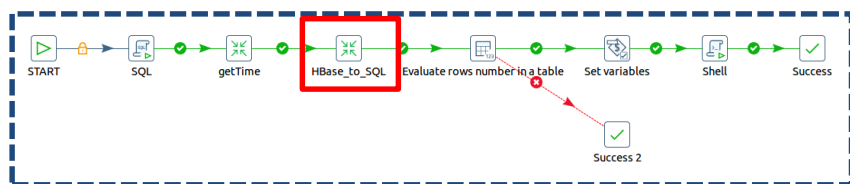
Agency: getTime



```
SELECT
last_triples
FROM
process_manager2
WHERE
process='${processName}'
```

```
var timestamp_LT = new Date(1970, 1, 1, 12, 0, 0, 0);
timestamp_LT = timestamp_LT.getTime();
var date = last_triples;
if(date != null) {
var anno = date.slice(0,4);
var mese = ((date.slice(5,7))-1);
var giorno = date.slice(8,10);
var ora = date.slice(11,13);
var minuti = date.slice(14,16);
var secondi = date.slice(17,19);
var millisec = date.slice(20,23);
var date_tmp = new Date(anno, mese, giorno, ora, minuti, secondi, millisec);
timestamp_LT = date_tmp.getTime();
}
```

Agency: HBase_to_SQL



Step name: **Table output**

Connection: **Elaborato_Sis_Distr** [Edit... New... Wizard...]

Target schema: [Browse...]

Target table: **\${processName}_agency** [Browse...]

Commit size: **1000**

Truncate table: ☐

Ignore insert errors: ☐

Specify database fields: ☐

Step name: **HBase Input**

Configure query | Create/Edit mappings | Filter result set

Hadoop Cluster: **local-hbase** [Edit... New...]

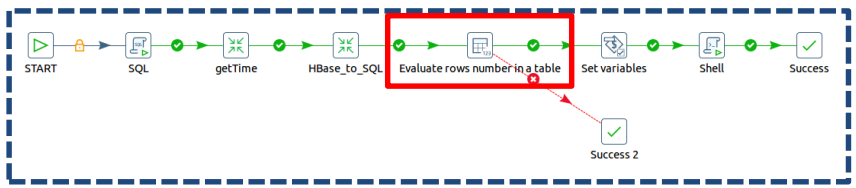
URL to hbase-site.xml: [Browse...]

URL to hbase-default.xml: [Browse...]

HBase table name: **GTF5_Helsinki_zip_ST_Agency** [Get mapped table names]

Mapping name: **GTF5_Helsinki_zip_ST_Agency_mapping** [Get mappings for the specified table]

Agency: Evaluate rows



Evaluate rows number in a table ...

Job entry name: Evaluate rows number in a table

Connection: Elaborato_Sis_Distr

Edit... New... Wizard...

Target schema:

Target table name: \${processName}_agency

Browse...

Success condition

Success when rows count: Different from

Limit: 0

Custom SQL

Custom SQL ☐

Use variable substitution? ☐

Clear list of result rows before execution ☒

Add rows to result ☐

SQL Script:

Get SQL SELECT...

Row 1 Column 0

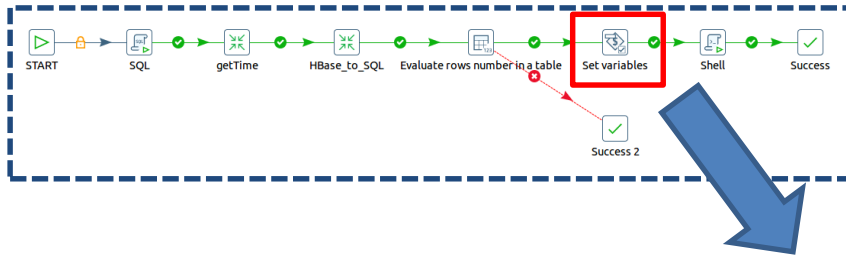
Help

OK

Cancel

88

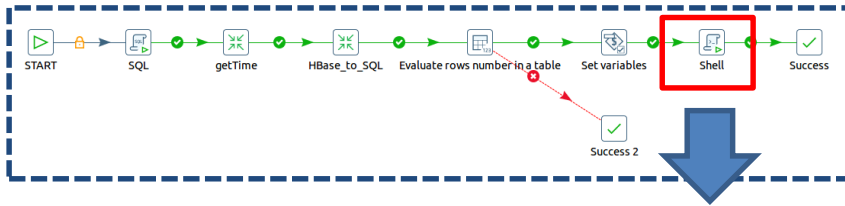
Agency: Set variables



Set **MODELPATH** = /home/ubuntu/Desktop/Trasformazioni/GTFS_Helsinki/Static/Triplification/Models



Agency: Shell



Working directory:

/home/ubuntu/programs/Web-Karma-master/karma-offline

Script:

```
mvn exec:java -Dexec.mainClass="edu.isi.karma.rdf.OfflineRdfGenerator" -Dexec.args=" --
sourcetype DB --modelfilepath "${MODELPATH}/${processName}_agency.ttl" --outputfile
${TRIPLESDESTDIRECT}/${CATEGORY}/${processName}/${ACTUALYEARMONTH}/${ACTUAL
DAY}/${ACTUALHOURS}/${ACTUALMINSEC}/agency.n3 --dbtype MySQL --hostname
${IPADDRESSMASTER} --username ${USERNAMEMYSQL} --password ${PSWMYSQL} --
portnumber ${PORTMYSQL} --dbname ${DATABASEMYSQL} --tablename
${processName}_agency" -Dexec.classpathScope=compile
```

Homework (optional)

What have I missed to do?

Small tips:

- There's something missing at the end of the Agency job
- There's something missing in the configuration of HBase input in Hbase_to_SQL

Bigger tip:

- The two missings are related to each other

Last tip:

- The two missings are such that it comes to be untidy to read the datetime of last triplification from the process_manager2 table in getTime transformation

