



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

<https://www.disit.org/>

Paolo Nesi, paolo.nesi@unifi.it

Sistemi Distribuiti

<https://www.snap4City.org>

<https://www.Km4City.org>

Parte: 0





Agenda

- Tematiche del corso
- Modalità dell'esame
- Laboratorio DISIT
- Infrastruttura del DISIT Lab



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND
INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB
DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE
AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Sistemi Distribuiti

Corsi di Laurea in Ingegneria dell'Informatica, Telecomunicazioni, ed in Informatica di Scienze

Prof. Paolo Nesi

Parte: 0 – Overview del corso di Sistemi Distribuiti

Department of Systems and Informatics, University of Florence
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy
tel: +39-055-2758515, fax: +39-055-2758570

DISIT Lab, Sistemi Distribuiti e Tecnologie Internet

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/>

paolo.nesi@unifi.it

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/nesi>



- Tipicamente per ogni argomento sono presentati:
 - Requisiti e motivazioni dello sviluppo dell'argomento
 - Punto di vista dell'utente e del gestore
 - Stato dell'arte
 - Basi teoriche e tecnologiche
 - Eventuali standard
 - Prodotti di mercato (leader), pro e contro
 - Recenti Innovazioni e tendenze
 - Confronti fra le varie tecnologie e nuove soluzioni, pro e contro
 - Dettagli progettuali
 - Aspetti prestazionali e di scalabilità
- Seminari di altri studenti e/o esperti,



Corso triennale: Sistemi Distribuiti

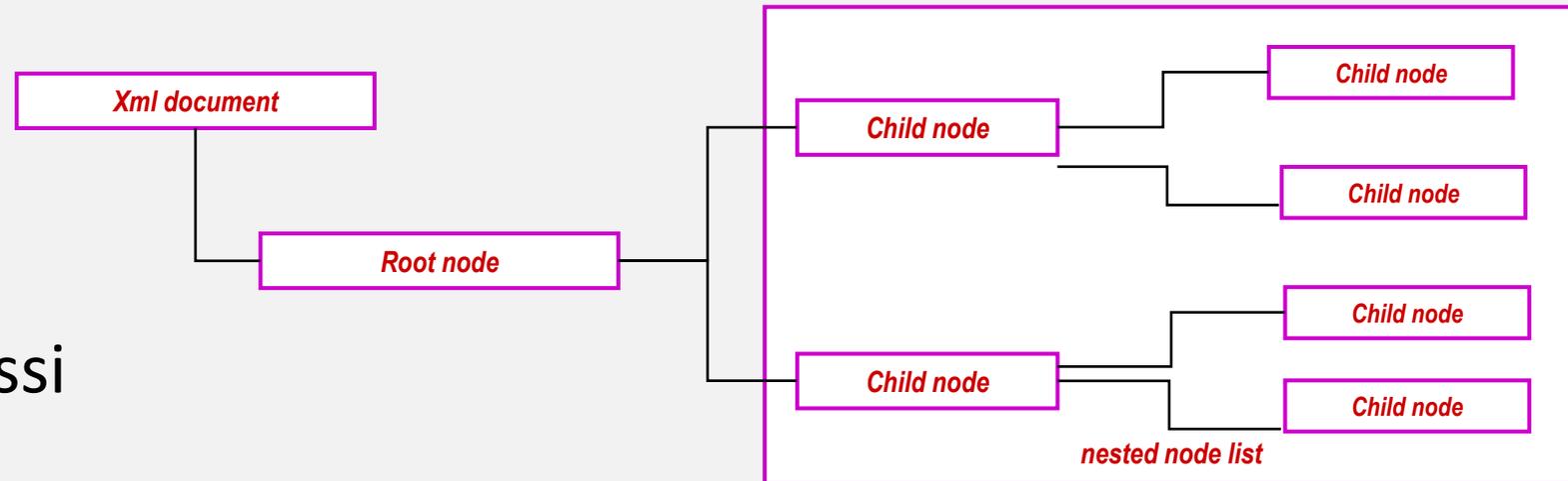
- Overview
- XML, JSON, JavaScript ← programmazione web
- Middleware, remote procedure call, REST CALL, API
- (Sistemi P2P: BitTorrent) ridodotto
- MicroServices, data streaming/event-driven, IoT App/Node-RED
- IoT, IoE/WoT, Industry 4.0, Smart City, etc.
- Services and tool MCP for Agentic and Agents, for LLM

Introduzione ai Sistemi Distribuiti

- Cosa sono i sistemi distribuiti
- Tecnologie dei sistemi distribuiti
- Internet e sua Evoluzione, Intranet
- Sistemi IOT e Mobili
- Problemi dei sistemi distribuiti
- Web Server e servizi
- Architetture n-tier

XML introduzione, JSON

- XML definizione, struttura formalizzazione
- XSLT
- Parser XML
- DTD e XML Schema
- XML e Tipi di dati complessi
- JSON
- JavaScript
- JQuery



Modelli ed Architetture, Middleware 1/2

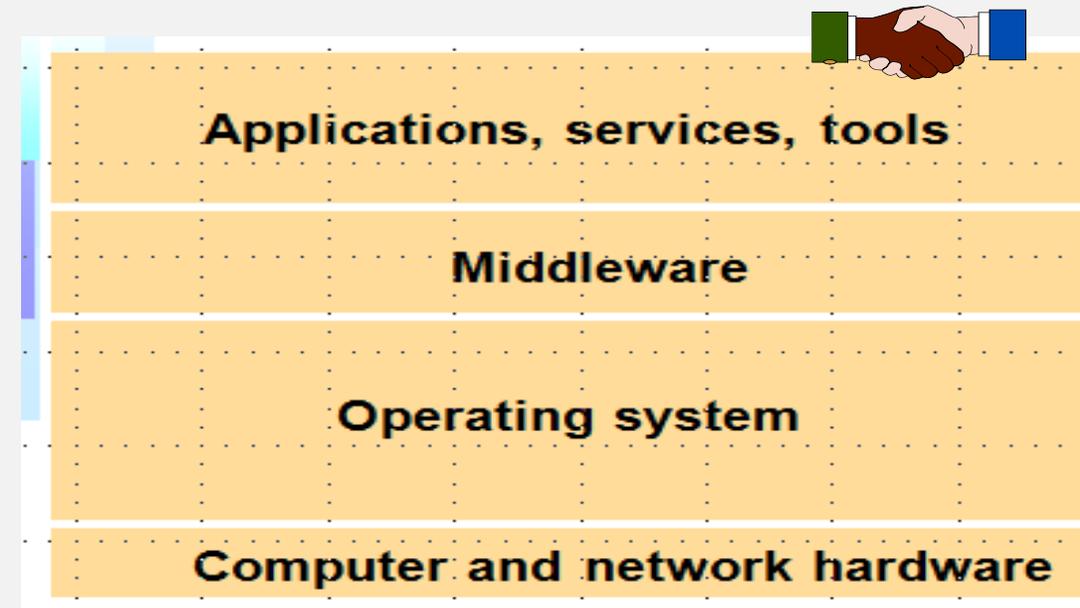
- **Modelli e Architetture Distribuite:**

- Evoluzione delle architetture, Client Server, Comunicazione fra processi, Proxy, peer process, WEB applets, Thin clients
- Modelli di Sistemi Mobili
- Problemi di progettazione di Sistemi Distribuiti
- Modelli di Interazione sincroni ed asincroni, sinc. di eventi
- Modelli di Sicurezza e distribuzione contenuti

- **Middleware:**

- Comunicazione fra processi, Livelli OSI
- Perché il Middleware
- Sockets and ports
- UDP e TCP, RPC e RMI
- Data representation and coding for transmission
- MIME, Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions

– ...



Middleware 2/2: Call Remote

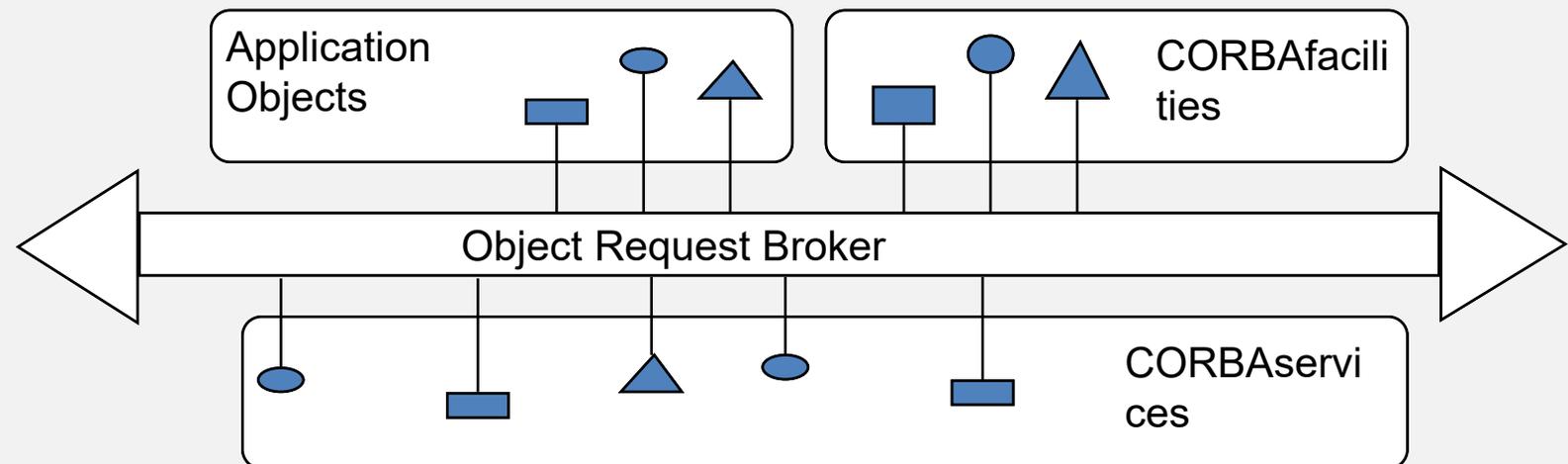
- Invocazioni Remote
- Interfacce, IDL
- Remote Procedure Call
- CORBA IDL
- Modello ad oggetti di sistemi distribuiti
- Oggetti remoti ed interfacce
- Comunicazione fra oggetti, RMI

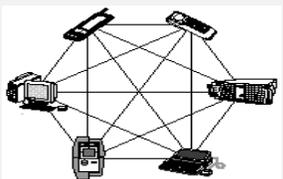


CORBA

CORBA, a middleware

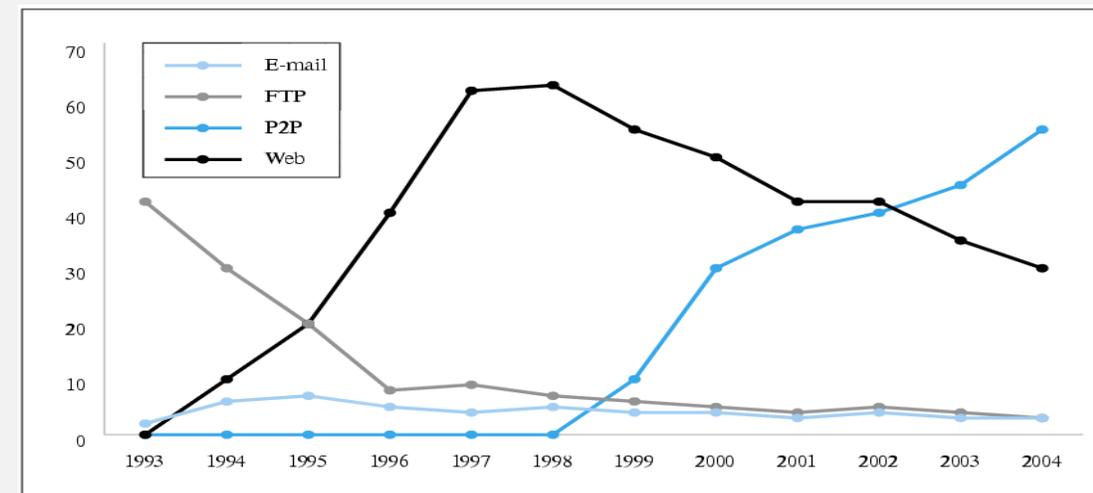
- CORBA Architecture
- General Concepts
- ORB Structure
- Client and Server in CORBA
- Object Adapter
- CORBA for WEB applications
- Usage of CORBA
- Single and Multithread CORBA





(5) Sistemi P2P

- Aspetti Generali, Applicazioni
- Evoluzione Storica
- Motivazioni per il P2P
- Requirements
- Architecture P2P e caratteristiche
- Ricerche e download multisorgente, BTorrent
- Reti P2P in Overlay
- Controllo e supervisione reti P2P

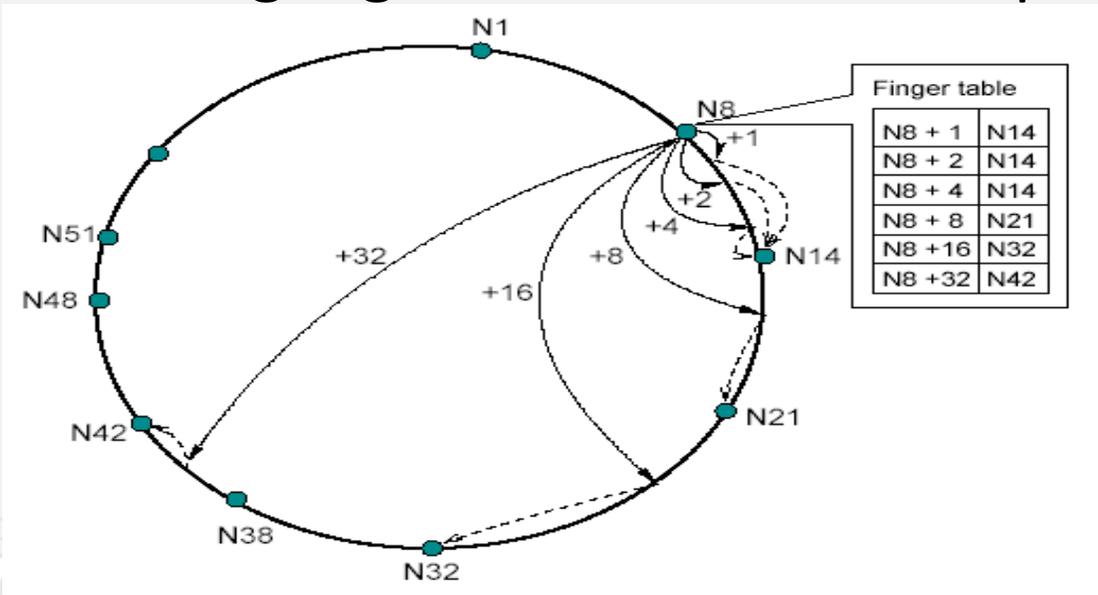


Source: CacheLogic - P2P in 2005

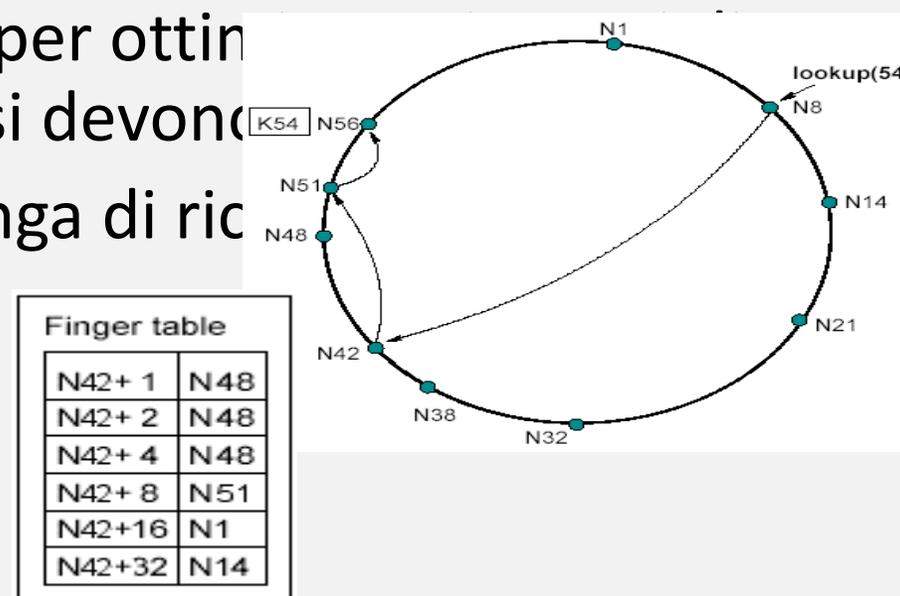


P2P: Criteri per la stima della distanza

- **CHORD** come distanza usa la differenza fra il GUID del nodo presente e di quello che si cerca.
 - Distanza in un modello Hash uniforme
 - Nodi geograficamente distanti potrebbero trovarsi vicini nello spazio



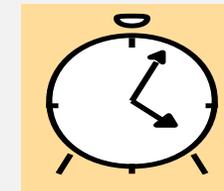
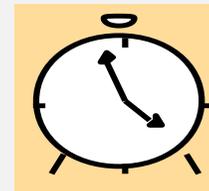
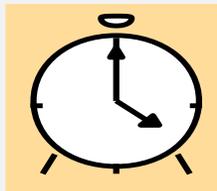
o per ottin
ni si devono
stringa di ric



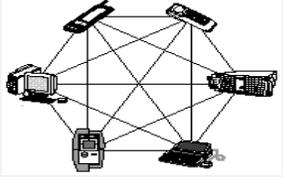


Clock e Ordinamenti

- Motivazioni
- Problemi di sincronizzazione fra nodi
- Algoritmi di sincronizzazione
- Sincronizzazione di tempo assoluto fra nodi
- Ordinamento di eventi sui nodi

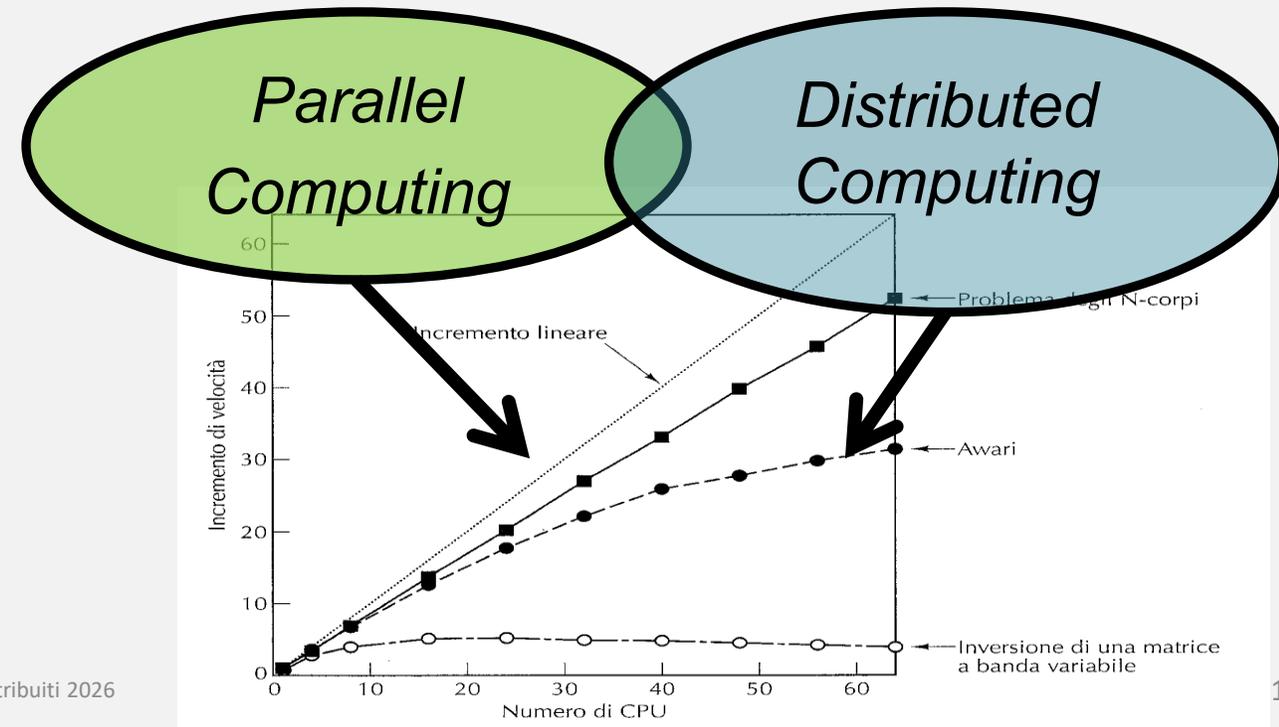
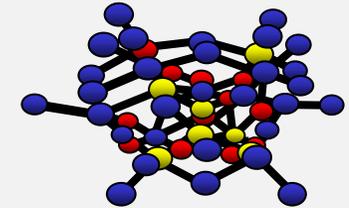


Network

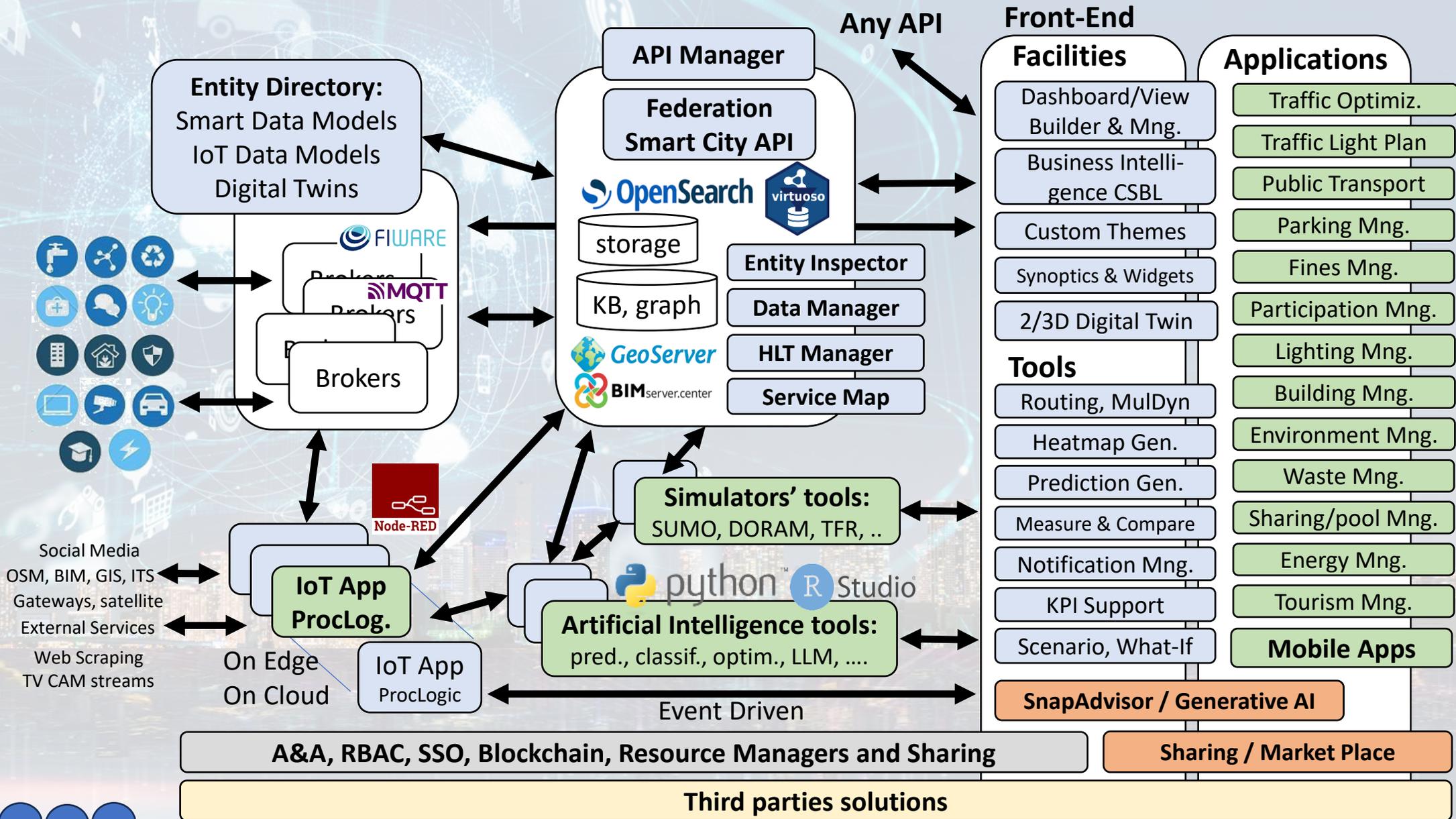


Architetture parallele

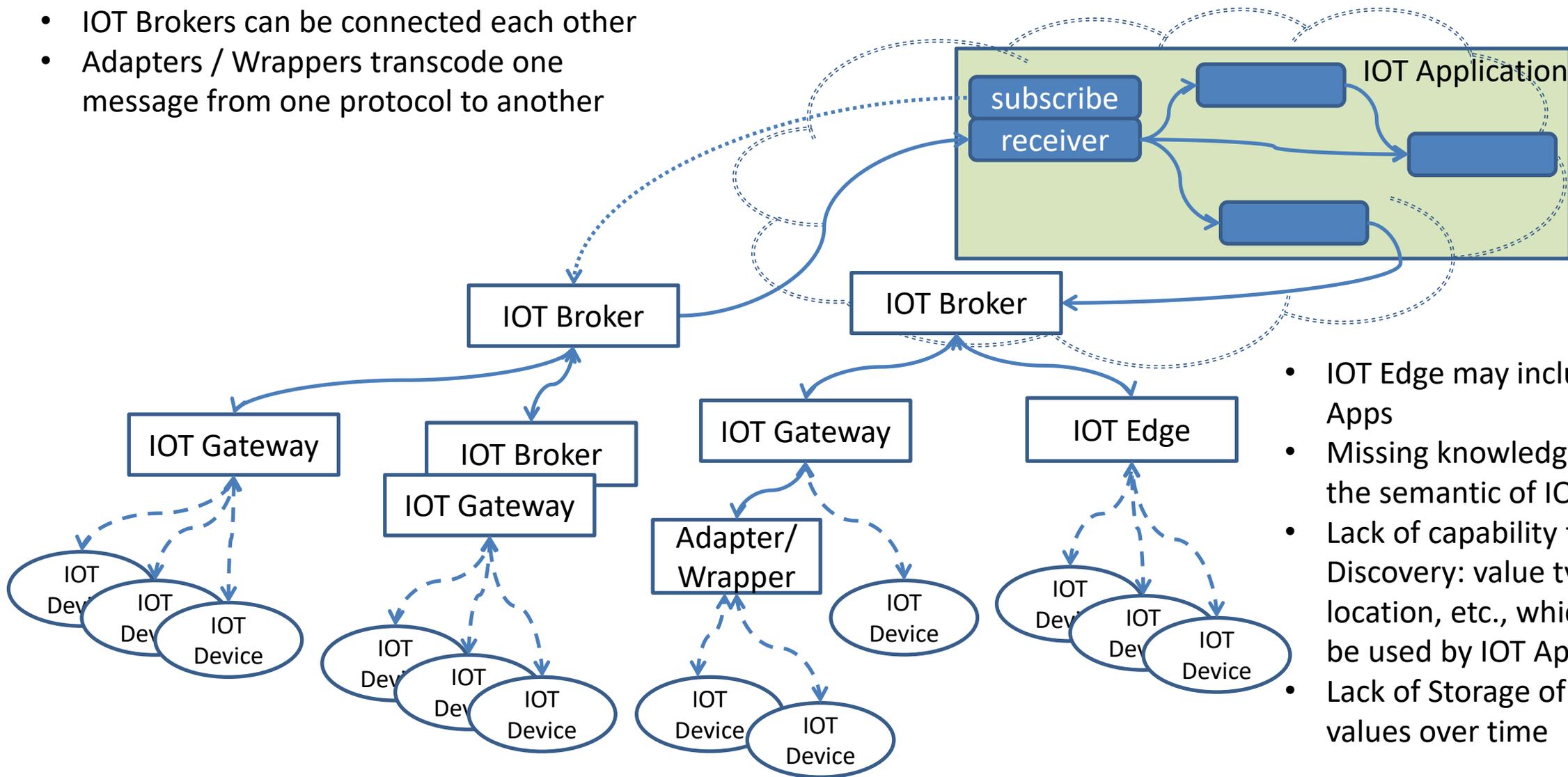
- Aspetti Generali, Applicazioni
- Architecture P2P e caratteristiche
- Ricerche e download multisorgente
- Reti BTorrent
- Reti P2P in Overlay
- Architetture parallele,
- Architetture GRID
- (Architetture MapReduce)



Technical Architecture



- IOT Brokers can be connected each other
- Adapters / Wrappers transcode one message from one protocol to another

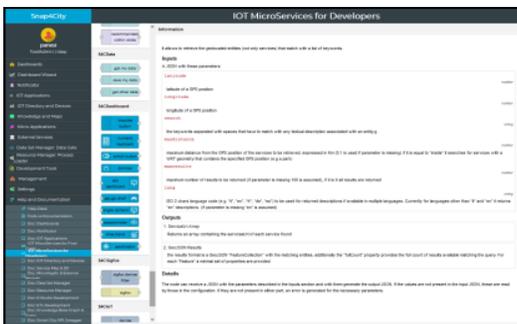


- IOT Edge may include IOT Apps
- Missing knowledge about the semantic of IOT devices
- Lack of capability for IOT Discovery: value type, location, etc., which could be used by IOT App
- Lack of Storage of data values over time

IOT Applications Development

IOT Discovering

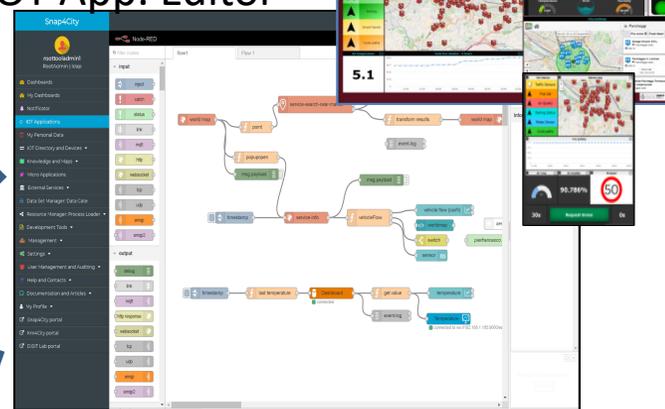
MicroServices collections



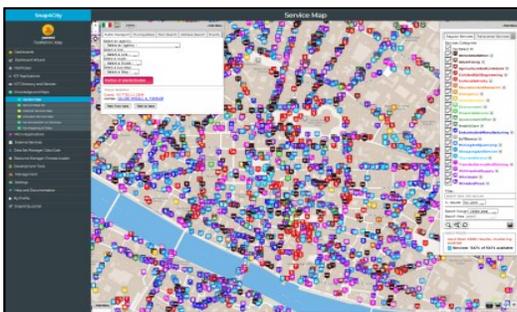
My IOT Applications



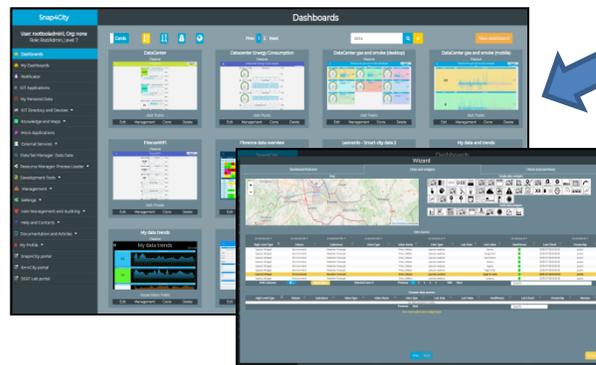
IOT App. Editor



Generating IOT App With Dashboard



ServiceMap Discovery



Dashboard Collection, Editor and Wizard

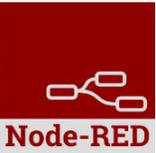
Sharing/saving reusing IOT App



Resource Manager



<https://flows.nodered.org/search?term=>



Node-RED [home](#) [about](#) [blog](#) [documentation](#) [forum](#) **[flows](#)** [github](#)

Search library [+](#) [Sign in with GitHub](#)

[nodes](#) **[flows](#)** [collections](#) [recent](#) [downloads](#) [rating](#)

node-red-contrib-websocket-header Custom Websocket with Header v0.5.2 144 node	node-red-contrib-mobilealerts This provides a node for receiving Mobile Alerts status infos. v3.0.5 71 5.0 node	node-red-contrib-cx-alarm-log A Node-RED industrial alarm parser for simple HMI applications. v1.1.0 16 5.0 node
node-red-contrib-websocket-header-acknowledge Custom Websocket with Header v0.0.1 0 node	node-red-contrib-websocket-header-subscriber Custom Websocket with Header v0.0.1 0 node	node-red-contrib-message-queue Message queueing for Node-RED v1.1.4 11 node
node-red-contrib-zigbee2mqtt Zigbee2mqtt connectivity nodes for node-red v2.0.9 1326 4.6 node	@mschaeffler/node-red-asterisk-ami-manager Transfer Asterisk AMI events to json object string representation v1.1.2 6 node	node-red-contrib-sendmail send emails with help of a local sendmail command. v1.0.5 16 node
node-red-contrib-nooperation just do nothing. v1.0.6 6 node	node-red-contrib-sun-position NodeRED nodes to get sun and moon position v2.1.1 1259 4.8 node	node-red-contrib-websocket-header-test Custom Websocket with Header v0.0.1 0 node
@nikolay_kuropatkin/node-red-contrib-dynamic-file-path A simple node that generate a file by dynamic file path v0.0.8 164 5.0 node	node-red-contrib-miio-localdevices Node for Node-Red to control Mi Devices locally via node-mihome (Humidifiers, Purifiers, Heaters, Lights - list of devices to be enlarged). v0.4.1 270 1.9 node	node-red-contrib-daylight-rgbw Daylight RGBW Color control for Node RED v2.1.3 128 node

1 of 429 [Next](#)

The image displays the Node-RED web interface within the Snap4City environment. The main workspace shows a flow named 'flow1' with several interconnected nodes. The flow starts with a 'world map' node, which connects to a 'point' function node. This function node feeds into a 'service-search-near-marker' node, which then branches into 'show micro web app' and 'transform results' nodes. The 'transform results' node connects to another 'world map' node. A 'msg.payload' node is also connected to the 'transform results' node. Below this, a 'vehicle flow (car/h)' node is connected to a 'worldmap' node, a 'switch' node, and a 'sensor abc' node. A 'timestamp' node is connected to a 'service-info' node, which in turn connects to a 'vehicle flow' node. Another 'timestamp' node is connected to a 'last temperature' function node, which connects to a 'get vehicle' node. The 'get vehicle' node connects to a 'Temperature' node. The interface also features a sidebar with various input and output nodes, and a top navigation bar with 'Snap4City' and 'nr1' logos.

Data Adaption

Data Transformation, Conversion

Data Integration, Interoperability

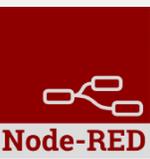
Business Logic vs Dashboards

Editing IOT Applications

Data Analytics control

Everywhere: Cloud, on IoT Edge Devices

Basic Node.js Blocks on NodeRed on our Advanced IOT Apps



The screenshot shows the Node-RED block palette with the following categories and blocks:

- common**: inject, debug, complete, catch, status, link in, link out, comment
- function**: function, switch, change, range, template, delay, trigger, exec, zip, md5, soap request, string, xml converter, random, rbe
- network**: mqtt in, mqtt out, http in, http response, http request, websocket in, websocket out, tcp in, tcp out, tcp request, udp in, udp out, amqp in, amqp2 in, stomp in, amqp out, amqp2 out, stomp out
- sequence**: split, join, sort, batch, parser (csv, html, json, xml, yaml, base64, msgpack), storage (file, file in, watch, ftp in, mysql, tail)
- social**: email, twitter in, email, twitter out, advanced (feedparser), NGSI (NGSI Entity, NGSI v2ToLD), lwm2m (lwm2m client in, lwm2m client out), location (turf, worldmap, worldmap in, tracks, convex hull), time (sunrise)
- dashboard**: button, dropdown, switch, slider, numeric, text input, date picker, colour picker, form, text, gauge, chart, audio out, notification, ui control, template

+ on IOT Edge Raspberry

The screenshot shows the Node-RED block palette with the following categories and blocks:

- social**: e mail, twitter, irc, e mail, twitter, irc, google plus, google places, google calendar
- Raspberry Pi**: rpi gpio, rpi gpio, rpi mouse, rpi keyboard, rpi keyboard, camerapi takephoto, rpi dht22, imagecapture, ledborg, Sense HAT, Sense HAT
- storage**: tail, file, mongodb, file, mongodb
- network**: ping



Feb. 2022 collection

Two Snap4City Libraries



- > common
- > function
- > network
- > input
- > output
- > sequence
- > parser
- > storage
- > social
- > advanced
- > Advanced FTP
- > location
- > NGSI
- > Iwm2m
- > S4C SearchDev
- > S4C Utility
- > S4C Mapping
- > S4C Management
- > S4C Data Analytic
- > S4C Big Data
- > S4C IoT App
- > S4C Open Maint
- > S4C IoT
- > S4C Whatif
- > S4C Search
- > S4C Data
- > S4C KPI Data
- > S4C Dashboard
- > S4C Sigfox
- > S4C LogDev
- > S4C View
- > S4C Social
- > dashboard
- > time

S4C SearchDev

- service search
- service search near gps position
- service search near service
- service search within gps area
- service search within wkt area
- service search within stored wkt area
- service search by municipality
- service search by queryid
- full text search dev
- full text search within wkt area

S4C Utility

- full text search within gps area
- full text search near gps position
- full text search exp
- event search dev
- event search exp
- event search within wkt area
- event search within gps area
- event search near gps position
- address search near gps position
- geometry search near gps position
- address poi search by text

S4C Mapping

- address poi search by text exp
- address poi search by text near gps position
- bus routes search
- bus routes search near gps position
- bus routes search within gps area
- bus routes search within wkt area
- bus routes

S4C Data Analytic

- point within polygon
- routing
- heatmap picker
- coordinates to address
- service info
- edge-tunnel-to-cloud
- service info mapped
- mapping
- set mapping

S4C Management

- get job detail
- get triggers of job
- get job group names
- get trigger group names
- get paused trigger groups
- get job fire times
- get system status
- trigger job
- pause all
- pause trigger
- pause triggers
- resume all
- resume job
- resume jobs
- resume trigger
- resume triggers

S4C IoT App

- notifier history events
- descriptive statistics
- trend plot
- time series predictions
- machine learning predictions
- anomaly detection
- plumber data analytic
- python data analytic
- datagate search
- datagate create
- portia crawler
- iotapp restart
- iotapp upgrade
- ownership

S4C Search

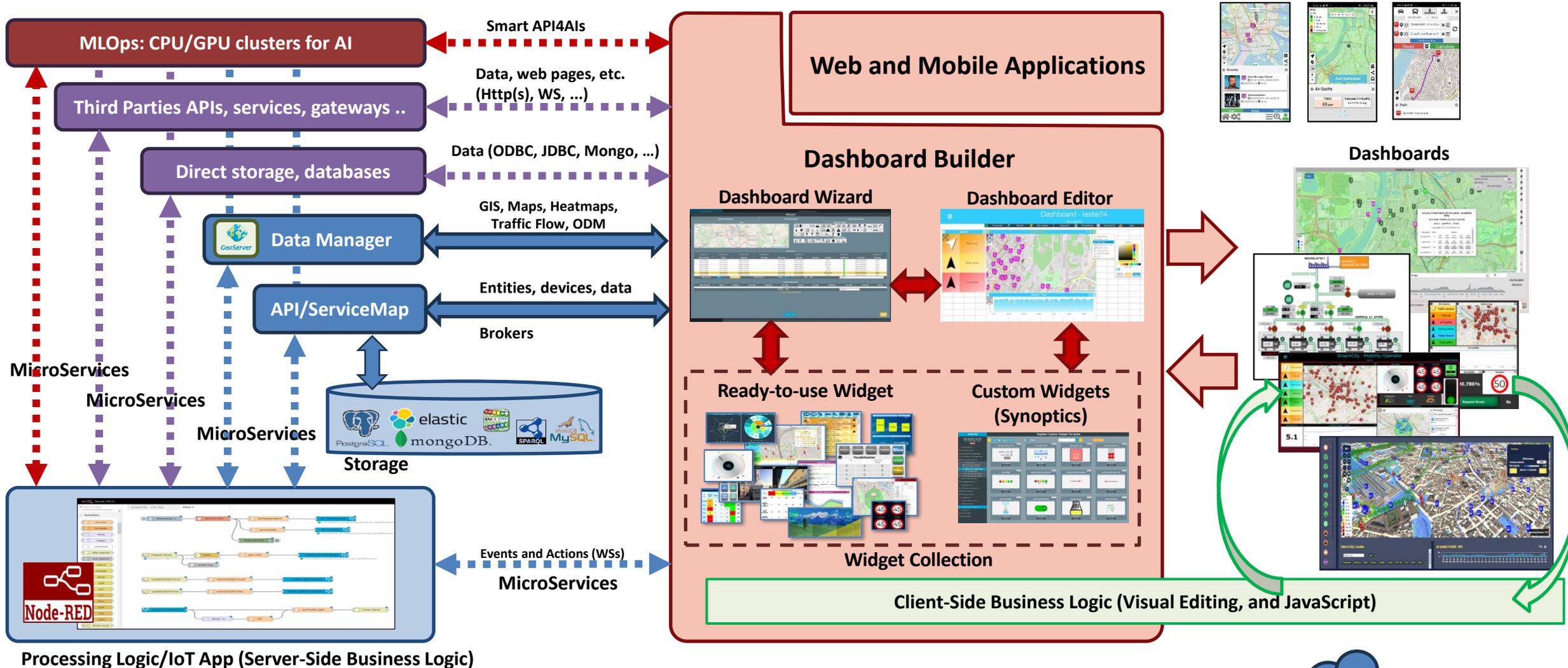
- service search near marker
- service search within circle
- service search within polygon
- service search along path
- full text search within circle
- full text search within polygon
- full text search along path
- full text search usr
- event search within polygon
- event search along path
- event search usr
- address search near marker
- geometry search near marker
- address poi search by text usr
- address poi search by text near marker
- address poi search by text within circle
- address poi search by text within polygon
- value type search along path

S4C Data

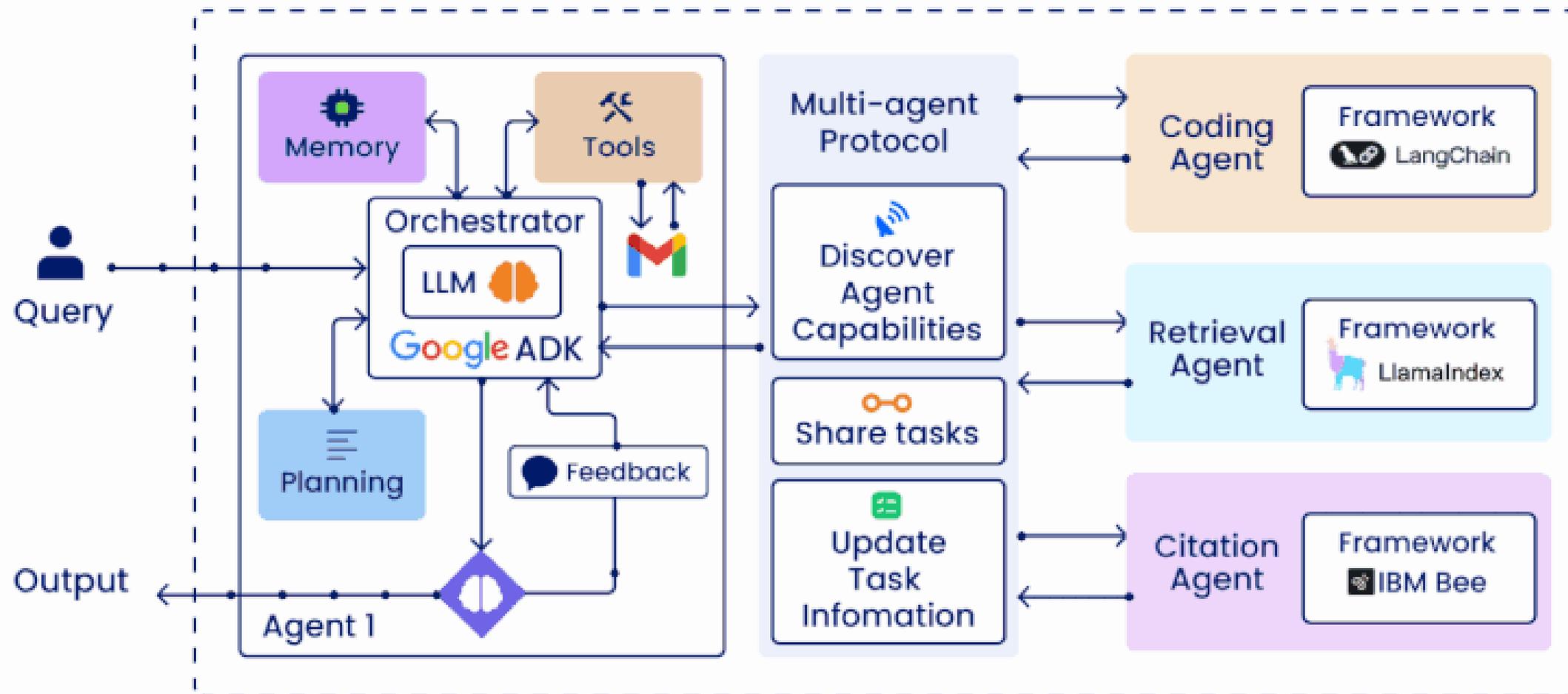
- tpl routes by agency
- tpl routes by line
- tpl stops by route
- tpl stop timeline
- recommendatio within circle
- value type search near marker
- value type search within circle
- value type search within polygon
- value type search along path
- get my data
- get my delegator
- get my delegated
- get my activity

<https://flows.nodered.org/search?term=snap4city>

How the Dashboards / Apps Exchange data (2024/8)



Agentic AI, MCP





Development Life-Cycle

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf>

From Snap4City:

- We suggest you to read the **TECHNICAL OVERVIEW**:
 - <https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf>
- <https://www.snap4city.org>
- <https://www.snap4solutions.org>
- <https://www.snap4industry.org>
- <https://twitter.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.facebook.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandg>

Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

DISIT Lab, <https://www.disit.org>
DINFO dept of University of Florence,
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy
Phone: +39-335-5668674

Access Level: public

Date: 21-10-2022

Version: 1.4

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf>



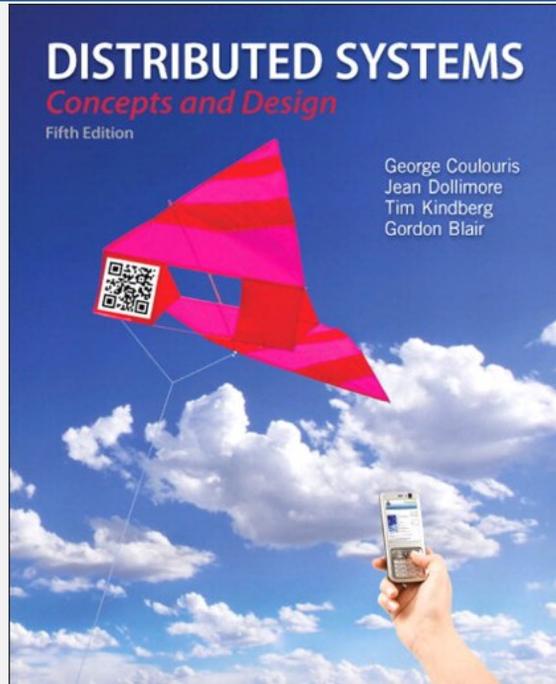
<https://www.snap4city.org/944>



On Line Training Material (free of charge)

1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th
Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develop Smart Solutions

Distributed Systems



- Coulouris, Dollimore and Kindberg
Edition 5, Addison-Wesley

- Computer Supported Cooperative Work, Introduction to Distributed Applications, U. M. Borghoff, J. H. Schlinchter, Springer
- The GRID: Blue Print for a new Computing Structure, I. Foster, C. Kesselman, Morgan Kaufmann.
- A Methodology for Client/Server and WEB Application Development, Ro. Fournier, Yourdon Press.
- Advanced CORBA, Programming C++, M. Henning, S. Vinoski, Addison Wesley.
- Client/Server Programming with Java and CORBA, R. Orfali, D. Harkey, Wiley.
- Applied Microsoft .NET Framework Programming, J. Richter, Microsoft .net press



Agenda

- Tematiche del corso
- Modalità dell'esame
- Laboratorio DISIT
- Infrastruttura del DISIT Lab



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND
INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB
DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE
AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB



- **Ricevimento per la didattica frontale**
 - Online: gmeet, teams
 - Teams Paolo.nesi@unifi.it
 - In ufficio: Via S. Marta
 - Tutti i Venerdì dalle ore 11:00 alle 13:00
- **Modalita' per il superamento dell'esame:**
 - Elaborato da concordare con il docente
 - **Ricevimento per elaborati**
 - Online: gmeet, teams, ...
 - Teams Paolo.nesi@unifi.it
 - *Ogni giorno, dalle 8:00 alle 20:00, inviate una email*
- **Eventuali stage e tesi,**
 - Anche in connessione al tema dell'elaborato

Elaborati

- <https://www.disit.org/5492>
- **Gli elaborati possono essere di tipo**
 - **(Tipo A) con sviluppo di software, moduli come descritto in seguito.**
 - **(Tipo B) data analytics, AI, ML, etc.**
 - **(Tipo C) con sviluppo di moduli e processi IOT/Node-RED/javaScript di data warehouse.**
- Possono essere o meno completati con successo raggiungendo o meno gli obiettivi proposti.
- Il voto viene stimato sulla base del lavoro svolto su base qualitativa e quantitativa, in modo comparativo sull'anno in corso.
- **Lo studente può**
 - chiedere la sostituzione dell'elaborato e/o del tutor di laboratorio tramite email al docente.
 - decidere di interrompere l'elaborato in ogni momento chiedendo la valutazione e consegnando la relazione breve di alcune pagine.

ESEMPI

- **Tipo A: installazione, integrazione, e/o sviluppo** di moduli e componenti software distribuiti, o di visual analytic: uso e validazione di componenti dei Data Space della commissione europea (DS connectors, FIWARE, etc.), per avere un nodo EMDS dalla piattaforma Snap4City verso altri nodi europei di condivisione dati, regole di condivisione, ODRL.
 - data ingestion process with NGSI LD compliant brokers, new version wrt the actual
 - uso del broker Orion NGSI LD per l'invio di dati verso NIFI Apache
 - data ingestion ad alta affidabilità e prestazioni per transazioni real time stream nel dominio big data, data warehouse ad alta affidabilità, uso di Kafka con MQTT per cluster di data ingestion relativi a pagamenti
 - Dialogo vocale con LLM, in chat multi sessione
 - gestione della memoria di contesto e permanente per sistemi Agentic LLM
 - sistema di gestione flotte tramite dati da box CAN OBD2 la parte dei sensori e acquisizione dati è già in uno stadio avanzato

ESEMPI

- **Tipo B: studio e sviluppo di algoritmi di data analytic**, machine learning su big data con tecniche varie (su architetture NVIDIA (H100, RTX 4090, RTX3090, GV100) con TensorFlow, Keras, ClearML, Optuna, etc.), ambiti: energia, ambiente, industria, mobilità e trasporti, comportamento utente, etc. Algoritmi che possono essere per predizioni, classificazione, riconoscimenti di pattern, anomaly detection, ottimizzazione, generazione, etc.: modelli colloquiali multi hope Agentic RAG LLM, human in the loop
 - Soluzioni Agentic AI, LLM llama4 per sfruttare API e KB varie, uso di soluzioni MCP e MM0 (struttura di base è già in piedi)
 - vari elaborati/tesi per insegnare al modello LLM: API varie e prompt ed esperimento correlati: diamogli maggiori capacità di azione
 - Servizi: Routing, GraphHopper,
 - Produzione di analisi statistiche on demand: correlazione, causalità, PCA, etc.
 - Creazione di dashboard grafiche: DashBuilder, Google API,
 - leggere file EXCEL: identificazione di modelli e dati,
 - Descrizione di modelli 3D e generazione di modelli 3D.
 - Agentic LLM with Deep Reinforced Learning
 - Ottimizzazione dell'offerta di trasporto pubblico con DRL e MODOM
 - Ottimizzazione dinamica what-if for disaster recovery con DRL e SUMO
 - valutazione di [semantic] chunking diversi su SnapAdvisor (LLM RAG già presente verso LLama4, multimodale)
 - modelli PINN per la stima del flusso del traffico.
 - soluzioni di Deep Ontological Network, from KB to NN, from NN to KB
 - algoritmi AI per la stima di parametri micro ambientali da immagini di telecamere termiche.
 - uso di Generative AI / LLM per l'ottimizzazione di infrastrutture di traffico, GraphRAG LLM

ESEMPI

- **Tipo C: Studio e sviluppo di processi in Processing Logic, IOT App in Node-RED/javascript** per datawarehouse o per inserimento di logica intelligente Client side o server side. La piattaforma di sviluppo è node-red con microservices/nodi presenti.
 - Estensione della soluzione node-red/JS per la stima di indicatori standard della EC SUMI verso la stima dei PUMS/SUMP, per ma mobilità sostenibile.
 - Valutazione di strumenti di LOG centralizzanti per l'analisi di anomalie per esempio per l'identificazione di tentativi di violazione della sicurezza
 - evoluzione del sistema di sicurezza nella soluzione ClearML per MLOps
 - studio della programmazione di nuovi microservizi per Node-RED, sviluppo di un nodo per la gestione del cambio di Tenant, aggiornamento di alcuni microservizi per esplicitare la multi-organizzazione
 - sviluppo di processi di ingestion di dati della mobilità in standard NeTEx / SIRI format, verso KB, processo simile già presente in Python per passare da GTFS a KB



Agenda

- Tematiche del corso
- Modalità dell'esame
- Laboratorio DISIT ←
- Infrastruttura del DISIT Lab



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND
INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB
DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE
AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab
Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab

Paolo Nesi

Department of Information Engineering

University of Florence

Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy

tel: +39-055-2758515, fax: +39-055-2758570

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/>

paolo.nesi@unifi.it , <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/nesi/>

- Researchers and contractors: 22
- Current Active Projects: 20
- Project in the last 4 years: 55
- Research Budget (last 2 years): 1.8M€
- Foreseen Research Budget (next 2 years): 2.8M€
- SpinOff: 2





Search

DISIT Lab overview



<https://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>
<https://www.disit.org>

Visit the Smart City Platform of DISIT Lab: Snap4City <https://www.snap4city.org> solution which is 100% open source, support cloud and scalability for processing and IOT/IOE, respect user needs and privacy according GDPR and to the different user kinds, provide tools and community for co-creation; mixt data driven, stream and batch processing; it is fully based on microservices and using easily replaceable tools. Snap4City solution has been designed to be Click to access Snap4City tools main entry Click the image to access Snap4City scalable, flexible, safe and respectful of privacy, endowed of a powerful semantic reasoner based on Km4City multi-domain semantic model and tools (<https://www.km4city.org>). A special attention is provided to enable the development of applications in multiple domains and not only on mobility and transport, tourism, health, welfare, social, etc.

WORK with US: at DISIT lab UNIFI from January 2023

next call on 2023



Con chi lavoriamo



Swarco First in Traffic Solutions.

VARgroup

THALES

BUSITALIA GRUPPO FERROVIE DELLO STATO ITALIANE

BBC

ALTAIR CHIMICA

TIM

LEONARDO

enel x

BMG

ALSTOM

COMPUTER GROSS

Hewlett Packard Enterprise

eutelsat

RAI

PHILIPS tiscali: e-distribuzione

ENGINEERING Fondazione per la ricerca e l'innovazione

Effective Knowledge s.r.l.

GIUNTI EDITORE

Fraunhofer

CERTH CENTRE FOR RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY HELLAS

ENTE CASSA DI RISPARMIO DI FIRENZE

CITTÀ METROPOLITANA DI FIRENZE

COMUNE DI FIRENZE

REGIONE TOSCANA

Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche

cini

cnit consorzio nazionale interuniversitario per le telecomunicazioni

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH

Camera di Commercio Firenze

ARPAT Agenzia regionale per la protezione ambientale della Toscana

National Technical University of Athens

EPFL ÉCOLE POLYTECHNIQUE FÉDÉRALE DE LAUSANNE

BICOCCA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI CAGLIARI

APRE TOSCANA AGENZIA PER LA PROMOZIONE DELLA RICERCA EUROPEA

ACCADEMIA NAZIONALE DI SANTA CECILIA

CONSORZIO LaMMA



Smart Ambulance (2021-22)

Enterprise (2021-22)
Industry 4.0

Almafluida Industry 4.0 (2021-22)

Contract, 2022-23



CN MOST, 2022-26



ELLIE IA 2025-2027



2020



Contract



- Smart Tourism
- 6 Pilots
- Data Analytics
- Extended platform



- Smart Mobility
- PISA, PUMS
- Living lab



2021

PC4City (2020-21)
Monitoring Terrain



CAPĒLON

- Smart Light
- Sweden

Km4City 1.6.7



AMPERE (2021-22)
Industry 4.0

SYN-RG-AI
SmartCity



Industry 4.0

uni.systems

SmartCity, 2021-23



AXIS collab
SmartCity

2022



Asymmetrica
Smart City, 2022-23



Contract, 2022-23



2022-2023



Security and Risk



Italferr, Smart City



2023



EI THE, 2022-26

G. Agile, 2021-23



2023-26



Merano, smart light

OceanRace,
Genova, AWS

Cuneo,
smart city

2024

Km4City 1.6.8

TOURISMO



UrbanDT4TF



Contract, 2024-25

CAI4DSA



Rhodes,
smart city

eShare
UNIFI TUSS
MOST



- **UrbanDT4TF**, CN HPC: Digital Twin mobility, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1057>
 - **DI-DTPlatform**, CN HPC: Digital Twin, mobility, environment, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1097>
 - **Sasuum**, CN MOST, PNRR: AI, mobility, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/999>
 - **OPTIFaaS**, CN MOST, PNRR: AI, mobility, DSS, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1008>
 - **LeverageOPTIFaaS**, CN MOST: PNRR, mobility, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1064>
 - **TOURISMO**, Interreg, EC: Tourism, NLP, DSS, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1001>
 - **ELLIE**, Horizon Europe, EC: AI, VR, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1056>
 - **CN MOST**, PNRR: sustainable mobility, platform, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1050>
 - **ISPRA JRC contract**, EC: DSS, SOC, control room, energy, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/970>
 - **AMMIRARE**, Interreg, EC: AI, environment, Big Data, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1002>
 - **CAI4DSA**, FAIR PE1, PNRR: AI, Neuro-Symbolic, PINN, NG-DSS, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1016>
 - **SADI-MIAC**, RT, partner: AI, Tourism, Retail, Computer Vision, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1055>
 - **SMART3R**, PRIN UNICagliari: mobility, DSS, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1087>
 - **Tuscany X.0, EDIH**, TestBeforeInvest, Training on AI, Big Data, Security, HPC: <https://www.tuscanyx.eu/>
 - **The IE**, PNRR: AI, NLP, LLM, Legal Aspects
 - **BullVIT**, RT, conv: NLP, LLM
 - **Energia**, RT, conv: AI, PINN, DSS
 - **RFI contract**: mobility, AI, DSS
 - **Salerno Port**: container ID recognition and tracking
 - **Talent Hub**, ECRF, conv: NLP, match demand vs offer
- + currently: Merano, Salerno, Cuneo, Rhodes, Reverberi, Florence, IDTS, ALTAIR, etc.

AI-Powered Digital Twin Platform for Mobility & Transport Operation and Plan

Urban Challenges & OPTIFaaS Objectives
From data to action : Tailored Mobility Services

The Core

Snap4City / OPTIFaaS delivers mobility solutions for operational management and strategic-tactical planning through an integrated Digital Twin and various AI models, enabling what-if analysis, simulation, and optimization

Objectives



Decongestion



Safety



Accessibility



Cost



Decarbonization

OPTIFaaS



Scalable, flexible, customized mobility solutions
Reduction
Supports various urban contexts from small communities to large metropolises

Spoke 8

MaaS & Servizi Innovativi per la Mobilità

Centro Nazionale per la Mobilità Sostenibile

OPTIFaaS - Operation and Plan, Transport Infrastructure and Facilities Support as a Service

OPTIFaas

Ecosistema a supporto di una rapida ed efficace condivisione di soluzioni ed opportunità tra **ricercatori** ed **aziende** appartenenti al MOST e **Pubbliche Amministrazioni Locali** ed **Operatori di Trasporto**.

Meccanismo del tipo marketplace:

- **Ricercatori ed Aziende del MOST** hanno un ambiente in cui proporre e sperimentare proposte e soluzioni;
- **PAL ed OdT** utilizzano sempre soluzioni allo stato dell'arte per la risoluzione di problematiche ed il perseguimento della loro mission.

Il tutto è configurato con modalità **as a service** allo scopo di **minimizzare investimenti** in infrastrutture e personale da parte di PAL e OdT

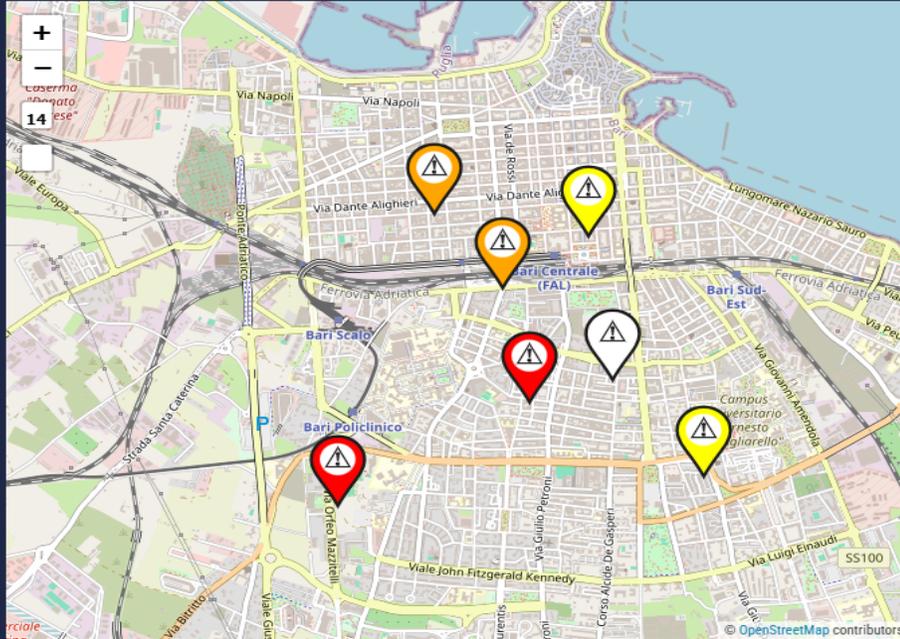


L'ottimizzazione generativa permette di:

- ✓ **Decongestionare le strade:** ottimizzando i tempi dei semafori, i flussi di traffico e le vie di transito per ridurre i punti di congestione critica.
- ✓ **Migliorare l'accessibilità:** Promuovendo la connettività tra le aree urbane, migliorando l'accessibilità per pedoni, ciclisti e veicoli attraverso un miglioramento della pianificazione urbana.
- ✓ **Aumentare la sicurezza:** Implementando strategie per migliorare la sicurezza stradale, ad esempio attraverso la riduzione dei punti di conflitto e l'ottimizzazione dei flussi di traffico.



- Home
- Traffic Monitoring ▶
- Smart Parking ▶
- 15 minuti index ▶
- Urban Security ▶



Road Monitoring

Media congestioni ^C	Nr. congestioni ^C	Picco congestioni ^C	Riduzione Co2 ZTL ^C	Emissioni medie CO2 ^C	Emissioni totali CO2 ^C
28.4 %	17	18:27	-5.2 %	282 ppm	846 ppm

Traffico in ingresso



Tot. veicoli in ingresso ^C	Velocità media ^C
12105 Veicoli	27 km/h

Traffico in uscita



Tot. veicoli in uscita ^C	Veicoli totali ^C
11703 Veicoli	7825

Pannello Rischi Meteo

	MINIMO	BASSO	MEDIO	ALTO
Rischio Idraulico	MINIMO		Rischio Idrogeologico	MINIMO
Rischio Temporal	MINIMO		Rischio Neve	MINIMO
Rischio Ghiaccio	MINIMO		Rischio Vento	MINIMO

Viabilità

INCIDENTI	3
Chiusura Traffico	2
Chiusura Lavori	0
Limitazioni Traffico	4
Limitazioni Lavori	0
SEGNALAZIONI	7

Trasporto Pubblico

Tempo medio di attesa ^C	5.9 sec
Ritardo autobus ^C	0 %

Attesa Media Fermate

Linea 50	12 sec
Linea 11	10 sec
Linea 33	6 sec
Linea 02/	5 sec
Linea E	5 sec
Linea 19	4 sec

Sensori

Semafori	15	3
Videocamere	22	0
Sensori	4	1

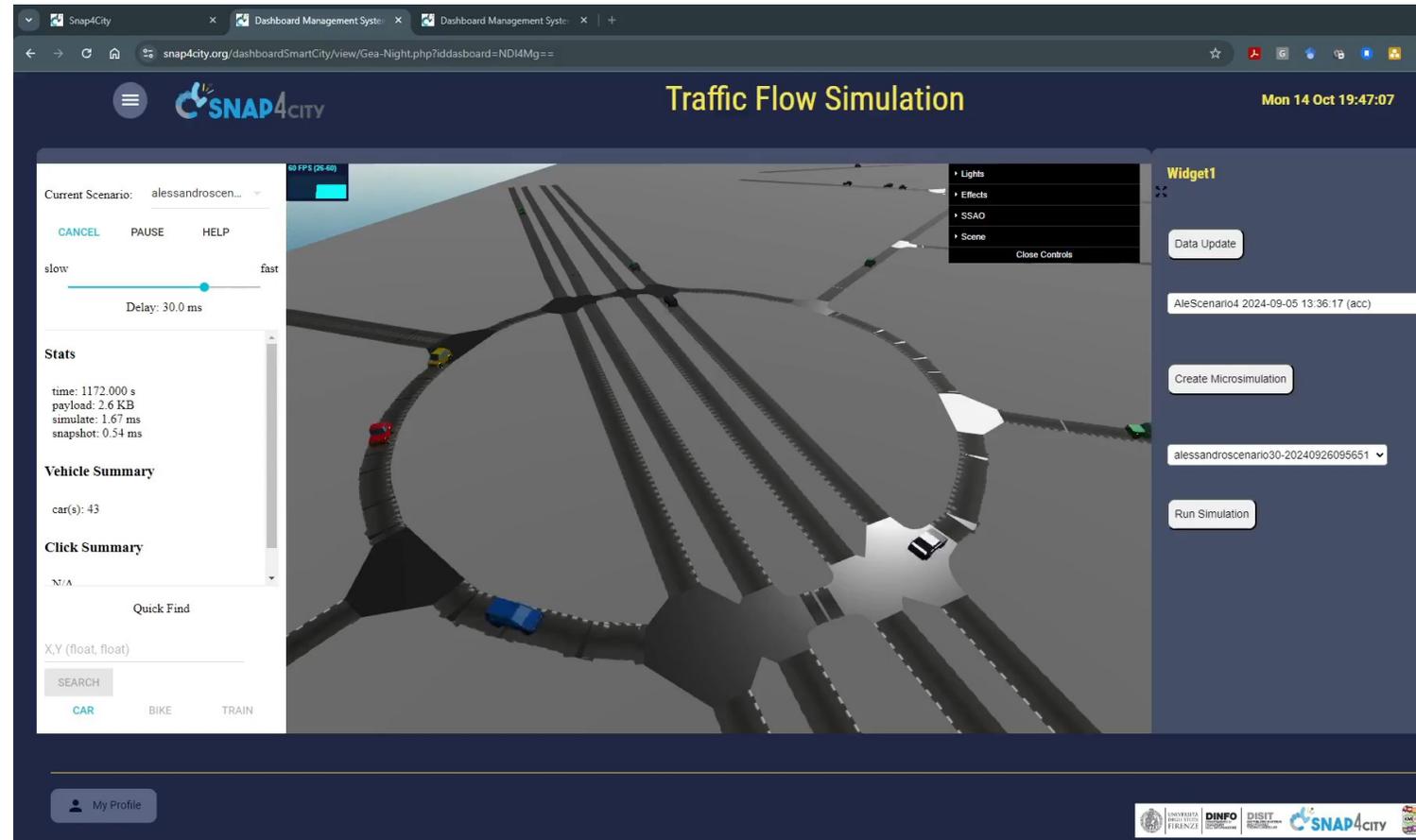
Collaborative Explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant

- **New Algorithms or Models:** Development of novel AI algorithms or models that can enhance decision-making processes.
- **NGDSS Theories:** Contribution to the theoretical understanding of how AI can be effectively integrated into decision support systems.
- **Early Prototype** of the NGDSS, providing a proof of concept for how AI can enhance decision-making in a number of target domains

Caso d'uso: Pianificazione Urbana

Pensa
in grande,
inizia da qui

- **Simulazioni e modelli**
 - scenari di sviluppo urbano
- **Ottimizzazione**
 - infrastruttura di traffico
 - riduzione dei tempi
 - riduzione emissioni, etc.
- **Progettazione**
 - soluzioni sostenibili e inclusive
 - migliorare la vivibilità
- **Digital Twin**
 - Come base per il dialogo partecipato



Traffic Simulation-K8S

Sun 22 Jun 11:52:15



Ext

STOP PAUSE HELP

slow

 fast

Delay: 30.0 ms

Stats

time: 342.000 s
payload: 6.5 KB
simulate: 11.50 ms
snapshot: 2.38 ms

Vehicle Summary

car(s): 152
tram(s): 2

Quick Find

ID Edge / Lat, Long (float, float) /
X,Y (int, int)

SEARCH

CAR	BIKE	TRAIN
TRAM	PERSON	BUS
LIGHT		

33 FPS (8-37)

- Lights
- Effects
- SSAO
- Scene

Close Controls

Wid

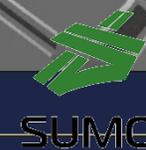
Prepare Simulation Execute Simulation KPI Simulation

Simulation:

mamoto15

Execute

Simulation: 2025/06/22 11:51:56



My Profile

Interreg
Euro-MED



Co-funded by
the European Union

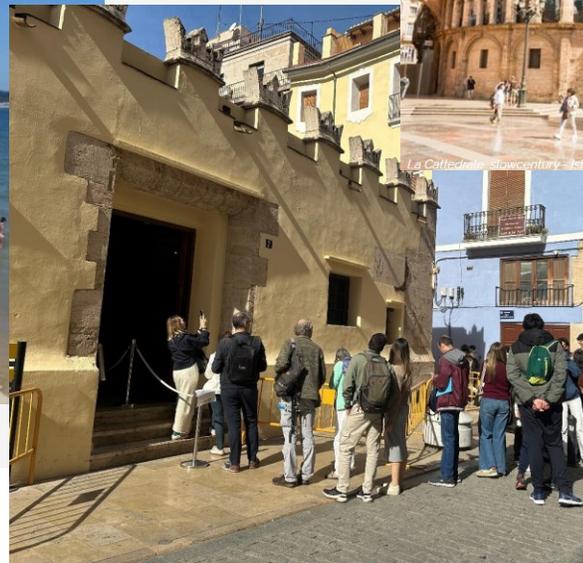
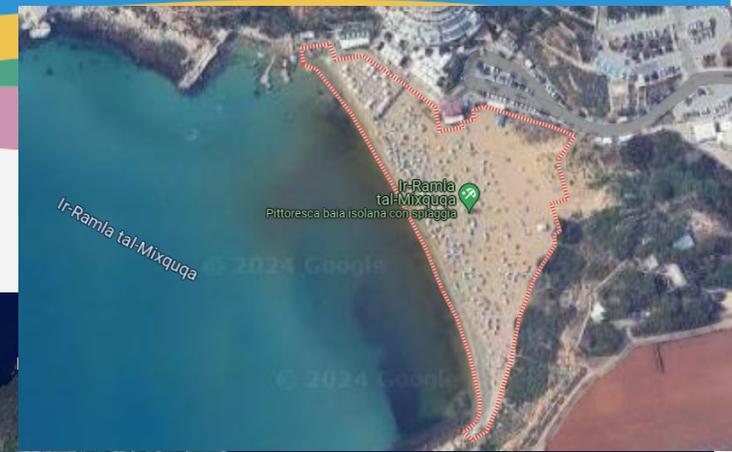
TOURISMO EURO MED

TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws



• Pilots of Snap4City on:

- Greece - READ S.A.: Rodi
- Italy – FRI, UNIFI: Firenze
- Spain – FV, FSMLR: Valencia
- Cyprus – ANELEM: Limassol
- Bulgaria – VEDA: Varna
- Croatia – RERA SD: Splitsko-dalmatinska županija
- Malta – MRDDDF: La Valletta



TOURISMO Florence - People Counting

Fri 29 Aug 17:14:01

TOURISMO

Interreg Euro-MED

Co-funded by the European Union

PAX Counting Sens

Hourly ODM

Daily ODM

FIRENZE-LIBELIUMPASSERA

VALUE NAME: FIRENZE-LIBELIUMPASSERA

Last update: 2025-08-29 17:00:34.591+02:00

Description	Value					
ALLdetections	265	Last	4h	24h	7d	30d
BLDetections	12	Last	4h	24h	7d	30d
WIFIdetections	252	Last	4h	24h	7d	30d
dateObserved	2025-08-29T15:00:34.591Z	Last	4h	24h	7d	30d

Keep data on target widget(s) after popup close:

Maps -

Origin-Destination Map

Show all polygons: ON

Time period: week

Precision: pol

Flow: inflow

Max Opacity: 0.6

2025-08-29 12:00:00

week

Flow

- 0-10%
- 10-20%
- 20-30%
- 30-40%
- 40-50%
- 50-60%
- 60-70%
- 70-80%
- 80-90%
- 90-100%

S. SPIRITO - ALL detections (Wi-Fi plus BT)

People counting weekly trend

People counting - Cumulative weekly trend values

Main Dashboard

Mobility and Weather

Documentation

Privacy Policy
Cookies Policy
Terms and Conditions
Contact us

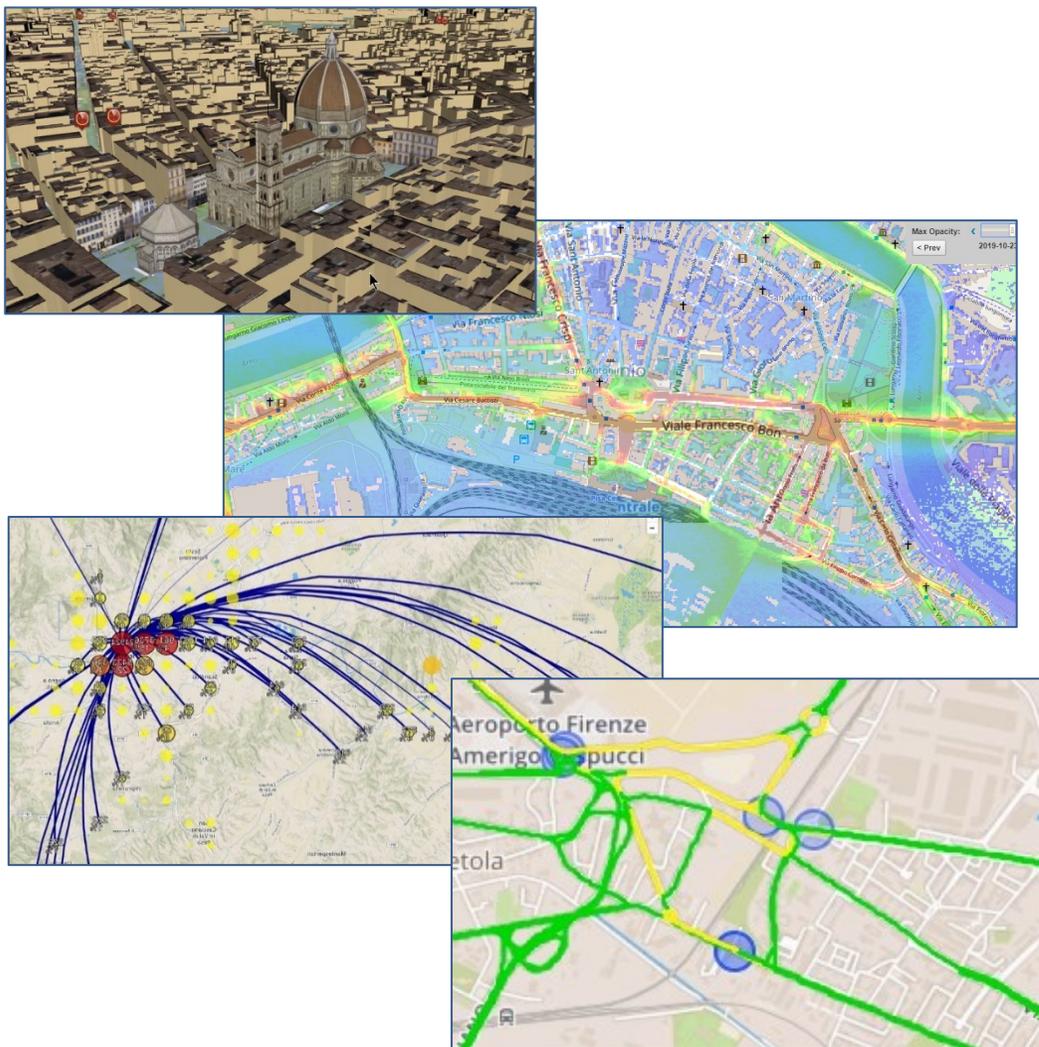

A view and data from the Thermal Camera



Detection BOX Snap4Thermal PV Firenze Tue 15 Mar 13:30:41



Smart City Digital Twin City Digital Model with...



City Digital Model with...

- Intuitive platform
- Any Data TYPE, any data source, any protocol
- Data storage seamless
- Data analytics → artificial intelligence, AI/XAI
- Data Ethics, AI Ethics, GDPR
- Interactive Data Representation, any kind
- Key Performance Indicators, any kind
- What-IF analysis – Simulation, prediction, 2D/3D
- Micro, Meso e macro scales
- Operation, planning tactic and strategic / optimization
- Collaborative and shared representation
- Sustainable, shared, open source 100%



Complex and heterogeneous information, interoperability

- GIS, ITS, AVM, IoT, BIM, CKAN, etc.
- Satellite services
- MaaS, last-mile delivery HUBs
- etc.

Ciao

Fri 13 Oct 18:29:18

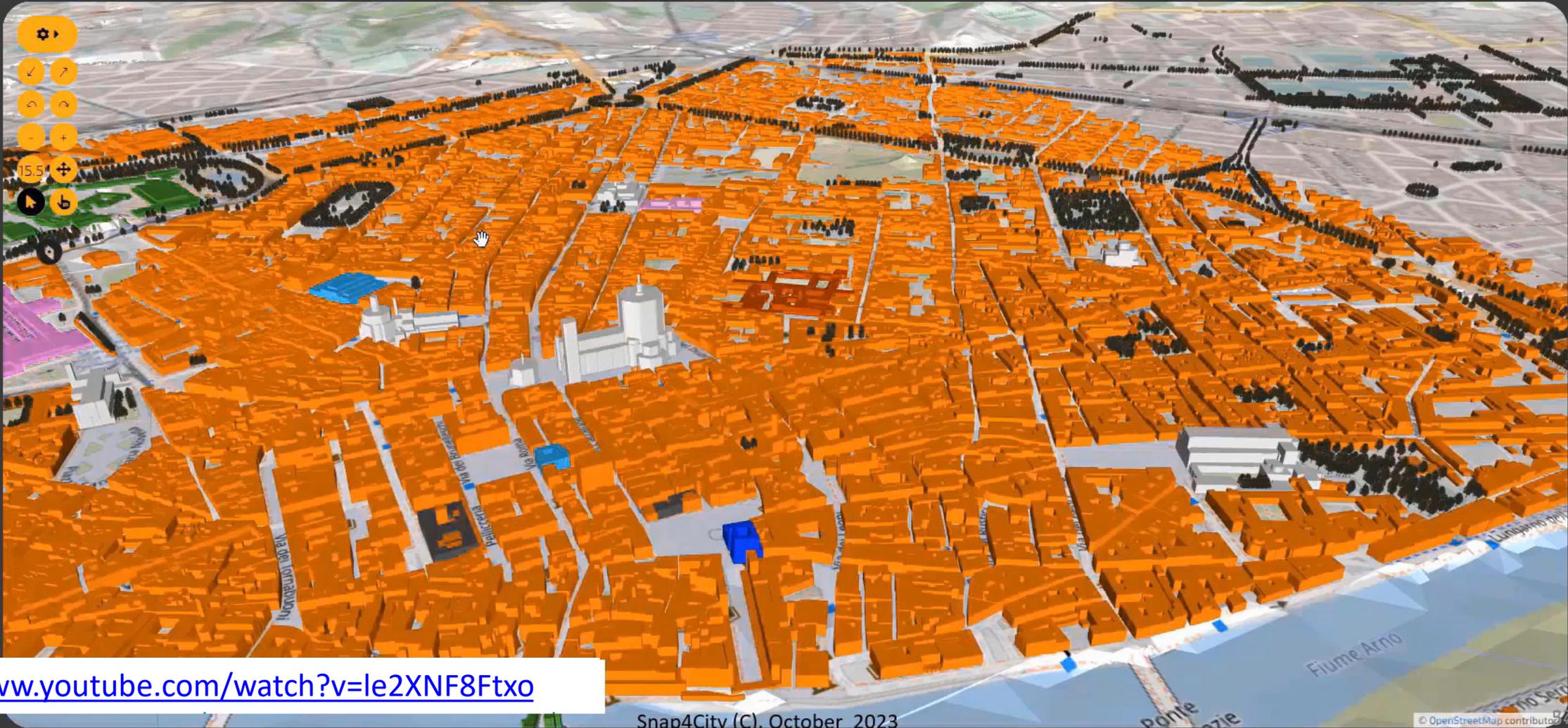
FLORENCE SCDT

SELECT...

- GRAL HD
- NO 2
-
-
-
-
-
- WHAT-IF
-
-

DOUBLE MAP

-
-
-
-
- 15.5
-
-



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=le2XNF8Ftxo>

Snap4Altair Decision Support supervision and control, Industry 4.0



reference

Multiple Domain Data

- Distributed Control System: energy, flows, storage, chemical data, settings, ..
- Cost of energy, Orders, Production Parameters
- Maintenance data

Multiple Levels & Decision Makers

- Optimized planning on chemical model
- Business Intelligence on Maintenance data

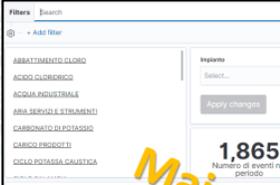
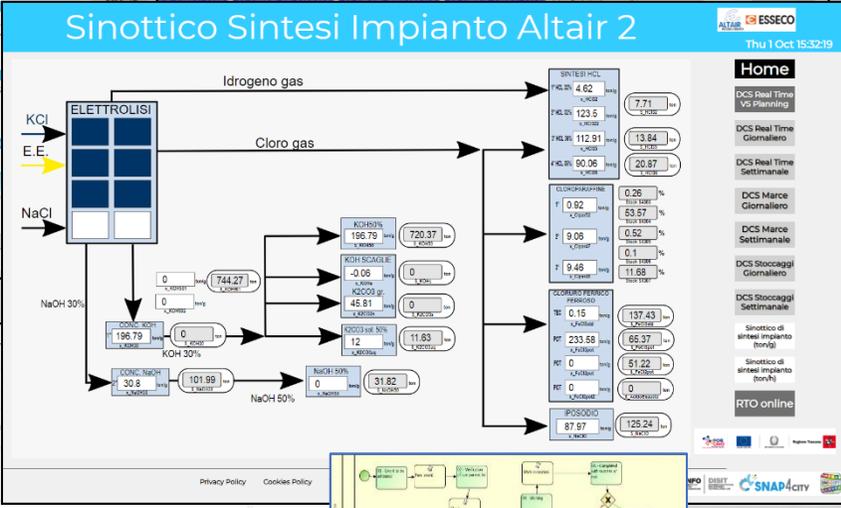
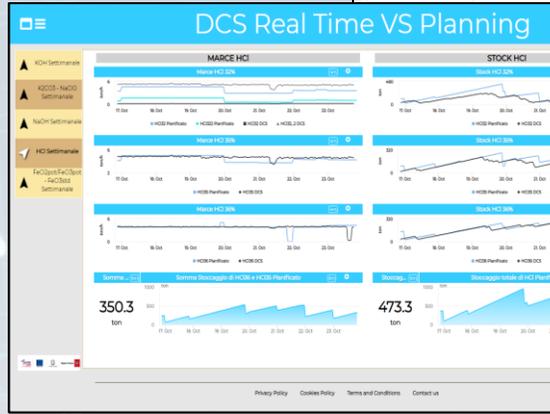
Historical and Real Time data

- Billions of Data

Services Exploited on:

- Multiple Levels, Mobile Apps, API

Since 2020



15MinCityIndex on Bologna

Ciao roottooladmin!

Tue 3 May 20:14:59

15 MINUTI INDEX BOLOGNA CITTÀ METROPOLITANA - NEWGUI

- ▶ # of Inhabitants
- ▶ Green factor
- ▶ Civil factor
- ▶ Industrialization factor
- ▶ Environment Index
- ▶ 15Min Economy Index
- ▶ 15Min Housing Index
- ▶ 15Min Health Index
- ▶ 15Min Food Index
- ▶ 15Min Education Index
- ▶ 15Min Slow Mob Index

SELECTOR - MAP

Argelato : Via Casadio N. 1

4m

KIVIAT

THE PICKED POINT 9m

City: Argelato

Address: Via Casadio N. 1

lat,lon: 44.61882,11.35437

BAR SERIES 4m

Available Data Analytics

- **Mobility and Transport**
- **City Users and Social**
- **Environment and Weather**
- **Time Series**
- **Semantic Reasoning**
- **Matrices, Images, Maps and 3D Digital Models**
- **Management and strategies**
- **Resilience and Risks Analysis**

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/da/>

Logged in as:
edoardo_tester

 Your Profile

Logout

SnapAssistant model:

Llama3.3 

New Chat

EdoChat1

EdoChat2

EdoChat3

EdoChat4

prova

chatNuova

chatTest1LLAMA

chatTest2LLAMA

testGianniLLAMA

testTastoInvioPreChanges

ChatTestPostPSWINVIO

SnapAdvisor

Current chat: debug0

Visualize references

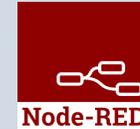
Personal
Advisor LLM

 Come creo una dashboard?

 Per creare una dashboard, puoi utilizzare la piattaforma Snap4City. La dashboard si compone di un insieme di widget grafici che possono essere impostati separatamente assegnando una serie di parametri, come origine dati, dimensioni, colori, forma, font, allarmi, relazioni con altri, ecc. (SOURCE: Snap4 City per la creazione di Smart City Control Room, SCCR). Inoltre, la piattaforma offre la possibilità di creare vere e proprie applicazioni interattive, multipagina/multidashboard, e non semplici storie monopagina da scrollare. Puoi anche condividere la dashboard con altri utenti anche fuori dalla Smart City Control Room tramite canali autenticati e protetti in HTTPS, in accordo al GDPR (SOURCE: Snap4 City per la creazione di Smart City Control Room, SCCR). Per vedere alcuni esempi di dashboard, puoi visitare il sito <https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddashboard=MjU0Mg==> (SOURCE: Snap4 City 1st Overview v4 8 annot). Tuttavia, non ho trovato informazioni dettagliate sulla procedura di creazione di una dashboard. Se hai bisogno di ulteriore assistenza, ti consiglio di contattare direttamente il team di supporto di Snap4City. Non so dirti altro in merito.

Write a message...

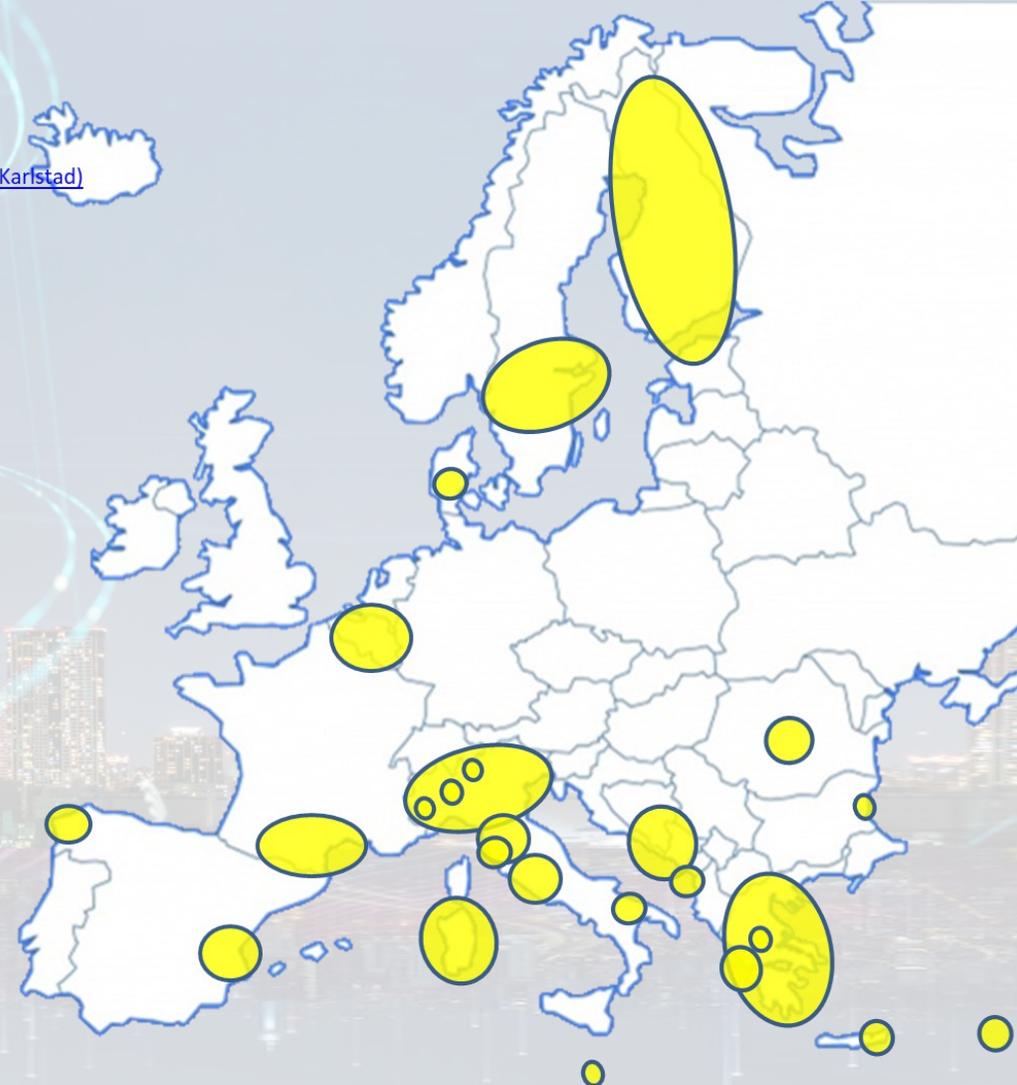




- 11 running installations in Europe
 - Snap4city.org, Greece, Merano, Cuneo, ...
 - Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
 - Altair, Italmatic, M4F, Romania,
- 20 projects, 12 pilots on 10 Countries
 - >40 cities/area
- **Widest MULTI-tenant deploy has**
 - 26 Organizations / tenant
 - > 8850 users on
 - > 1800 Dashboards
 - > 17 mobile Apps
 - > **2.2 Million of structured data per day**
 - > 580 IoT Applications/node-RED
 - > 850 web pages with training
 - > 85 videos, training videos

Main Organizations/areas

- [Antwerp area \(Be\)](#)
- [Bari \(I\)](#)
- [Bisevo, Croatia](#)
- [Bologna \(I\)](#)
- [Brasov \(Ro\)](#), by ICEBERG
- [Capelon \(Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad\)](#)
- [Cuneo \(I\)](#)
- [DISIT demo \(multiple\)](#)
- [Dubrovnik, Croatia](#)
- [Firenze area \(I\)](#)
- [Garda Lake area \(I\)](#)
- [Greece \(Gr\)](#)
- [Helsinki area \(Fin\)](#)
- [Limassol \(Cy\)](#)
- [Livorno area \(I\)](#)
- [Lonato del Garda \(I\)](#)
- [Malta \(Malta\)](#)
- [Merano \(I\)](#)
- [Modena \(I\)](#)
- [Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina](#)
- [Oslo & Padova \(Impetus\)](#)
- [Pisa area \(I\)](#)
- [Pistoia \(I\)](#)
- [Pont du Gard, Occitanie \(Fr\)](#)
- [Prato \(I\)](#)
- [Rhodes \(Gr\)](#)
- [Roma \(I\)](#)
- [Santiago de Compostela \(S\)](#)
- [Sardegna Region \(I\)](#)
- [Siena \(I\)](#)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- [Toscana Region \(I\), SM](#)
- [Valencia \(S\)](#)
- [Varna \(Bulgaria\)](#)
- [Venezia area \(I\)](#)
- [WestGreece area \(Gr\)](#)





Agenda

- Tematiche del corso
- Modalità dell'esame
- Laboratorio DISIT
- Infrastruttura del DISIT Lab



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND
INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB
DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE
AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB



- **Research group since 1994**
- **Cloud and data center** with >700 TByte storage in raid 50/60,
 - >800 CPU cores, >140.000 GPU cores, >8 Tbyte RAM
 - **2xH100 NVL, 4xRTX4090, 3xRTX3090, 2xGV100, 4rtx4500, etc.**
 - Managing several infrastructures
- **DISIT lab/Snap4City.org** : development and testing **reference** for:
 - CN MOST
 - CN HPC, big data quantum computing
 - ISPRA JRC of EC
 - FIWARE Certificates and Experts
 - GAIA-X, EOSC, Node-RED library, etc.
 - Nodo CINI per: Big data, Smart City, Security



- **Magistrale in Informatica, Magistrale in Artificial Intelligence**
 - **NeuroSymbolic Artificial Intelligence at Scale** – Proff- Nesi and Fanfani
 - **Big Data Architectures** – Prof. Paolo Nesi (Big Data, Data Analytics, Architecture, Cloud, IoT)
 - **Knowledge Engineering** – Prof. Pierfrancesco Bellini (Knowledge Engineering, Natural Language Processing)
 - **CyberSecurity and Data Privacy** – Proff. P. Nesi and P. Bellini (Web security, privacy, GDPR, tracking)
 - **Natural Language Processing**, Prof. G. Pantaleo (da AI lab: Proff. M. Lippi, S. Marinai)
- **Triennale**
 - Sistemi Distribuiti – Prof. Paolo Nesi
 - Sistemi Operativi – Prof. Pierfrancesco Bellini
 - Fondamenti di Informatica – Proff. Gianni Pantaleo, Stefano Bilotta, Marco Fanfani, Alessandro L. Ipsaro Palesi
- **Dottorato/i:**
 - PhD-AI, dottorato nazionale in Intelligenza Artificiale: P. Nesi
 - PhD del DINFO, dottorato in Ingegneria Informatica: P. Nesi, P. Bellini, G. Pantaleo
- **Altri corsi:**
 - Altri master.....