



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

<https://www.disit.org/>

Paolo Nesi, paolo.nesi@unifi.it

Big Data Architectures

<https://www.snap4City.org>

<https://www.Km4City.org>

Parte: 0 (2024-25)



Agenda

- Laboratorio DISIT
- Tematiche del corso
- Infrastruttura del DISIT Lab
- Struttura del corso
- Modalità dell'esame



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DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab **Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab**

Paolo Nesi

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University of Florence

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<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/>

paolo.nesi@unifi.it , <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/nesi/>



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DISIT
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AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

DISIT Lab

- Researchers: 18
- Current Active Projects: 20
- Project in the last 4 years: 45
- Research Budget (last 2 years): 1.5M€
- Foreseen Research Budget (next 2 years): 2.2M€
- SpinOff: 2





Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab
Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)
University of Florence



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<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

qualsiasi tipo

HOME ABOUT RESEARCH INNOVATION CORSI E TESI COME FARE EVENTI MIO PROFILO

root Uscire

Mostra Modifica Log Translate Devel

DISIT LAB OVERVIEW

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

Text and Web Mining



Data Analytics Big data



Social Media, e-learning



Smart Cloud Computing



Mobile Computing



Smart Cities



DISIT lab and research group is active since 1994. It is one of the most active ICT labs of the University of Florence, metropolitan Tuscany area. DISIT successfully developed a relevant number of International and National research, development and innovation projects. DISIT provides an infrastructure for cloud and distributed computing. DISIT is a coordinating partner in several European and national projects, and also coordinating scientific and technical WP and performing activities of dissemination and assessment. DISIT has received a relevant number of awards and is directly involved into top level international conferences, advisory boards, and committees.

DISIT research areas: big data, artificial intelligence, natural language

CONTENUTI

- *Ultime Attività*
- *In primo piano*
- *Più visti*
- *Most Viewed (last 500)*
- *Most Viewed All (last 500)*
- *Ultimi caricati*
- *Più votati*
- *Mie collezioni pubblicate*
- *Miei contenuti*
- *Carica un nuovo contenuto*

ROOT

- ▶ Gruppi
- Cerca Utenti
- Contenuti ed attività non lette relative ai tuoi gruppi
- Crea la matrice di tassonomia
- Forum
- Invita a colleague
- Issues
- Keyword cloud
- Messaggi e Sottoscrizioni
- Mio MatchMaking
- My issues
- ▶ News Blog
- Salva informazioni del cluster
- Workflow summary
- ...





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AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB
<http://www.disit.org>

Con chi lavoriamo



THALES



ALSTOM

COMPUTER
GROSS

PHILIPS



e-distribuzione



Consiglio Nazionale
delle Ricerche



consorzio nazionale
interuniversitario
per le telecomunicazioni



REGIONE
TOSCANA



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
DI CAGLIARI



Some DISIT Projects

SASUAM: CN MOST, mobilità e trasporti
OPTIFaas: CN MOST, mobilità e trasporti
CAI4DSA: FAIR PE, Intelligenza Artificiale Fondazionale
ISPRA JRC EC, SOC, Security Operation Center, managem
THE: Health LLM, BERT, Decision Support System
TOURISMO Interreg, Decision Support System
AMMIRARE Interreg, simulazione e monitoraggio coste

Herit Data: Tourism and Mng. <https://herit-data.interreg-med.eu/>

Snap4City: IOT/IOE smart city www.snap4city.org

Trafair: CEF project with several Cities <http://trafair.eu/>

Km4City: <http://www.km4city.org>

REPLICATE H2020, SCC1, EC flagship

<http://replicate-project.eu/>

Sii-Mobility SCN MIUR: <http://www.sii-mobility.org>

Feedback: retail and GDO Big Data analytics

5G with 3G-Wind, Open Fiber, Estra

RESOLUTE H2020, EC:

<http://www.resolute-eu.org>

TRACE-IT, RAISSS, TESYSRAIL, ...



Spoke 8

MaaS & Servizi Innovativi per la Mobilità

Centro Nazionale per la Mobilità Sostenibile

OPTIFaaS - Operation and Plan, Transport Infrastructure and Facilities Support as a Service

OPTIFaas

Ecosistema a supporto di una rapida ed efficace condivisione di soluzioni ed opportunità tra **ricercatori** ed **aziende** appartenenti al MOST e **Pubbliche Amministrazioni Locali** ed **Operatori di Trasporto**.

Meccanismo del tipo marketplace:

- **Ricercatori ed Aziende del MOST** hanno un ambiente in cui proporre e sperimentare proposte e soluzioni;
- **PAL ed OdT** utilizzano sempre soluzioni allo stato dell'arte per la risoluzione di problematiche ed il perseguimento della loro mission.

Il tutto è configurato con modalità **as a service** allo scopo di **minimizzare investimenti** in infrastrutture e personale da parte di PAL e OdT



Spoke 8

MaaS & Servizi Innovativi per la Mobilità

Centro Nazionale per la Mobilità Sostenibile

SASUAM - Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility

SASUAM

- **metodi e algoritmi scalabili** per la gestione del traffico urbano utilizzando il **paradigma del diagramma fondamentale macroscopico (MFD)** e **una soluzione di ottimizzazione generativa per la decongestione, l'accessibilità e la sicurezza del traffico urbano.**
- La soluzione prevede di **utilizzare i dati e il supporto di validazione della città di Bari** in cui verrà eseguita la sperimentazione estesa.
- La soluzione è stata progettata per **contribuire alla sostenibilità urbana**, attraverso l'offerta di **servizi innovativi di analisi, monitoraggio e ottimizzazione del traffico.**



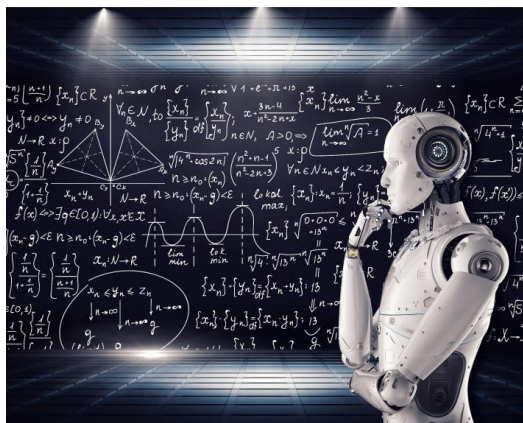
L'ottimizzazione generativa permette di:

- ✓ **Decongestionare le strade:** ottimizzando i tempi dei semafori, i flussi di traffico e le vie di transito per ridurre i punti di congestione critica.
- ✓ **Migliorare l'accessibilità:** Promuovendo la connettività tra le aree urbane, migliorando l'accessibilità per pedoni, ciclisti e veicoli attraverso un miglioramento della pianificazione urbana.
- ✓ **Aumentare la sicurezza:** Implementando strategie per migliorare la sicurezza stradale, ad esempio attraverso la riduzione dei punti di conflitto e l'ottimizzazione dei flussi di traffico.





Call for tender for the presentation of intervention proposals for the Creation of Enlarged Partnerships extended to Universities, Research Centres, Enterprises and funding basic research projects to be funded under the National Recovery and Resilience Plan (NRRP), Mission 4 Component 2 Investment 1.3 funded from the European Union - NextGenerationEU.



Piano Nazionale
di Ripresa e Resilienza
#NEXTGENERATIONITALIA



National Research Council of Italy

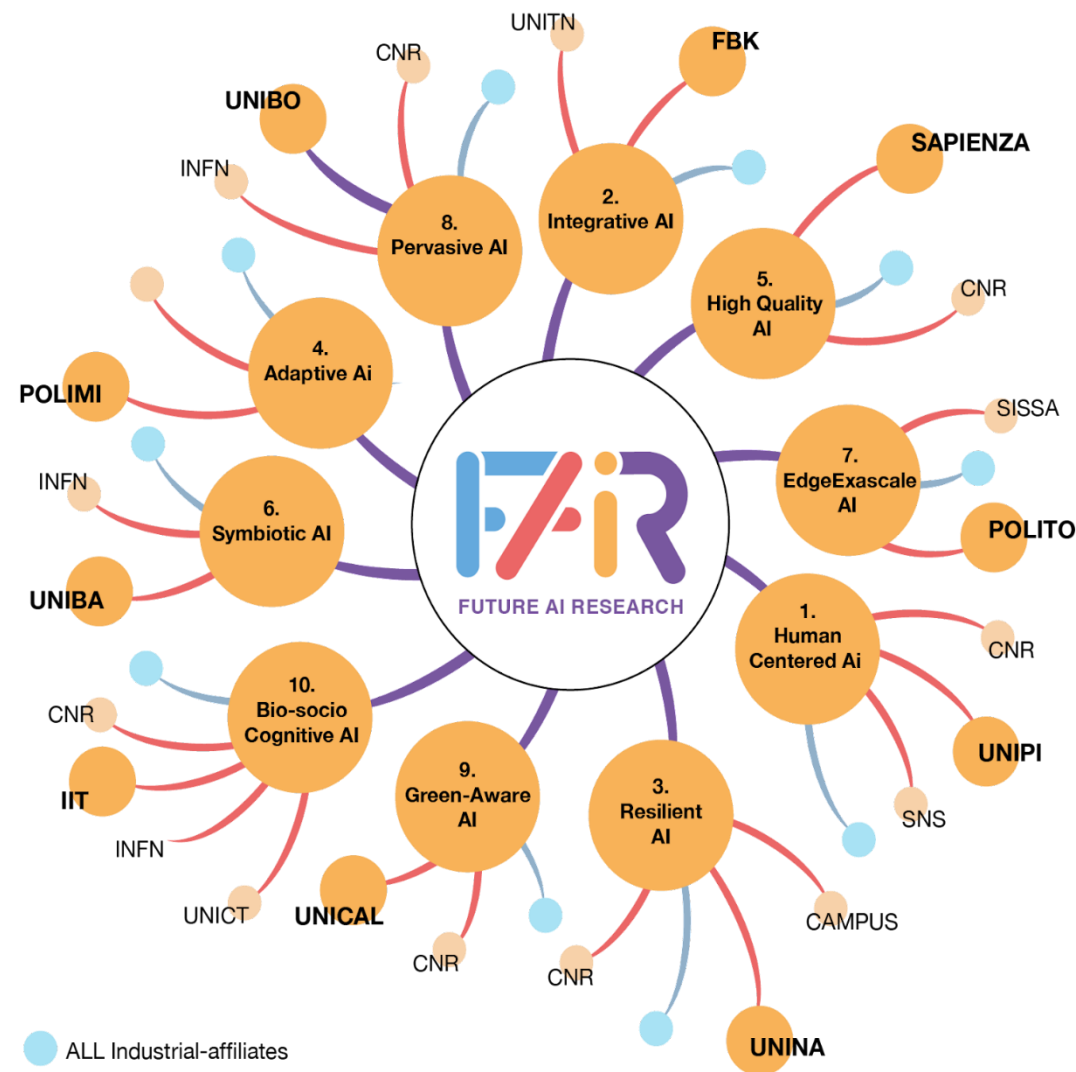


Fig. A.2 Spokes and Affiliates

Collaborative Explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant

- **New Algorithms or Models:** Development of novel AI algorithms or models that can enhance decision-making processes.
- **NGDSS Theories:** Contribution to the theoretical understanding of how AI can be effectively integrated into decision support systems.
- **Early Prototype** of the NGDSS, providing a proof of concept for how AI can enhance decision-making in a number of target domains

Interreg
Euro-MED



Co-funded by
the European Union

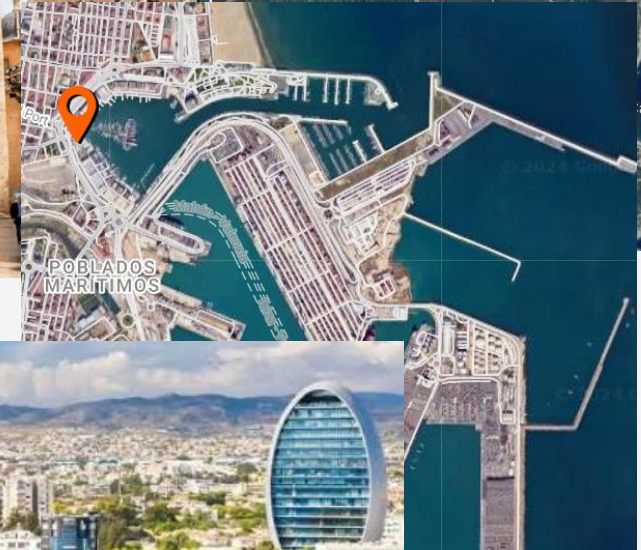
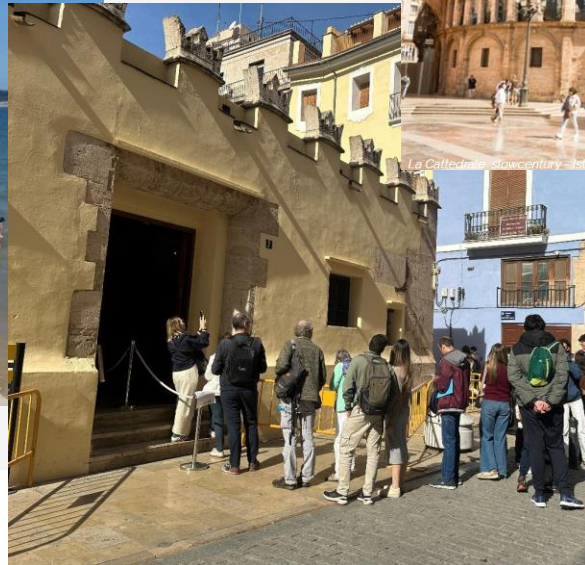
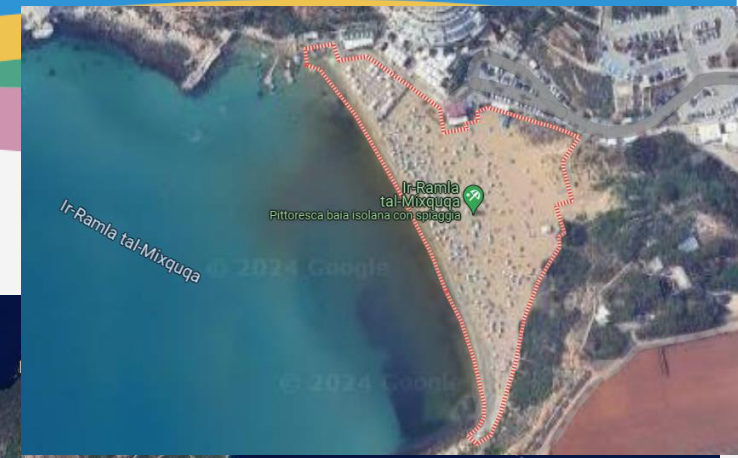
TOURISMO EURO MED

TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws

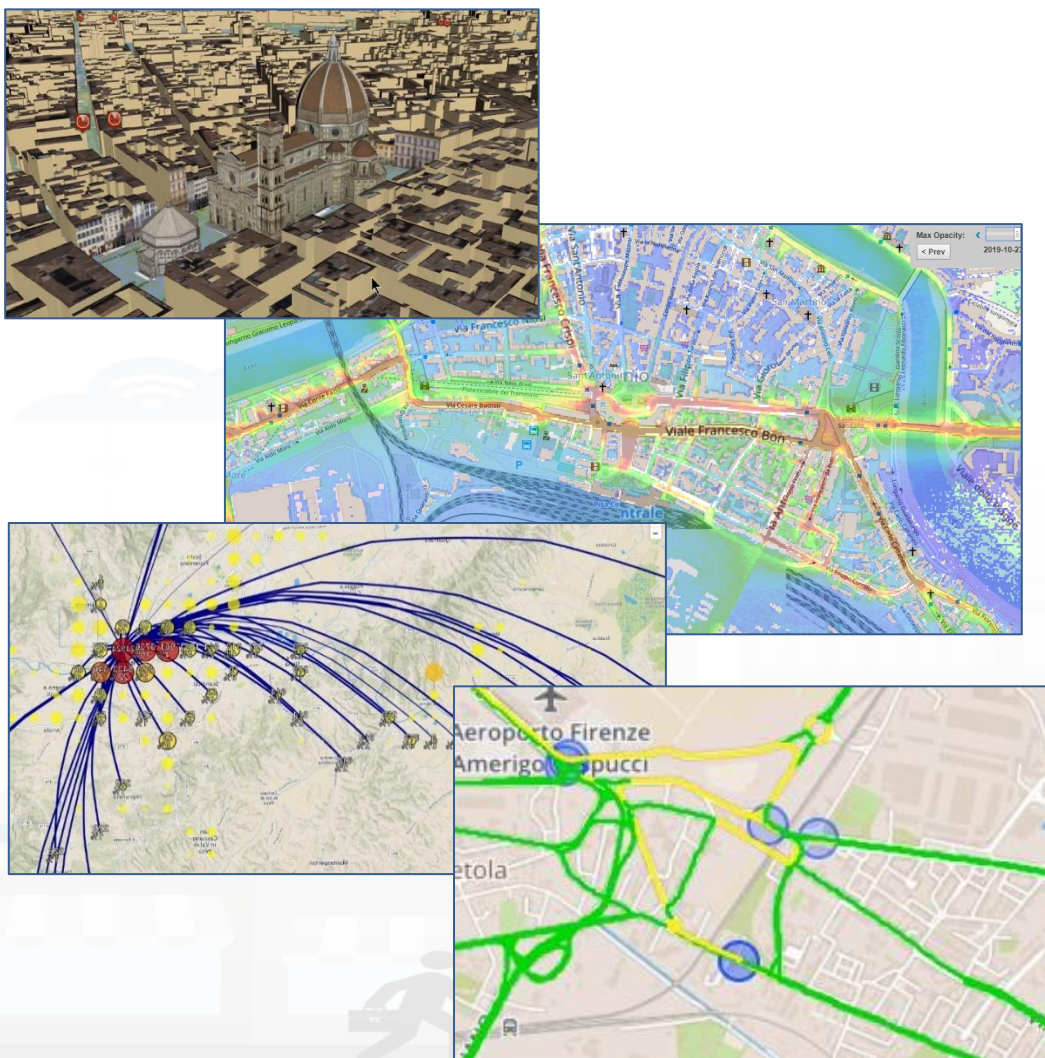


• Pilots of Snap4City on:

- Greece - READ S.A.: Rodi
- Italy – FRI, UNIFI: Firenze
- Spain – FV, FSMLR: Valencia
- Cyprus – ANELEM: Limassol
- Bulgaria – VEDA: Varna
- Croatia – RERA SD: Splitsko-dalmatinska županija
- Malta – MRDDDF: La Valletta



Smart City Digital Twin



City Digital Model with...

- Intuitive platform
- Any Data TYPE, any data source, any protocol
- Data storage seamless
- Data analytics → artificial intelligence, AI/XAI
- Data Ethics, AI Ethics, GDPR
- Interactive Data Representation, any kind
- Key Performance Indicators, any kind
- What-IF analysis – Simulation, prediction, 2D/3D
- Micro, Meso e macro scales
- Operation, planning tactic and strategic / optimization
- Collaborative and shared representation
- Sustainable, shared, open source 100%



Complex and heterogeneous information, interoperability

- GIS, ITS, AVM, IoT, BIM, CKAN, etc.
- Satellite services
- MaaS, last-mile delivery HUBs
- etc.



Ciao

Fri 13 Oct 18:29:18

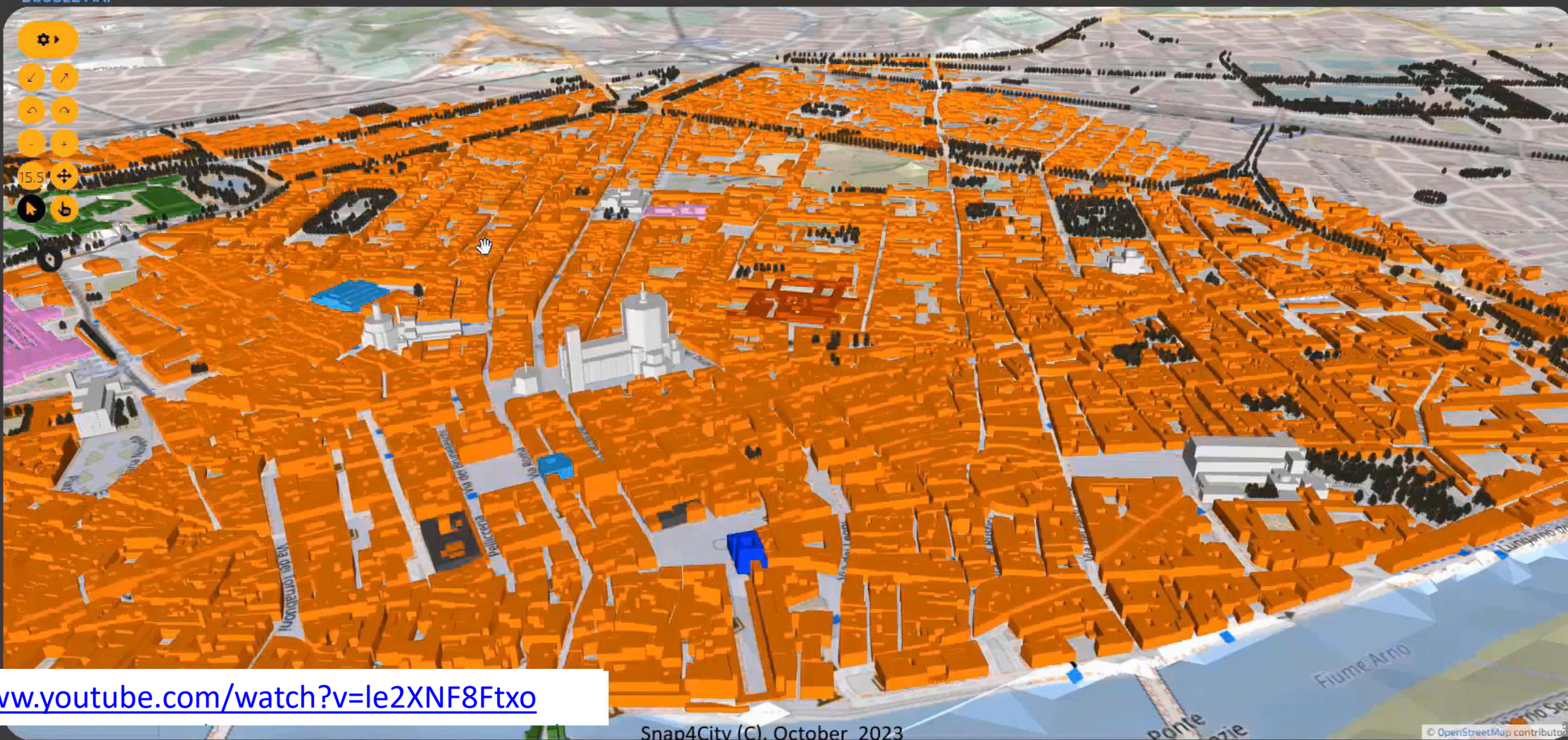
FLORENCE SCDT



SELECT...

DOUBLE MAP

- ORAL HD
- NO 2
-
-
-
-
-
-
- WHAT-IF
-
-



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=le2XNF8Ftxo>



- Fri 23 Oct 18:57:47

Home
Optimized Production Planner

Parameters (TabPar)

DCS (OPC-UA)

Administrative data (AS400)

Administrative Consolidated Planning data (AS400)

Energy data

Other Parameters

Planning result

Outcome

In production

Time VS Planning

Fri 23 Oct 18:54:47

	0-23 18:49:28	2020-10-24 23:00:00	2020-07-24 18:43:00	2020-10-23 18:49:39	
	0-23 17:21:46	2020-10-23 23:00:00	2020-07-24 18:43:00	2020-10-23 17:22:08	completo
	0-22 18:36:27	2020-10-23 23:00:00	2020-07-24 18:43:00	2020-10-22 18:36:54	completo
	0-22 17:08:59	2020-10-22 23:00:00	2020-07-24 18:43:00	2020-10-22 17:09:13	No
	0-21 17:59:47	2020-07-24 23:00:00	2020-07-24 18:43:00	2020-10-21 18:00:12	completo
	0-21 06:52:41	2020-10-21 23:00:00	2020-07-24 18:43:00	2020-10-21 06:52:59	No
	0-20 18:26:19	2020-10-21 23:00:00	2020-07-24 18:43:00	2020-10-20 18:36:37	completo

Home

DCS Real Time VS Planning

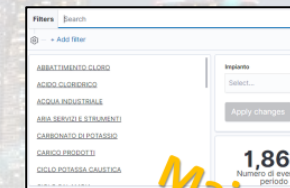
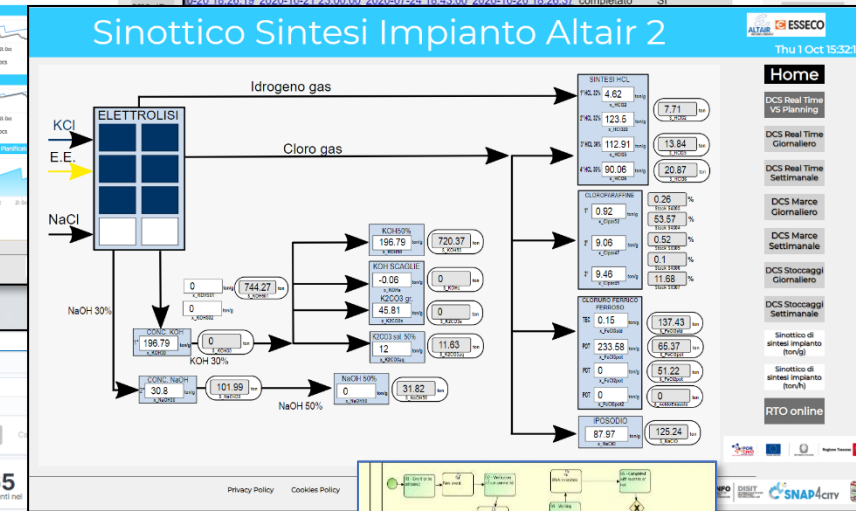
DCS Real Time Giornaliero

DCS Real Time VS Planning

DCS Real Time Settimanale

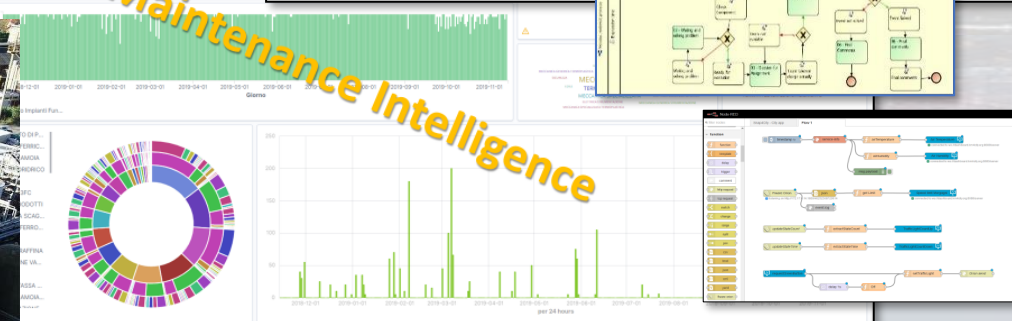
DCS Marce Giornaliero

-
- The screenshot displays the 'DCS Real Time VS Planning' interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with a hamburger menu icon and the title 'DCS Real Time VS Planning'. Below this, the interface is organized into two main columns: 'MARBLE HCl' and 'STOCK HCl'. Each column contains four sub-sections: 'KClO4 Setpoint', 'KClO4 - NaClO Setpoint', 'NaClO Setpoint', and 'HCl Setpoint'. These sections show various data points and trends over a 30-day period. Below these sections are two large area charts. The left chart, titled '350.3 ton', shows 'Selling' and 'Selling Stockpile' over a 30-day period. The right chart, titled '473.3 ton', shows 'Stocking' and 'Stocking Stockpile' over the same period. The interface includes a top navigation bar with a hamburger menu icon and a title bar. The bottom of the screen features a footer with logos and a navigation bar with links for 'Privacy Policy', 'Cookies Policy', 'Terms and Conditions', and 'Contact us'.



The screenshot displays a dashboard with the following elements:

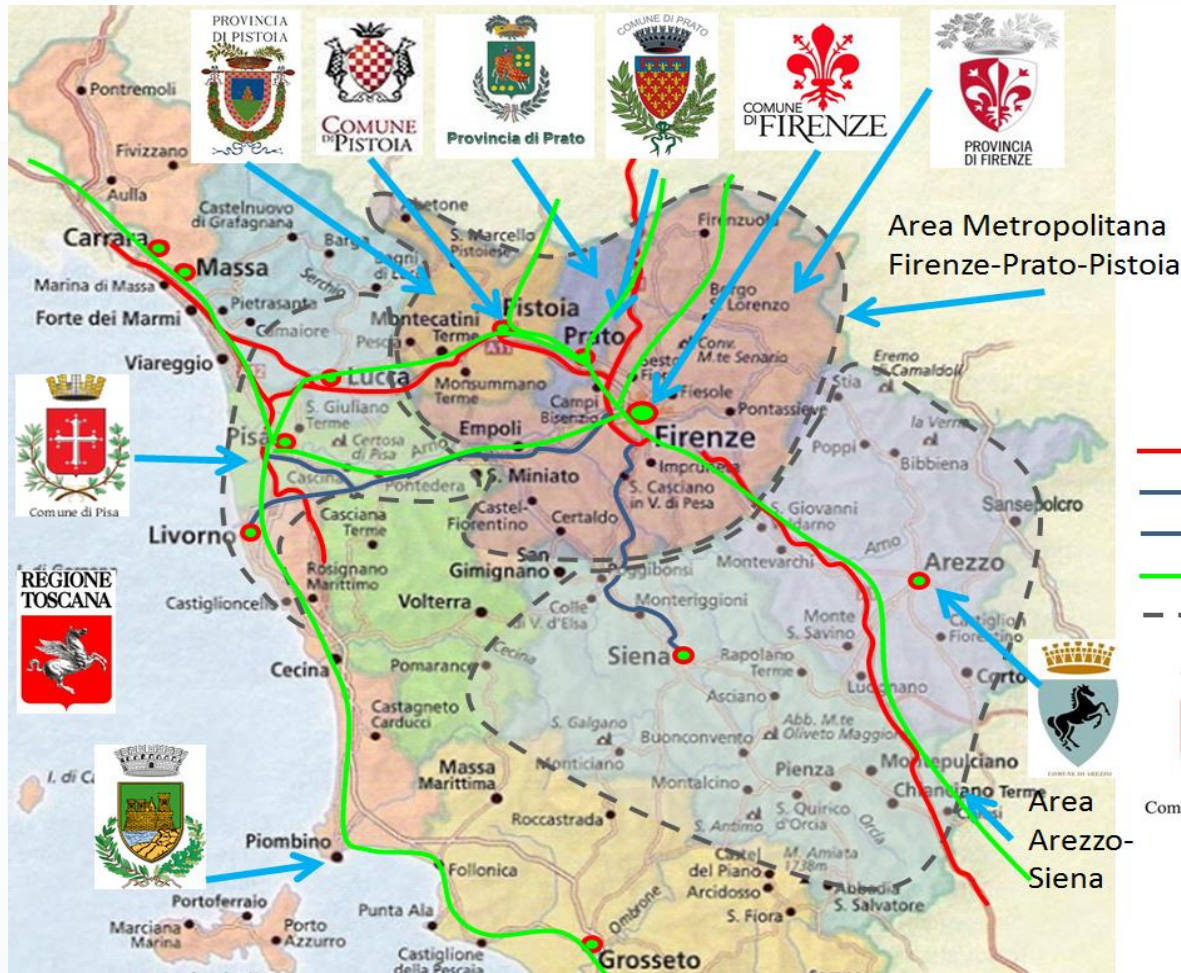
- Header:** A dark blue bar with the text "Maintenance Intelligence" in large, bold, white letters.
- Top Left:** A white box containing the number "1,865" in large black font, with the text "Numero di eventi nel periodo" (Number of events in the period) below it.
- Top Right:** Two links: "Privacy Policy" and "Cookies Policy".
- Main Chart:** A large green area chart showing data over time from 2019-12-01 to 2019-11-01. The y-axis is labeled "Giganti".
- Bottom Left:** A circular sunburst chart with segments in various colors (purple, green, yellow, orange, red, blue).
- Bottom Right:** A line chart with a white background and a grid, showing data points connected by lines. The y-axis has labels 100, 200, and 300.



- **Since 2020**

21

- Experimentations and validation in Tuscany
- Integration with present central station and subsystems
- DISIT lab, Università di Firenze, is the tech-scientific coordinator



ECM; Swarco Mizar;
Inventi In20; Geoin;
QuestIT; Softec; T.I.M.E.;
LiberoLogico; MIDRA
(autostrade, motorola);
ATAF; Tiemme; CTT
Nord; BUSITALIA;
A.T.A.M.; Effective
Knowledge; eWings;
Argos Engineering; Elfi;
Calamai & Agresti;
Project; Negentis

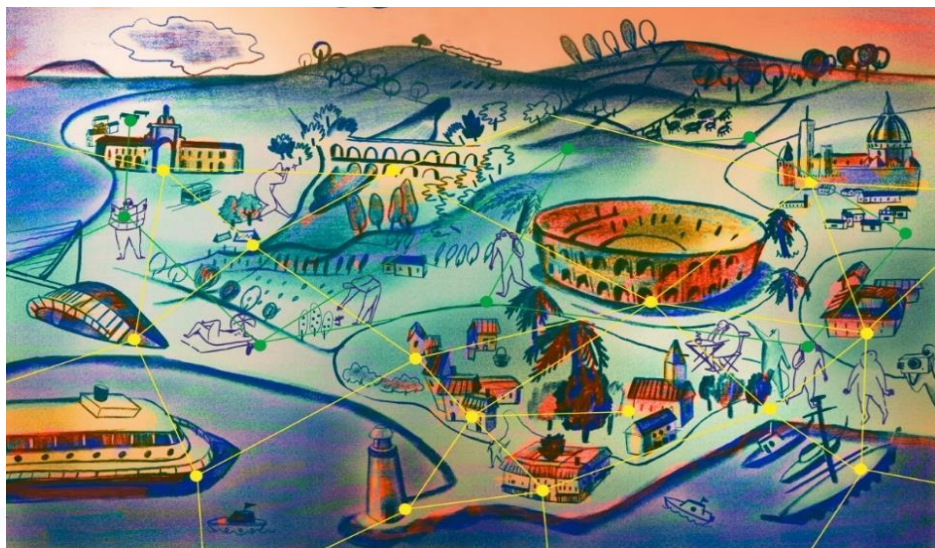
<http://replicate-project.eu/>

- demonstrate Smart City technologies in energy, transport and ICT in districts in:
 - San Sebastian, Florence and Bristol,
 - follower cities of Essen, Nilufer and Lausanne
- Cities are the customer: considering local specificities
- Solutions must be replicable, interoperable and scalable.
 - Integrated Infrastructure: deployment of ICT architecture, from internet of things to applications
 - Low energy districts
 - Urban mobility: sustainable and smart urban services

- ❑1 (coordinator) FOMENTO DE SAN SEBASTIAN FSS SPAIN
- ❑2 AYUNTAMIENTO DE SAN SEBASTIAN SAN SEBASTIAN SPAIN
- ❑3 COMUNE DI FLORENCE FLORENCE ITALY
- ❑4 BRISTOL COUNCIL BRISTOL UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑5 STADT ESSEN ESSEN GERMANY
- ❑6 NILUFER BELEDIYESI NILUFER TURKEY
- ❑7 VILLE DE LAUSANNE LAUSANNE SWITZERLAND
- ❑8 IKUSI ANGEL IGLESIAS, S.A. IKUSI SPAIN
- ❑9 ENDESA ENERGÍA, S.A. ENDESA SPAIN
- ❑10 EUROHELP CONSULTING, S.L. EUROHELP SPAIN
- ❑11 ILUMINACION INTELIGENTE LUIX, S.L. LUIX SPAIN
- ❑12 FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION TECNALIA SPAIN
- ❑13 EUSKALTEL, S.A. EUSKALTEL SPAIN
- ❑14 COMPAÑÍA DEL TRANVÍA DE SAN SEBASTIÁN DBUS SPAIN
- ❑15 CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE CNR ITALY
- ❑16 ENEL DISTRIBUZIONE, SPA ENEL ITALY
- ❑17 MATHEMA, SRL MATHEMA ITALY
- ❑18 SPES CONSULTING SPES ITALY
- ❑19 TELECOM ITALIA, SPA TELECOM ITALY
- ❑20 UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI FLORENCE UNIFI ITALY: DINFO.DISIT Lab and DIEF
- ❑21 THALES ITALIA, SPA THALES ITALY
- ❑22 ZABALA INNOVATION CONSULTING ZABALA SPAIN
- ❑23 TECHNOMAR TECHNOMAR GERMANY
- ❑24 UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL UOB UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑25 UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD UOXF UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑26 BRISTOL IS OPEN, LTD BIO UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑27 ZEETTA NETWORKS ZEETTA UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑28 KNOWLE WEST MEDIA CENTRE, LGB KWMC UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑29 TOSHIBA RESEARCH EUROPE, LTD TREL UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑30 ROUTE MONKEY, LTD ROUTE MONKEY UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑31 ESOTERIX SYSTMES, LTD ESOTERIX UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑32 NEC LABORATORIES EUROPE, LTD NEC UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑33 COMMONWHEELS CAR CLUB CIC CO-WHEELS UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑34 UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST OF ENGLAND UWE UNITED KINGDOM
- ❑35 ESADE BUSINESS SCHOOL ESADE SPAIN
- ❑36 SISTELEC SOLUCIONES DE TELECOMUNICACION, S.L. SISTELEC SPAIN



Regione Toscana



Sustainable and responsible Tourism Management

Key aspect: Carrying Capacity

consider European Tourism Indicators ETIS

Respectful of the ICZM recommendations

Evaluation of impact

Big & Open data

At service of Planners, visitors, local stakeholders and dwellers

Cultural heritage

Special interest on UNESCO World Heritage Sites

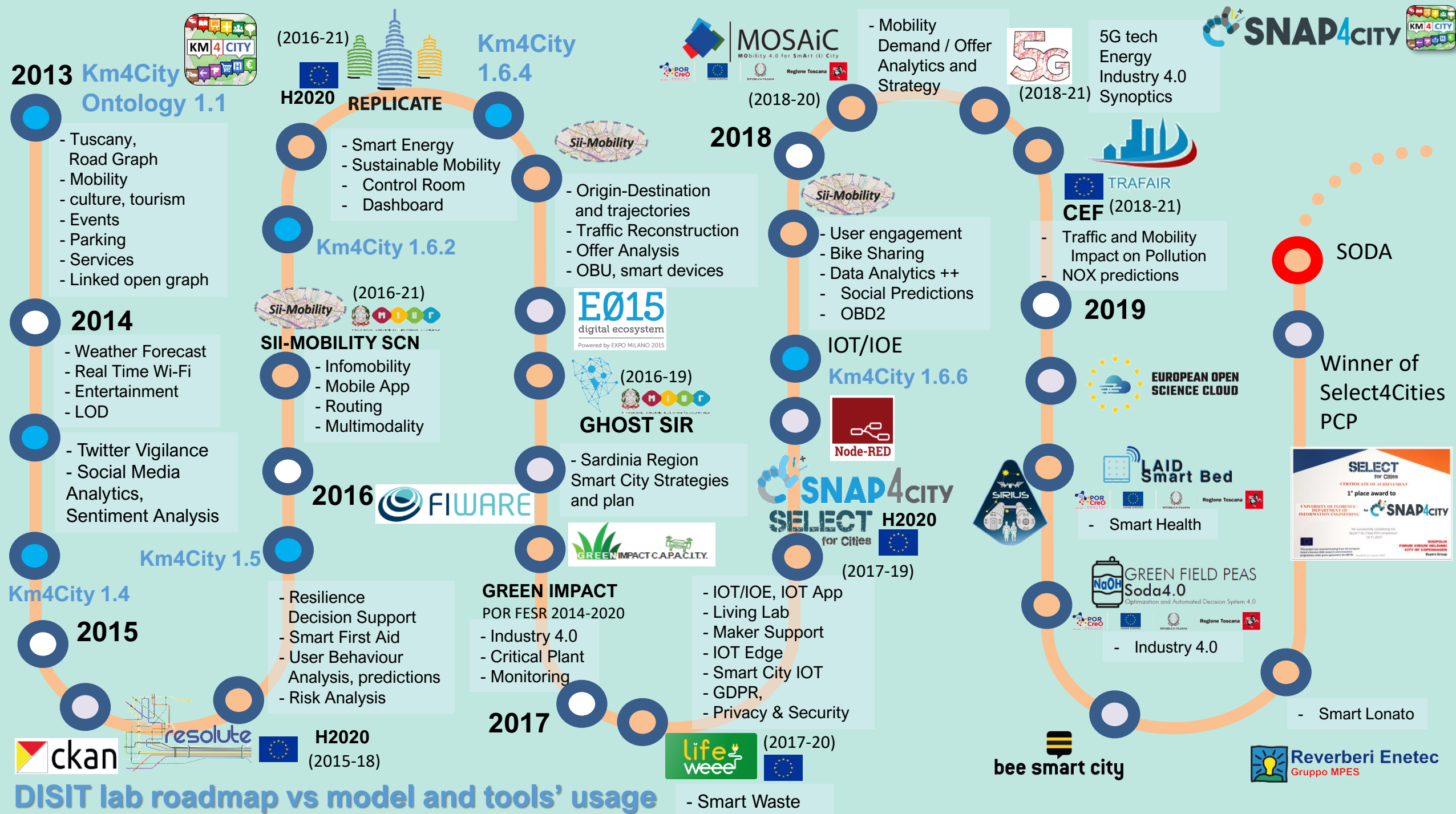


Fondazione per la ricerca e l'innovazione



Sustainable Heritage Management towards Mass Tourism Impact thanks to a holistic use of Big and Open Data







2020



Contract



- Smart Tourism
- 6 Pilots
- Data Analytics
- Extended platform



- Smart Mobility
- PISA, PUMS
- Living lab



Km4City 1.6.7



enel x Contract



Contract

2021

PC4City (2020-21)
Monitoring Terrain

Winner of Open Data Challenge of
enel x

CAPELON

- Smart Light
- Sweden



Asymmetrica Smart City, 2022-23

Enterprise (2021-22)
Industry 4.0

Almafluida Industry 4.0 (2021-22)

AMPERE (2021-22)
Industry 4.0

SYN-RG-AI SmartCity



Industry 4.0

uni.systems

SmartCity, 2021-23



AXIS collab SmartCity

2022



Contract, 2022-23

2023



Contract, 2022-23



2022-2023

enel x Contract, 15min



Security and Risk



2024



Italferr, Smart City



TOURISMO



CN MOST, 2022-26



EI THE, 2022-26



G. Agile, 2021-23



2023-26



Merano, smart light

OceanRace, Genova, AWS

Cuneo, smart city

ELLIE IA 2025-2027



Contract, 2024-25

CAI4DSA



Rhodes, smart city

eShare UNIFI TUSS

AMMIRARE

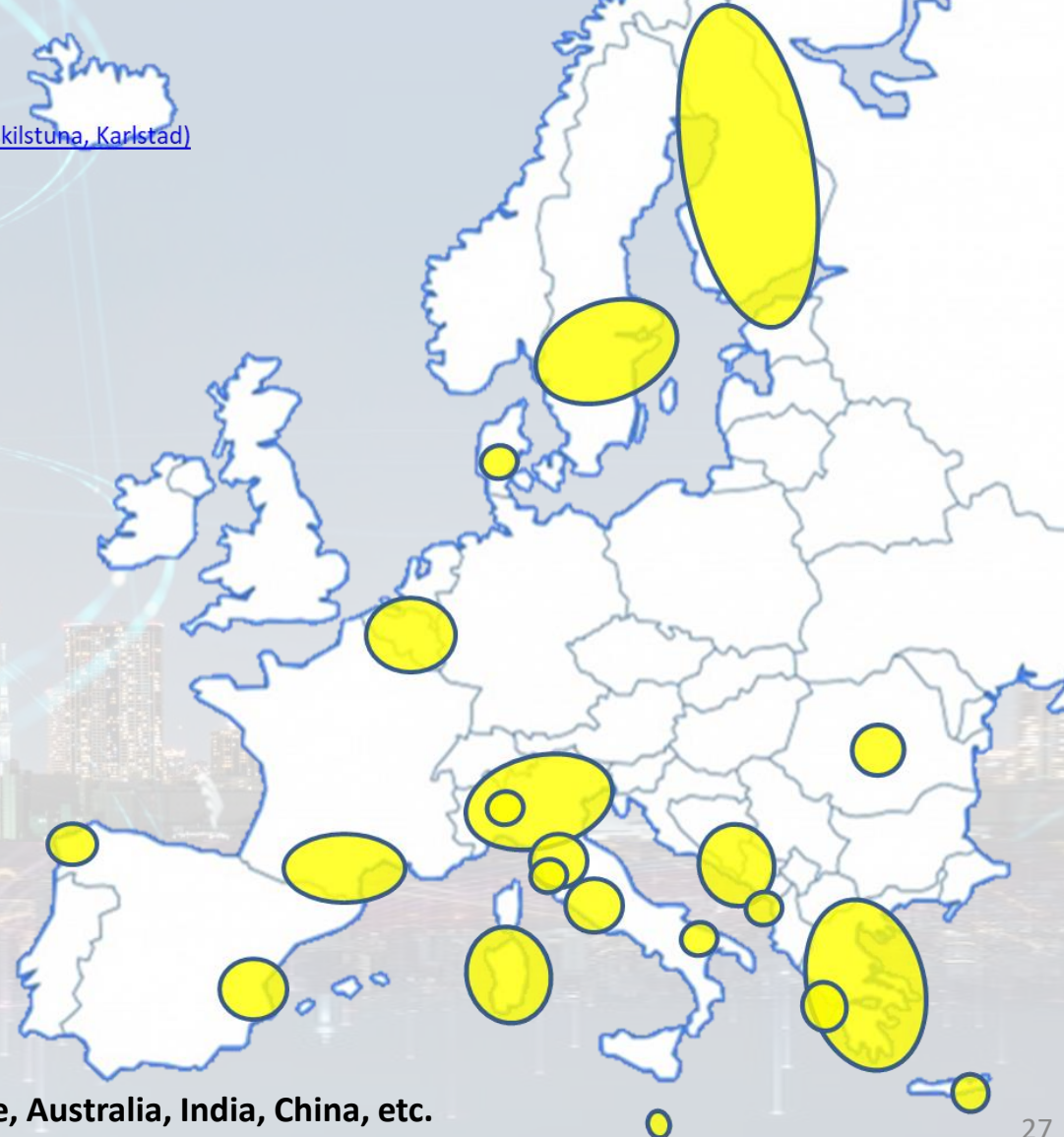




- 11 running installations in Europe
 - Snap4.city.org, Greece, Merano, Cuneo, ...
 - Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
 - Altair, Italmatic, Romania,
- 16 projects, 12 pilots on 10 Countries
 - >40 cities/area
- **Widest MULTI-tenant deploy has**
 - 24 Organizations / tenant
 - > 8850 users on
 - > 1800 Dashboards
 - > 17 mobile Apps
 - > **2.2 Million of structured data per day**
 - > 580 IoT Applications/node-RED
 - > 750 web pages with training
 - > 75 videos, training videos

Main Organizations/areas

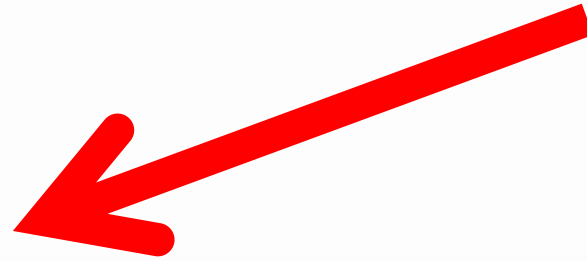
- [Antwerp area \(Be\)](#)
- [Bari \(I\)](#)
- [Bisevo, Croatia](#)
- [Bologna \(I\)](#)
- Brasov (Ro)
- [Capelon \(Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad\)](#)
- [Cuneo \(I\)](#)
- [DISIT demo \(multiple\)](#)
- [Dubrovnik, Croatia](#)
- [Firenze area \(I\)](#)
- [Garda Lake area \(I\)](#)
- [Greece \(Gr\)](#)
- [Helsinki area \(Fin\)](#)
- [Limassol \(Cy\)](#)
- [Livorno area \(I\)](#)
- [Lonato del Garda \(I\)](#)
- Malta (Malta)
- Merano (I)
- [Modena \(I\)](#)
- [Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina](#)
- [Oslo & Padova \(Impetus\)](#)
- [Pisa area \(I\)](#)
- [Pistoia \(I\)](#)
- [Pont du Gard, Occitanie \(Fr\)](#)
- [Prato \(I\)](#)
- [Rhodes \(Gr\)](#)
- [Roma \(I\)](#)
- [Santiago de Compostela \(S\)](#)
- [Sardegna Region \(I\)](#)
- [Siena \(I\)](#)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- [Toscana Region \(I\), SM](#)
- [Valencia \(S\)](#)
- [Venezia area \(I\)](#)
- [WestGreece area \(Gr\)](#)



- + Israel, Colombia, Brasile, Australia, India, China, etc.

Agenda

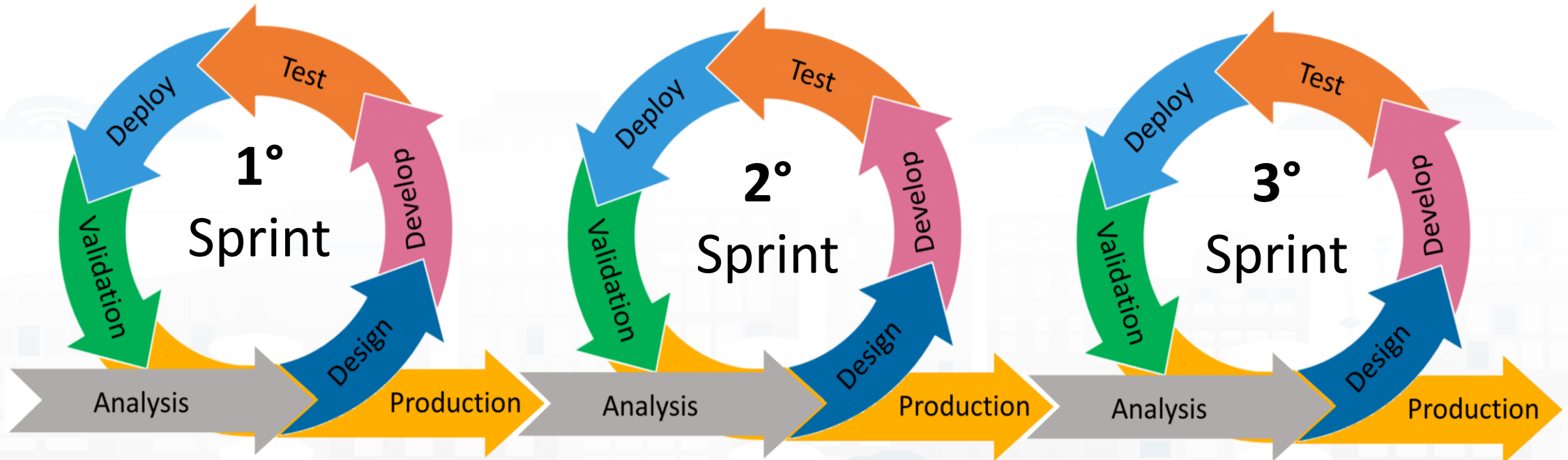
- Laboratorio DISIT
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- Infrastruttura del DISIT Lab
- Modalità dell'esame



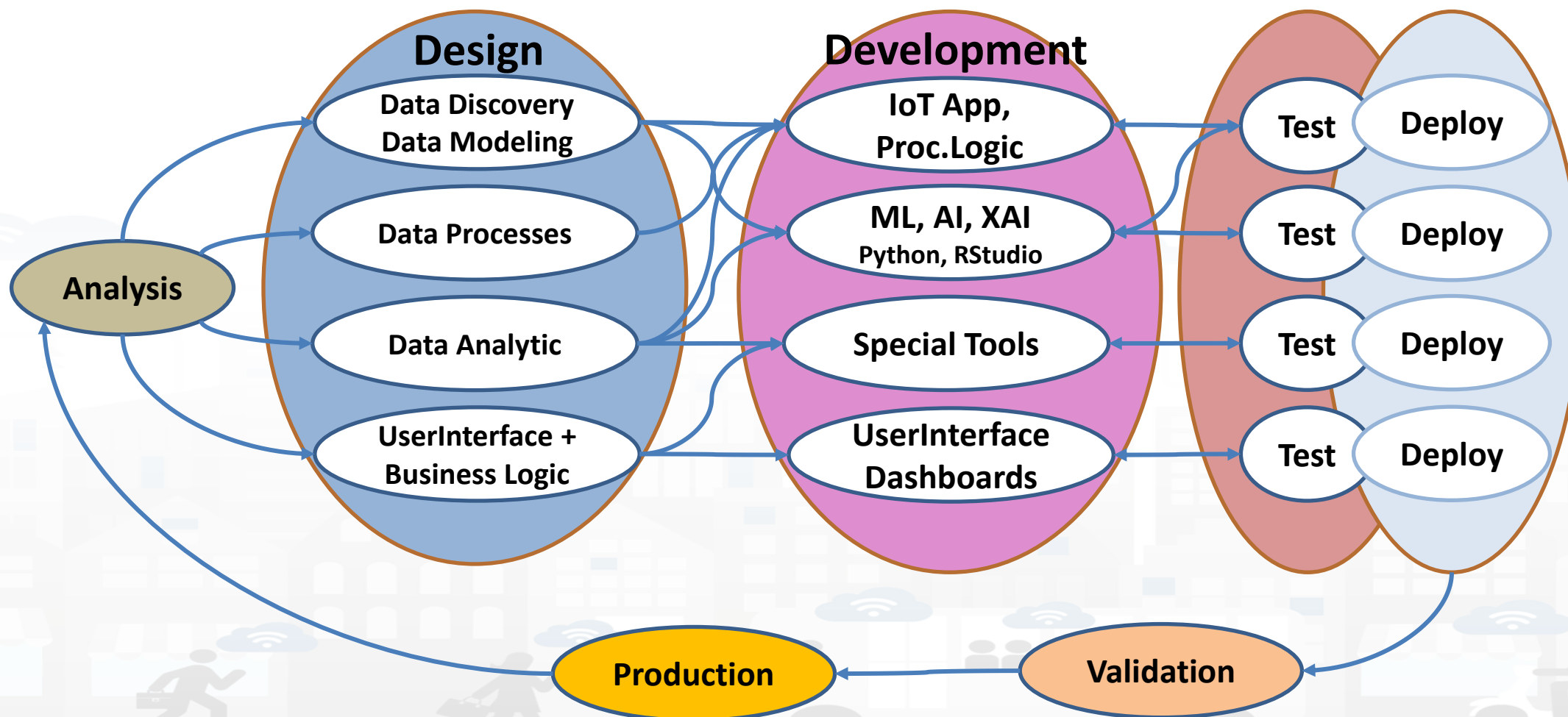


Agile Development Life Cycle by sprint

Smart Solutions



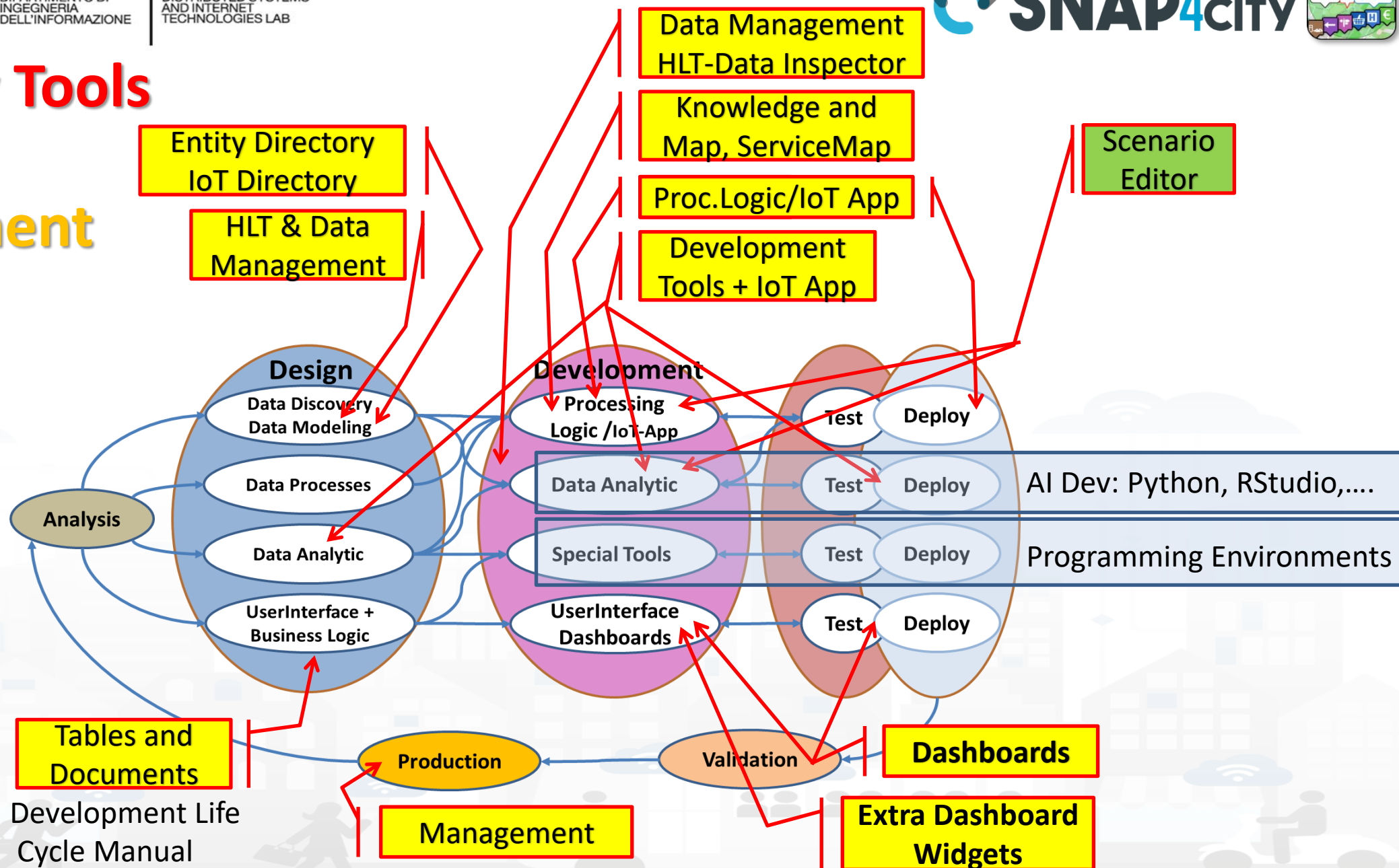
Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions



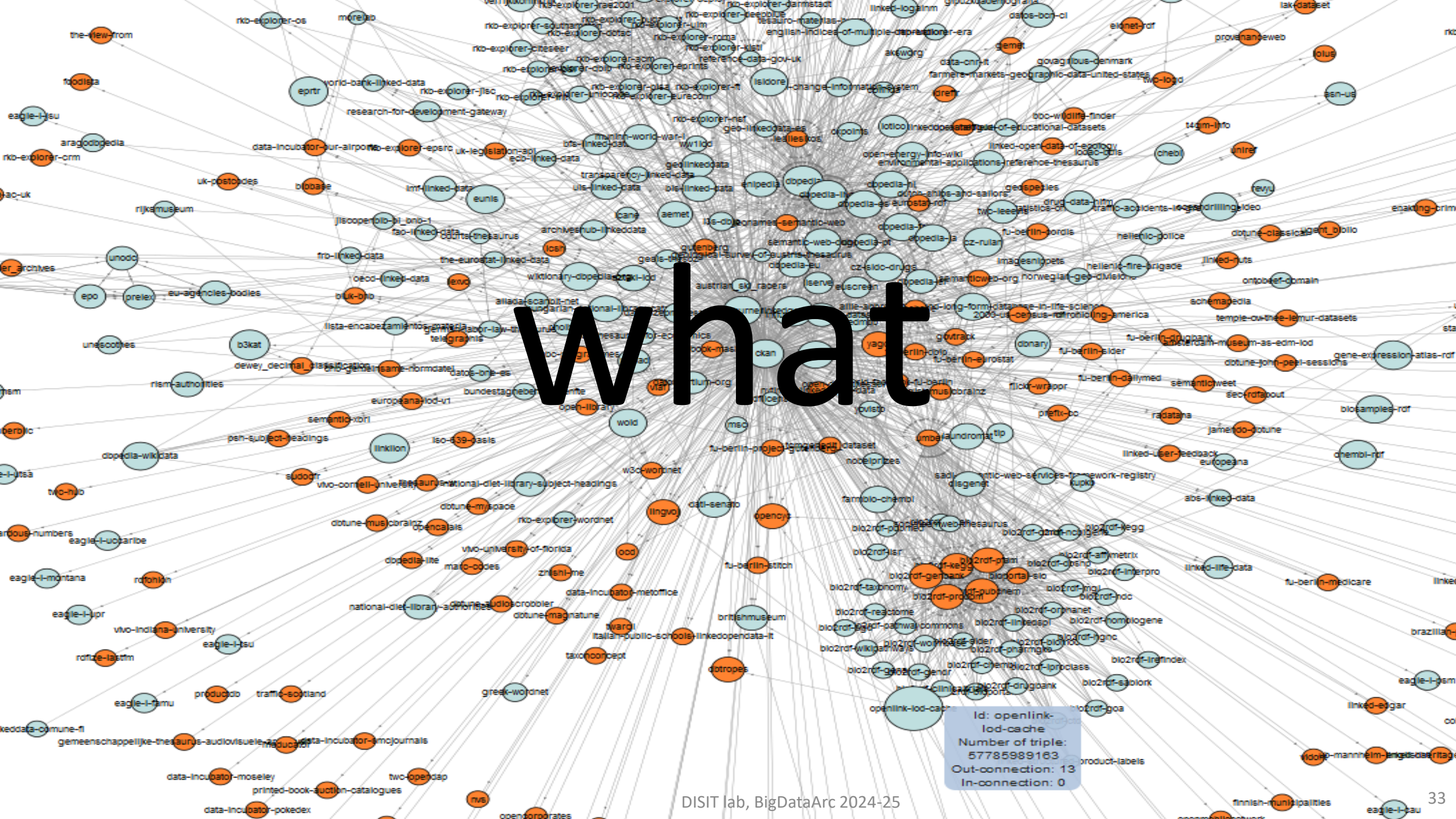
Snap4City Tools

vs

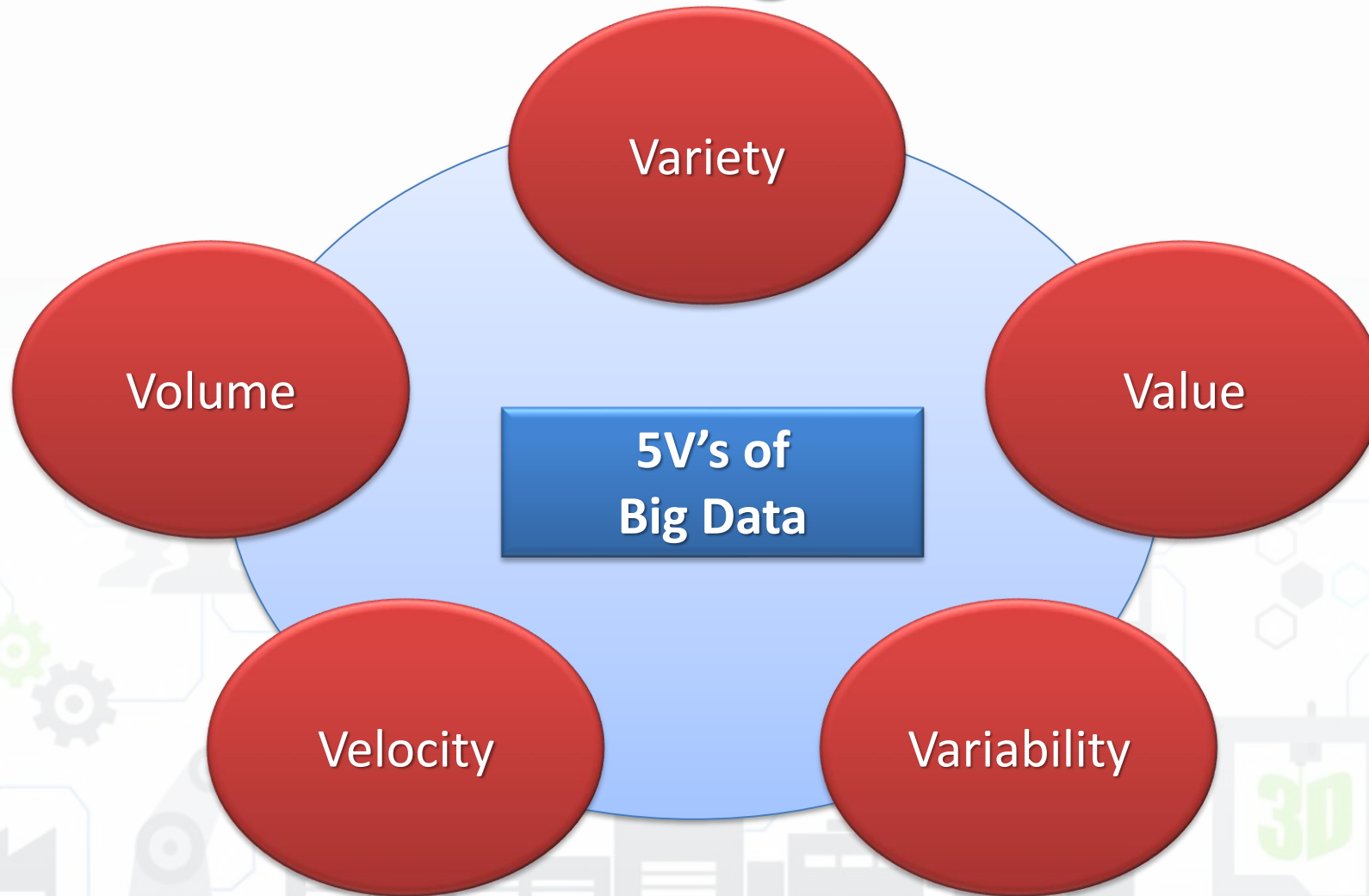
Development Life Cycle



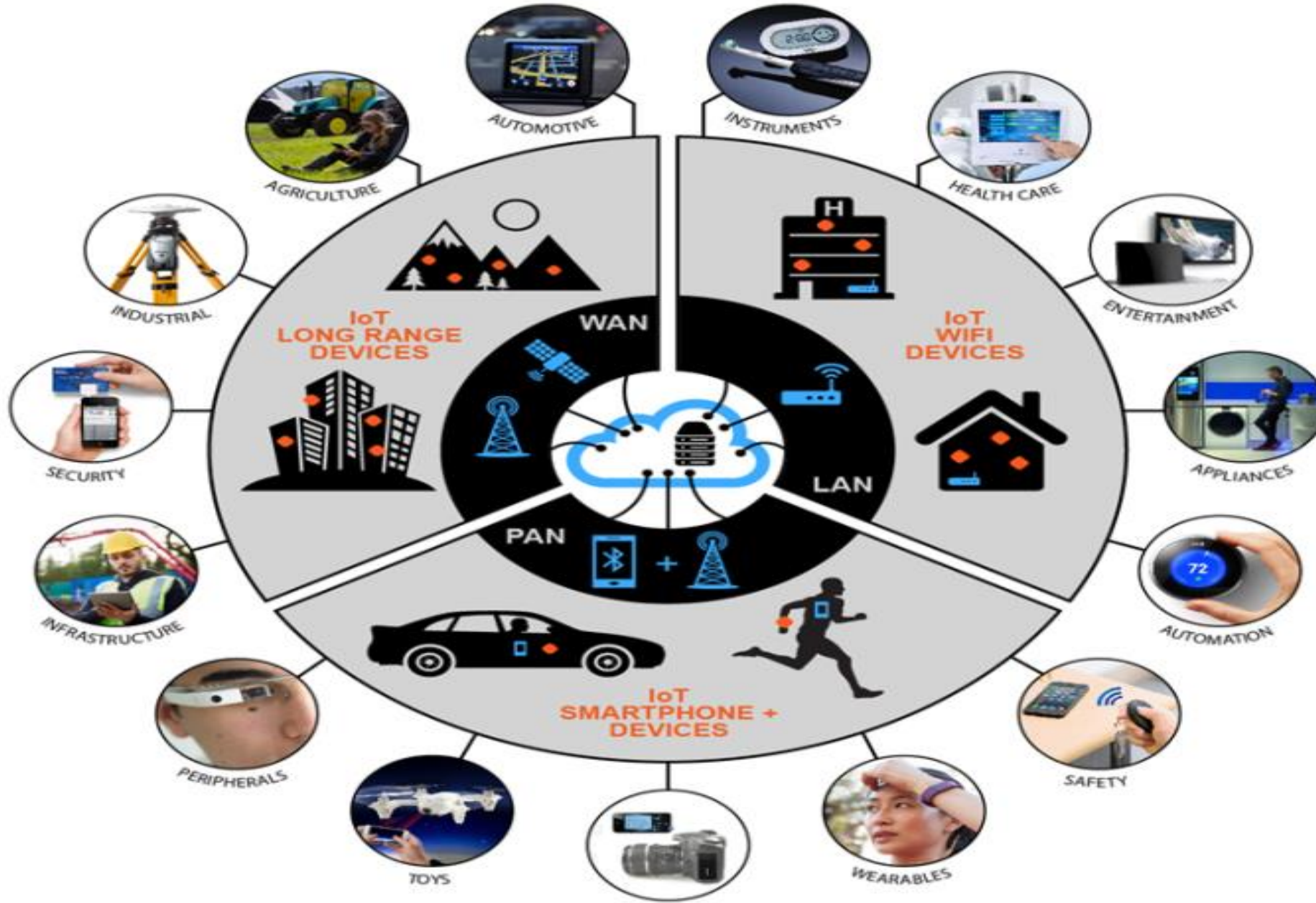
- [illegible]



5V of Big Data



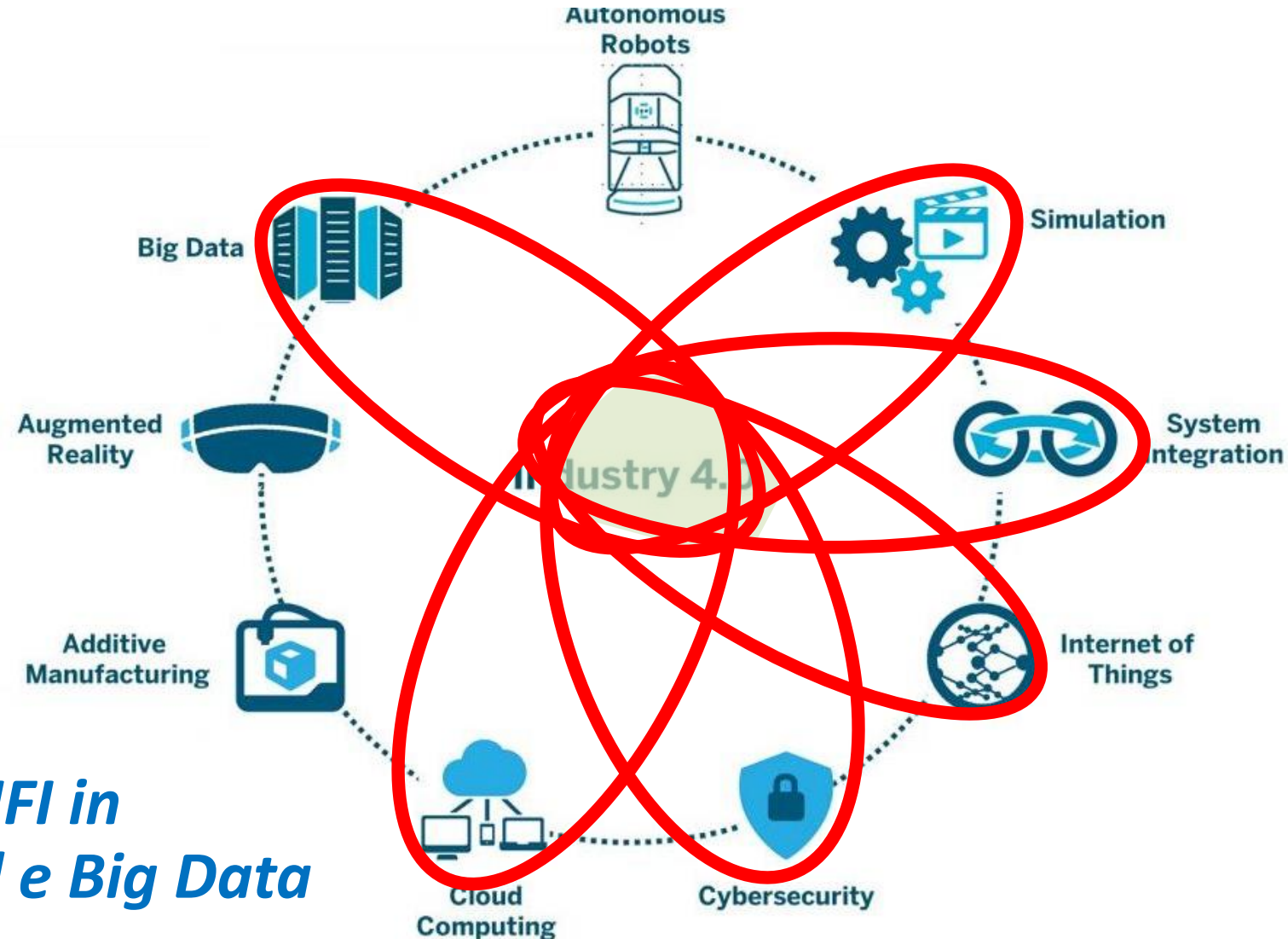
Bia Data & Analytics



Industria 4.0 vs DISIT Lab

- Big Data
- Cloud Computing
- Cybersecurity
- IOT/IOE
- System Integration
- Simulation
- +
- Data Analytics

• *P. Nesi è referente per UNIFI in Regione Toscana per Cloud e Big Data*



- **Technologies:**
 - **Big Data Architectures:** architectures for managing big data, processing, ingesting and exploiting them in real time
 - **Cloud:** smart cloud, cloud simulation, optimization, containers, ..
 - **Storage, parallel architectures, data driven, etc.....**
 - **IOT/IOE:** internet of things/everything, brokers, microservices, ..
 - **Mobile Computing:** mobile application, user behavior analysis, ..
 - **Big Data Analytics:** data management, prediction, predictive maintenance, early detection, anomaly detection, data intelligence, what-if analysis, simulation, ...
 - **Data Mining:** artificial intelligence, machine learning, natural language processing, semantic computing, semantic reasoner, expert systems, statistic analysis, ..
 - **NLP and Sentiment Analysis:** response vigilance, interaction, answering, Personal Assistant, NLP, SA, ..
- **See projects on:** <https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/da/Snap4City-4th-slot-Data-Analytic-v7-2.pdf>

DISIT Application Fields

Increasing investments in Big Data can lead to interesting discoveries in **science**, **medicine**, benefits and gains in the **ICT sector** and in **business** contexts, new services and opportunities for digital **citizens** and **web users**.

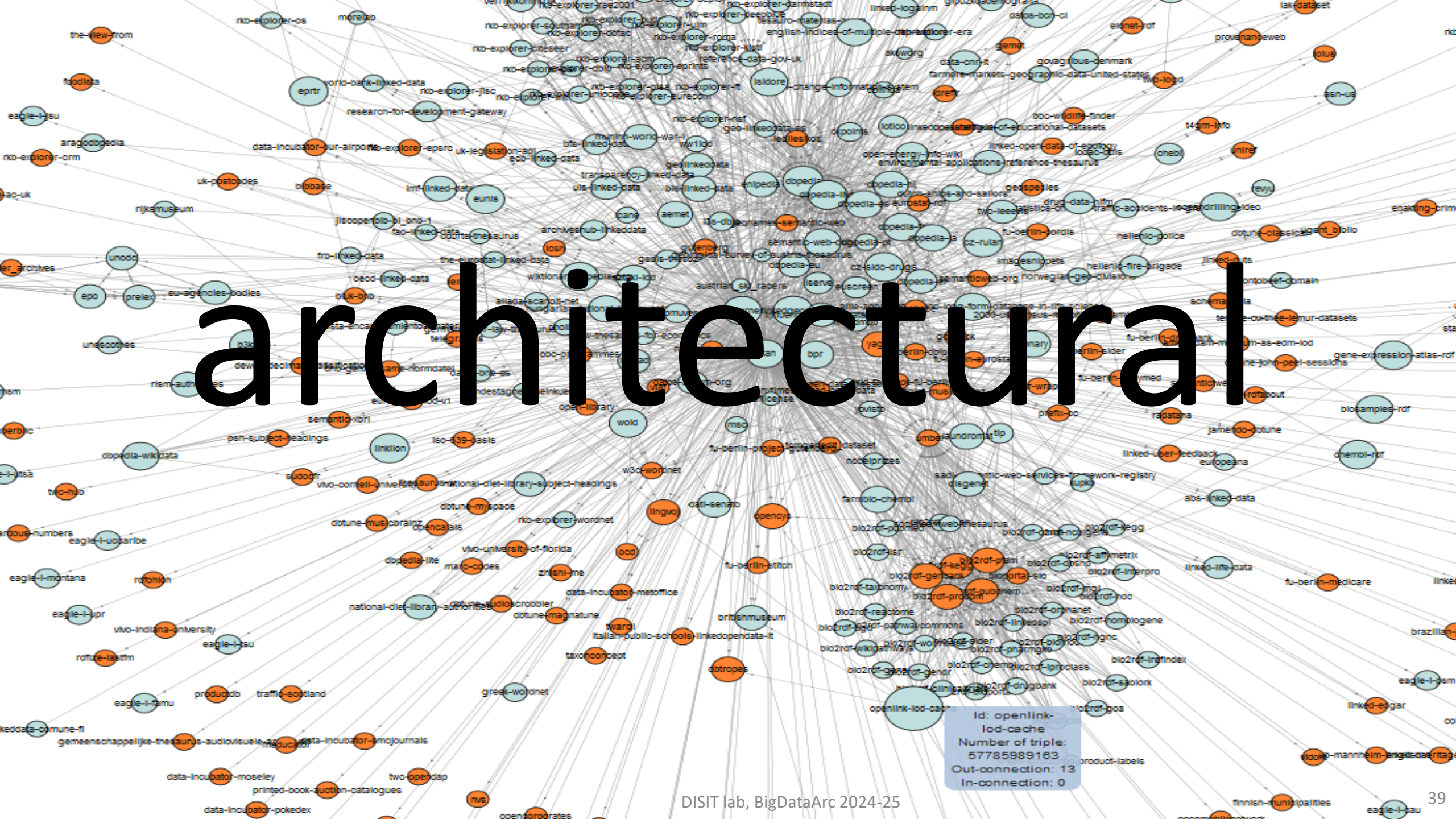
- **Present Domains of DISIT Big Data Analytics and Scientific Research**

- Mobility and transport
- Energy and Govern
- Tourism & user behavior
- Environment and health
- Industry 4.0, IOT
- Security

- **Former**

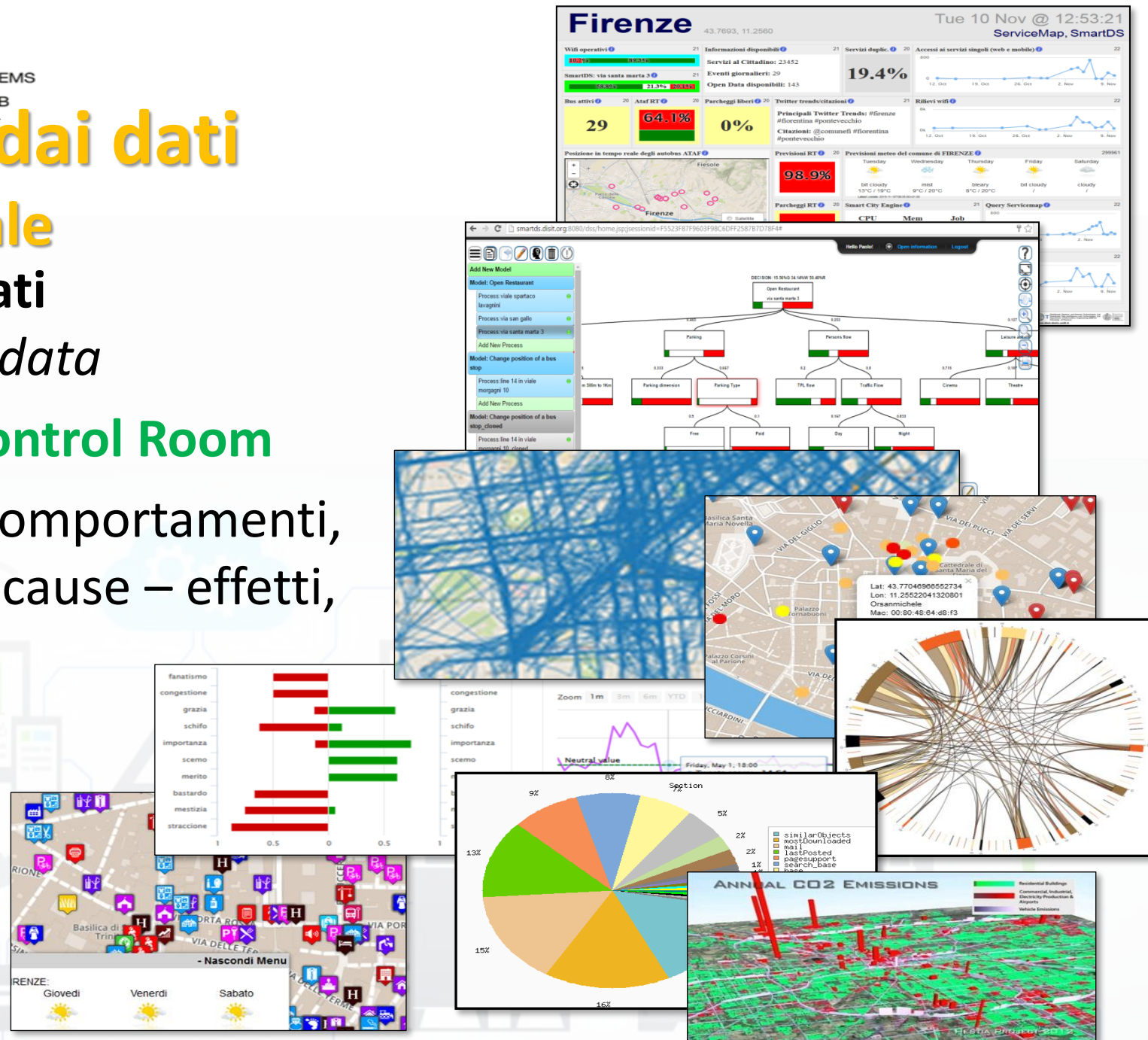
- Social Network – Internet Service – Web Data
- Educational

architectural

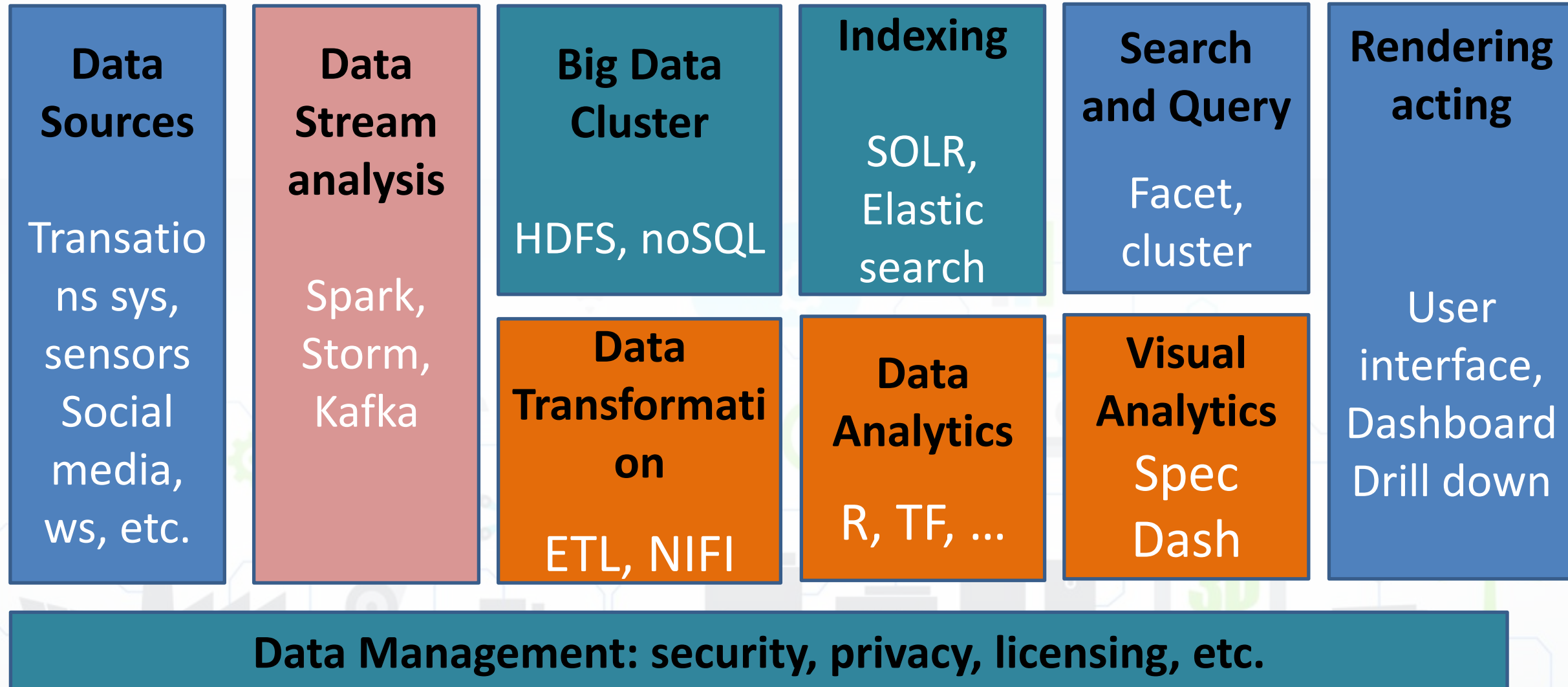


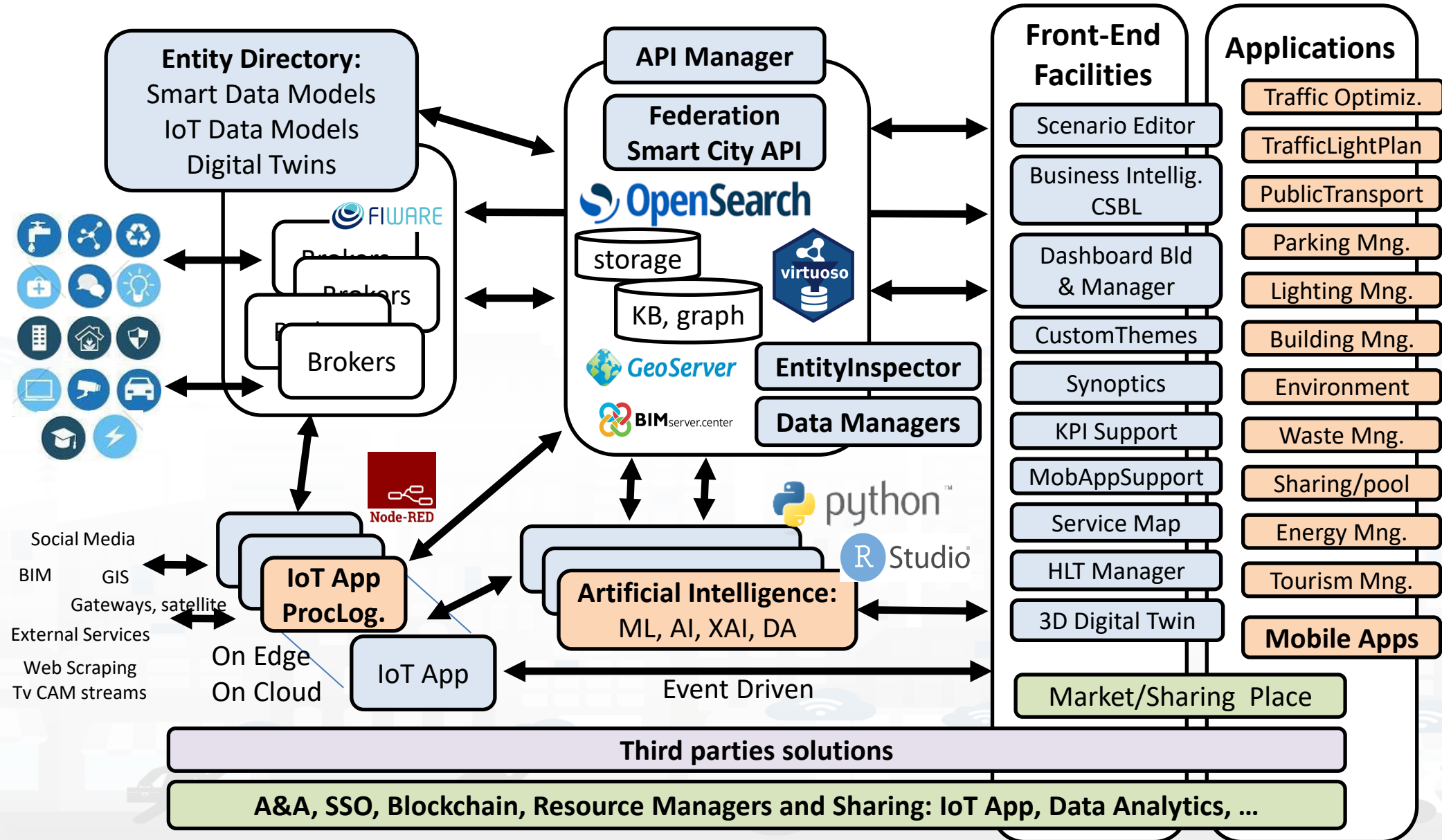
Decisioni supportate dai dati periodiche ed in tempo reale

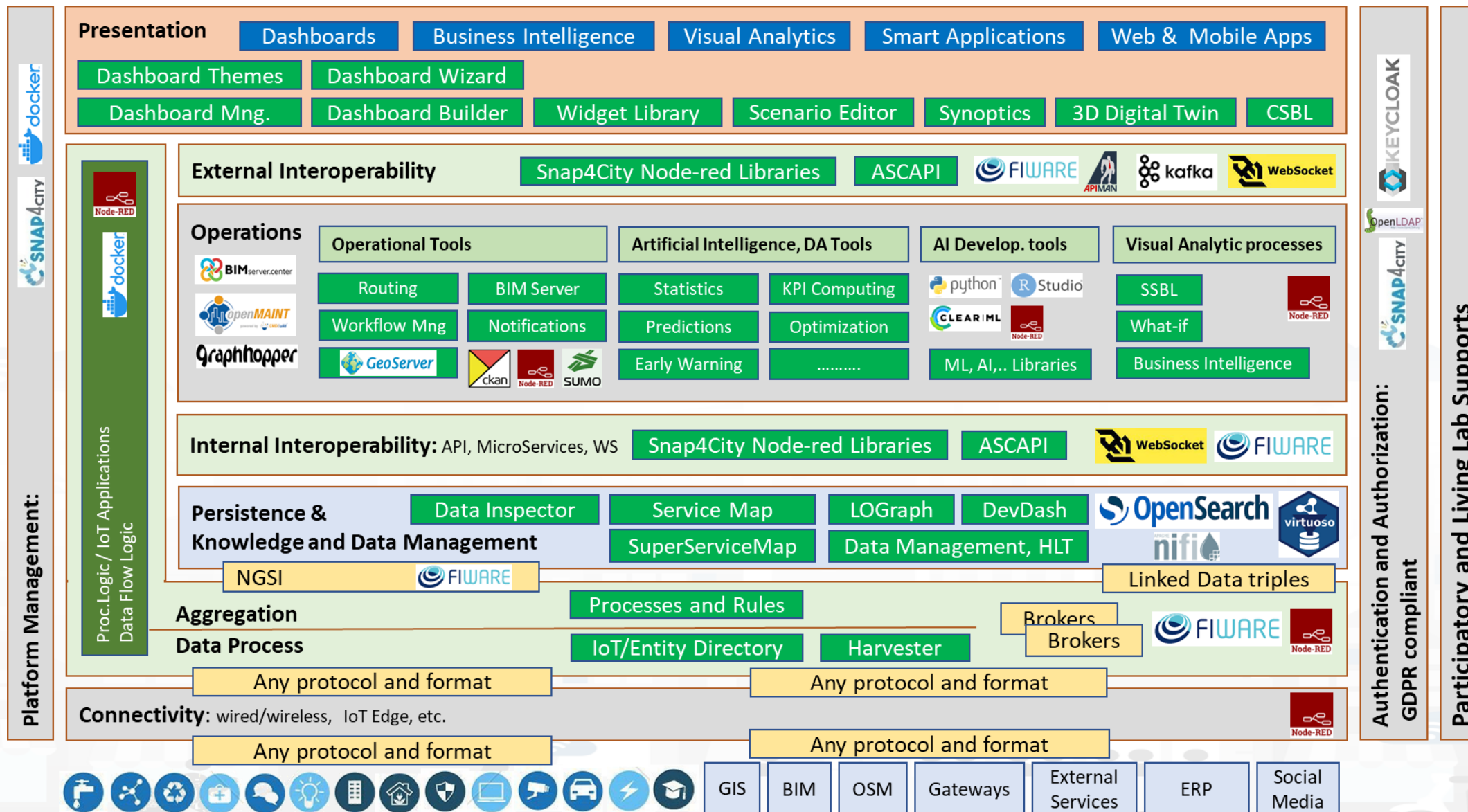
- **Condivisione e Integrazione Dati multidominio: *semantica e bigdata***
- **Dati → Smart City Engine → Control Room**
- **analisi: monitoraggio, flussi e comportamenti, sondaggi, mining, correlazioni, cause – effetti, etc.**
 - Per il miglioramento di servizi correnti
 - Per reagire ad eventi, incremento della resilienza,
 - Per la creazione servizi innovativi

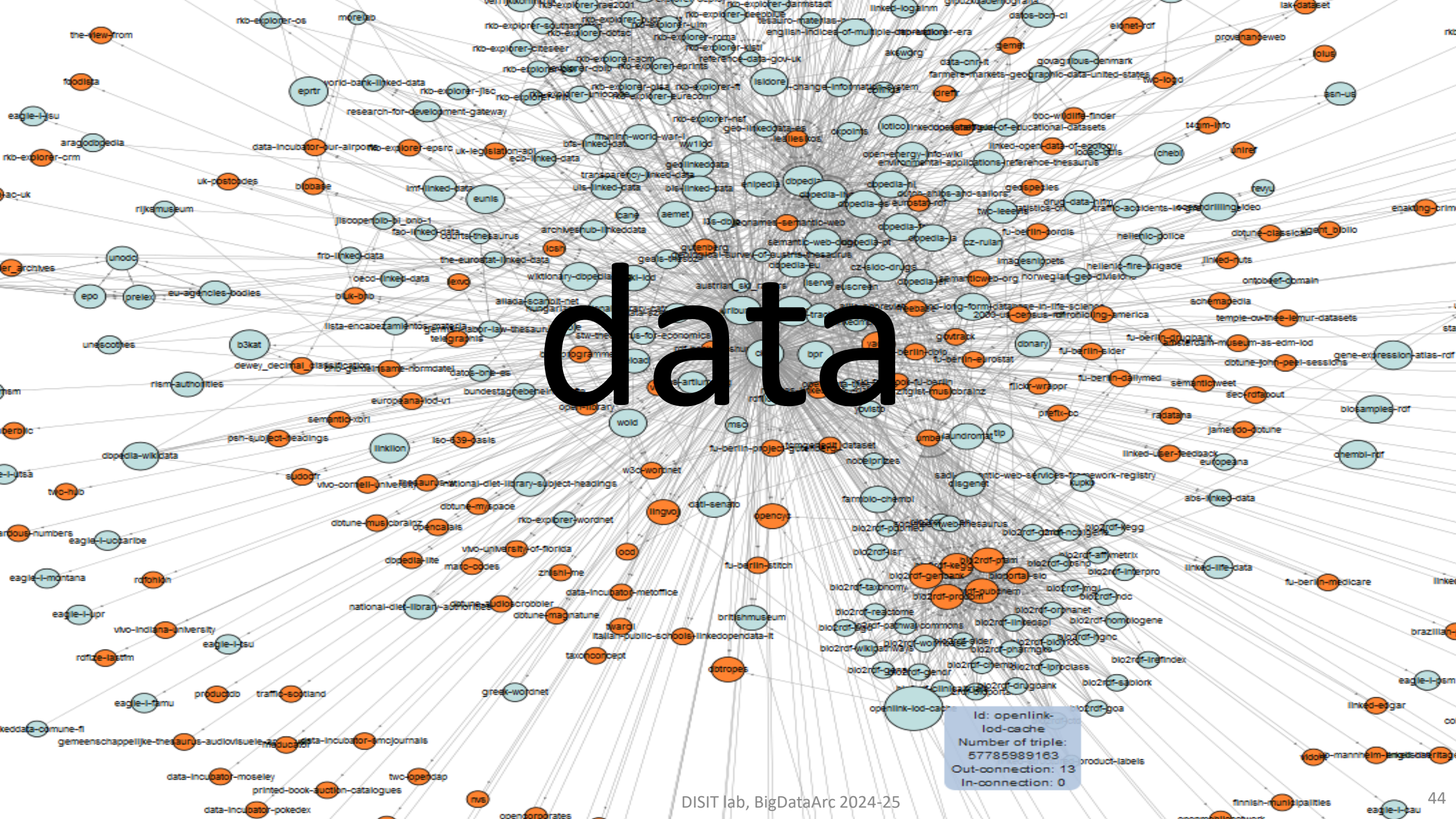


Architettura di base Big Data, IOT, Industry 4.0









data

Id: openlink-lod-cache
Number of triple: 57785989163
Out-connection: 13
In-connection: 0

Privati Statici

- Codice fiscale
- Foto non condivise
- Aspetti legali
- Cartella clinica
- ..

- Movimenti personali non pubblicati
- Relazioni personali non pubblicate

- comportamenti social media
- contributi
- consumi

Privati Tempo reale

- Traffico personale
- Posizione mezzi,
- Parcheggi
- Posizione taxi
- Posizione CarSharing ...

Pubblici statici (open data)

statistiche: incidenti, censimenti, votazioni

- Statistiche accessi alla ZTL
- Strutture pubbliche UNIFI

posizione dei punti di interesse

- Musei
- Strutture della città
- Servizi attivi

- Info traffico
- video camere
- Info Meteo
- Info Ambiente
- Code ai musei pubblici
- Terremoti
- Parcheggi

- Stato accessi alla ZTL
- Stato dei servizi

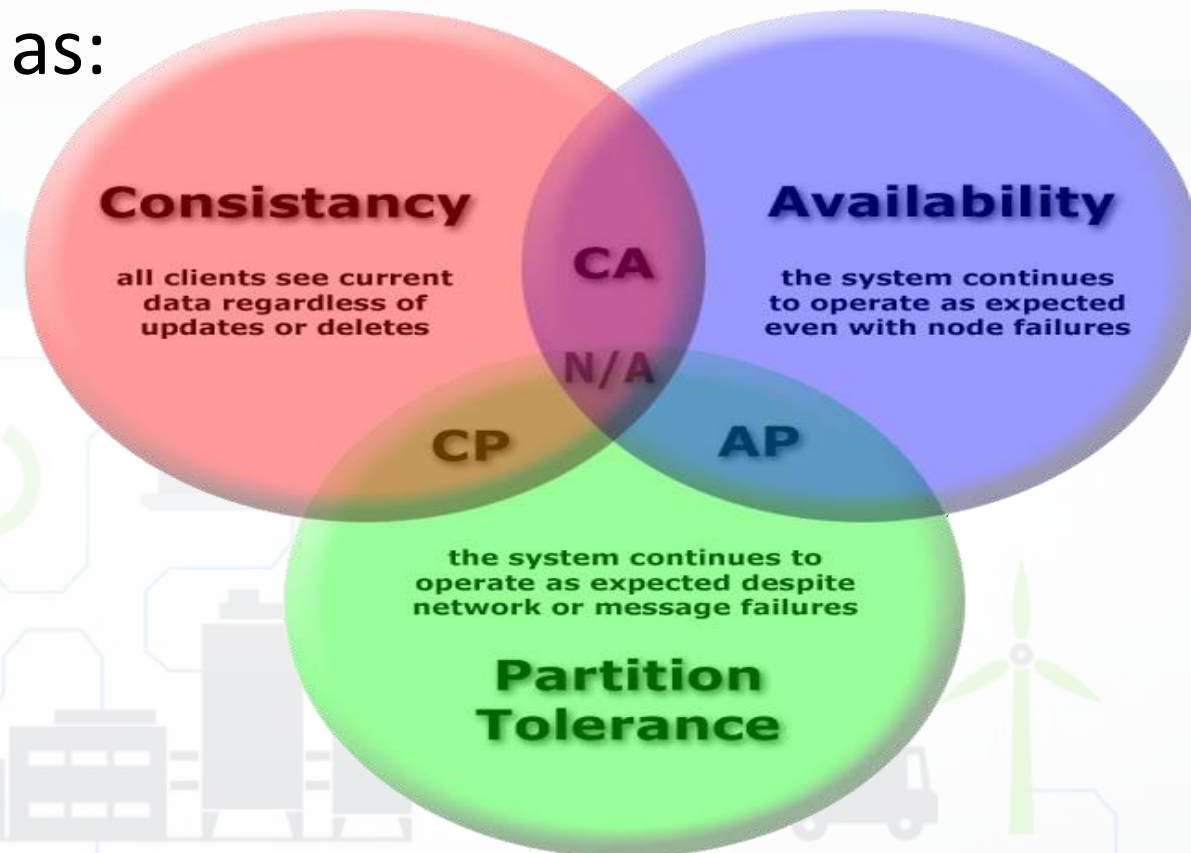
Pubblici Tempo reale (open data)

Complessità del Dato

- **Formati diversi, valori sparsi e discontinui** anche in stream
 - Data healthiness, integrity, etc.
- Tecniche: Data Lake per la normalizzazione del dato
 - → big data graveyards based on HDFS
- **Formati e dati non riferibili in modo preciso alla stessa semantica** delle entità in gioco: temperatur*e*, coordinat*e*, misure dei sensori in generale, ... → molto dipendenti dal contesto
 - Modelli ontologici → ontologie → knowledge base → expert systems, per ricerche in chiave semantica, Riconciliazione semantica, completamento, contestualizzazione, ...

CAP theorem

- The **CAP theorem** (Consistency - Availability - Partition tolerance) is essential to **understand** the **behavior** of **distributed SW systems**, and **how** to **design** the **architecture** in order to meet stringent requirements, such as:
 - High **performance**.
 - Continued **availability**.
 - **Geographically distributed** systems.
- Working on billions and trillions of day, **scalability** became a key concept.

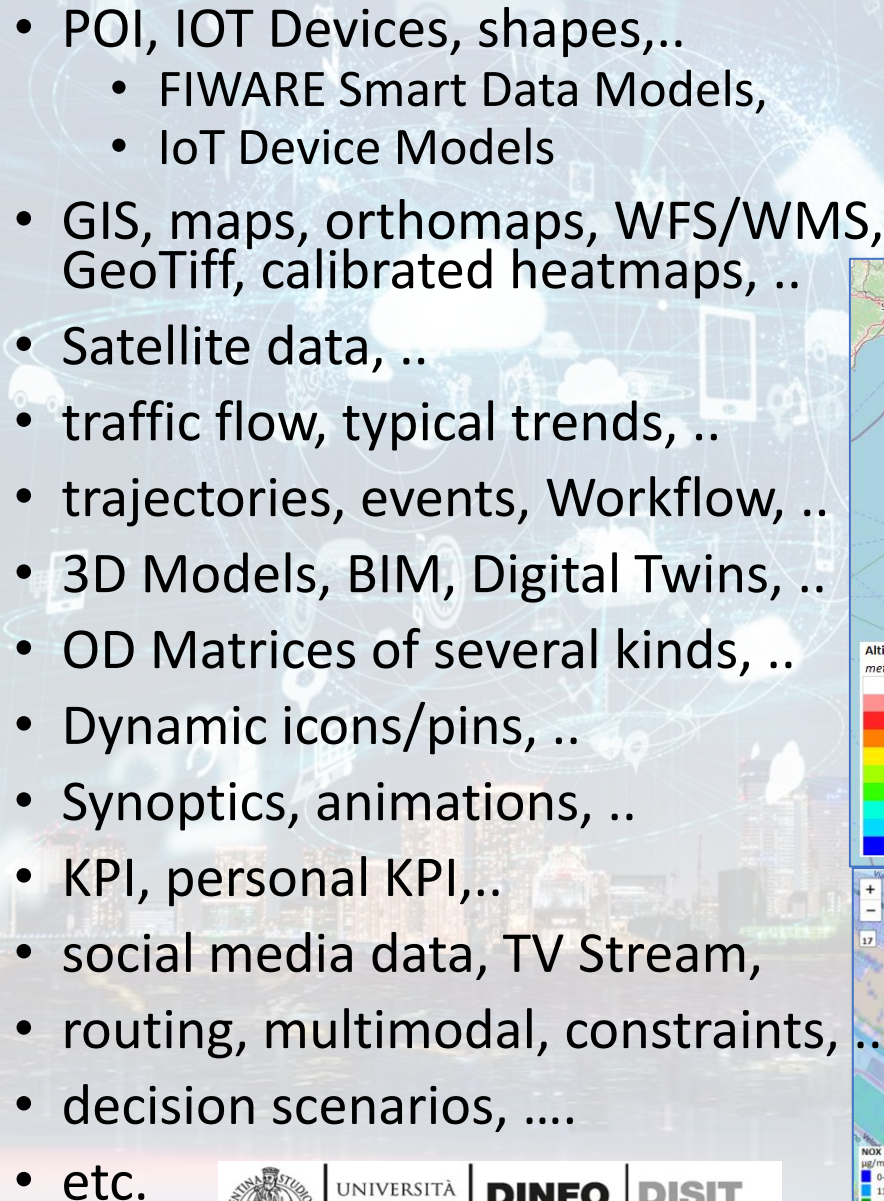


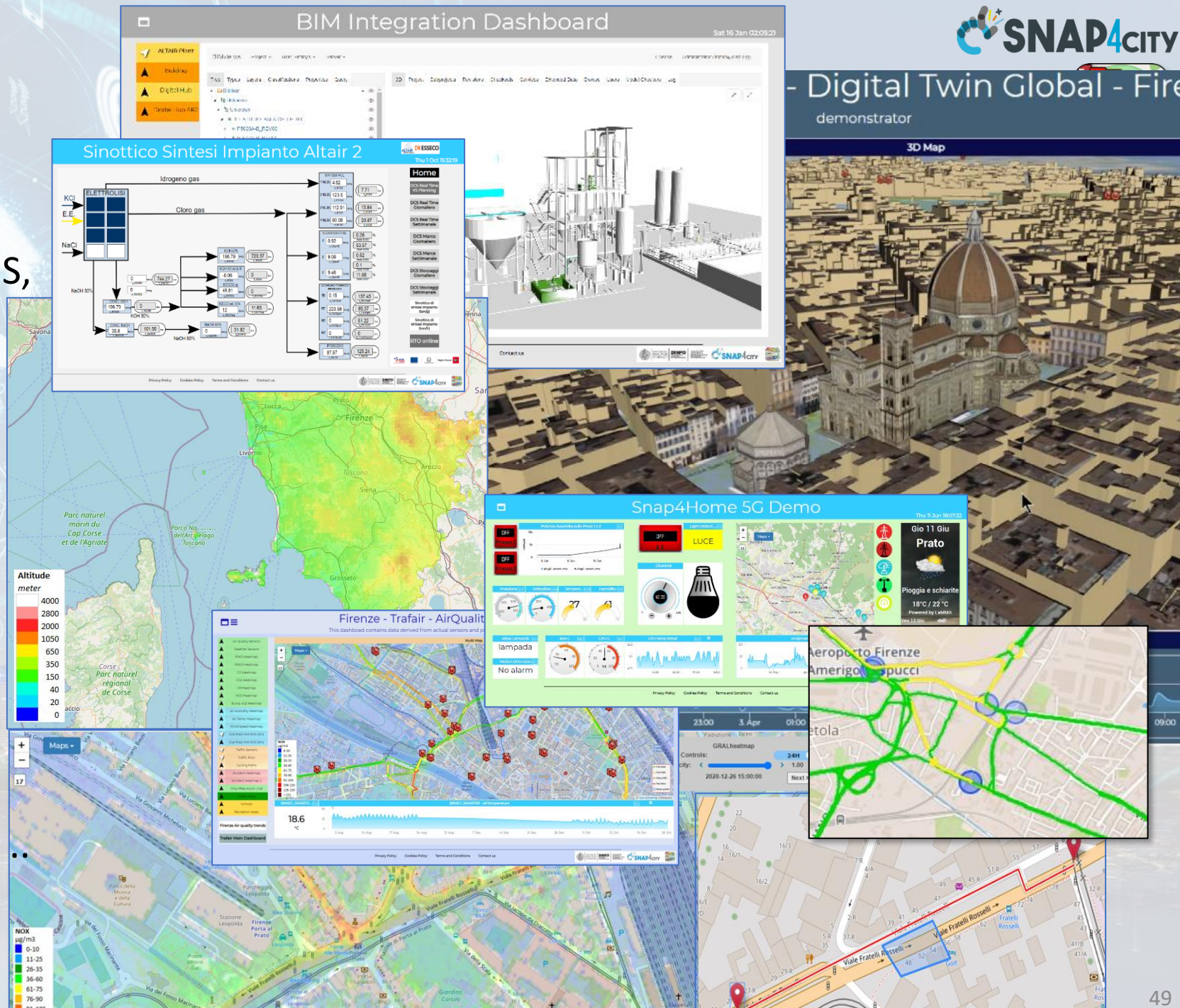
Modeling Data store

Id: openlink-lod-cache
Number of triple:
57785989163
Out-connection: 13
In-connection: 0

High Level Types

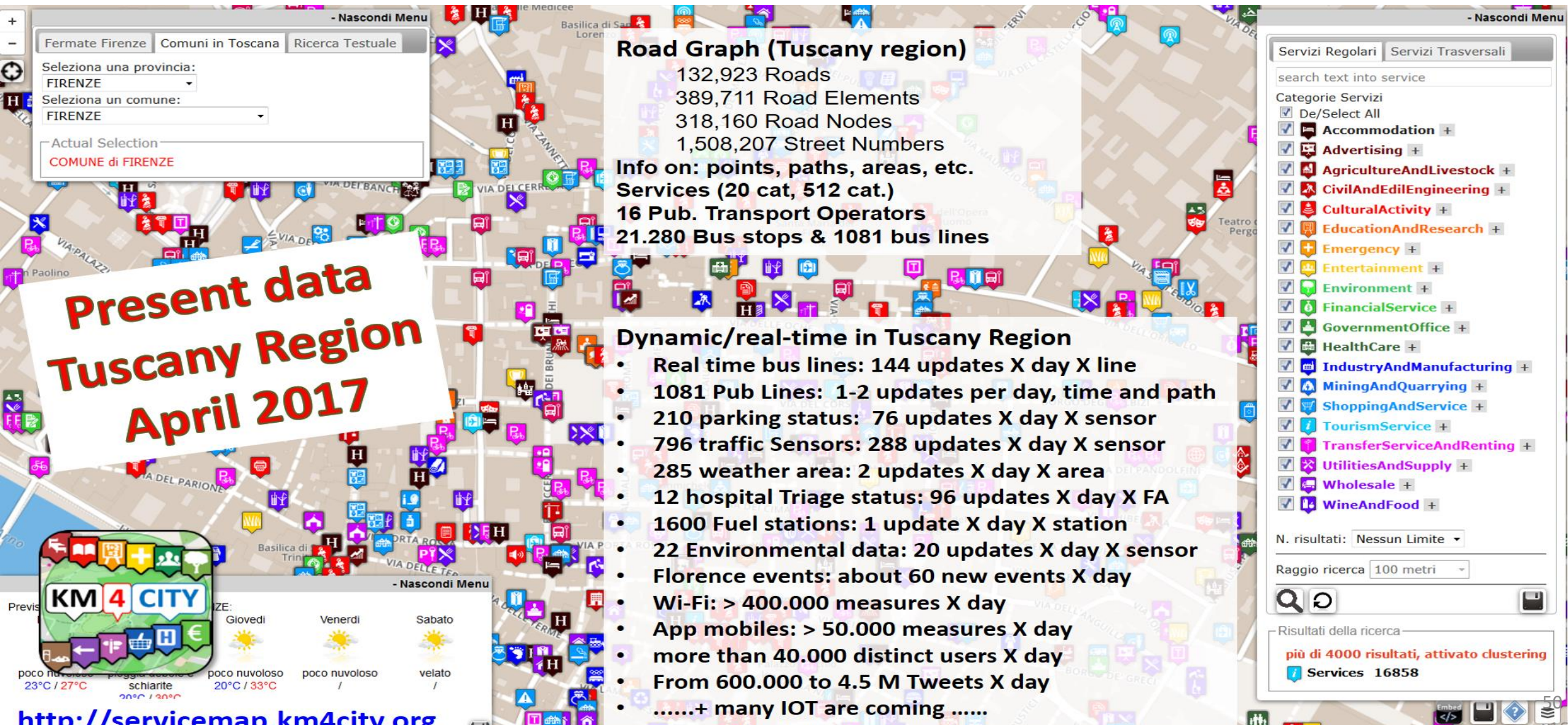
DISIT lab, BigDataArc 2024-25

- 
- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,..
 - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
 - IoT Device Models
 - GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
 - Satellite data, ..
 - traffic flow, typical trends, ..
 - trajectories, events, Workflow, ..
 - 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ..
 - OD Matrices of several kinds, ..
 - Dynamic icons/pins, ..
 - Synoptics, animations, ..
 - KPI, personal KPI,..
 - social media data, TV Stream,
 - routing, multimodal, constraints, ..
 - decision scenarios,
 - etc.
- 
- UNIVERSITÀ
- 
- 



Smart City

<http://www.km4city.org>



- Nascondi Menu

Fermate Firenze Comuni in Toscana Ricerca Testuale

Seleziona una provincia:
FIRENZE

Seleziona un comune:
FIRENZE

Actual Selection
COMUNE di FIRENZE

KM4CITY

Previsi

Giovedì 23°C / 27°C
poco nuvoloso

Venerdì 20°C / 33°C
poco nuvoloso

Sabato 20°C / 30°C
velato

What is enabling and providing smart services

- Smart Parking, in Tuscany
- Smart First Aid in Tuscany
- Smart search for POI and public transport srv.
- Public Transportation in Tuscany
- Routing in Tuscany, simple and multimodal
- Social Media Monitoring and acting
- Traffic events and Resilience in Florence
- Bike Sharing in Pisa and Siena
- Recharge stations for e-vehicles
- Entertainment Events in Florence
- Traffic Sensors in Tuscany
- IOT/IOE sensors and actuators
- Weather forecast/condition in Tuscany
- Pollution and Pollination in Tuscany
- People Monitoring, in Tuscany via App
- ..People Monitoring Assessment in the City, in Florence via Wi-Fi

All Point of Interests, cultural activities, IOT, ...
Over than 1.2 Million of complex events per day!

- Nascondi Menu

Servizi Regolari Servizi Trasversali

search text into service

Categorie Servizi

- ☒ De/Select All
- ☒ Accommodation +
- ☒ Advertising +
- ☒ AgricultureAndLivestock +
- ☒ CivilAndEdilEngineering +
- ☒ CulturalActivity +
- ☒ EducationAndResearch +
- ☒ Emergency +
- ☒ Entertainment +
- ☒ Environment +
- ☒ FinancialService +
- ☒ GovernmentOffice +
- ☒ HealthCare +
- ☒ IndustryAndManufacturing +
- ☒ MiningAndQuarrying +
- ☒ ShoppingAndService +
- ☒ TourismService +
- ☒ TransferServiceAndRenting +
- ☒ UtilitiesAndSupply +
- ☒ Wholesale +
- ☒ WineAndFood +

N. risultati: Nessun Limite

Raggio ricerca 100 metri

Risultati della ricerca

più di 4000 risultati, attivato clustering

Services 16858

Types of NoSQL Database

- Key-Value DB
- Col- Family/Big Table DB
- Document DB
- XML DB
- Object DB
- Multivalue DB
- ACID NoSQL
- Graph DB



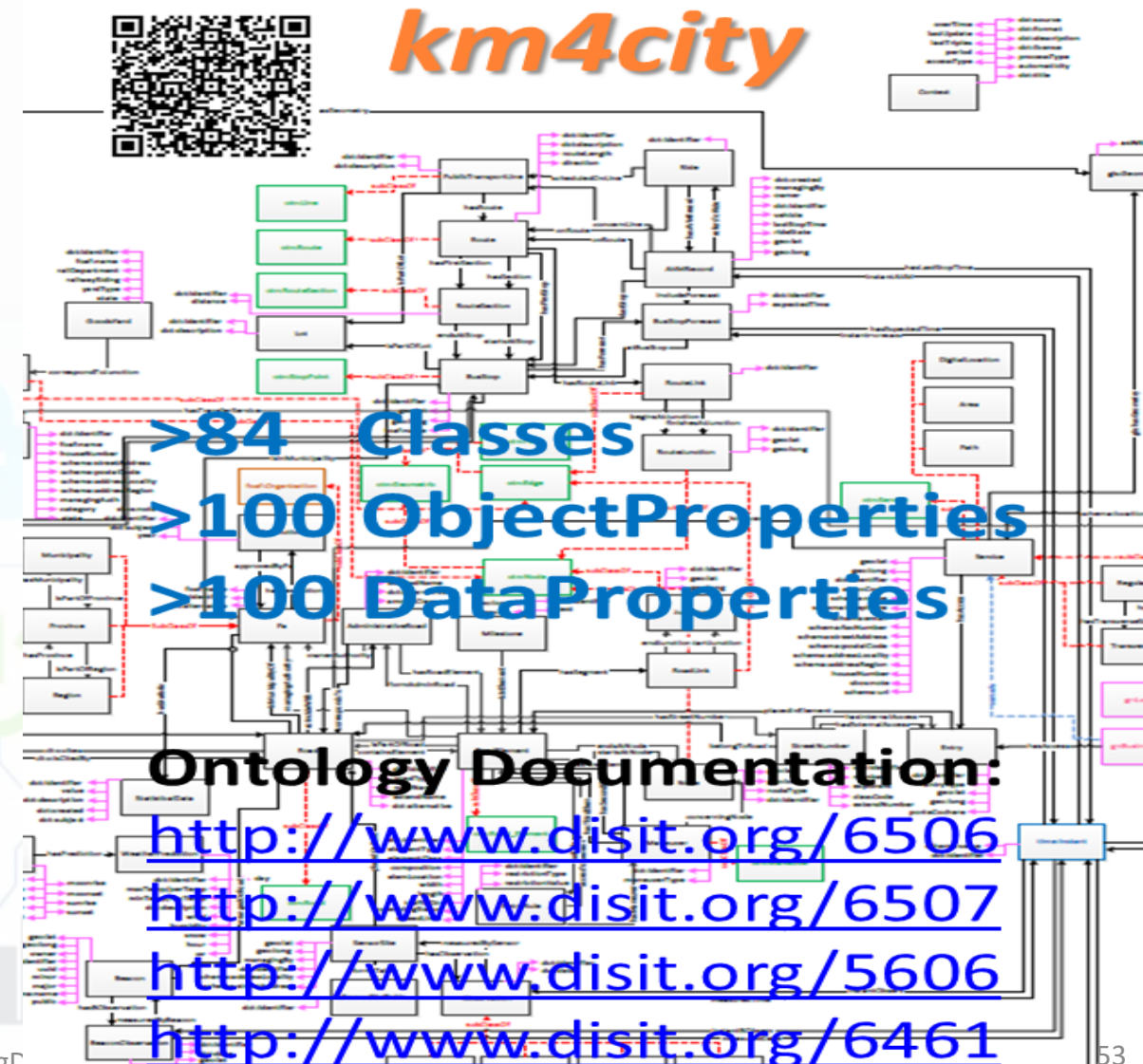
I Dati

- **Collezionamento dati** statici, quasi statici e real time, stream
 - **Dati open:** geo localizzati, servizi, statistiche, censimenti, etc.
 - **Dati privati degli operatori:** con licenze limitate per non permettere di fare profitto ad altri operatori sulla base dei loro dati
 - **Dati personali delle persone:** profili, comportamenti tramite APP, IOT, sensori, web, etc.
- **Integrazione dati** per renderli *semanticamente interoperabili*, ed operare deduzioni (time, space...)
 - I tradizionali **collettori di open data** danno visioni statistiche ma **non sono adatti a produrre servizi integrati**
 - **Integrazione con modelli semantici unificanti come Km4City**

S-P-O

Smart-city Ontology

km4city



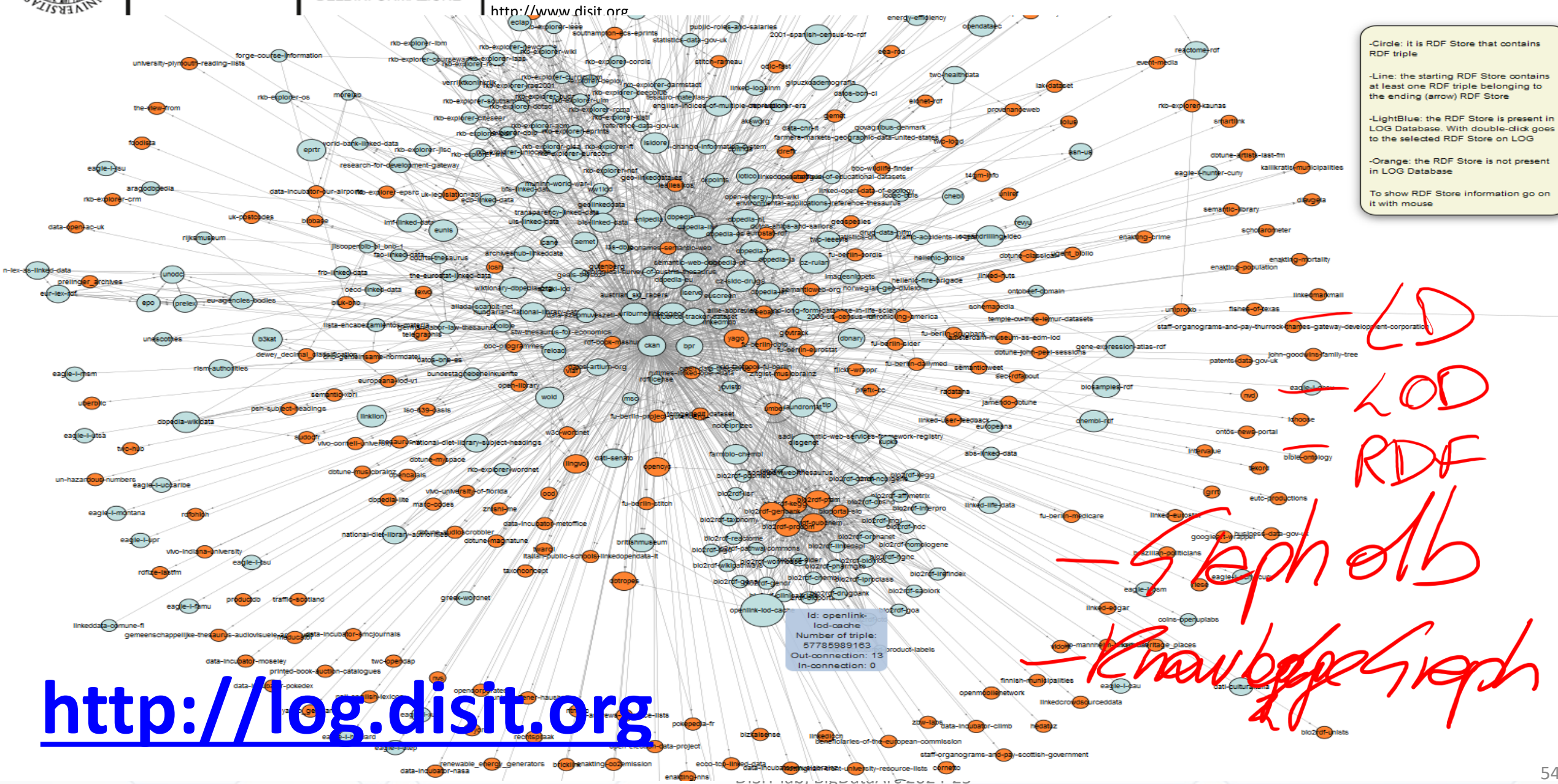


UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
FIRENZE

DINFO
DIPARTIMENTO DI
INGEGNERIA
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
AND INTERNET
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

<http://www.disit.org>



SiiMobility (by DISIT)

Examples:

- VIA GIACOMO MATTEOTTI
- Bagno a ripoli
- Florence

Choose a class:

Search for keyword

keyword:

uri: http://... Request

sparql endpoint: (optional)

http://...

uri: http://...

Request

Requests:

Requests:

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/SiiMobility/MUSE>

Remove

Clear

Select all Deselect all Invert ☐ Hide all inverse

☒ belongT☒ coins

sideWith

☒☒ contains☐ ends☐ has☒ hasE:☒ hasPr☒ hasS

isln

☒ **IsPa**☒ place☒ seeA☒ coincideWith

☐ depiction

☒ forming

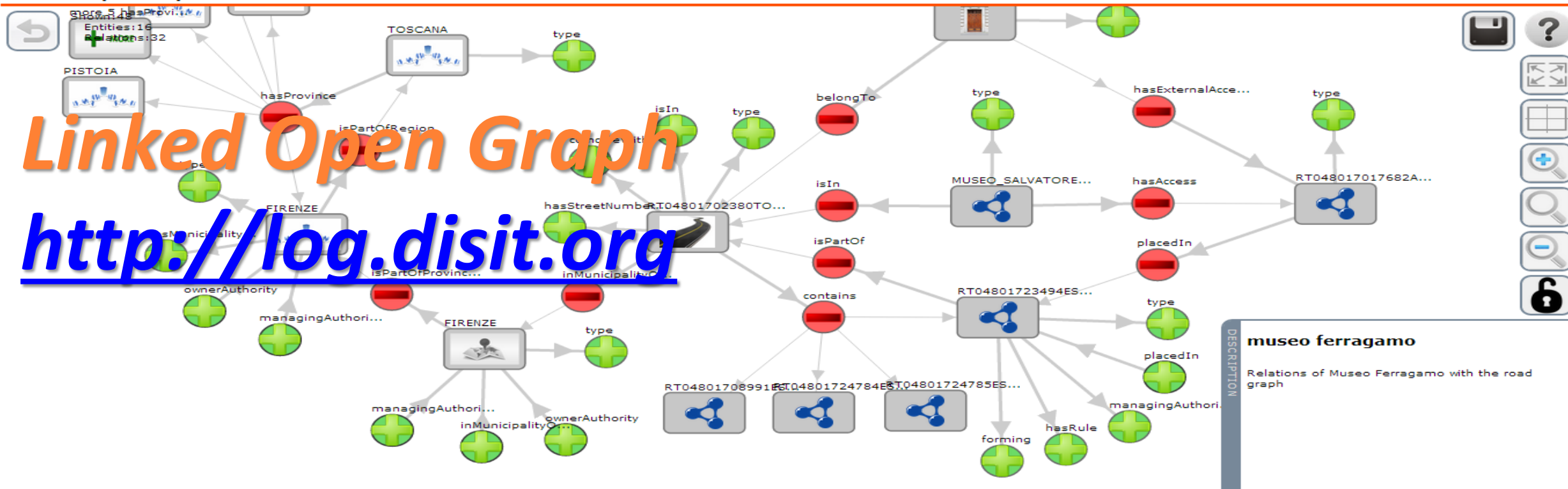
- ☒ hasAccess

☒ hasMunicipality☒ hasRule☒ inMunicipi

isPartOf

☒ ownerAuthority☐ sameAs☐ starts

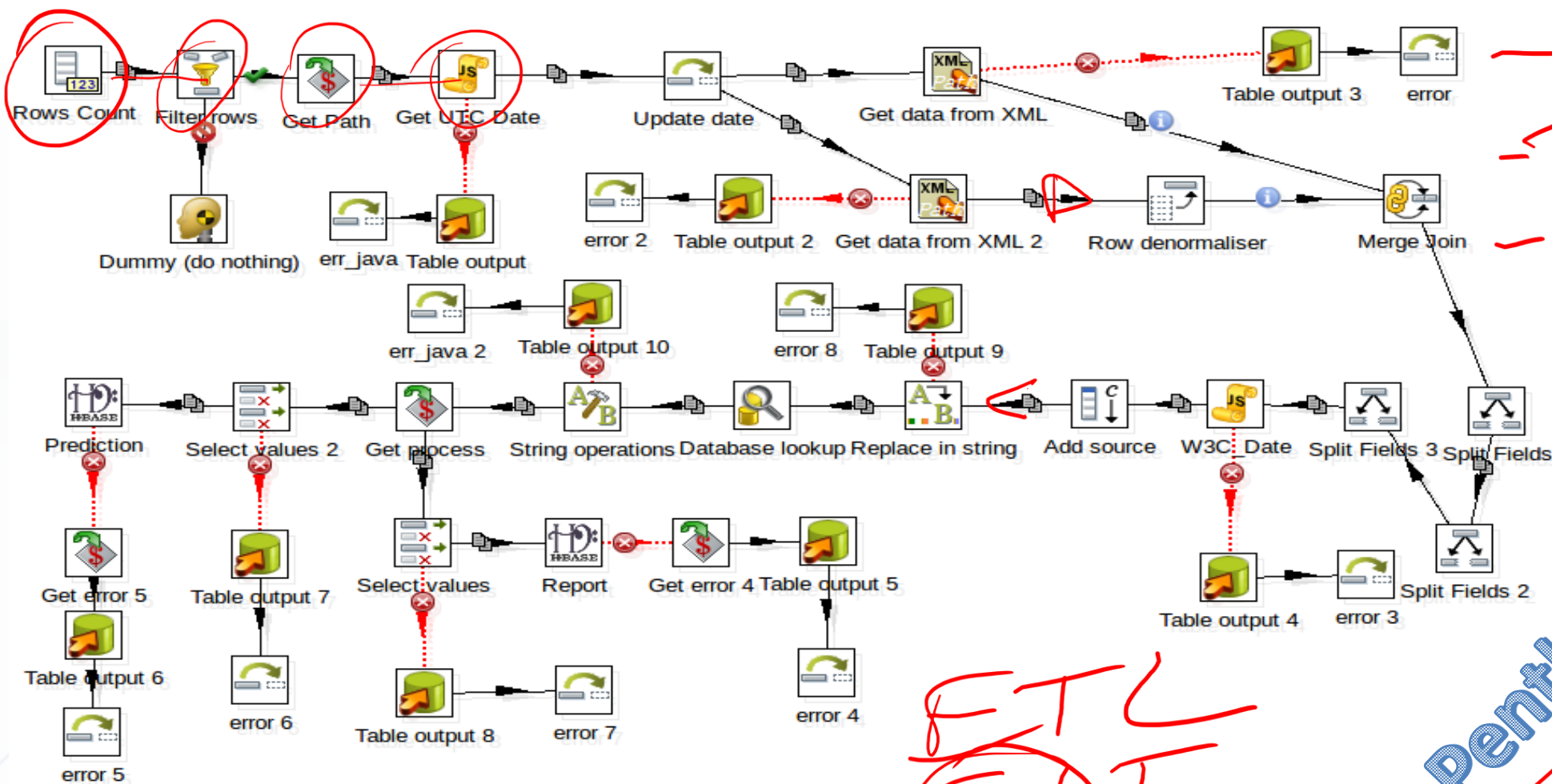
▼ Linked Open Graph



Gathering haveesting

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Example of ETL



- Extract
- Transform
- Load

ETL
ETL

Batch Processing

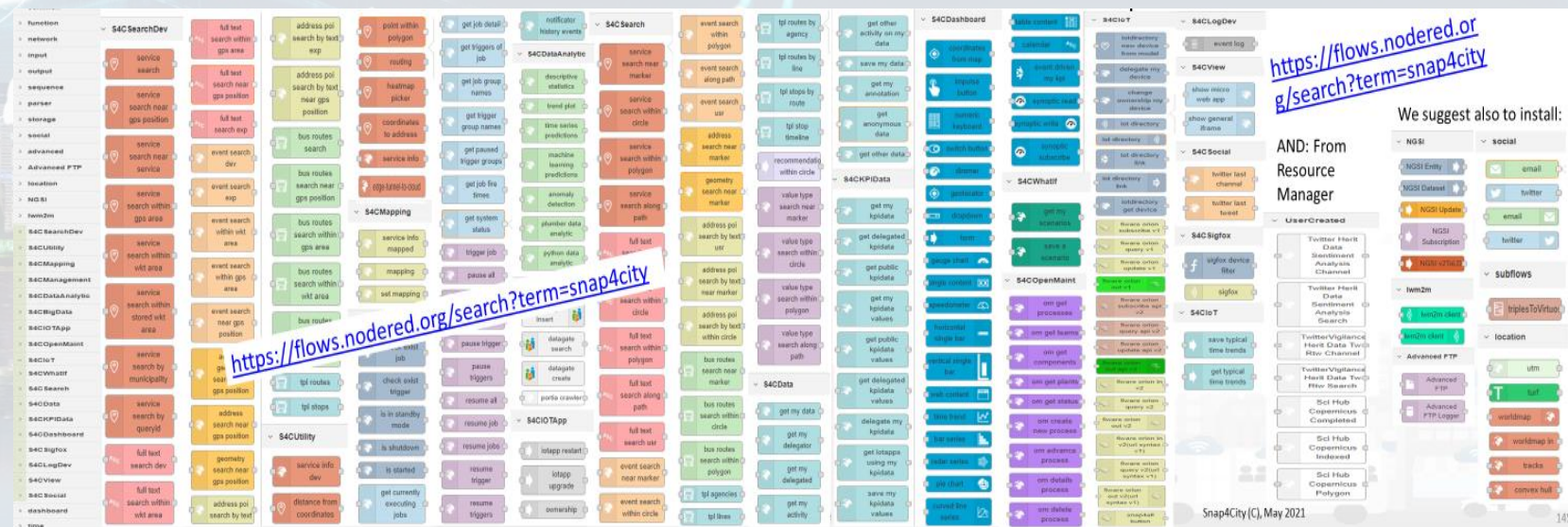
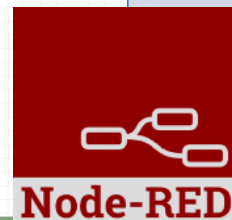
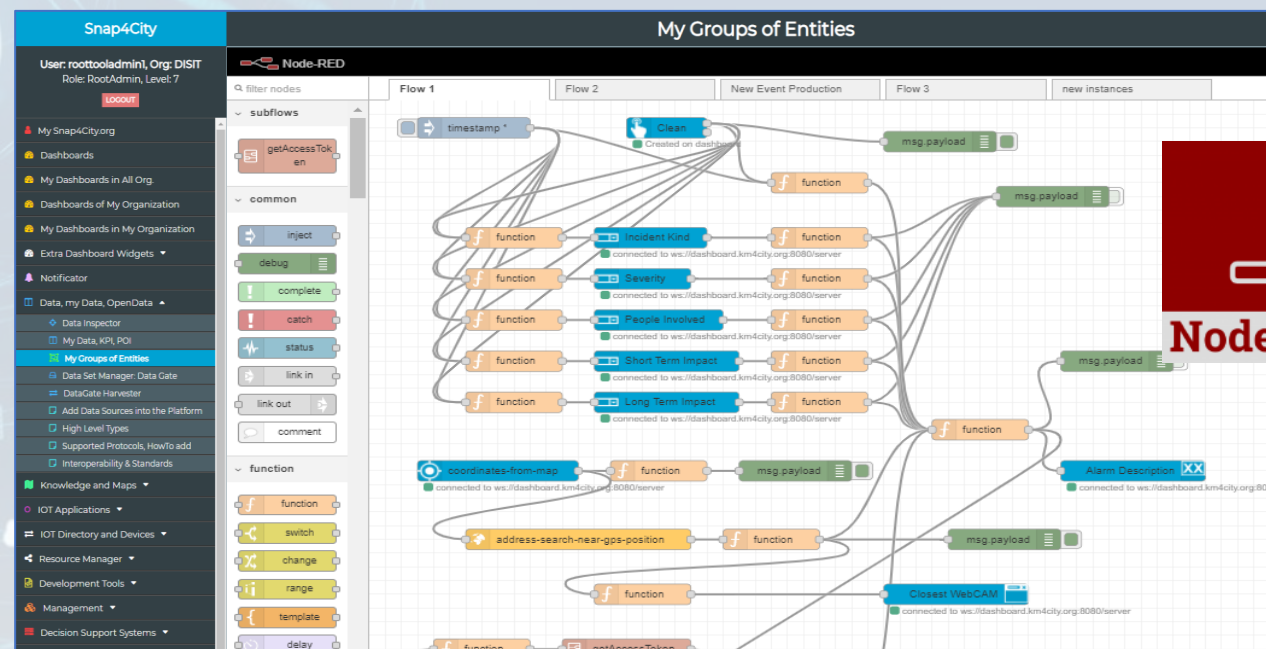
Ingestion, aggreg. → exploitation

• IoT App Visual Programming, no coding

- Data transformation
- Integration, Interoperab.
- Scripting Data Analytics
- Data ingestion
- Business logic

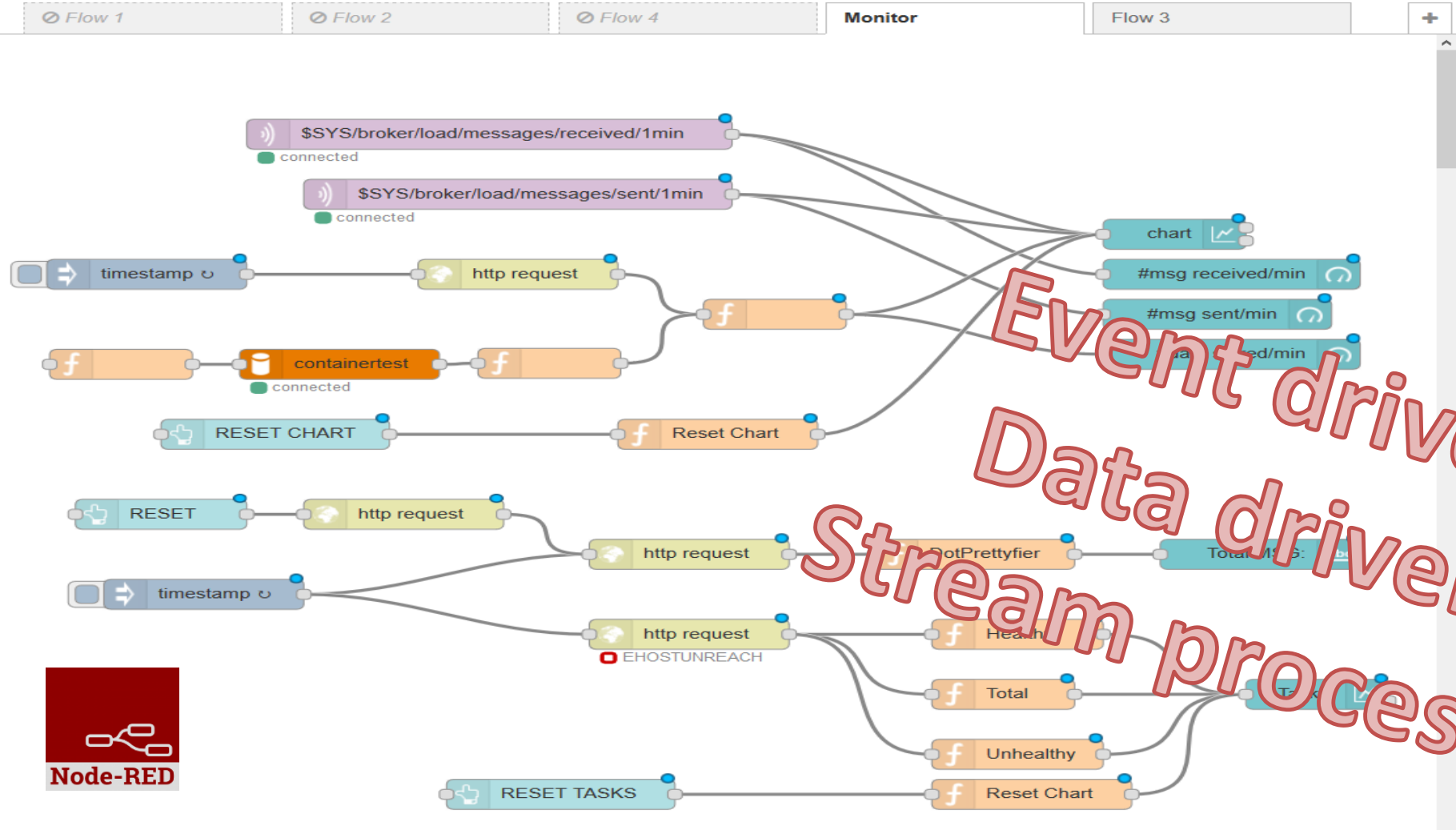
• Edge and Cloud

• MicroServices data driven develop via visual language Node-RED




Node-RED

Flow 1
Flow 2
Flow 4
Monitor
Flow 3



Event driven
Data driven
Stream processing

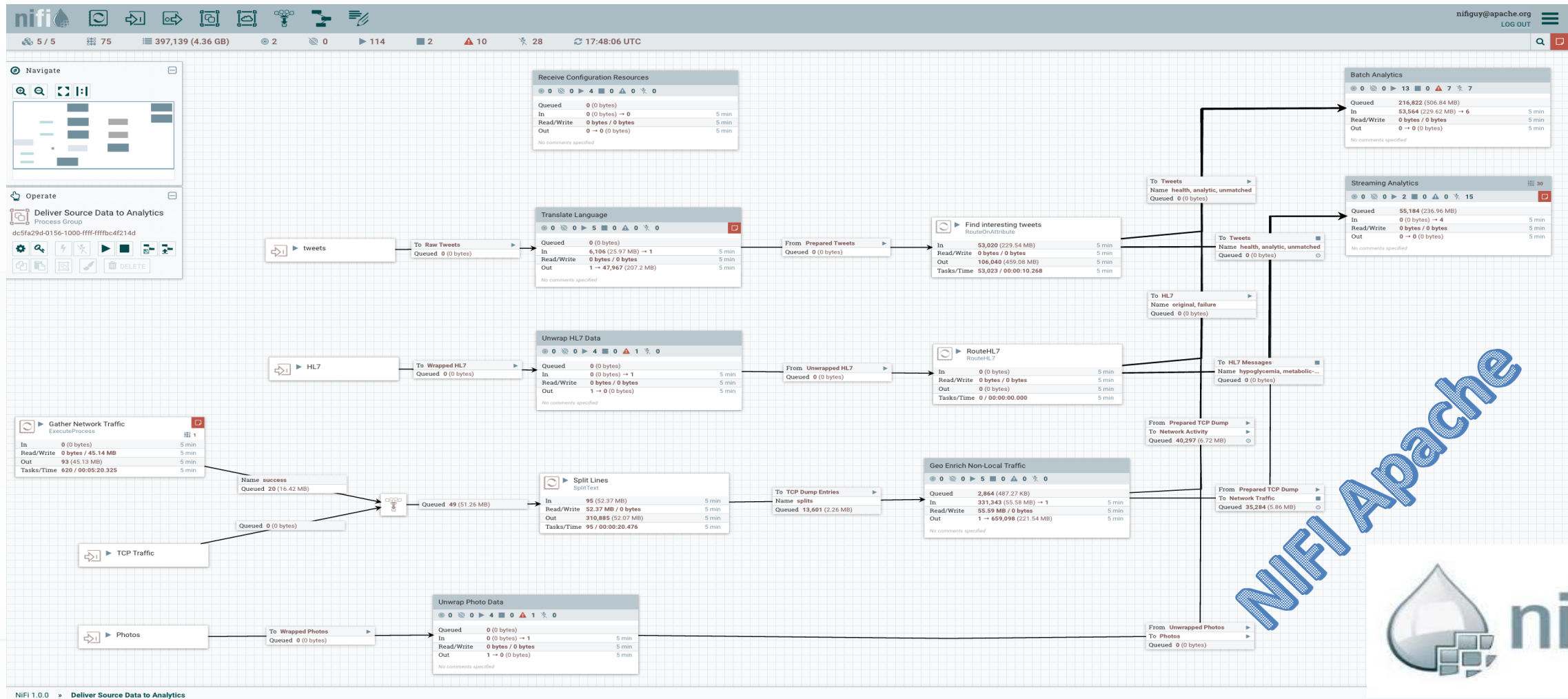
info
debug
dashb

Flow

Name	Monitor
ID	"aaf956bf.8c2638"
Status	Enabled

Information

Example of NIFI

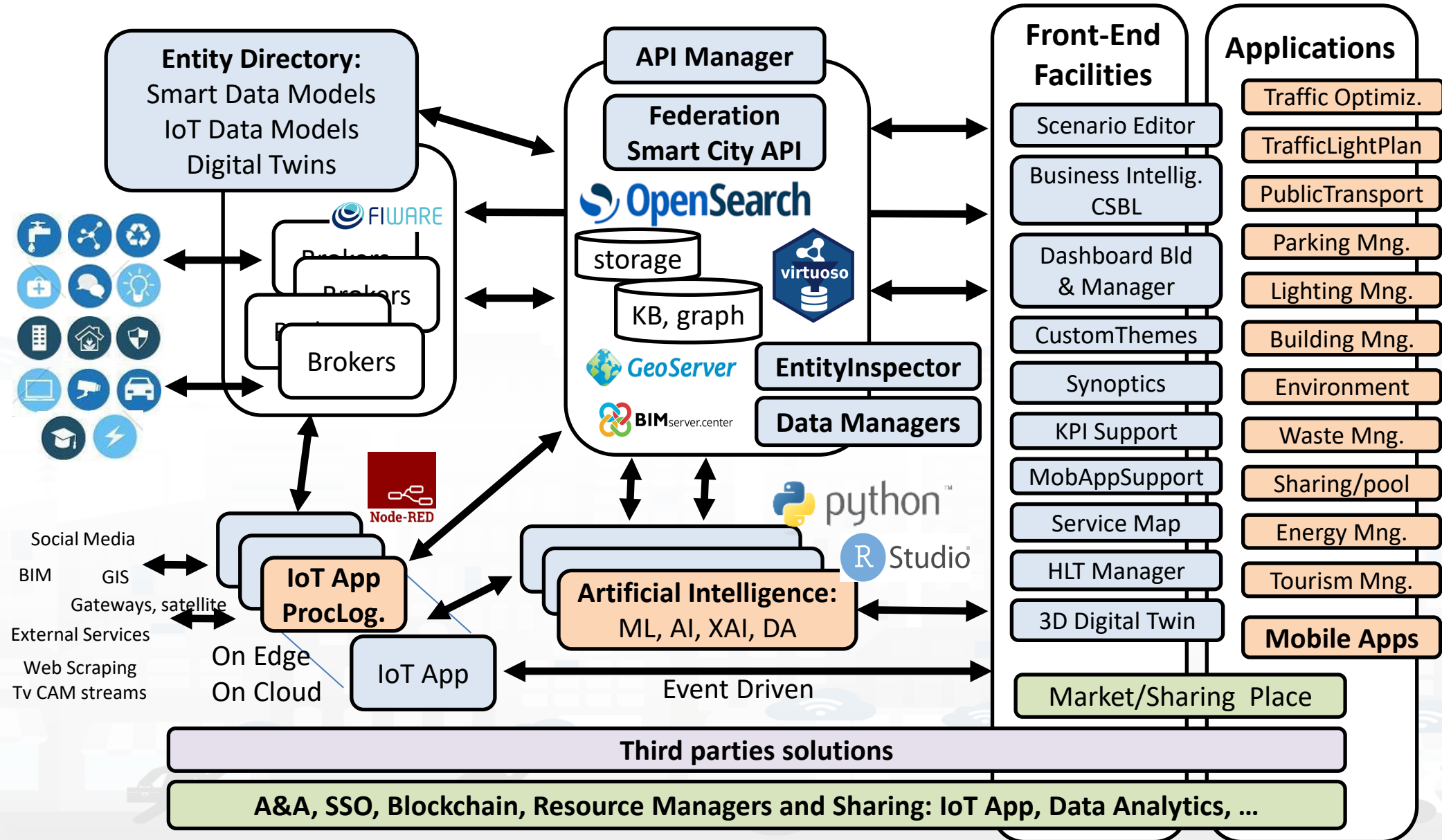


Batch Processing

Event Processing

Processing

Id: openlink-lod-cache
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In-connection: 0





Developer in R Studio, Python + Tensor Flow

✓ *TRIDA*

Snap4City

AreaManager | ldap

Dashboards

Notificator

IOT Applications

IOT Directory and Devices

Knowledge and Maps

Micro Applications

External Services

Data Set Manager: Data Gate

Resource Manager: Process Loader

Development Tools

Management

Help and Contacts

Documentation and Articles

My Profile

Snap4City portal

R Studio Development

Console

```
[1] "carpark"
Warning in statisticsResult[indfolder]$statisticsOutputName = unbox
("Predictions") :
  number of items to replace is not a multiple of replacement length
Warning in statisticsResult[indfolder]$statisticsOutputName = unbox
("MachineLearningPredictions") :
  number of items to replace is not a multiple of replacement length
"geom_smooth()" using method = 'loess'
[1] "carpark"
Warning in statisticsResult[indfolder]$statisticsOutputName = unbox
("Anomalies") :
  number of items to replace is not a multiple of replacement length
[1] "NO ANOMALIES ON THE SENSOR - CarParkBeccaria_free-"
[1] "PRESENCE OF ANOMALIES ON THE SENSOR - CarParkCareggi_free-"
[1] "PRESENCE OF ANOMALIES ON THE SENSOR - CarParkPieracciniMeyer_fre
e-"
[1] "NO ANOMALIES ON THE SENSOR - CarParkS.Lorenzo_free-"
[1] "NO ANOMALIES ON THE SENSOR - CarParkStazioneFirenzeS.M.N._free-"
[1] "carpark"
Warning in statisticsResult[indfolder]$statisticsOutputName = unbox
("Anomalies") :
  number of items to replace is not a multiple of replacement length
[1] "NO ANOMALIES ON THE SENSOR - CarParkBeccaria_free-"
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e-"
[1] "NO ANOMALIES ON THE SENSOR - CarParkS.Lorenzo_free-"
[1] "NO ANOMALIES ON THE SENSOR - CarParkStazioneFirenzeS.M.N._free-"
```

Files

Name	Size	Modified
nohup.out	72 B	Mar 30, 2018, 9:47 AM
R		
Snap4City		
Snap4CityDEMO		
Snap4CityOld		

AnomalyDetection.R

```
110 anomaliesMat[, "timestamp"] <- as.character(dataFinal[res$anoms$index, "alignDateTime"])
111 anomaliesMat[, "anoms"] <- as.numeric(res$anoms[, "anoms"])
112
113 #table with anomalies
114
115 setwd(outDir)
116 options(digits = 1)
117 tTable <- tableGrob(anomaliesMat, rows = NULL, cols = c("Date and Time", "Anomaly"), theme=ttheme_default(base_size
118 grid.draw(tTable)
119 h <- convertHeight(sum(tTable$heights), "in", TRUE)
120 w <- convertWidth(sum(tTable$widths), "in", TRUE)
121
122 plot <- res$plot
123
124 plotMix <- grid.arrange(plot, tTable,
125                          ncol = 2,
126                          heights=c(5,1),
127                          as.table=TRUE)
128
129 setwd(outDir)
130 ggsave(paste(columnsName[i], "Anomalies.png", sep=""), plotMix, width=22, height=h+5)
131
132 }, finally = {
133
134 }
135 statisticsResult[[indfolder]]$resultFiles[indResult]$sensor=NULL
136 statisticsResult[[indfolder]]$resultFiles[indResult]$sensor=unbox(as.character(columnsName[i]))
137 statisticsResult[[indfolder]]$resultFiles[indResult]$png=unbox(paste(outDir, paste(columnsName[i], "Anomalies.png", s
138 indResult = indResult + 1
139
140 }
141 else{
142   print(paste("NO ANOMALIES ON THE SENSOR ", "-", columnsName[i], "-", sep=""))
143 }
144
145 }
146
147 setwd("~/Snap4City")
148 write(jsonlite::toJSON(statisticsResult[[1]]), "JsonStatisticsResult.json")
149 return(statisticsResult[[1]])
150
151 }
```

Environment

Object	Class	Attributes
dataFinal	data.frame	2794 obs. of 18 variables
dataset	data.frame	35539 obs. of 12 variables
dataTest	data.frame	97 obs. of 15 variables
dataTestFinal	data.frame	97 obs. of 3 variables
dataTrain	data.frame	2793 obs. of 15 variables
meltDataTest	data.frame	97 obs. of 4 variables
p3	gtable	Large gtable (784 elements, 9.2 Mb)
plt	list	List of 9
statisticsResult	list	List of 1

Files

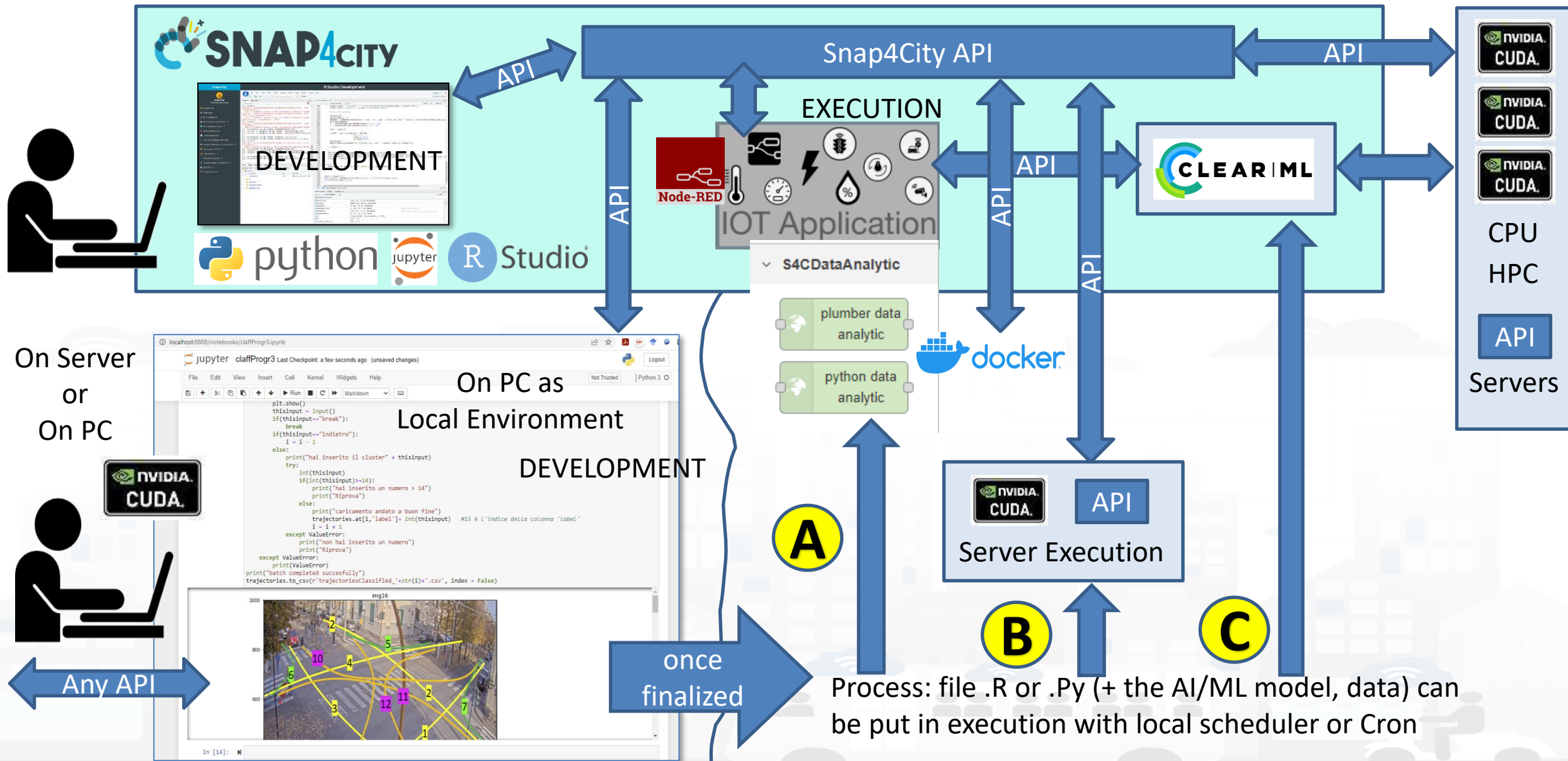
Name
AverageSpeedDailyTrend.png
CarParksDailyTrend.png
CorrelationMatrix.png
PredictedFreeParkin
SensorsMeanPerDayMoment.png
StatisticsBySensors.png
StatisticsBySensorsAndDayMoment.png
VehicleFlowDailyTrend.png

Click on each .png file to visualize the statistics: a new tab will be opened

R studio
Python
TensorFlow
ML
AI
xAI

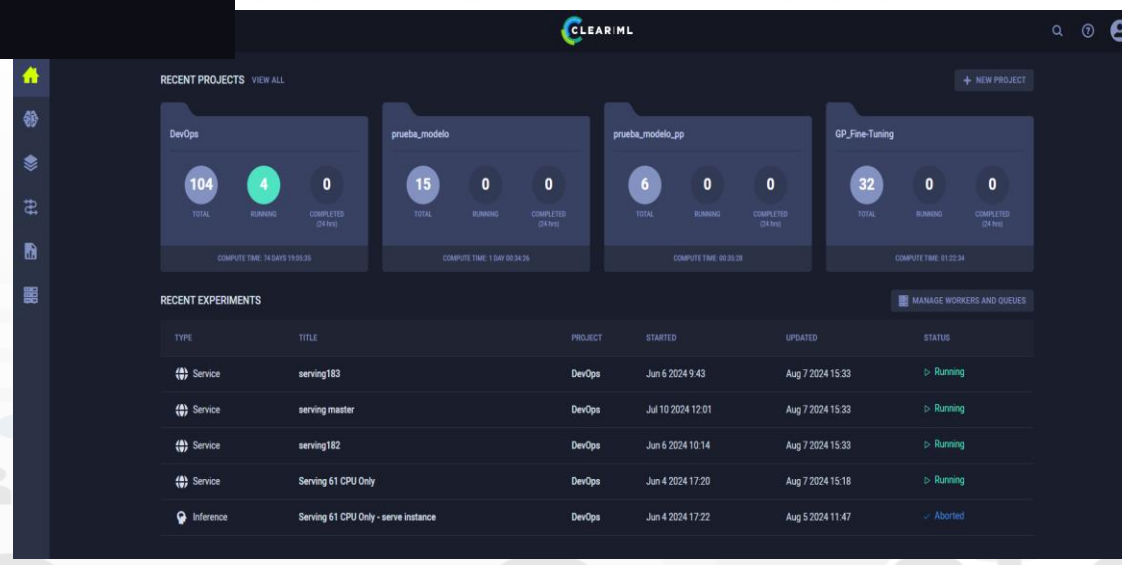
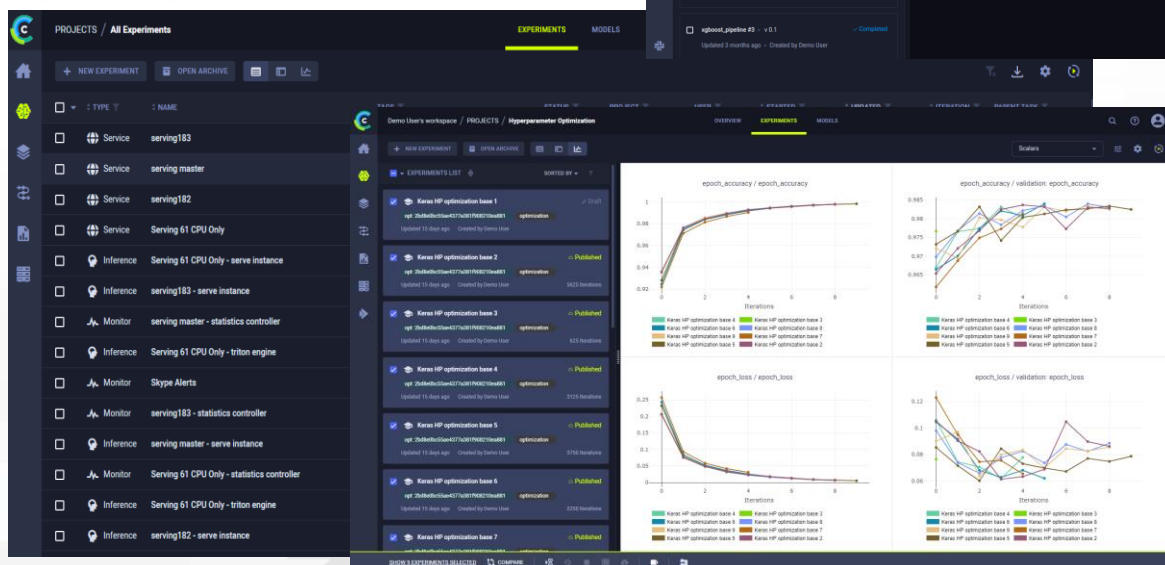
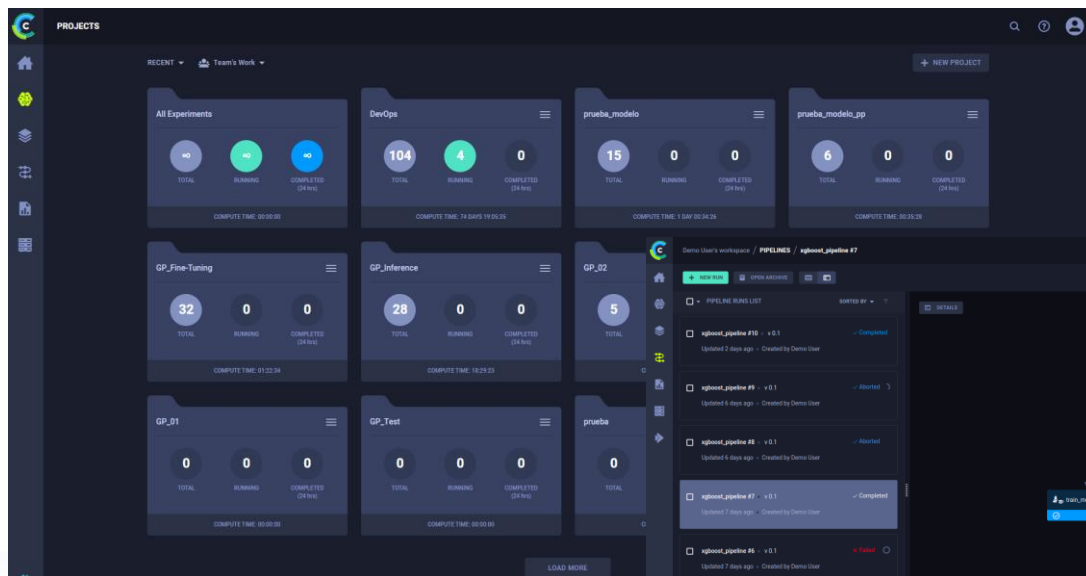
DISIT lab, BigDataArc 2024-25

63



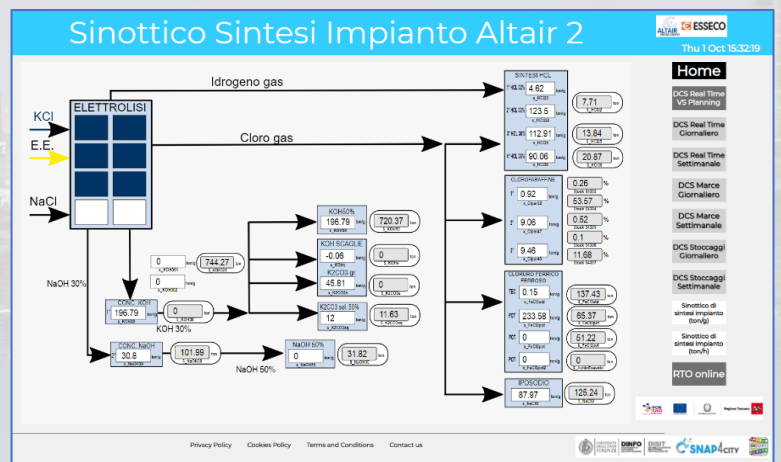
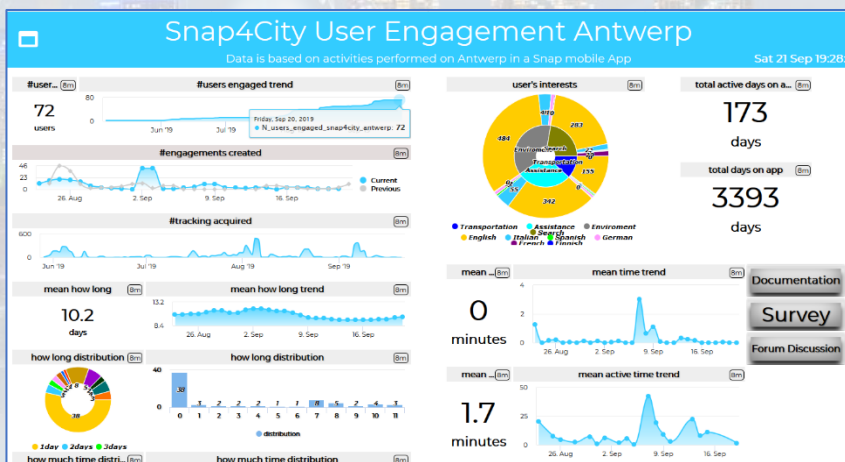
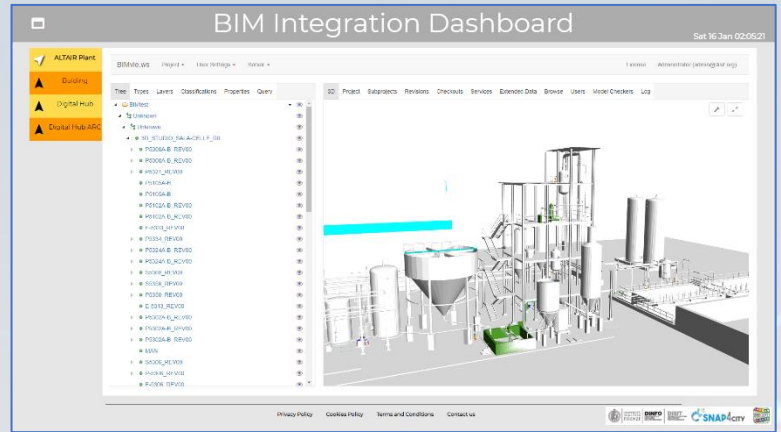
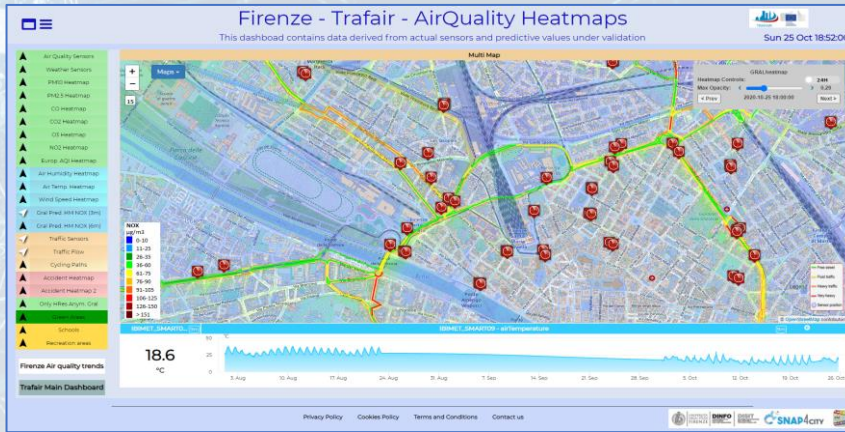
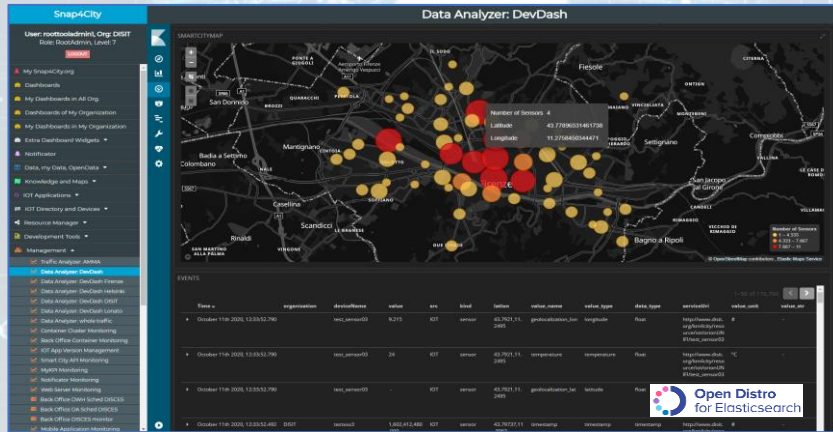
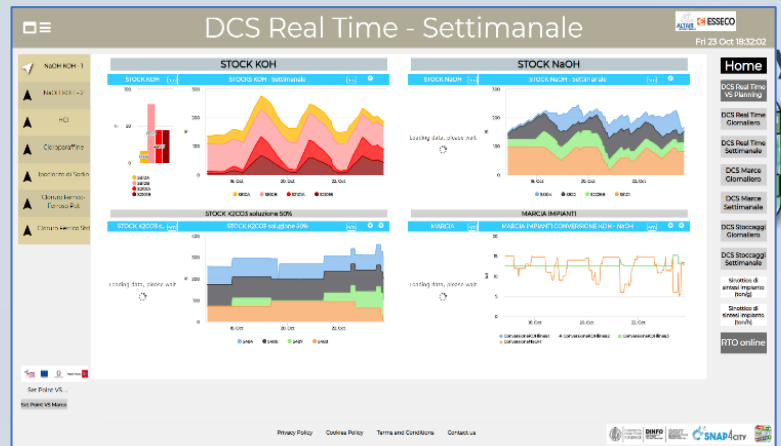
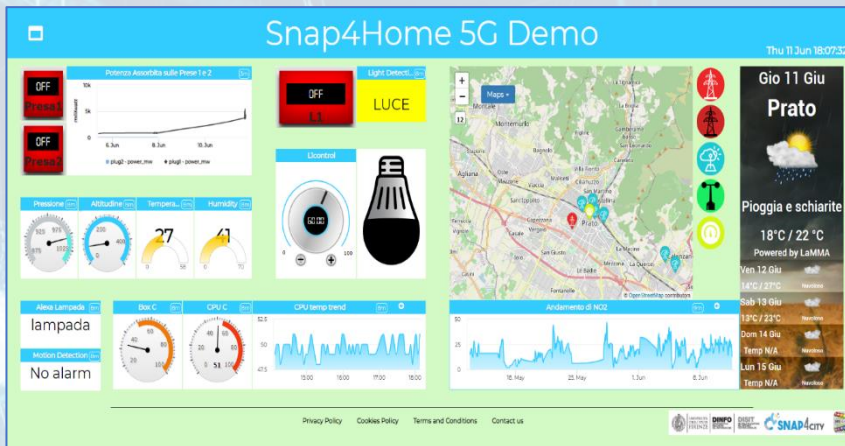
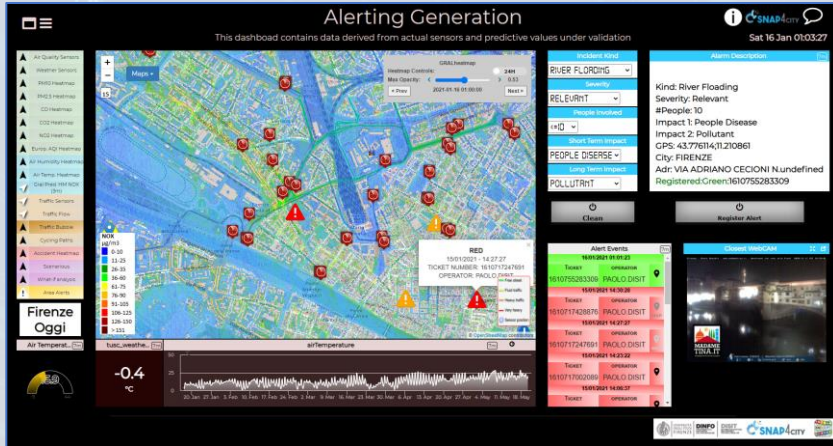
Managing AI/ML operation/development: MLOps

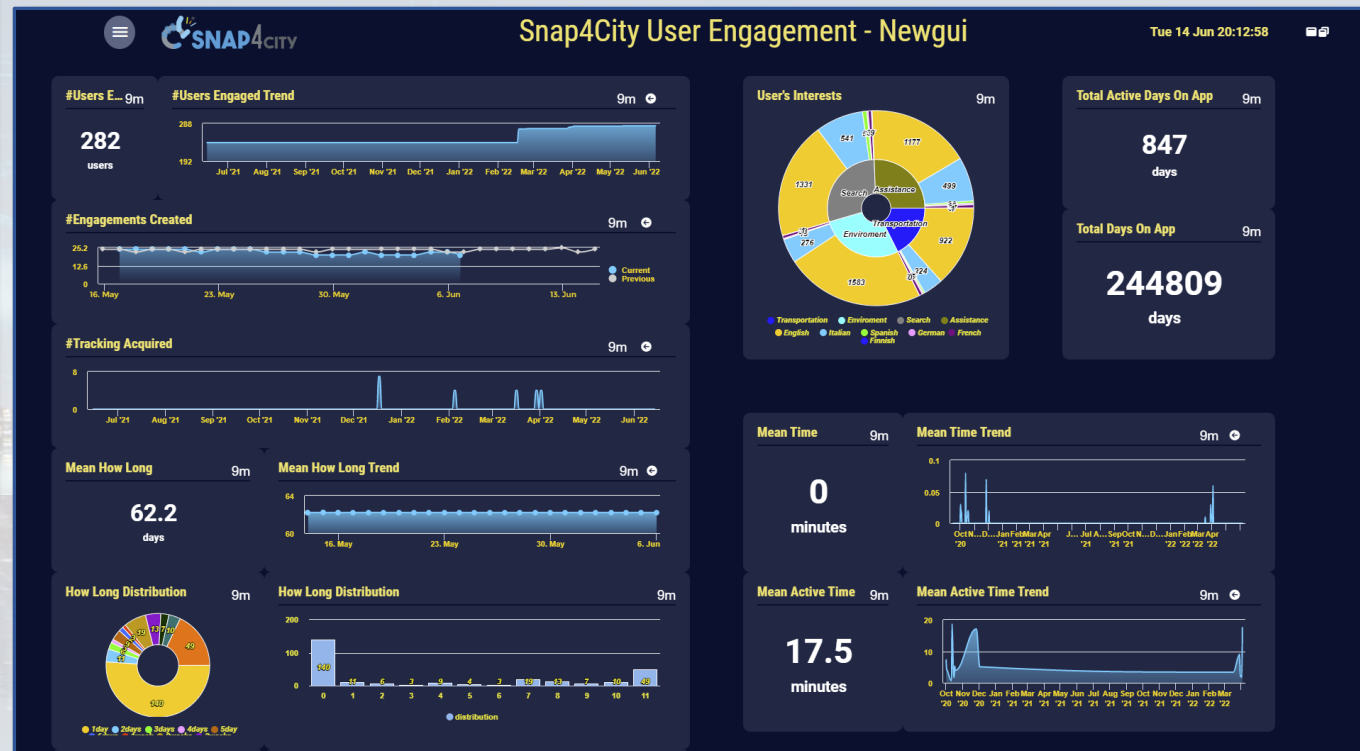
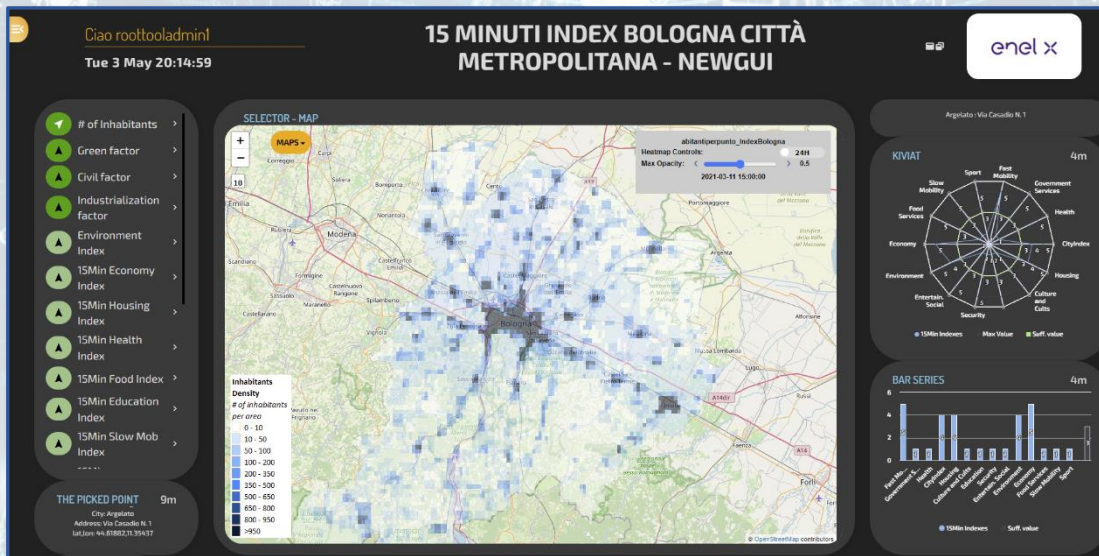
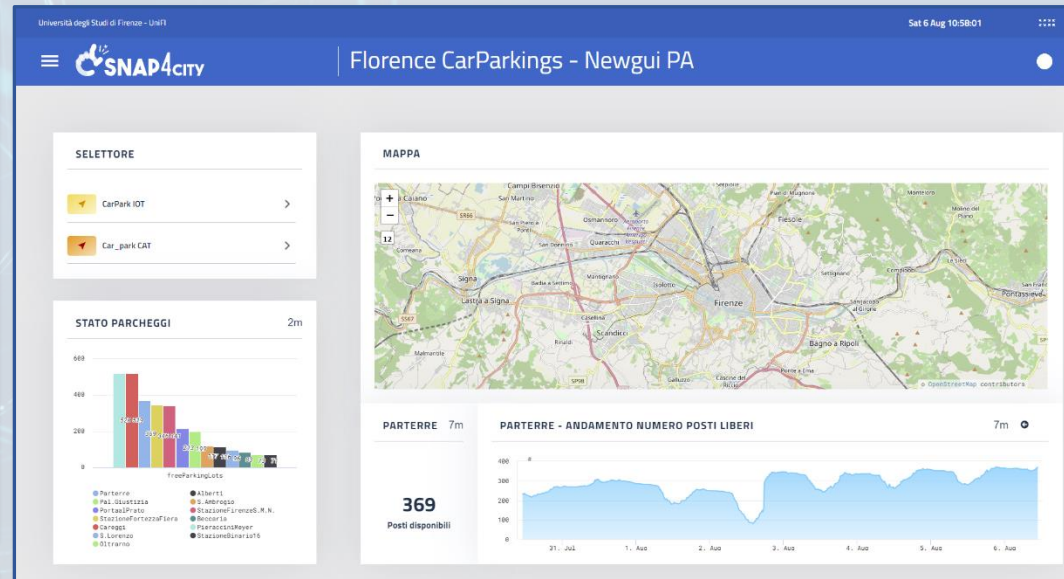
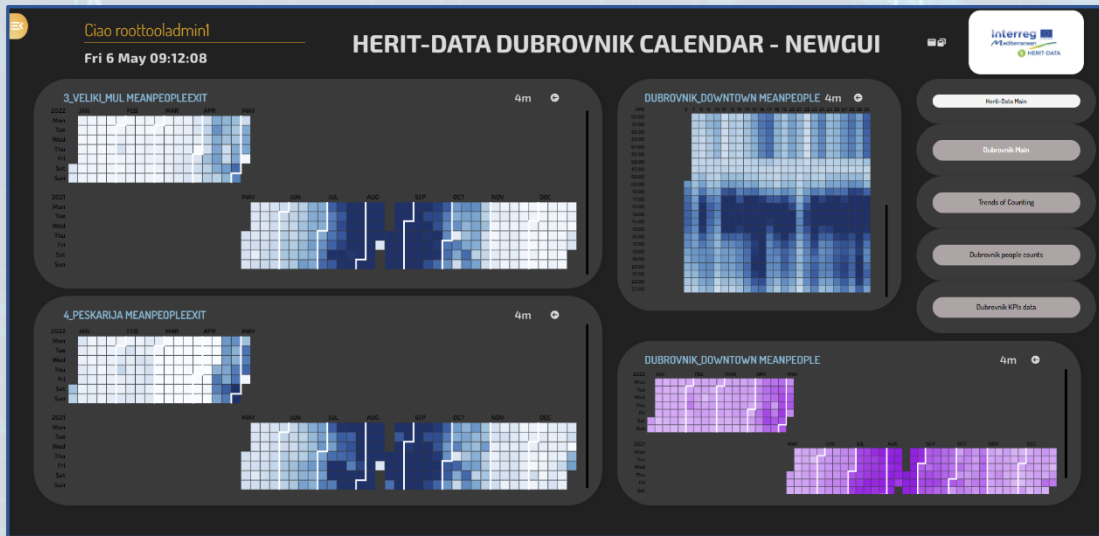
- **Management of AI/ML processes:** training and execution
- **Training needs:** several processes
 - with different parameters and models to be trained, validated and test in batch to find the best results wrt metrics
 - High computational costs, time consuming if the processes have to be sent on GPU/CPU manually
- **Execution needs,** single executions in most cases singularly cheaper, but expensive for large volume of executions:
 - periodically as predictions (saving time if the model is loaded permanent)
 - on demand as optimisation, clustering, etc. (loading model, burning time)



Visual analytics

Id: openlink-lod-cache
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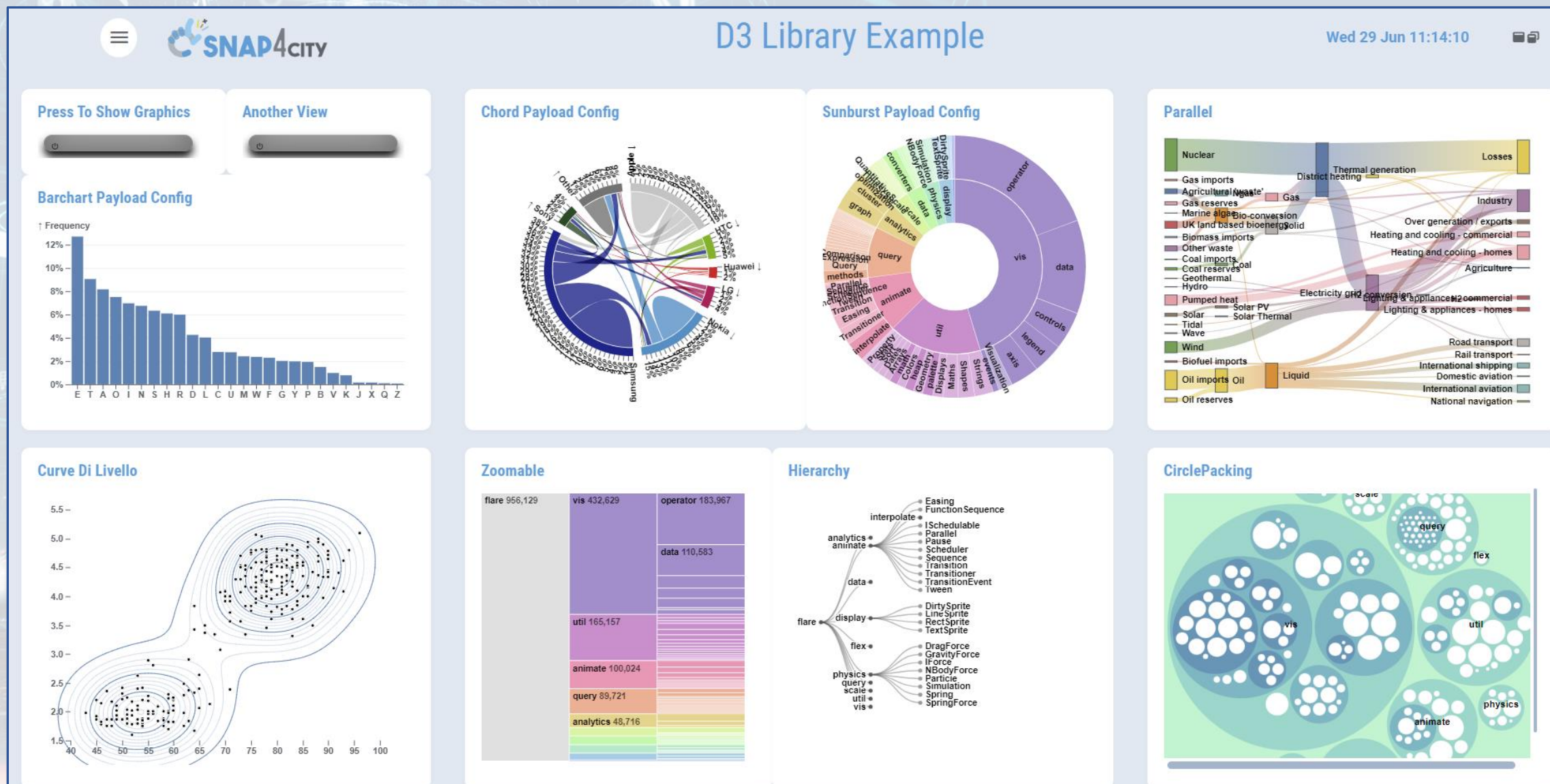




New styles/themes can be developed by specializing a few files from open source

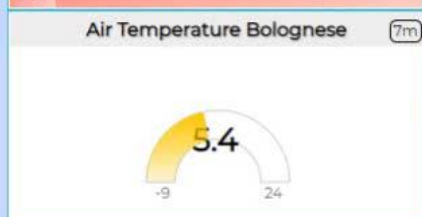
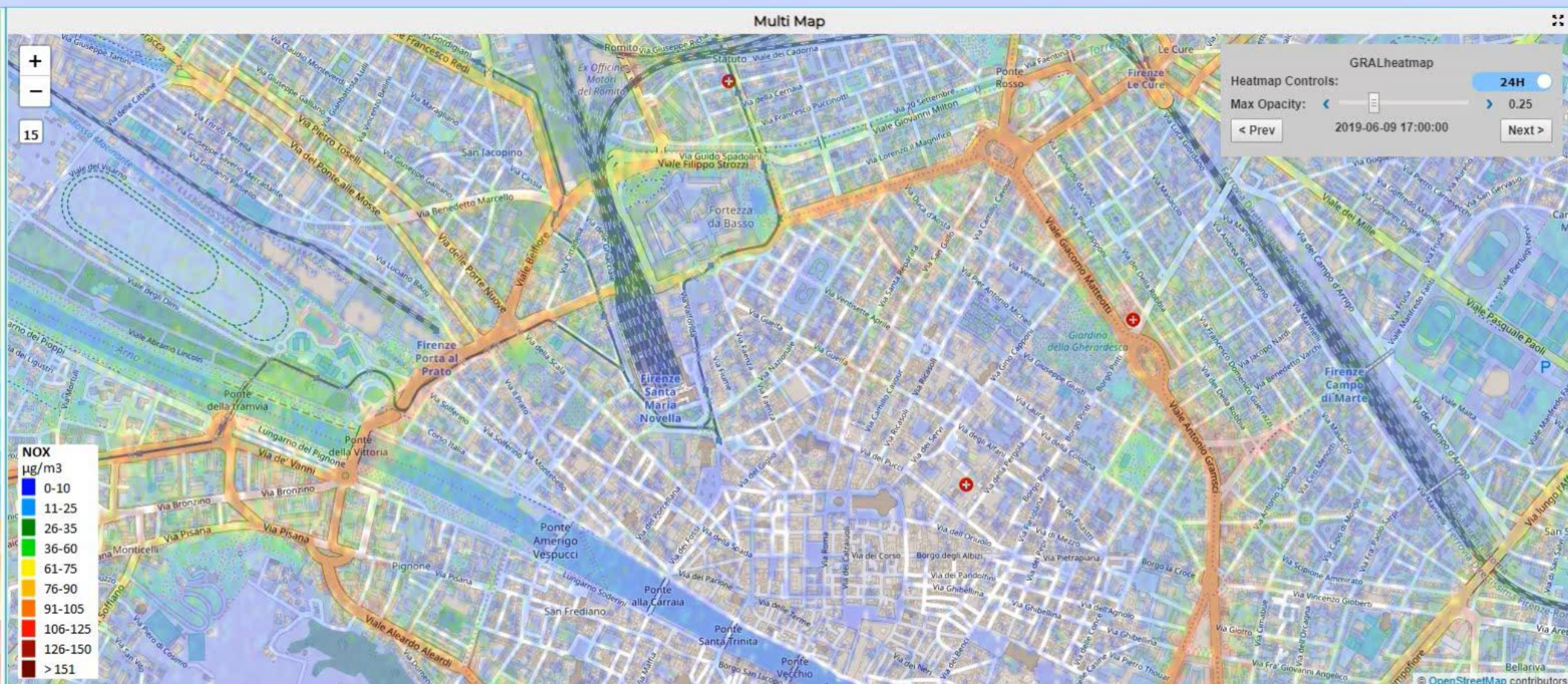
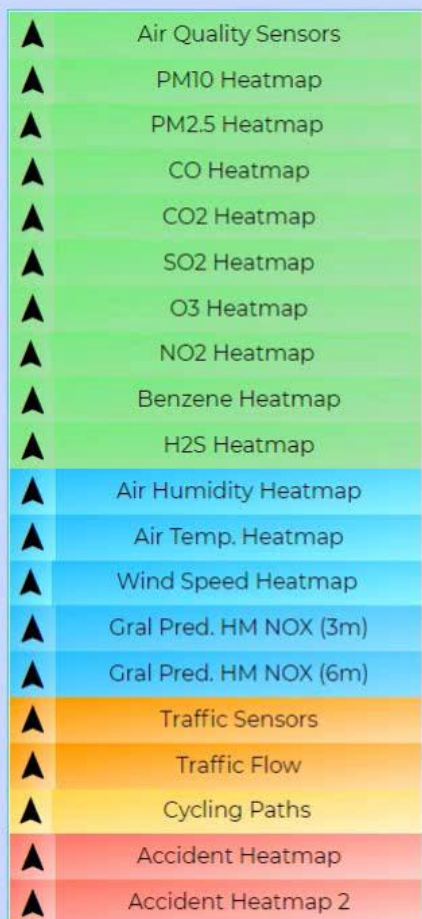
<https://www.snap4city.org/793>

D3 Graph library capability





Sun 9 Jun 17:41:58

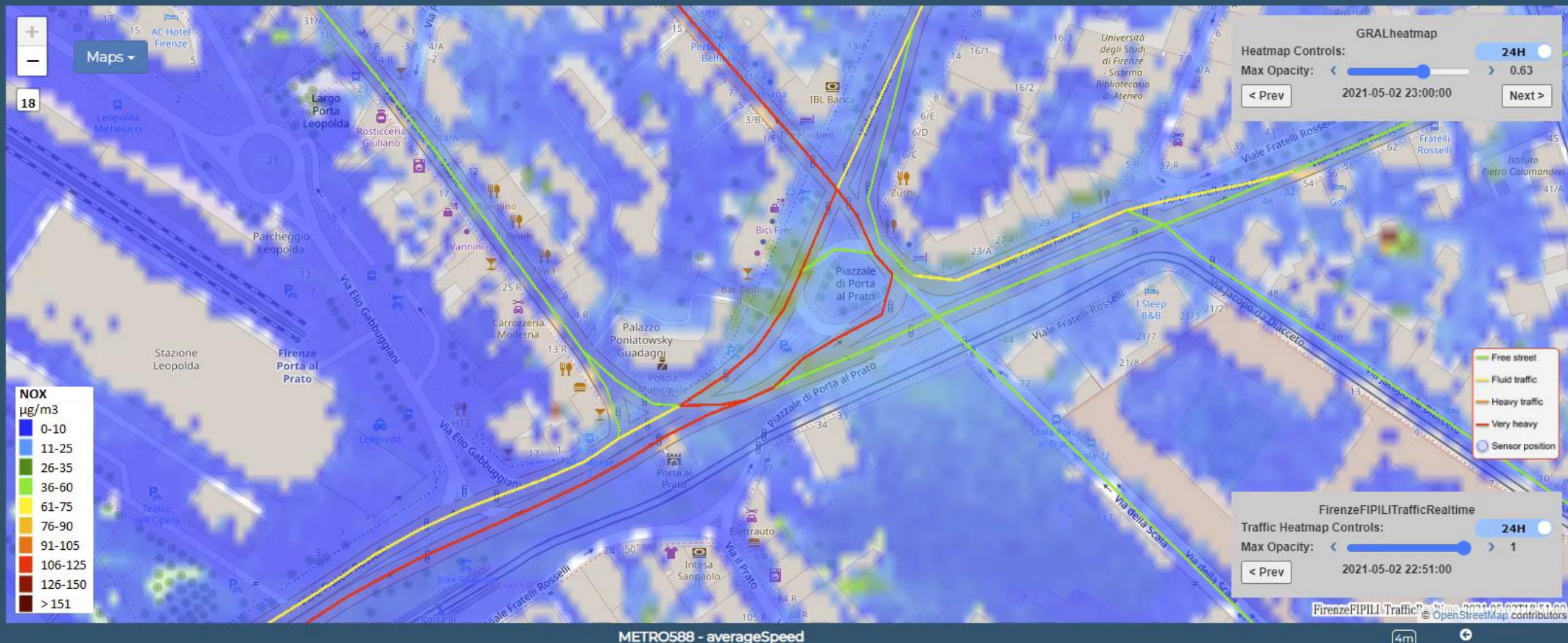




Traffic Flow Manager on multiple cities

Sun 2 May 23:16:31

- Traffic Sensors
- Weather_sensor
- AirTemperatureAverage2HourFlorence
- PM2.5 Heatmap
- GRAL Heatmap
- Gral HRES
- Accident Heatmap
- Traffic Flow
- TFM FIRENZE Real Time
- TFM FIPILI Real Time
- TFM Pisa Real Time
- TFM Livorno Real Time
- TFM Modena Real Time
- TFM Santiago Real Time
- prova hres fipili 2k
- prova hres fipili 4k
- prova hres fipili 8k
- Scenario
- What-if

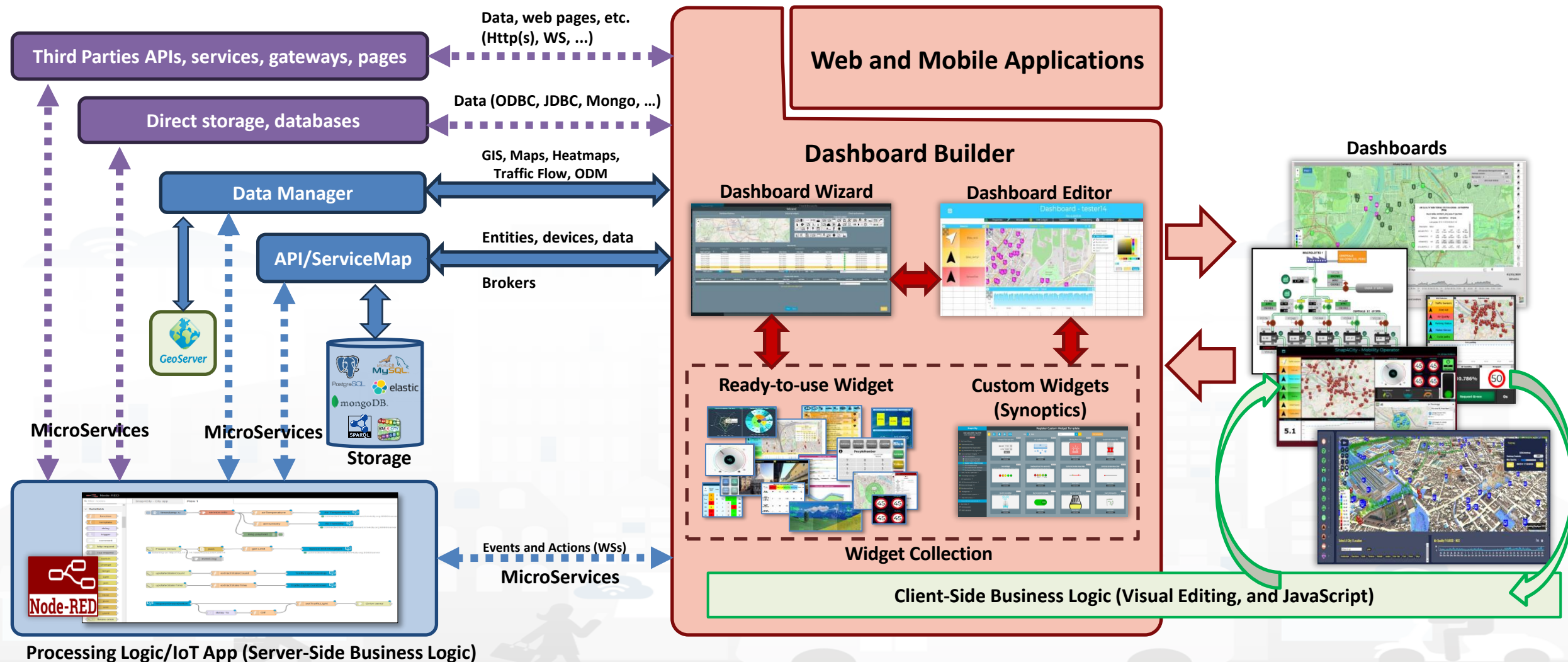


Privacy Policy Cookies Policy Terms and Conditions Contact us



<https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MzEyNg==>

How the Dashboards / Apps Exchange data (2024/8)

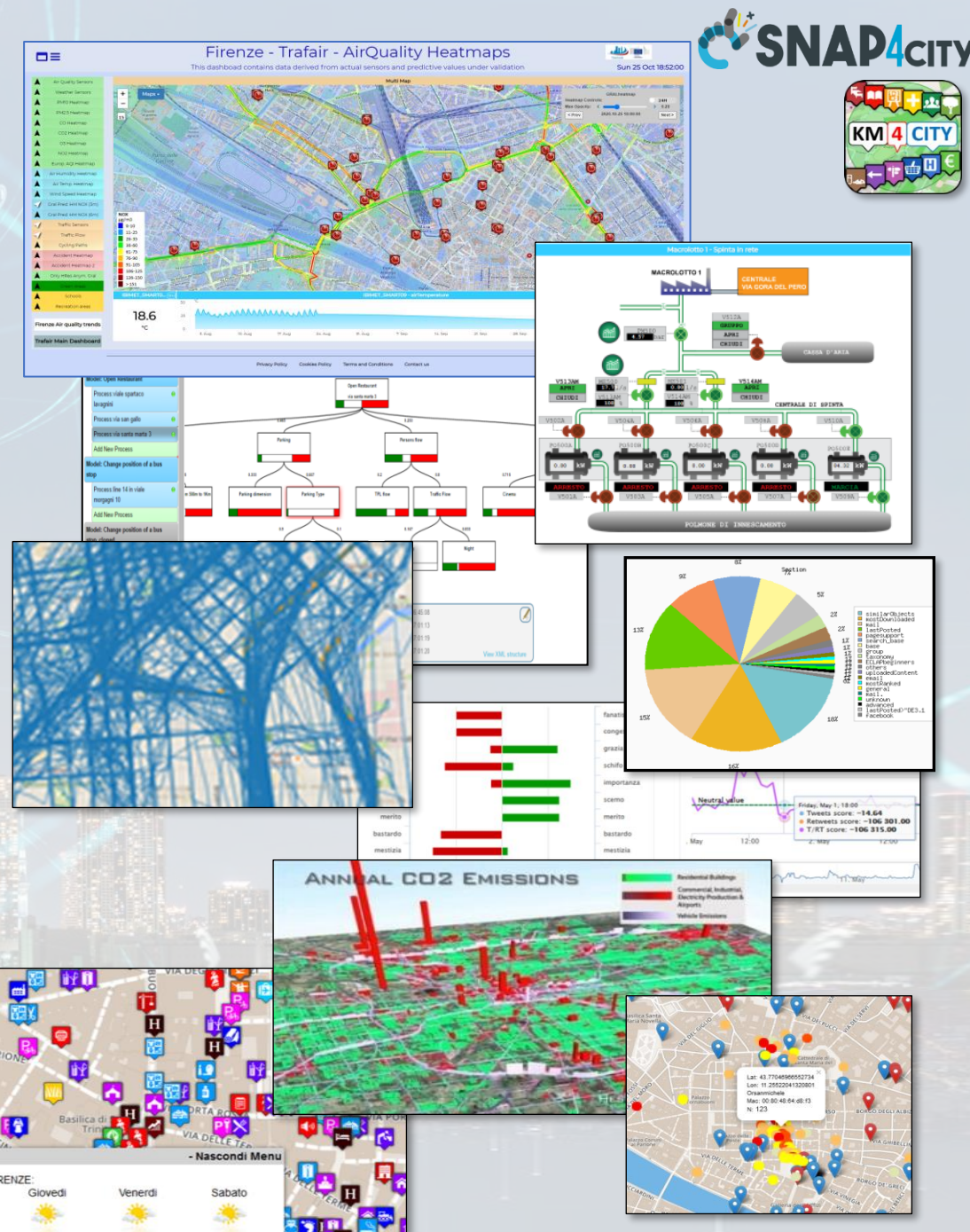


analytics

Id: openlink-lod-cache
Number of triple:
57785989163
Out-connection: 13
In-connection: 0

Data Driven Decision Support

- Decision Support system
- Assessment / Strategies
- Data Rendering, visual analytics
- Data Processing
- Data aggregation, Storage, indexing
- Data Ingestion

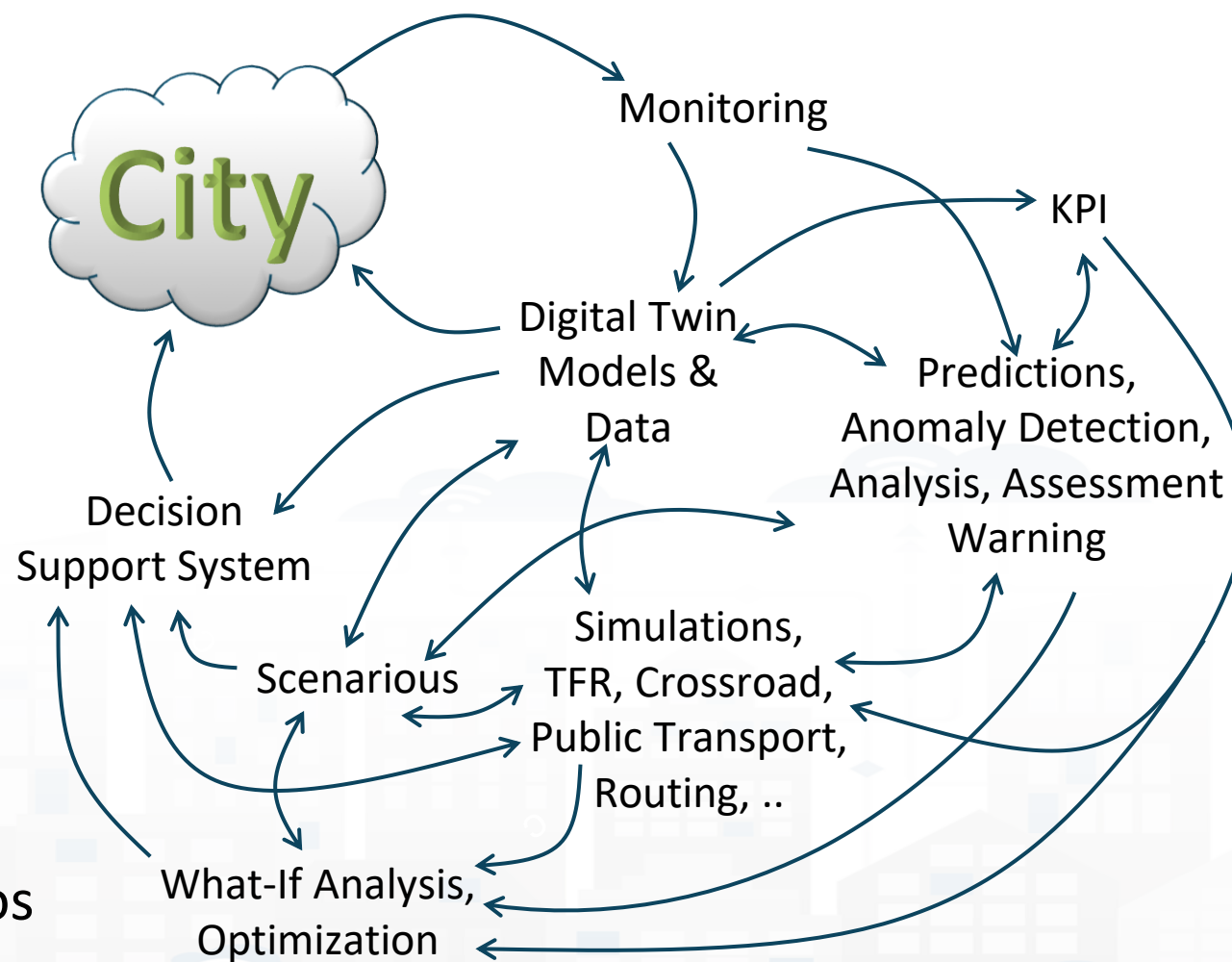


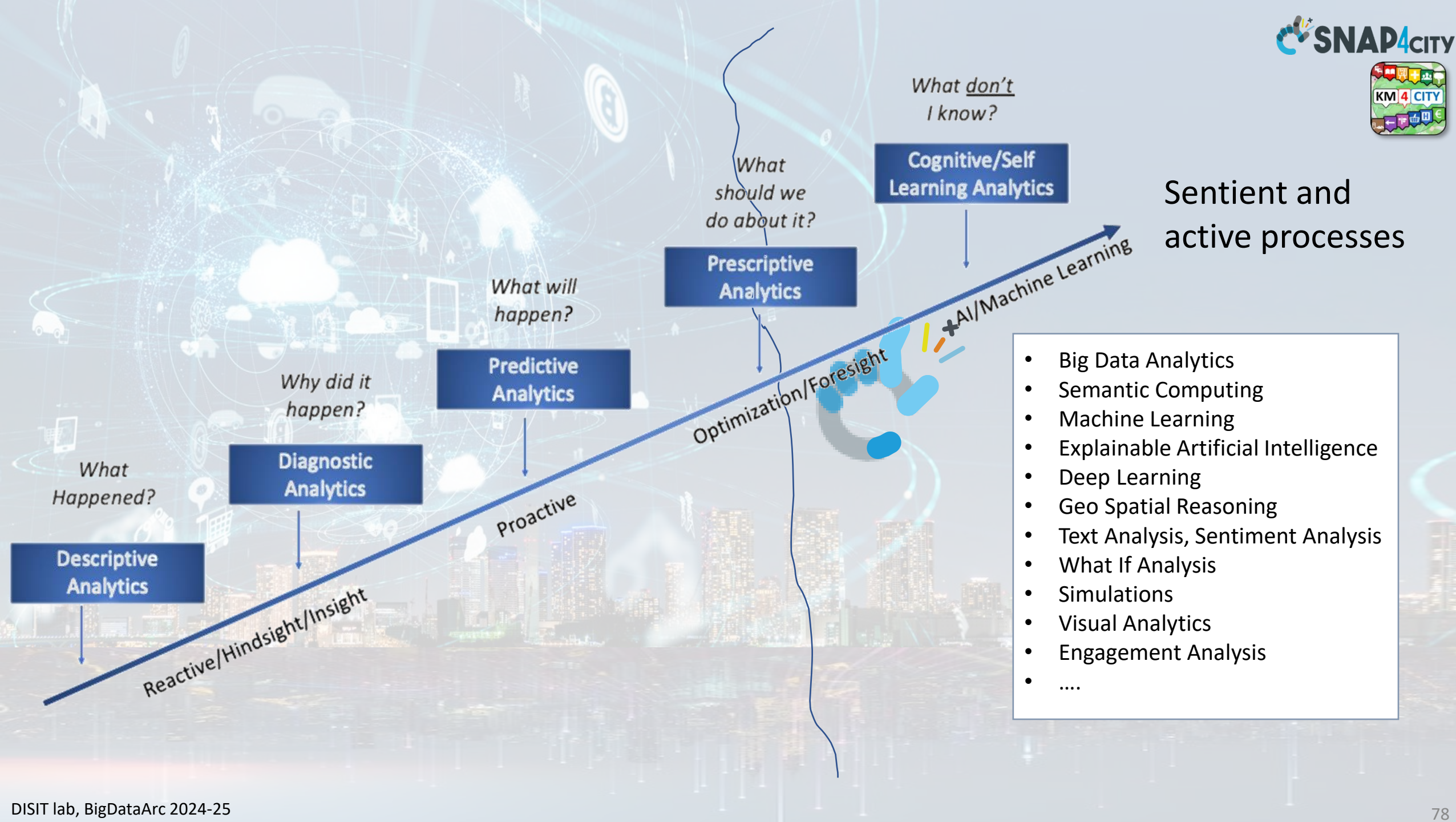
- **Controlling Status:** management, and operational

- Monitoring via KPI
- Predictions vs KPI
- Anomaly detection
- Neuro-Symbolic analysis
- Risk assessment
- Early warning on critical conditions

- **Making plan:** tactic and strategic, medium and long range, micro/macro

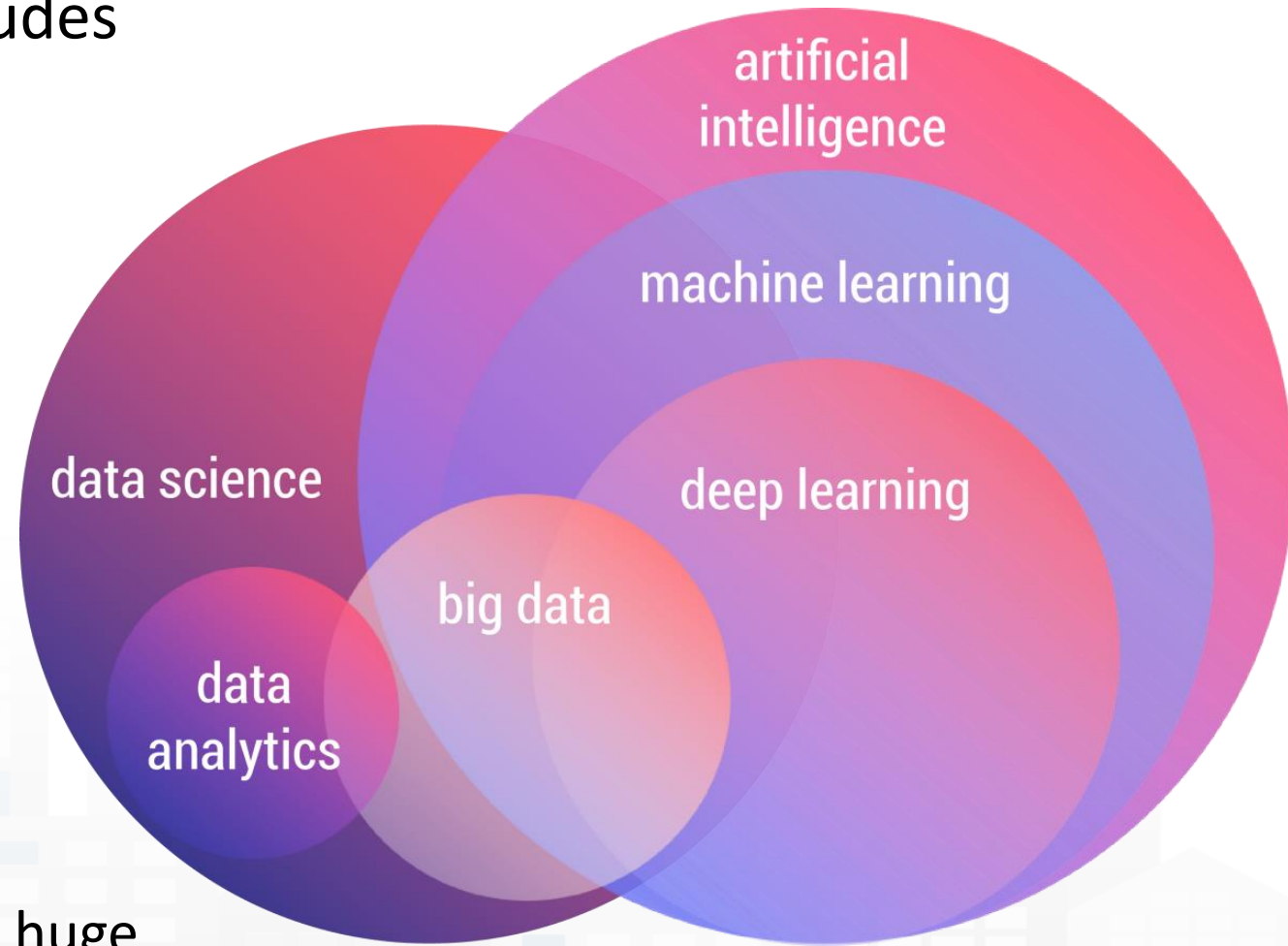
- Simulation & optimization
- Generative AI Prescriptions, scenarios
- Resilience to Unexpected unknowns
- What-if analysis wrt scenarios





- Big Data Analytics
- Semantic Computing
- Machine Learning
- Explainable Artificial Intelligence
- Deep Learning
- Geo Spatial Reasoning
- Text Analysis, Sentiment Analysis
- What If Analysis
- Simulations
- Visual Analytics
- Engagement Analysis
-

- **Artificial Intelligence** usually also includes
 - Code, learn and reasoning
 - Semantic computing, Knowledge Bases
 - Neuro-symbolic reasoning
 - Decision Support Systems
 - Problem solving
- **Machine Learning** usually includes
 - Learn without coding
 - Predictions, decisions (classifications)
 - Supervised or not
 - NLP, vision, pattern recognition
- **Deep Learning** usually includes
 - Capability to learn complex patterns on huge amount of data
 - Specialized ML solutions



Available AI Solutions on Snap4City

<https://www.snap4city.org/997>

More than 80 Available Solutions & 300 AI applic.

- **Mobility and Transport**
- **Environment, Weather, Waste, Water**
- **City Users Behaviour and Social analysis**
- **Energy and Control**
- **Tourism and People**
- **Security and Safety**
- **High Level Decision Support Solutions**
 - Asset management
 - Resilience and Risks Analysis
- **Low level Techniques**

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/>



https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4SOLU.pdf



- **15 Minute City Index:**
 - 13 different subindexes



- Monitoring and Prediction of energy consumption
- Stimulating: Bike sharing, e-bikes, car charge, etc.



- Industry 4.0 integrated solutions
- Decisions Support Systems
- Process optimization
- Predictive maintenance



- Smart City infrastructure: monitoring and resilience
- Effective and Low cost smart solutions
- What-if analysis, Simulations



- Monitoring resource consumption,
- business intelligence tools for decision makers,
- Reduction production costs



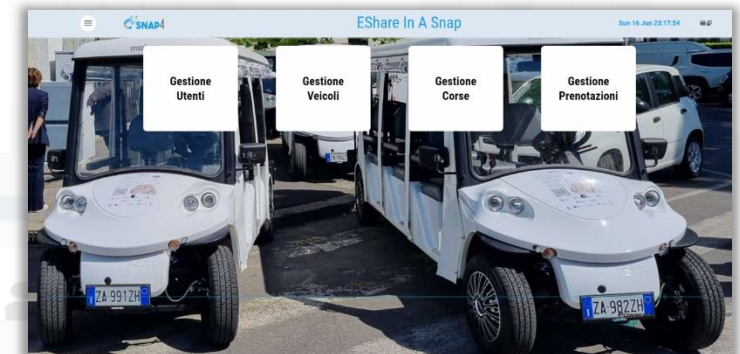
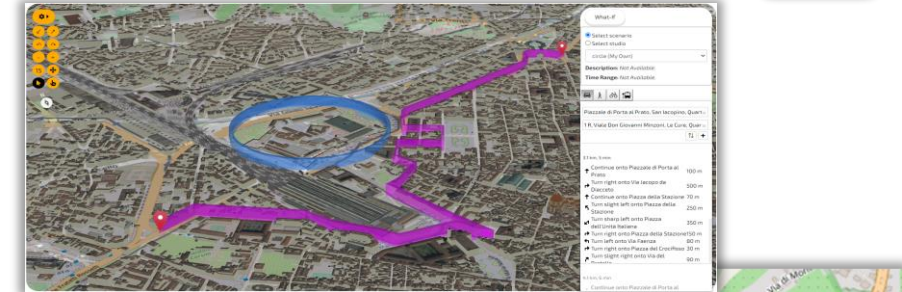
- Monitoring and Predictions for
 - NO₂, NO_x, CO₂, Traffic flow, pollutant, landslide, etc.
 - Traffic flow reconstruction



- Shortening justice time
- Prediction of mediation proneness
- Ethical Explainable Artificial Intelligence

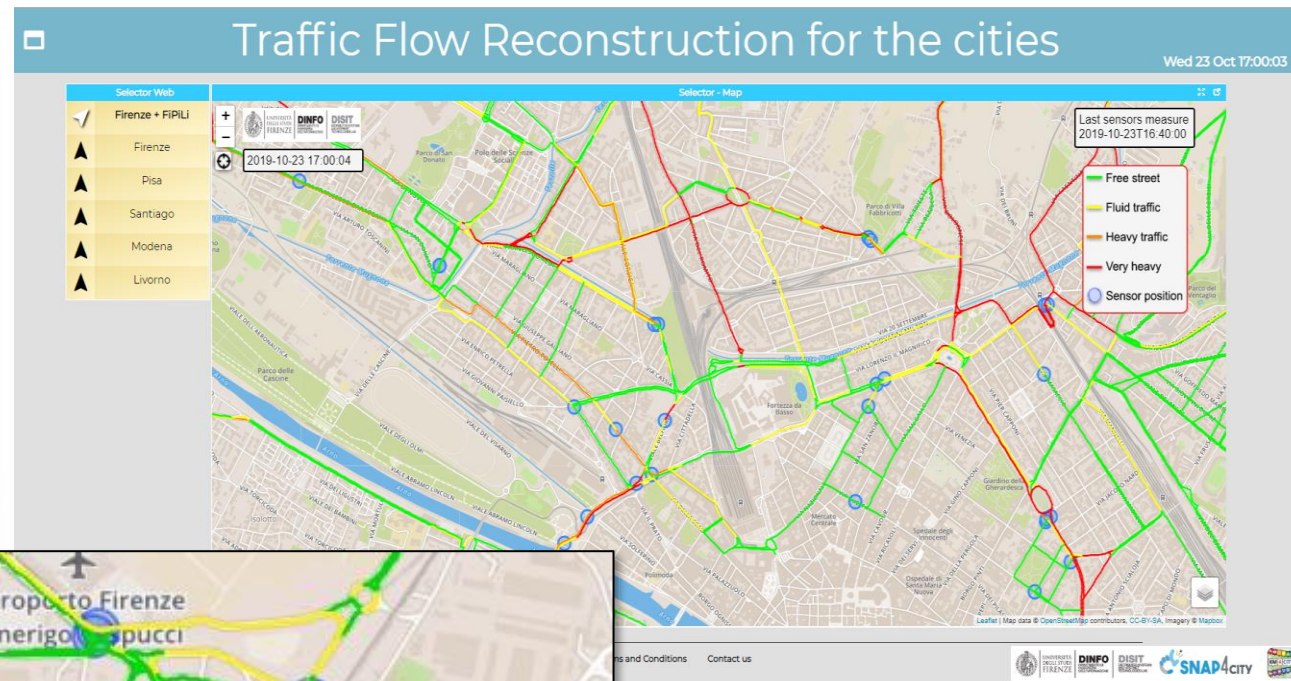
Mobility

- **Goals:**
 - Decongestion, Decarbonization, costs reductions
 - Improve Accessibility to services
 - Improve Security/Safety of city users
- **Operation and Plan:**
 - Traffic monitoring, prediction, reconstruction, identification of critical conditions (early warning), fleet management, dynamic routing, multimodal routing, city user behaviour analysis
- **Optimization and what-if analysis traffic light, infrastructure**
 - **Reduction:** travel time, waiting time, stops, CO2 emissions, consume fuel, travel time for tramways
- **Public Transport:** analysis of Mobility Demand vs Offer of Transportation
- **Parking Management:** monitoring, prediction, any payments, on/off-road
- **Sharing / Pooling Management:** eShare and mobile app, bikesharing, smart bike, fleet management
- **KPI:** SUMI/SUMP, travel time, emissions, traffic status, accessibility, ..
- **Mobile App:** final users and operators
 - Info Mobility, traffic reconstruction, charging, participation,
 - Parking, payments, overparking, fine reporting, ..
- **Participatory:** problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- **Data Integration of any kind:** env, weather. Tickets, presences, POI, sat, etc.



Why Dense Traffic Flow Reconstruction ?

- Making decision on mobility and transport solutions → what if analysis
- Controlling pollution
- Dynamic Routing for Firebrigade, Ambulances, general public
- Planning Public Transportation routing

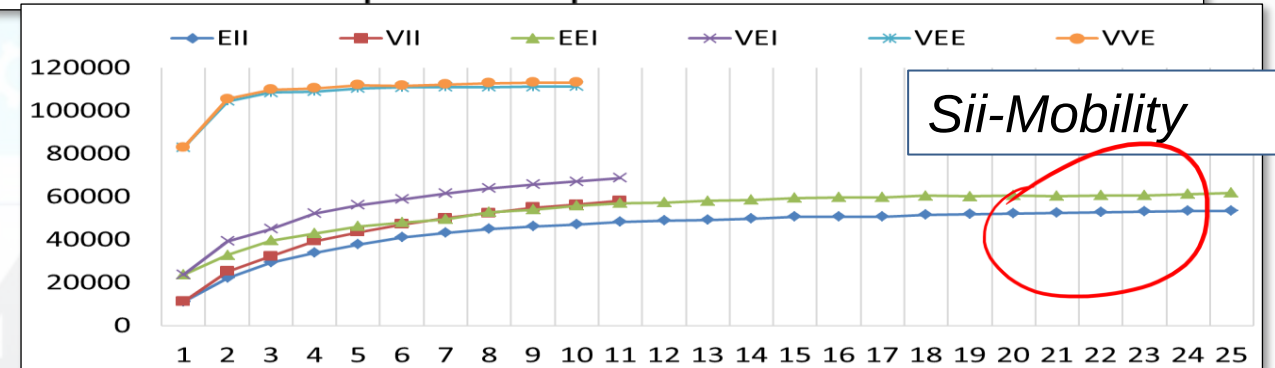
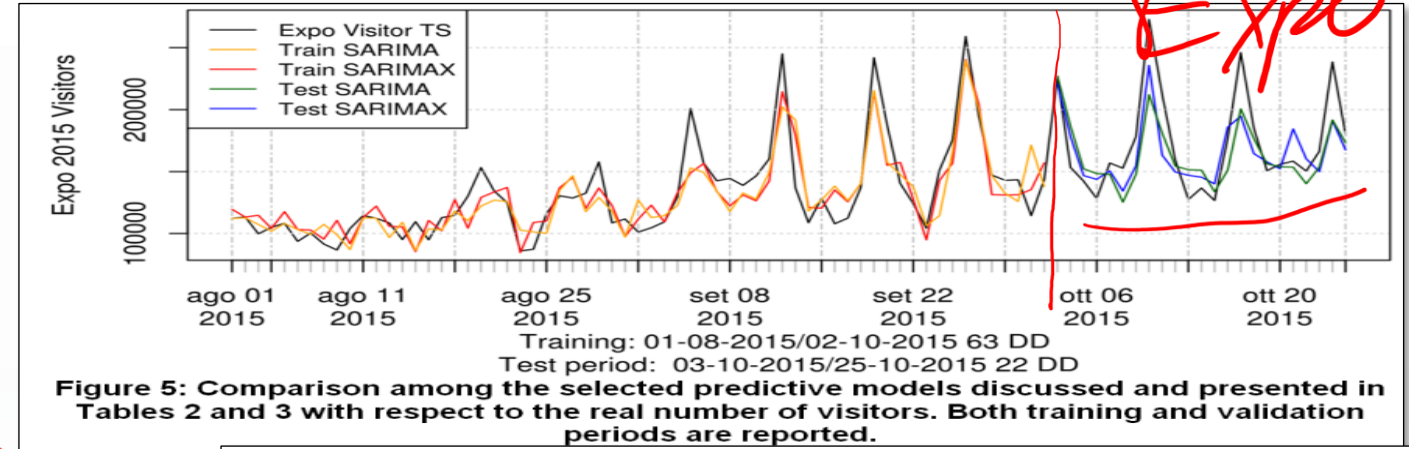


<https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MTc5NQ==>

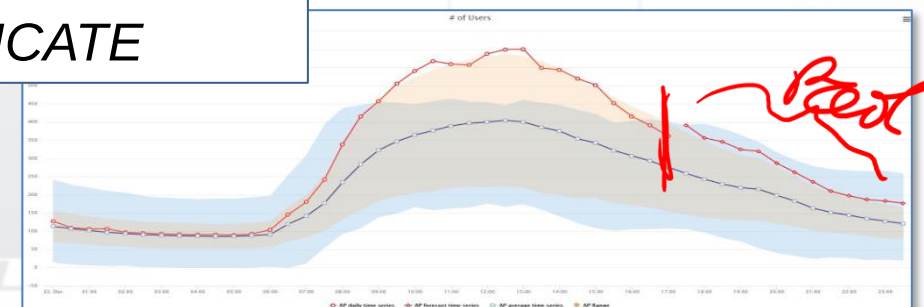
Big Data & Analytics

- **Solutions for**
 - Predicting models
 - Early detection
 - Anomaly detection
- **Data Analytics**
 - Data mining, Clustering
 - Semantic computing
 - Machine learning
 - Natural Language Processing, Sentiment Analysis
- **Architetture parallele**
 - Hadoop, Spark, Kafka, map reduce
 - Hdfs, Hbase, Mongo, Virtuoso, RDF stores
 - Distributed Scheduling
 - GPU

- **IOT/IOE**
 - Protocols
 - Devices
 - Data aggregation



REPLICATE

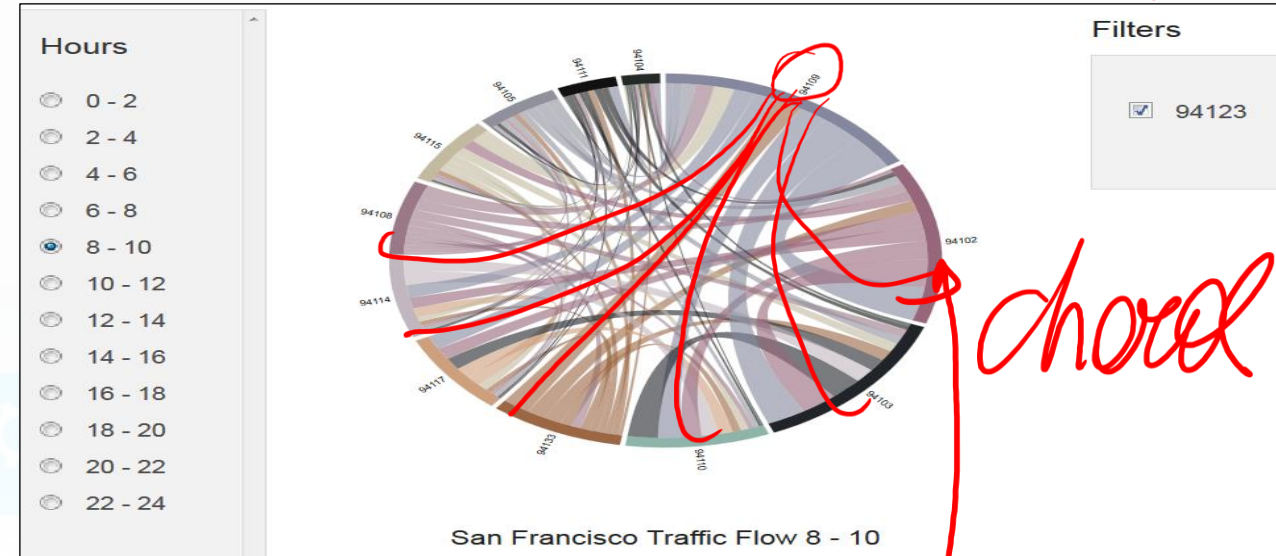


Traffic and People Flow Assessment

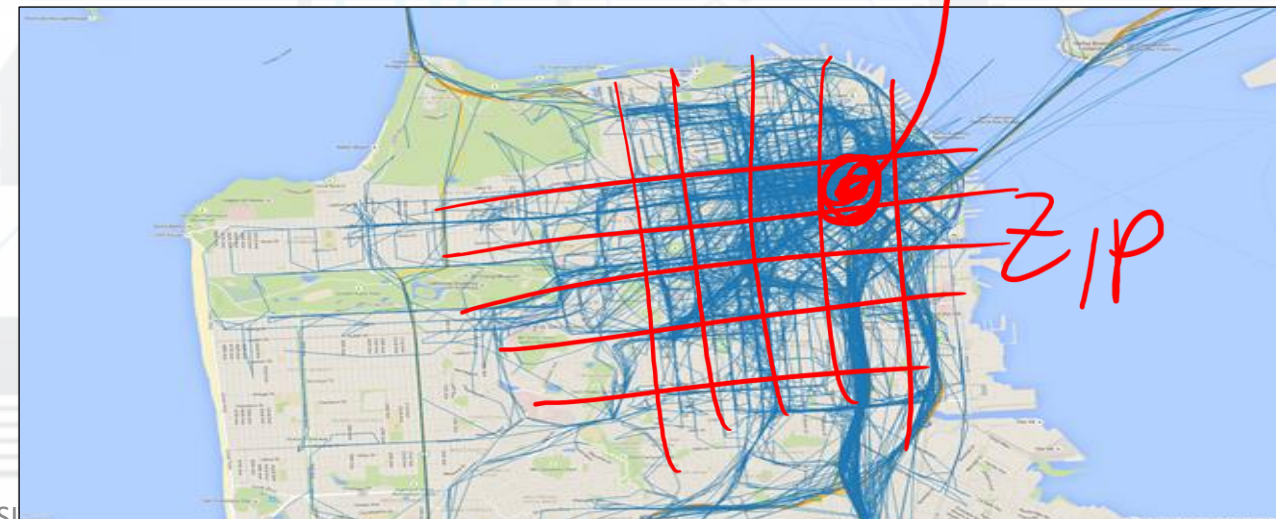
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ODM

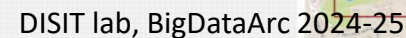
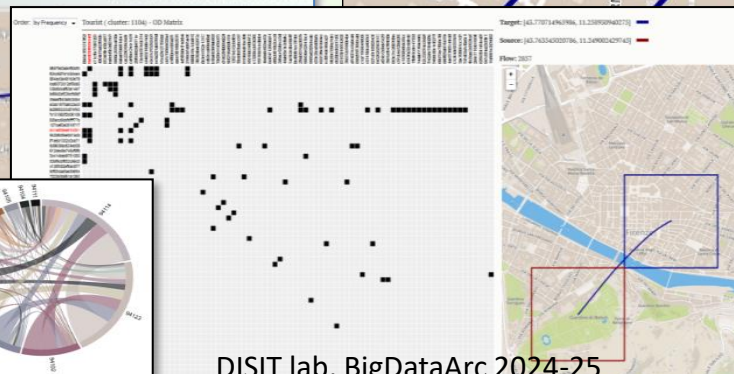
- **Origin Destination Matrix**
 - Specific Sensors, vehicle Kits, mobile App, Wi-Fi Access Points, etc.
- **Assess people and traffic flows to**
 - improve services
 - predict critical conditions on Crit. Infra.
 - take real time decisions and sending messages in push to population
 - Increase city resilience
 - optimize traffic flow
 - take decision of routing



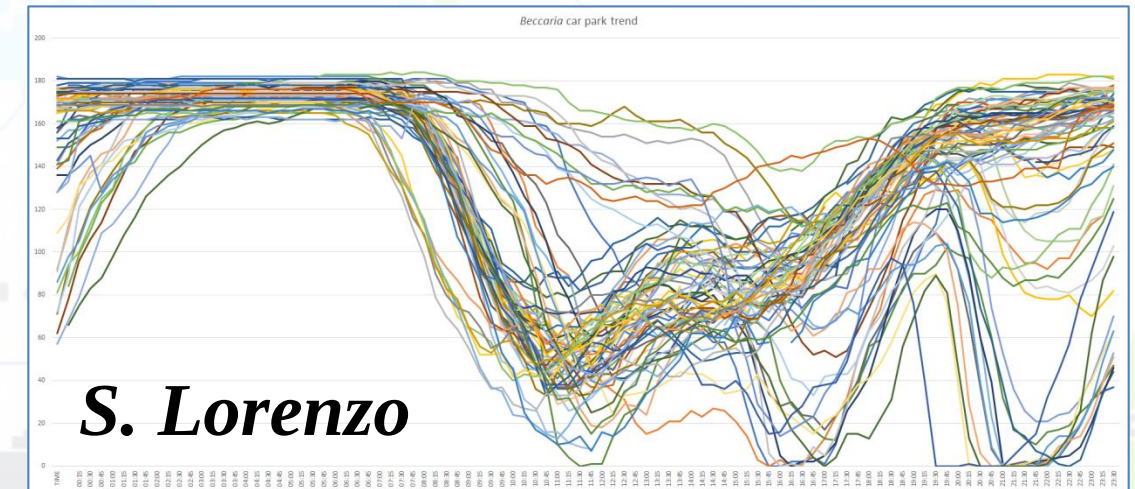
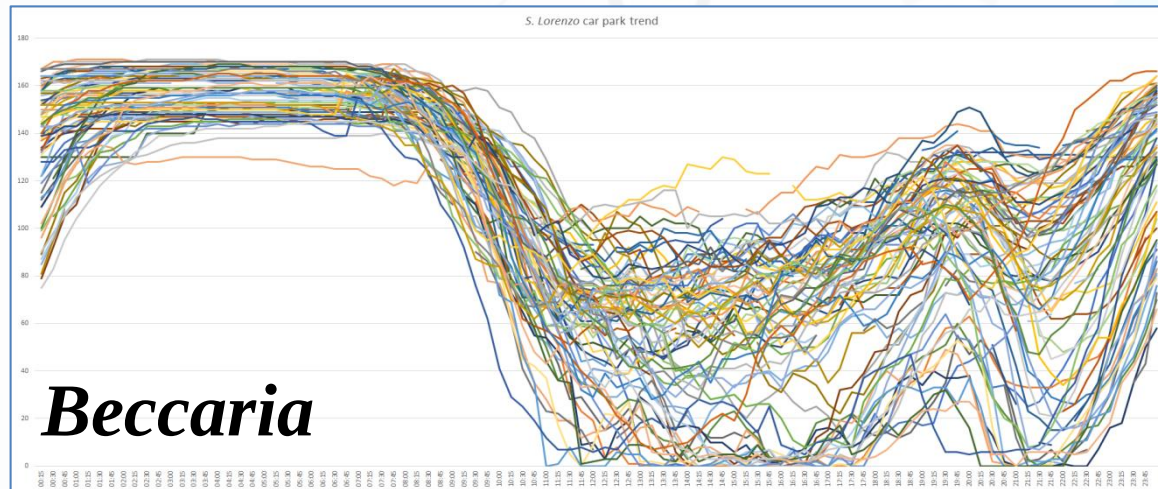
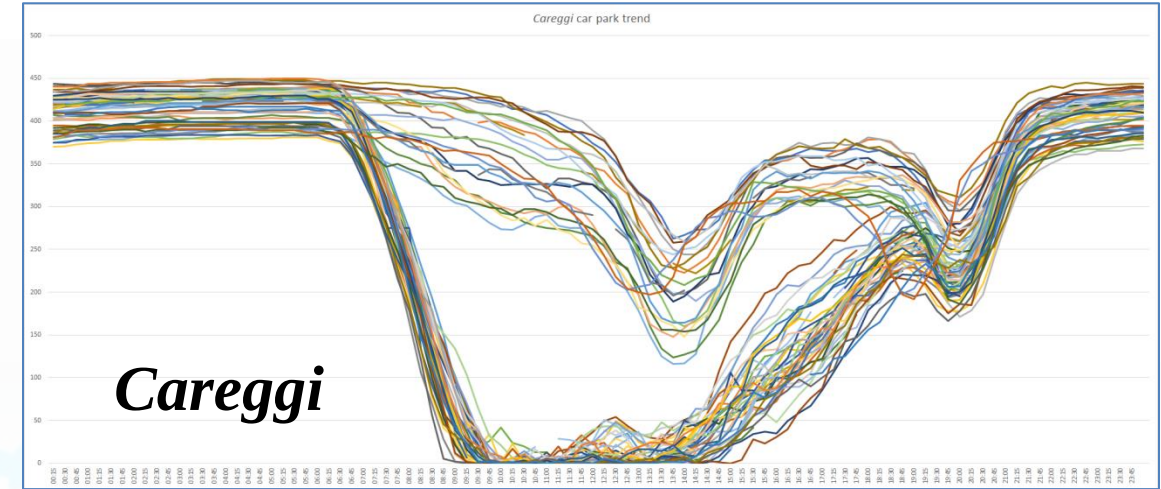
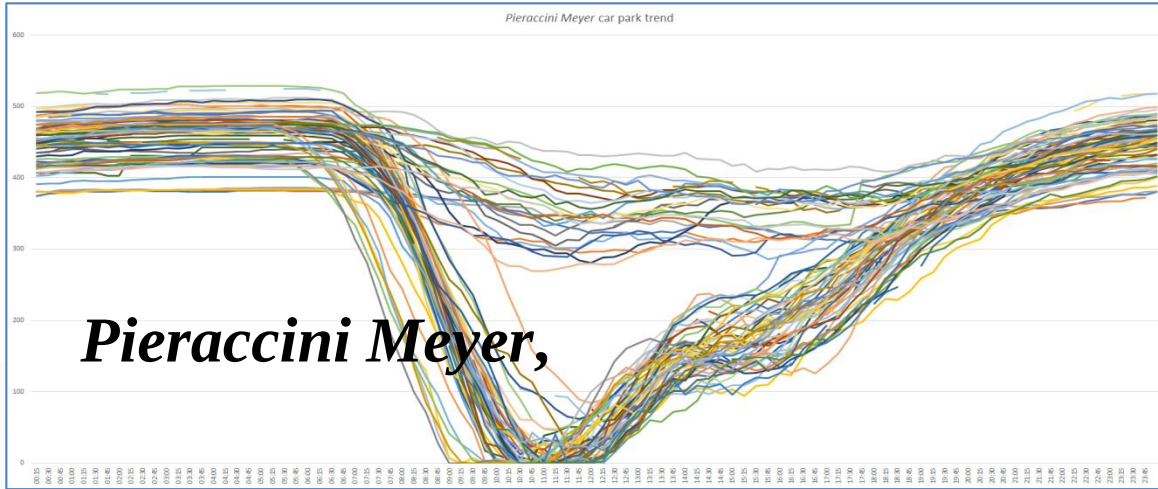
chores



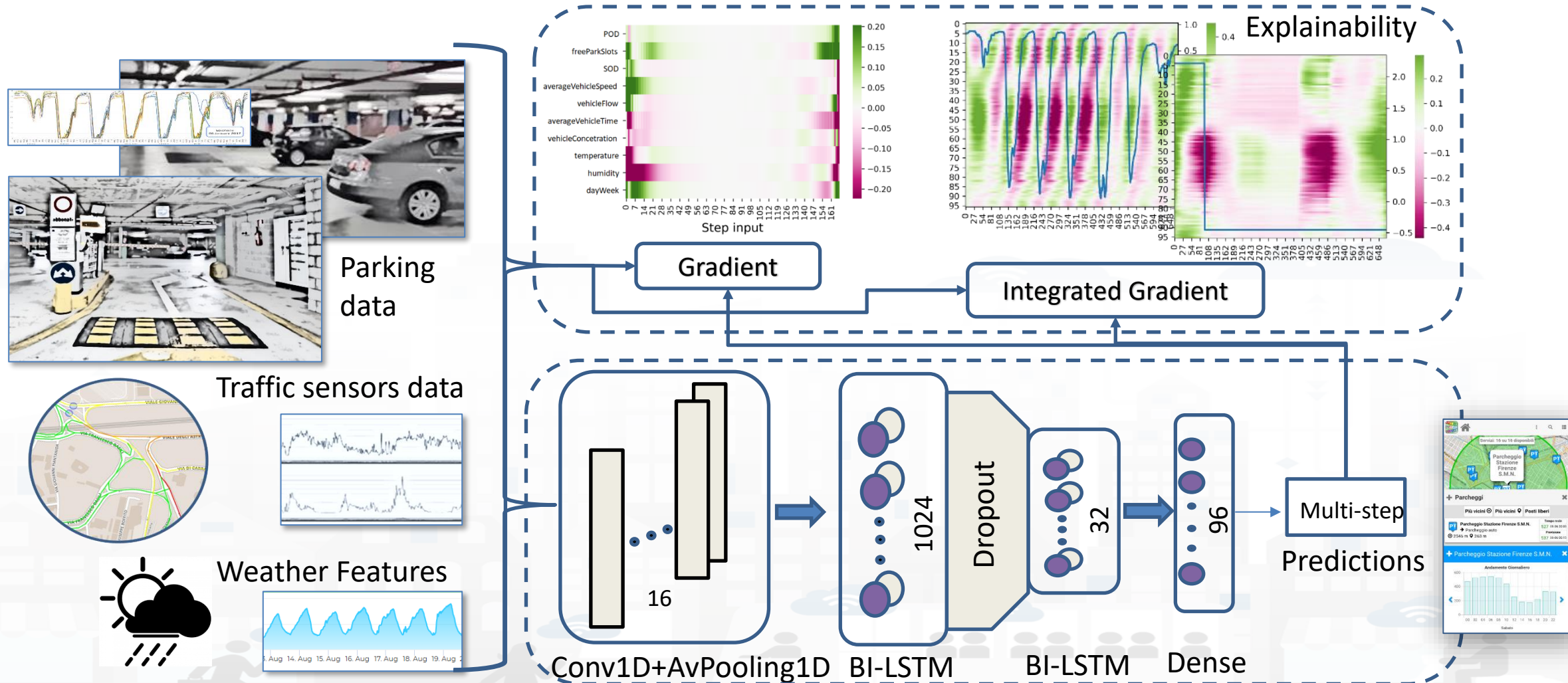
<http://www.disit.org>



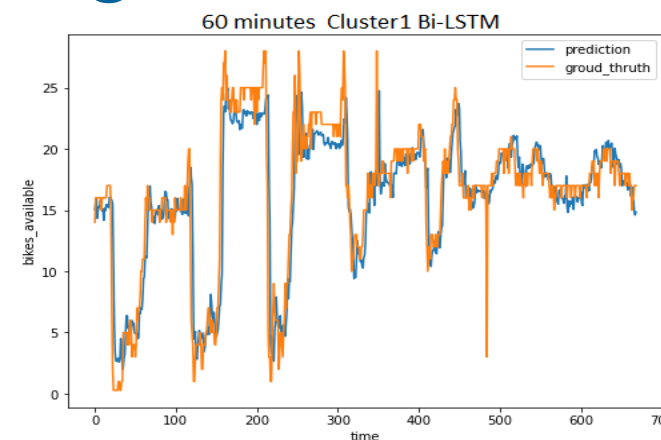
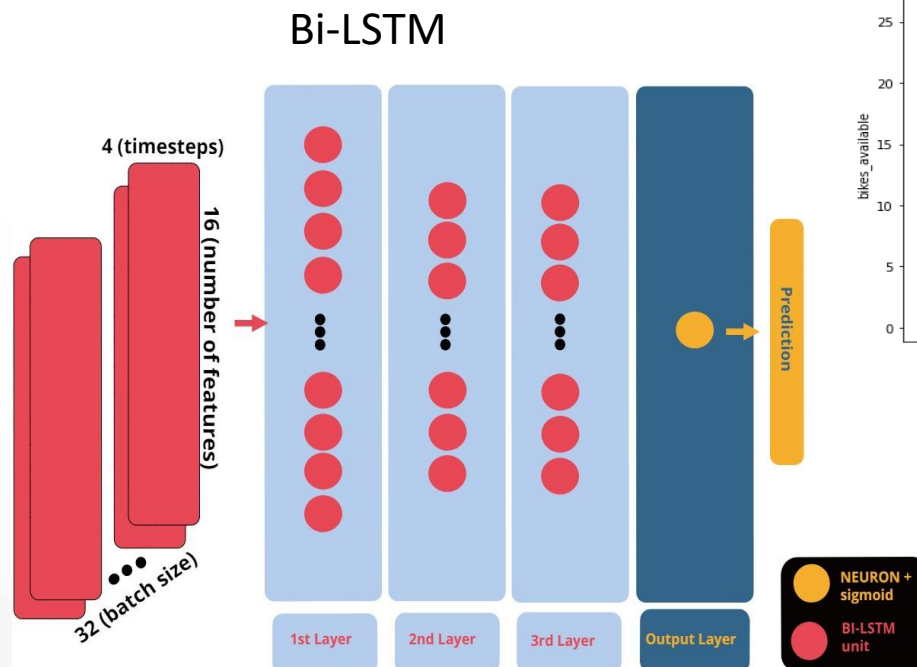
Free Parking space trends



Deep Learning AI to surely Park!

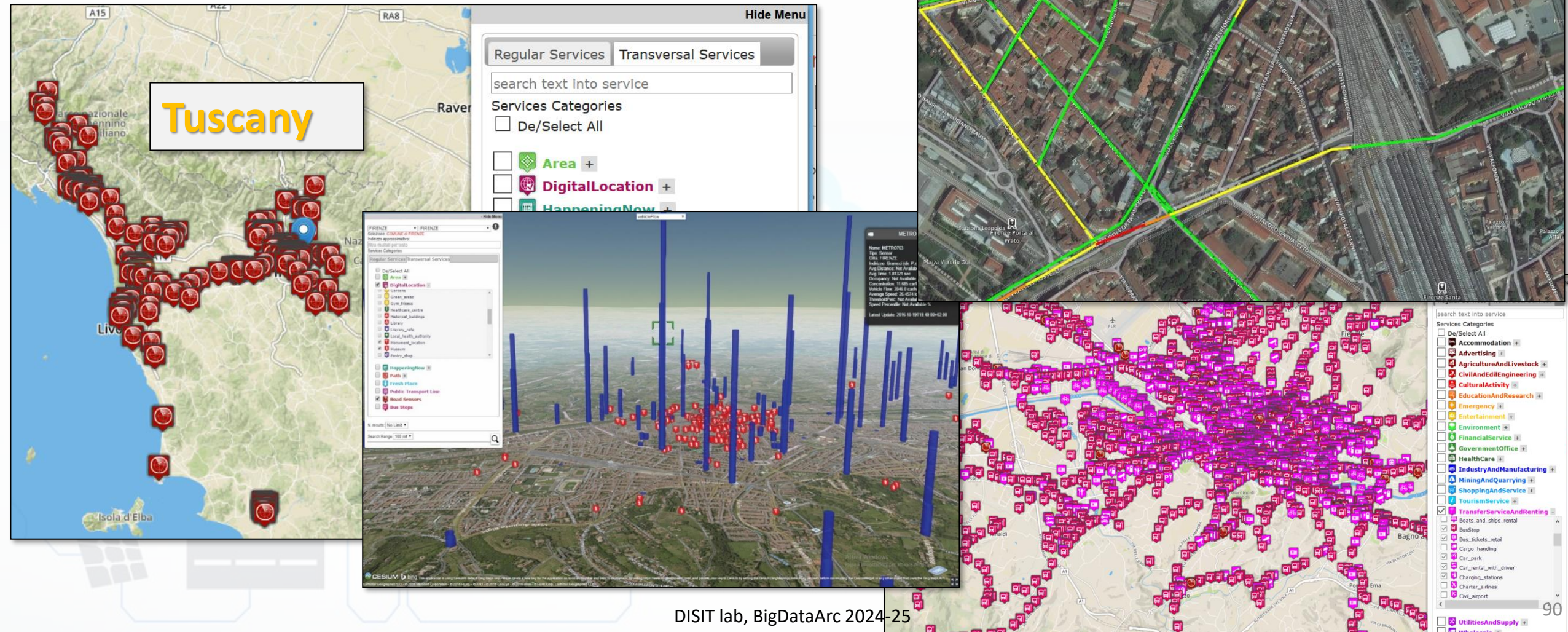


Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations



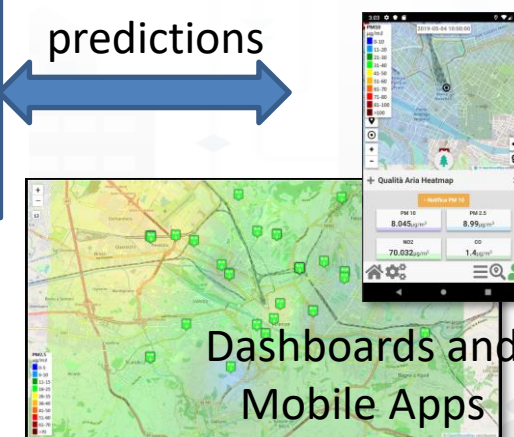
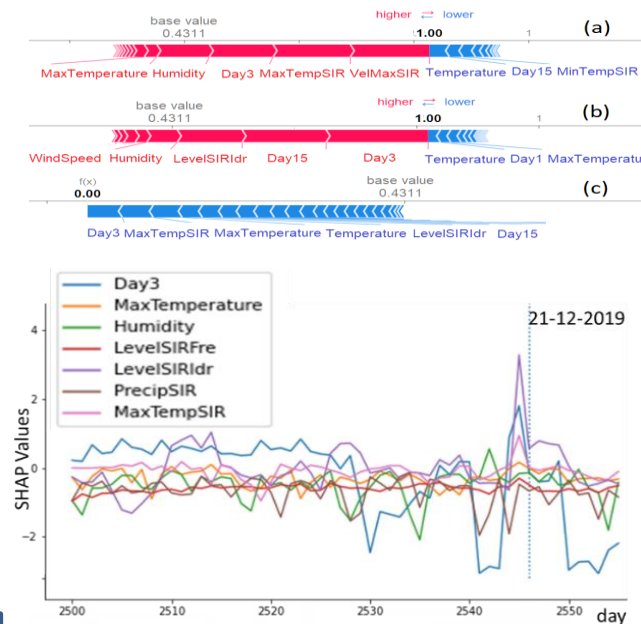
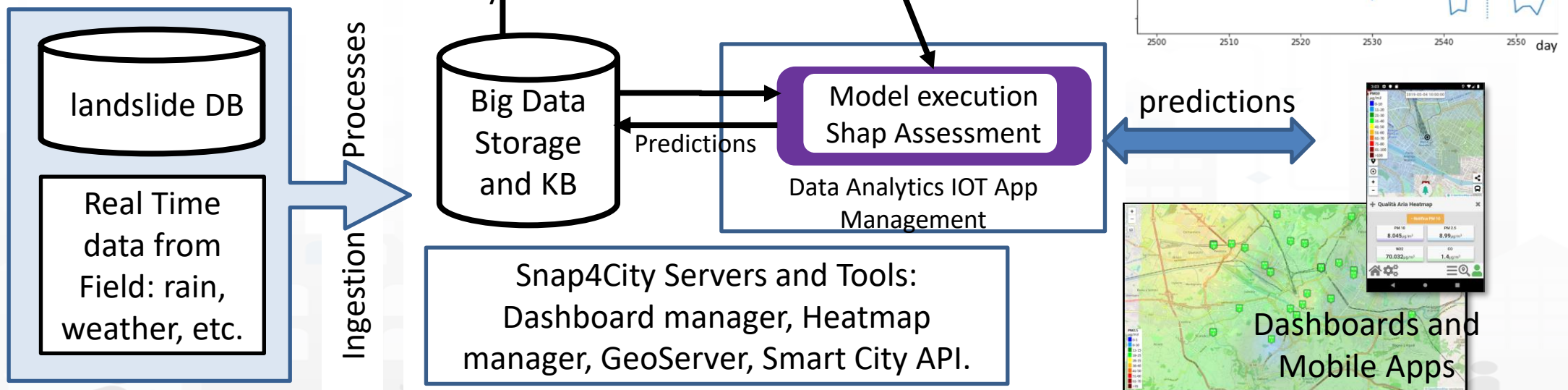
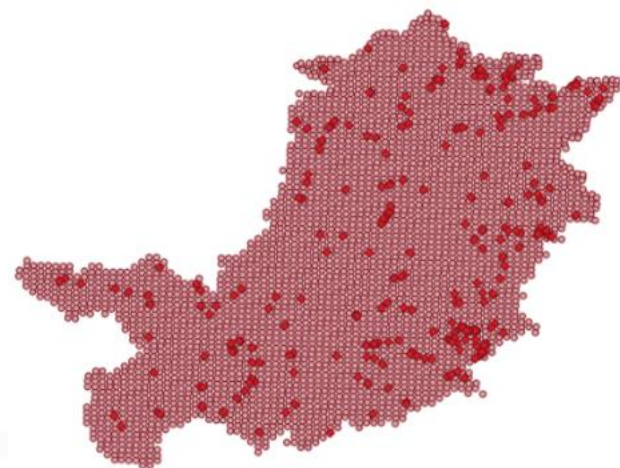
Traffic Flow Tools

- Spire and Virtual Spires (cameras), Bluetooth
- Specifically located: along, around, ..



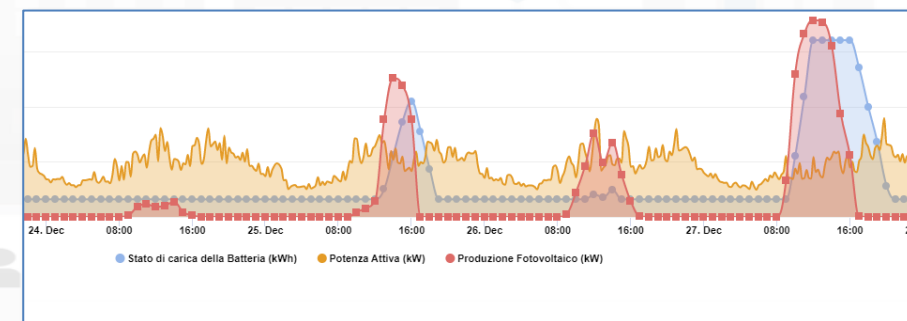
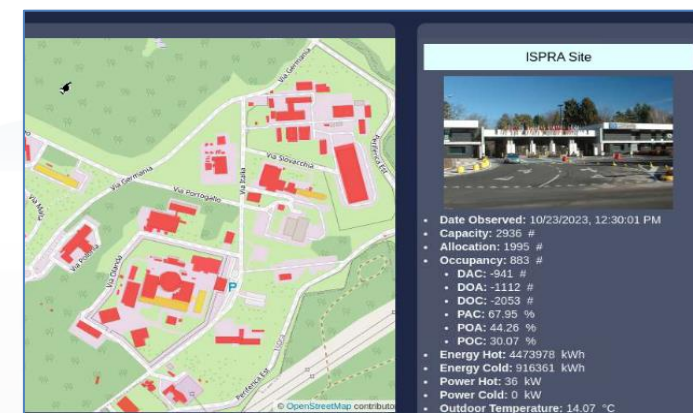


Predicting Land slides

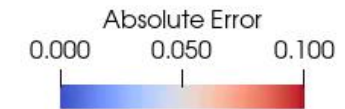
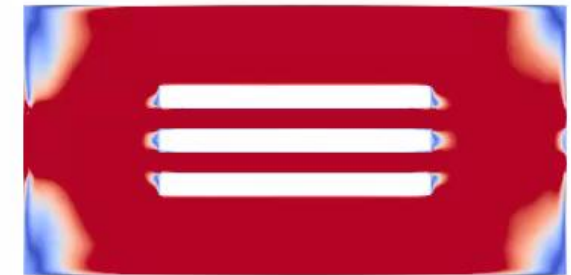
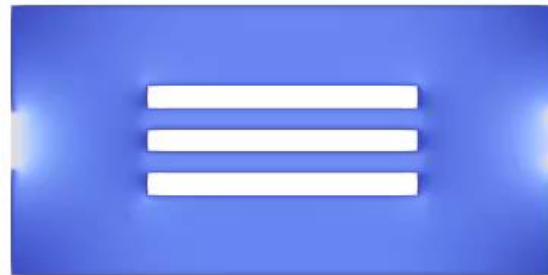
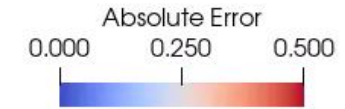
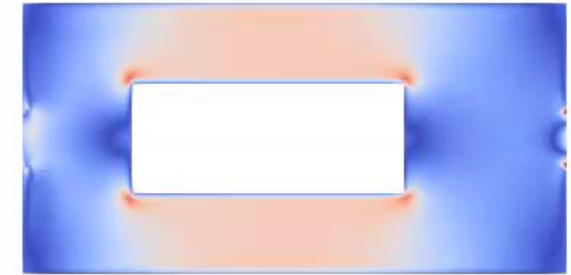
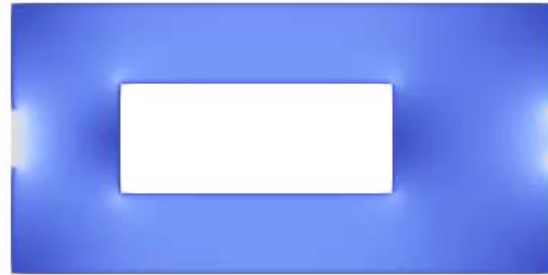


City Energy and Buildings

- **Goals:**
 - Energy consumption reduction, increment of efficiency,
 - Areas and building sustainability
 - Improve accessibility to services, security and safety
- **Energy Monitoring:** Building, floors, rooms, recharging poles, cabinets, Community of Energy, Data centers, Energy for Hot / cold, air condition, energy vs temperature and usage, etc.
- **Energy Management:** Predictions, early warning, identification of critical conditions
- **Smart Light Management:** LED/mixt, cabinets, lights vs traffic, lights vs security, energy saving, luminaries profiling, group management.
- **Smart Building Management:** consumption, number of people, etc.
 - Communities of Energy, Photovoltaic plants, sustainability
 - What-if analysis, optimisation tools
- **KPI: Energy consumption, efficiency, pros/cons**
 - Light profiling and adaptation
 - Autoclave industrial plants simulation, Photovoltaic plant simulation
 - consumption / usage, energy vs temperature
- **Mobile App:** monitoring, info-recharge, eSharing, booking, ..
- **Participatory:** problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- **Integration of any kind**



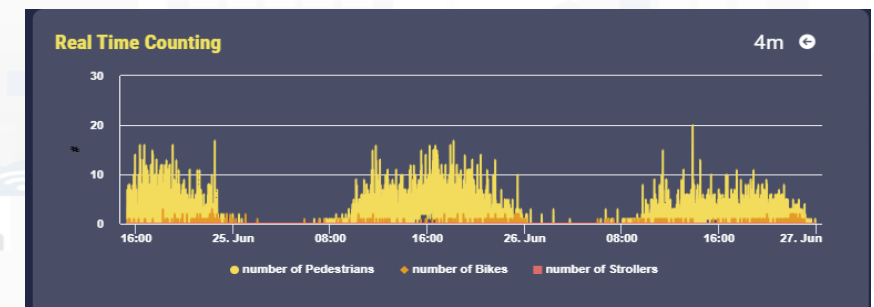
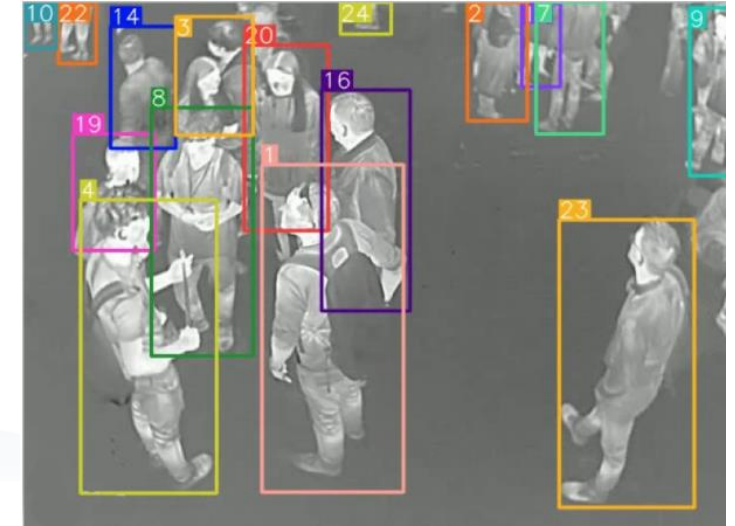
Comparison of PINN vs OpenFoam and error



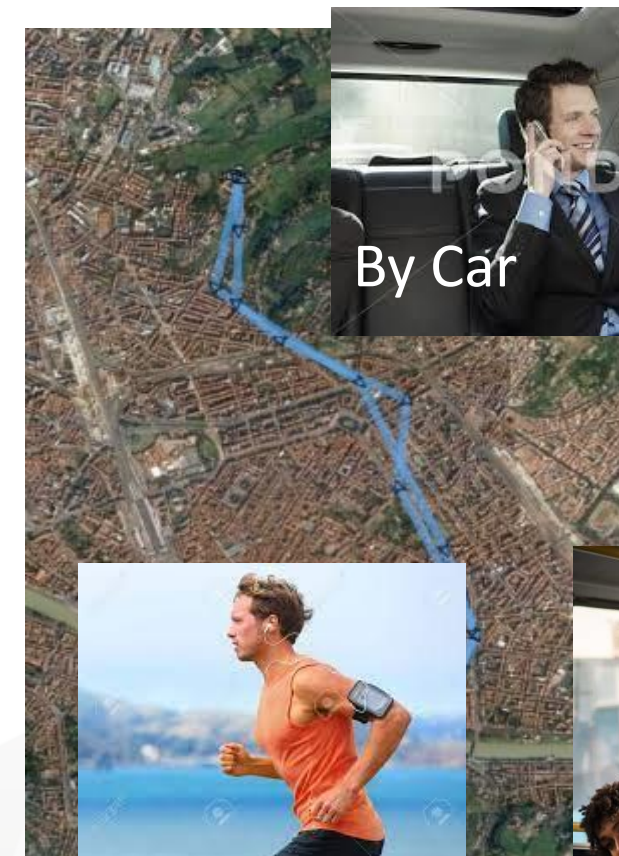

```
Id: openlink-  
lod-cache  
Number of triple:  
57785989163  
Out-connection: 13  
In-connection: 0
```


City User Behaviour/services, Tourism and Safety

- **Goals:**
 - Improve Quality of Life and quality of services,
 - Over tourism mitigation, sustainability
 - Costs reduction of services
 - Improve accessibility to services: citizens, Tourists, commuters, etc.
 - Improve Security/Safety of city users
- **People Flow Analysis / Management:** in/out-door, retail, attractions
 - Counting, tracking, Flows, ODM, sentiment, etc.,
 - multiple sources: thermal & TV cameras, radar sensors, PAX sniffers, mobile data, ...
 - Data and/or OD matrices from: Wi-Fi, traffic data, mobile phone data
 - **Suggestions:** info Tourism, digital signages, engagement, ..
- **Tourists Flows & Retail Management:** predictions of presences, services' reputations, suggestions on second offer, over-tourism, notifications, early warning,
- **KPI:** 15 MinCityIndex, energy vs people, over-tourism, accepted suggestions, precision
- **Mobile App:** final users services/informing and operators
 - Info Tourism, people flows, info mobility, sharing, ...
 - Participation, engagement, ..
- **Participatory:** problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- **Integration of any kind:** env/weather, mobility, ticketing, presences, POI, ..



To propose suggestions and Engage city user we need to know how they are moving



By Car



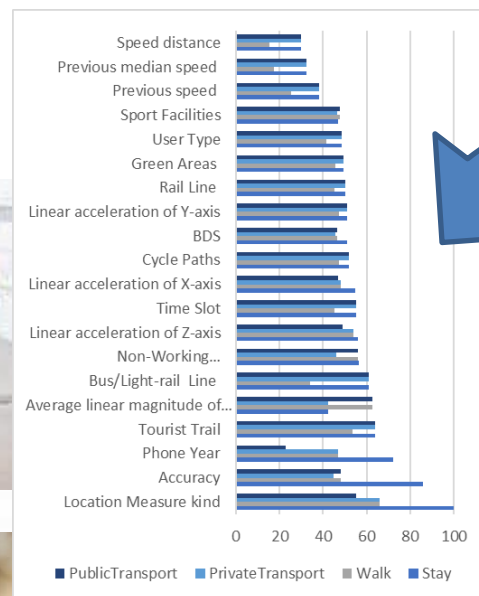
Walk



By BUS

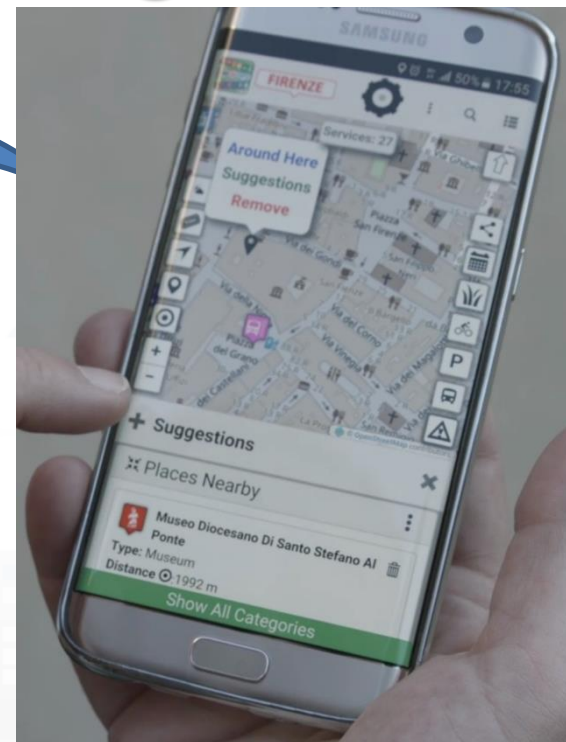


Run



Artificial Intelligence
Classification

Suggestions



A view and data from the Thermal Camera



Detection BOX Snap4Thermal PV Firenze



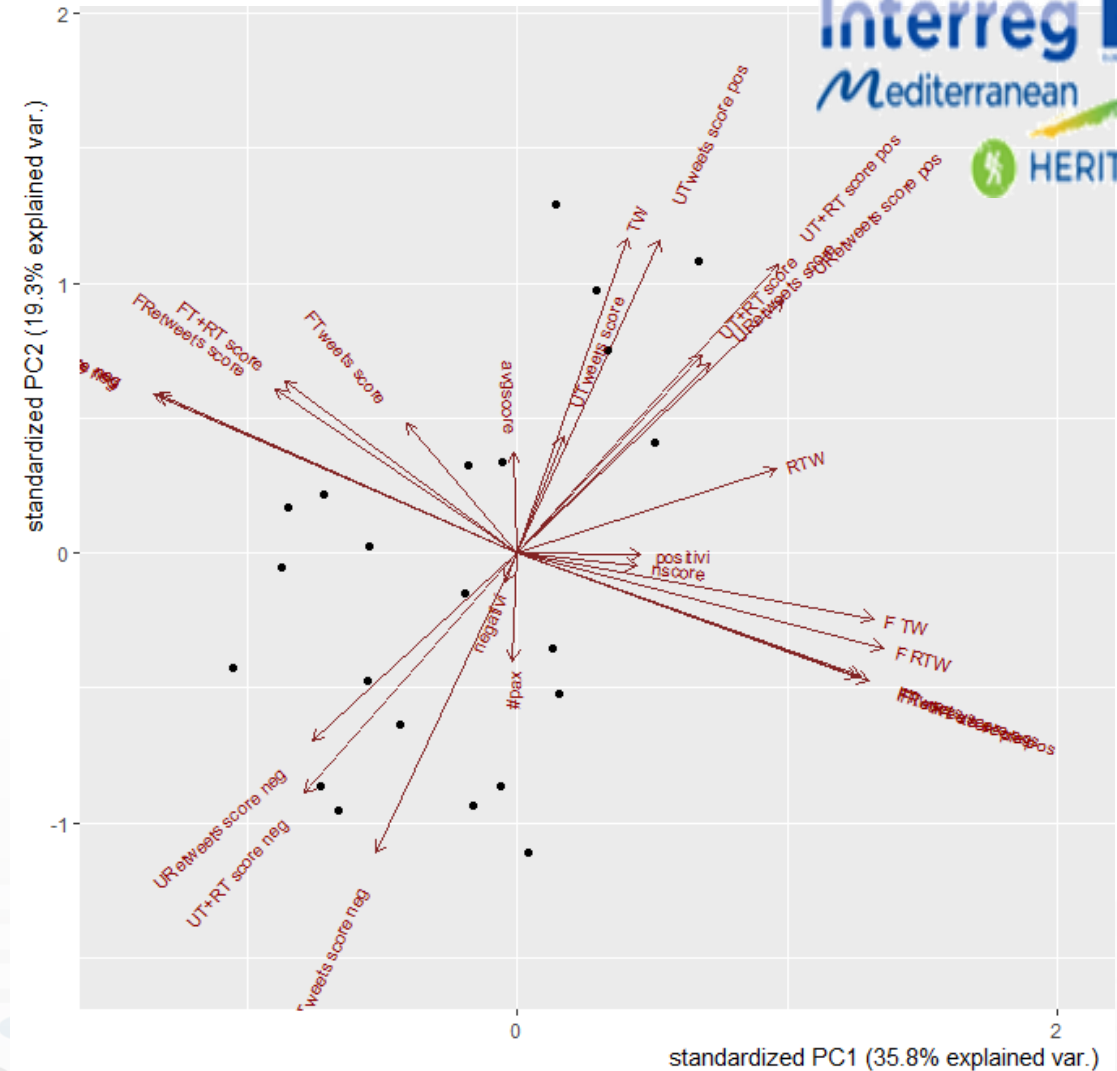
Barc 2022



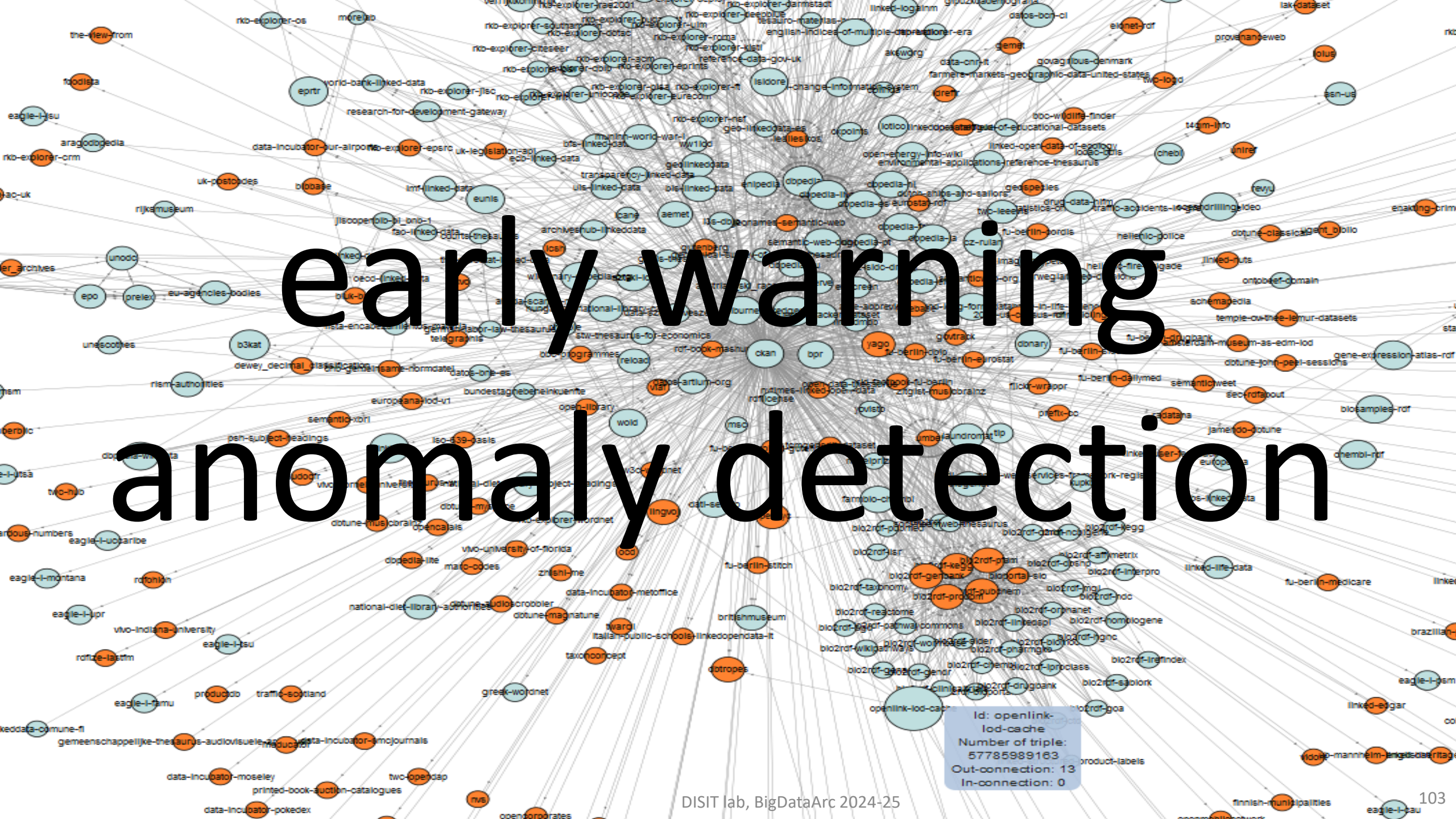




- Prediction/estimation of **Average Score of Trip Advisor** as a function of *Twitter Vigilance Metrics + other information*
- Prediction/estimation of **Negative Scores on specific Museum or service** as a function of *Twitter Vigilance Metrics + other information*



Twitter Vigilance



Horizontal AI Platform/Control

- **Goals:**
 - Increasing quality of Life, quality of services,
 - Decongestion, Decarbonization, Sustainability
 - increase efficiency and production optimization
 - Improve accessibility to services: citizens, Tourists, commuters, etc.
 - Improve security/Safety of city users, risk reduction
 - Costs reduction of services, energy consumption reduction
 - Reduction of emissions and EC taxations
- **Horizontal homogeneous platform Uniform Technology for**
 - **Any Vertical operation/plan:** mobility, energy, environment, security, tourism, infrastructure and assets control, buildings, etc.
 - **AI Solutions:** early warning, predictions, simulations, what-if, optimization; Deep Learning, ML, BERT, LLM, XAI (Shap/Lime),
 - **Development Environment for any vertical, Digital Twin:** City Global and Local, IoT, VR, Visual Programming, business intelligence, CSBL, SSBL, etc.
 - **Interoperability:** any format, any protocol, any video management system, any sensor, any device, etc.
- **KPI:** multidomain KPI, general management, early warning, early detection of critical conditions, 15 Min City Index, SDG
- **Mobile App:** modular applications, operators' modules, multiple cities, etc.
- **Participatory:** problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- **Integration of any kind**

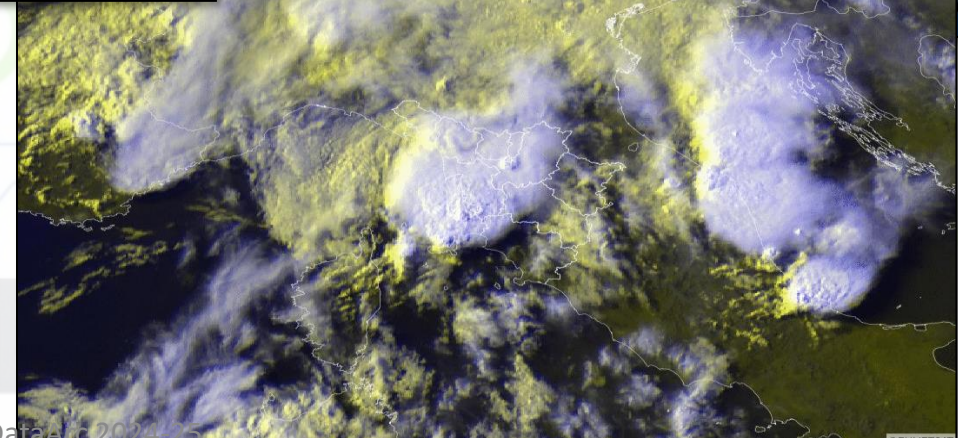
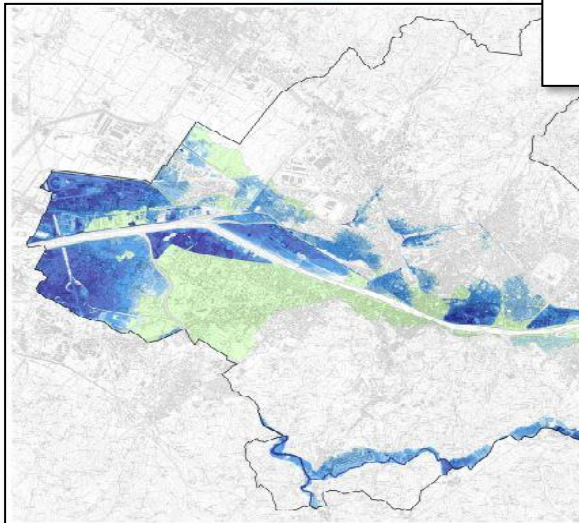
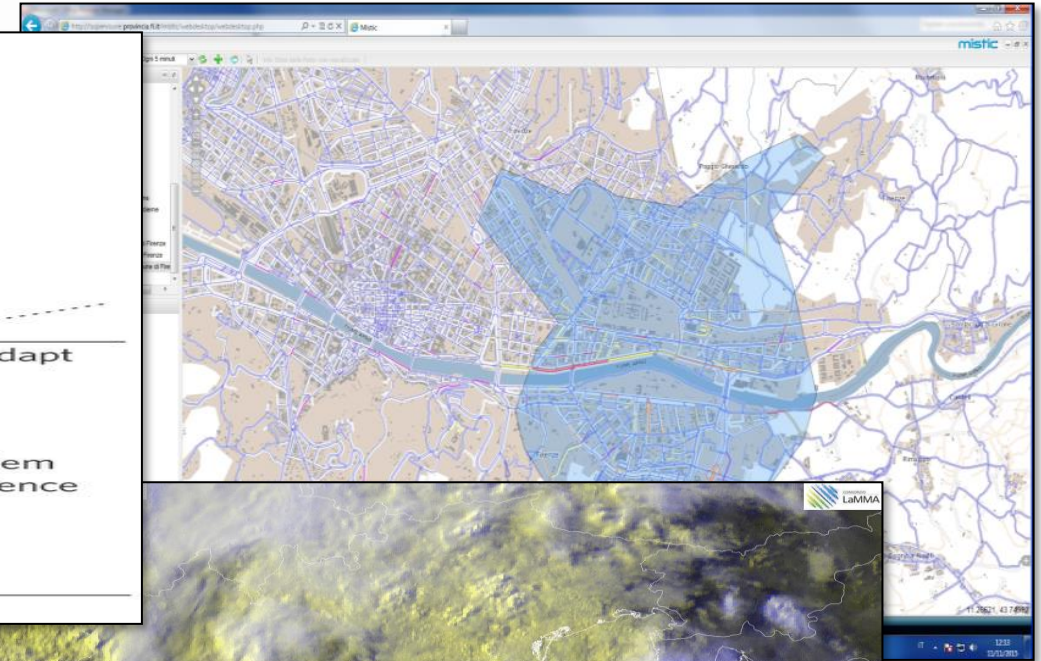
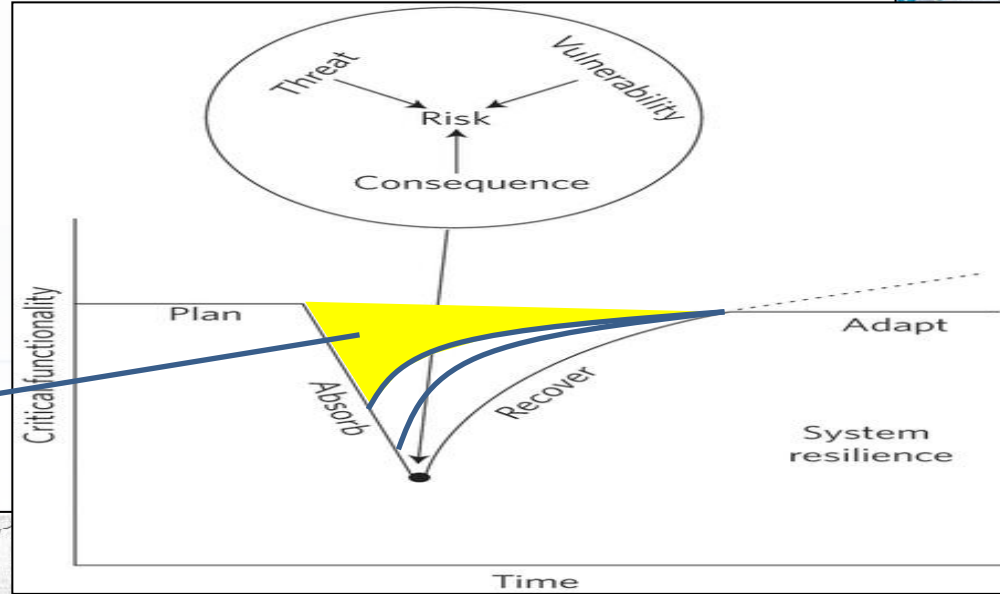


City Resilience

Early warning, detection

Prepare
Absorb
Recover
Adapt

damage

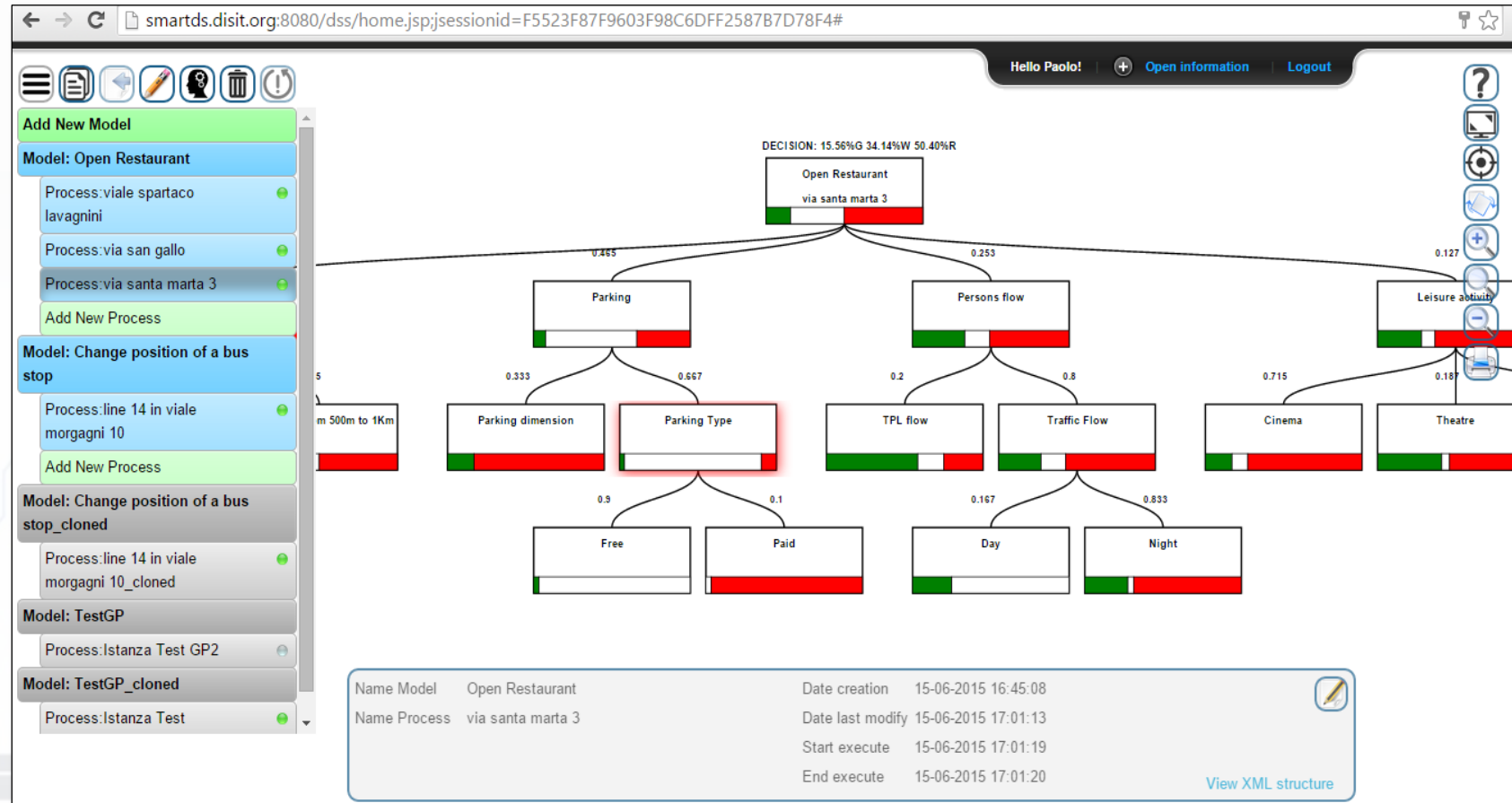


Smart City Decision Support

- **Smart Decision Support System** based on System Thinking plus
- Actions to city reaction, resilience, smartness..

Enforcing

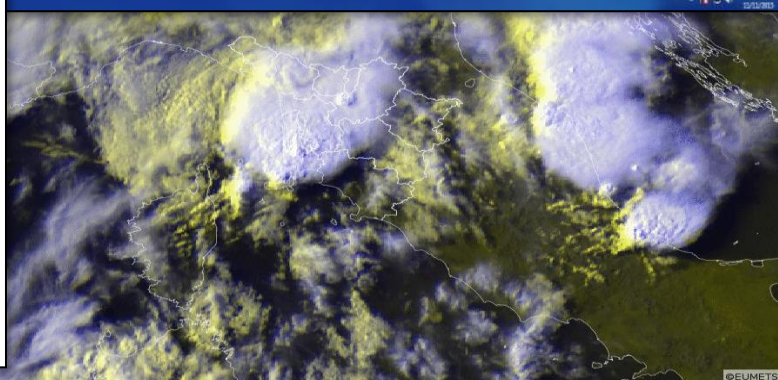
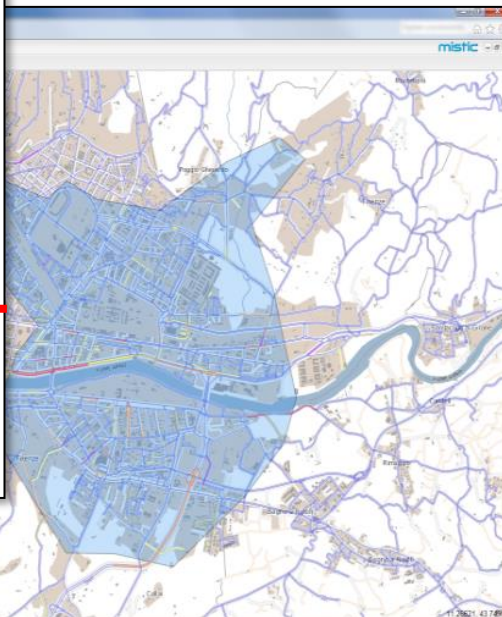
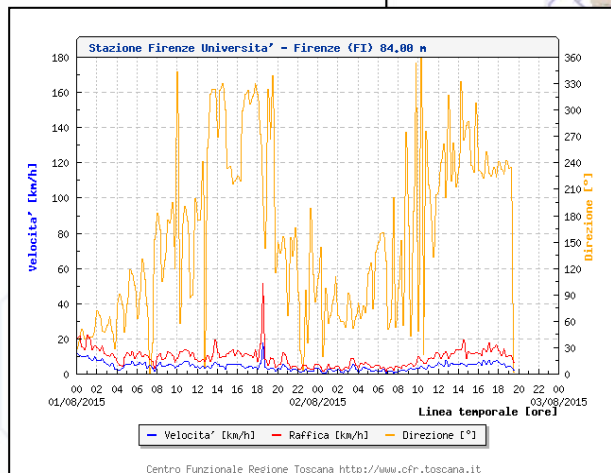
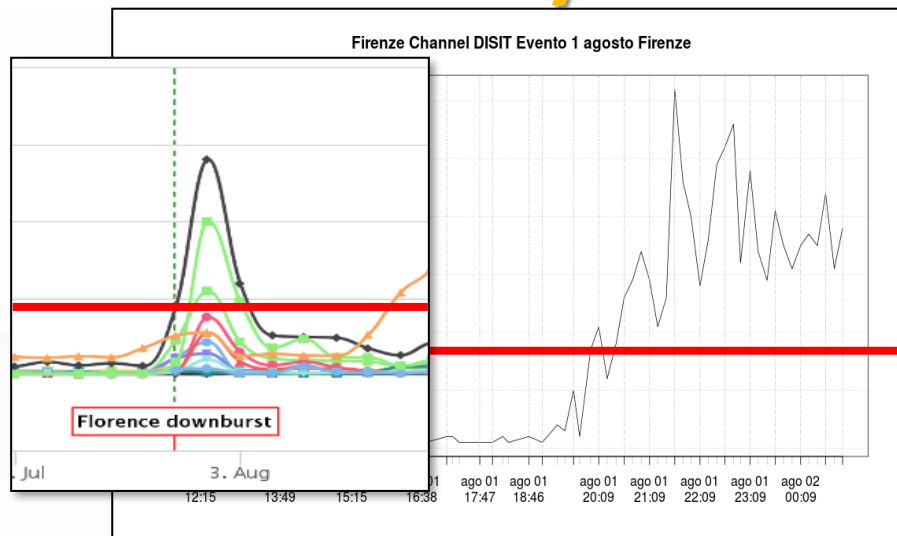
- Mathematical model for propagation of decision confidence..
- Collaborative work...,
- Processes connected to city data: DB, RDF Store, Twitter, etc.
- Production of alerts/alarms
- Data analytics process
- Twitter Processes
- reuse, copy past, ...



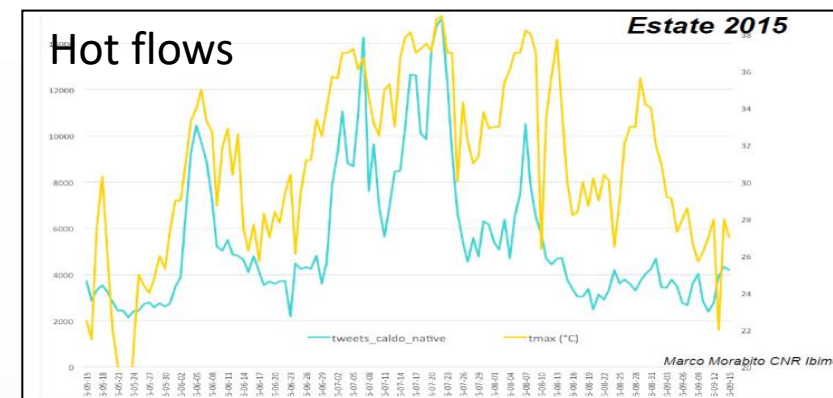


Twitter Vigilance

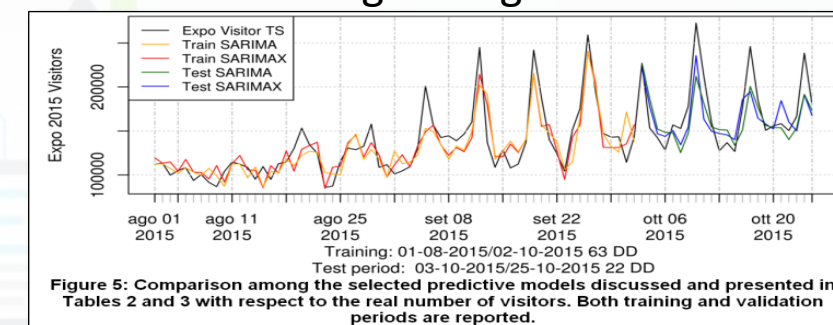
Early Warning



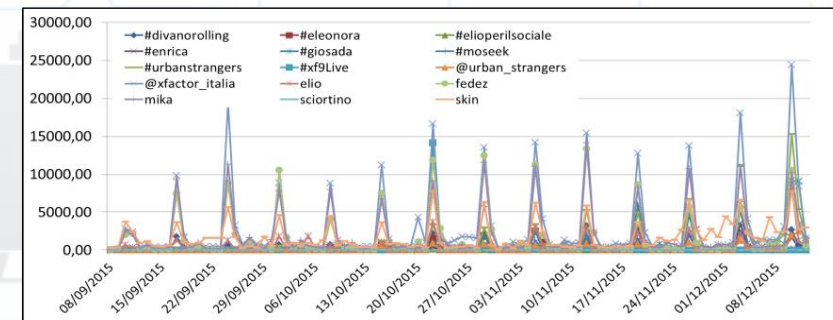
Predictive models



Attendance at long lasting events: EXPO2015



Attendance at recurrent events: TV, football

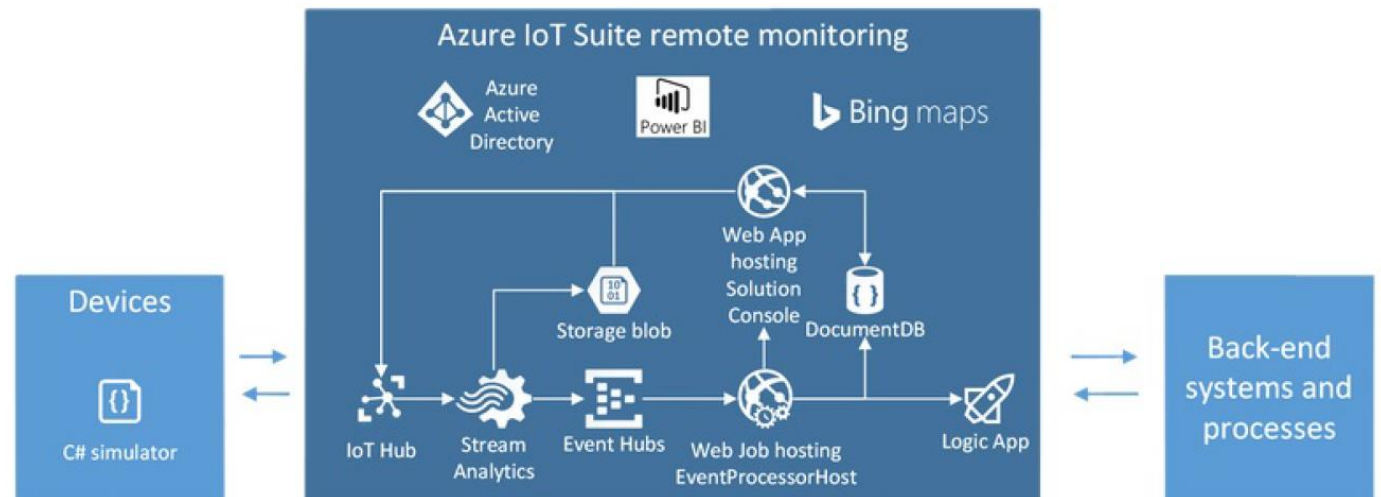
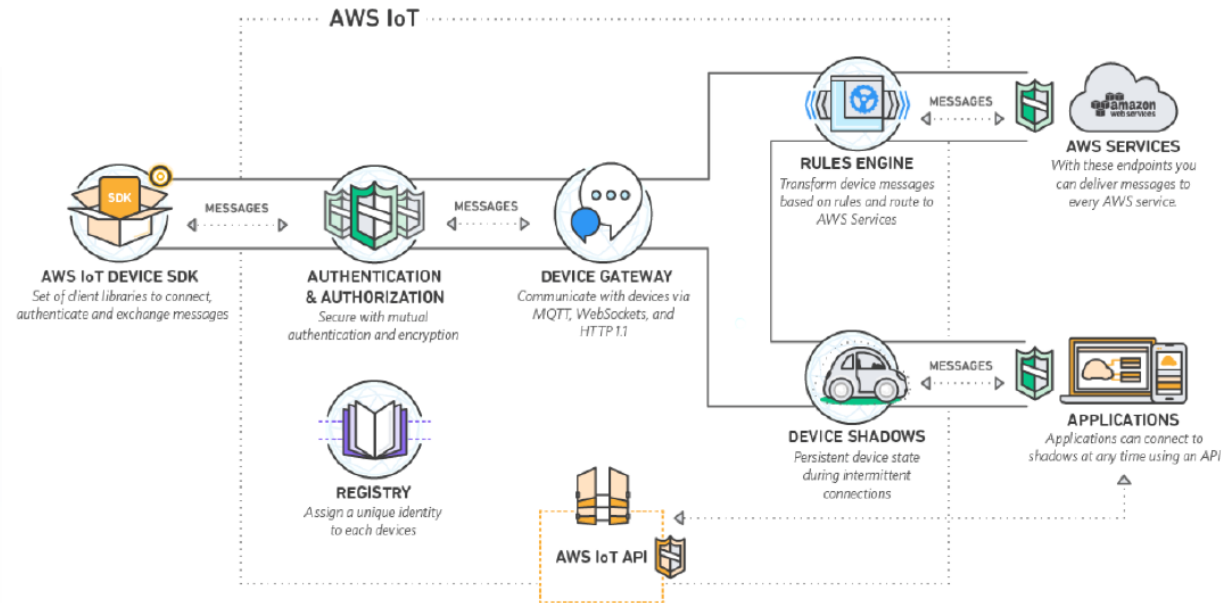


IOT/IOE

Id: openlink-lod-cache
Number of triple:
57785989163
Out-connection: 13
In-connection: 0

Big Data vs IOT/IOE

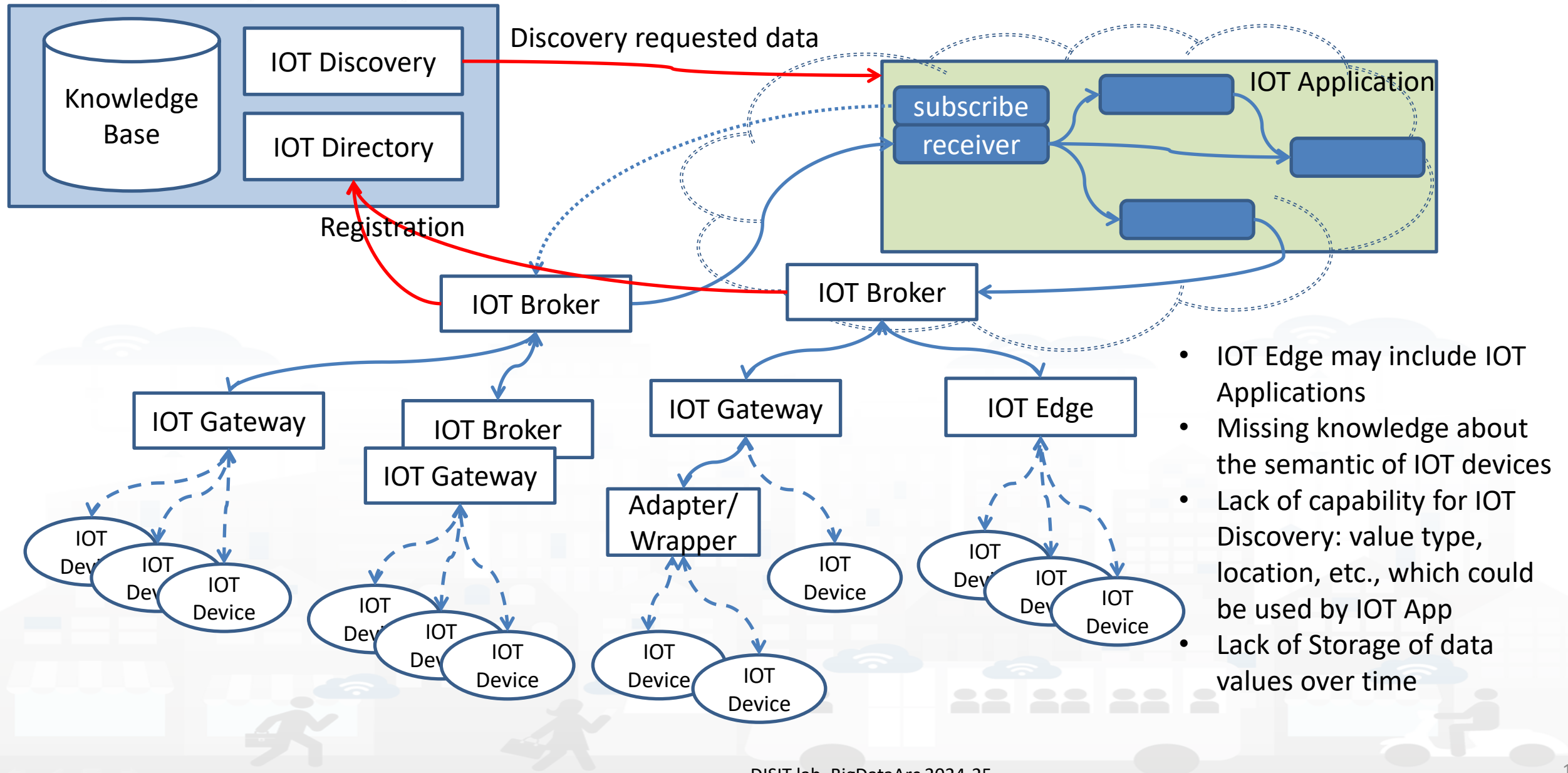
- Store everything
- Shadow (Data Indexing and storage)
- Access to external services ??
- Access to external context of the territory ??
- IOT Applications??
- Data Traffic Monitoring ??
- Privacy vs GDPR ??



Big Data vs IOT

- In una certa misura minor problemi di volume nei casi specifici
- Maggiori problemi di real time, event driven
- Maggiori problemi di non uniformità
 - degli stream data in ingresso
 - Formati e protocolli diversi per devices e pacchetti di comunicazione dati
- Problemi di tracciabilità del dato
- Problemi di licensing del dato
- Problemi diffusi di security nelle soluzioni ICT: comunicazione, storage, accesso e monitoraggio, etc.

Definitions





SMART SOLUTIONS AND DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS

CONTROL ROOMS - DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS - WHAT-IF ANALYSIS - BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE - SIMULATIONS - SMART APPLICATIONS



DASHBOARDS - VISUAL ANALYTICS - SYNOPTICS - DIGITAL TWIN - GRAPHICAL WIDGETS - ANALYTICS - GUI CUSTOM STYLES - VISUAL PROGRAMMING



DASHBOARDS, WIDGETS
TEMPLATES

PREDICTION - ANOMALY DETECTION - CLUSTERING - ROUTING - SENTIMENT NLP - TRAFFIC FLOW
PEOPLE FLOWS - SDG - 15 MIN CITY INDEX - KPI - HEATMAPS - ORIGIN DESTINATION - ETC...

API - MICROSERVICES - GIS - BPM
VIDEO - REPORTS - MAPS - 3D ...

ANY: DATA, BROKER, NETWORK AND VERTICAL

EXPERT SYSTEM, KNOWLEDGE BASE
SEMANTIC REASONING
SMART DATA MODEL
IOT DEVICE MODELS, STORAGE

BIG DATA ANALYTICS, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
EXPLAINABLE AI, MACHINE LEARNING
OPERATIVE RESEARCH, STATISTICS

VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ADAPTERS
DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS
PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING
DATA DRIVEN

**Native and External
Applications**

- Smart Parking
- Smart Light
- Smart Waste
- Smart Energy
- Social Media Analysis

METHODOLOGIES
LIVING LABS
COURSES AND COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT TOOLS



Powered by
FIWARE

FREE
TRIAL

PEN Test
Passed

EU GDPR
COMPLIANT

SNAP4
Appliances and Dockers
Installations

EUROPEAN OPEN
SCIENCE CLOUD

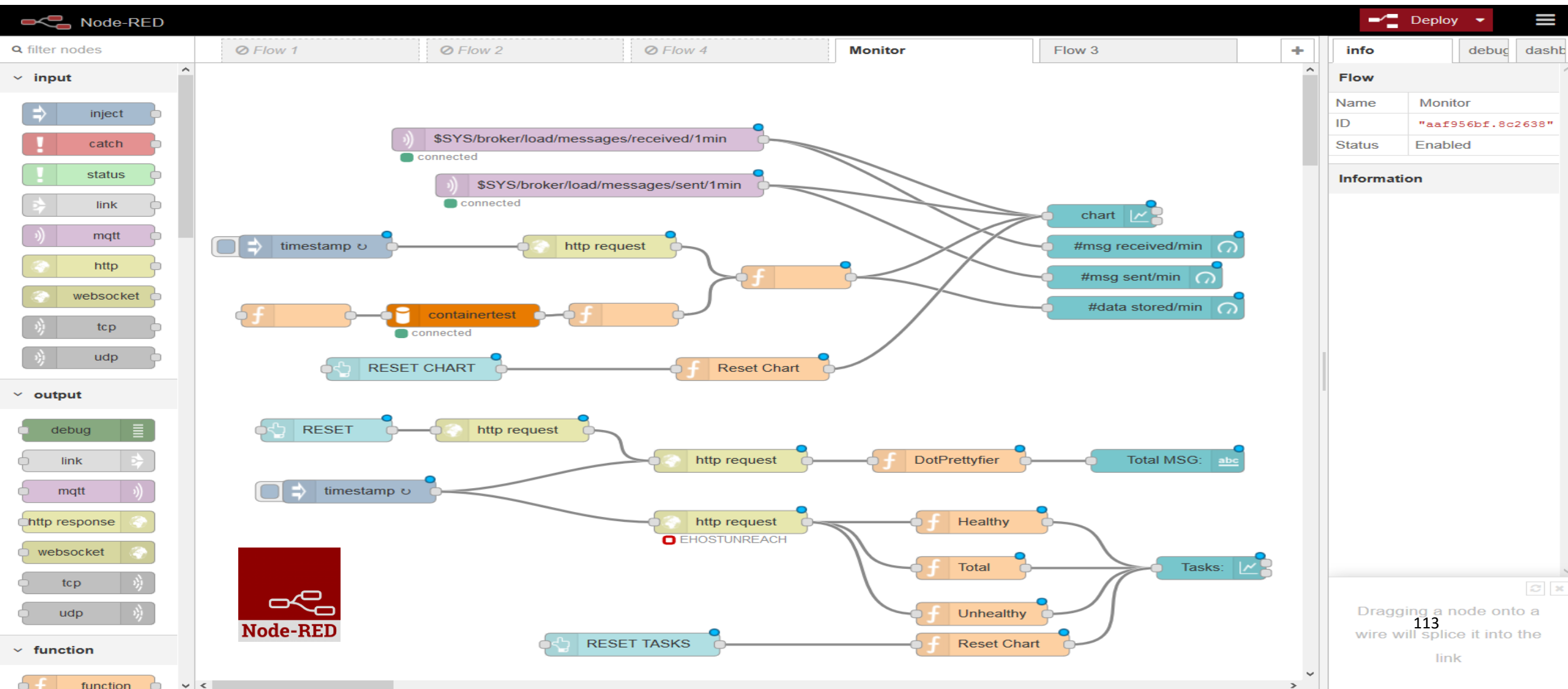
Node-RED

JS Foundation

E015
digital ecosystem

NVIDIA

IOT Applications





MicroServices

- > S4CIoT
- > S4CInfo
- > S4CSearch
- > S4CView
- > S4CDataAnalytic
- > S4CDashboard
- > S4CSearchDev
- > S4CInfoDev
- > S4CLogDev
- > S4CManagement
- > S4CSearchExp
- > S4CSearchUsr

ckants

ckants insert

ckants search

ckants create

S4CIoT

iot directory

iot directory

S4CInfo

service info

tpl agencies

tpl lines

tpl routes by agency

tpl routes by line

tpl routes by stop name

tpl routes by line stop name

tpl stops by route

S4CSearch

service search by queryid

S4CView

show general iframe

show micro web app

S4CDataAnalytic

descriptive statistics

trend plot

time series predictions

machine learning predictions

S4CDashboard

city dashboard

city dashboard

geolocation

S4CSearchDev

service search

full text search dev

event search dev

address geometry search near gps position

address poi search by text

bus routes search

S4CInfoDev

tpl routes

tpl stops

S4CLogDev

event log

S4CSearchExp

service search near gps position

service search near service

service search within gps area

service search within wkt area

service search within stored wkt area

service search by municipality

full text search within wkt area

full text search within gps area

full text search near gps position

full text search exp

event search within wkt area

event search within gps area

event search near gps position

event search exp

address search near gps position

geometry search near gps position

address poi search by text exp

address poi search by text near gps position

bus routes search near gps position

bus routes search within gps area

bus routes search within wkt area

bus routes search within stored wkt area

S4CSearchUsr

service search near marker

service search within circle

service search within polygon

service search along path

full text search near marker

full text search within circle

full text search within polygon

full text search along path

full text search usr

event search near marker

event search within circle

event search within polygon

event search along path

event search usr

address search near marker

geometry search near marker

address poi search by text usr

address poi search by text near marker

address poi search by text within circle

bus routes search near marker

bus routes search within circle

bus routes search within polygon

S4CManagement

check exist job

check exist trigger

get currently executing jobs

get job detail

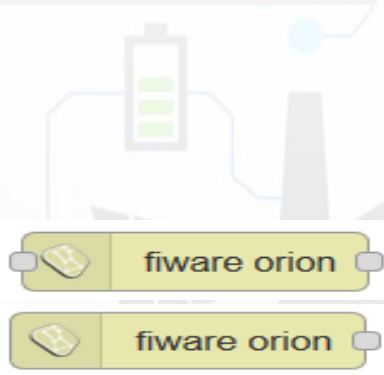
get triggers of job

get job group names

get trigger group names

get paused trigger groups

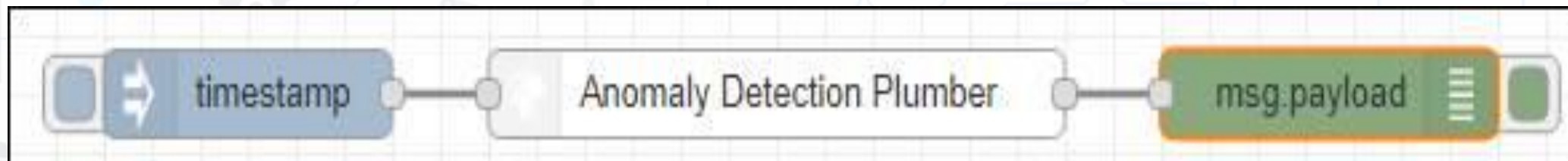
trigger job

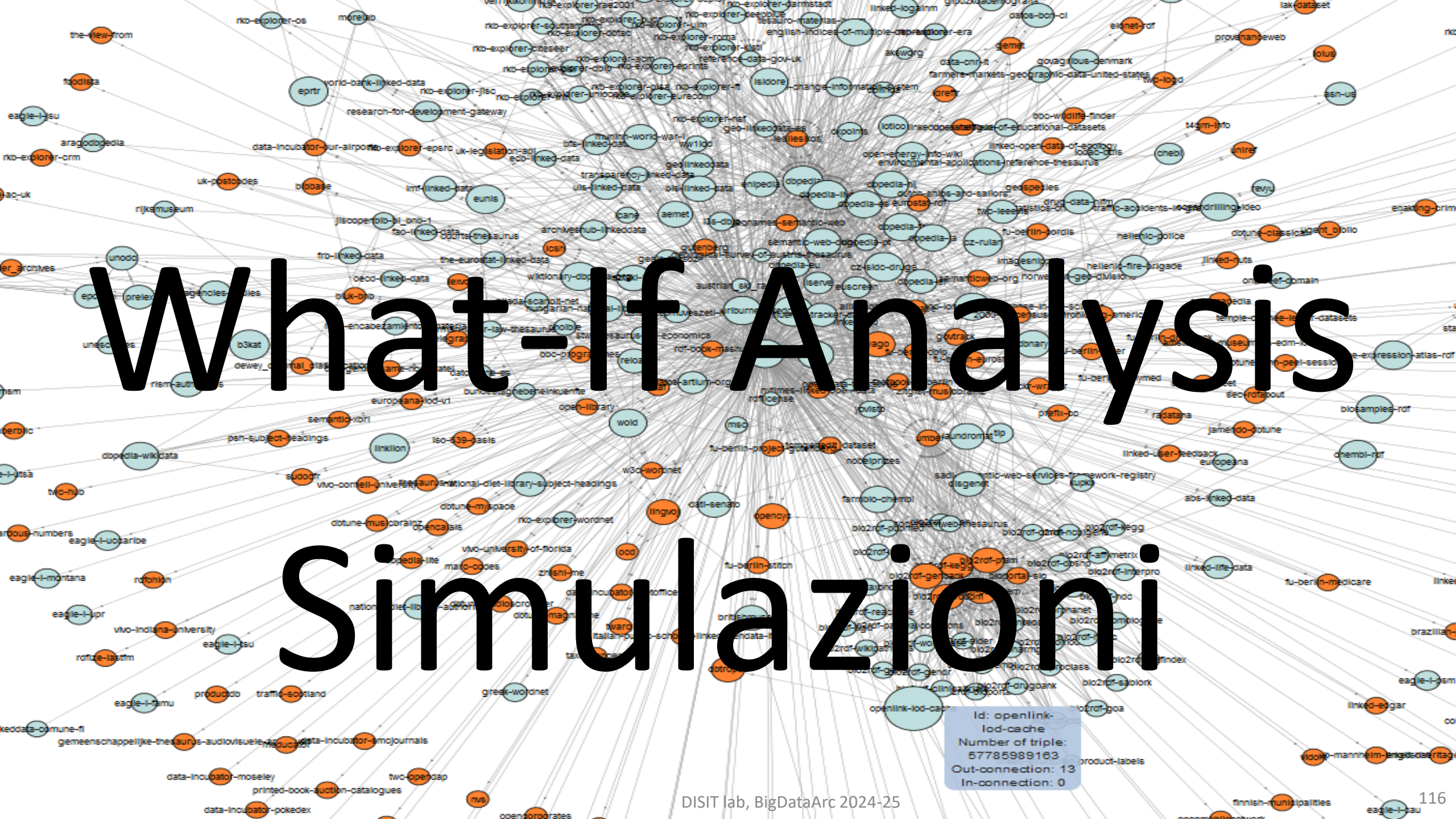


Developer in R Studio + Tensor Flow

The screenshot shows the R Studio Development environment. The console on the left displays the output of the R script, including warnings about replacement lengths and the successful execution of the anomaly detection process. The source editor in the center shows the R script code, which includes data loading, anomaly detection logic, and file saving. The environment pane on the right lists the objects in the workspace, including dataFinal, dataset, dataTest, dataTestFinal, dataTrain, melDataTest, p1t, and statisticsResult.

The screenshot shows the Files pane in R Studio, displaying a list of generated PNG files. A red box highlights the text "Click on each .png file to visualize the statistics: a new tab will be opened". The files listed include AverageSpeedDailyTrend.png, CarParksDailyTrend.png, CorrelationMatrix.png, PredictedFreeParking.png, SensorsMeanPerDayMoment.png, StatisticsBySensors.png, StatisticsBySensorsAndDayMoment.png, and VehicleFlowDailyTrend.png.

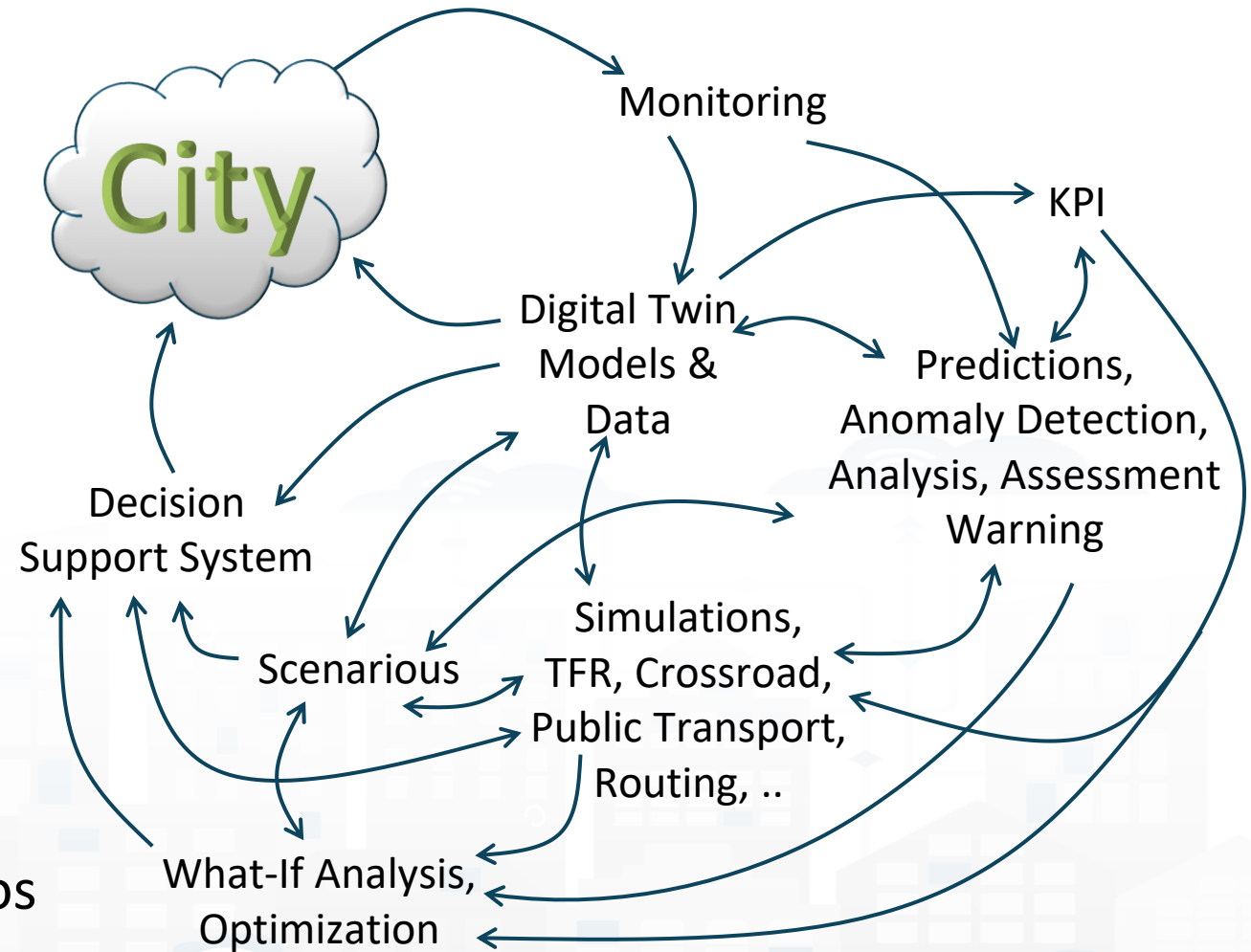




What-If Analysis Simulation

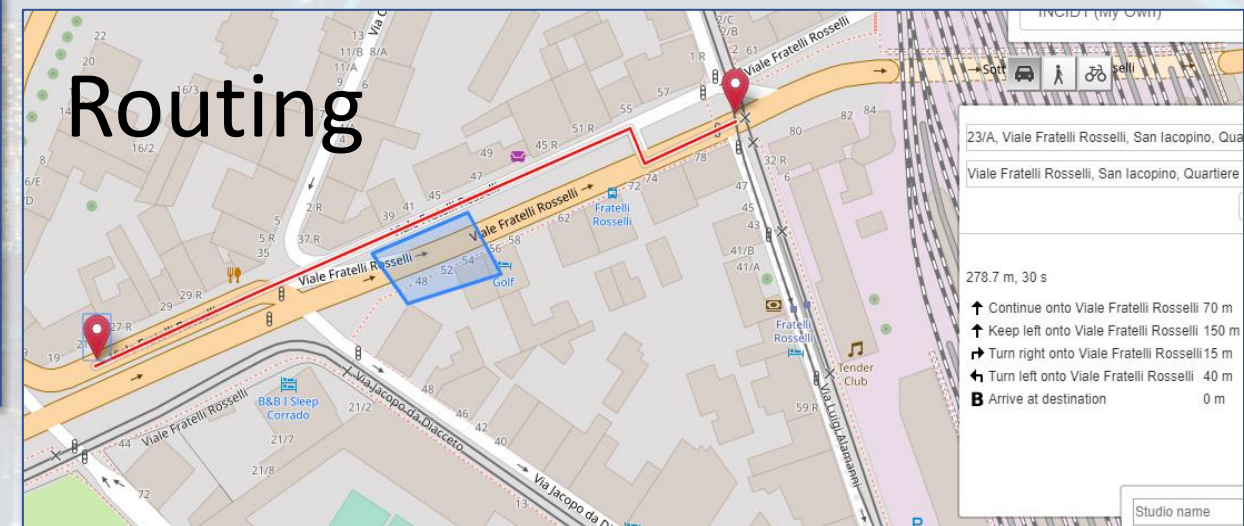
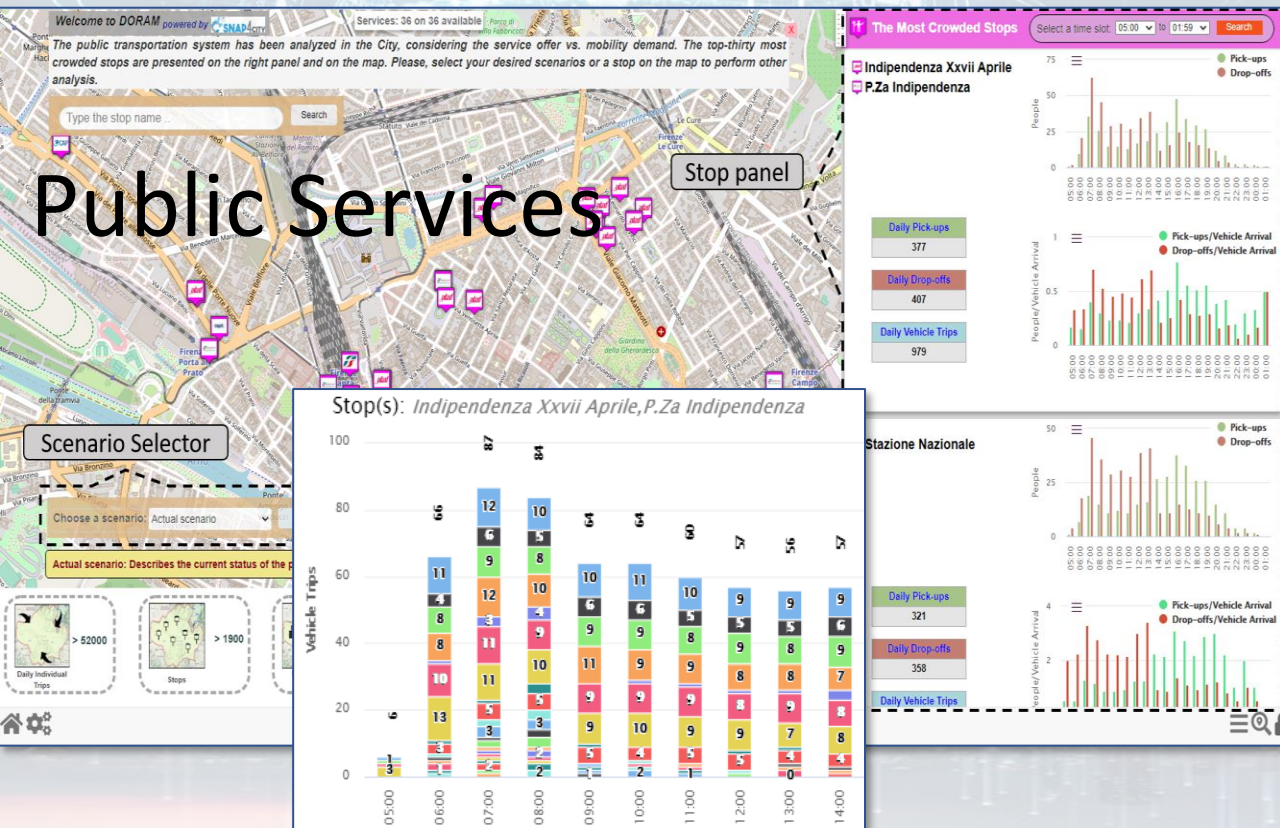
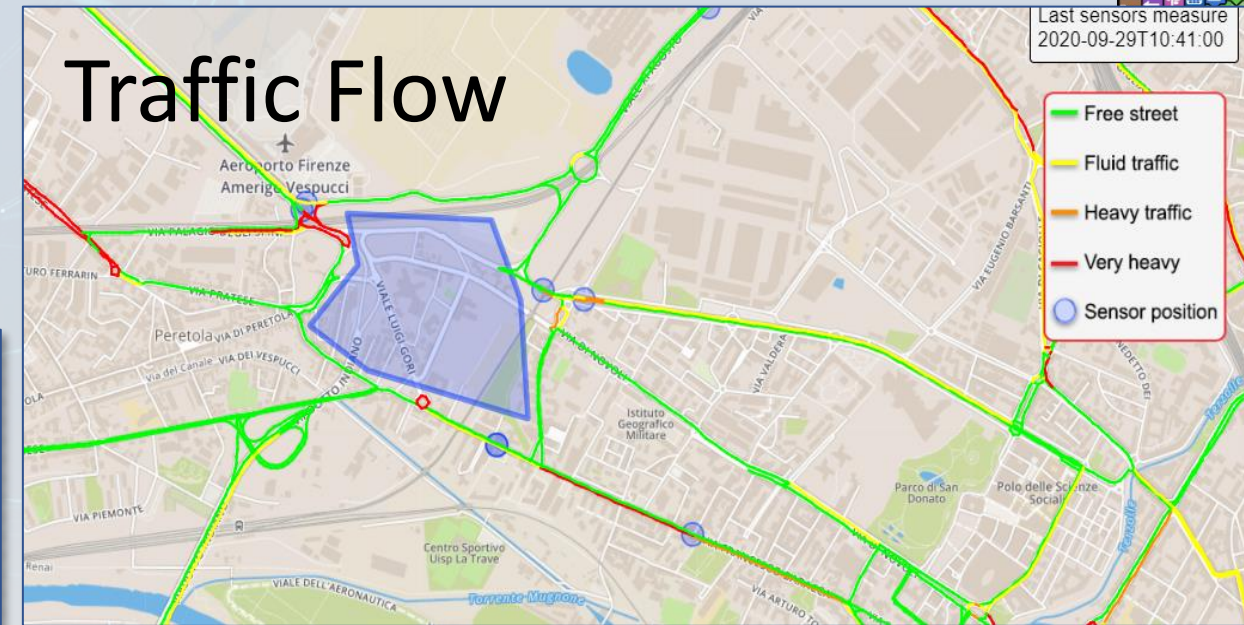
Id: openlink-lod-cache
Number of triple:
57785989163
Out-connection: 13
In-connection: 0

- **Controlling Status:** management, and operational
 - Monitoring via KPI
 - Predictions vs KPI
 - Anomaly detection
 - Neuro-Symbolic analysis
 - Risk assessment
 - Early warning on critical conditions
- **Making plan:** tactic and strategic, medium and long range, micro/macro
 - Simulation & optimization
 - Generative AI Prescriptions, scenarios
 - Resilience to Unexpected unknowns
 - What-if analysis wrt scenarios



What-if Analysis

- Definition of scenarios impact on
 - Traffic, Pollutant, parking, public transport, private flows, etc.
 - KPI analysis

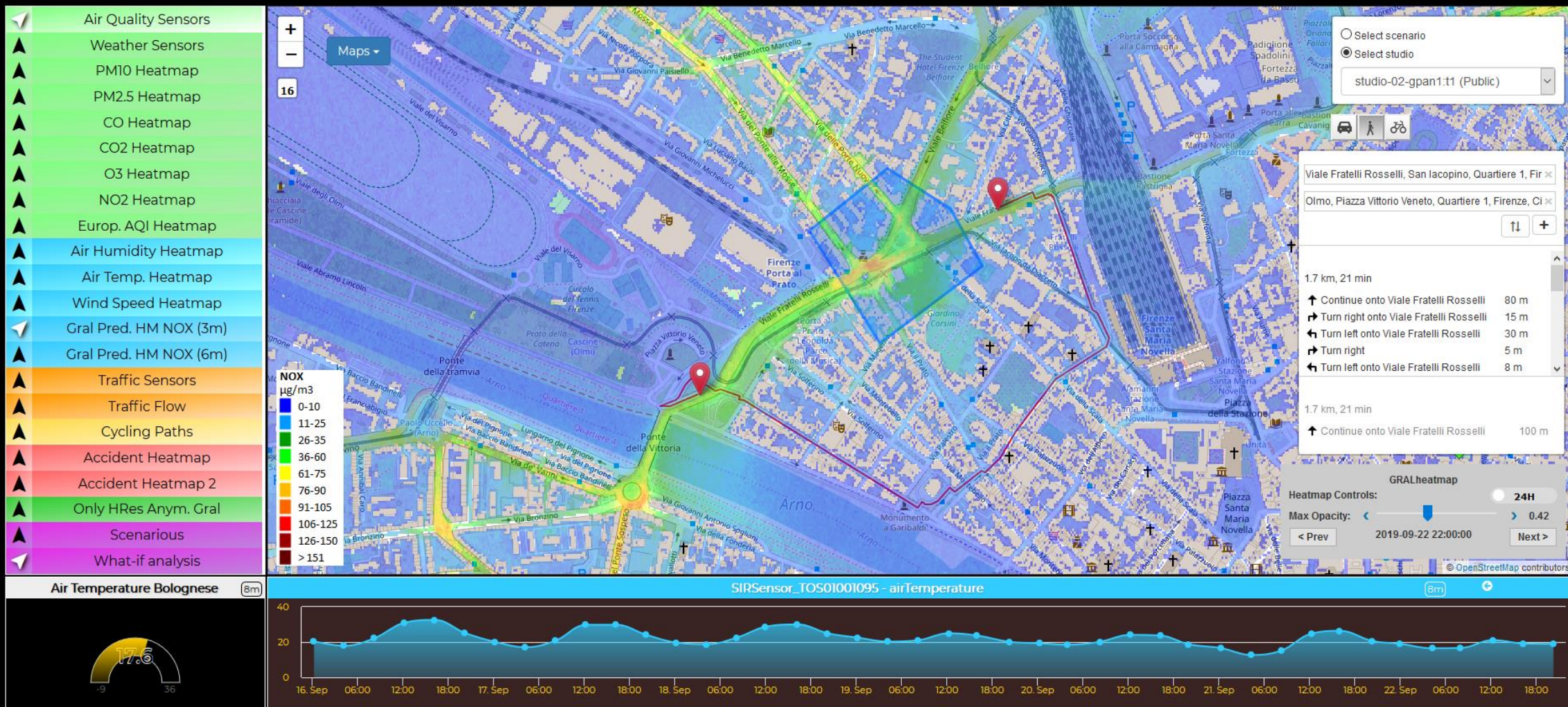


Firenze & Toscana - Background Orthomaps Test

This dashboard contains data derived from actual sensors and predictive values under validation



Sun 22 Sep 22:59:21



Decision Support Systems, What-if

○ Event planning, via what-if analysis

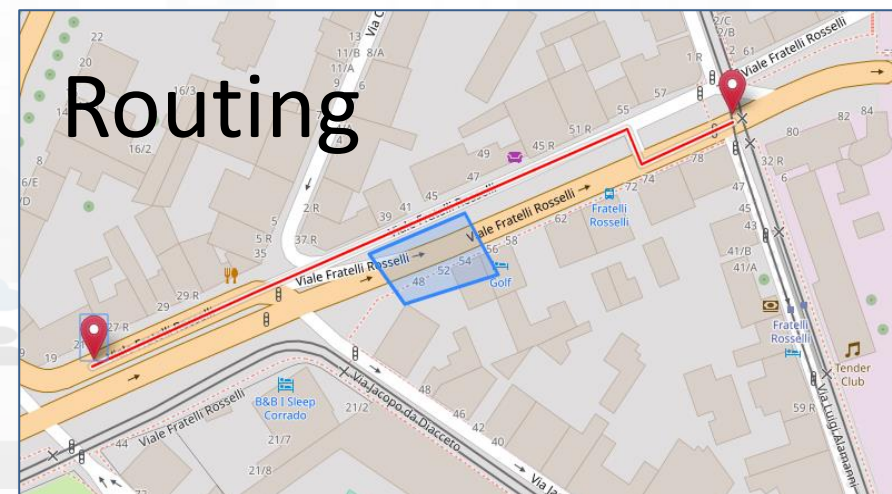
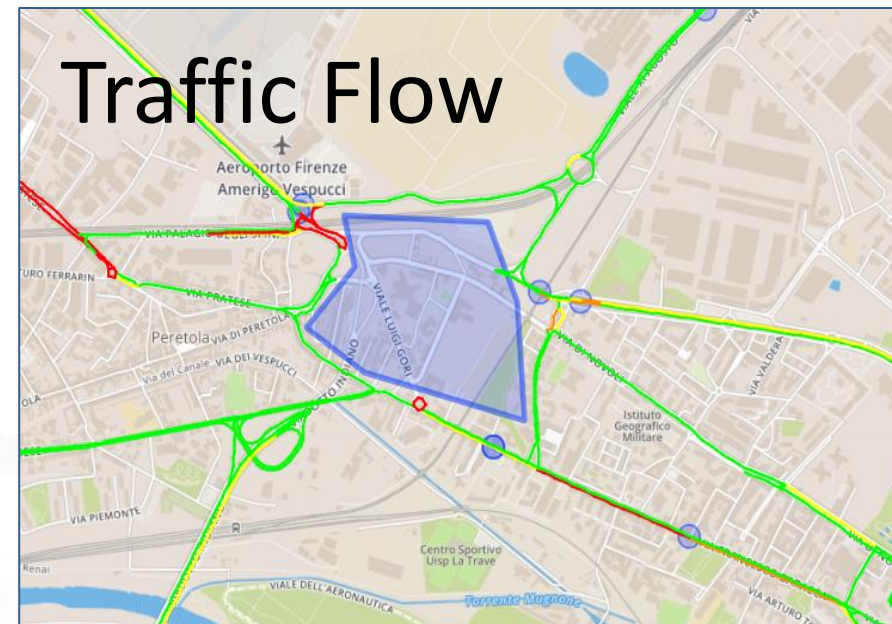
- Change in the graph structure of the city
- Impact on the flow of people and vehicles
- Adaptation: public transport, traffic, pedestrian management, etc.

○ Immediate reaction to natural events or not

- Everything is ready and updated in real time
- Each view is contextualized in terms of data: descriptive and prescriptive

○ Digital Twin

- More detail in the context integrated data
- Greater realism in deductions and representations
- Less fragmentation and non-uniformity in the views to support decisions





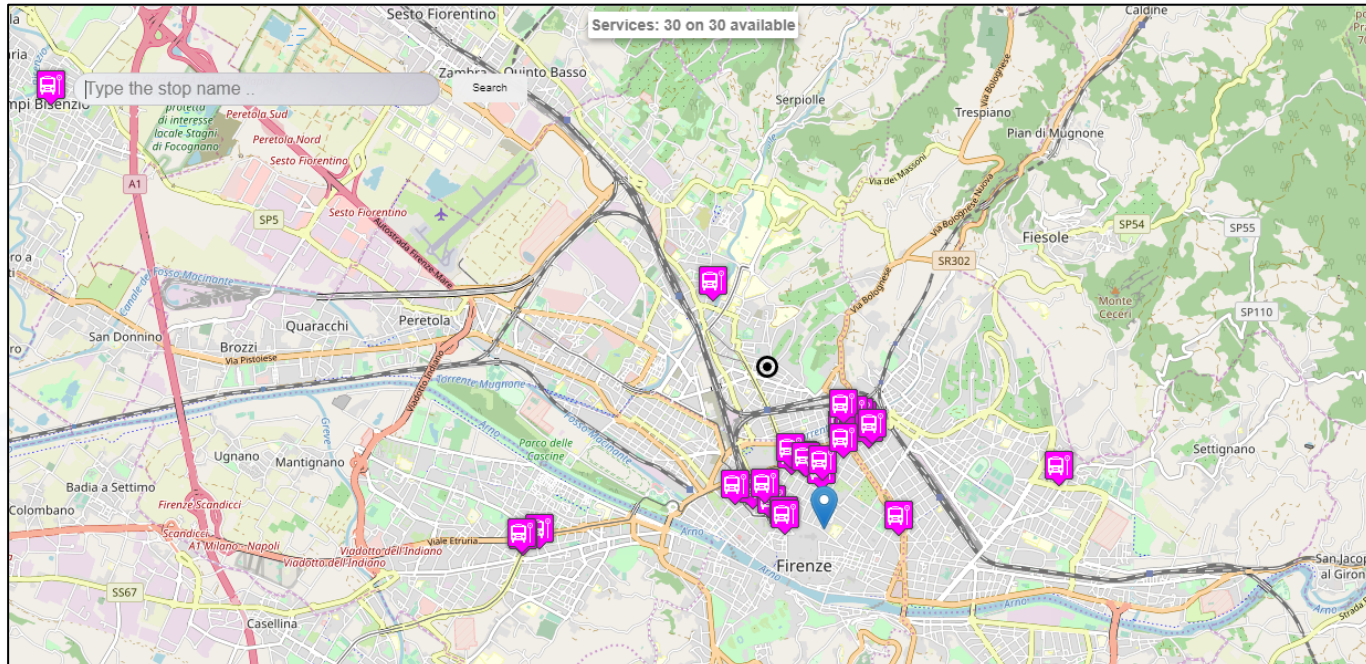
Multi-Widget Map

Thu 13 Sep 13:07:01



<https://main.snap4city.org/view/index.php?iddasboard=OTc2>

Bus Stop Analysis: identification of criticalities



The Most Crowded Stops

Select a time slot: 04:00 to 04:59 Search

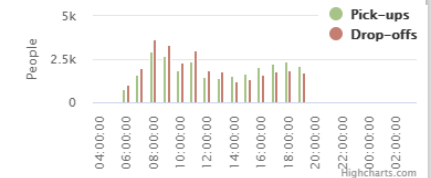
Piazza Di San Marco

Daily Pick-ups

27301

Daily Drop-offs

28655



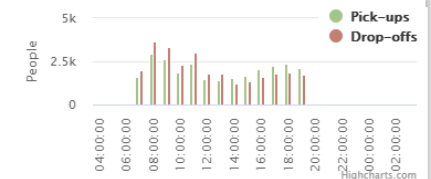
San Zanobi

Daily Pick-ups

26456

Daily Drop-offs

27620



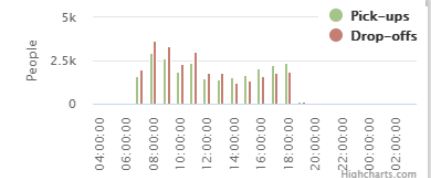
Indipendenza Nazionale

Daily Pick-ups

24410

Daily Drop-offs

25971



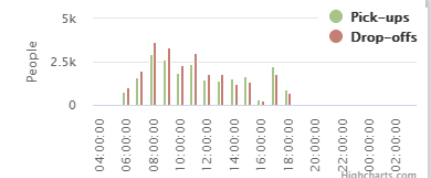
Indipendenza Xxvii Aprile

Daily Pick-ups

21930

Daily Drop-offs

24342



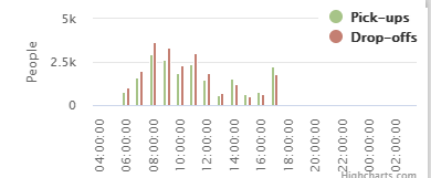
Santa Reparata

Daily Pick-ups

19726

Daily Drop-offs

22190



> 42300

Daily individual
Production Trips



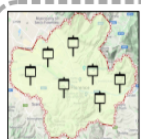
> 52900

Daily individual
Attraction Trips



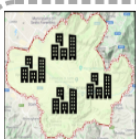
21289

Daily bus trips



1875

Bus Stops



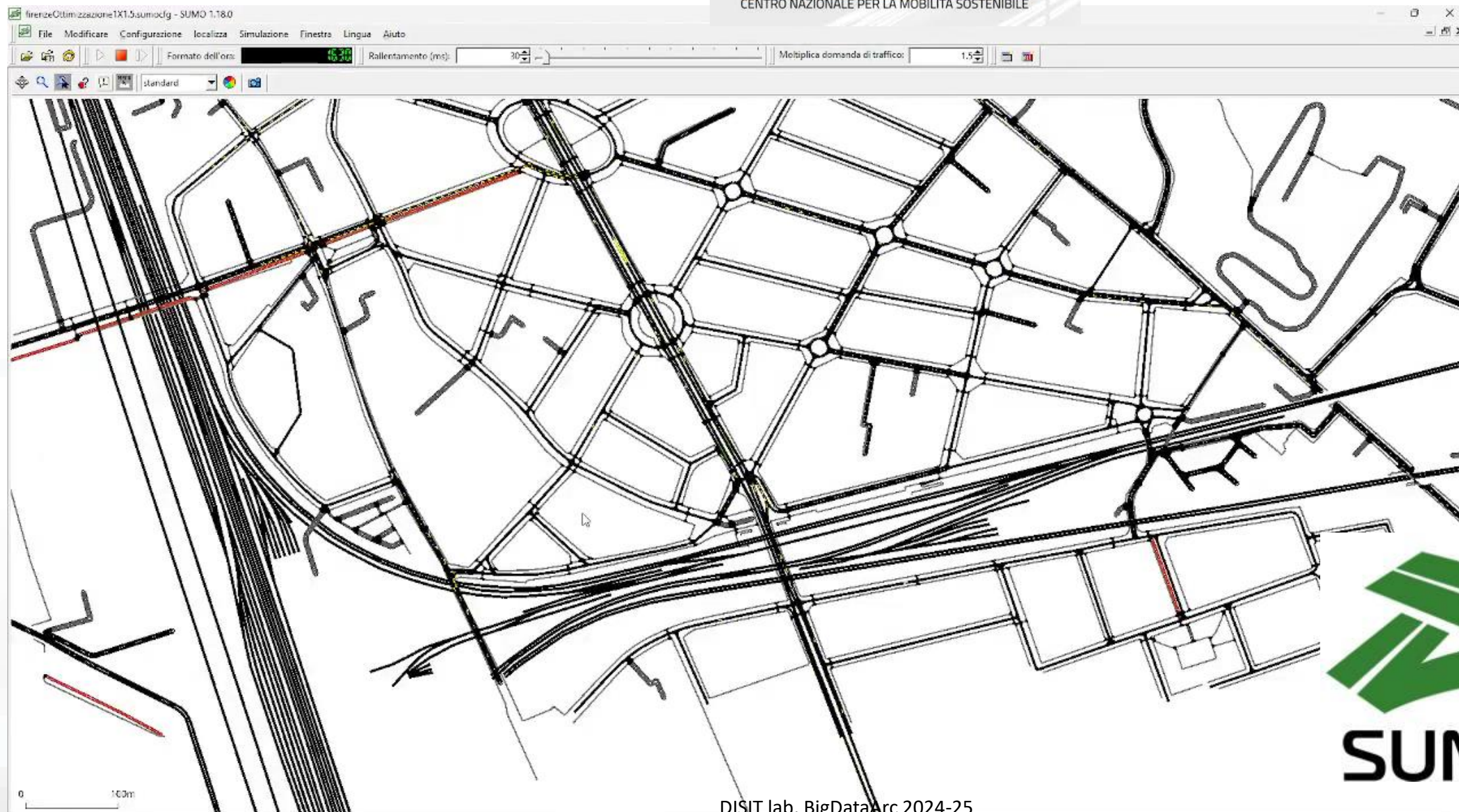
31070

Residential
Buildings



31059

Service Providers



<https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon.php?iddashboard=MzcxNw==>

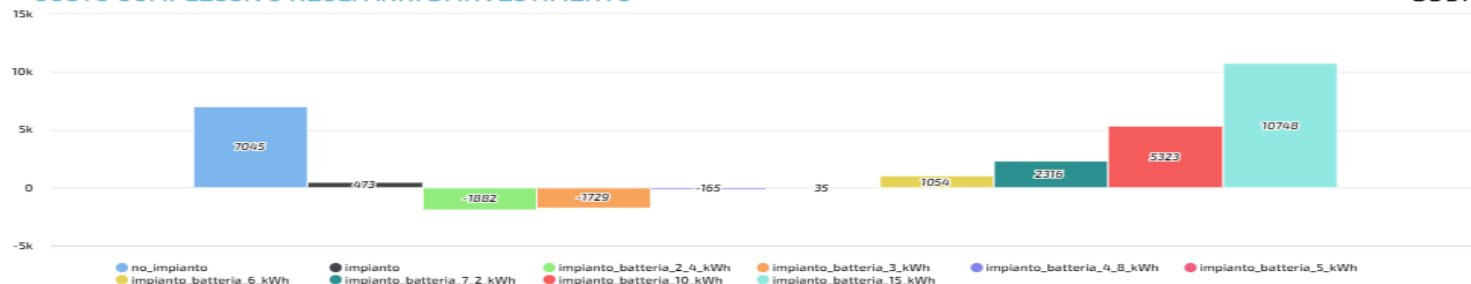
Ciao roottooladmin!

Tue 4 Apr 13:15:34

SIMULATORE IMPIANTO FOTOVOLTAICO

COSTO COMPLESSIVO NEGLI ANNI DI INVESTIMENTO

599m



Manuale Utente

English Version

PARAMETRI DELL'IMPIANTO

Ti consigliamo un impianto con batteria da 2,4 kWh

Gruppo di Consumo Annuale

Prezzo Energia Vendita (€/kWh)

Prezzo Energia Acquisto (€/kWh)

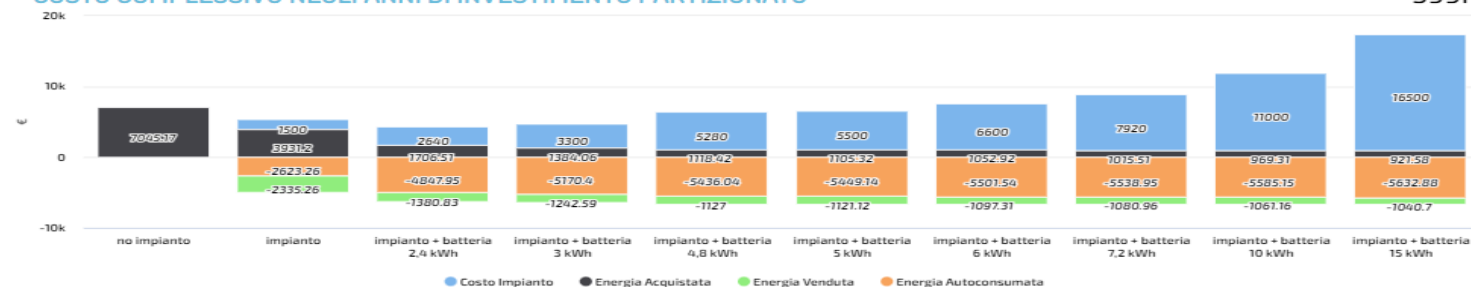
Anni di Investimento

Mese da simulare

Invia

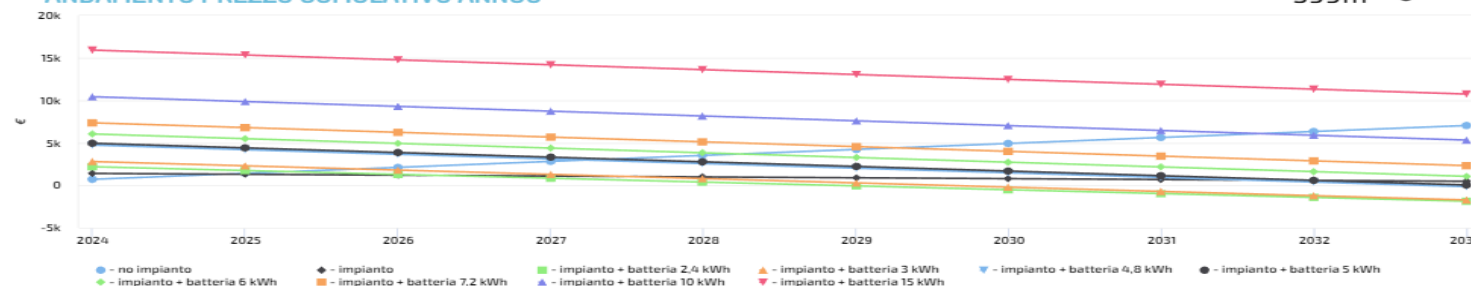
COSTO COMPLESSIVO NEGLI ANNI DI INVESTIMENTO PARTIZIONATO

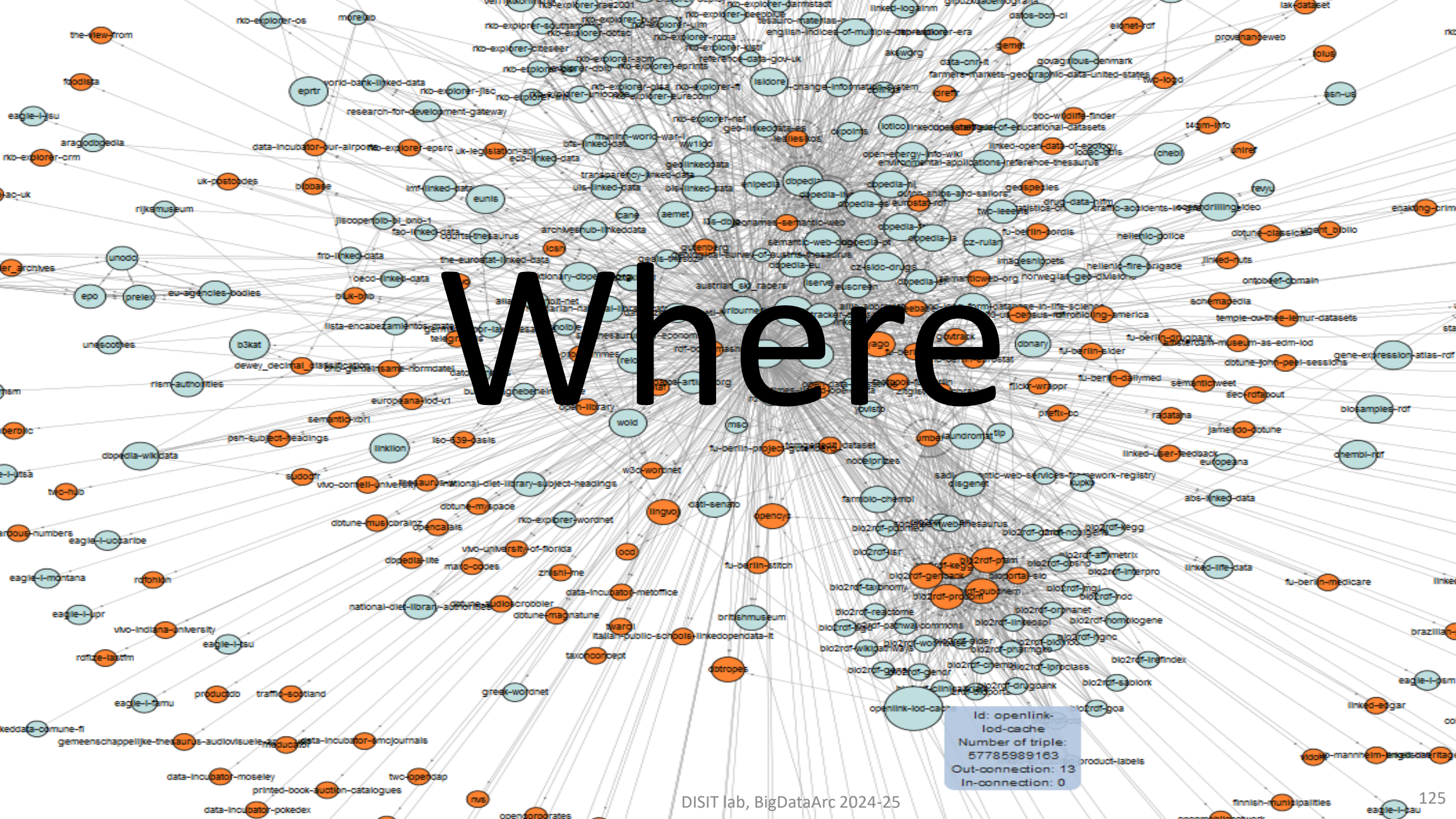
599m



ANDAMENTO PREZZO CUMULATIVO ANNUO

599m

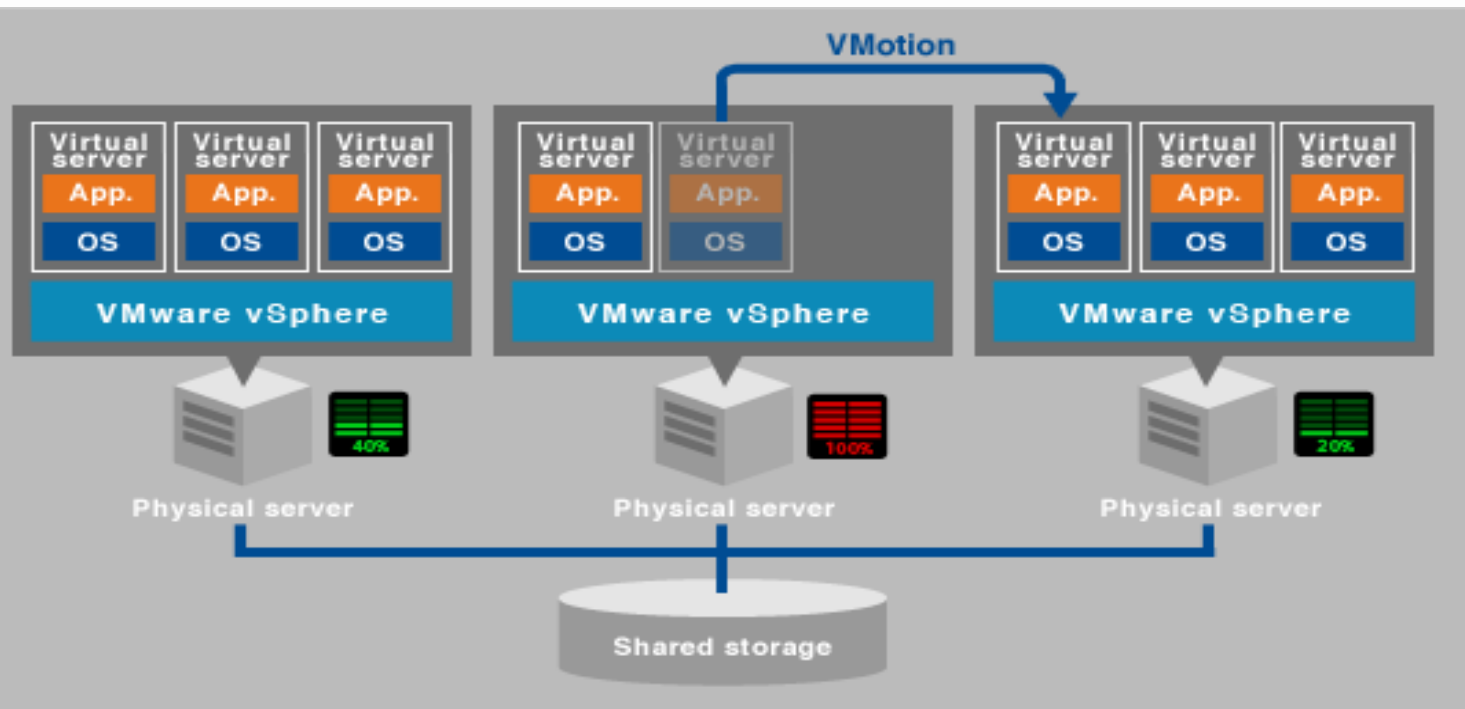






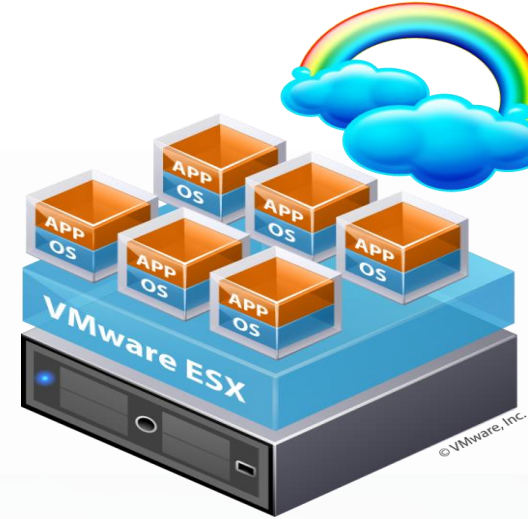
Virtualizzazione e Cloud

- HA: High Availability,
DRS: Distributed Resource Scheduler

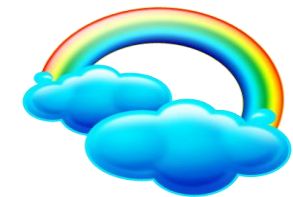


Cloud computing e Virtualizzazione

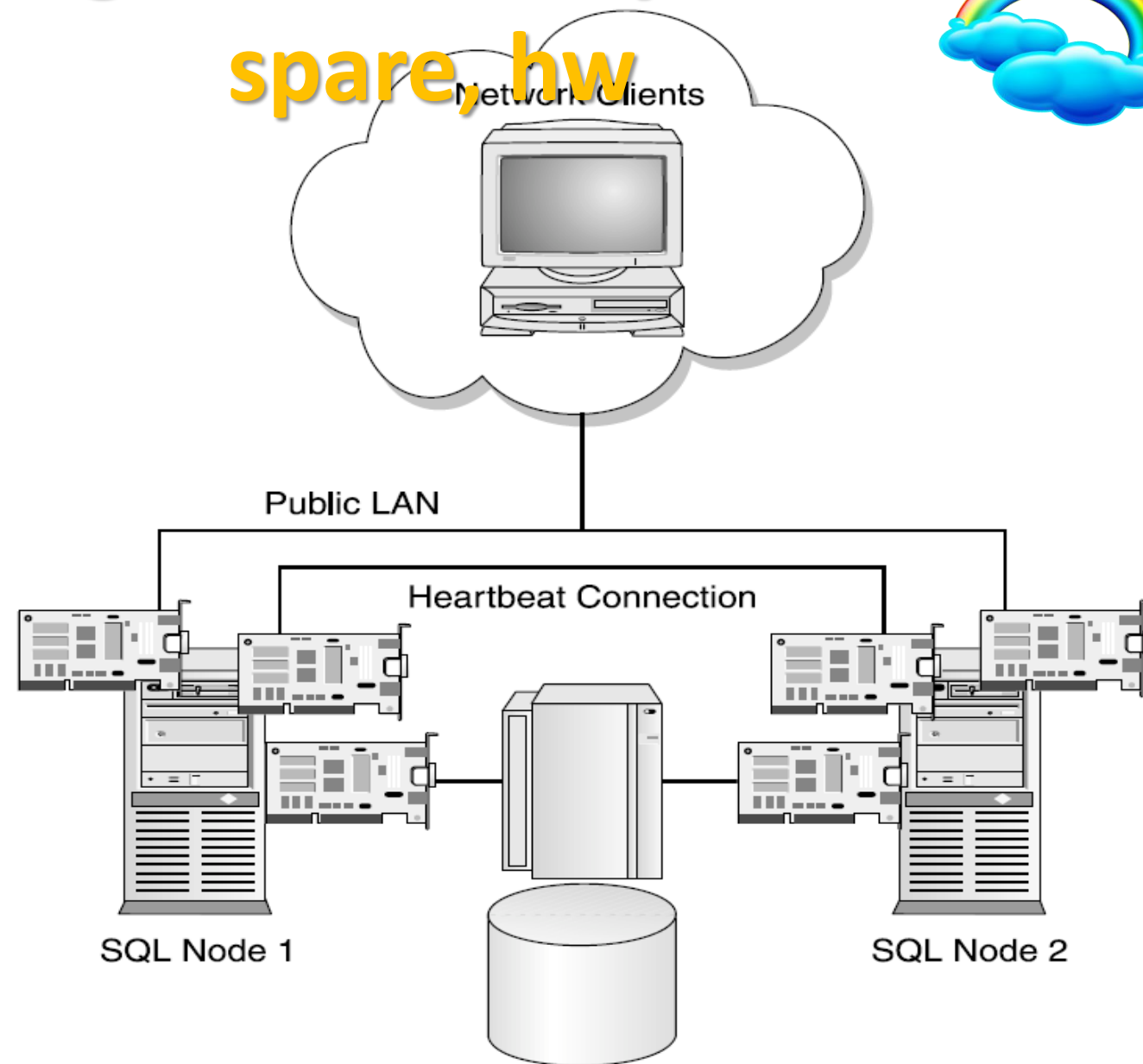
- **Motivations for Cloud computing and Virtualization**
- **Virtual Machine concepts:** emulation, para-virtualization, snapshots
- **Cloud Computing,** cloud vs grid, goals of cloud computing
- **High Availability,** Workload Balancing
- **vSphere Infrastructure,** Vmotion, Power Management, Resource Scheduling, Fault Tolerance
- **Security on the Cloud**
- **Conversions** among VM and physical machines
 - Conversions: P2V, V2V
- **vCenter, datacenters and cluster management**
 - Performance analysis for the cloud
- **Comparison** among Cloud computing solutions
- **ICARO project**

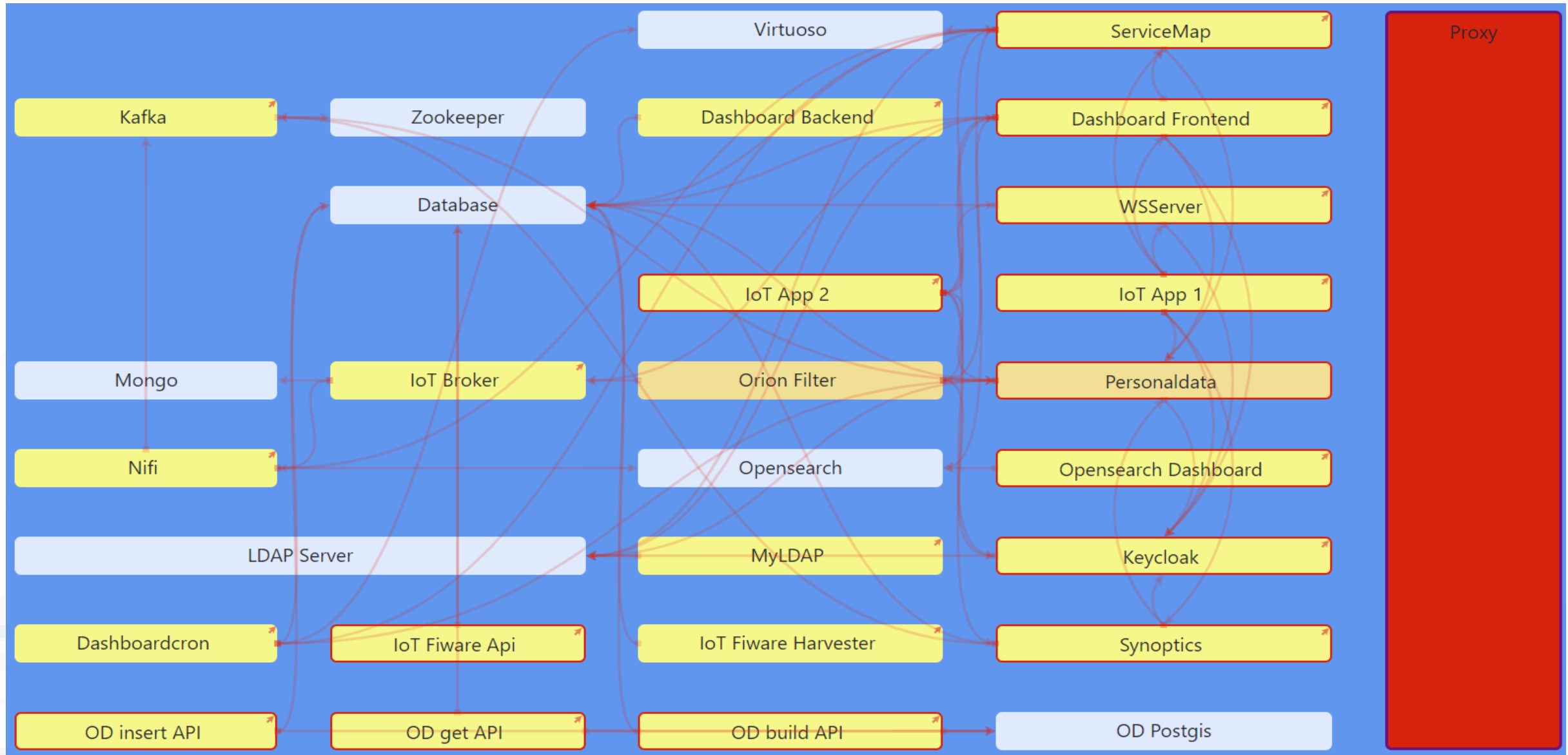


High Availability: Hot spare, hw



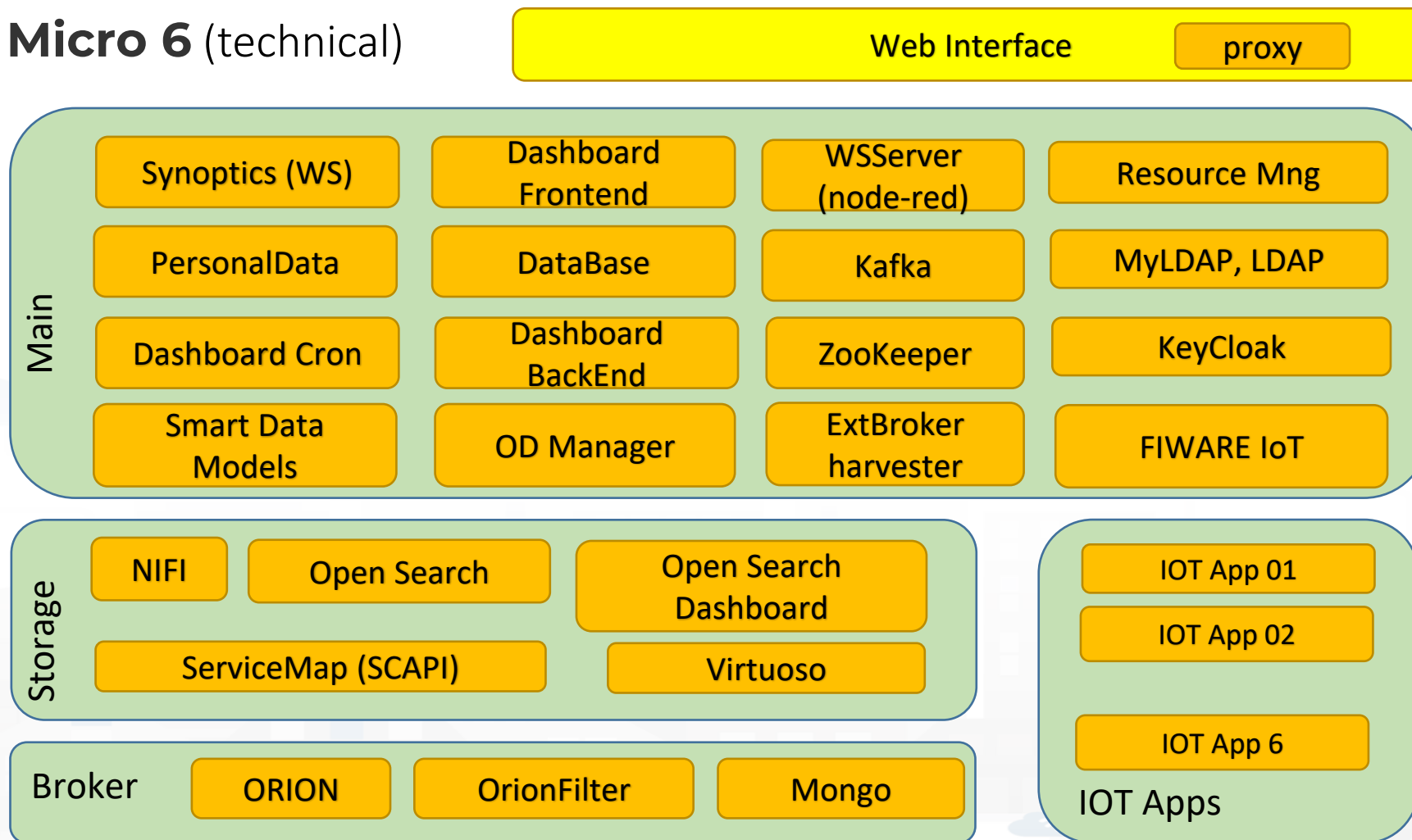
- Three separate networks cards
 - Front end
 - Heartbeat
 - Database NAS/SAN
- UPS/APC solutions with
 - 2 UPS, each of which with network card
- NAS/SAN
 - Raid 5 or 6, 60
 - Fiber connection





Micro 6 model

Micro 6 (technical)



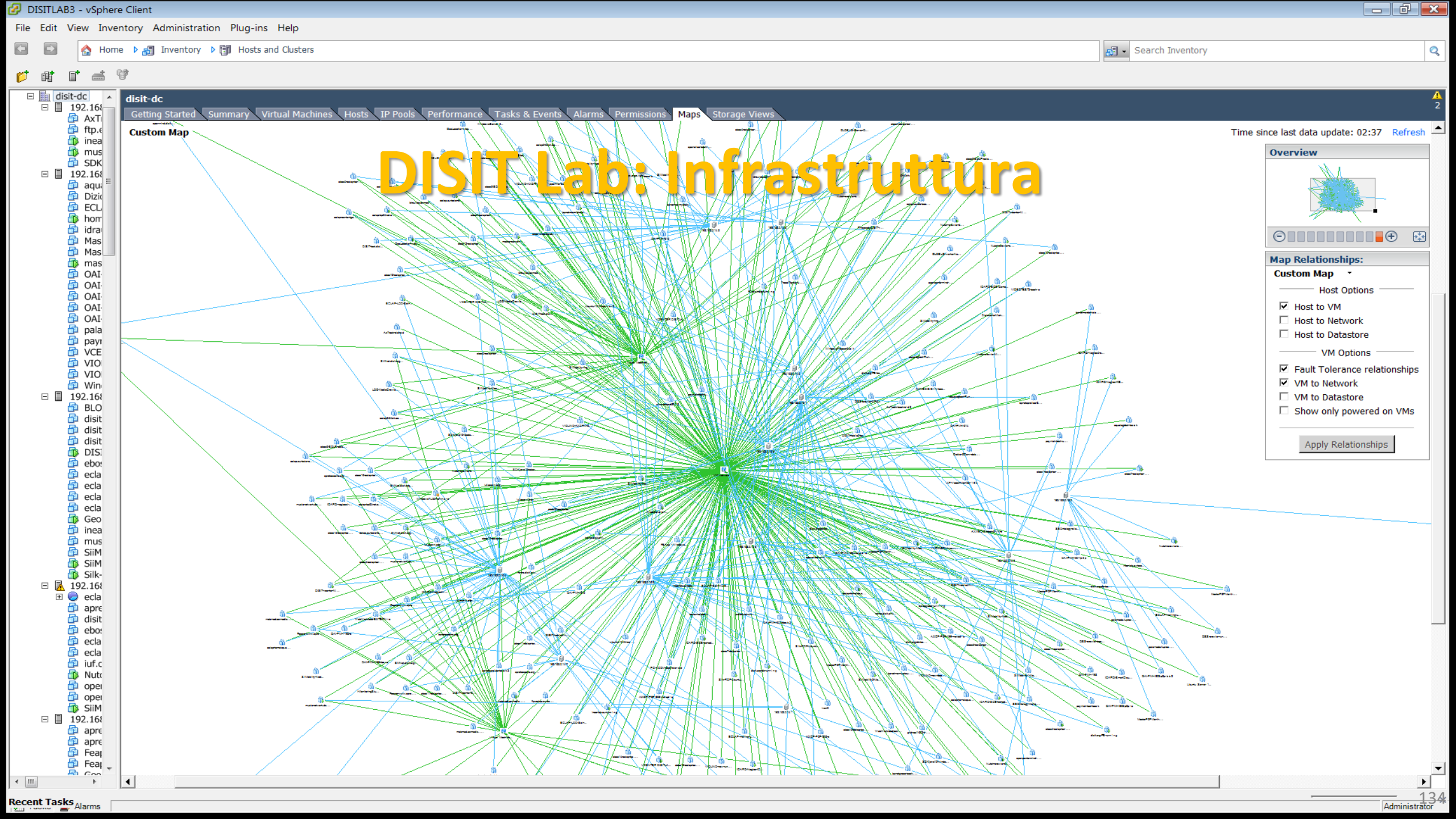
1Hour
installation
and
ready to use

Agenda

- Laboratorio DISIT
- Tematiche del corso
- Infrastruttura del DISIT Lab
- Struttura del corso
- Modalità dell'esame



- **Research group since 1994**
- **Cloud and data center** with >700 TByte storage in raid 50/60,
 - >800 CPU cores, >45000 GPU cores, >8 Tbyte RAM
 - Managing several infrastructures
- **DISIT lab/Snap4City.org** : development and testing reference for:
 - FIWARE Certificates and Experts
 - GAIA-X, EOSC, Node-RED library, etc.
 - Nodo CINI per: Big data, Smart City, Security
- **Open Data and Linked Open Data center**
 - Integration of more than 800 different Open Data
 - LOD for global linked data <https://LOG.disit.org>



DISIT Lab: Infrastruttura

Time since last data update: 02:37 [Refresh](#)

Overview

Map Relationships:

Custom Map

Host Options

☒ Host to VM

☐ Host to Network

☐ Host to Datastore

VM Options

☒ Fault Tolerance relationships

☒ VM to Network

☐ VM to Datastore

☐ Show only powered on VMs

[Apply Relationships](#)

- **Magistrale in Informatica, Magistrale in Artificial Intelligence**
 - **Big Data Architectures** – Prof. Paolo Nesi (Big Data, Data Analytics, Architecture, Cloud, IoT)
 - **Knowledge Engineering** – Prof. Pierfrancesco Bellini (Knowledge Engineering, Natural Language Processing)
 - **Security and Privacy** – Proff. Nesi and Bellini (Web security, privacy, GDPR, tracking)
- **Dottorati:**
 - PhD-AI, dottorato nazionale in Intelligenza Artificiale: P. Nesi
 - PhD del DINFO, dottorato in Ingegneria Informatica: P. Nesi, P. Bellini
- **Altri corsi:**
 - Master in Big Data-MABIDA: architetture, Big Data, Knowledge engineering, Natural Language Processing, cloud, etc.
 - Master IOT Industria 4.0 di Pisa – Prof. P. Nesi
 - Data Intelligence – Corso di Intelligence e Sicurezza Nazionale – Prof. Paolo Nesi
 - Altri master.....
- **Triennale**
 - Sistemi Distribuiti – Prof. Paolo Nesi
 - Sistemi Operativi – Prof. Pierfrancesco Bellini
 - Fondamenti di Informatica – Prof. Gianni Pantaleo, Stefano Bilotta

Agenda

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- **Overview del corso e del Lab (queste slide)**
- **Cloud:**
 - virtualizzazione, HA, DRS, FT, architetture
- **Architetture**
 - Data Lake vs Data Warehouse
 - Batch and Data Stream processing:
 - IOT Architecture: AWS, Azure IOT, Google IOT,
 - Snap4City IOT/IOE, IOT Industry 4.0
- **Development Life Cycle for Big Architecture**
 - Agile for Big Data Architectures
 - Containers: Docker, Kubernetes
 - MLOps, AI, ML
- **Analytics, AI, DL, RL, LLM**
 - Mobility and Transport: traffic flow reconstruction, modeling, etc.
 - Big Data Analytics (base): Time Series, predictions,
 - Visual Analytics: Business intelligence, Dashboard (esteso)
- **Storage Optional:**
 - *VIDEO: Indexing and Search: SOLR, SOLR Sharded, Elastic Search*
 - *VIDEO: Big Data Storage Confronto: Hbase, Mongo*
- **3 CFU per arrivare a 9**
 - **Esercitazioni**

Corso a 6 CFU

Modello del Corso

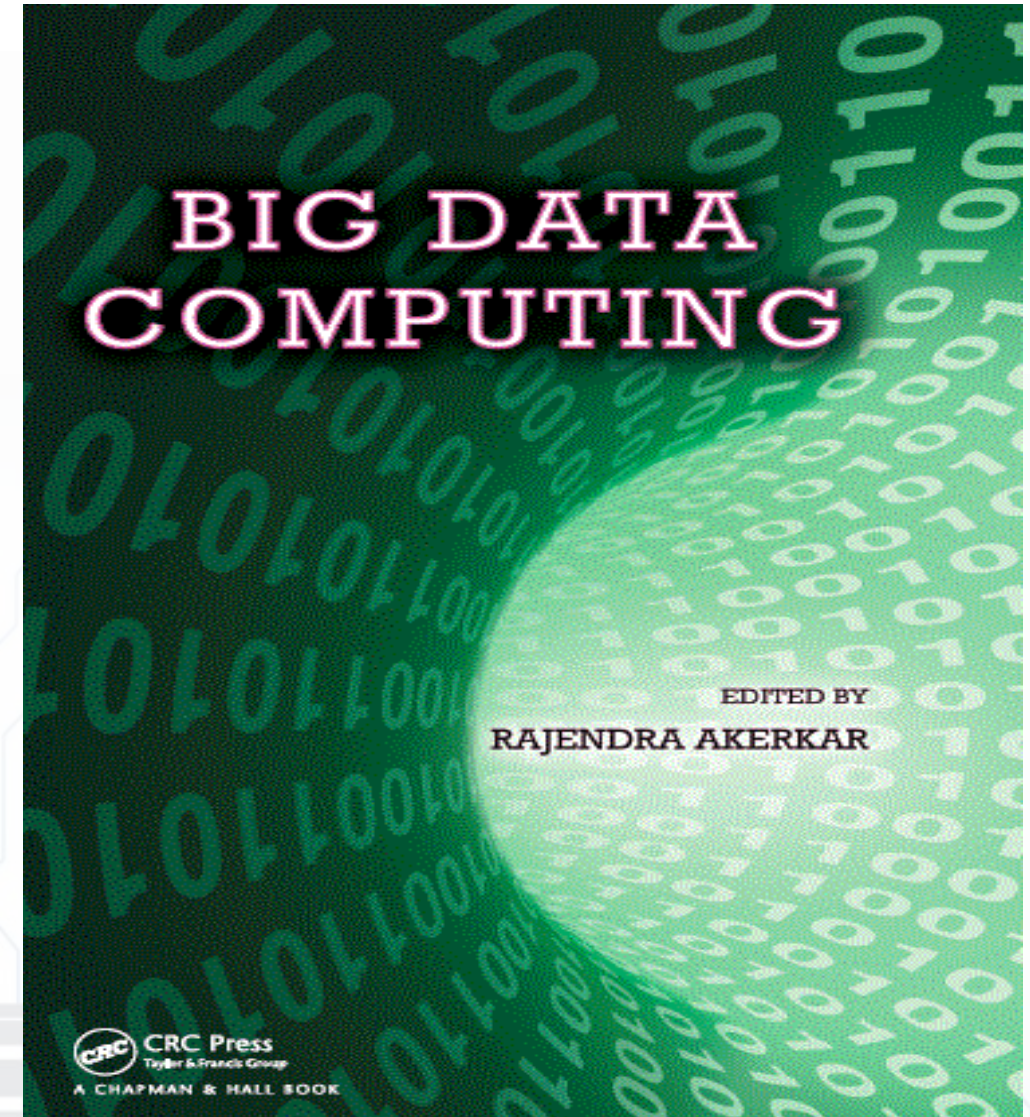
- **Tipicamente per ogni argomento sono presentati:**
 - Requisiti e motivazioni dello sviluppo dell'argomento
 - Punto di vista dell'utente e del gestore
 - Stato dell'arte
 - Basi teoriche e tecnologiche, Eventuali standard
 - Prodotti di mercato (leader), pro e contro
 - Recenti Innovazioni e tendenze
 - Confronti fra le varie tecnologie e nuove soluzioni, pro e contro
 - Dettagli progettuali
 - Aspetti prestazionali e di scalabilità
- **Seminari di altri studenti e/o esperti,**

- **Ricevimento per la didattica frontale**
 - Skype, cercatemi come: Paolo.nesi@unifi.it
 - qualsiasi ora,
 - rispondo in chat se necessario fissiamo via skype una call



P. Bellini, M. Di Claudio, P. Nesi, N. Rauch, "Tassonomy and Review of Big Data Solutions Navigation", in "Big Data Computing", Ed. Rajendra Akerkar, Western Norway Research Institute, Norway, Chapman and Hall/CRC press, ISBN 978-1-46-657837-1, eBook: 978-1-46-657838-8, **july 2013**, in press.

<http://www.tmrfindia.org/bigdata.html>



Agenda

- Laboratorio DISIT
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Superamento esame

- **Corso a 6 CFU**
 - Modalita' per il superamento dell'esame: **Orale**
 - Chi preferisce puo' fare elaborato
 - **Eventuale** Project Work (PW) / Laboratorio per 3 CFU
 - Modalità: discussione elaborato
- **Corso a 9 CFU**
 - Modalita' per il superamento dell'esame: **solo elaborato**
- **Eventuali: PW, stage, tesi anche collegati fra loro**

Elaborati

<http://www.disit.org/5492>

- **Gli elaborati (singoli o coppie di studenti) possono essere di tipo**
 - (Tipo A) con sviluppo di software, moduli singoli, installazioni, test, valut. prestazioni.
 - (Tipo B) con sviluppo algoritmi di Data Analytics, ML, AI, XAI, DL, RL, GNN, etc.
 - (Tipo C) con sviluppo di moduli e processi di Data Warehouse.

Lo studente può

- chiedere la sostituzione dell'elaborato e/o del tutor di laboratorio tramite email al docente.
- decidere di interrompere l'elaborato in ogni momento chiedendo la valutazione e consegnando la relazione breve di alcune pagine.