





PEN Test Passed

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LIVING LAB

SMARTCITY EXPO WORLD CONGRESS

15 - 17 NOV 2022 BARCELONA & ONLINE

Visit our stand: Pavillon 2, stand B86

Snap4City Deploy & Smart City Setup



December 2022, Course

https://www.snap4city.org/577

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES

















scalable Smart aNalytic APplication builder for sentient Cities: for Living Lab and co-working with Stakeholders







FREE TRIAL



















SMART SOLUTIONS AND DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS



DASHBOARDS - VISUAL ANALYTICS - SYNOPTICS - DIGITAL TWIN - GRAPHICAL WIDGETS - ANALYTICS - GUI CUSTOM STYLES VISUAL PROGRAMMING

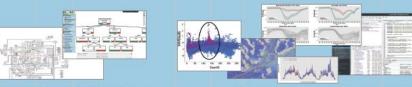


DASHBOARDS, WIDGETS TEMPLATES

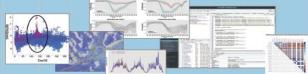
PREDICTION - ANOMALY DETECTION - CLUSTERING - ROUTING - SENTIMENT NLP - TRAFFIC FLOW PEOPLE FLOWS - SDG - 15 MIN CITY INDEX - KPI - HEATMAPS - ORIGIN DESTINATION - ETC..

API - MICROSERVICES - GIS - BPM VIDEO - REPORTS - MAPS - 3D ...





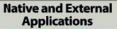
EXPERT SYSTEM, KNOWLEDGE BASE SEMANTIC REASONING **SMART DATA MODEL IOT DEVICE MODELS, STORAGE**



BIG DATA ANALYTICS, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE EXPLAINABLE AI, MACHINE LEARNING OPERATIVE RESEARCH, STATISTICS



VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ADAPTERS DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING **DATA DRIVEN**



Smart Parking

Smart Light

Smart Waste

Smart Energy

Social Media Analysis

















Snap4City/Industry structure

- The Snap4xxxx solution is released in Open Source, VM and Docker with fully support of MultiTenant/multiple-Organizations
 - Each Organization may be configured for a separate environment with a set of Maps, Menus, Users, Data, Dashboards, IOT Apps, MicroApplications, Custom Widgets, Models, resources, open data, etc.
- Https://www.Snap4City.ORG is the main instance of Snap4xxxx solution managed by DISIT Lab. The main documentation is located and updated on Snap4City.org, GitHUB, dockerHub and Node-Red Library. Snap4City.org is where the last tools are tested and news published.
 - Organizations on Snap4City.org have been created with contracts as for Platform as a Service, for testing and for providing SmartCity as a Service as well as Industry 4.0 as a Service

https://www.Snap4City.org













8 running installations in Europe

- Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
- · Altair, Italmatic, Denmark,
- 13 projects, 12 pilots on 10 Countries
 - >40 cities/area

Wide MULTI-tenant deploy, e.g.,

- 18 Organizations / tenant
- > 7400 users on
- > 1400 Dashboards
- > 16 mobile Apps
- > 2 Million of structured data per day
- > 520 IoT Applications/node-RED
- > 700 web pages with training
- > 60 videos, training videos



- Antwerp area (Be)
- Bologna (I)
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)
- DISIT demo (multiple)
- <u>Dubrovnik, Croatia</u>
- Firenze area (I)
- Garda Lake area (I)
- Greece (Gr)
- Helsinki area (Fin)
- Livorno area (I)
- Lonato del Garda (I)
- Modena (I)
- Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Oslo & Padova (Impetus)
- Pisa area (I)
- Pistoia (I)
- Pont du Gard, Occitanie (Fr)
- <u>Prato (I)</u>
- Roma (I)
- Santiago de Compostela (S)
- Sardegna Region (I)
- Siena (I)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- Toscana Region (I), SM
- Valencia (S)

EUROPEAN OPFI

- Venezia area (I)
- WestGreece area (Gr)

Node-RED





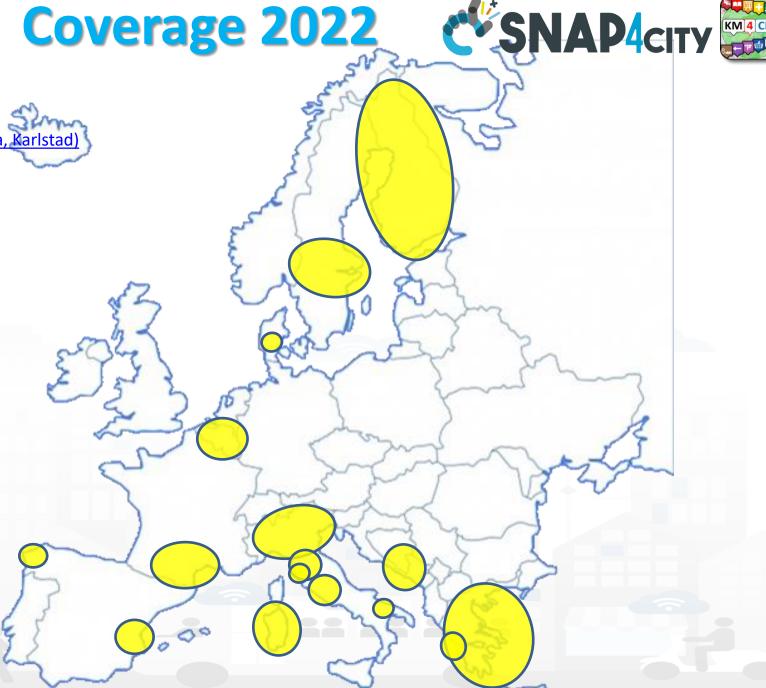








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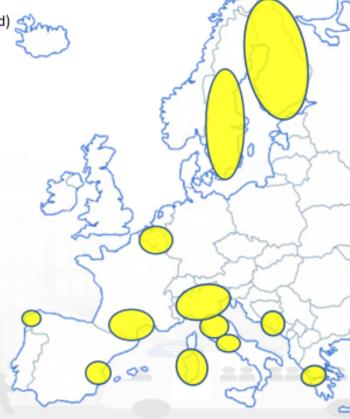
Snap4City/Industry Community

- Most of Organizations on Snap4City.org also correspond to companies or institutions that have an installation of Snap4City tools on their Premise,
 - such as: Pisa, SmartGarda Lake, Snap4, ALTAIR, etc.
- This double way allows them to:
 - test the news,
 - share experiences with other groups,
 - get visibility,
 - work in the collaborative environment, and
 - be better supported by Snap4City.org and DISIT Lab personnel.
- Each instance of Snap4xxxx solution *can decide to join the federation* of SmartCity API to exploit shared data.
 - This allows to exploit regional data for city installations applications (web, mobile, dashboards, etc.) without reloading them for example.

Main Organizations/areas

- Antwerp area (Be)
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)
- DISIT demo (multiple)
- Dubrovnik, Croatia
- Firenze area (I)
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Snap4City (C), October 2020



How to adopt Snap4City









Smart City as a Service

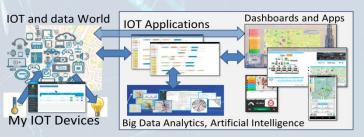
- Supporting Org
- 100% Open Source Platform: Github
- Further developments
- Publishing Appliances and Dockers
- Training courses, docs
- Consulting
- Forums
- Etc.



Download

and deploy

On your premise



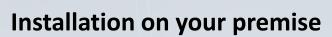




- Different configurations
 - From small to scalable
 - Exploiting your legacy tools
 - Interoperable with any tool
- No vendor lock-in, No tech lock-in

Mixed solutions! For example:

- Start on Cloud as Smart City as a Service
 - Migrate on premise on the fly
- Start on Cloud into a sand box
 - Pass to install on premise what you need







https://www.snap4city.org/577





On Line Training Material (free of charge)

	1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th
what	Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develop Smart Solutions
PDF 2022	C SMAPAIN Some is 9 SMAP	C SNADACH ST SNADACH SNADACH ST SNADACH SNADACH ST SNADACH ST SNADACH ST SNADACH ST SNADACH ST SNADACH SNADACH ST SNADACH ST SNADACH ST SNADACH SNADACH ST SNADACH SNADACH ST SNADACH SNA	CENASAGE STATE OF STA	CENARATOR STORY OF STARY	COMMON DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROP	C SHADAUN STANDARD TO STANDARD	C'SNAD4cre Comment of the State	C SHADAGE CONTROL OF SHADAGE CON
Interactive (2022) with video and animations	C SHAMON SOUTH SOU	C'SHAMON Service Dearf	COMMON STATE OF THE STATE OF TH	CERANACITY STATE OF S	C'SHAMATO STORY OF THE STORY OF	C'SHAMON WAR THE STATE OF THE S	C SNAMOR SE DESTRUCTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	C BRANCOT ESTABLISHED TO STAND

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Video2	You	You	You	You Tube	You Tube	You Tube	You
Video3	You	You	You Tube	You Tube	You Tube	You Tube	You
Video4	You	You	You Tube	none	You Tube	none	none



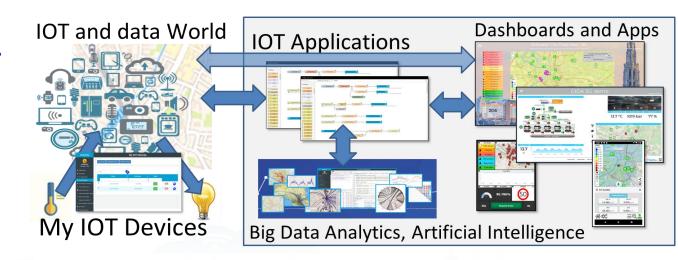








- Register on <u>WWW.snap4city.org</u>
 - Subscribe on **DISIT Organization**
- You can:
 - Access on basic Tools
 - Access to a large volume of Data
 - Create Dashboards
 - Create IOT Applications
 - Connect your IOT Devices
 - Exploit Tutorials and Demonstrations



IF you need to go more in deep you can ask us to pass at the next Role becoming full AreaManager with full Analytics, machine learning, etc.





General Overview of the full Course

- 1. General Overview
- 2. Dashboards Creation and Management, Business Intelligence
- 3. IOT Applications development, IOT Devices, IOT Networks
- **4. Data Analytics**, in R Studio, in Python, how to Exploit and Manage Data Analytics in IOT Applications
- **5. Data Ingestion**, Data Warehouse, Data Gate, IOT Device Data ingestion, IOT App for Data Ingestion, **Interoperability**, etc.
- 6. Snap4City Installation, Extension, Administration
- 7. Smart city API (internal and external) Web and Mobile App development tool kit
- 8. How to **Design and Develop Smart Solutions**

A number of the training sections include exercitations

Updated versions on: https://www.snap4city.org/577

See also courses in ITALIANO: https://www.snap4city.org/485



GO

GO

GO

GO

GO

GO

GO









Snap4City technology for Industry 4.0 → Snap4Industry

GO Snap4City & FIWARE, IoT Device Models

Snap4City vs State of the Art Solutions

Smart City in a Snap, How to become smart

Smart City Development Life Cycle

Analysis and Design for Innovation (Co-Creation and Co-Working)

Analysis for Innovation, the workshops for innovation, co-creation; Data Discovery

Snap4City: Overview of Development Tools

- **IOT Network Interoperability**
- **Integration via IoT Apps and processes**
- Integration via IoT Apps on IoT Edge
- **Integration with GIS and ArcGIS**
- API, and Federation of Smart Cities via API
- **Linked Open Data**
- GO Platform How to Add new features capability and constraints
- GO Snap4City/Industry: Smart Solution IOT as a Service vs Consulting and Developing
- **Snap4City Living Lab For Collaborative Work** GO
- The view of the Administrator GO
 - Main menu, User Management, Auditing, Platform Management, Customer Relationship Management and Living Lab
 - AMMA traffic Analyzer, Data Analyzer, Back Office Platform Scalability
 - Monitoring Resources and API Traffic; DISCES; reports
 - Mng. Photos and comments, Mobile App Monitoring, IoT App management, Data-City small example, ...
- GO **Installing Snap4City**
- Acknowledgement GO

www.snap4city.org

Home How and Why To Use it ▼

Tools ▼

Tutorials and Videos ▼



- ② Dashboards (Public)
- Knowledge and Maps . Service Map (Toscana)
 - Service Map 3D (Firenze)
 - Helsinki Service Map
 - Garda Lake Service Map
 - Cagliari Service Map
 - Service Map 3D (Helsinki)
- Micro Applications
- External Services
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- Resource Manager
- Management ▼
- Help and Contacts .
- Documentation and Articles
- Km4City portal
- ☑ DISIT Lab portal



Home / Snap4City - scalable Smart aNalytic Application builder for sentient Cities

Snap4City - scalable Smart aNalytic APplication builder for sentient Cities

















What People say

Interoperability Installations







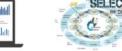
IOT Applications



Data Analytics



Dashboards





Smart City API Living Lab











Smart Cities need to set up a flexible Living Lab to cope with the city evolution in terms of services and city users' needs and sustainability. Snap4City solution (https://www.snap4city.org) provides a flexible method and solution to quickly create a large range of smart city applications exploiting heterogeneous data and enabling services for stakeholders by IOT/IOE, data analytics and big data technologies. Snap4City applications may exploit multiple paradigms as data driven, stream and batch processing, putting cocreation tools in the hands of: (i) Smart Living Lab users and developers a plethora of solutions to develop applications without vendor lock-in nor technology lock-in, (ii) final users customizable / flexible mobile Apps and tools, (iii) city operators and decision makers specialized / sophisticated city dashboards and IOT/IOE applications for city status monitoring, control and decision support. Snap4City satisfies all the expected requirements of Select4Cities challenge PCP and much more, and it is 100% open source, scalable, robust, respects user needs and privacy; provides MicroServices and easily replaceable tools; compliant with GDPR; provides a set of tools for knowledge and living lab management, and it is compliant

Search

Registration

New Registration

· Request a new password

Login





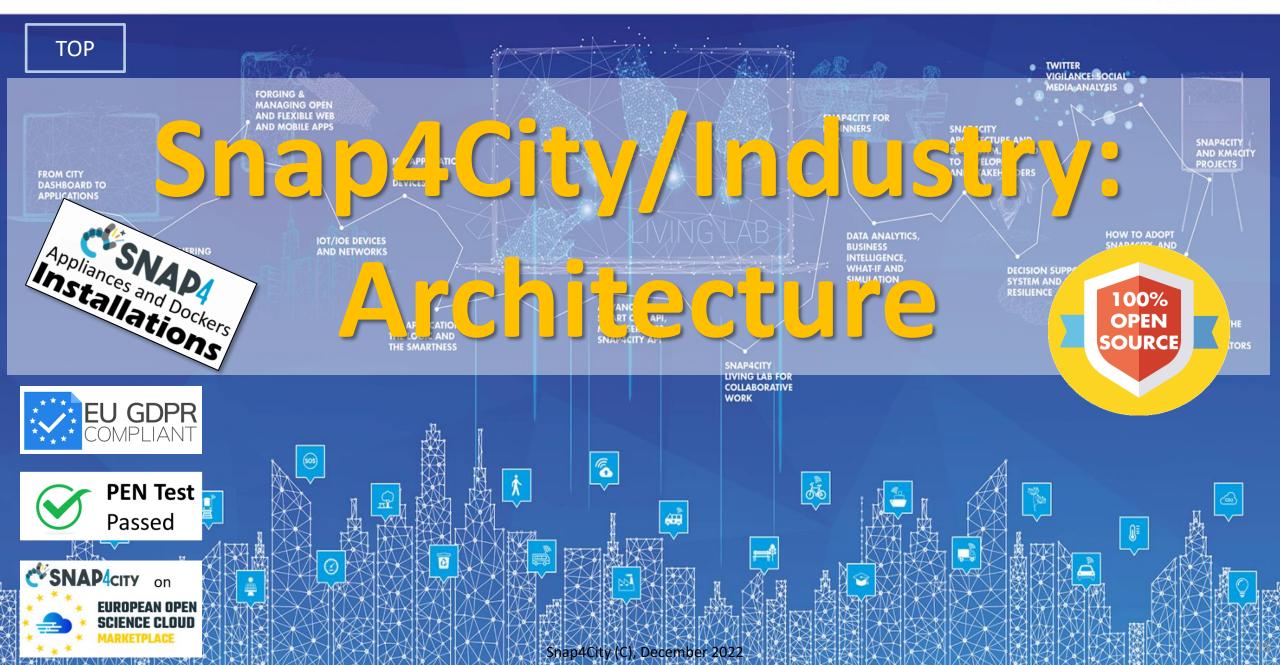






SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES







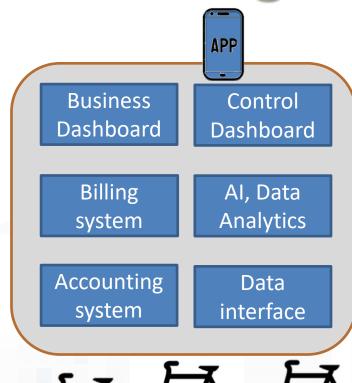


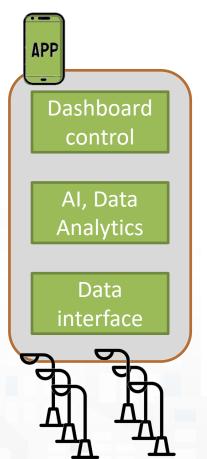


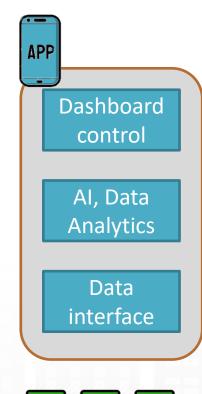


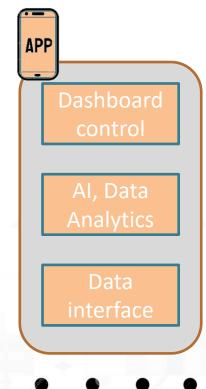


Avoiding to have a collection of verticals













Simplifying the development and integration of verticals

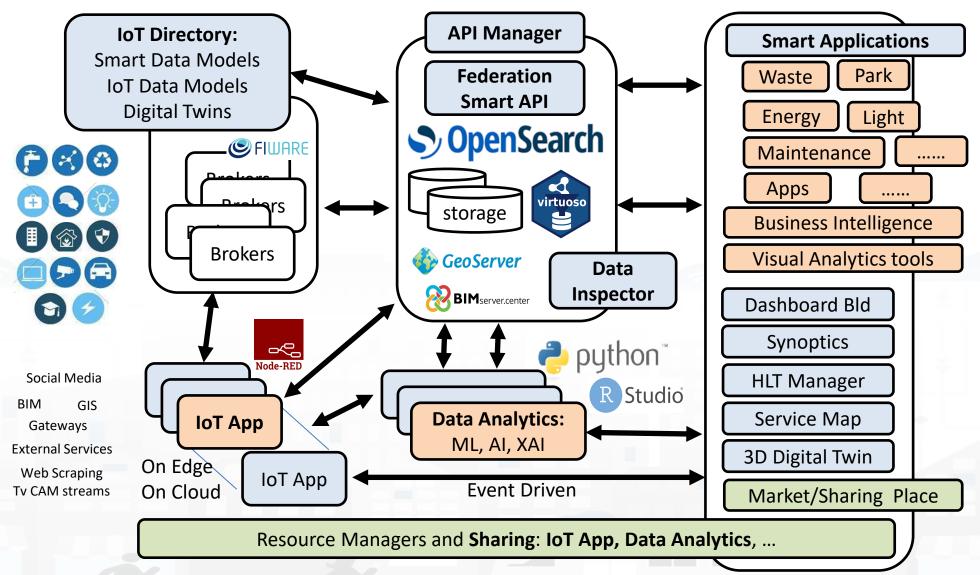






Tech Arch





10/22

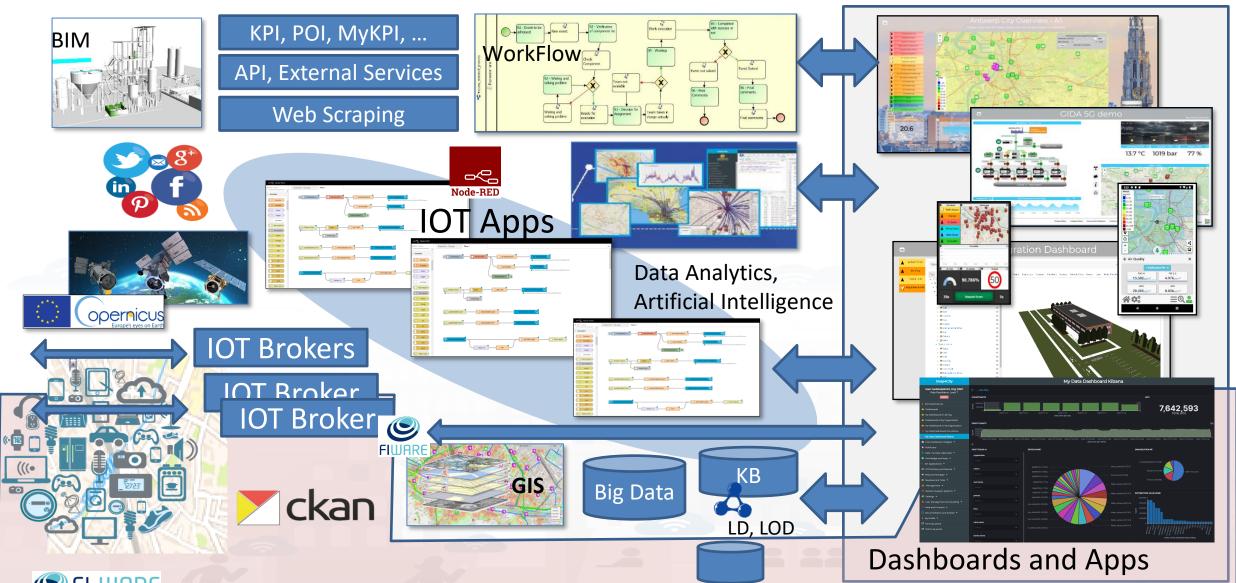






Concept









Data

Sources,

External

Services

PULL

Data

Data

Sources,

Brokers,

External

Services

Data

Driven,

Real

Time





Dashboards, visual tools,

Smart City Functional Architecture

Transport systems Mobility, parking



Public Services. Govern, events, ..



Sensors, IOT Cameras,



Environment, Water,

energy



Shops, services, operators



Social Media



Social Media **Crawler and** Manager



Data

Ingestion,

aggregation,

regularizatio

n, reconcile:

IOT Directory,

NIFI.

special tools





Federation

Search and Query,

Smart City API,

Web Socket Server,

GIS. Facet, semantic



Knowledge base Semantic Reasoners



Data Analytics, Simulations, Special Tools 🖈 R Studio, Tensor Flow, Python, 🗁 📗

IOT Applications, Business Logic Node-RED + Snap4City MicroServices

Inform, announce, Act!, warning, alarms, What-IF,

Authentication, Authorization, Platform & Processes Management, Data Inspector, Digital Twin, ...

Back office tool



Front-End

Rendering

Acting.

Widgets,

Synoptics,

MicroApps

User

interface.

Drill down,

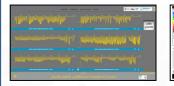
maps,

heatmaps



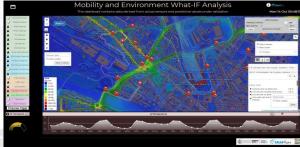










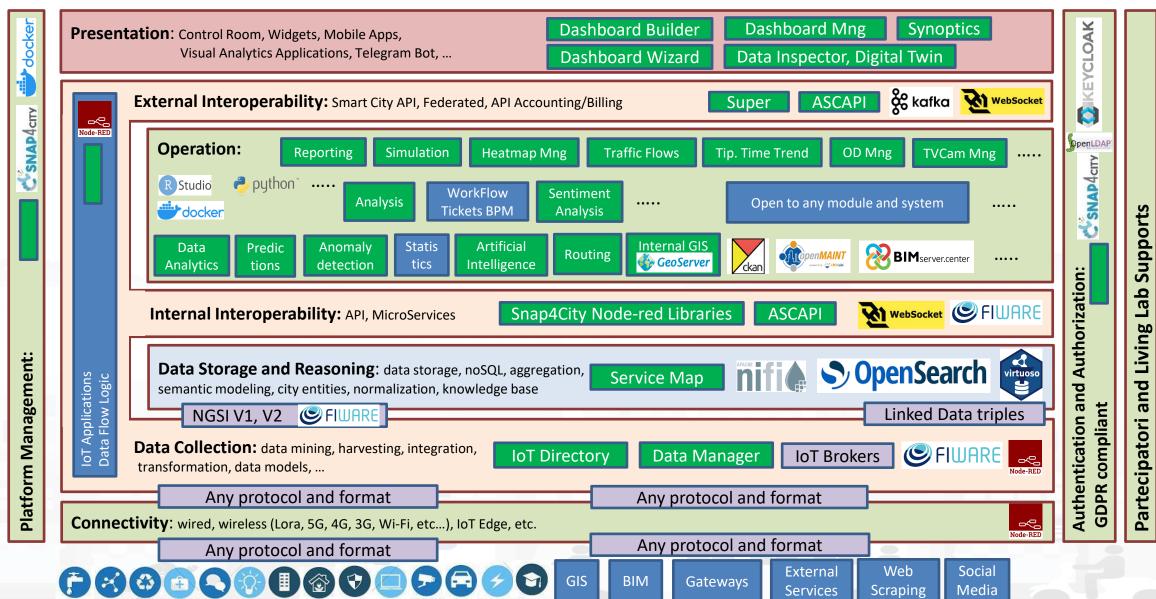


Device Layer









External Third Party Services









TOP

Snap4City Protocols Interoperability



Standards and Interoperability (9/2022)

SNAP4city

Compliant with:

- IoT: NGSI V2/LD, LoRa, LoRaWan, MQTT, AMQP, COAP, OneM2M, TheThingsNetwork, SigFOX, Libelium, IBIMET/IBE, Enocean, Zigbee, DALI, ISEMC, Alexa, Sonoff, HUE Philips, Tplink, BACnet, TALQ, Protocol Buffer, KNX, OBD2, Proximus, ..
- IoT model: FIWARE Smart Data Model, Snap4City IoT Device Models
- **General**: HTTP, HTTPS, TLS, Rest Call, SMTP, TCP, UDP, SOAP, WSDL, FTP, FTPS, WebSocket, WebSocket Secure, GML, WFS, WMS, RTSP, ONVIF, AXIS TVCam, CISCO Meraki, OSM, Copernicus, The Weather Channel, Open Weather, OLAP,
- Formats: JSON, GeoJSON, XML, CSV, GeoTIFF, OWL, WKT, KML, SHP, db, XLS, XLSX, TXT, HTML, CSS, SVG, IFC, XPDL, OSM, Enfuser FMI, Lidar, glTF, GLB, DTM, GDAL, Satellite, D3 JSON, ...
- Database: Open Search, MySQL, Mongo, HBASE, SOLR, SPARQL, ODBC, JDBC, Elastic Search, Phoenix, PostGres, MS Azure, ...
- Industry: OPC/OPC-UA, OLAP, ModBUS, RS485, RS232,...
- Mobility: DATEX, GTFS, Transmodel, ETSI, ...
- Social:Twitter, FaceBook, Telegram, ...
- Events: SMS, EMAIL, CAP, RSS Feed, ...
- OS: Linux, Windows, Android, Raspberry Pi, Local File System, AXIS, ESP32, etc.



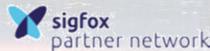






















https://www.snap4city.org/65







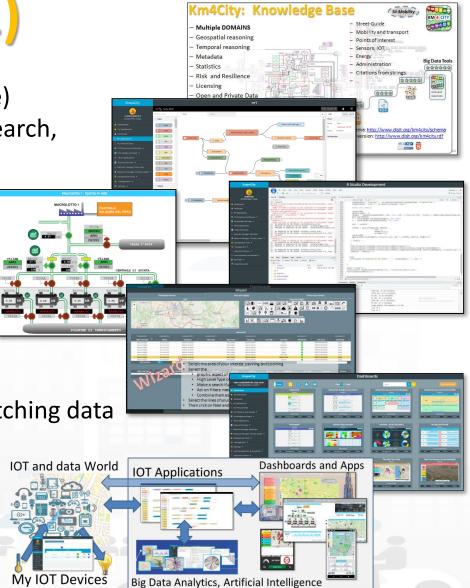






Unique of Snap4City Platform (1)

- Data ingestion and model
 - Unified data model (exploited in the Wizard and Knowledge base)
 - Semantic Reasoner modelling city entities, supporting sematic search, expert system, digital Twin, etc.
 - Data loader, accelerators
 - IOT Directory abstracting complexity of IOT
 Devices, Edge, Brokers, protocols and data formats
- Data Analytics and Data Processes
 - Flexible and extensible IOT Applications
 - Data Analytic: multiple programming languages, AI, XAI
- Visual Analytics, dashboarding, Apps
 - Wizard: expert system for immediate dashboard production matching data vs graphics representation
 - Dashboards specialized multidomain for Smart Cities
 - Integrated Global and Local Digital Twin
 - Custom Widgets and Synoptics
 - Ready to use Mobile App, instant App, MicroApplication
 - Strategies formalization supports





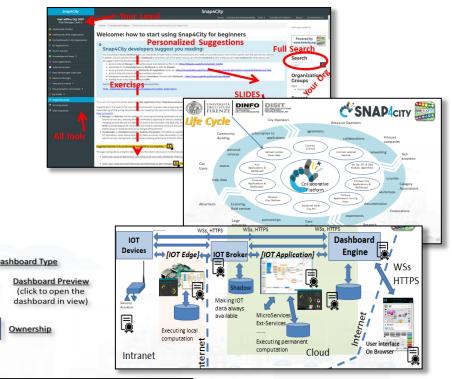






Unique of Snap4City Platform (2)

- Openness to any developers
 - Living Lab support for co-working, sharing, and delegating
 - Advanced Smart City APIs and MicroServices
 - 100% Open Source, open, Open hardware
- Security and Privacy
 - End-2-end encrypted communication, on devices, platform, ... dashboards
 - GDPR compliant privacy/security
- Non functional
 - on cloud and on premise, your private installation
 - On IOT edge and on cloud/premise
 - Multi-tenacy, multiple organization
 - Multiple smart solution on a single platform
 - Ready to use Appliance Virtual Machines and/or Containers for a modules and tools, IOT edge, OpenSource code on GITHUB.
 - Flexible, Modular, Elastic, open, scalable and robust













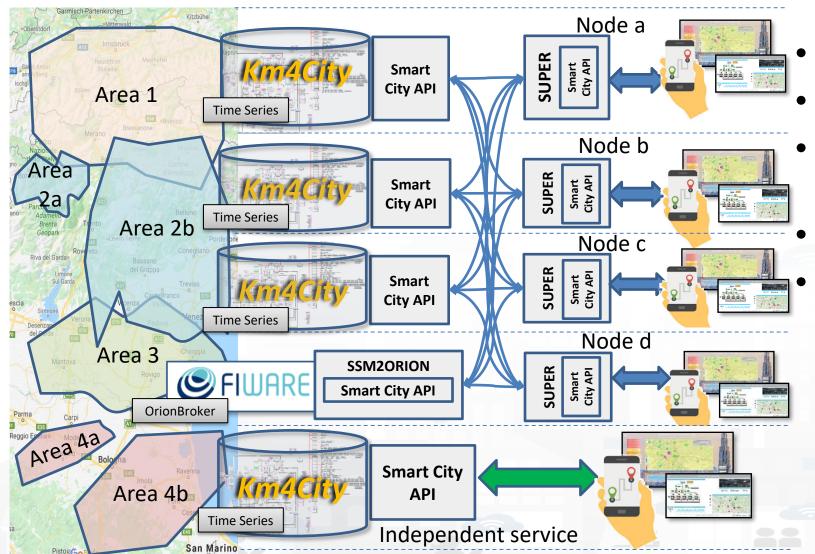
TOP

Multi Snap4City Platform Interoperability









- **Km4City Semantic Reasoner**
- ServiceMap interoperability
- Seamless for multiple Mobile Apps
- **Smart City API**

Super:

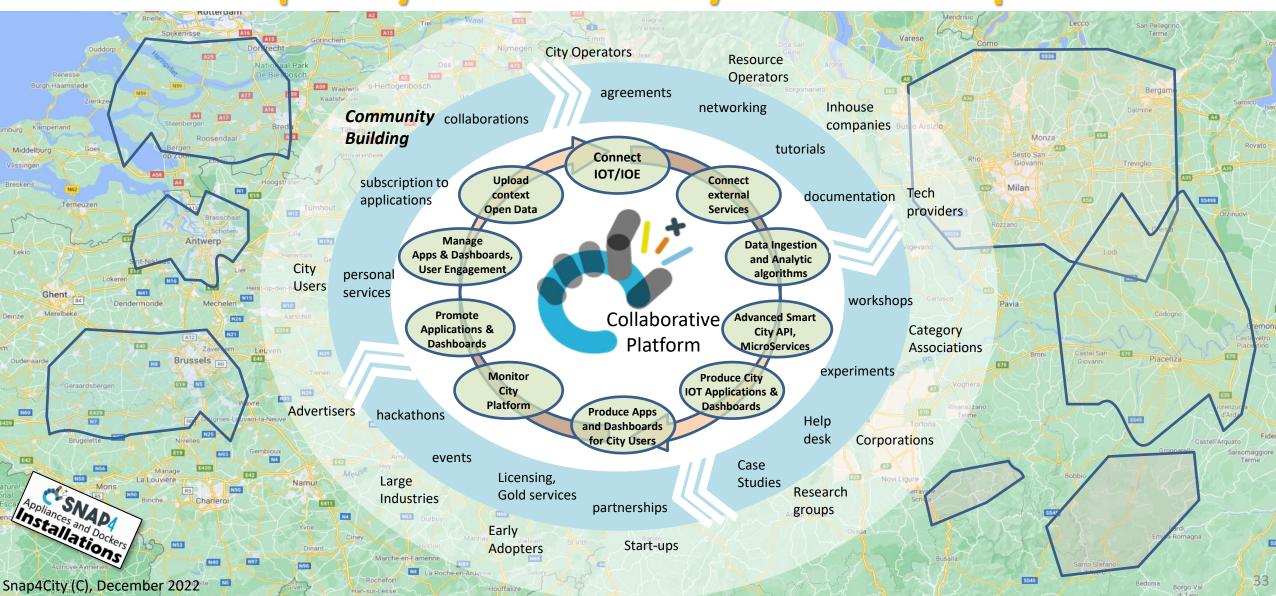
- distributed access and sharing services
- Each city control its own data
- Final user can pass from one city / area to another in seamless manner: without changing the mobile Apps

Snap4City (C), December 2022





DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB ACITY Platform may serve Multiple Cities













Distributed Computing

- The Snap4City Libraries on Node-RED support the management of Multiple Snap4City Platforms Installations
- It is possible to:
 - Have in different Blocks/nodes, different registrations to different Snap4City Installations/platforms or Users
 - Get/Send data from/to a Snap4City Installations/Users and send/get to/from another
 - Have Multiple Brokers on multiple installations and users
 - Creating collaborative distributed processing that work and share data and processing in multiple platforms based on Snap4City or different.

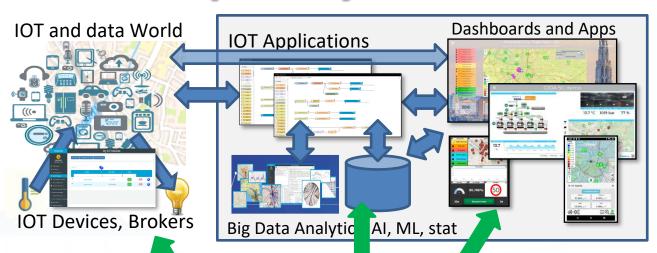




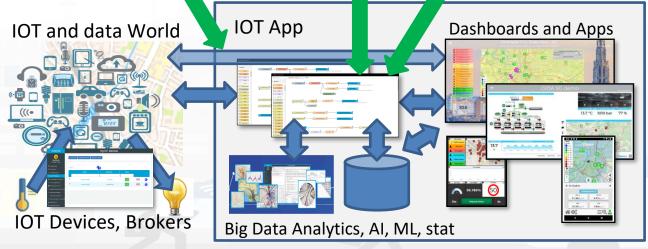




Snap4City Multidomain Applications



Any Snap4City Installation
Different domain
Different user
Different auth./authoriz. System
Etc..



Any Snap4City Installation
Different domain
Different user
Different auth./authoriz. System
Etc..









TOP

Snap4City Authentication Interoperability







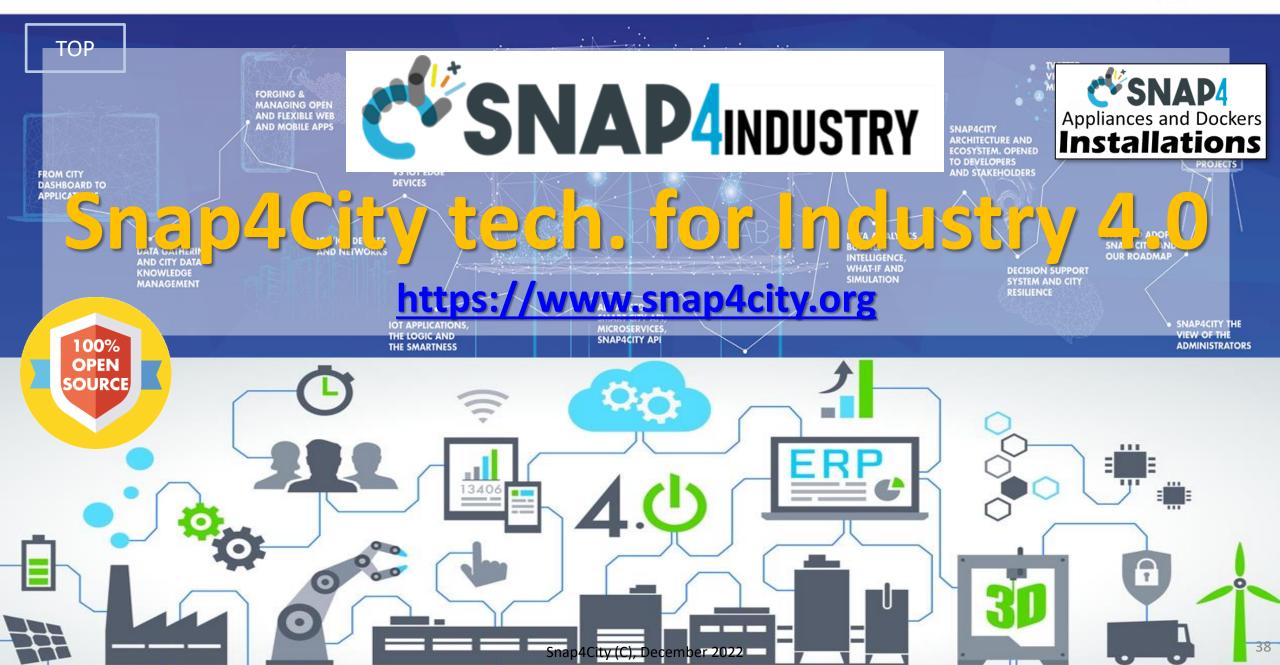
Authentication and SSO

- Authentication in Snap4Tech is based on KeyCloak which is based on SAML, https://auth0.com/blog/how-saml-authentication-works/
- Different Versions of interoperability Authentication and Single Sign On, SSO, are available on demand, with
 - Spid, Public Digital Identity System, https://www.spid.gov.it/en/
 - **EIDAS** (electronic IDentification Authentication and Signature), http://www.agid.gov.it/en/platforms/eidas, https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/policies/eidas-regulation
 - CIE, Electronic Identity Card <u>https://ec.europa.eu/info/strategy/priorities-2019-2024/europe-fit-digital-age/european-digital-identity_en</u>
 - RealMe NZ, https://www.realme.govt.nz/

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT SNAP4INDUSTRY











Snap4Industry



- See more on https://www.snap4city.org/369
- Snap4City technology can be exploited on Industy and IOT solutions:
 - Snap4Industry: Snap4City for Industry 4.0 (SLIDES)
 - Scenario: 5G Enabled Water Cleaning Control
 - Scenario: High Level Control of Industrial Plant
 - Custom Synoptics and Widgets for Dashboards
 - The integration between data and devices: the Snap4City solution











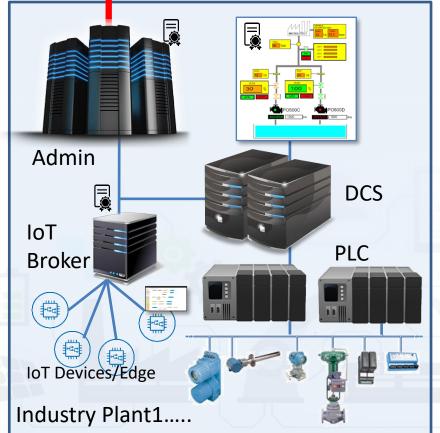
Fleet management

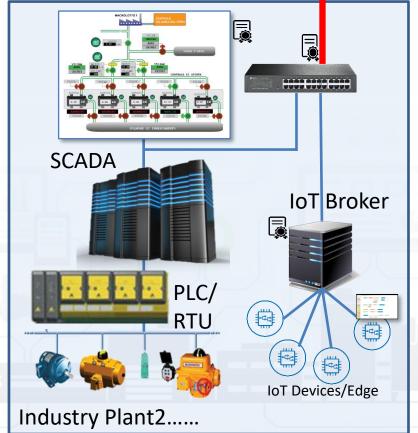


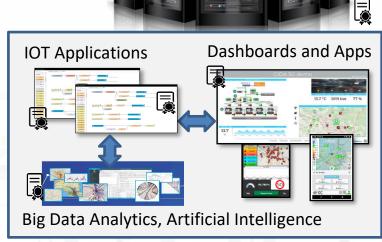
IoT Broker

SECURE

Internet







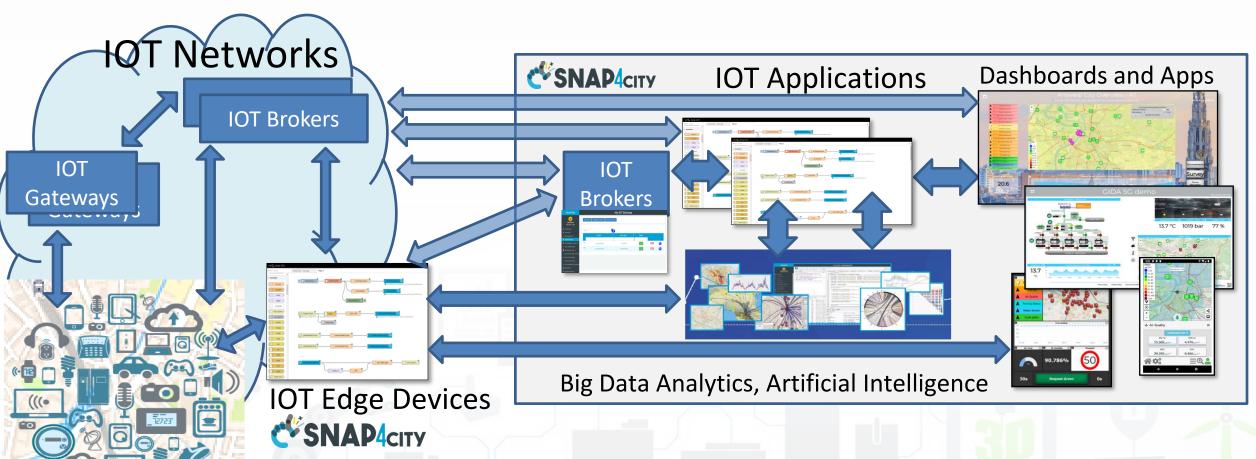
Control and Supervision on Multiple Supply Chains **Industry 4.0 as a Service**



IOT Devices



Snap4City Services also on IOT Edge!!!



Mainly fog computing and NGSI V1, V2 with security

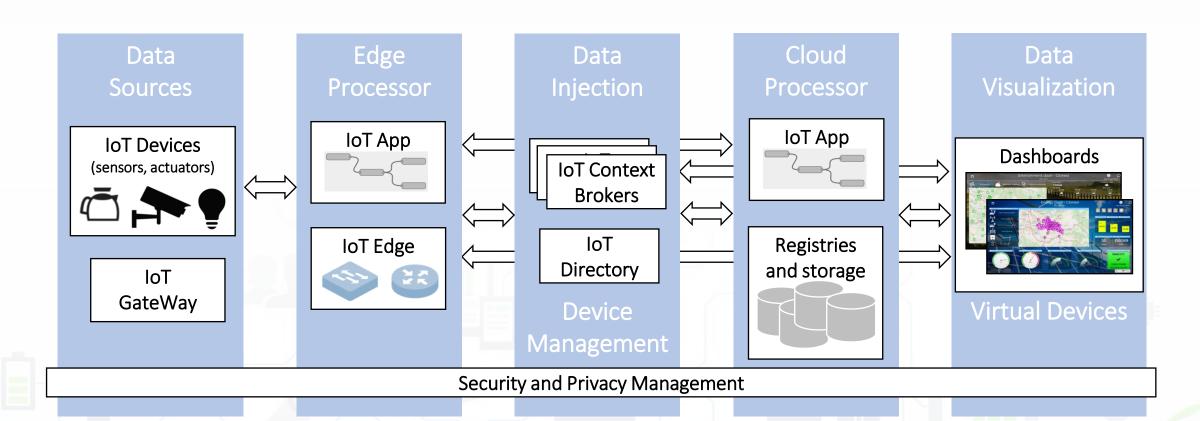








Security Architecture at a glance





GIDA set up

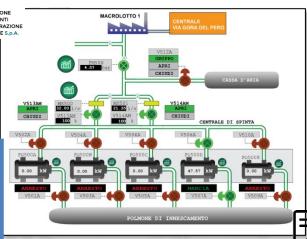






Smart City data from many sources





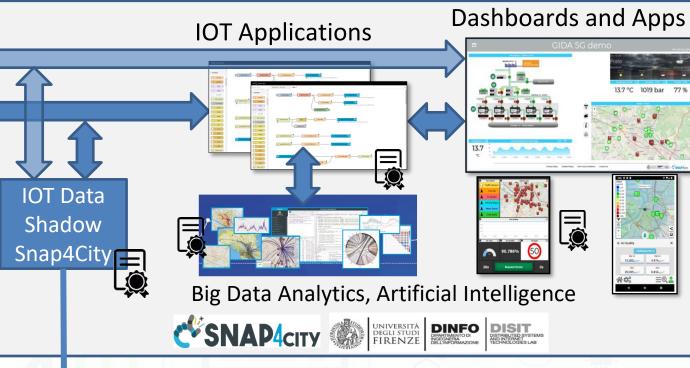
ModBus to

Snap4City

Gateway Edge



5G network devices



Telemonitoring Telecontrol





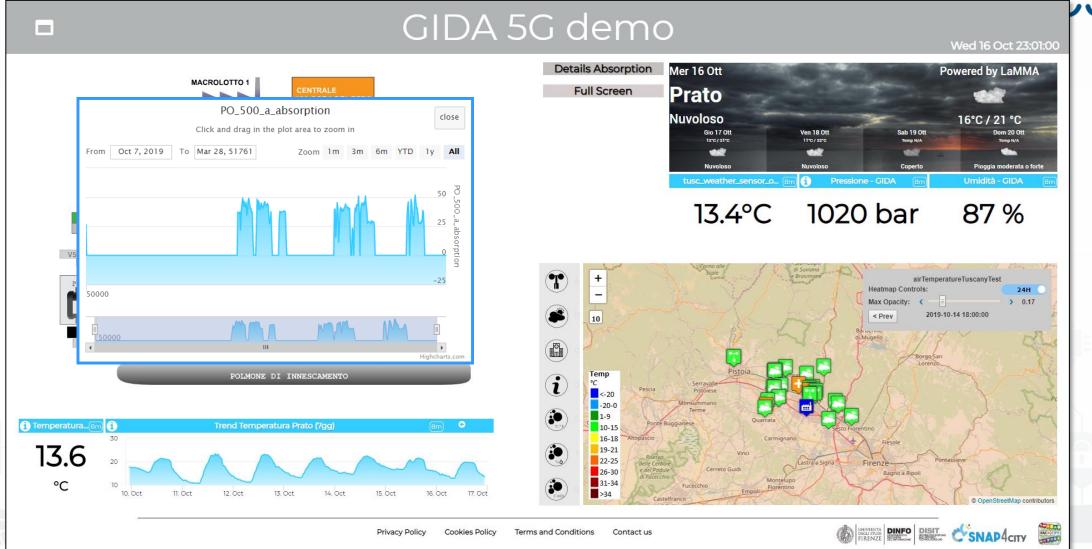
Demo UC5 GIDA



NAP4INDUSTRY KM4 CITY



SNAP4CITY





Snap4Altair Decision Support supervision and control, Industry 4.0







Multiple Domain Data

• Distributed Control System: energy, flows, storage,

chemical data, settings, ...

- · Cost of energy, Orders,
- Production Parameters
- Maintenance data
- Multiple Levels & Decision Makers
 - Optimized planning on chemical model
 - Business Intelligence on Maintenance data
- Historical and Real Time data
 - Billions of Data
- Services Exploited on:
 - Multiple Levels, Mobile Apps, API
- Since 2020









Aims

- Control Room: Higher level supervision and monitoring (since 2020)
 - Management of Production Plan Optimization
 - Control of Perimeter with drone and sensors

Maintenance ticketing (since 2017)

- predictive (in development)
- 3D Digital Twin (in development)

MicroService Architecture

and.

Data Connections







Energy Service





Predictive Maintenance

Prod. Plan Optimization

API/MicroServices

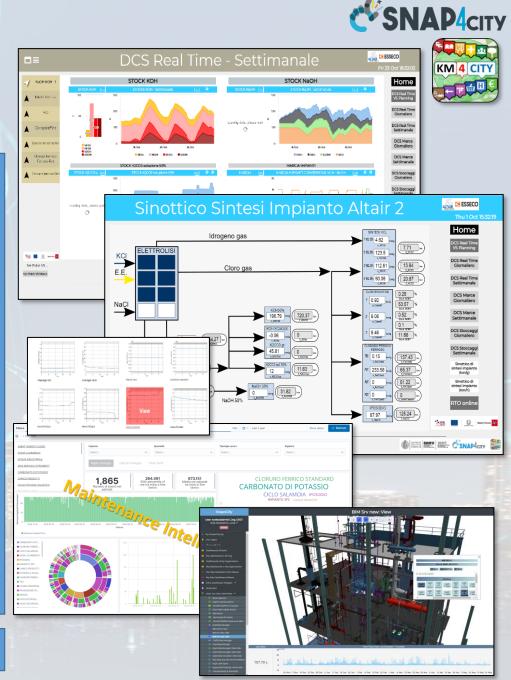
Maintenance Intelligence

Digital Twin Local / BIM

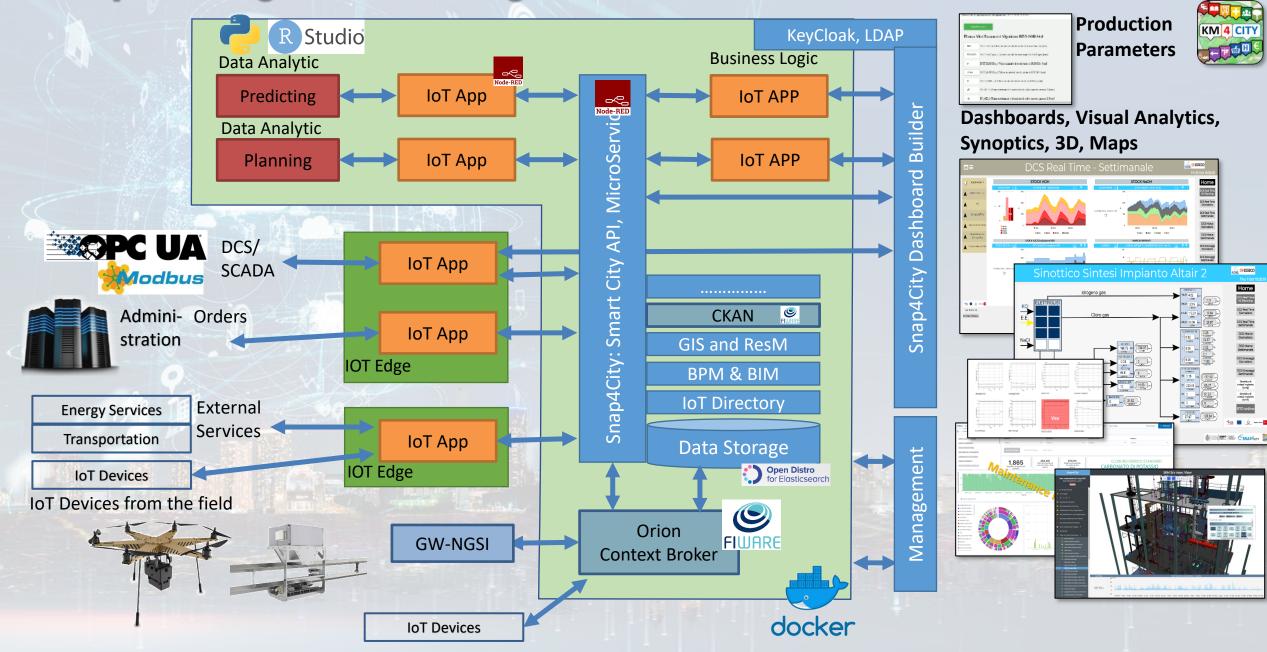
Data Storage

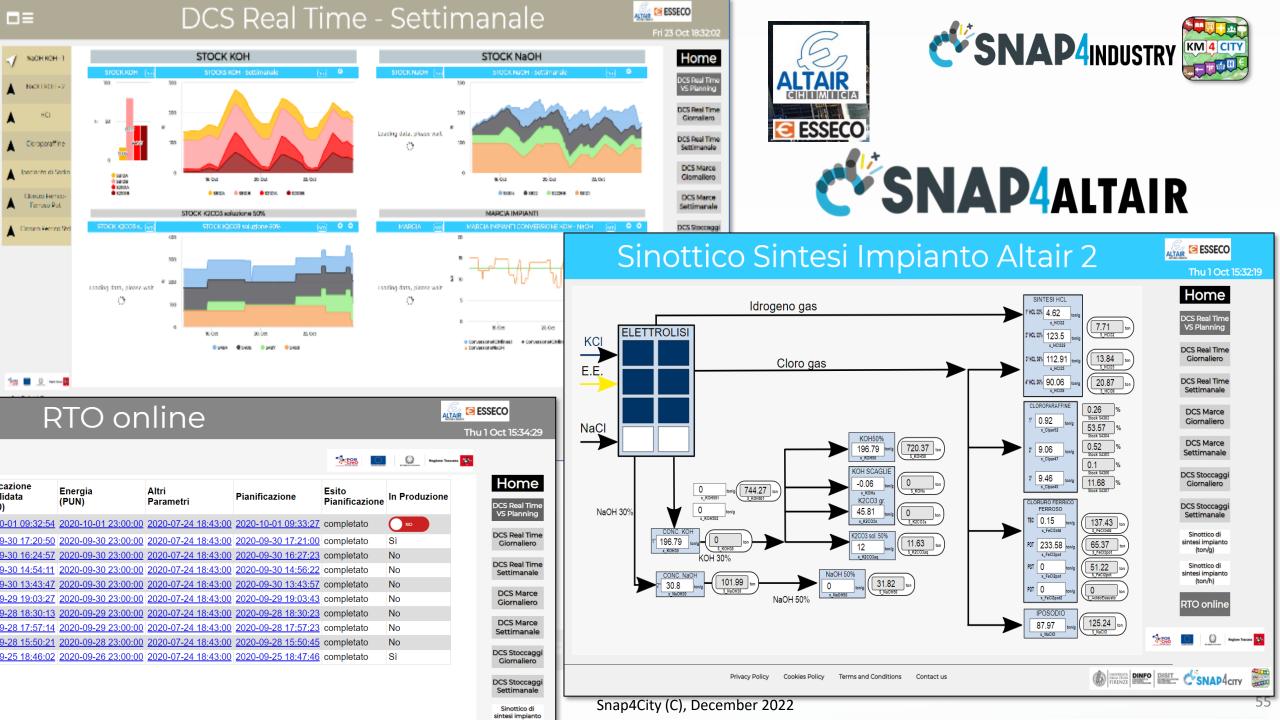
Management, Auth./Autoriz.





Snap4City/Industry Detailed Architecturesnap4city









Sì

No

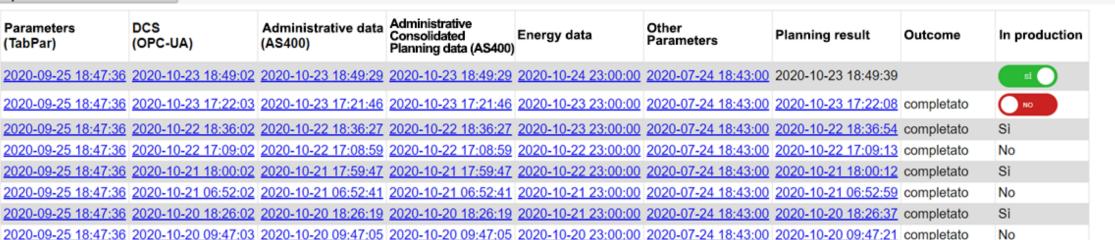


Optimized Production Planner



Fri 23 Oct 18:57:41

Home
Optimized Production Planner



2020-09-25 18:47:36 2020-10-19 18:13:02 2020-10-19 18:13:09 2020-10-19 18:13:09 2020-10-20 23:00:00 2020-07-24 18:43:00 2020-10-19 18:13:21 completato

2020-09-25 18:47:36 2020-10-19 09:51:02 2020-10-19 09:51:08 2020-10-19 09:51:08 2020-10-19 23:00:00 2020-07-24 18:43:00 2020-10-19 09:51:59 completato

-- 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 >>

DCS Real Time
VS Planning

DCS Real Time
Giornaliero

DCS Real Time
Settimanale

DCS Marce
Giornaliero

DCS Marce
Settimanale

DCS Stoccaggi
Giornaliero

DCS Stoccaggi
Settimanale

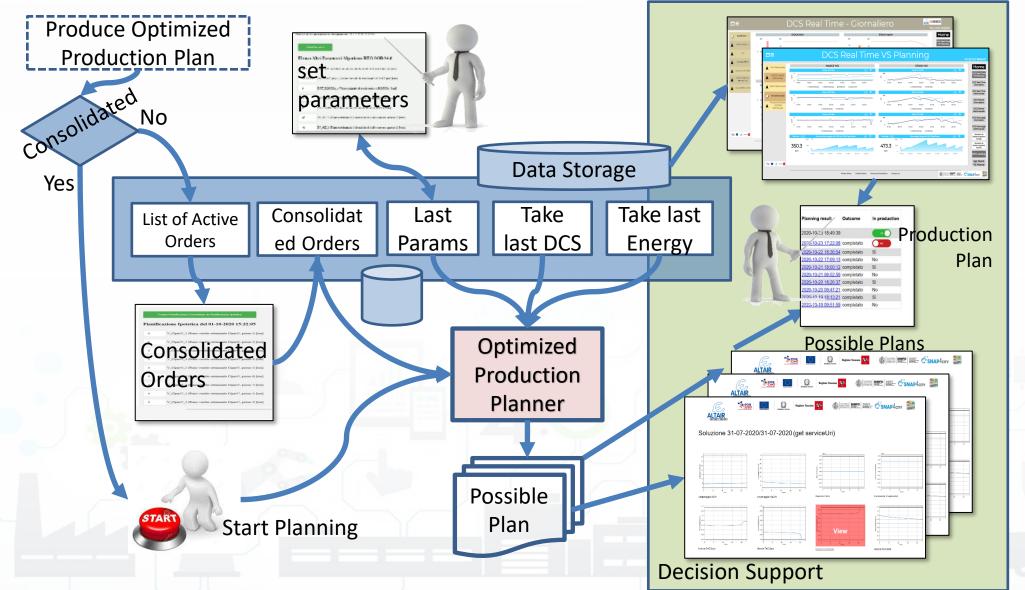




DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Business Logic





Snap4City (C), December 2022

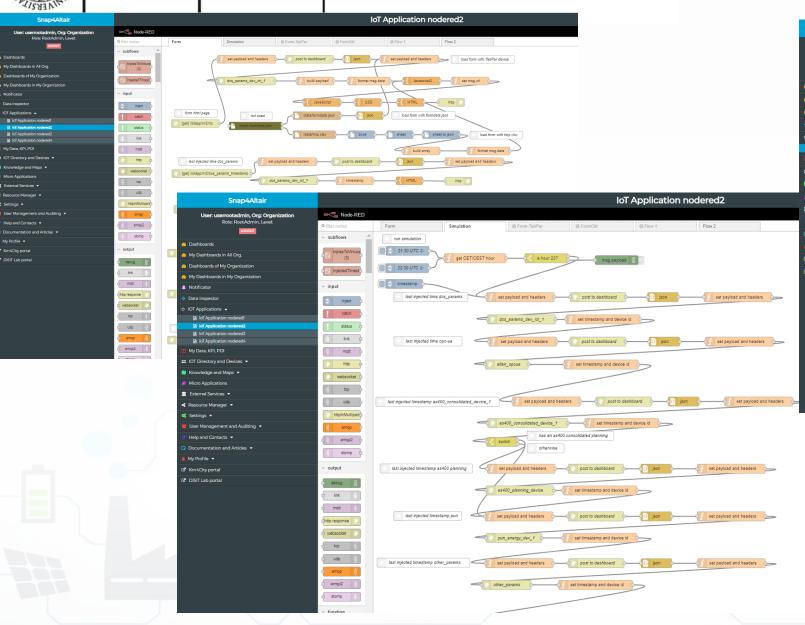


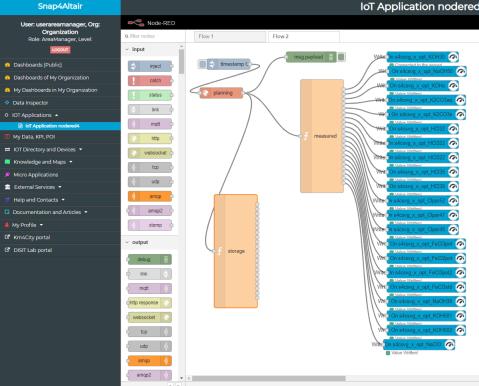




Some Flows









Green Impact Capacity (GIC) Altair Control room SNAP4INDUSTRY





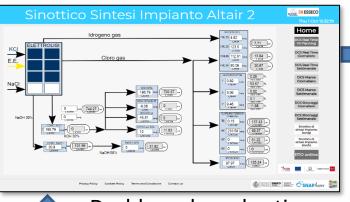




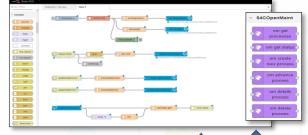




orkflow for Ticket management



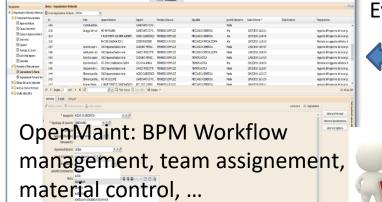
Dashboards and actions

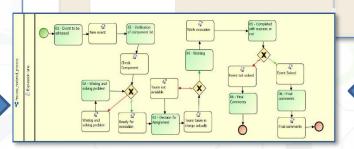


IOT App, Data event firing, event detection and firing Critical event

management

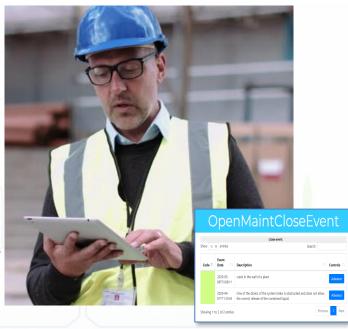






Events/actions











Green Impact Capacity (GIC)

- Improve productivity of chemical plant
- Keep GREEN the environmental impact
- Exploiting innovative technologies
- Diversify the production
- Monitoring environmental conditions















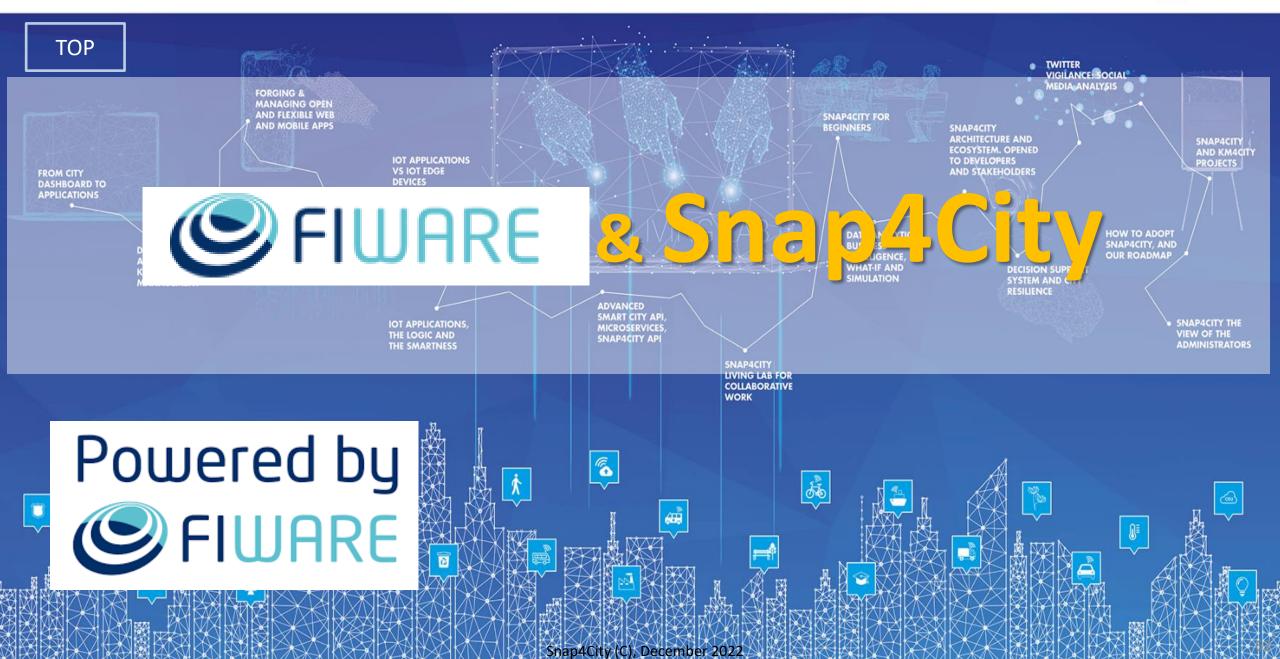






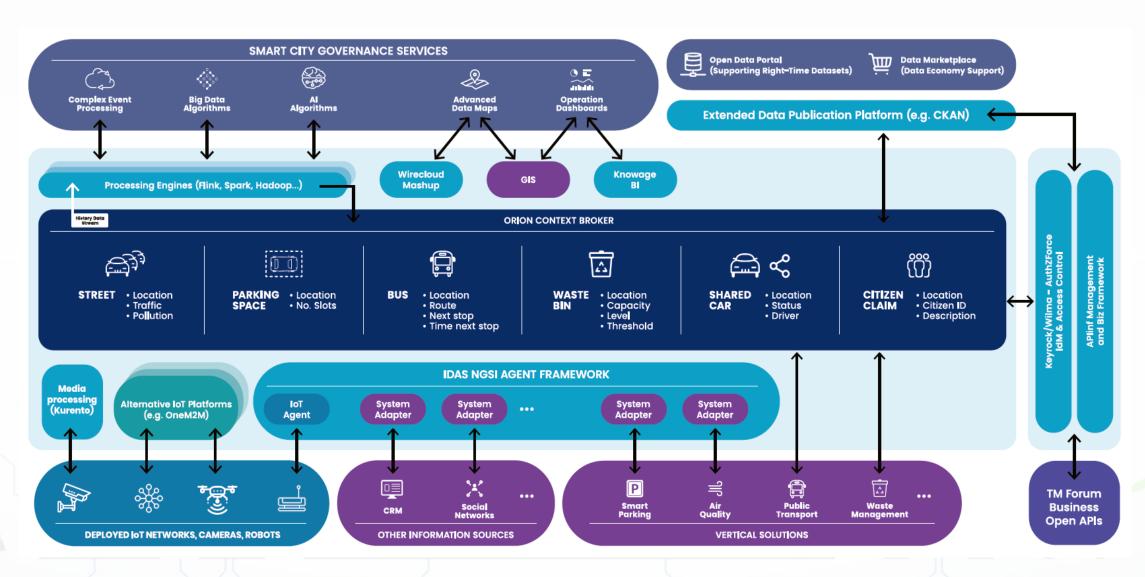
SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





>>> THE FIWARE SMART CITIES REFERENCE ARCHITECTURE



















- Snap4City Powered by **FIWARE** Solution & Platform:
 - https://marketplace.fiware.org/pages/solutions/b8905e91973b420189cce972
 - https://marketplace.fiware.org/pages/solutions/d68534ec827500f1bde8720f
 - NGSI V1, V2 The IOT Orion Broker
 - IOT Orion Broker can connect JSON, MQTT, Lightweight M2M, LoraWAN, OPC, SigFOX, etc. see FiWare https://www.fiware.org
- **Snap4City FIWARE** Training Services:
 - https://marketplace.fiware.org/pages/solutions/03bccd83a0e1b0398ba7a0bf
- **Snap4City FIWARE Consultancy Services:**
 - https://marketplace.fiware.org/pages/solutions/907f5ecc63927f643dd8421b
- Snap4City is compatible with all the above protocols
 - via IOT Orion Broker,
 - via IOT Applications.
 - via direct connection on ETL processes on their corresponding IOT brokers, and/or
- Snap4City is also compatible with many other protocols, see the table reported in page: https://www.snap4city.org/65













SMART CITIES AND SMART INDUSTRY

Snap4City: FIWARE powered smart app builder for sentient cities



- https://fiwarefoundation.medium.com/snap4cityfiware-powered-smart-app-builderfor-sentient-cities-acfe24df49d5
- https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sit es/default/files/files/FF ImpactStorie s Snap4City.pdf















- In Snap4City you can chose to connect your devices at Snap4City Platform in different manners:
 - (a) directly to Snap4City with some Broker, or on IOT App, Brokers, MyKPI
 - (b) via an IOT Orion Broker (external IOT Broker or those provided by Snap4City), or
 - (c) via any third party IOT Brokers in any protocol you have.

Snap4City has

- Improved IOT Orion Broker with the so called Orion Broker Filter (Orion Broker Filter, NGSI Security Wrapper) which is a secure wrapper for NGSI V1 and V2 protocol for enforcing Mutual Authentication, Security, roles, etc.
- Produced open hardware and open software NGSI Compliant: as
 - IOT Devices with mutual authentication and security based for NGSI on: Android, Arduino and ESP32, IOT Button, etc.
 - IOT Edge devices with mutual authentication and security based for NGSI on: Raspberry PI, Windows, Linux.

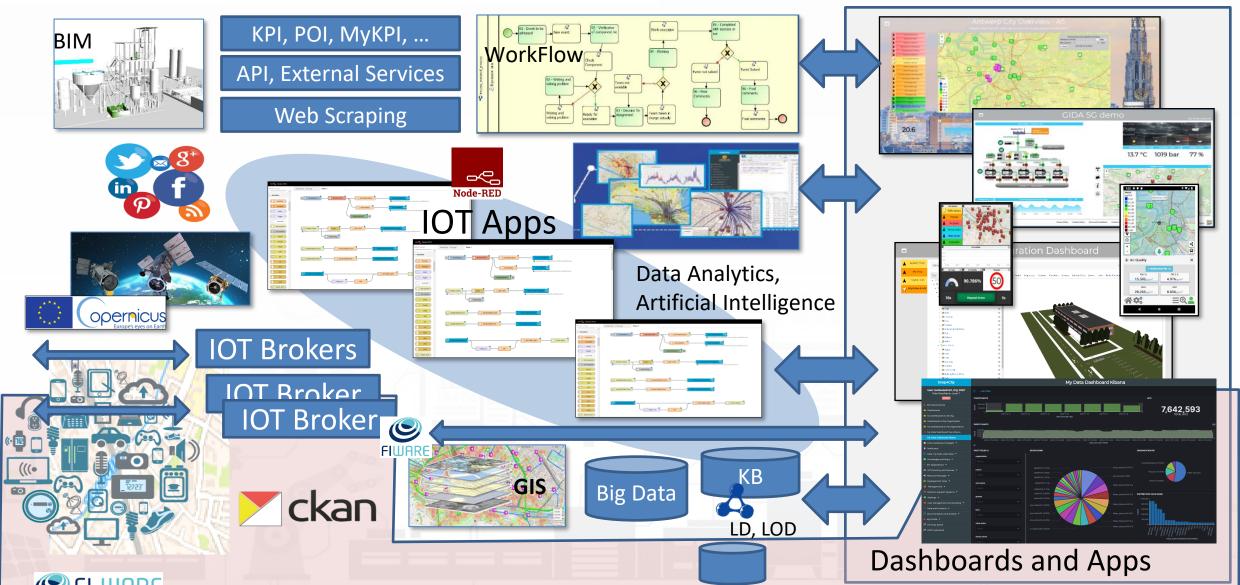






Concept











Functional: FIWARE ref arc wrt Snap4City solutions

	FIWARE ref arc smart city	Snar //Sitx
Multiple Protocols: IoT, Databases, etc	10 on IOT, Limited on databases, etc.	More than 200, very very wide
Large set of high level types: maps, trends, heatmaps, traffic, trajectories, scenarios,	No	Yes:
Integration with workflows, BPM	Not Supported	Yes: bidirectional
Integration and Modeling Digital Twin BIM	Not Supported	Yes: bidirectional
Integration with GIS: WFS, WMS	Not fully supported	Yes: bidirectional
Integration with Heatmaps and Satellite	Partially, not caòibrated	Yes: fully; calibarate and multiple versions, animations
Integration with Satellite	not supported	Yes: fully
Smart City API	no	Yes
Open Data Management	Partial with CKAN	Yes, Fully automated with CKAN
Federation of platforms	Partial on brokers	Full on Brokers and Knowledge base and API
Semantic model and queries	No, probably with NGSI-LD in the future	Yes since 2013
Multiple kinds of IoT Brokers	No, only agents	Yes: NGSI, COAP, AMQP, MQTT, SigFOX, etc.







FUNCTIONAL DINFO DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB FUNCTIONAL DINFO DINFO DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

	FIWARE ref arc smart city	Snap4City 6
Data Transformation	Coding	Yes: IOT App, Node.JS, Visual Programming, scalable
Data Analytics	No	Yes
on line development	No, limited	Yes: Rstudio, Python, Tensor Flow, MapReduce, etc.
Dashboard on data	Grafana no LDAP	Yes: Dashboard Builder, Kibana with GDPR, LDA (Open Distro)
Dashboard Widgets	Limited, no custom, coding needed	Yes: A wide range including custom widgets, secure compliant, animations, configuration, also open to new development
Real Time end-to-end from Dashboards to any other channel, event driven	No, very limited	Yes, fully supported
Multi Data Map	Limited with non OS	Very extensive, with multiple widgets and sync
MicroApplications	No	Yes
Auditing, Assessment, accounting	No, no, no	Yes, Yes, Yes
Multitenacy on data management	No only on broker	Yes: on Broker, on data management, on dashboards, etc
Living Lab for creating/managing communities/groups	Not supported	Yes: on Broker, on data management, on dashboards, etc Yes: provided in the open source
Report generation/management	No	Yes







Snap4City

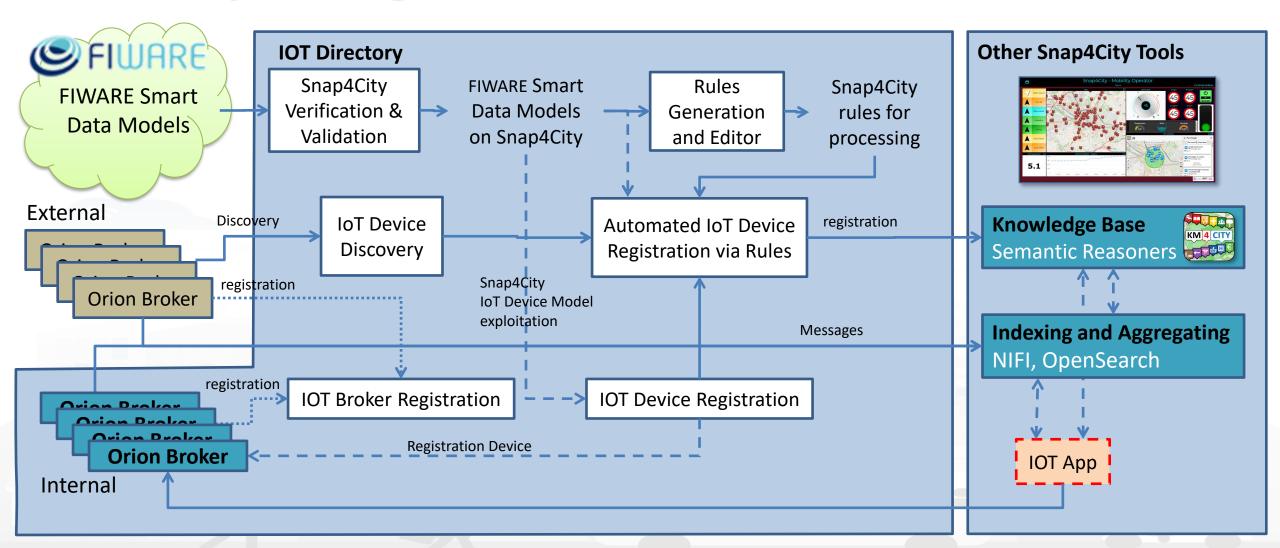
- Is a solution and platform of FIWARE
- Is open to the Development of Applications leaving large space and providing a large set of ready to use applicative tools and solutions to build their solutions on top or aside.
- Is fully distributed, any kind of data source can be ingested, automatically to form the Data Shadow.
- Orion Broker is core part of Snap4City and main Brokers. It can be also protected by Snap4City tech, with Mutual Authentication
 - Other procotols and Brokers can be attached to the solution please see the compatibility page https://www.snap4city.org/65
- Visual Flexible IOT processing is provided as IOT App that is Node-RED plus Snap4City MicroServices suites
- Advanced Smart City API are provided on top of Knowledge Base
- Dashboard Builder has been designed for Smart City Data and automated dashboards' production
- **Storage** based on OpenDistro x ElasticSearch + Kibana or HBase/Phoenix
- Market Place for promoting, publishing and sharing Open Data, tools, processes, experiences
- Passed PEN test, GDPR compliant, published security on IEEE Access
- Interoperable with huge number of protocols and formats
- Full Support for Living Lab of the city, coworking, tutorials
- Fully support for Multi-tenancy
- Fully support federation of smart cities, smart factories
- Deployed as VM and Dockers, on cloud and on premise
- 100% open Source, including the management and applicative aspects







Exploiting FIWARE Smart Data Models



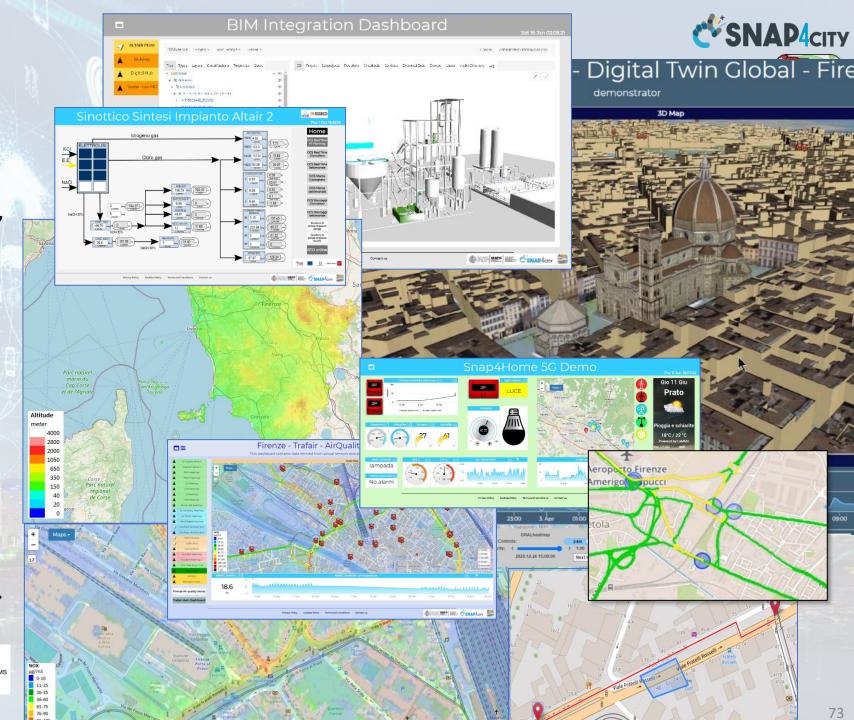
High Level Types

- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,...
- FIWARE Smart Data Models,
- IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ...
- Satellite data, ..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ...
- trajectories, events, Workflow, ...
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ...
- · OD Matrices of several kinds, ...
- Dynamic icons/pins, ...
- Synoptics, animations, ...
- KPI, personal KPI,...
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints, ...
- decision scenarios,
- etc.











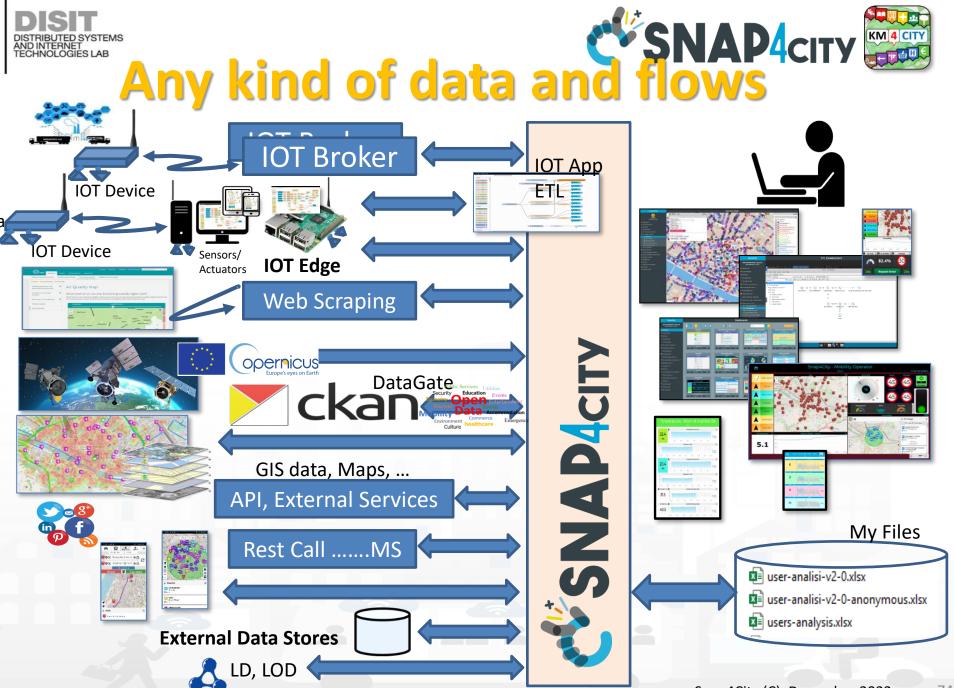






Open Data:

- Data gate, federation of Open **Data Portals**
- IOT App, ETL proc(PULL)
- **IOT Networks:**
 - IOT Application processes, data driven or PULL
 - IOT Brokers (Push) → IOT Shadow
- Web Pages:
 - Web scraping, crawling processes
- Satellite data
- Social media: Twitter, Facebook,...
 - Twitter Vigilance, IOT App
- **Mobile Apps**
 - Smart City API
- Files upload: CSV, Excel, etc.
 - IOT Applications, ETL
- REST API, WS, FTP, LD, LOD, etc.
 - **IOT Applications, ETL**
- Data base accesses
 - GIS: WFS, WMS
 - ETL, IOT Application







Snap4City and FiWare integration

- A) IoT Orion Broker as an External Broker of a Snap4City platform
 - Devices are mainly managed by Orion Broker only
 - IoT Directory can harvest devices on Broker to registered them
- B) IoT Orion Broker is an Internal Broker of a Snap4City platform
 - This implies that Snap4City facilities are exploited for:
 - IoT Devices registration, IoT discovery, Ontology, Bulk registration, optimization of stored data, adaptation, filtering crontrol, etc.
 - All the devices are registered into IoT Directory that performs the registration on both IoT Orion Broker and KB automatically
- C) Federation of an IoT Orion Broker with storage by using SSM2ORION
 - Devices are managed by Orion Broker only
- D) hybrid solutions in which Web and Mobile App can exploit both Orion API and Snap4City services and API



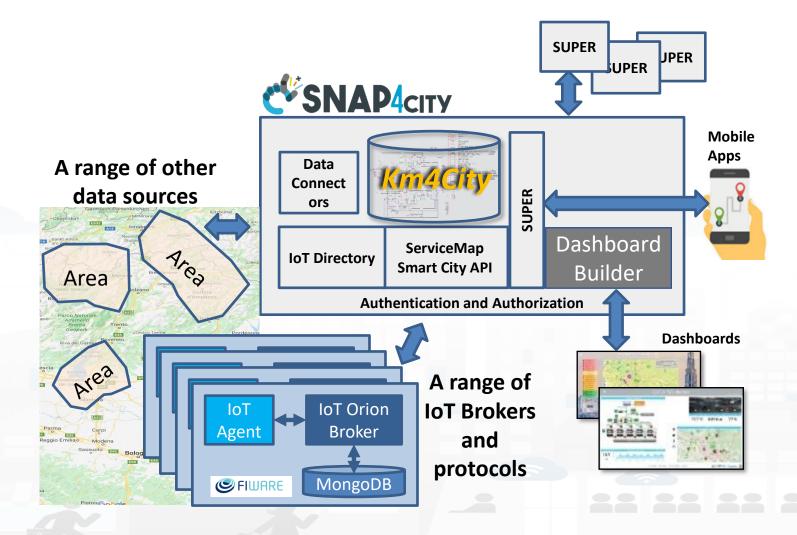






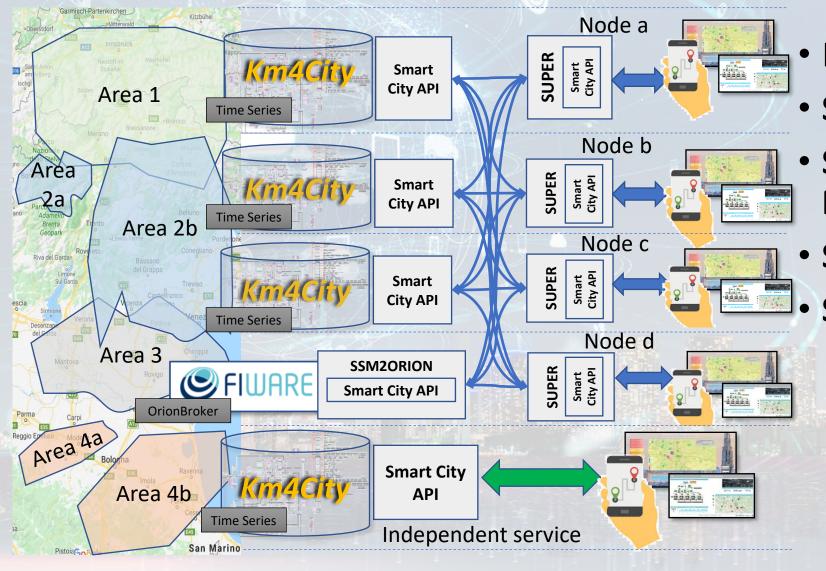


Snap4City IoT Registration and Access



Federation of Smart City Services





- Km4City Semantic Reasoner
- ServiceMap interoperability
- Seamless for multiple
 Mobile Apps
- Smart City API
- Super:
 - distributed access and sharing services
 - Each city control its own data
 - Final user can pass from one city / area to another in seamless manner: without changing the mobile Apps

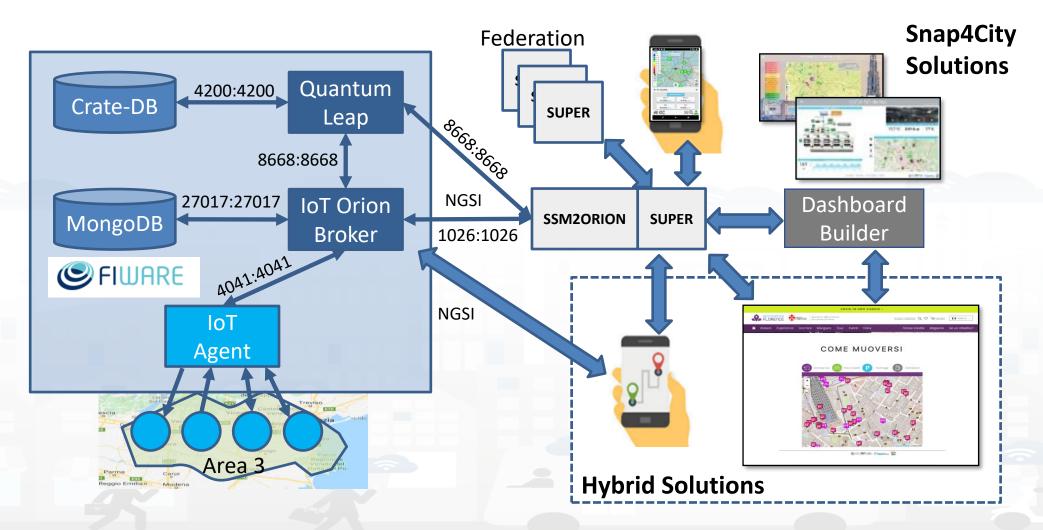








Federation of Snap4City vs IOT ORION Broker









Non Functional



FiWare OS Solutions wrt Snap4City solutions

	FiWare	Snap4City
Security	TLS	Yes: End to end, TSL and dashboards, event driven, mutual authentication, Access Token, OpenID Connect
Privacy	Not on all data	Yes: GDPR compliant full stack
Access Control, authorization	To be done, Partial	Yes: User Roles, and management tools
Scalability	Limited on data No on processes	Yes
Full stack Open Source	No (proprietary applicative levels)	Yes: open source also application level
Full Modular	Not all modules are Open Source	Yes
Interoperable	Partial, see previous table	Yes at all levels, in all modules, 100% open source
Full training course	Partial	Yes
Examples and code shared	Partial	Yes









Two Main Lines for Dashboarding are present

• Dashboard Builder of Snap4City

- For accessing and browsing data on: OpenDistro x ElasticSearch, Mongo, MySQL, Smart City API, Super and thus from federated Smart City API, etc.
- Supports sensors/actuators: data driven data, maps in extended manner, data driven widgets, large collection of widgets, direct IoT Connections, custom widgets, animated PIN on maps, a large set of panel/widgets, etc.
- Very simple to be used for control room, decision makers, situation rooms, operators, etc.
- Very well integrated with IoT App, Custom widgets, animation, external services.
- Very simple to be customized for non programmers since all the tools are visual.
- Support for GDPR and deep control of access.
- Can integrate Kibana/Grafana Views into a Widget
- Kibana (so called DevDash, AMMA and recently My Dashboard (Dev) Kibana), also accessible as Grafana
 - For accessing and browsing data on OpenDistro x ElasticSearch storage and other sources supported
 - No Support for real time event driven widgets/panels, actuators and synoptics, no sophisticated maps, etc.
 - Not simple for control room, decision makers, etc.
 - Not integrated with IoT App, Custom widgets, animation, external services.
 - Oriented to developers, complex production of custom views, etc.
 - Partial support of GDPR and deep control of access.





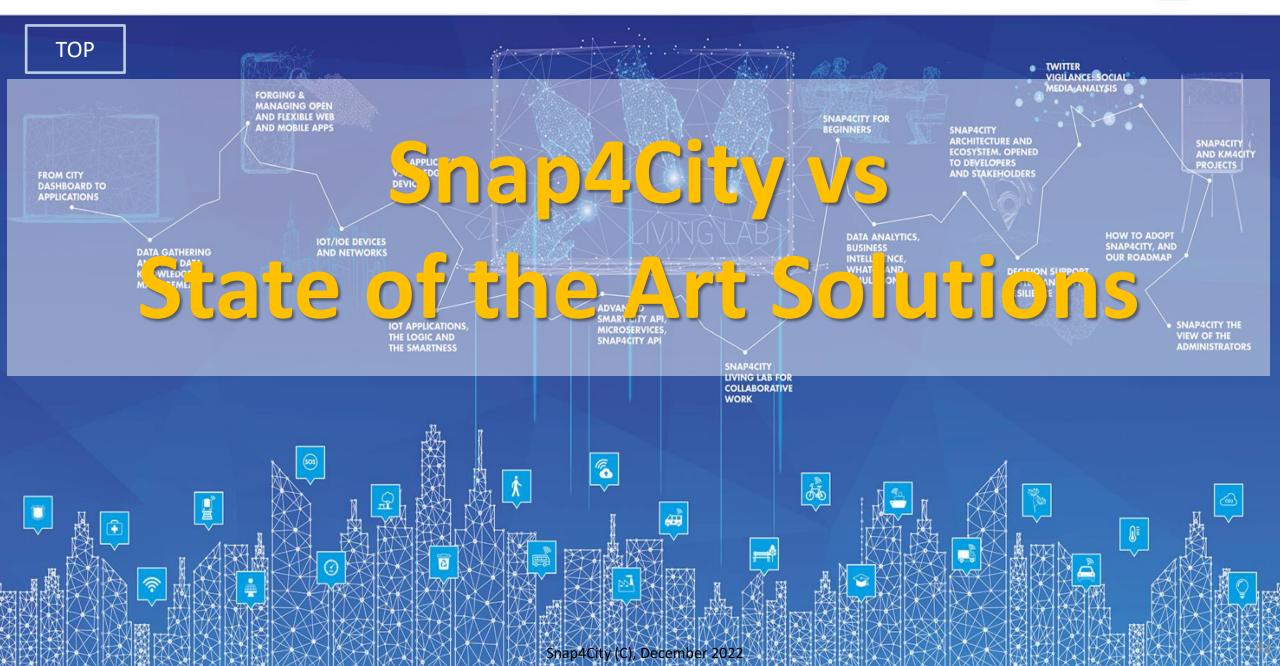


DINFO DISTORY OF STUDI FIRENZE DISTORY DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNA

Features	Snap4City Dashboard Builder	Kibana, Grafana
Large Collection of Widgets, also from D3 library	YES	Nothing
Custom Widgets SVG of any kind, full defined process for customization	YES	Nothing
Real time event driven widgets and data	YES	Nothing
Business Logic for data transformation with visual programming: Node-RED	YES: visual/coding	coding
Maps with custom PIN, bubbles, animated and moving, etc.	YES	Nothing
Maps with paths, shapes, traffic flow, scenarios, routing, heatmaps, what-if, Origin Destination Matrix,	YES	Nothing
Maps with Orthomaps from WFS, WMS, GIS connection, etc.	YES	Nothing
TV camera integration and selection	YES	Nothing
Widgets for business logic integration on real time: buttons, selector, switch, etc.	YES	Nothing
Kiviat, Spider net, Calendar (also any other D3 Widgets)	YES	Nothing
Typical Time Trends: day hours, month week, month days,	YES	Nothing
Time Trend Compare: day, eek, month, year	YES	Nothing
Selectors/Menus: text, icons, etc., also in connection with IOT APP, Node-RED	YES	Nothing
Full control of graphic layout, font, colours, refresh per widget, etc.	YES	Nothing
Iframe integration of third party widgets and web pages, nesting dashboards, embedding Kibana	YES	Nothing
Connection among multiple Dashboards and Widgets	YES	Nothing
Synchronization with Video Wall, and Operators Views	YES	Nothing
Multiseries, bar lines, charts, pie, donut, simple selectors, trends, etc., also from business logic	YES	Limited
Single content, string, html, any data, etc.	YES	Limited
Special widgets: Weather forecast, civil protection, road plates, Twitter, etc	YES	Nothing
Digital Twin Local (BIM) and Global (3D city representation) with 3D traffic, Heatmaps, Devices,	YES	Nothing
Faceted search	YES: selectors, forms, buttons	YES

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES







DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE DISTRIBUTUS SE SI KET SOLUTIONS AND INTENTATION TECHNOLOGIES LAB





A P. C.							4)								_				
	OT Discovery Abstraction	Authentication, Authorization	Security end-2-end, secure on OT and Dashboards	Open HW and Open SW	ntegrated Community management	Data Types: IOT Devices, IOT App, Dashboard, Data	Data Type: Publish/share, Delegation, Consent and change	Data Type: Download and Delete	Auditing on Data Type Access	Open Source end-to-end	Scalability IOT	Visual Programming end-to-end applications	Advanced Smart City API, VicroServices	Multi Domain Semantic Platform	Standard based Modules and OT, Open Devices	Resource Sharing	Data Analytics integrated	Dashboard H24/7, protected connection	Multi-protocol on IOT
		G				G	G	G	G					6			(1)		
Snap4City	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	/Y	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Y	Υ	Ϋ́	YY	Υ	Y	/ Y	Υ	Υ
KAA [53]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	(Y	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	N	(Y)	N	N	Υ	Υ
Thingsboard [55]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Y	N	N	N	N	W	W	Υ	MQTT,coap, http
IOT eclipse.org [56]	N	N	N	(Y)	N	Υ	N	N	N	Υ	Y	N	N	N	Υ	N	N	N	Υ
IOT IGNITE [57]	N	Υ	N	Υ	N	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Y	Υ	N	N	N	N	N	Υ	MQTT
FIWARE [47]	N	Υ	N	Υ	N	N	N	Υ	N	Υ	(Y)	(N)	Υ	N	Υ	N	N	Υ	Υ
ARM mbed IoT [48]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	(N)	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	N/	N	Υ	N	N	Υ	Limited
Airvantage [51]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	N	N	N	N_	N	Υ	MQTT, HTTP
AWS [43]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	(N)	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	N	N	Ν	Υ	Υ	(Y)	Υ	Limited
Azure IOT [44]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	N	N	N	Υ	Υ	(Y)	Υ	Limited
PTC ThingWorkx [59]	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	N	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	Υ	N	N	Υ	Υ
Bosch IoT Suite [58]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	(Y)	(N)	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ
CISCO Jasper [55]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	(Y)	(N)	N	Υ	N	Υ	N	Ν	Ν	Ν		(Y)	Υ	N
Siemens MindSphere [60]	Υ	Υ	Υ	(Y)	N	Υ	(N)	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	Υ	N	Y	Υ	Y
Carriots [54]	Υ	Υ	Υ	(Y)	N	Υ	N	N	Υ	N	Υ	N	N	N		N	N	Υ	MQTT
Google IOT [45]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	N	N	N	Ν	N	(Y)	(Y)	MQTT, HTTP
Homekit Apple [50]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	N	N	Υ	N	(Y)	N	N	N	Ν	Υ	N	Υ	Limited
Smarthing Samsung [52]	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	(Y)	Υ	Υ	N	(Y)	N	N	N	Ν	N	N	Υ	Limited

Snap4City (C), December 2022

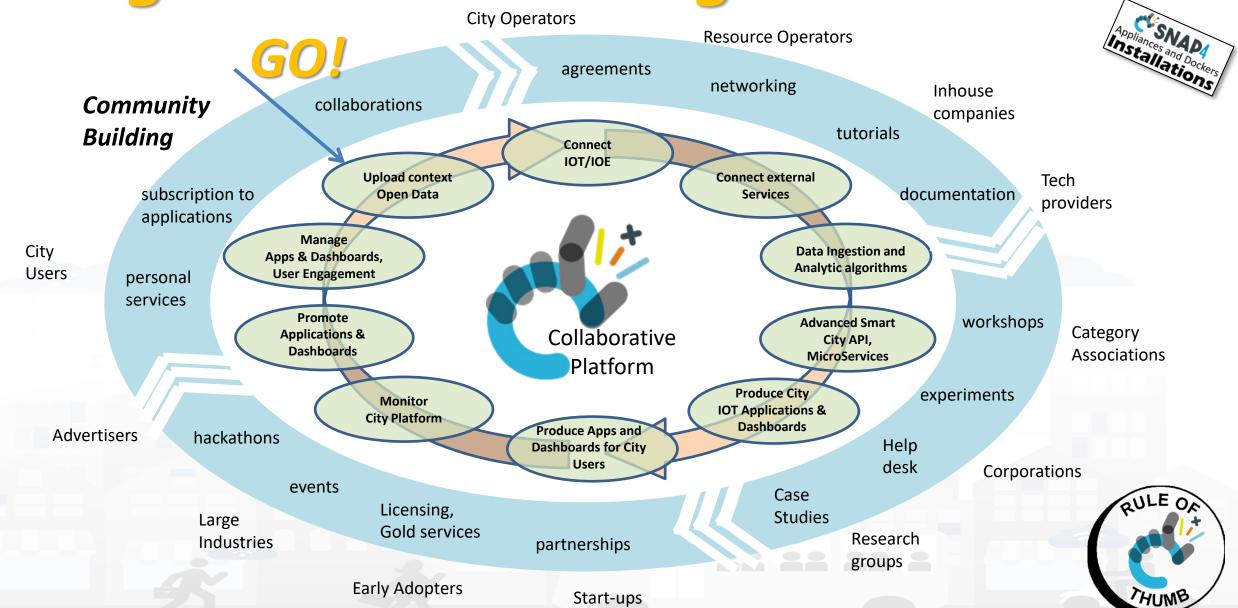
SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





Living Lab Accelerating









Smart City in a Snap Acceleration for Innovation

Organization/City analysis

- requirements analysis, identification of domains
- Snap4City Innovation Process → Report of Scenarios vs Data
- Data Analysis → Report as Data Table

Smart City Design for Innovation:

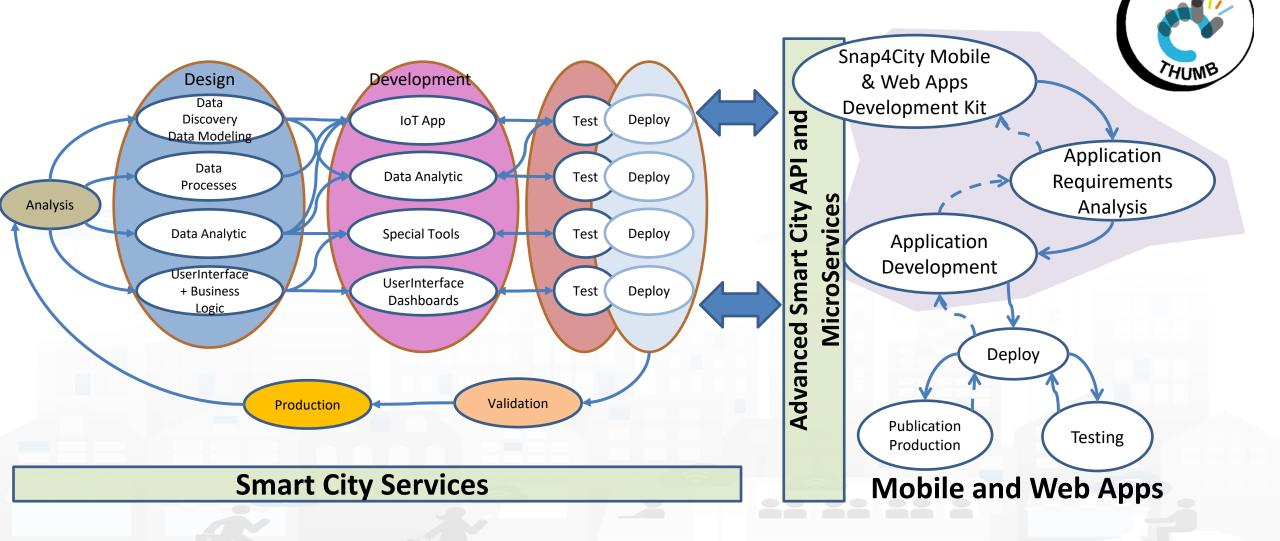
Design of main Scenarios and Tools (Dashboard, SCCR, Apps, IOT Network, new data, etc.) → Report as Mock-up Design

Next phases

- Data Ingestion and Data Warehouse
- Scenarios Implementation



Develop Mobile & Web Applications Exploiting Snap4City Smart City Services



SNAP4city KM4 CITY









Smart City Development Life Cycle





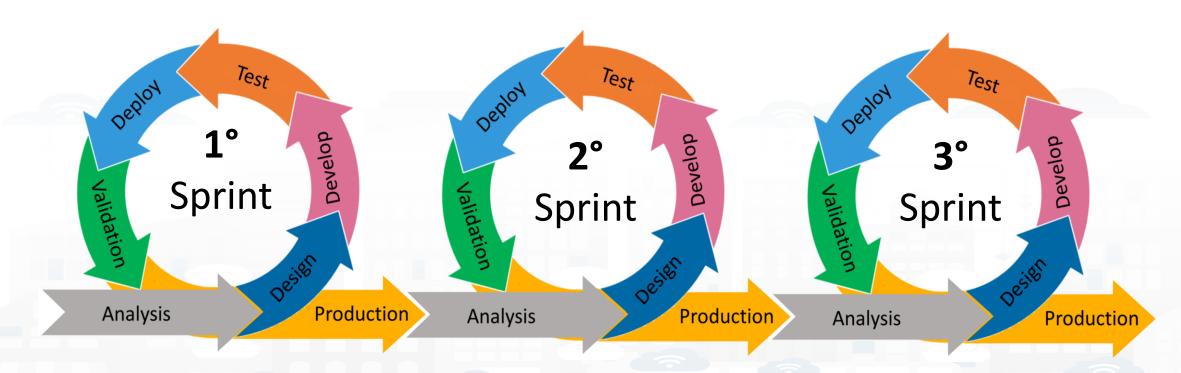






Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions





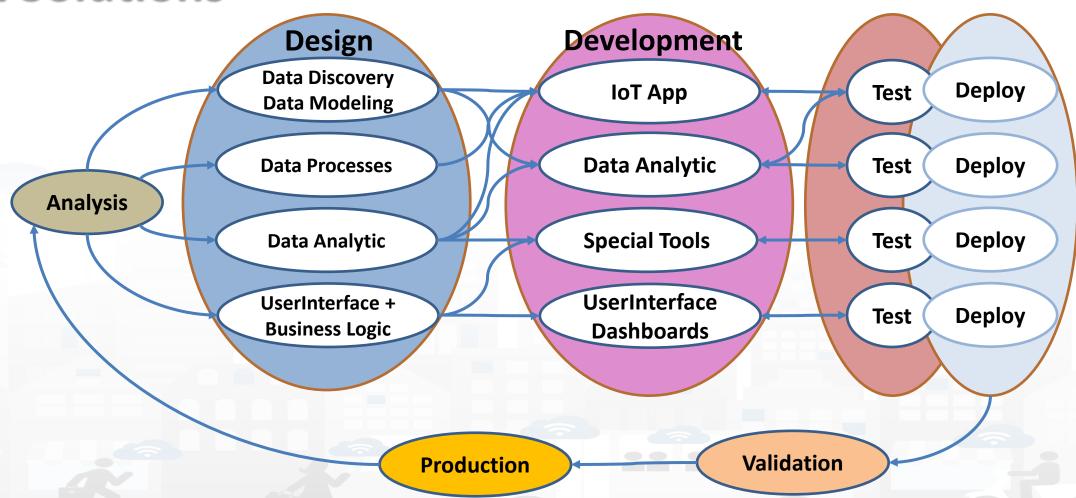




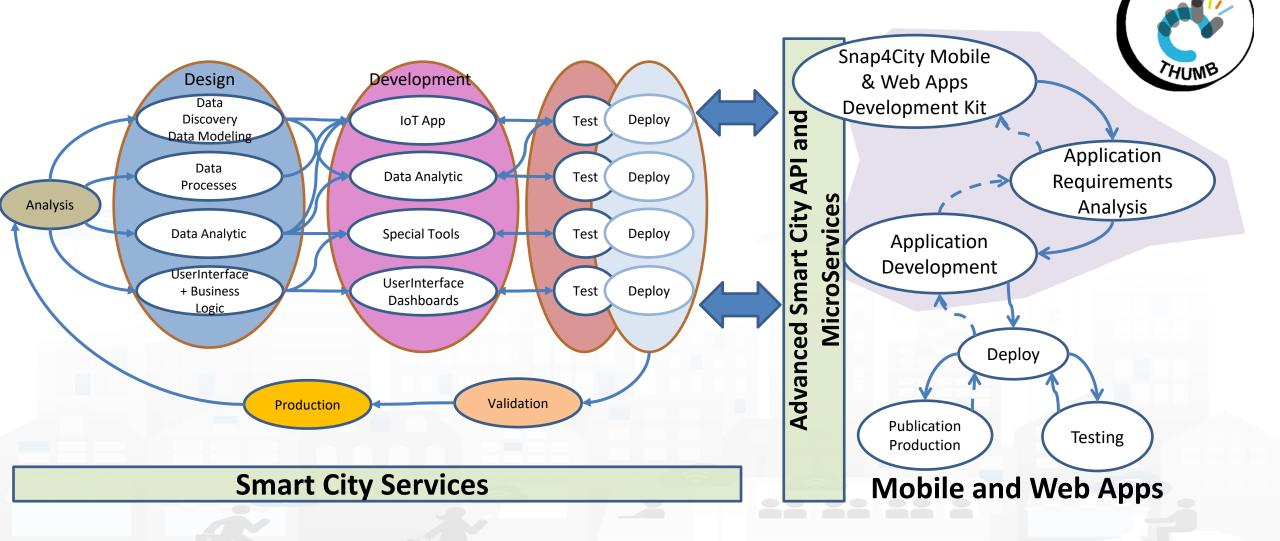




Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions



Develop Mobile & Web Applications Exploiting Snap4City Smart City Services



SNAP4city KM4 CITY









Analysis and Design for Innovation (Co-Creation and Co-Working)



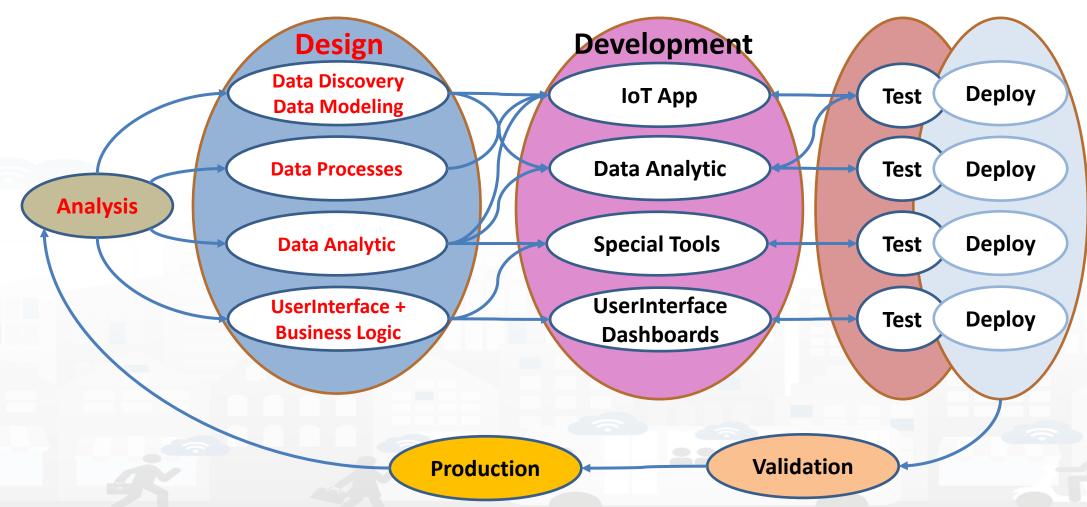








Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions











Analysis & Design for Innovation

Analysis

- The analysis starts with a number of meetings/interviews with stakeholders
- The identification of the target stakeholders/actors/users (target Segments) and their definition/description
- The meetings/workshops are focused on filling the Snap4City Innovation Matrix which is a evolution of the INNOVATRIX approach of IMEC
- See the schema of the Snap4City Innovation Matrix reported in the next slide, on the basis of the kind of Meeting for example: (a) starting a smart city, (b) starting a smart city Living Lab

Data Discovery

- Production of the Data Table (Snap4City)
- Data discovery is performed on analysis of the: (i) identified scenarios, (ii) data of the stakeholders,
 (iii) international sources, (iv) Snap4City experience, etc.
- Performed by following the Snap4City guidelines on Data Search on web and world.

Design

- Focused on creating a large number of Use Cases and/or Scenarios for development
- The design starts by taking into account the Snap4City development life cycles and tools. Thus shortening all the boring activities and following the typical Snap4City rapid prototyping described in these slides!!















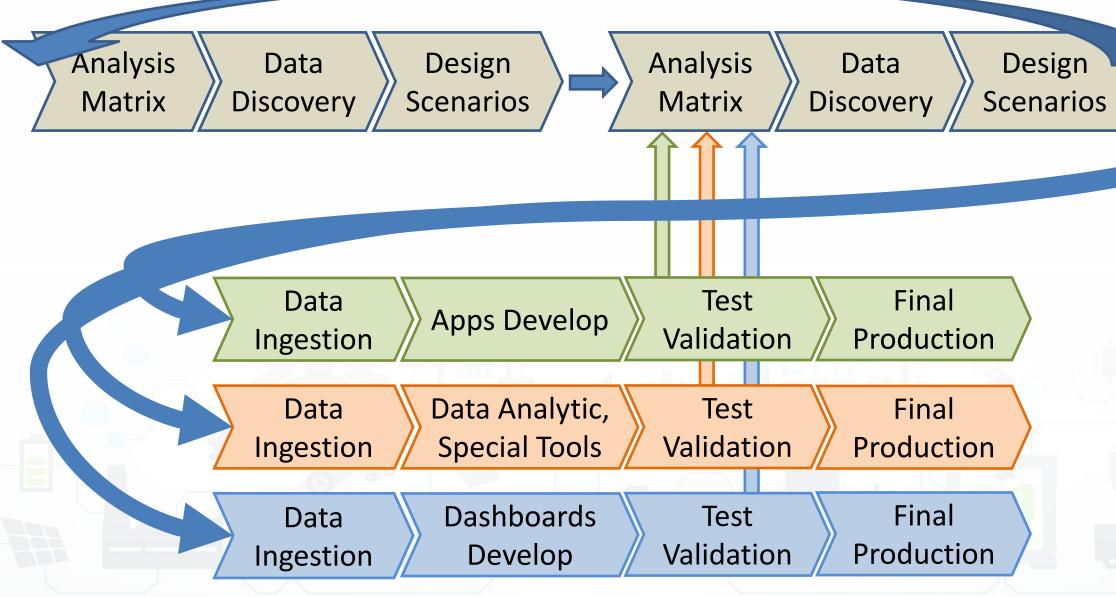






View in the large











Analysis for Innovation







Snap4City Analysis for Innovation

Analysis

- The analysis starts with a number of meetings/interviews with stakeholders
- The identification of the target stakeholders/actors/users (target Segments) and their definition/description
- The meetings/workshops are focused on filling the Snap4City Innovation
 Matrix which is an evolution of the INNOVATRIX approach of IMEC
- The schema of the Snap4City Innovation Matrix is reported in the next slide,
 - It may be different depending on the kind of action: (a) starting a smart city, (b) starting a smart city Living Lab, (c) both actions at the same time.

Two main goals:

- Data Discovery (see later)
- Identification of User Cases, Scenarios (see later)







Defined by IMEC for Living Lab according to ENOLL

CUSTOMER SEGMENT	What customer segments to focus on? What are key characteristics? What are key characteristics?	hat is the use-context?
NEEDS	What are the needs of the customer segment? How do we prioritize the	ese needs?
CURRENT PRACTICES	Who or what are competitors, alternatives, customer behavior? What are the pains and gains of these current practices?	SEGMENT
VALUE PROPOSITION	What (measurable) impact will you create for this customer segment?	NEEDS
SOLUTION	What are the components of your (digital) solution? How do these components differ for the different customer segments?	PRACTICES BARRIERS
BARRIERS	What are the barriers for adoption, usage and market entry?	VALUE VALUE PROPOSITION
VALUE CAPTURE	What value (monetary and non-monetary) do I receive in return? What price should I set (and how)?	SOLUTION
KEY PARTNERS	Who are your key partners? How to interact with stakeholders?	





- https://hbr.org/2006/06/eager-sellers-and-stony-buyers-understandingthe-psychology-of-new-product-adoption
- Many innovate and good products failed on conquering the market/ deploy, due to the psychology of behaviour change.
 - To understand why may fail is the first step.
- One aspects is the *Psychological bias*:
 - Current users overvalue the benefits of what they are using
 - endowed effect, which is estimated to be of the 100%. The new should be at least twice better than the current to convince to change.
 - status quo effect, if the ownership of the current has been for long time (years) it may need a factor of 4 to change.
 - Developers overvalue the benefits of what they have developed, of a factor of 3





Reasons to remain vs change

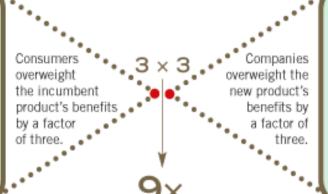
- Attractiveness of the product
 - Is subjective as perceived value
- They compare the new with respect to what they know
 - Any improvement is a Gain, any lack is seen as a Loss
 - Where losses have a larger appearance of gains
- Cost to change product in:
 - Learning, Time and Money
- Rational vs Irrational impulse to change/buy
- → Is a Recipes for a disaster

THE TRADE-OFFS INNOVATIONS DEMAND

Innovation	What Consumers Gain by Buying	What Consumers Lose by Buying
Electric cars	Clean environment	Easy refueling
Digital video recorders	Easy recording	Ability to play rented movies
DVD rentals by mail	Broad selection	Spontaneity
E-books	Easy portability	Durability
Online grocery shopping	Home delivery	Ability to select freshest products
Satellite radio	Broad selection	Free music
Screw-top wine caps	Less spoilage	Elegance of the experience
Segway scooter	Mobility	Health benefits of walking
Wind turbines	Nonpolluting energy	Unobstructed views

CONSUMERS ARE USUALLY

- > skeptical about a new product's performance,
- > unable to see the need for it,
- > satisfied with the existing product, and
- > quick to see what they already own as the status quo.



COMPANIES ARE OFTEN

- > convinced the innovation works,
- > likely to see a need for the product,
- > dissatisfied with the existing substitute, and
- set on viewing the innovation as the benchmark.





The 4 Categories SNAP4city



Degree of product change involved



Acceptance high but new benefits low

Sure Failures

 Limited benefits and high changes, hard to be accepted

Long hauls, a marathon

 May be great new value, but associated with big changes. Consumer resistance is high. It may take time to go (e.g., Linux, mobile phones).

Smash hits

 Are those that have the major probability to be accepted in short or long term.

High benefits and innovations, with limited changes in behaviour



EASY SELLS

Limited product changes and behavior changes

SURE

FAILURES

Limited product

changes,

significant

behavior changes

LONG

SMASH

HITS

Significant

product changes,

limited behavior

changes

Significant product and behavior

HAULS

changes









The Workshops for Innovation, Co-Creation







Pre-Conditions

- Motivations identified: domains/thematic-areas, actors/segments,
 - e.g.: Mobility and transport, energy, security, environment, etc.
- The customer **Segments** describe the position of the different *Actors Categories* with respect to the same needs, problem, action, scenario..



- the Citizens/Tourists would like to have an overview of what is going on in the area, while the City Officials would be afraid to provide too much information since some information can be sensitive to security issues.
- the **Mobile App users** would have this and that....., and the **City App Provider** would monitor their movements to provide ads, etc.







SNAP4city KM4 city chedule of Workshops and activities

1st Workshop finalized to

- definition of the first version of the Snap4City Innovation Matrix (Report)
- Identification of the **Data Table**

Intermediate work on

- Knowing the **ICT** infrastructure and viable solutions
- Refining **Data Table** details by email
- Improving the **Report** with more descriptive scenarios
- Presenting **Report** and TABLE 1 week in advance wrt the 2nd workshop (if it is possible)

2nd Workshop finalized to

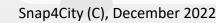
- Discussing a reasoned version of the scenarios with problems pending
 - Solving pending aspects of the **Snap4City Innovation Matrix and Data Table**
- Identification of the main Scenarios to be developed and feasible according to feasibility and priority
 - Corresponding consolidation of the development teams

Conclusive work on

- **Refining Data Table details**
- Creating Final Report with Descriptive Scenarios
- Designing of the Minimum Snap4City architecture to cope with scenarios, scenario feature table wrt to Snap4City modules
- Development of mock-up for Dashboards with fake data to show the concept

Final Meeting

- Presentation of the final report with: 1 mock-up of a scenario, early design of the Snap4City solution vs modules according to the scenarios
- further discussion on the next steps









Snap4City Innovation Matrix

311	Parameters	Matrix	
	Needs		
urrent State	Current Practices		
	Value proposition (current)		
	Value proposition (Future)		
Future State	Solution		
[품	Value Capture		
	Key Partners		
	Barriers		









Meeting Organization





For each table:

- Experts of the domain specific
- Experts of different customers segment
- Operative people
- ICT people
- Decision Makers
- Etc.







Design: Data Discovery



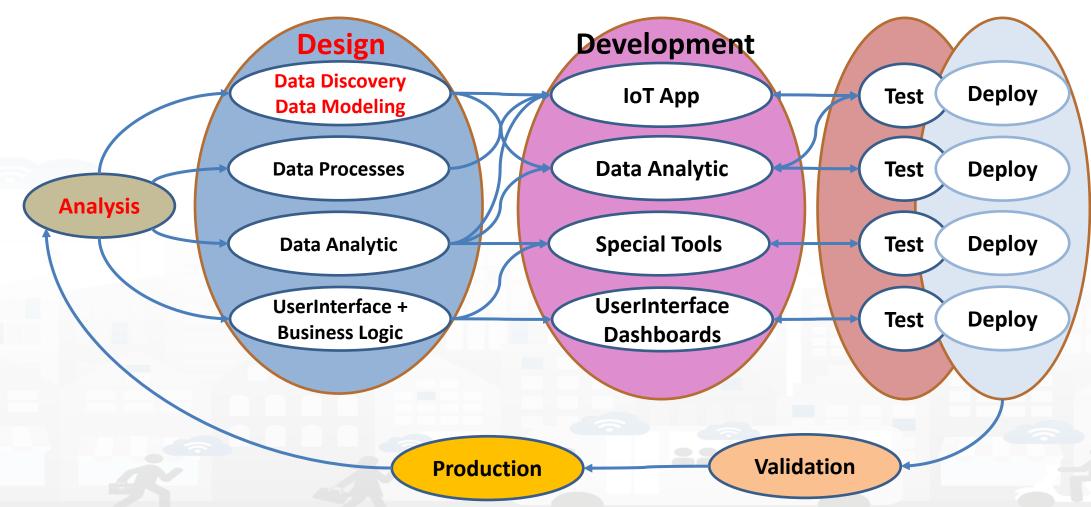








Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions







Data Discovery





- I. identified scenarios from the **Snap4City Innovation Matrix**
- main organizations (via interviews)
- III. other stakeholders (via interview and web pages)
- IV. regional, national and international sources:
 - I. open data portals, weather sources,
 - II. IOT networks, etc. via web pages and sites
- V. Mobile Applications (via Snap4City API)
- VI. Snap4City portal Https://www.snap4city.org
- VII. etc.
- Exploiting Snap4City experience, data and tools
- By following the Snap4City guidelines on Data Search on web and world reported in the training course and on Snap4City.org portal.









Design: Data Modeling







Snap4City, the Data Models can be simply instantiated from

- a)FIWARE Smart Data Models, versioning, and harvesting the standard repository
- b)IoT Device Model which are accessible into the Snap4City environment
- c) Excel files by using Data Table tool, which extract the model from the table and automatically help the user to create IoT Device Model, IoT Devices and data attached to them
- d)Creating a custom IoT Device Model in standard Snap4City format







IoT Dev	ice Mod	del: Driver
---------	---------	-------------

Nature:....

Subnature:

Lat,lon: Default (they do not need to be specified in the variables, they are provided by default, but values have to be imposed at the instantiation of the device from model), they are float

Device in Mobility: No (the variable do not need to be specified, while the value has to be set to state if the Lat,Lon are going to change,

moving the device or not)

Value_name	Value Type	Value Unit	Data Type
dateObserved	Timestamp	Timestamp in ms	String
identifier	ID	text	String
name	entity	text	String
surname	entity	text	String
age	age	number	Integer
sex	status	some coded status	String
language	entity	text	String
email	entity	text	String
phone	entity	text	String
address	entity	text	String
locality	entity	text	String
city	entity	text	String
nationality	entity	text	String
civicNmber	entity	text	String
dateofBorn	DateTime	Timestamp in ms	String
gender	status	some coded status	String
driverHelthiness	Identifier	ServiceURI	String
driverEvent	Identifier	ServiceURI	String
driverAnalysis	Identifier	ServiceURI	String
Vechicle	Identifier	ServiceURI	String







IoT Device Model: driverHelthiness						
Nature:						
Subnature:	Subnature:					
Lat,lon:						
Device in Mobility:						
Value_name	Value Type	Value Unit	Data Type			
dateObserved	Timestamp	Timestamp in ms	String			
kind						
levelAttentionFactor1						
levelAttentionFactor2						
<u> </u>						
driver	Identifier	ServiceURI	String			







IoT Device Model: Vehicle	
Nature:	

Subnature:

Lat,lon:

Device in Mobility: Value_name	Value Type	Value Unit	Data Type	
	,,			
dateObserved	Timestamp	Timestamp in ms	String	
producer	entity	text	String	
model	entity	text	String	
plate	entity	text	String	
companyID	entity	text	String	
velocity	velocity	km/h	float	
acceleration	acceleration	m/s2	float	
Status	status	some coded status	String	
energyLevel	energy level	percentage	Float	
kmTotal	distance	km	Float	
thankLevel	energy level	percentage	Float	
vehicleEvent	Identifier	ServiceURI	String	







IoT Device Model: VehicleEve	nt					
Nature:						
Subnature:						
Lat,lon:						
Device in Mobility:						
Value_name	Value Type	Value Unit	Data Type			
dateObserved	Timestamp	Timestamp in ms	String			
eventID	ID	text	String			
eventKind	status	some coded status	String			
status	status	some coded status	String			
vehicle	Identifier	ServiceURI	String			

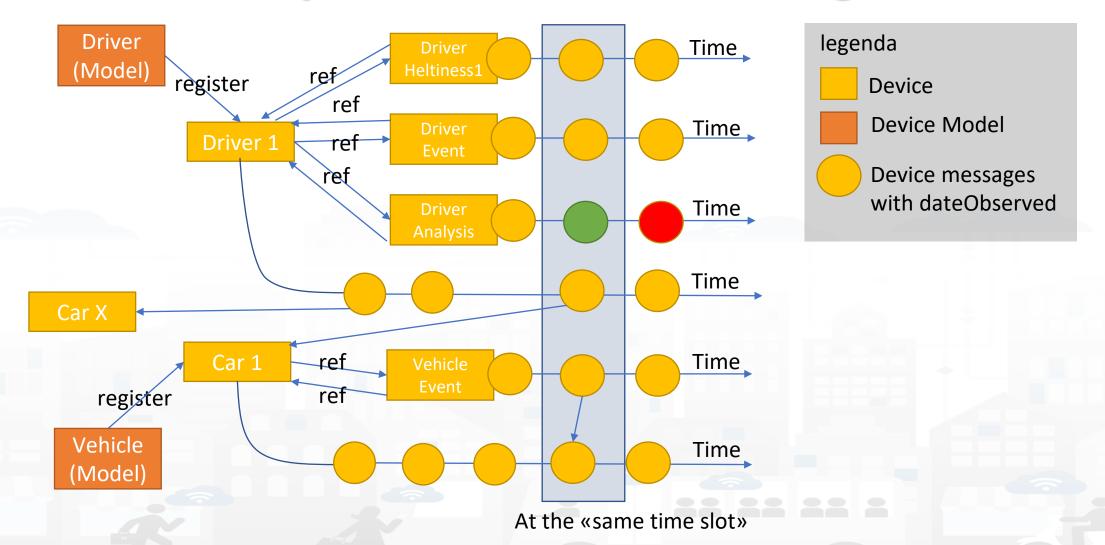








Example of Data Model Diagram











Design & Develop: Data Ingestion



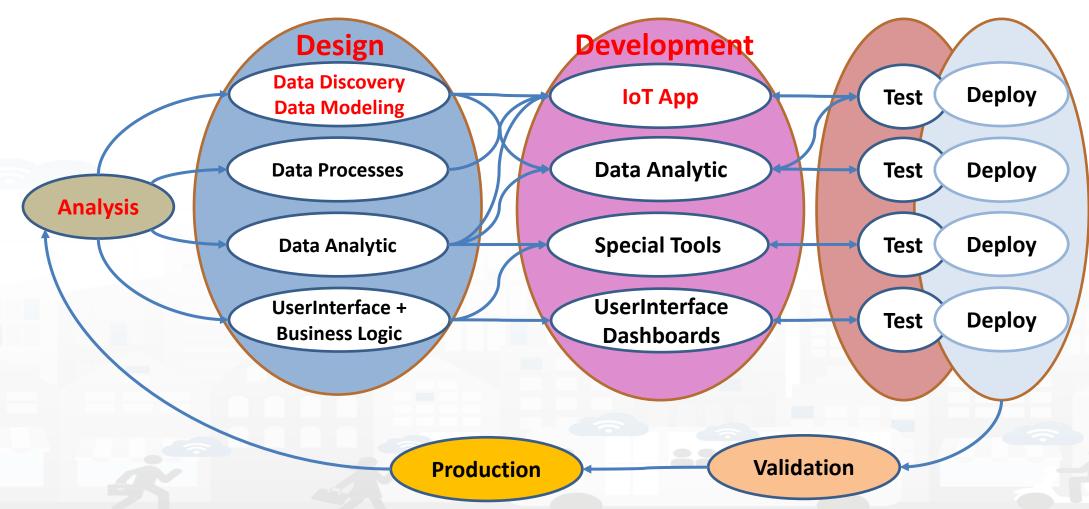








Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions







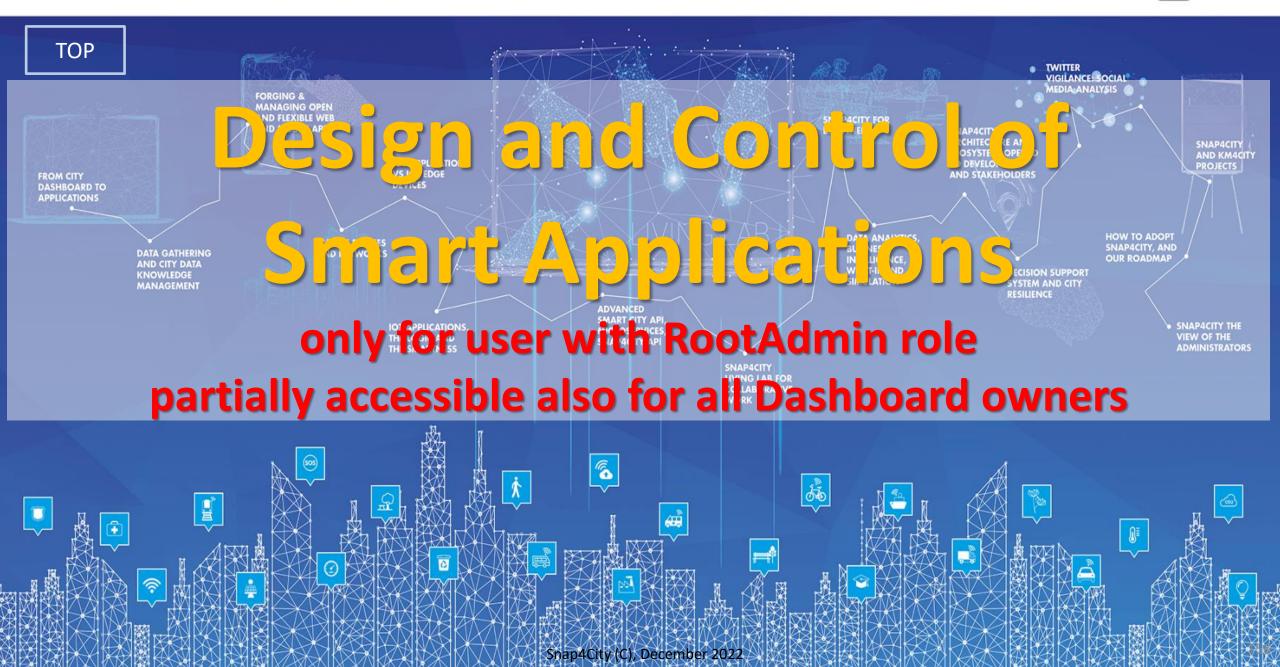


Data Ingestion

• For Data Warehouse mechanisms (IOT App, IOT Brokers, ETL, DataGate, etc.) and related tools please see slides of the 5th PART of the Snap4City course.

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES







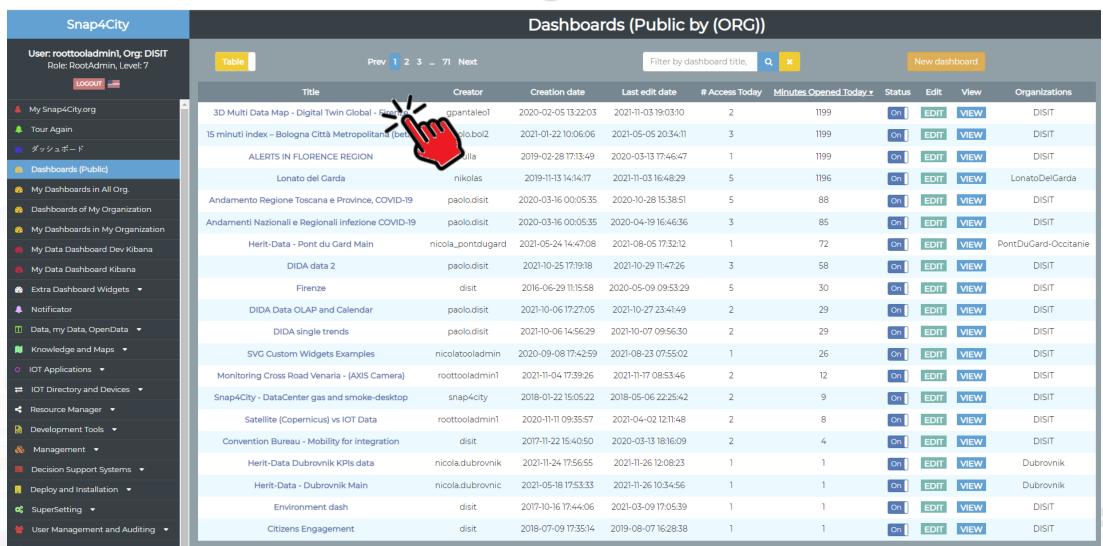








Dashboard manager for RootAdmin







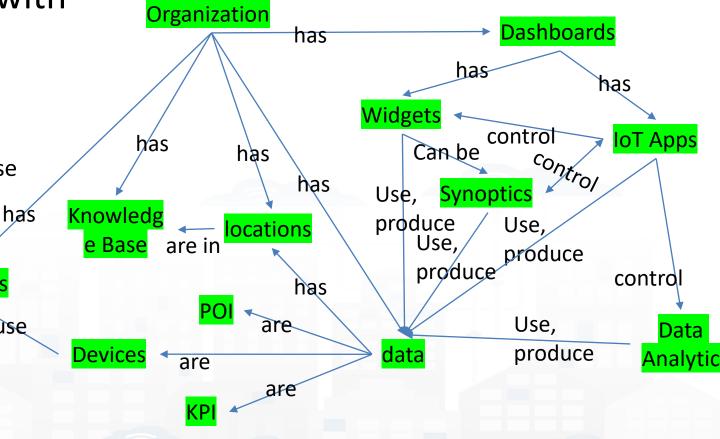
Semantic Reasoning on Smart Applications

Brokers

Dashboards have relationships with

Org. at which they belong

- Widgets with
 - data they use, and each of which
 - is connected with the Knowledge Base
 - May be: device, kpi, etc.
- IoT Apps with
 - Data they use
 - Data Analytic
 - Widget they control





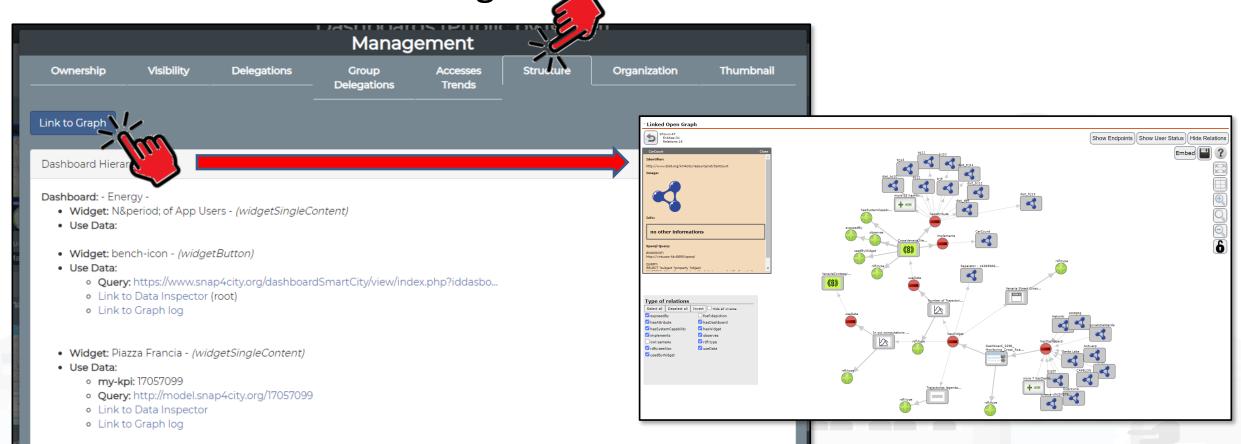






For All Dashboard owners: Graph and Structure

Go on Dashboard Management



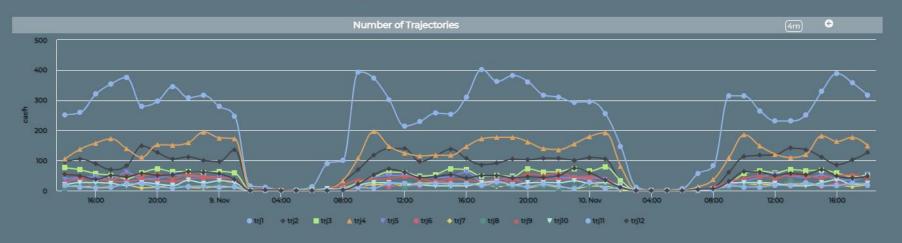


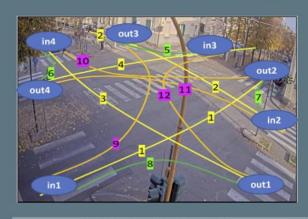


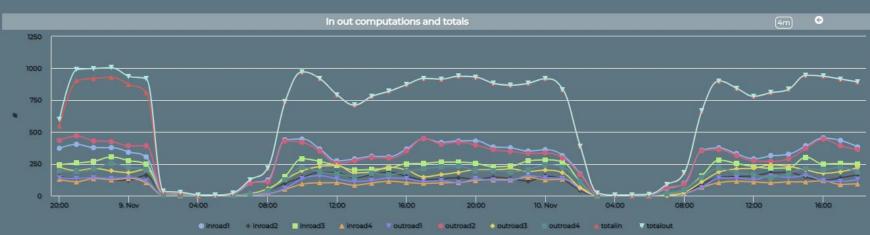


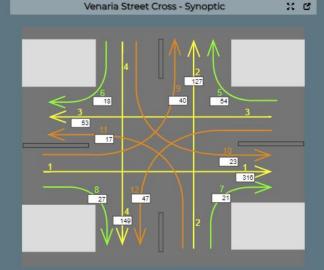


Monitoring Cross Road Venaria - (AXIS Camera)









https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.ph

p?iddasboard=MzI5Ng==















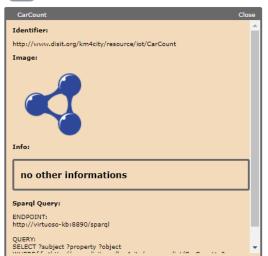
Show User Status

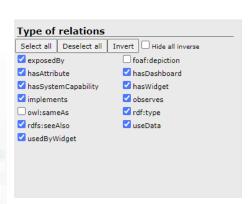
Hide Relations

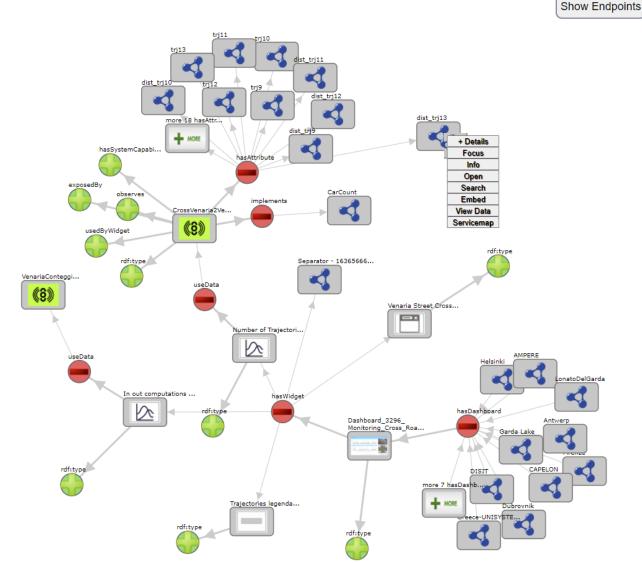
Embed

* Linked Open Graph



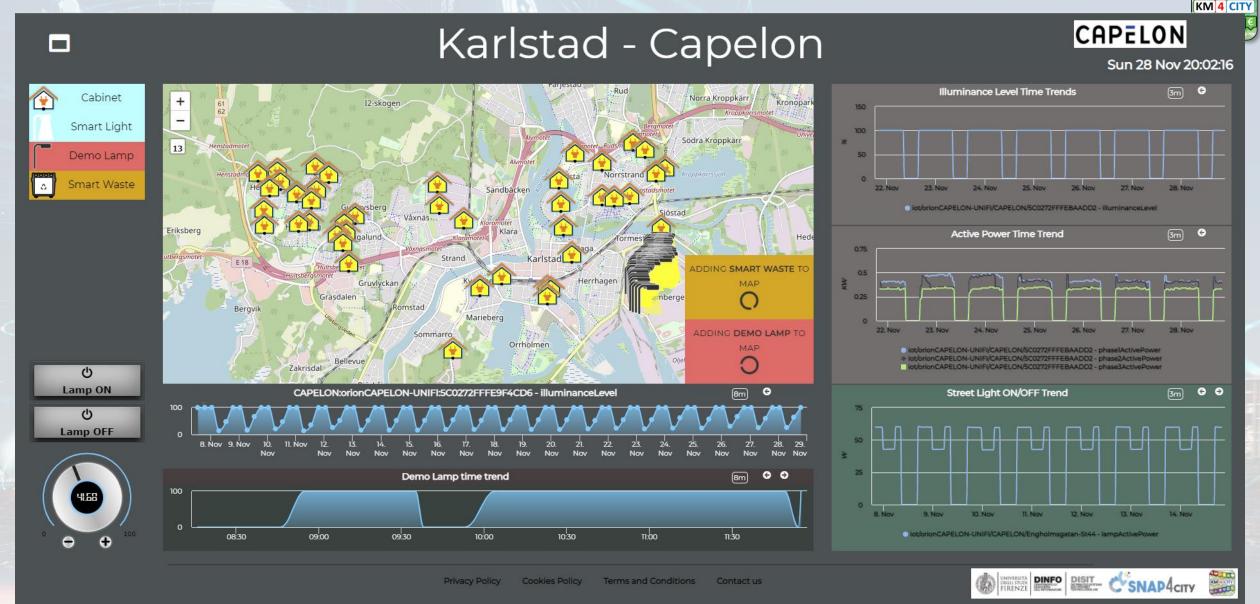






Karlstad Street Lights CAPELON





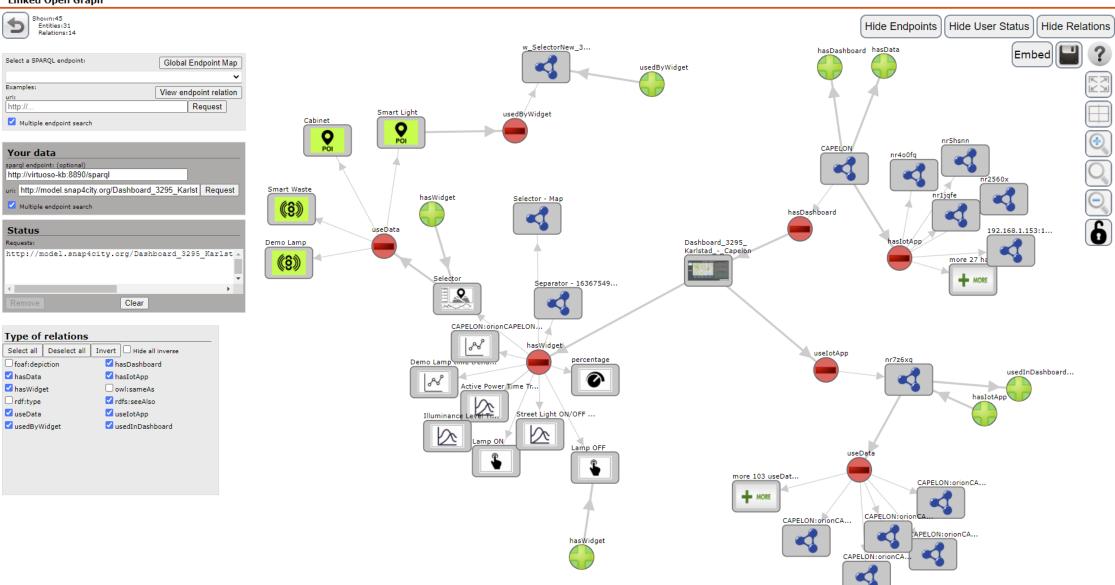








* Linked Open Graph









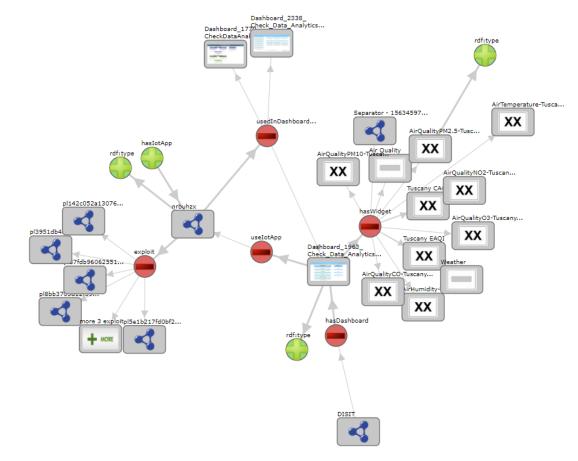


https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MTk2Mw==

Check Data Analytics Tuscany

Testing - Irene













TOP

Sanity Check of Platform Models: Processes and Relationships

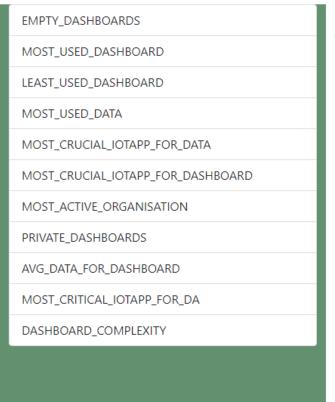






https://www.snap4city.org/s4c-query/view.html

SPARQL Query Results



dashboard	
http://model.snap4city.org/Dashboard_1188_AzioneNewDashboardNR	^ *
←	+
http://model.snap4city.org/Dashboard_1263_fromArduinoNR	*
←	F
http://model.snap4city.org/Dashboard_1316_IoT_device(1)	÷
4	>
http://model.snap4city.org/Dashboard_1328_Sonne_test_IOT_Device	·
4	+
http://model.snap4city.org/Dashboard_1329_Sonne_test_IOT_Device	·
1)
http://model.snap4city.org/Dashboard_1330_Sonne_test_IOT_Device	<u>_</u>
4	>
http://model.snap4city.org/Dashboard_1331_sonne_test_IOT_Device	<u>+</u>
←	•
http://model.snap4city.org/Dashboard_1332_sonne_test_IOT_Device	-
4	+
http://model.snap4city.org/Dashboard_1390_water	÷
1	>
http://model.snap4city.org/Dashboard_1478_Monitoraggio	*









TOP

Dashboard Structure for all users

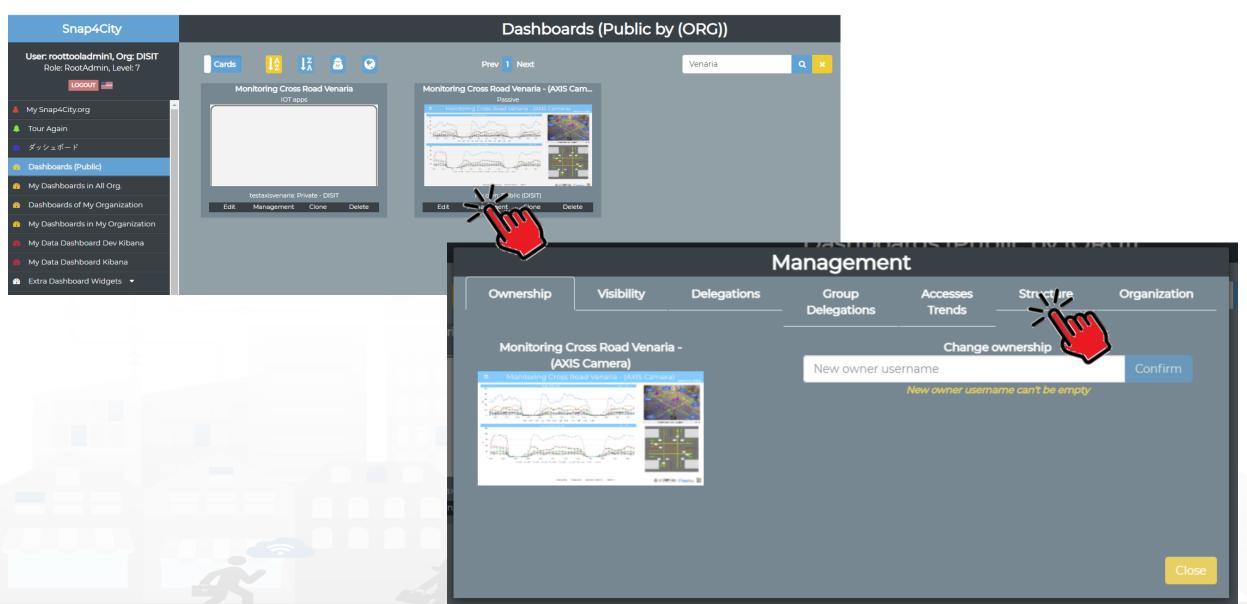














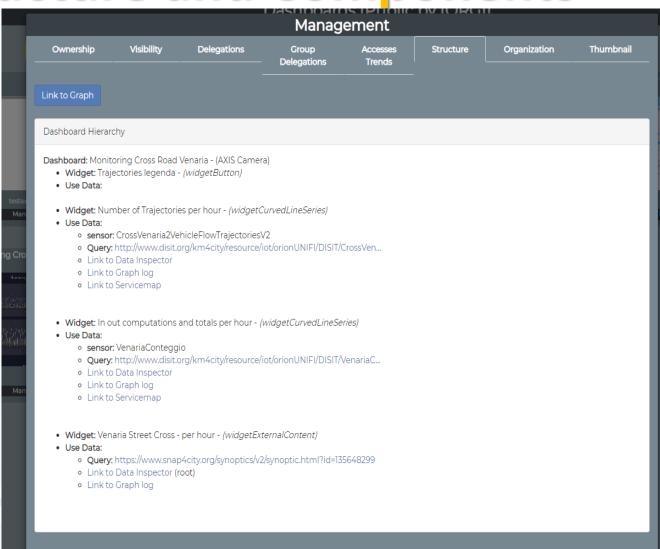






Dashboard Structure and Components

- 4 Widgets
- Button
 - It is the image
- Curved LineSeries
 - Set of data....
- Curved LineSeries
 -set of data...
- External Content
 - With synoptic



SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES







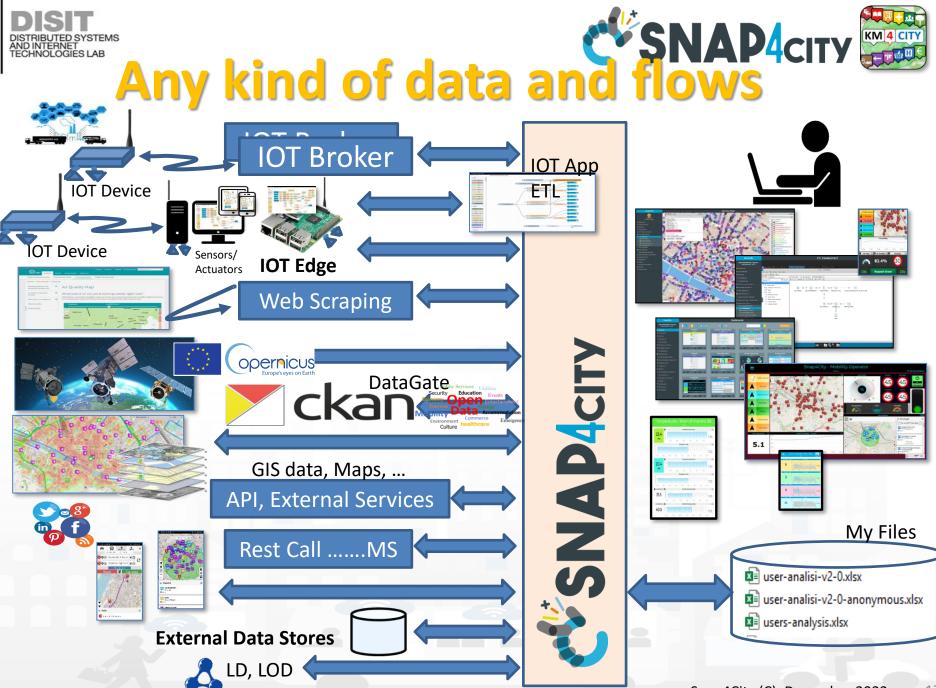






Open Data:

- Data gate, federation of Open **Data Portals**
- IOT App, ETL proc(PULL)
- **IOT Networks:**
 - IOT Application processes, data driven or PULL
 - IOT Brokers (Push) → IOT Shadow
- Web Pages:
 - Web scraping, crawling processes
- Satellite data
- Social media: Twitter, Facebook,...
 - Twitter Vigilance, IOT App
- **Mobile Apps**
 - Smart City API
- Files upload: CSV, Excel, etc.
 - IOT Applications, ETL
- REST API, WS, FTP, LD, LOD, etc.
 - **IOT Applications, ETL**
- Data base accesses
 - GIS: WFS, WMS
 - ETL, IOT Application





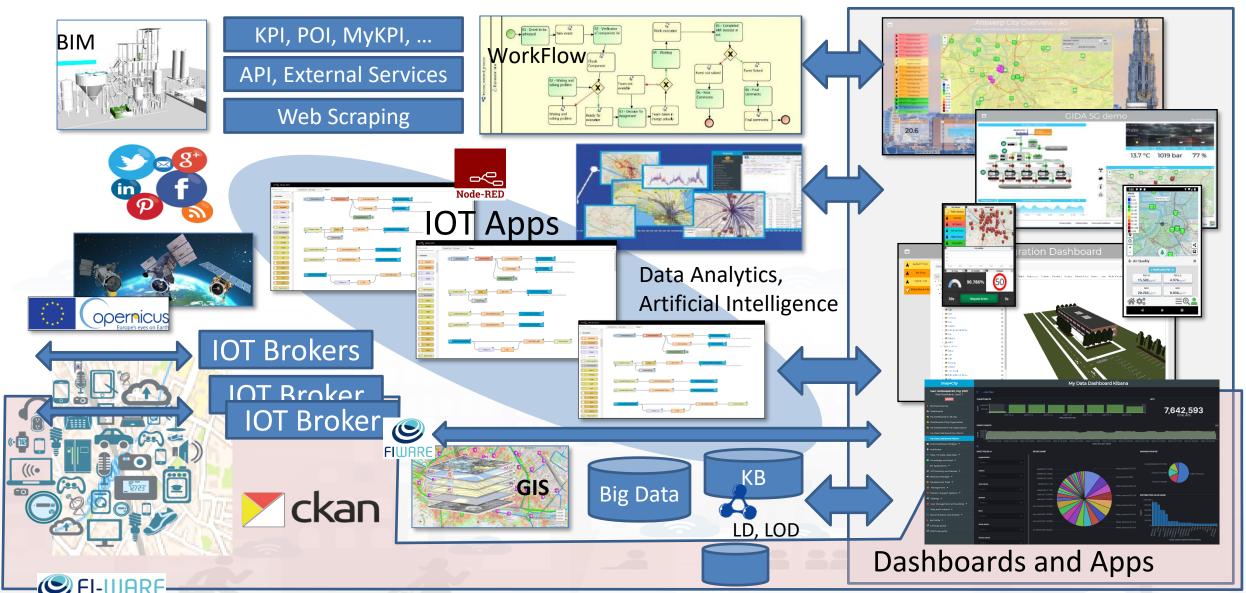




Concept





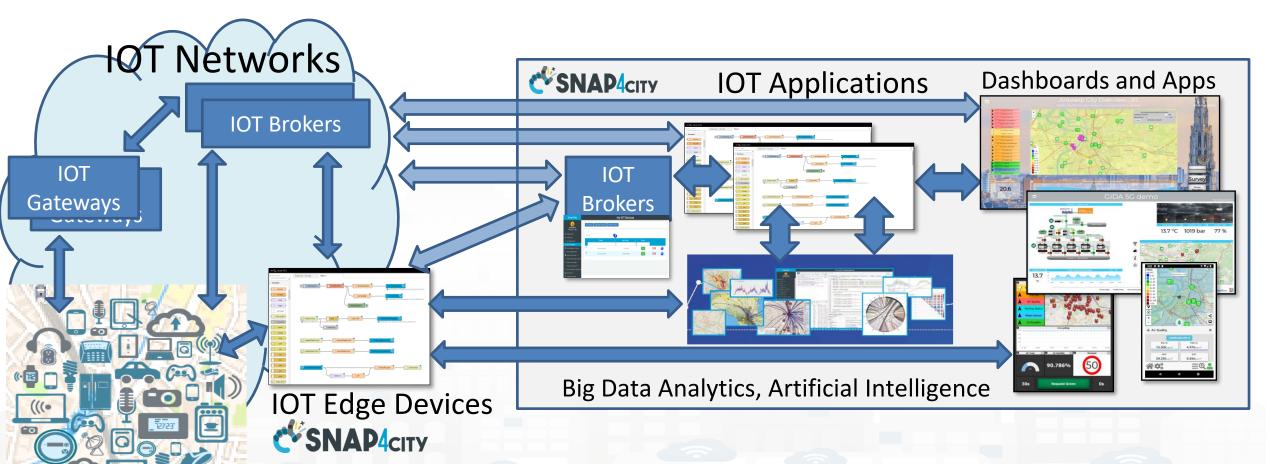




IOT Devices



Snap4City Services also on IOT Edge!!!



Mainly fog computing and NGSI V1, V2 with security

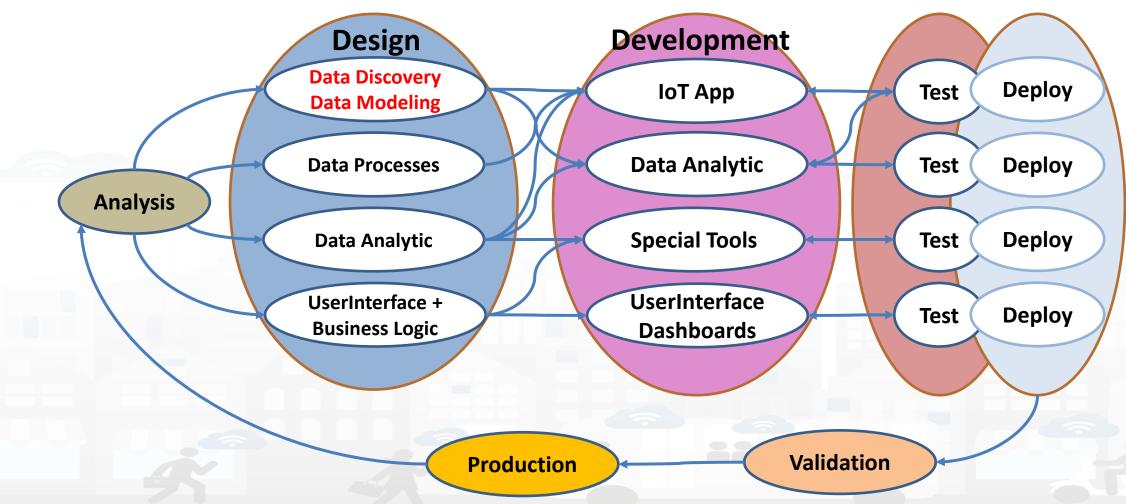








Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions





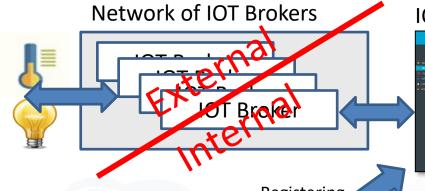




Browsing



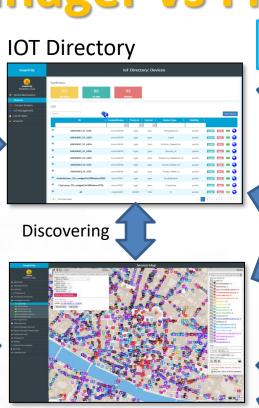
IOT Network Manager vs Final User



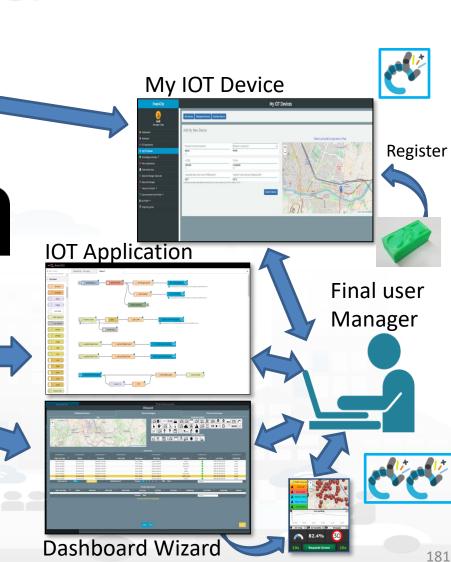
Registering



Knowledge and Storage Data from the Field and City



ServiceMap Knowledge Base



IOT Network

Manager

Discovering

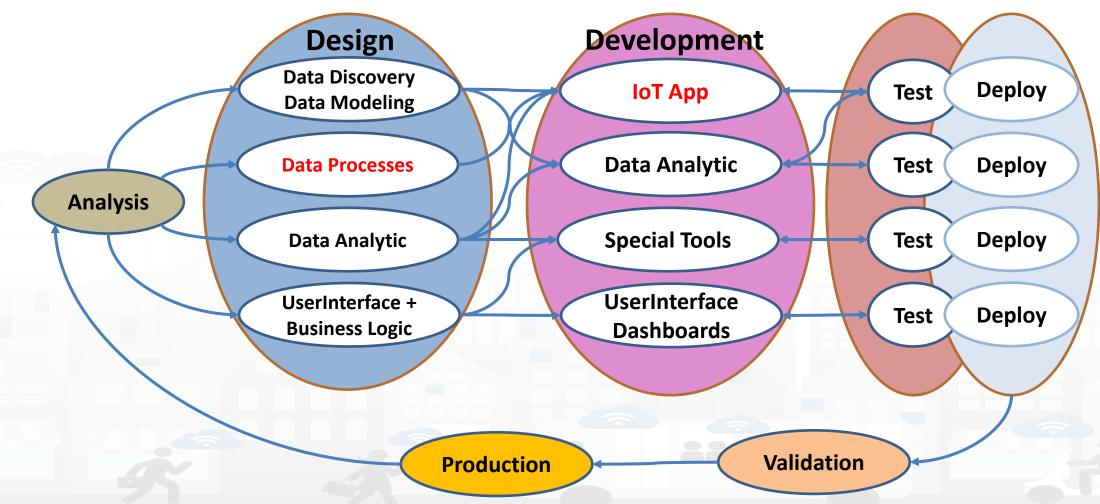


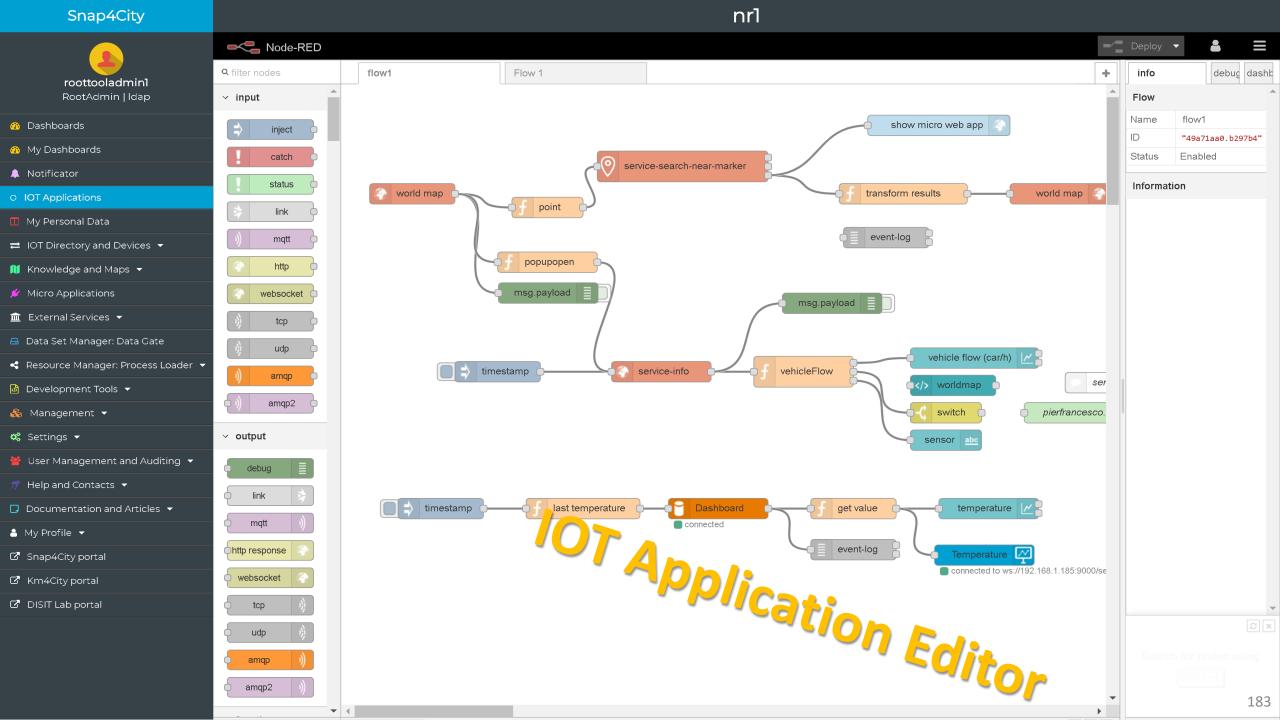






Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions





Snap4City

IOT Applications

User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7

- Oashboards
- My Dashboards
- Notificator
- IOT Applications
- My Personal Data
- ☐ IOT Directory and Devices ▼
- Knowledge and Maps ▼
- Micro Applications
- External Services
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- Resource Manager: Process Loader 🔻
- Management ▼
- **©** Settings ▼
- User Management and Auditing
- □ Documentation and Articles ▼
- My Profile ▼
- ☑ Snap4City portal
- ☑ Km4City portal
- ☑ DISIT Lab portal











Prev 1 2 3 ... 9 Next







Filter

Q













IOT Discovering







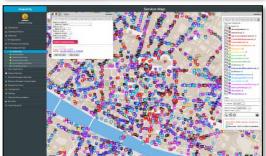




Developing IOT Applications

MicroServices collections





ServiceMap Discovery



My IOT Applications





Dashboard Collection, **Editor and Wizard**

IOT App. Editor



Generating IOT App With Dashboard



Sharing/saving reusing IOT App.



Resource Manager



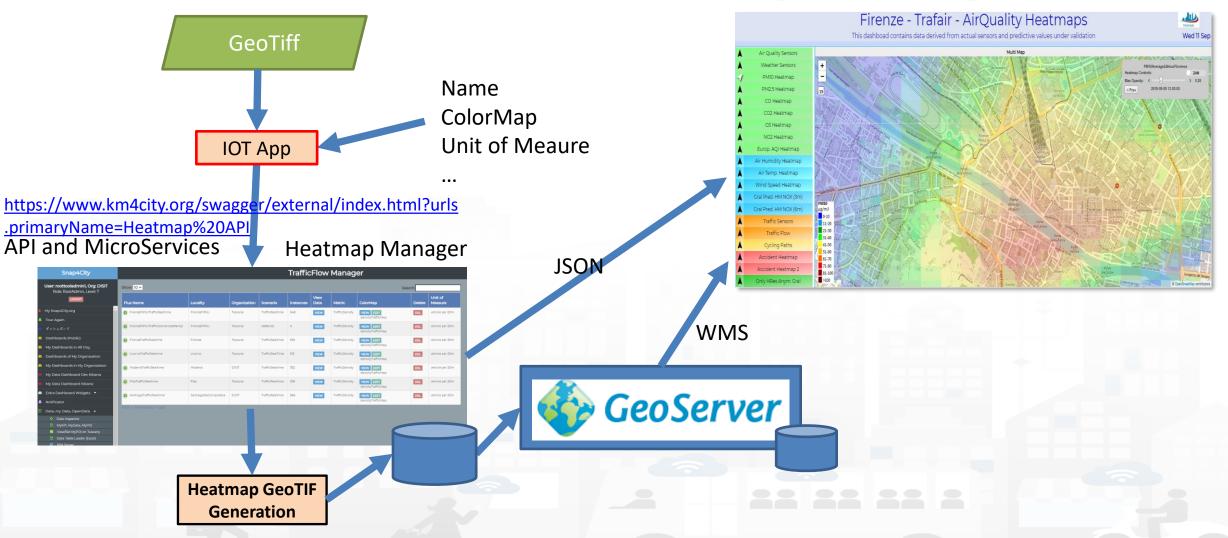








How it works: HeatMap Manager



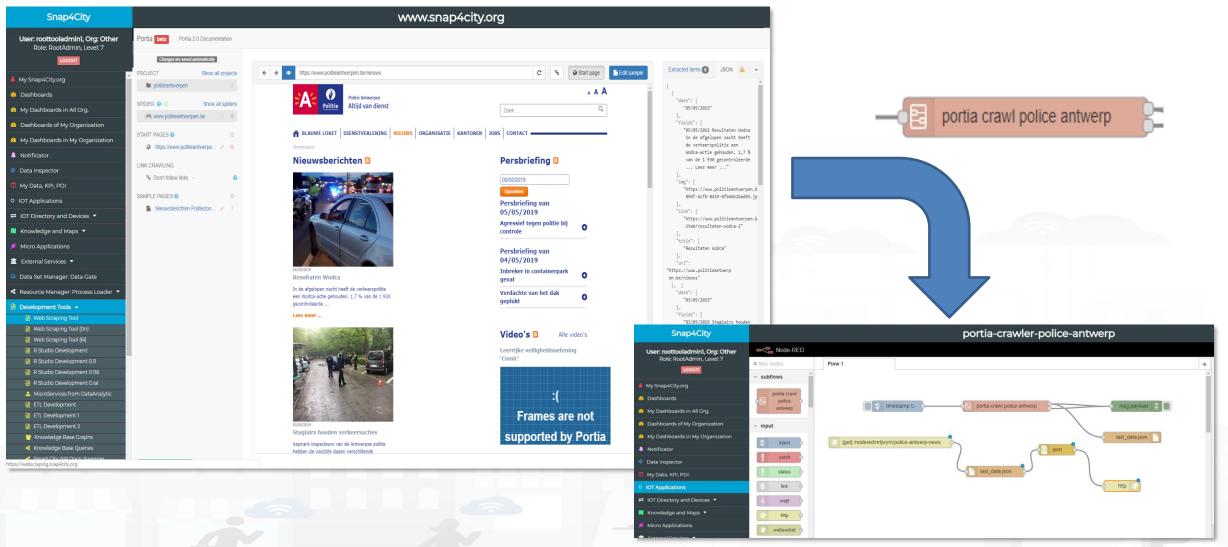








Web Scraping















Web Scraping

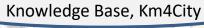


Web Scraper PORTIA



Generating WEB Scraping







IOT App. Editor

Sharing/saving reusing Scraping



Resource Manager













ckan

Snap4City vs CKAN

Snap4City Portal and **Integrated tools**



Datagate



Services

KAN interaction

Harvesting and **Publishing**

ckan

Open or Private External CKAN Data Portals

ckan

Automatize:

- Import data from **CKAN to Snap4City**
- **Upload Public Data** from Snap4City to CKAN
- **Data Harvesting**
- Dashboards and Mobile/Web Apps creation

Advanced Snap4City APIs and Mid



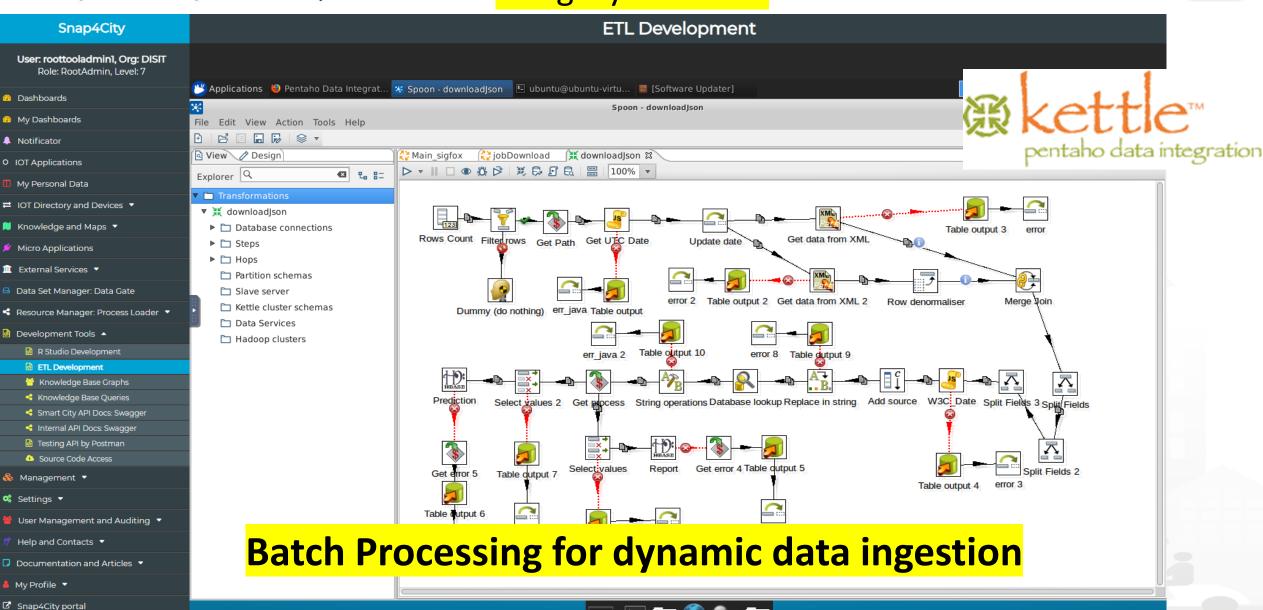
☑ Km4City portal





In Yellow alternative & legacy solutions











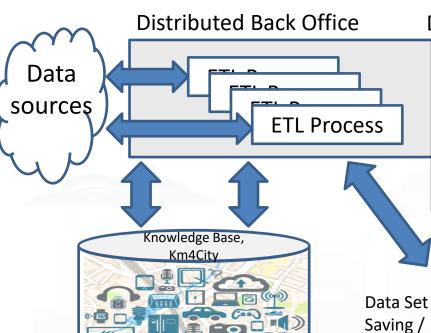




In Yellow alternative & legacy solutions

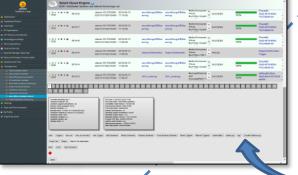
Rettle™ pentaho data integration





Knowledge and Storage Data from the Field and City

DISCES scheduler production



Data Gate



Data Set Loading/ Downloading

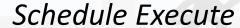
ETL Development Environment







Resource Manager



Load data or prepare for data ingestion









PaoloApplication.json

Application

developer]: Private

Nature: data category (ie: geolocat...

Description: NodeRed Flow Shared ...

View Edit Publish Owner

Username: developer1

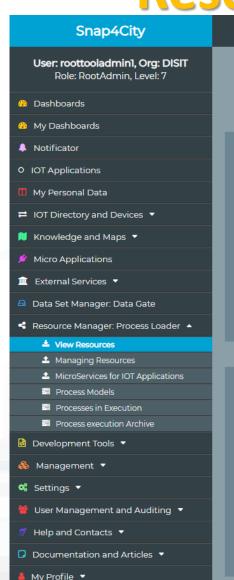
Resource type: IoTApp



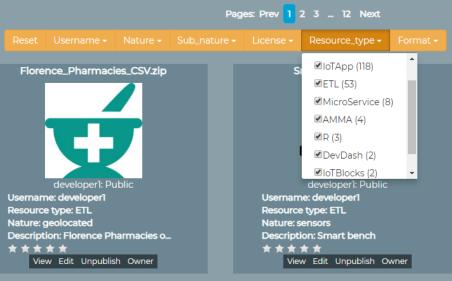


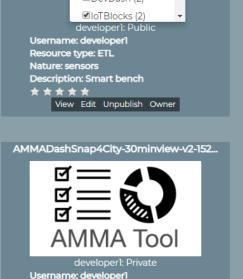
Resource Manager: public and sharing

View Resources



Snap4City portal



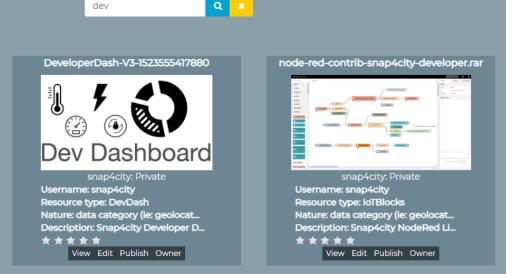


Resource type: AMMA

Nature: ToBeDefined

Description: AMMA snap4city dash...

View Edit Publish Owner











Data Gathering and Knowledge Management

- Data ingestion can be performed by using multiple tools:
 - ETL processes, IOT Applications, Data Gate, WebScraping. We suggest:
 - ETL for static / periodic data in PULL
 - IOT App for real time data and flow, from IOT Brokers/Devices
 - DataGate for Static Data, upload them as files, or collected from other CKAN
 - WebScraper for scraping data from Web Pages, when authorized!
- See how to test cases:
 - HOW TO: add data sources to the Snap4City Platform
 - HOW TO: define privacy rules for personal data, produced by the end-users own device
 - US6. Developing and using processes for data transformation
 - TC6.1 Managing DataSets via DataGate: ingest, search, download, upload, annotate, share
 - TC6.3 Creating ETL processes for automated data ingestion and data transformation
 - TC6.5 Managing Heterogeneous File Ingestion via ETL processes
 - TC6.9 ETL processes for multiprotocol and format data ingestion, see on GITHUB for library
 - TC9.2 Managing heterogeneous File Ingestion, protocols, formats via IOT applications, and open standards





DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS INTEROPERABILITY ESRI CSNAP4CITY KM 4 CITY AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB INTEROPERABILITY ESRI CSNAP4CITY



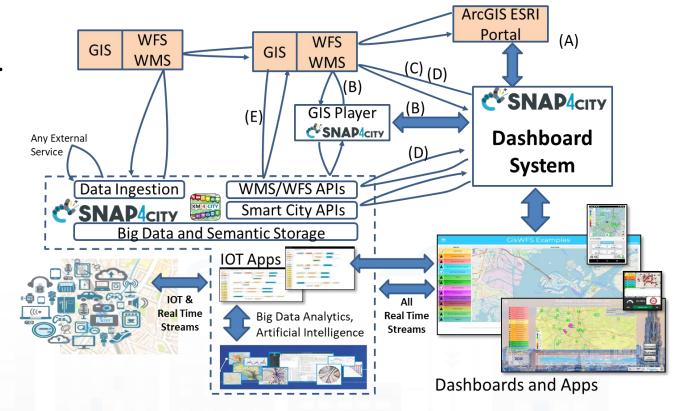


Snap4City is interoperable with

- ESRI ArcGIS Enterprise, Portal, Pro/MAP, ...
- other GIS tools supporting WFS, WMS, GeoJSON, GML

Snap4City is interoperable since:

- Provides info/data in WFS, WMS
- Exploits data/info from WFS, WMS
- Import data/info from WFS/WMS
- The Snap4City platform can be installed on premise using **Snap4City Appliance** https://www.snap4city.org/471
 - StartSNAP4CITYVM includes the Dashboard Builder that is capable to work with WFS WMS protocols for the integration with GIS platforms as ESRI ArcGIS, QGIS, directly or using Snap4City GIS player.
 - KBSSMVM includes the Smart City API and WFS API which can be used to data harvest from any GIS servers and GIS desktop tool



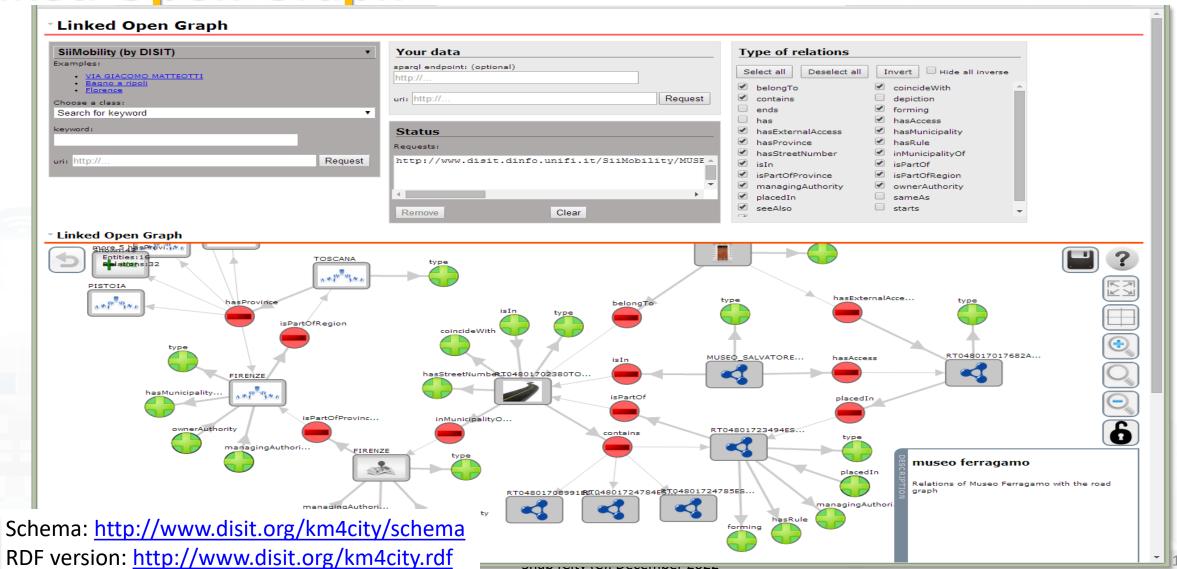






Linked Open Data

Linked Open Graph LOG: https://log.disit.org



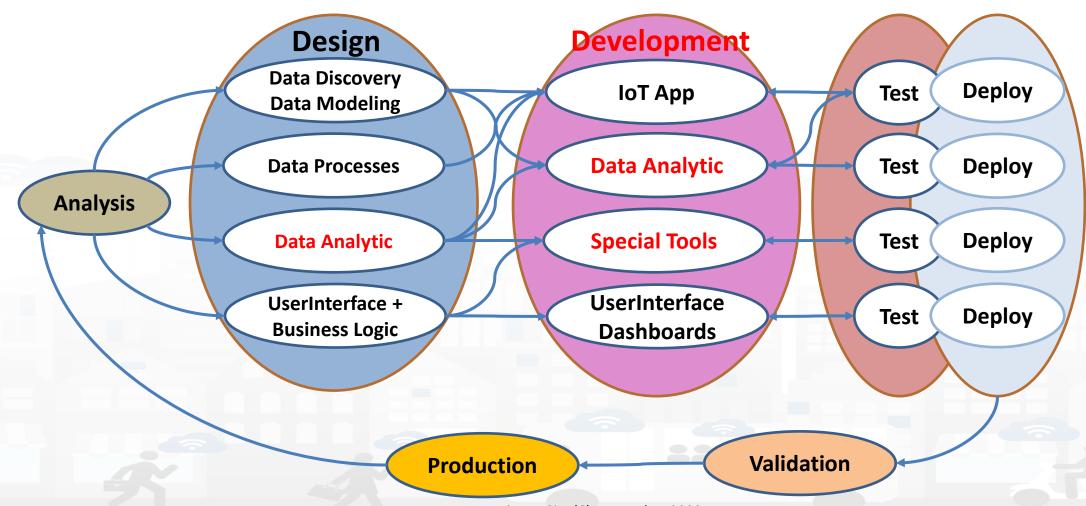








Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions



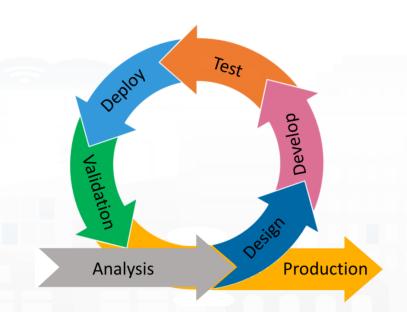


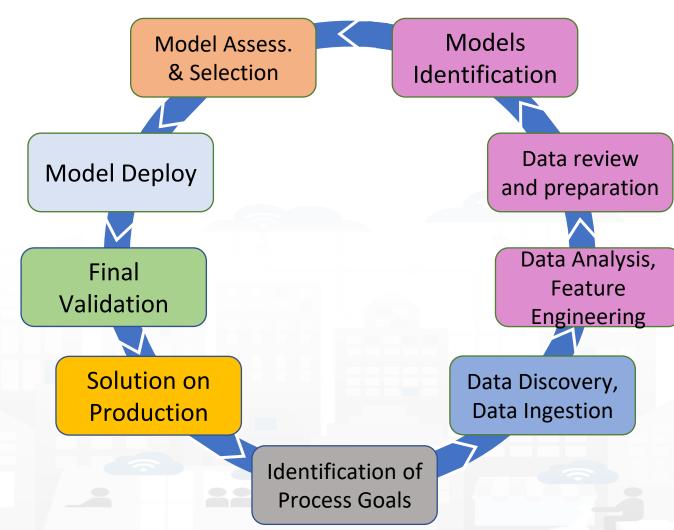




Data Analytics Development Life Cycle

 Detailed development process





Data Analytics on Snap4City platform



Studio













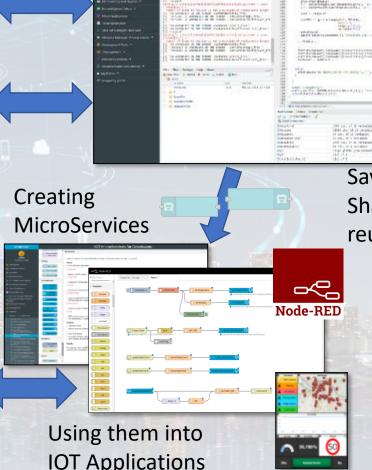
Ontology Schema

LOG.disit.org



Big Data Store Facility





TensorFlow

OUDA.

IOT Applications

Saving / **Sharing** reusing



Resource Manager











Loading new Node-RED nodes/microservices from external Palet

- In the case of problems:
 - Ask to RootAdministrator to have your custom Node-RED nodes/modules added to your IOT Applications
 - https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/contact
 - A validation of requested Node-RED nodes will be performed to avoid violation of security and privacy for all
 - Administrators may load custom Node-RED nodes/modules
- This limitation is not present in your on premise installations of Snap4City

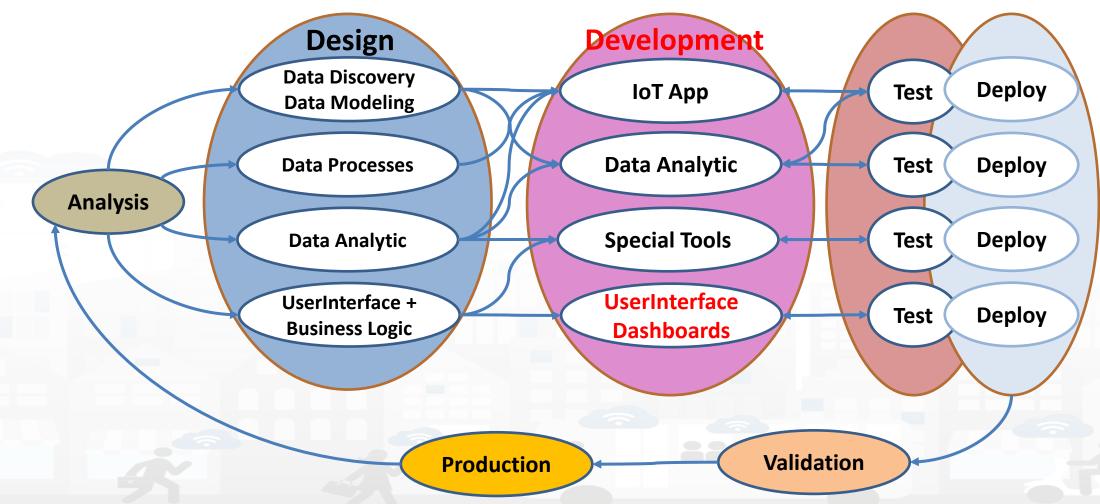








Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions











Dashboard List and Editor



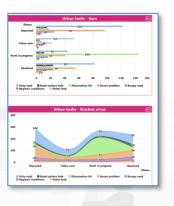


















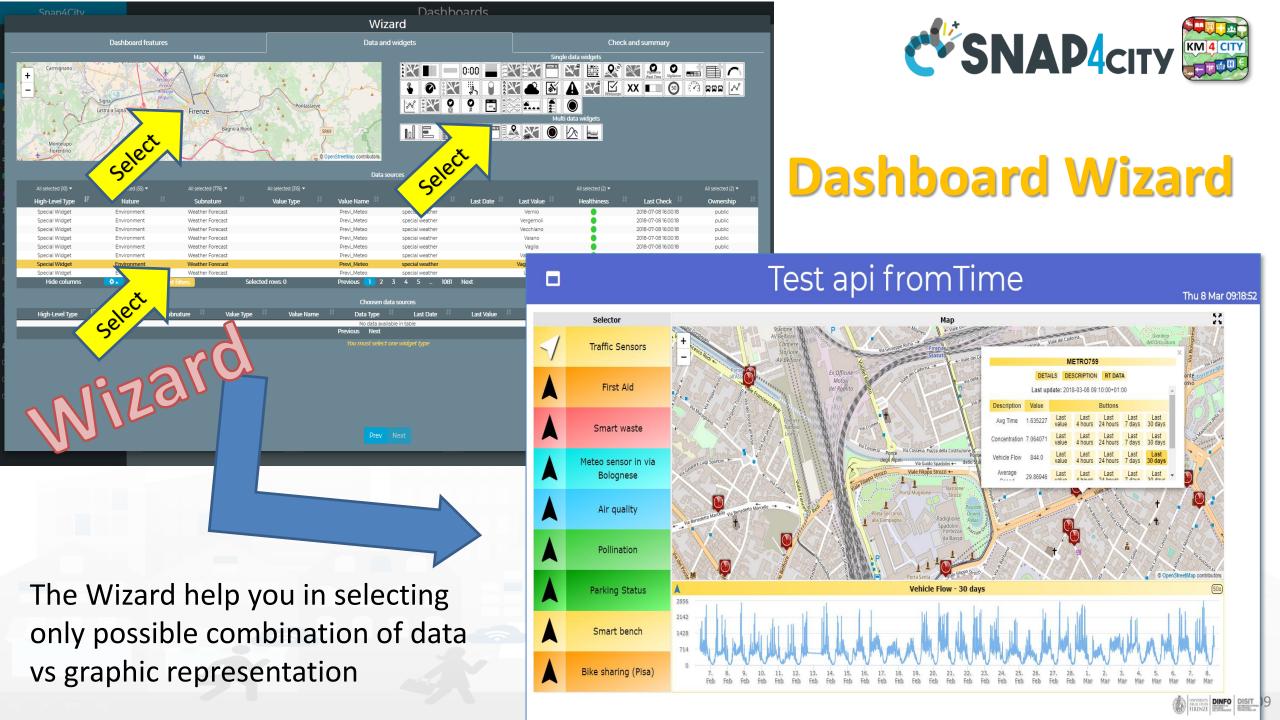


Dashboard List and Editor



Snap4City Dashboards





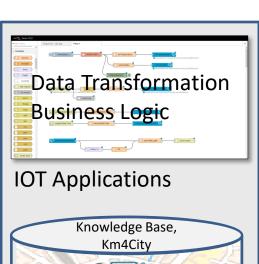


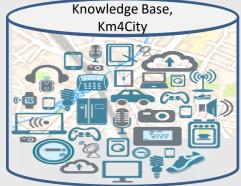






Dashboard Builder: Development





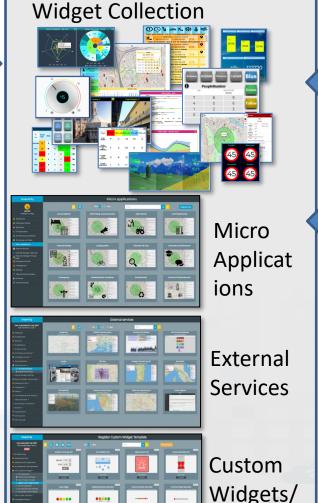
Knowledge and Storage Data from the Field and City + MyKPI ++

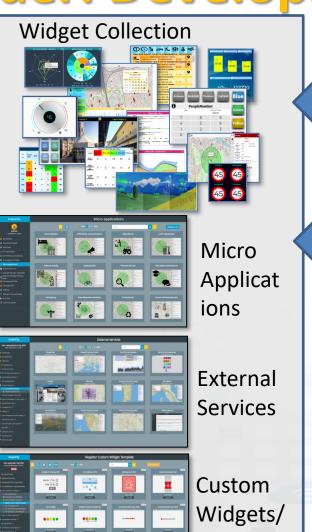








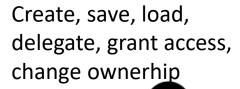


















My Own Dash/App









Developing new Dashboard Graphic Widget

- The development of new Widget is feasible for programmers
 - in PHP, JavaScript and CSS



- The starting point is the Core Snap4City Virtual Machine Appliance StartSNAP4CITYVM: https://www.snap4city.org/471
- While the source code is also accessible on GitHub/DISIT
- see <u>TC3.11 New graphics widget can be easily created, Dashboard Widget Creation</u>
- creating a new Graphic widget via SVG and programming: <u>Custom</u>
 <u>Synoptics and Widgets for Dashboards</u> <u>https://www.snap4city.org/504</u>



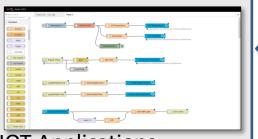






Custom Widget / Synoptic / P N Development
Inkscape editor on your computer SVG

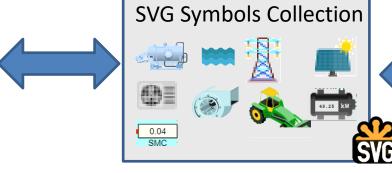


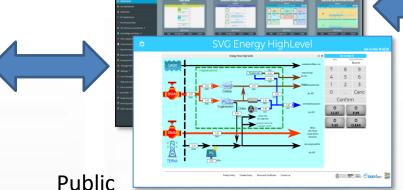


IOT Applications



Knowledge and Storage Data from the Field and City





My Own Dash/App Dashboard Collection



Create, save a Custom Widget in SVG



Create, save, load, delegate, grant access

- Create and Load a Custom SVG
- Select/Reuse an SVG

Dashboard Editor

- Make and Instance of Synoptic by Associate Variables with MyKPI
- 4. Create on Dashboard a Widget based on Synoptic HLT such as Ext. Srv.:
 - https://www.snap4city.org/synoptic/v 2/synoptic.html?id=xxxx











Special Custom Widgets



- **Smart Energy**
- **Smart Light**
- Smart

Begin

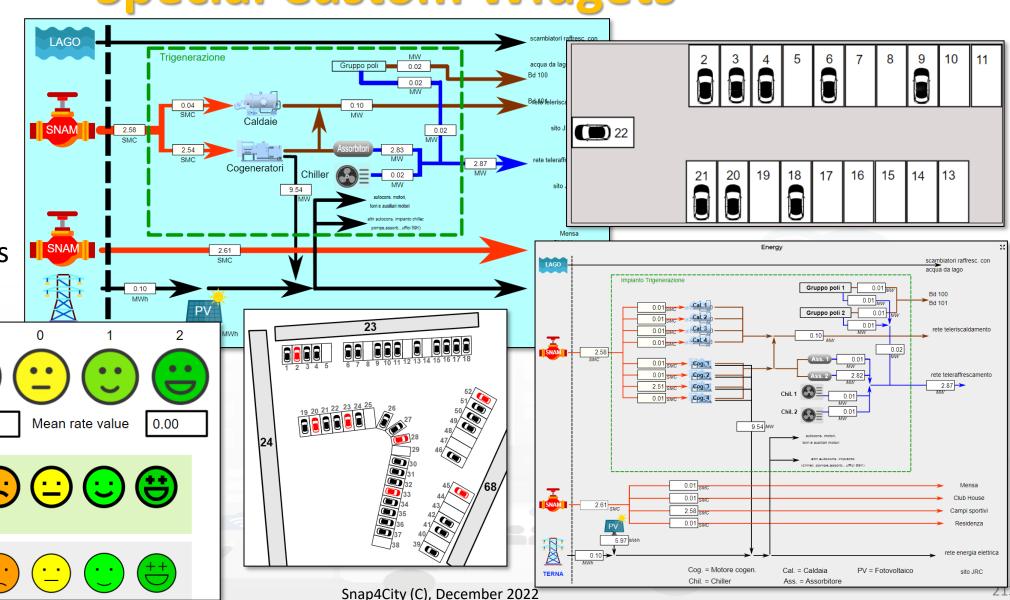
Finish

- **Energy View**
- **Custom Controls**

Total clicks

17:00

4:00









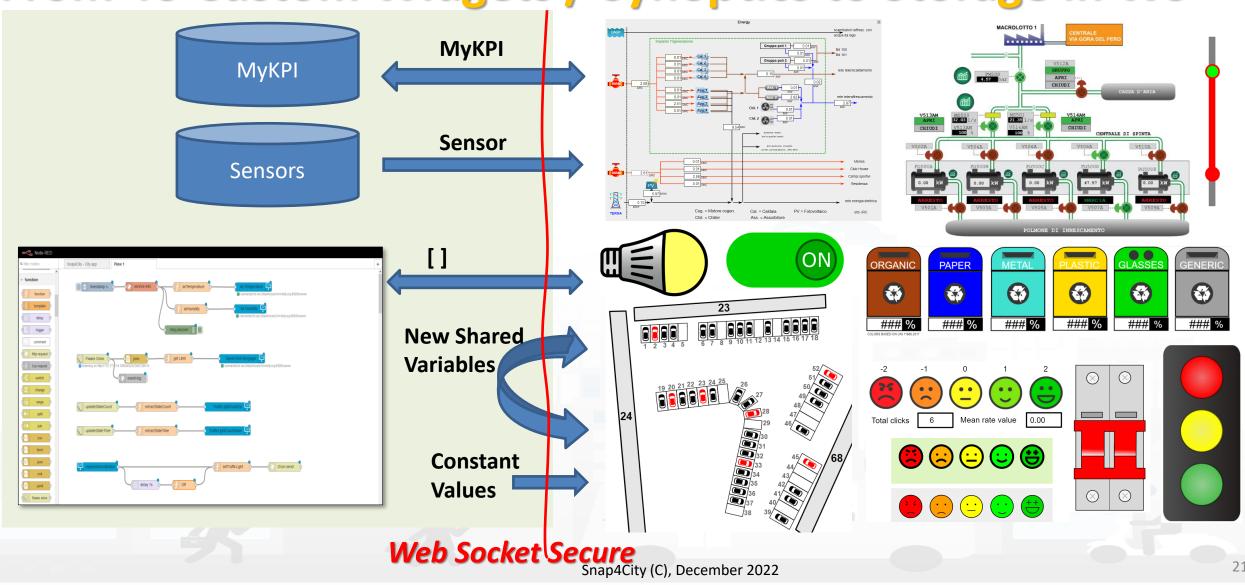








From-To Custom Widgets / Synoptics to Storage in WS







Dashboards

- Suitable as: City Dashboard, App interface, and Control Room Dashboards, Situation Room Dashboard, Operator Dashboard
- Created visually compounding graphic Widgets
 - Each widget has an autonomous update
 - Each metric/data-source may have associated with an alarm: blinking and sending events to people and machines in different manners
- Can be: public or private, private dash can be delegated or passed in ownership
- See https://main.snap4city.org/management/dashboards.php?linkId=dashboardsLink&fromSubmenu=false&sorts[title_header]=1
- See the following tutorials
 - HOW TO: create a Dashboard in Snap4City
 - US1. Using City Dashboards
 - US2. Using and Creating Snap4City Applications with Dashboards
 - US4. Creating City Dashboards and related Event Monitoring and Actions





User: paolonesi, Org: none

Role: Manager, Level: 0

- Dashboards
- My Dashboards
- Notificator
- O IOT Applications
- My IOT Devices
- Knowledge and Maps
- Micro Applications
- External Services
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- Resource Manager
- 🀬 Help and Contacts 🔻
- Documentation and Articles
- A My Profile ▼

Level 1 Users: using dashboards

- TC1.3. Accessing and using Dashboards with any device
- TC1.4. Dashboards Showing Data Real Time and Historical/trends, comparison
- TC1.5. Dashboards showing a range of different High Level Types: KPI, POI, IOT dev, MicroApp, Maps using different kind of Graphics Widget. Monitor city status with Dashboards
- TC1.6. Dashboards using different kind of graphics Widgets matching with High Level Types, Monitor city status with Dashboards
- TC1.12. Dashboard with MicroApplications
- TC4.1. Dashboard and Notificator
- TC4.6. Dashboard with city events, ESB, police, traffic, etc.











Special Custom Widgets



- **Smart Energy**
- **Smart Light**
- Smart

Begin

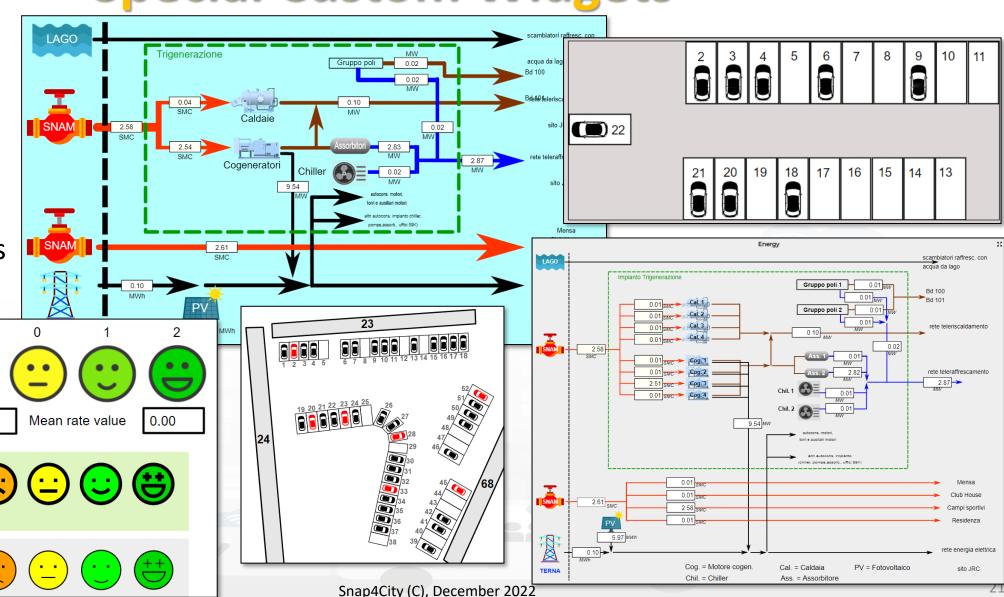
Finish

- **Energy View**
- **Custom Controls**

Total clicks

17:00

4:00

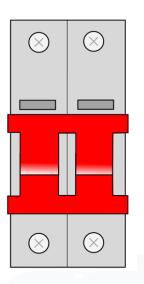






ther examples SNAP4city





Virtual Actuators (sensor-actuator)

- From: Dashboard

- To: IOT App, MyKPI, other Synoptics

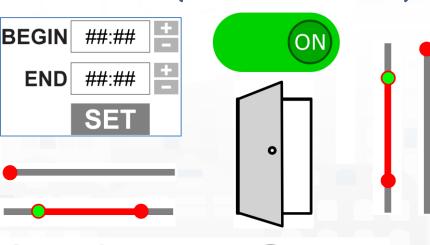
Virtual Sensors

- From: MyKPI, Sensors, IOT App, other Synoptics

To: Dashboards





















https://www.snap4city.org/663









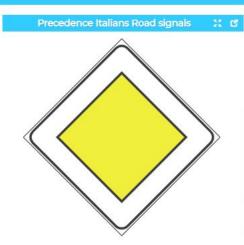


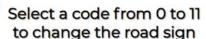




SVG Custom Widgets Examples

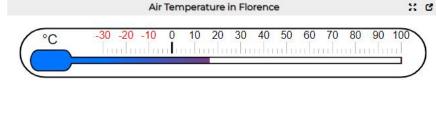
Sat 16 Jan 01:07:39





New		Last confirmed None				
7	8	9				
4	5	6				
1	2	3				
0	•	Canc				
Confirm						





Fan velocity

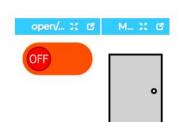








Symbols Legenda







Prohibition Traffic Signs Legenda



Cookies Policy

PM10 level - Bologna

Terms and Conditions





















Snap4Home 5G Demo

LUCE

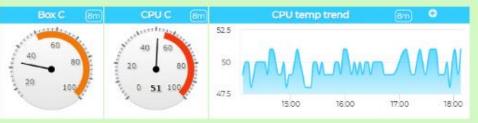
Thu 11 Jun 18:07:32

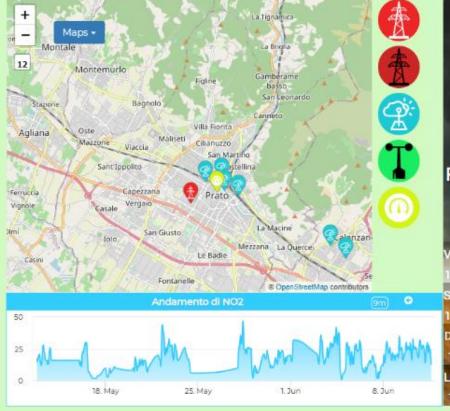














Privacy Policy

Cookies Policy

Terms and Conditions







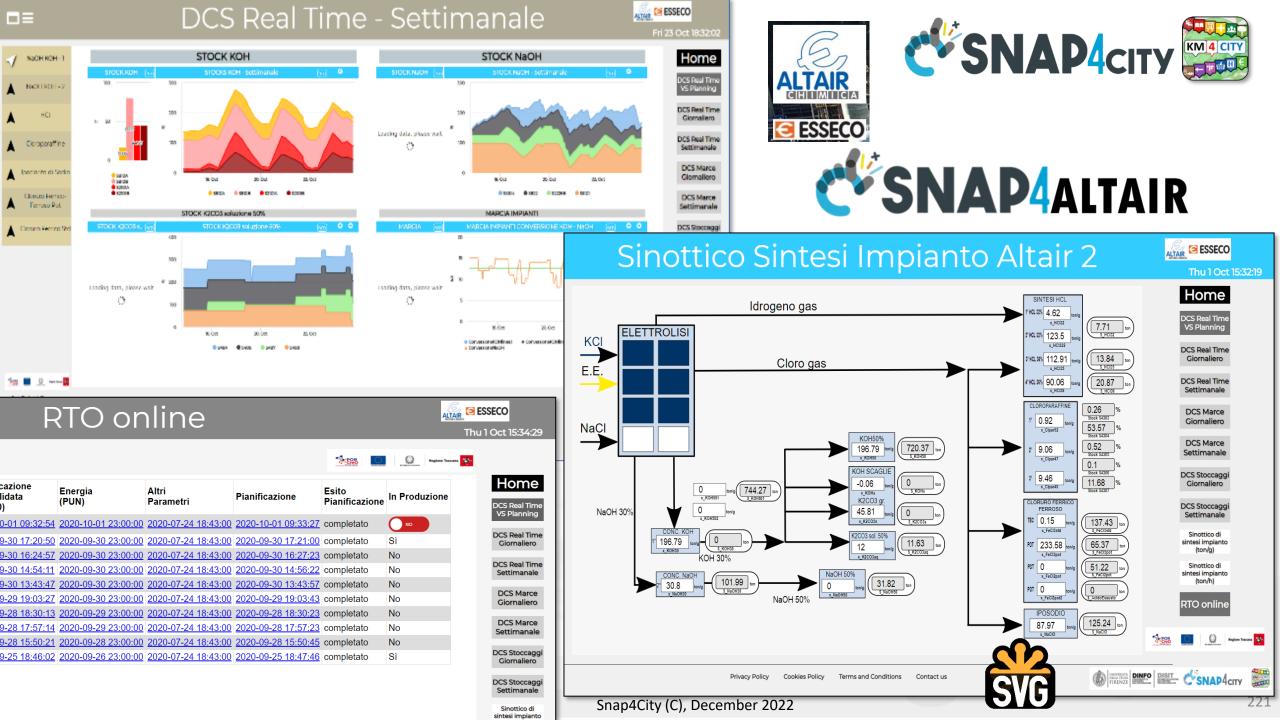












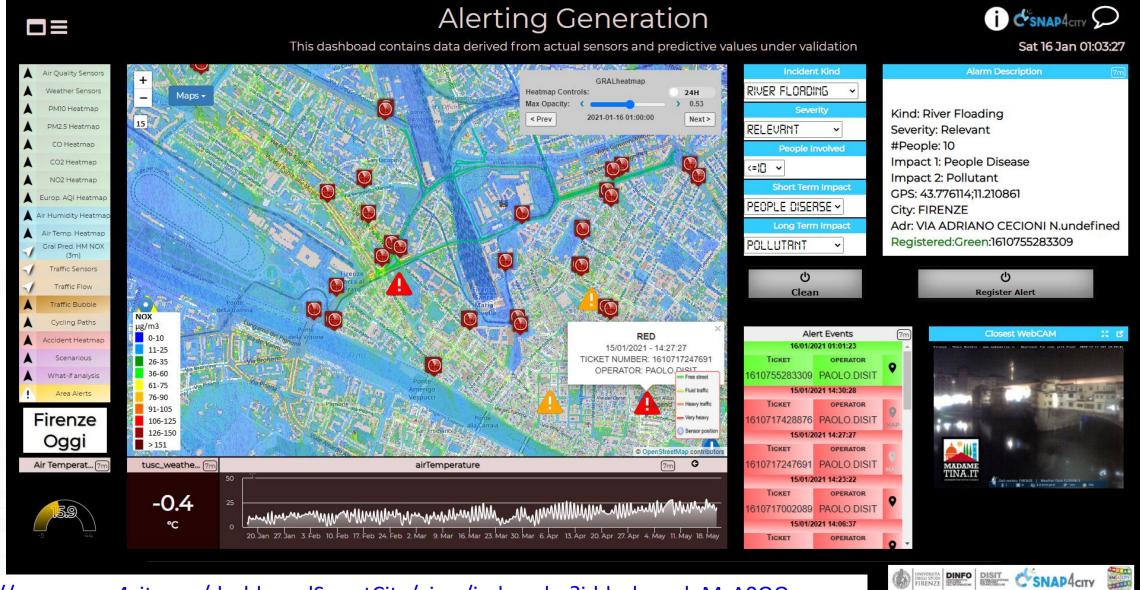


UNIVERSITÀ **DEGLI STUDI** FIRENZE

Alert Registration SNAP4city

















How the Dashboards exchange data

Snap4City BigData Storage and KB

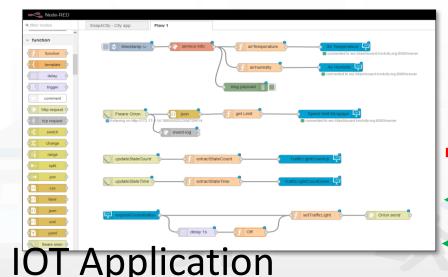
IOT Broker Orion Quantum Leap

ServiceMap Super ServiceMap

Metric, KPI

MyKPI, MyPOI, ...

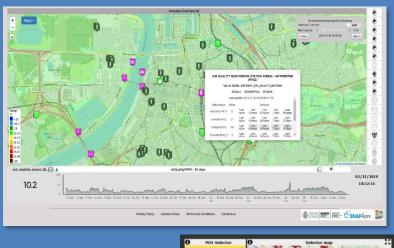
API, External Services, MicroApp



Req. ServiceURI

- Req. KPI, Metric ID
- Req. MyKPI ID
- Traffic Flow, MAPS, Heatmaps
 - GIS, HTTPs URLs
 - ServiceURI (ID)
 - MyKPI, Metric (ID)
 - Dynamic Data, computed into IOT Application
 - Rx. Dynamic Data
 - **Event Driven Synoptics**
 - Actions, Show

Dashboards











Nature

numeric keyboard

switch button

dimmer

geolocator

dropdown

form

coordinates

from map

event driven

my kpi

synoptic read

synoptic

subscribe

0

100



Dashboard-IOT App













BLINKING AEFFOR		▼
	11	

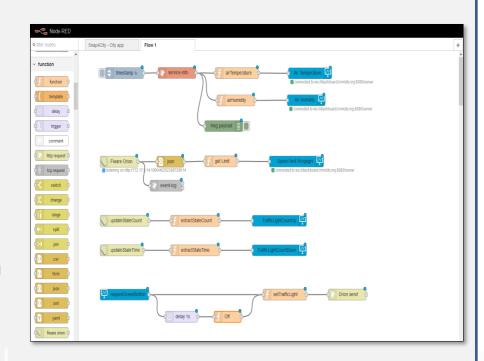


MapClick

MyKPI variable onchange

Synoptics

impulse From Dashboard to IOT App button



IOT Application









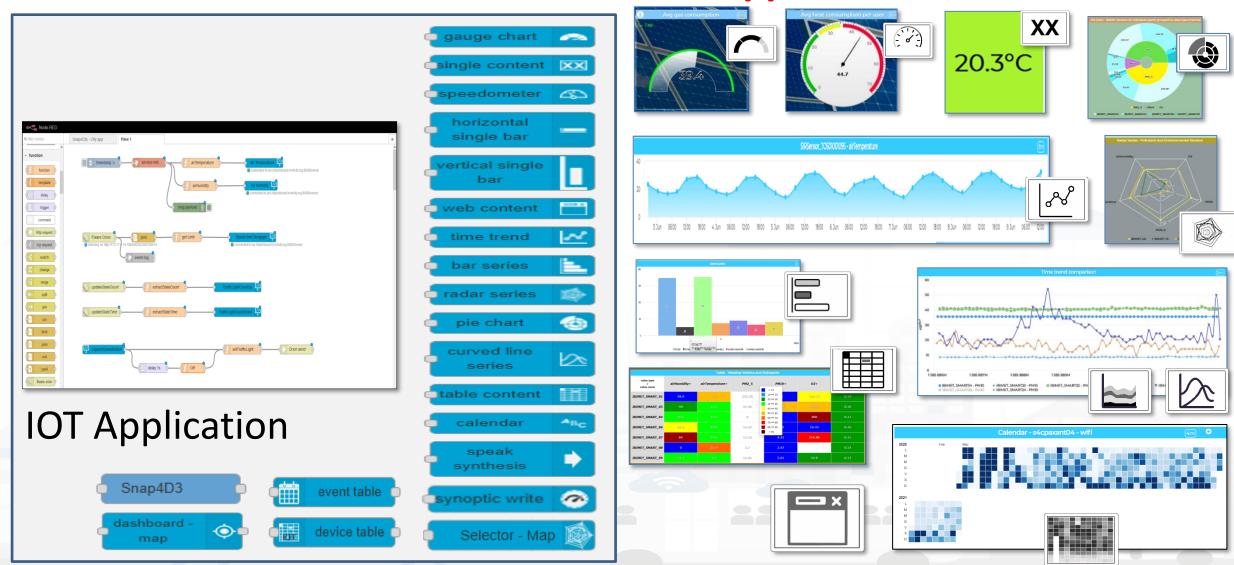
Nature





Dashboard-IOT App

From IOT App to Dashboard



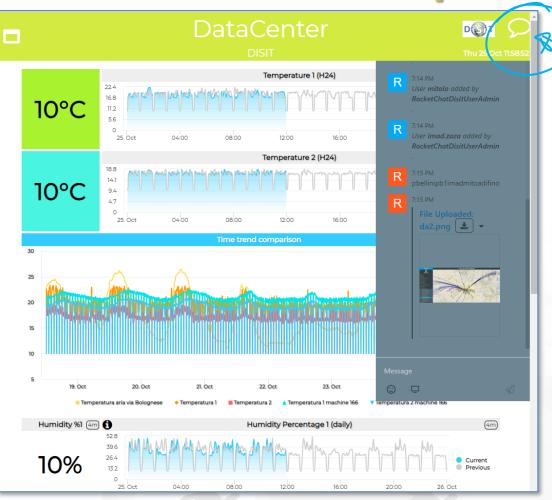




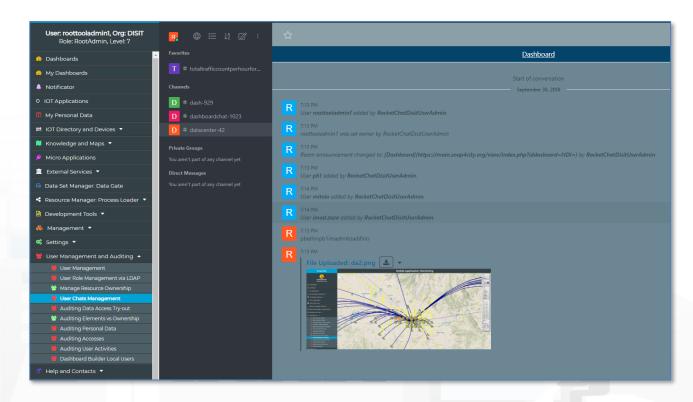




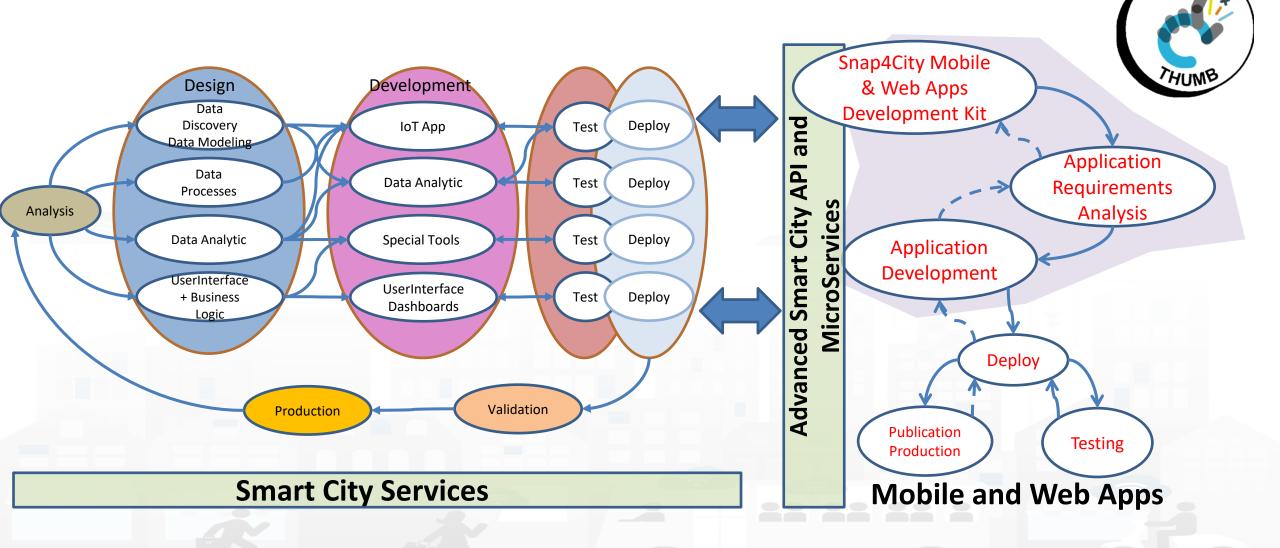
Private ChatRoom per Dashboard



Chat Management



Develop Mobile & Web Applications Exploiting Snap4City Smart City Services



SNAP4city KM4 CITY







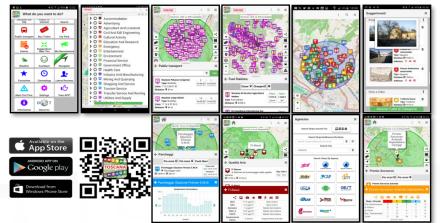






Developing Web and Mobile Apps, MicroApps,...

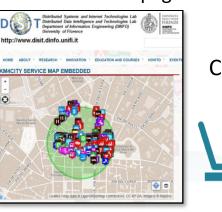
Mobile Apps



Web App HTML5, MicroApplications



Embed into Web pages





Advanced Smart City API



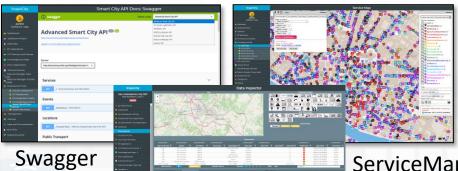
Mobile Application Monitoring Administrator



Knowledge Base,

Snap/Km4City **Open Source** development tool kit





ServiceMap

DataInspector

Developer











TOP

107 Network Interoperability



Standards and Interoperability (9/2022)

SNAP4city

Compliant with:

- IoT: NGSI V2/LD, LoRa, LoRaWan, MQTT, AMQP, COAP, OneM2M, TheThingsNetwork, SigFOX, Libelium, IBIMET/IBE, Enocean, Zigbee, DALI, ISEMC, Alexa, Sonoff, HUE Philips, Tplink, BACnet, TALQ, Protocol Buffer, KNX, OBD2, Proximus, ..
- **IoT model:** FIWARE Smart Data Model, Snap4City IoT Device Models
- **General**: HTTP, HTTPS, TLS, Rest Call, SMTP, TCP, UDP, SOAP, WSDL, FTP, FTPS, WebSocket, WebSocket Secure, GML, WFS, WMS, RTSP, ONVIF, AXIS TVCam, CISCO Meraki, OSM, Copernicus, The Weather Channel, Open Weather, OLAP,
- Formats: JSON, GeoJSON, XML, CSV, GeoTIFF, OWL, WKT, KML, SHP, db, XLS, XLSX, TXT, HTML, CSS, SVG, IFC, XPDL, OSM, Enfuser FMI, Lidar, glTF, GLB, DTM, GDAL, Satellite, D3 JSON, ...
- Database: Open Search, MySQL, Mongo, HBASE, SOLR, SPARQL, ODBC, JDBC, Elastic Search, Phoenix, PostGres, MS Azure, ...
- Industry: OPC/OPC-UA, OLAP, ModBUS, RS485, RS232,...
- Mobility: DATEX, GTFS, Transmodel, ETSI, ...
- Social:Twitter, FaceBook, Telegram, ...
- Events: SMS, EMAIL, CAP, RSS Feed, ...
- OS: Linux, Windows, Android, Raspberry Pi, Local File System, AXIS, ESP32, etc.

























https://www.snap4city.org/65







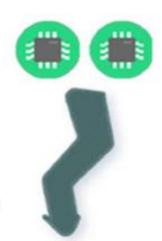




DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS OT/IOE Protoco SSNAP4city AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAFT OT/IOE Protoco SSNAP4city



Communication Patterns



Broker Gateway

Discovery

Discover, register and "thrust" new devices on the network

Registration



Broker Gateway

Telemetry

Information Flows From device to another system for conveying status changes in the device

Push



Brokers Gateways

Inquiries
Requests from devices looking to gather required information or asking to initiate activities







Broker Gateway

Commands

Commands from other systems to a device or a group of devices to perform specific activities

Bulk action



HTTP(s)

MQTT







OneM2M

WebSockets

.

Etc.



Information flows

device or a group

status changes in

from other

systems to a

for conveying

the world

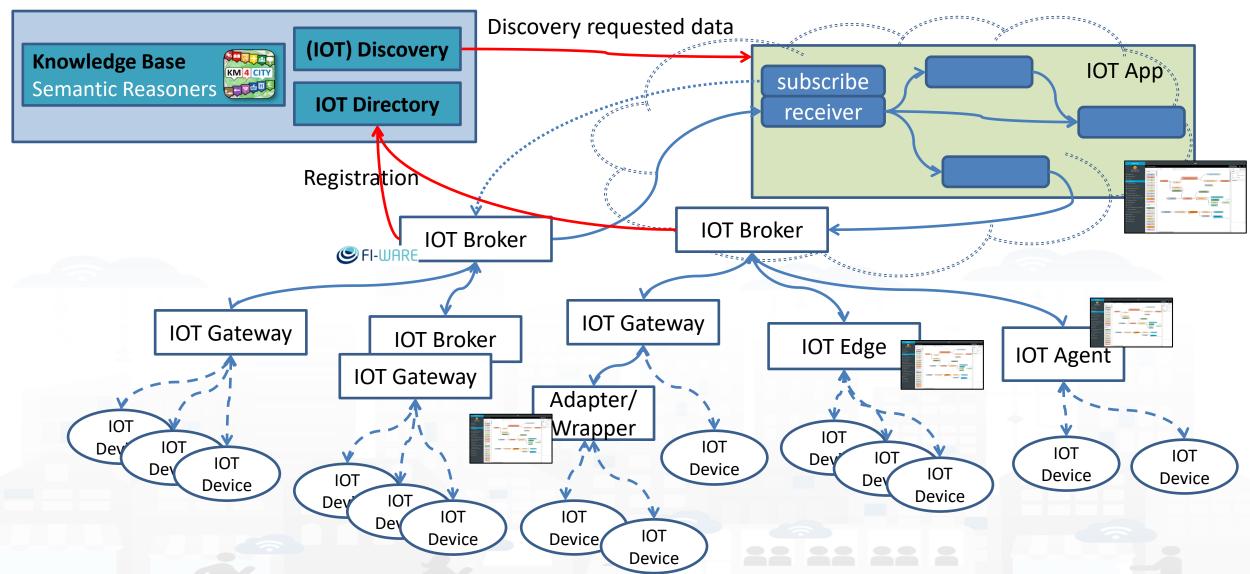






IoT Network









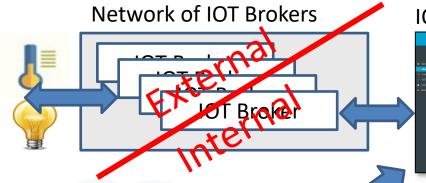


Browsing



My IOT Device

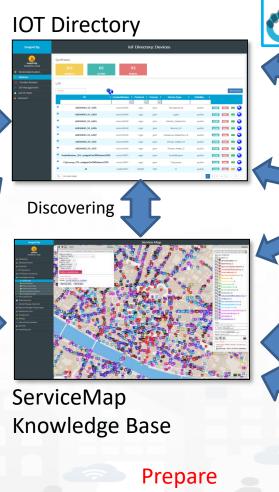




Registering



Knowledge and Storage Data from the Field and City



Exploit Deep Manage

Snap4City (C), December 2022



IOT Network

Manager

Discovering













DINFO DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB OT Directory Features vs Users Roles (10/21)

Entities	what	By using IOT Directory and:	Manager	AreaManager	ToolAdmin/ RootAdmin	IOT App microservices
IOT Sensor/Actuator	Browse, use	Several Tools	X	X	X	Yes
	Delegate	API,	Χ	X	X	
	Discovery	KB, API,	Х	X	X	Yes
IOT Devices	Browse, use	Several Tools	Χ	X	X	Yes (use)
	Create, change, delete	API,	X	X	X	Yes
	Register in Bulk	API,		X	X	Yes
	Delegate, Change Owner	API,	X	X	X	Yes
	Discovery	KB, API,	Χ	X	X	Yes
IOT Device Model	Browse, Use		X	X	X	(Yes)
	Create, change, delete			X	X	(Yes)
	delegate, change ownership			X	X	
IOT Broker	Browse, use		use	Browse, use	X	Yes (use)
	Register/change/Delete				X	
	Deploy Orion Broker				ToolAdmin	
	Delegate				X	
	Periodic Update				X	









TOP

Integration via IoT Apps and processes





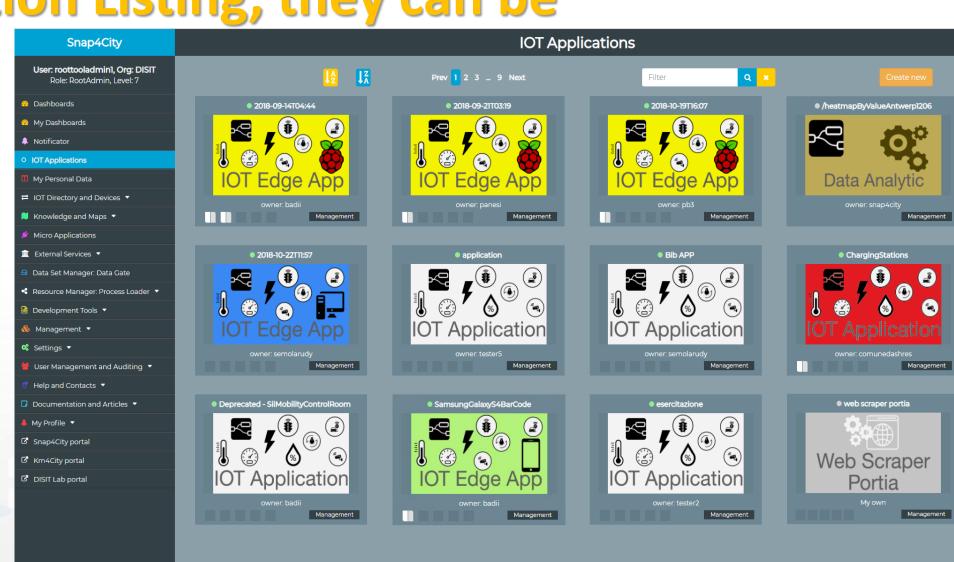


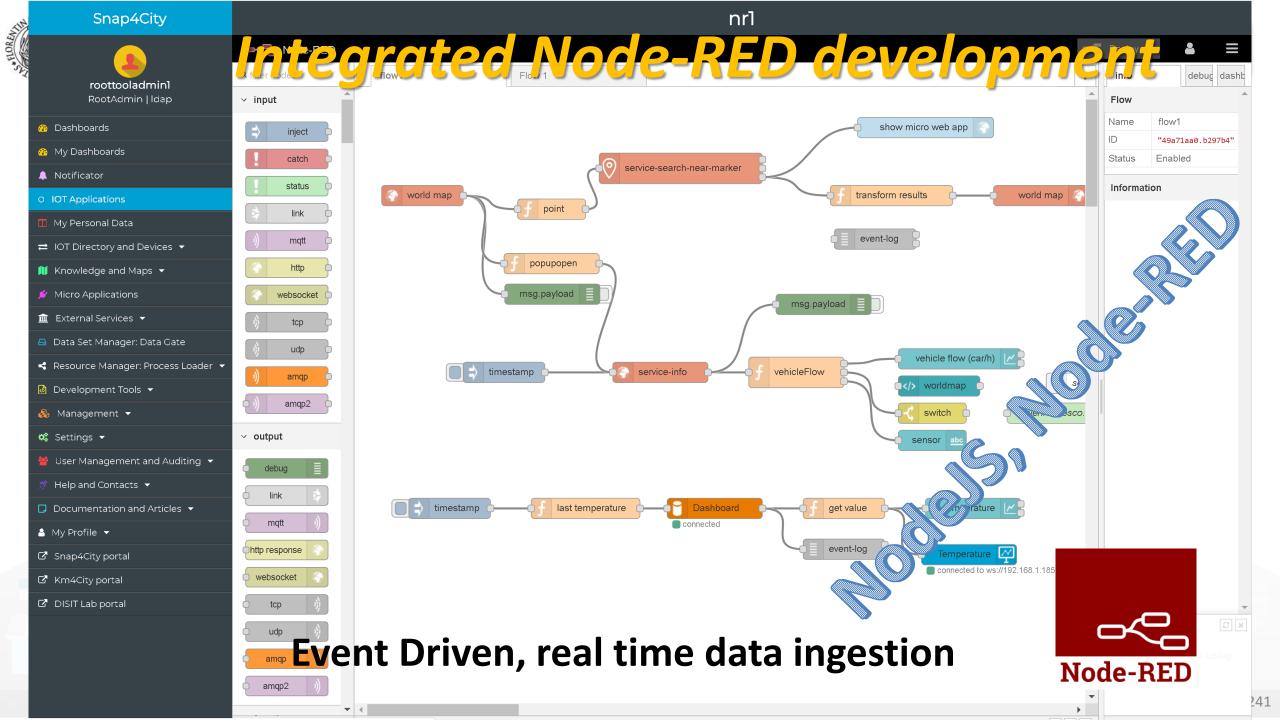




IOT Application Listing, they can be

- Basic (white)
- Advanced (red)
- IOT Edge
 - Raspberry Pi
 - Android
 - Win/Linux
- Data Analytic (Plumber)
- Web Scraper (Portia)











- **Data ingestion**: more than 70 protocols IOT and Industry 4.0, web Scraping, external services, any protocol database, etc.
- **Data access**: save/retrieve data, query search on expert system, georeverse solution, search on expert system Km4City ontology, etc.
- **Data Transformation/transcoding:** binary, hexadecimal, XML, JSON, String, any format
- **Integration**: CKAN, Web Scraping, FTP, Copernicus satellite, Twitter Vigilance, Workflow OpenMaint, Digital Twin BIMServer, any external service REST Call, etc.
- Manipulation of complex data: heatmaps, scenarios, typical time trend, multi series, calendar, maps, etc.
- Access to Smart City Entities and exploitation of Smart City Services: transport, parking, POI, KPI, personal data, scenarios, etc.
- Data Analytic: managing Python native, calling and scheduling Python/Rstudio containers as snap4city microservices (predictions, anomaly detection, statistics, etc.)
- **User interaction on Dashboard**: get data and message from the user interface, providing messages to the user (form, buttons, switches, animations, selector, maps, etc.)
- **Custom Widgets**: SVG, synoptics, animations, dynamic pins on maps, etc
- **Event management**: Telegram, Twitter, Facebook, SMS, WhatsApp, CAP, etc.
- **Hardware Specific Devices**: Raspberry Pi, Android, Philips, video wall management, etc.



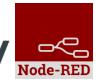
> time

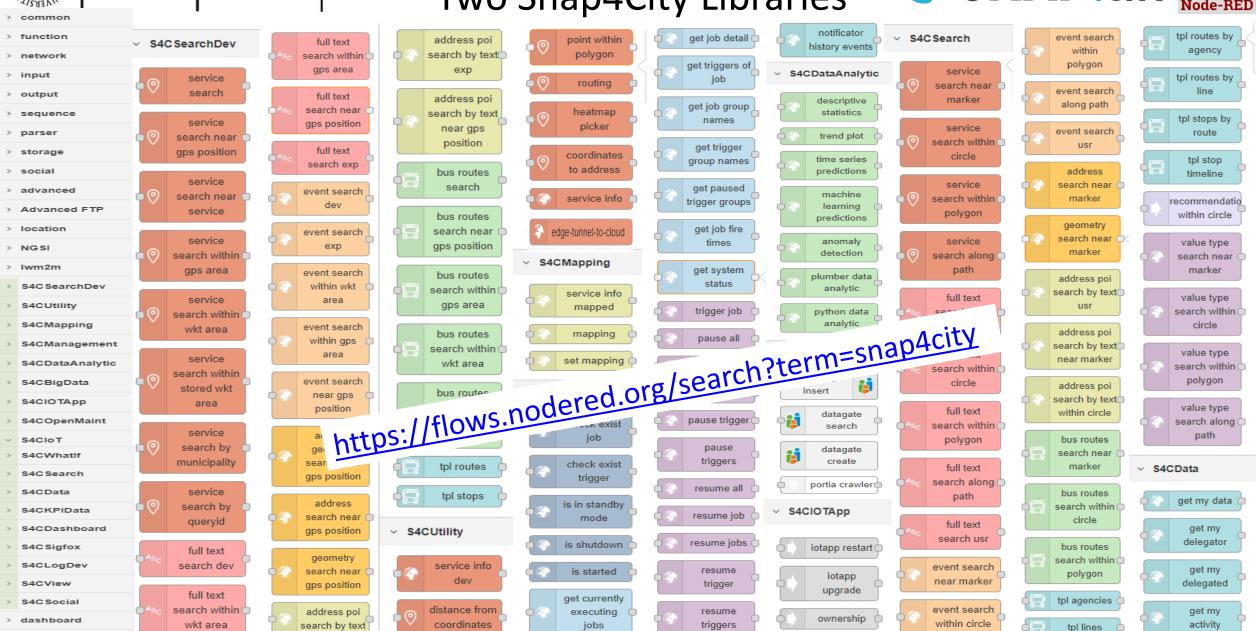
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Sept 2022 collection Two Snap4City Libraries









> time

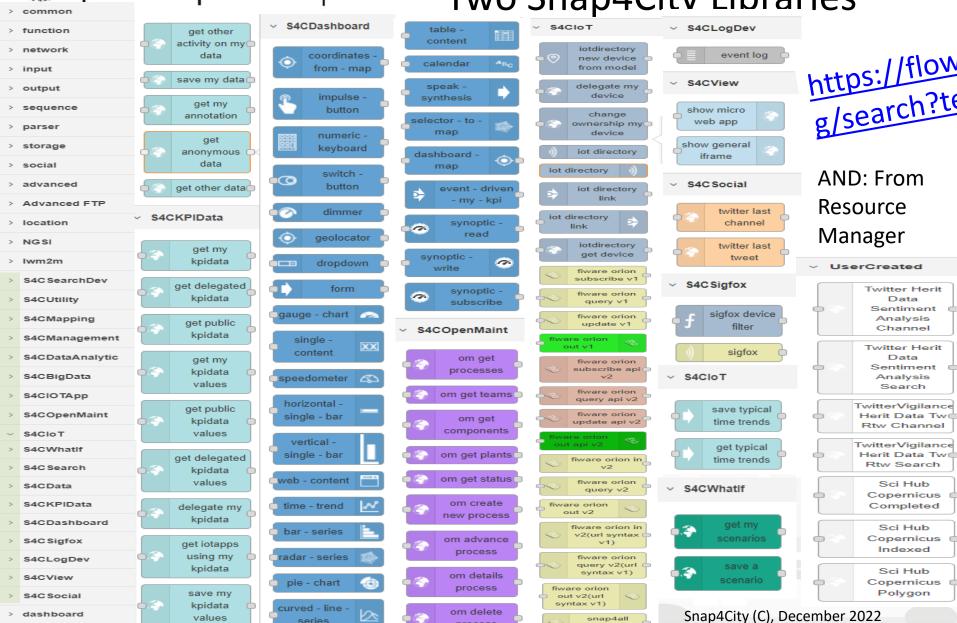
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISTT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Sept 2022 collection Two Snap4City Libraries







process

https://flows.nodered.or g/search?term=snap4city We suggest also to install:



Snap4City (C), December 2022

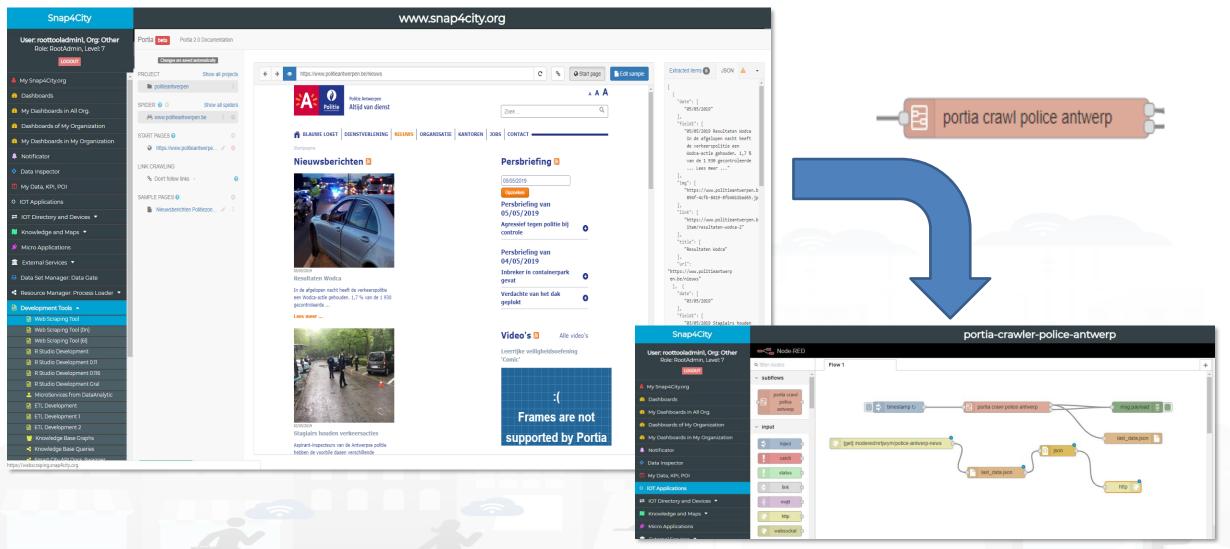








Web Scraping









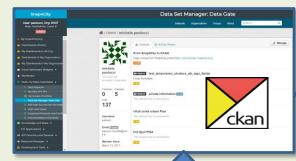


Snap4City vs CKAN

Snap4City Portal and **Integrated tools**



Datagate



Harvesting and **Publishing**

ckan

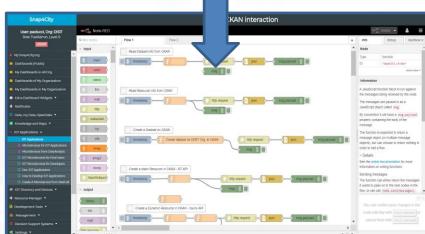


Open or Private External CKAN Data Portals

Advanced Snap4City APIs and Mid Services

Automatize:

- Import data from **CKAN to Snap4City**
- **Upload Public Data** from Snap4City to CKAN
- **Data Harvesting**
- Dashboards and Mobile/Web Apps creation



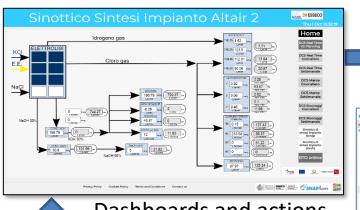




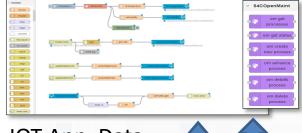


DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAST OF Integrated workflow Example of Integrated workflow

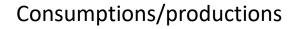


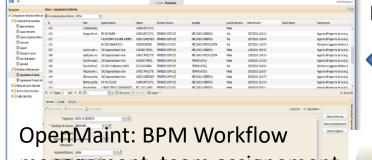




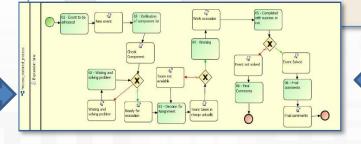


IOT App, Data event firing, event detection and firing Critical event management

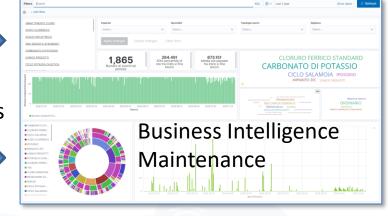


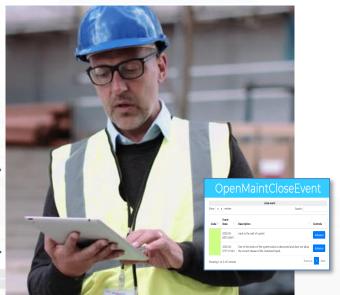


management, team assignement, material control, ...















Dashboards







Controls

Snap4City can

- Create new tickets
- Manage steps, workflow
- Collecting feedbacks and results from teams
- Manage all phases of the workflow on the fields via IOT Apps and logics
- The integration if via API and MicroServices into IOT App.

OpenMaintCloseEvent

OpenMaintCreateEvent			_	close event	
create event		Show 10	entries	Search Search	h:
Create Ticket Description	s Policy	Code ↑↓	Event Date 1	Description	î
la de la companya de			2020-05- 08T15:08:11	crack in the wall of a plant	
Plant 3fc system			2020-04- 01T11:13:43	One of the drains of the system tanks is obstructed and does n the correct release of the contained liquid.	not allow
Submit		Showing 1 t	to 2 of 2 entries		Previ

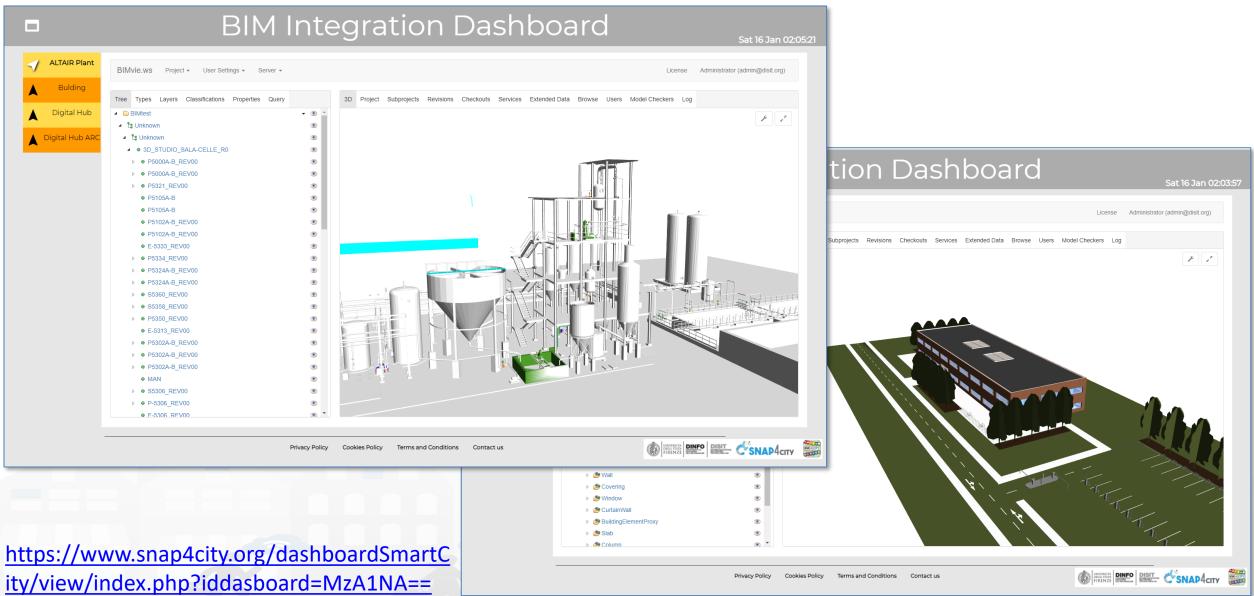






BIM Server









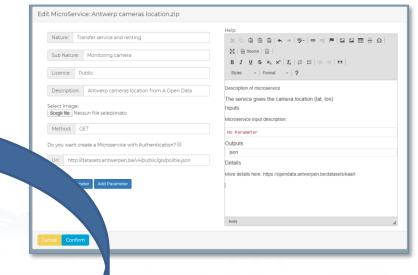


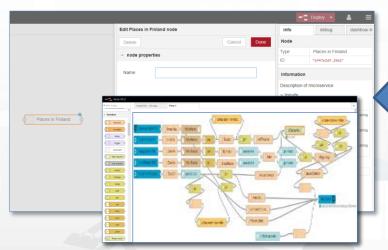


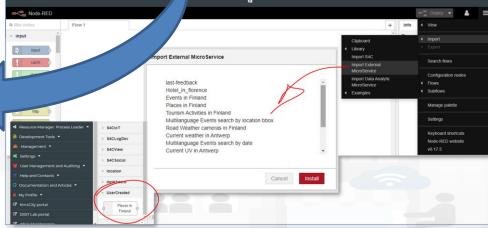
External REST Call API vs MicroServices

 Each Rest Call API can be automaticaly transformed into e MicroService for the IOT **Applications**

















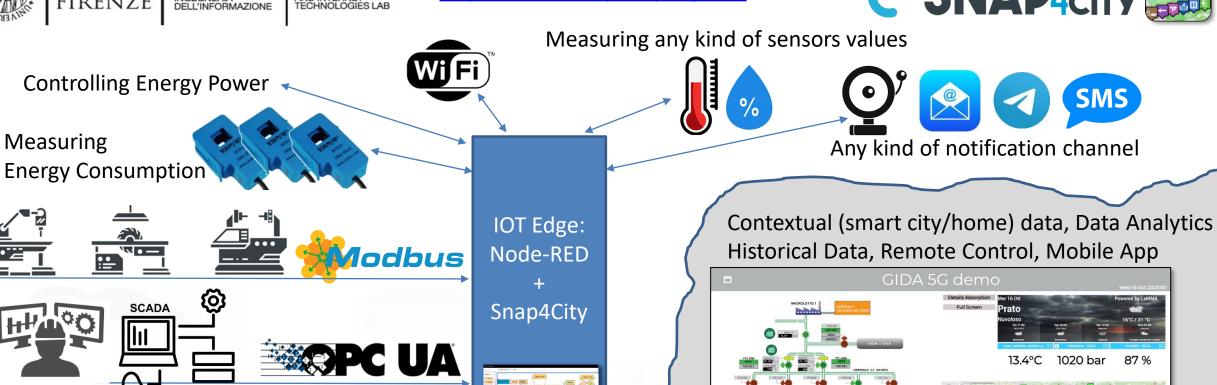
TOP

Integration via loT Apps on loT Edge

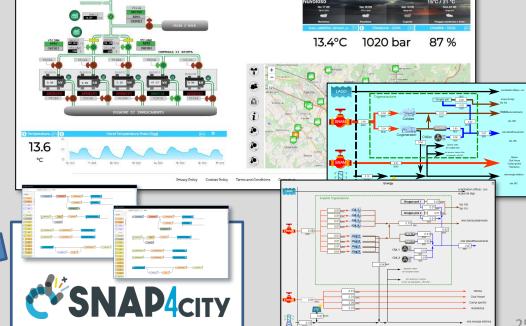


https://www.snap4city.org/369





Local Control







Alexa: Voice Commands

WiFi

Snap4City (C), December 2022

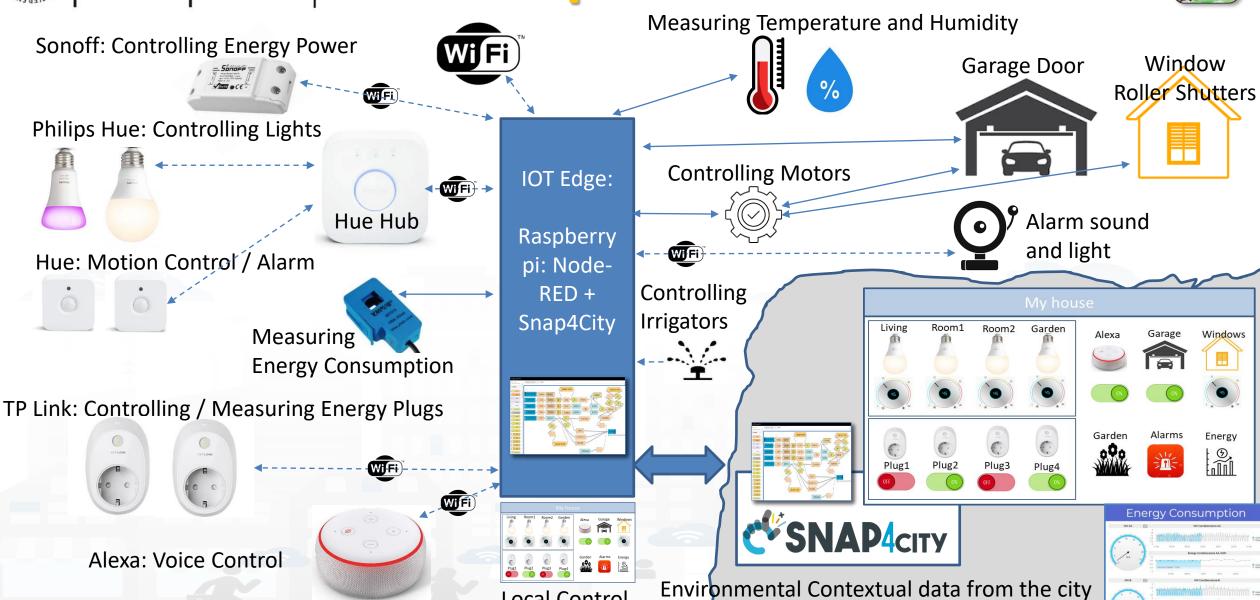




Snap4Home SNAP4city







Local Control

https://www.snap4city.org/620

Snap4City (C), December 2022

Historical Data, Remote Control, Mobile App

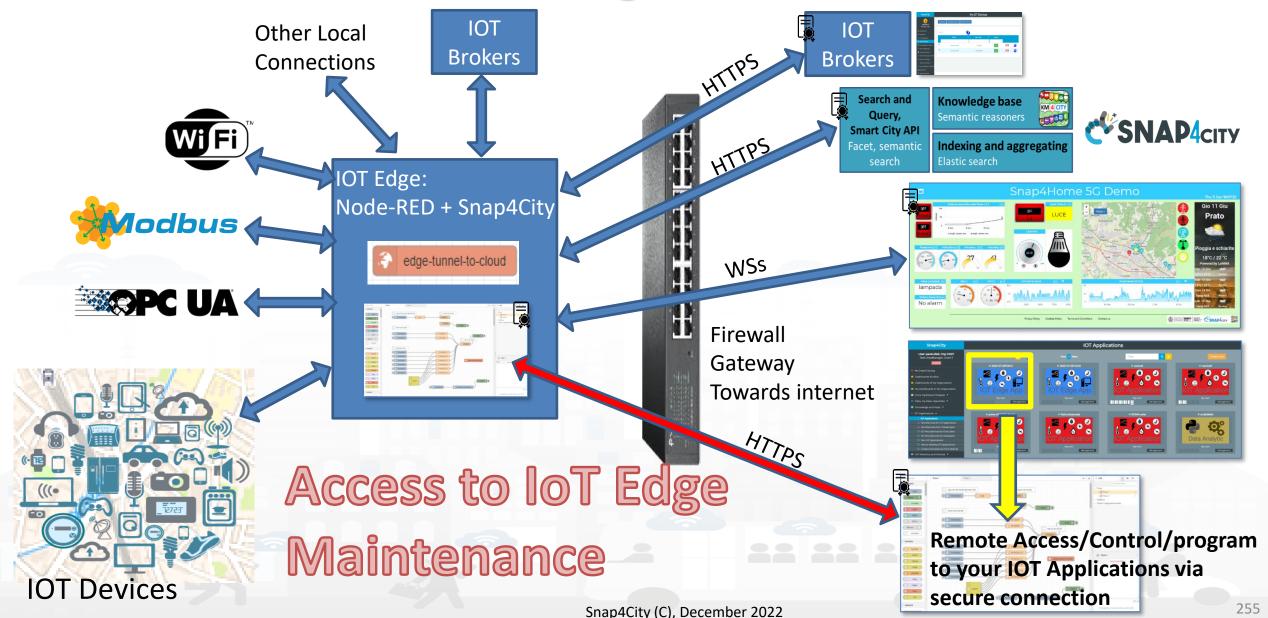






IOT Edge Device













TOP

Integration with GIS and ArcGIS

https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/368



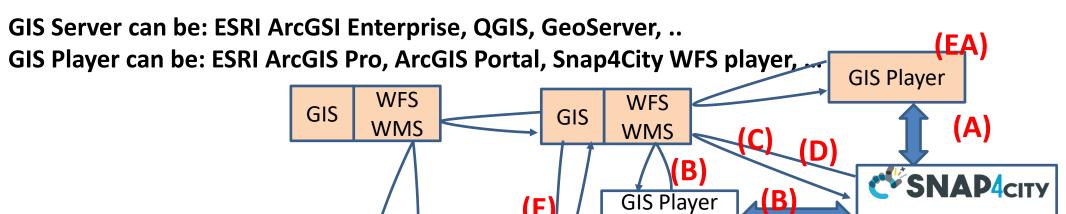




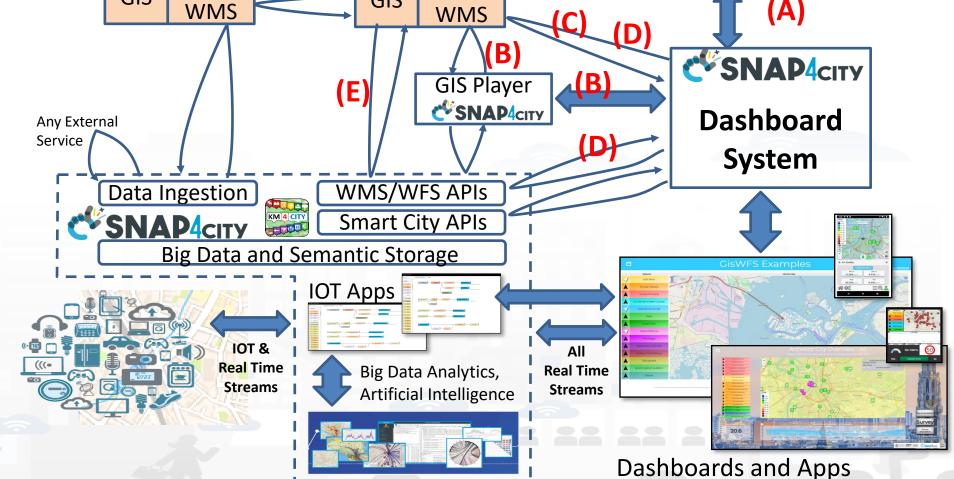


GIS vs Sna4City





- GIS:
 - Geographic Information System
- WMS:
 - Web Map Service
- WFS:
 - Web Feature Services



Snap4City (C), December 2022

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DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS INTEROPERABILITY ESRI CSNAP4CITY KM 4 CITY AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB INTEROPERABILITY ESRI CSNAP4CITY



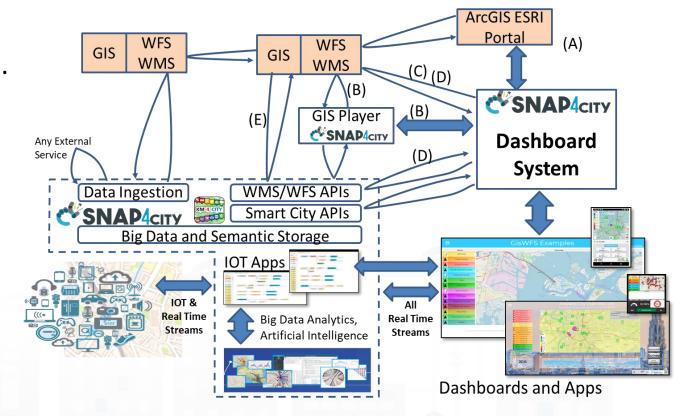


Snap4City is interoperable with

- ESRI ArcGIS Enterprise, Portal, Pro/MAP, ...
- other GIS tools supporting WFS, WMS, GeoJSON, GML

Snap4City is interoperable since:

- Provides info/data in WFS, WMS
- Exploits data/info from WFS, WMS
- Import data/info from WFS/WMS
- The Snap4City platform can be installed on premise using **Snap4City Appliance** https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/471
 - StartSNAP4CITYVM includes the Dashboard Builder that is capable to work with WFS WMS protocols for the integration with GIS platforms as ESRI ArcGIS, QGIS, directly or using Snap4City GIS player.
 - KBSSMVM includes the Smart City API and WFS API which can be used to data harvest from any GIS servers and GIS desktop tool











TOP

API, and Federation of Smart Cities via API



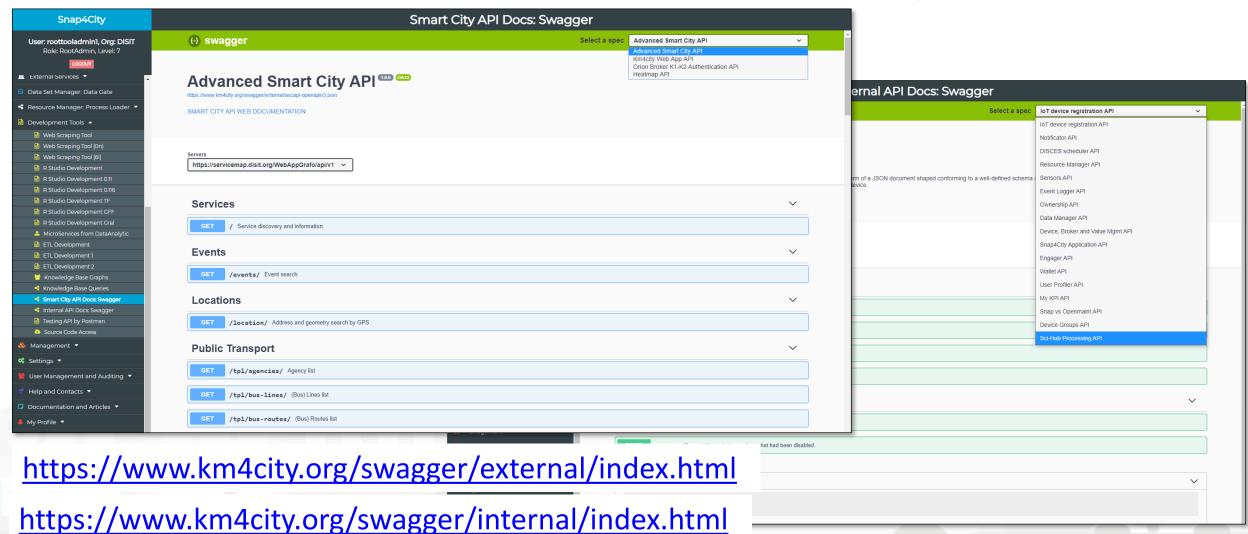








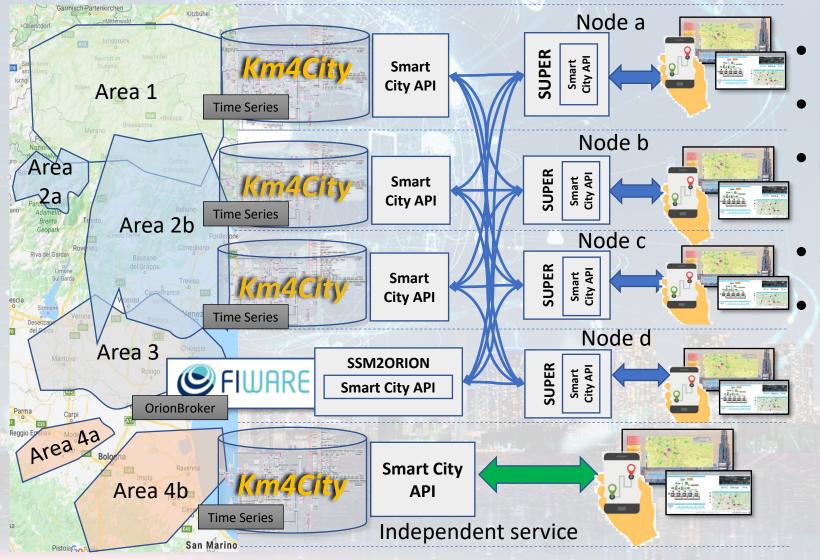
Internal and External Smart City API



Federation of Smart City Services







- Km4City **Semantic Reasoner**
- ServiceMap interoperability
- Seamless for multiple **Mobile Apps**
- **Smart City API**
- Super:
 - distributed access and sharing services
 - Each city control its own data
 - Final user can pass from one city / area to another in seamless manner: without changing the mobile Apps





Federated ServiceMap and Smart City API

To improve scalability, fault tolerance and federation among cities:

One entry point Smart City API for all zones

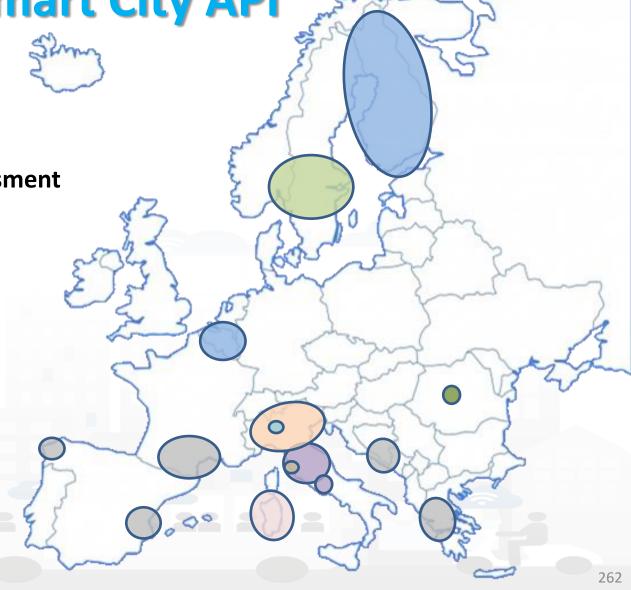
Multiple Knowledge base See performance assessment

At different levels:

- Among cities/regions
- Among data providers, Operators

By Means of:

- Smart City API → Apps
- Smart City Ontology
- Dashboards/data analytics
- Organization independent
- CKAN via harvesting

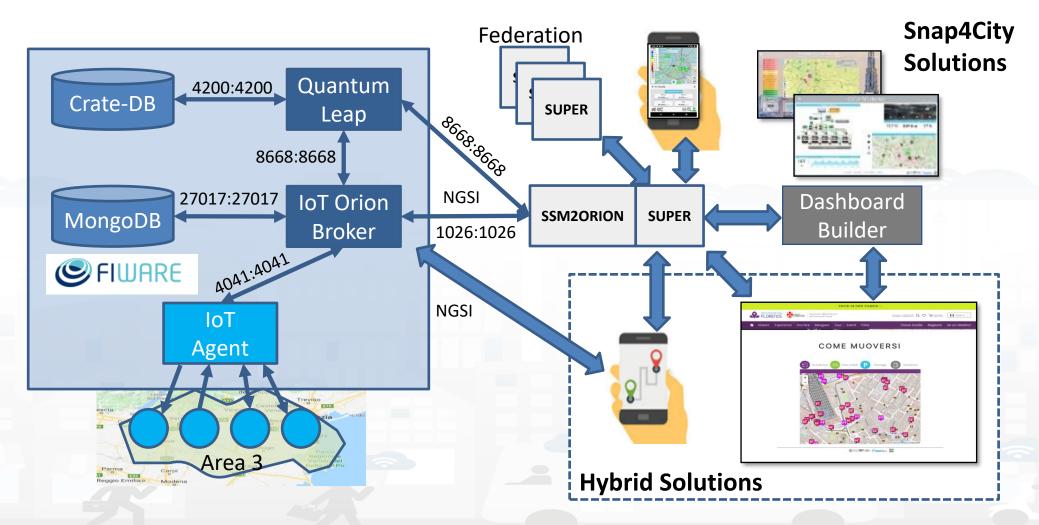








Federation of Snap4City vs IOT ORION Broker



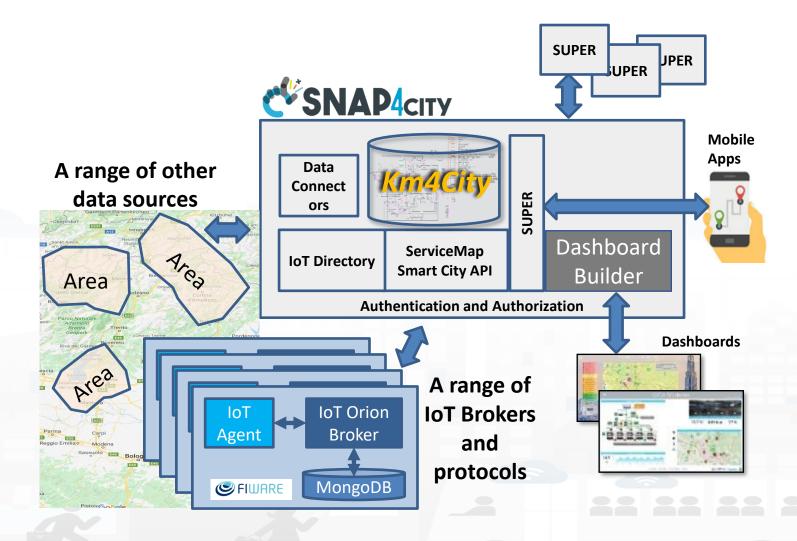








Snap4City IoT Registration and Access











TOP

Linked Open Data



Km4City: Knowledge Base





LOD and

reasoners



- Geospatial reasoning
- Temporal reasoning
- Metadata
- Statistics
- Risk and Resilience
- Licensing
- Open and Private Data
- Static and Real time
- IOT/IOE

Ontology Documentation:

http://www.disit.org/6506

http://www.disit.org/6507

http://www.disit.org/5606

http://www.disit.org/6461



6€



Schema: http://www.disit.org/km4city/schema RDF version: http://www.disit.org/km4city.rdf





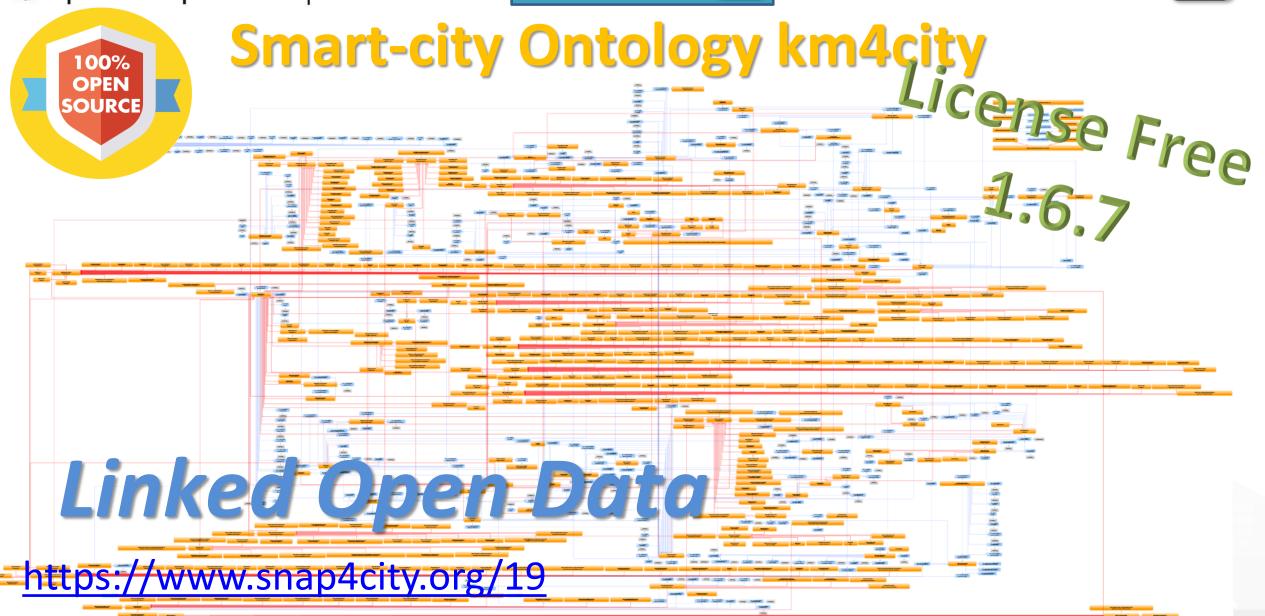








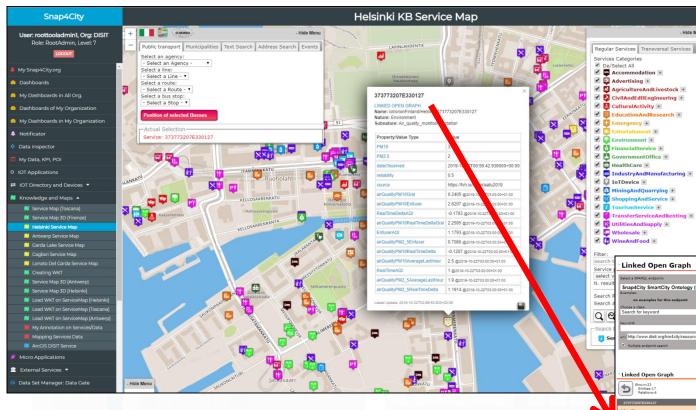








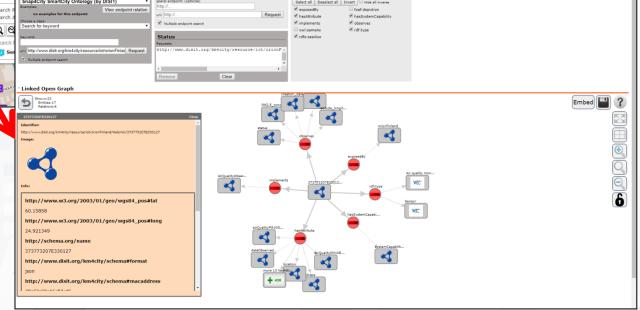




Views of the Knowledge Base

Knowledge Base
Semantic Reasoners

 How pass from ServiceMap to Linked Open Graph, Linket Data view tool

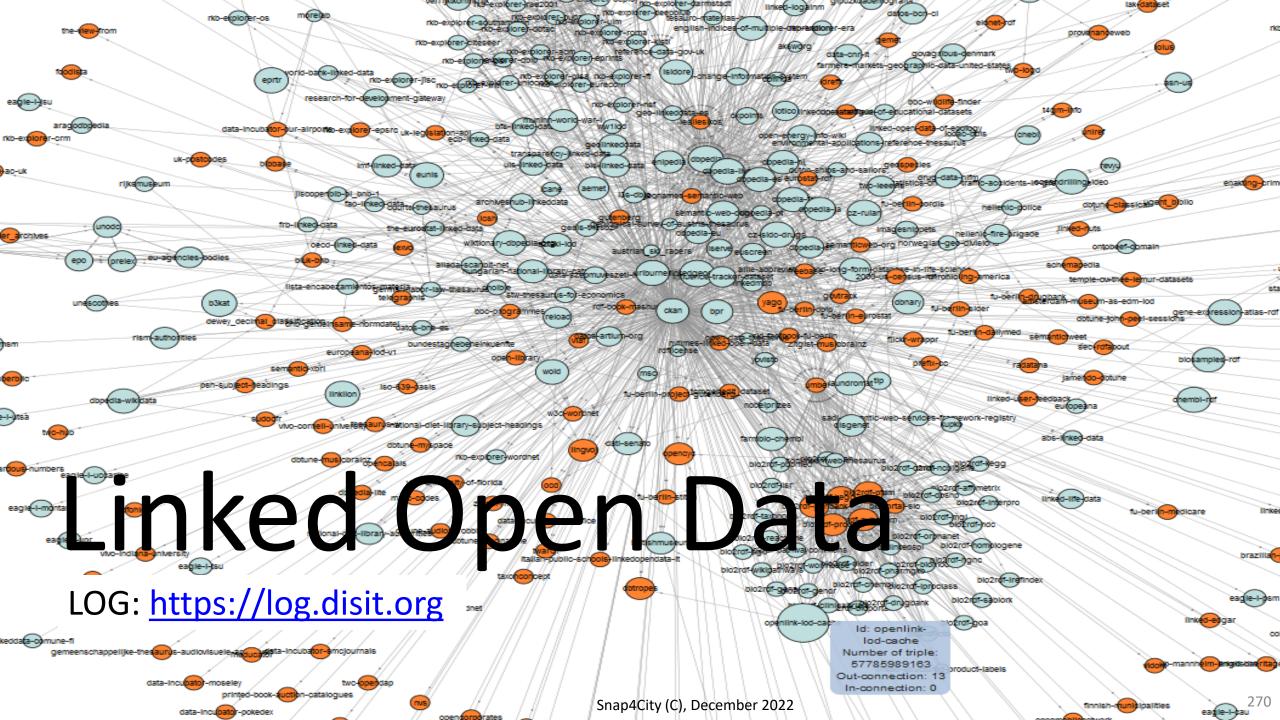






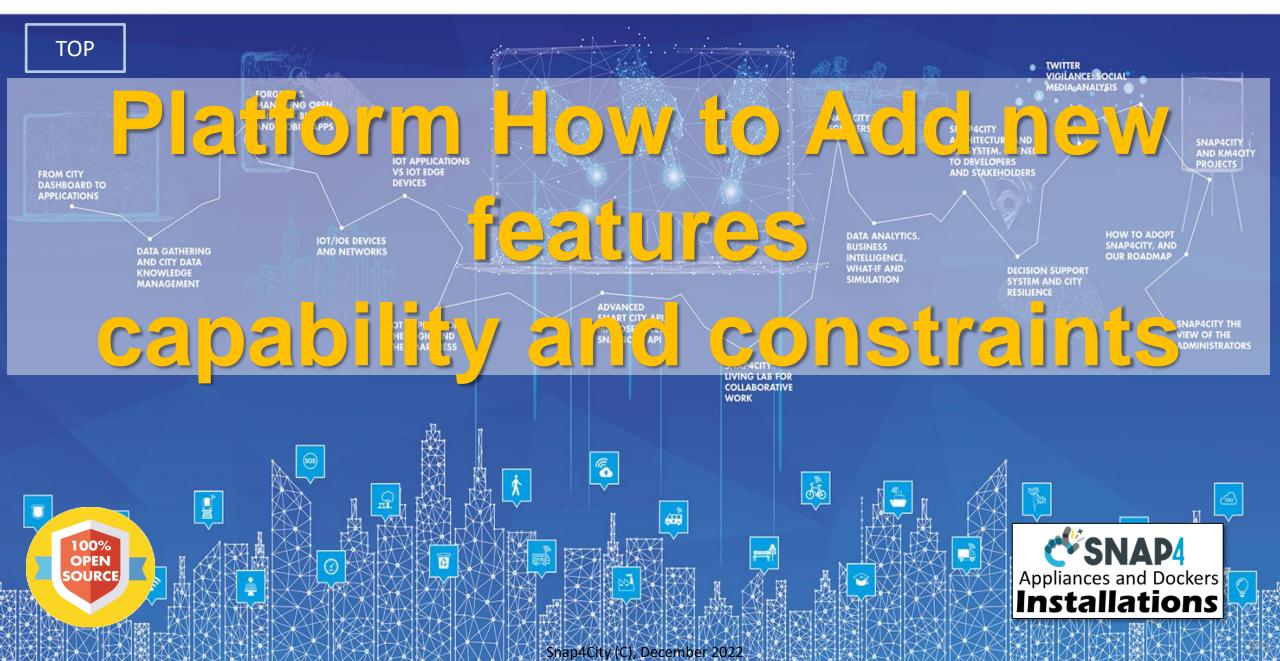
Linked Open Graph LOG: https://log.disit.org

y (by DISIT)	Your data	Type of relations
	sparql endpoint: (optional)	Select all Deselect all Invert Hide all inverse
IACOMO MATTEOTTI	http://	
<u>ce</u>		● belongTo ● coincideWith ♠
ss:	uri: http://	contains depiction ends of forming
reyword ▼		has Access
	Status	✓ hasExternalAccess ✓ hasMunicipality
		✓ hasProvince ✓ hasRule
	Requests:	
Request	http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it/SiiMobility/MUS	E ≜ isIn
		✓ isPartOfProvince
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	isIn	MUSEO_SALVATORE hasAccess RT048017017682A
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hasMunicipality	isPartOf	placedIn
isPartOfProvinc	inMunicipalityO	
ownerAuthority	contains	RT04801723494ES
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		museo ferragamo
		placedIn
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SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





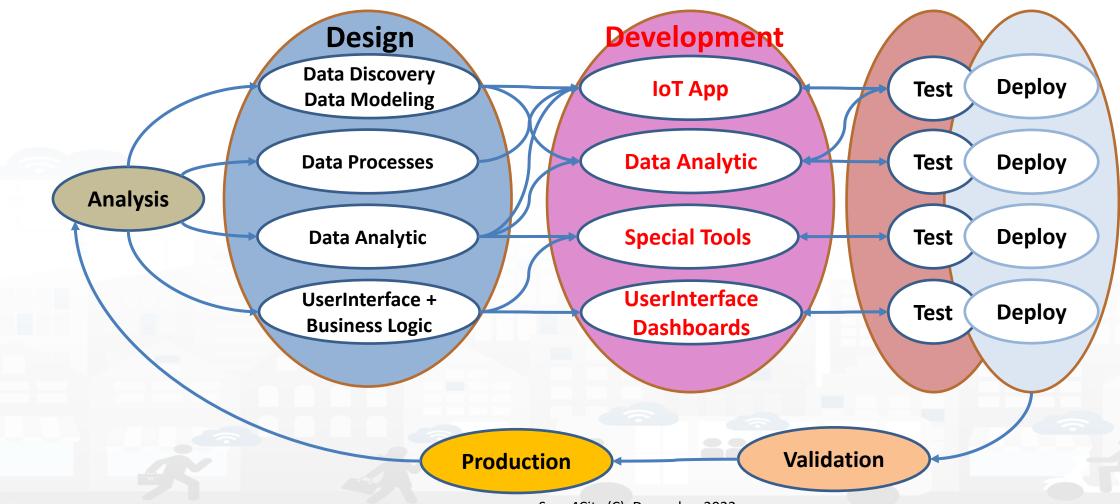








Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions











Adding new Features

- Dashboard Features --> Custom Widgets, Widgets
- Connectors, adapters, IoT protocols, data transformations, etc. --> by creating new MicroServices, new flows or new IoT Apps ...
- Applications, Modules --> for management, for verticals, in the core by using
- IoT Devices --> for collecting new data kind or acting on the field
- Processes --> Data Analytic of any kind, also exploiting machine learning, gpu, etc.
- Web and Mobile Apps --> new end-users services
- Dashboards
- IoT Applications
- Data ingestion process, integration, etc.
- External Services to be exploited on Dashboards
- · etc. etc.





Adding new Features SNAP4city



- **Dashboard Features** --> Custom Widgets, Widgets
 - they can be created by using the Custom Widget SVG approach
 - TC1.22a: Create and configure a Snap4City SVG Custom Widget for real-time interaction
- https://www.snap4city.org/692 • TC1.22b: Create and configure a Snap4City SVG Custom Widget for real-time interaction
 - Custom Widgets: Table explanation, as SVG
 - TC1.26: Use customised SVG pins in a map
 - TC9.19: Custom Widgets / Synoptics controlled by IOT Applications
 - they can be created by developing new elements programming in PHP, JavaScript, Angular, D3, etc..
 - Custom Synoptics and Widgets for Dashboards
- connectors, adapters, IoT protocols, data transformations, etc. --> by creating new MicroServices, new flows or new IoT Apps ...
 - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/di/
 - HOW TO: Develop an IOT Application for Data Ingestion
 - they have to be in Node.JS, JavaScript according to Node-RED
 - Snap4City Supported Protocols, adding new protocols
 - how to create a flow and nodes in Node-red: https://nodered.org/docs/creating-nodes/first-node
 - They can be automatically created from API rest call
 - TC2.25. Registering external MicroService calling RestCall services, using it on IOT applications
 - business logic behind a dashboard
 - TC9.19: Custom Widgets / Synoptics controlled by IOT Applications









- Applications, Modules --> for management, for verticals, in the core by using
 - any language you prefer, preferably exposing API for integration with other modules
 - https://www.km4city.org/swagger/external/index.html
 - https://www.km4city.org/swagger/internal/index.html
 - See Tutorial on how to transform any REST API in a MicroService
 - <u>TC2.25. Registering external MicroService calling RestCall services, using it on IOT applications</u>
- IoT Devices --> for collecting new data kind or acting on the field
 - HOW TO: add a device to the Platform
 - HOW TO: Manage IOT Network Components on Snap4City
 - you can add to the platform any kind of IoT Device, with any kind of IoT Protocol
 - You can exploit the open source for Android and raspberry for creating your safely connected IoT device with Snap4City using NGSI V1, V2 and exploiting our secure communication approach









https://www.snap4city.org/692

- Processes --> Data Analytic of any kind, also exploiting machine learning, gpu, etc.
 - see tutorial on Data Analytics
 - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/da/
- Web and Mobile Apps --> new end-users services
 - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/app/
- Dashboards: Dashboard Builder and Kibana
 - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/das/
- IoT Applications in Node-RED
 - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/iot/
- data ingestion process, integration, etc.
 - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/di/
- External Services to be exploited on Dashboards
 - by simply registering their URLs on the portal
 - https://www.snap4city.org/55
- Workflows: via OpenMaint
 - TC 1.24 Integrated Ticketing and Facility Management system
- BIM models via Bim Editor for IFC production → Bim Server
 - HOW To: Manage BMP and BIM: main features of openMAINT, BMP, BIM
- etc. etc.



Constraints



new version modules

- to be integrated in the main version, have to be tested and validated by DISIT Lab. They have to:
 - be in Affero GPL
 - do not affect the functionalities of other modules in negative manner
 - provide the needed quality, in terms of test cases, documentation, etc.
- If they are not part of the core,
 - can be based on proprietary model, and exploit the Snap4City tools via APIs
 - no constraints
 - but forked, they need to te published version on Internet and linked to main according to Affero GPL.
- Snap4City modules are mainly in Affero GPL
 - platform rebranding is not allowed

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES











https://marketplace.docker-fid.grid.cyf-kr.edu.pl/services/snap4city



on



Smart Solution IOT as a Service

- Snap4xxxx applications may exploit multiple paradigms as data driven, stream and batch processing, putting co-creation tools in the hands of:
 - Smart Living Lab users and developers a plethora of solutions to develop applications without vendor lock-in nor technology lock-in,
 - final users customizable / flexible mobile Apps and tools,
 - city operators and decision makers specialized / sophisticated city dashboards and IOT/IOE applications for city status monitoring, control and decision support. Open to Organizations
- Training and manuals: https://www.snap4city.org/108
- Help Desk: https://www.snap4city.org/3
- SLA: https://www.snap4city.org/497
- Terms of Use: https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/legal







Snap4xxxx as Smart Solution IOT as a Service for

- Who would like to create Living Labs as community exchanging experience with other cities as well;
- Research Institutions, Departments and Projects which would like to perform research and experiments in the area of Smart City and IOT, without the needs of setting up the infrastructure, exploiting open data, collaborating, accessing to Data Analysis on demands, etc. This is the spirit of EOSC, European Open Science Cloud Marketplace at which Snap4City is registered as DISIT Lab, see [EOSC].
- Public Administrations, as small cities that would like to offer smart services and does not have economic power to manage service on t heir premise from them self.







DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS Help Desk and SLA CSNAP4city KM 4 CITY TECHNOLOGIES LAB Help Desk and SLA CSNAP4city





- https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/contact
- Bug Reporting
 - https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSfD QtKqgLllyycNXiazeYEh1SsRG1YL8Ze4ThD8nZoA5 jsoXw/viewform
- For Service Level Agreement see:
 - Service Level Agreement
- Help Desk and Contact:
 - https://www.snap4city.org/3
- Availability rates:
 - https://www.snap4city.org/388

Н	ome / Contact us
C	ontact us
You	r name *
pa	nesi
You	r e-mail address *
in	fo@disit.org
	ject *
Cate	egory*
Sı	nap4City ContactUS
Mes	sage *
□ S	end yourself a copy.
Se	nd message

Periodo di riferimento: 09 / 2019			
Disponibilita' media:	99.91%		
MTTR:	00G 00:10.00		
MTBF:	04G 14:04.24		
# down tot.	4		
max(t_down):	00G 00:10.01		









Providing consulting, customization, training, and developments

- Snap4City solution can be installed on premise and one cloud, private and public.
- Snap4City (DISIT Lab and/or Snap4 SRL (INC.), or other companies as well), provide support, if needed, for design and/or Develop, set up:
 - Training and tutoring;
 - Snap4xxxx infrastructures and architectures;
 - data analytics, that could be developed as proprietary solutions for the customer or as open source;
 - data ingestion processes, to enable them to have data into the platform;
 - adaptor for some specific protocol or legacy/third part Tool, that we prefer to release as open source, but if the connection is with some proprietary tool, the buyer could be interested to keep these solutions as private;
 - IOT devices, full solutions, dashboards, specific dashboard widgets, etc.

Snap4City

IOT Applications

User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7

- Oashboards
- My Dashboards
- Notificator
- IOT Applications
- My Personal Data
- ☐ IOT Directory and Devices ▼
- Knowledge and Maps
- Micro Applications
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- Resource Manager: Process Loader 🔻
- Management ▼
- User Management and Auditing
- 🍠 Help and Contacts 🔻
- Documentation and Articles ▼
- My Profile ▼
- ☑ Snap4City portal
- ☑ Km4City portal
- ☑ DISIT Lab portal



owner: badii

Management

Management

Management

2018-10-22T11:57

Deprecated - SiiMobilityControlRoom

owner: badii



Prev 1 2 3 ... 9 Next







Filter

Q

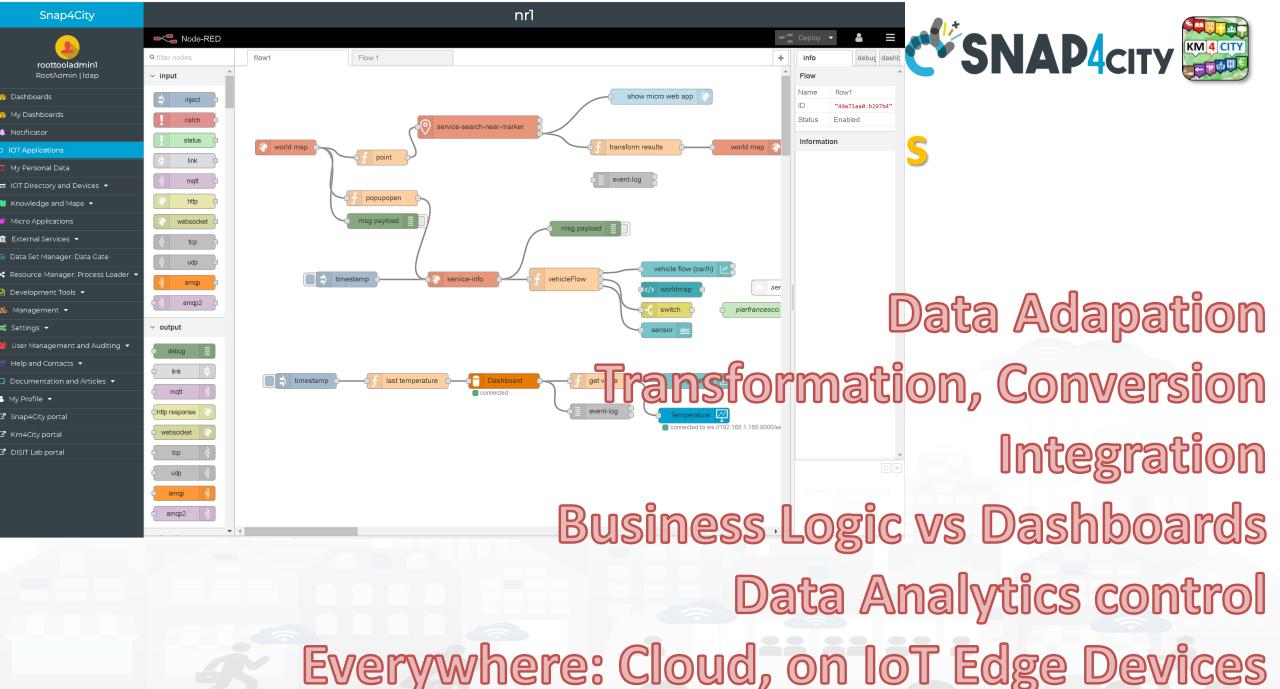












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- **Data ingestion**: more than 70 protocols IOT and Industry 4.0, web Scraping, external services, any protocol database, etc.
- **Data access**: save/retrieve data, query search on expert system, georeverse solution, search on expert system Km4City ontology, etc.
- **Data Transformation/transcoding:** binary, hexadecimal, XML, JSON, String, any format
- **Integration**: CKAN, Web Scraping, FTP, Copernicus satellite, Twitter Vigilance, Workflow OpenMaint, Digital Twin BIMServer, any external service REST Call, etc.
- Manipulation of complex data: heatmaps, scenarios, typical time trend, multi series, calendar, maps, etc.
- Access to Smart City Entities and exploitation of Smart City Services: transport, parking, POI, KPI, personal data, scenarios, etc.
- Data Analytic: managing Python native, calling and scheduling Python/Rstudio containers as snap4city microservices (predictions, anomaly detection, statistics, etc.)
- **User interaction on Dashboard**: get data and message from the user interface, providing messages to the user (form, buttons, switches, animations, selector, maps, etc.)
- **Custom Widgets**: SVG, synoptics, animations, dynamic pins on maps, etc
- **Event management**: Telegram, Twitter, Facebook, SMS, WhatsApp, CAP, etc.
- **Hardware Specific Devices**: Raspberry Pi, Android, Philips, video wall management, etc.



> time

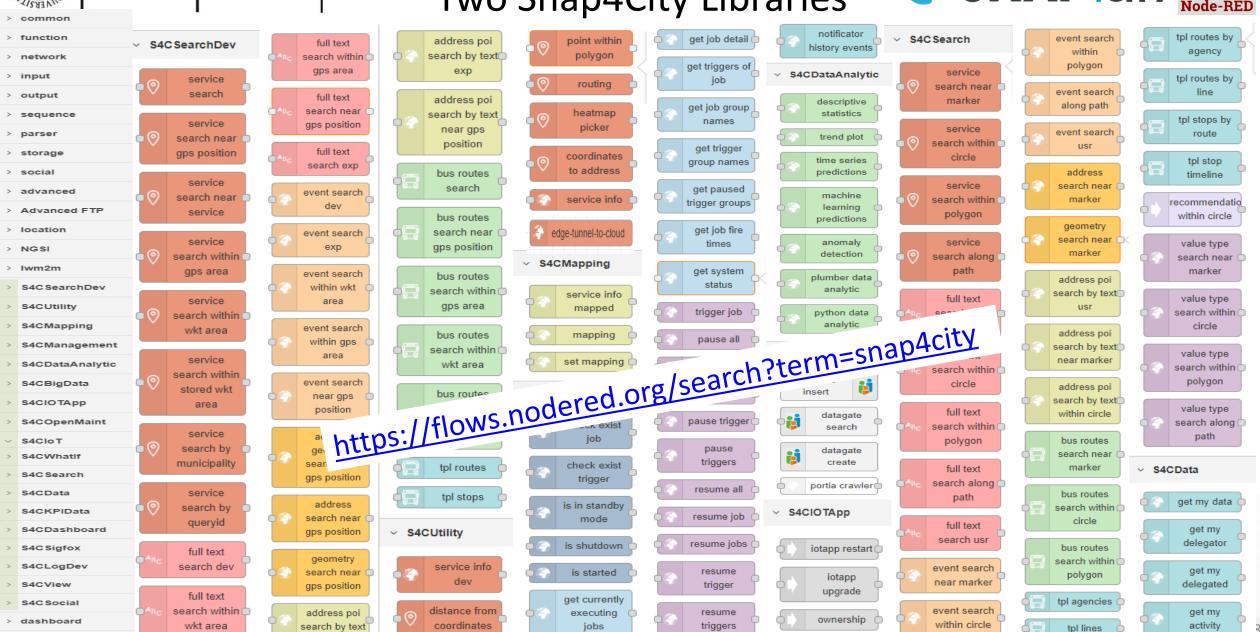
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Sept 2022 collection Two Snap4City Libraries







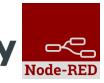


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DISTT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

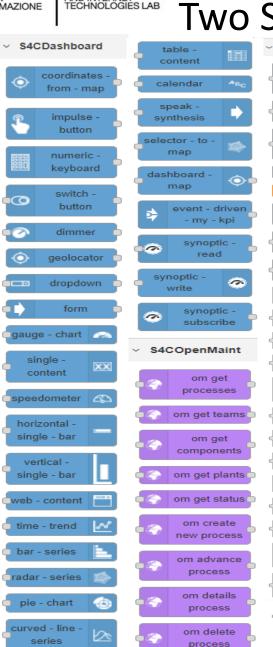
Sept. 2022 collection Two Snap4City Libraries

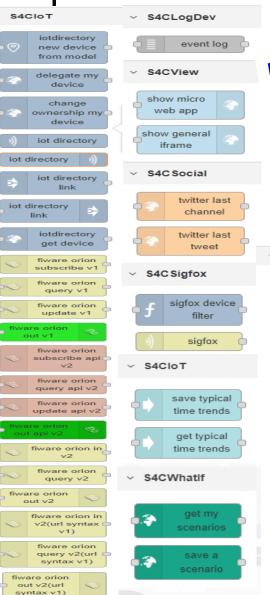




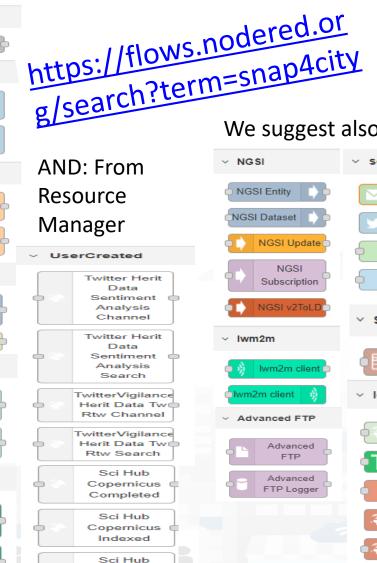


> time





snap4all



Copernicus

Polygon

We suggest also to install:





Nov. 2020 collection DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB TWO Snap4City Libraries















Registering Alerting events





Control Room Operator

- Monitor traffic flow, Environment, Car parking, Cycling, First aid, temp., ...
- **Registering Events: classification**
- **Changing status**

https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity /view/index.php?iddasboard=MzA0OQ==

Acting



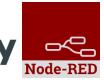
http response

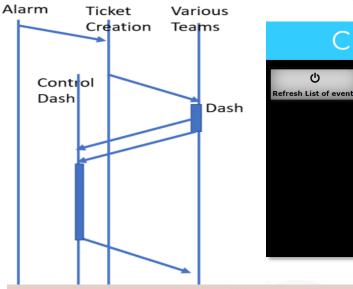
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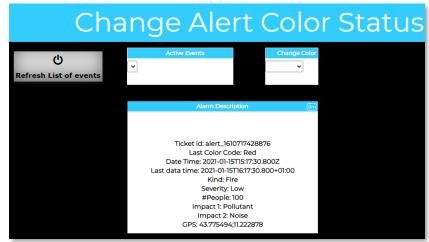
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

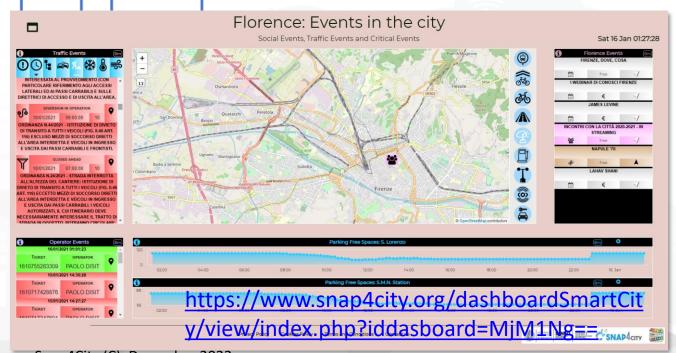
Node-RED Flow 1 Flow 2 New Event Production Flow 3 new instances subflows timestamp * common inject debug complete catch status link in link out comment function function switch change range template delay trigger exec generateOperatorEvent [ws] ws://dashboard.km4city.org:8080/server. # md5 soap request string Create a New Device for each event from Mode zip iotdirectory-new-device-from-model random Create a New Instance over time of the device xml converter network Delegate to Anonymous for publication mqtt in mqtt out http in







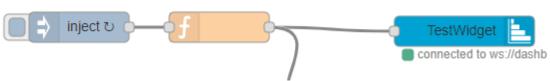








Dynamic Dashboards: changing from IOT App



- Dynamic Creation of Widget Content:
 BarSeries, trends, maps, single content, etc.
- Temporary data pushed on Dashboards









SnapBot

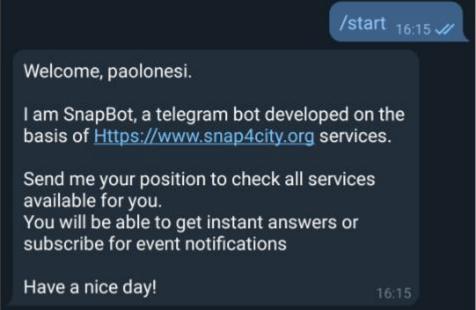


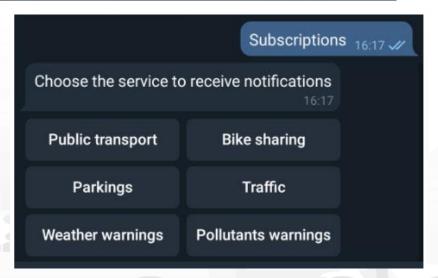




- provides real time smart city services to **Telegram** users, geolocalized, when you like, what you like
- active on Tuscany in all provinces and cities according to the data accessible on Https://www.snap4city.org
- Services on
 - Public Transport (more than 10 different operators),
 - bike sharing, parking lots,
 - traffic flow, weather warnings,
 - Air quality, pollutant,
 - find your location, etc.







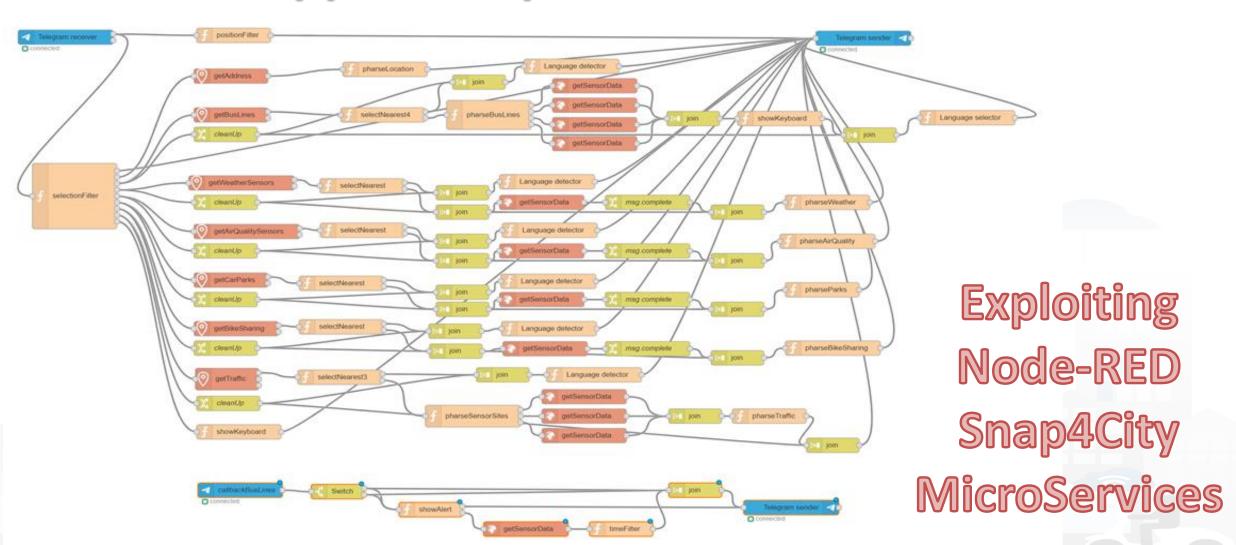








IOT App of SnapBot: OneShot Services



SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES



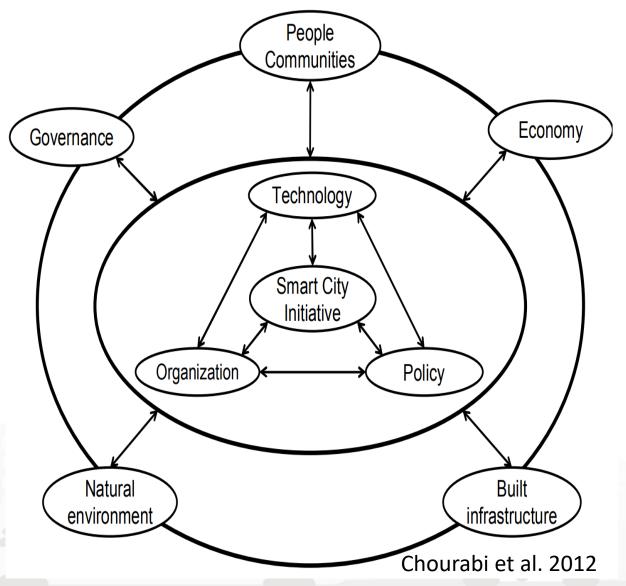






Smart City Process

- Many aspects should be taken into account for a successful Smart City transformation
- → The influence of each of them depends on context, attitude of the institutions, internal structure, etc.
 - Parallel actions can conflict, compete ...
 - Spreading of efforts may distance the goals
 - **—**
- The process may become sustainable, harmonized and faster with a Living Lab Strategy and Support











TOP

The Living Lab Concepts and Organization











Snap4City tools and Living lab Solution have been Created to satisfy requirements of international organizations as:



- ENOLL: https://www.openlivinglabs.eu/
 - European Network of Living Labs



- **EIP-SCC**: European Innovation Partnership on Smart Cities and Communities
 - https://eu-smartcities.eu/



- Select4Cities: Pre-Commercial Procurement Project to develop a data-driven, Internet-of-Everything (IoE) platform for large-scale urban co-creation
 - https://www.select4cities.eu/





SELECT for Cities

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

1° place award to

UNIVERSITY OF FLORENCE -DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION ENGINEERING



https://www.snap4city.org/558

for successfully completing the SELECT for Cities PCP competition 19.11.2019



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 688196

DIGIPOLIS
FORUM VIRIUM HELSINKI
CITY OF COPENHAGEN

Buyers Group







Requirements and Objectives

- Serve as a City Dashboard, App User Interface, etc.
 - Real time and historical data, any device, sensors and actuators
 - Sensors, KPI, maps, data trends, real time data, charts, etc.
 - Multi domain, smart city + industry 4.0 scenarious
- Referral / historical data, and Open Data:
 - shadow, access (API, storage, any protocol), production of OD, export
- Data Driven Real Time communication & processing:
 - IOT Applications, IOT edge, multiple operating systems, embedded systems, MicroServices
 - in/out data driven from/to the field into: applications, notifications, etc.
- Data Analytics: Machine Learning, statistics, reasoning, ...
- Serve as Living Lab: open innovation, co-working; collaborative work; sharing: data, processes, dashboard, experiences, solutions,
- Experimented on large scale cases









Non functional requirements

- Open Source based 100%
 - Open Standard for communication and API for In/Out
- Interoperability: protocols, internal API, Smart City API, can integrate with legacy conditions in place, modular, reusable,...
 - Open to proprietary protocols as well, any protocol, any format
- Data driven, for reading and data analytic
- Scalable, Robust, Distributed and Decoupled, modular,
 Service Oriented, open to external services and data sets, big data
- Heterogeneous: any device, private and public, custom and...
- Security by Design: HTTPS, TLS, ... compliant with EC
- User Centric Design: privacy by Design (and GDPR), personalized, personal data management, ...









Security/Privacy Requirements

- Managing private data together with public data
- Private data management according to GDPR
 - Browsing, downloading, controlling rights, delegating access, revoking accesses, etc.
 - Keep them safe
- Secure enough to delegate management of data regarding public security:
 - Data that could be used against us by some terrorist, or anyway by someone with some bad intention, for example to access in our home when we are far away, etc.







Aspects of the Living Labs

Living lab capabilities and supports

- Organizations are supported in the user management and persecuting their goals
- Projects can be launched and targeted with groups, hackathons, tools, etc.
- Individual (user interaction), are supported by tools and training material

Instruments of the Living Lab

- Real-life context: data and solutions to be taken as examples, from devices to IOT Applications, and Dashboards. A large set of real scenarios described
- Multi-stakeholder: mainly apply to organizational, a community from where anybody can take advantage
- Multimethod: the same results can be obtained by using multiple methods
- Active user co-creation: the platform cansupports: collaborative work, supervising by the teachers, sharing and delegation.
- Secure: it is GDPR compliant and passed PENTest and Vulnerability Test









Living Lab Flexibility

Snap4City Satisfies all Requirements of ENOLL Select4Cities and EIP-SCC



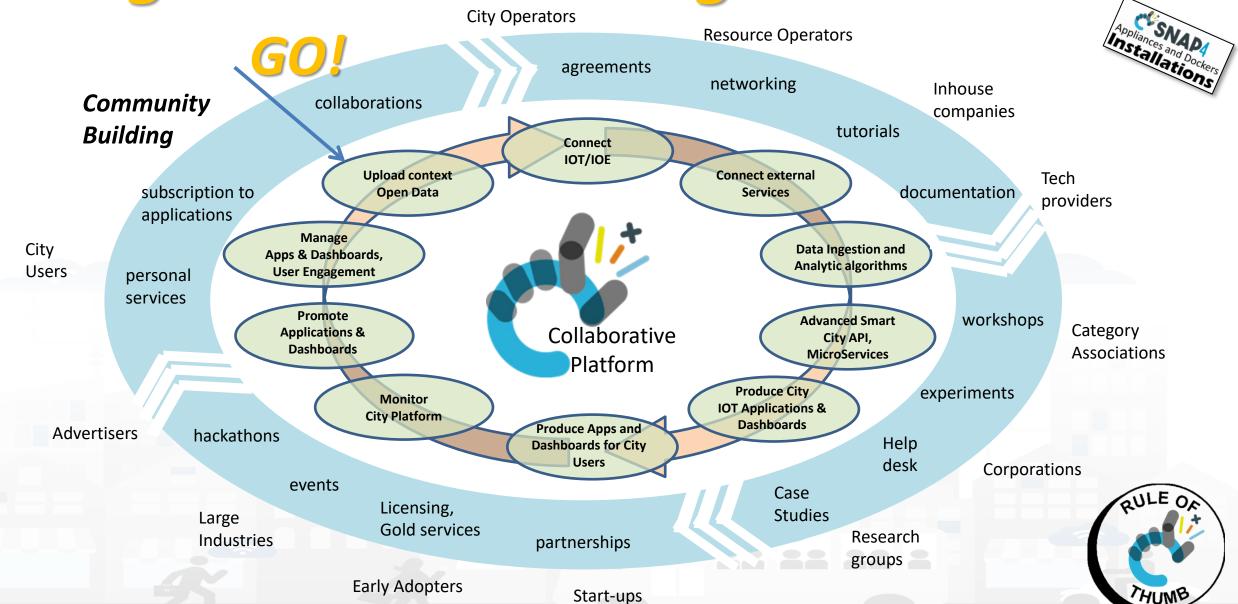




- Multiple modalities to perform the same activities
- Tuned for Beginners and Skilled people
- Visual interface and programming tools
- Resources and artefacts sharing for learn acceleration and co-working
- Open Living and co-working Portal: https://www.Snap4City.org

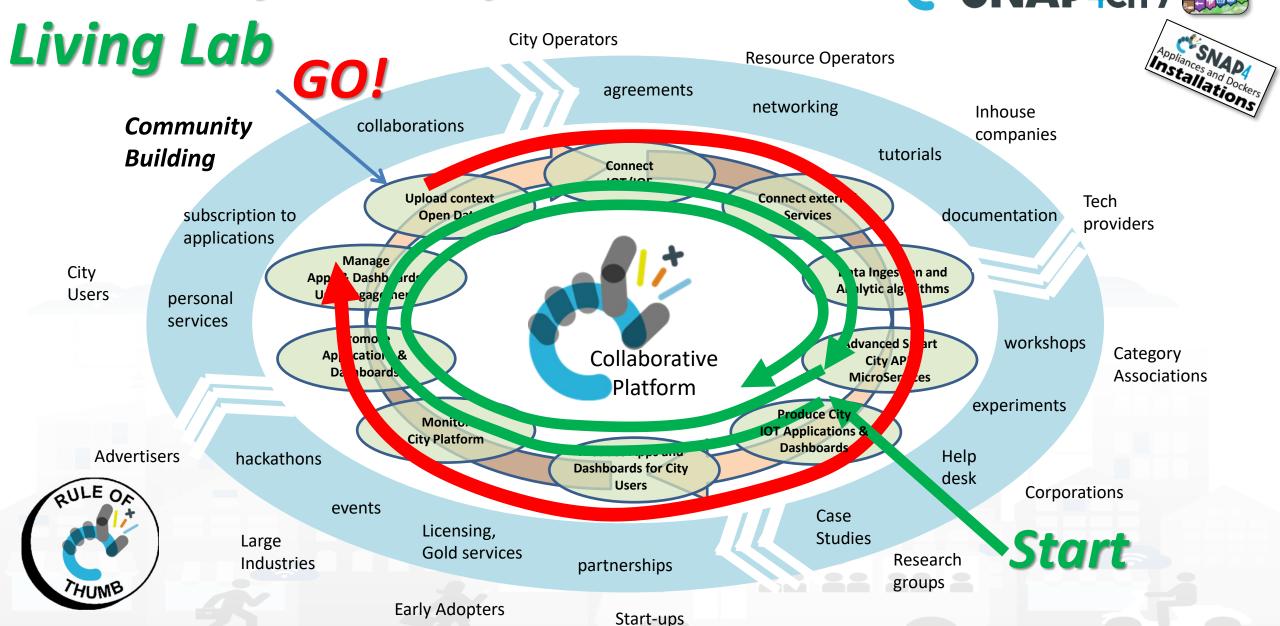
Living Lab Accelerating





Smart City Start Up vs





Snap4City (C), December 2022





Engagement



- Finding the right participants to the Living Lab
 - Campaigns tailored to the right audience according to the role: testing, developers, requirements collections, etc.
 - Finding specific profiles via stakeholders
 - And/OR: Web based recruitments, App Based, etc.
 - Motivation to participate, eventual incentives
- Inform/educate the Participants about the project:
 - after and before testing/validations, etc.
- Protect the Participants privacy, ask to NDA and provide the NDA, GDPR compliant
- Support: during the project, SPOC, Help-Desk, web portal, logistic









TOP

The Living Lab Snap4City Tools











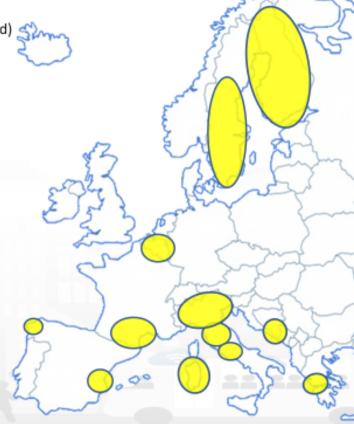
Snap4City/Industry Community

- Most of Organizations on Snap4City.org also correspond to companies or institutions that have an installation of Snap4City tools on their Premise,
 - such as: Pisa, SmartGarda Lake, Snap4, ALTAIR, etc.
- This double way allows them to:
 - test the news,
 - share experiences with other groups,
 - get visibility,
 - work in the collaborative environment, and
 - be better supported by Snap4City.org and DISIT Lab personnel.
- Each instance of Snap4xxxx solution *can decide to join the federation* of SmartCity API to exploit shared data.
 - This allows to exploit regional data for city installations applications (web, mobile, dashboards, etc.) without reloading them for example.

Main Organizations/areas

- Antwerp area (Be)
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)
- DISIT demo (multiple)
- Dubrovnik, Croatia
- · Firenze area (I)
- Garda Lake area (I)
- Helsinki area (Fin)
- · Livorno area (I)
- Lonato del Garda (I)
- Modena (I)
- Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Pisa area (I)
- Pont du Gard, Occitanie (Fr)
- Roma (I)
- Santiago de Compostela (S)
- Sardegna Region (I)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- Toscana Region (I), SM
- Valencia (S)
- Venezia area (I)
- WestGreece area (Gr)

Snap4City (C), October 2020







Who is using the Living Lab of Snap4City today

- Snap4City.org: multiple Organizations
 - DISIT: Univ. Milano, Univ. Firenze, Univ. Cagliari, etc.
 - Firenze: City Firenze, and inhouse companies
 - Multiple Organizations for HeritData pilots:
 - Firenze, Valencia, Dubrovnik, Mostar, WestGreece, Pont Du Gard
 - CAPELON: Capelon Sweden
 - ...Antwerp, Helsinki, ...
- Snap4Pisa on MOBIMART: AEDIT, Pisa, PISAMO,
- SmartGardaLake: SmartEA, Univ. Brescia





Snap4City: Living Lab supporting tools

- All 100% Open Source
- Snap4City web portal
 - Scenarios with ready to use solutions
 - Organization/Groups and co-working support
 - Developing tools and Documentation, training, tutorials, HOW TO...
 - Self Assessment tools to monitor your progresses to get suggestion
 - Assistants: to get training and problem solving
 - Developing tools
 - All of them are Web-Based developing tools (except for the Mobile App on Android and iOS)
 - Resource Manager for Sharing:
 - experiences, data warehouse tools, IOT Applications, Data Analytics, etc.
- Hackathons:
 - IOT Apps, Dashboards, Mobile Applications, Data Analytics, etc.

Snap4City

Snap4City

Partners and Interoperability Tools ▼

Tutorials and Videos ▼

Contributions ▼

User: adifino, Org: DISIT Role: Manager, Level: 4

- Dashboards (Public)
- O Dashboards of My Organization
- My Dashboards in My Organization
- O IOT Applications
- 🔰 Knowledge and Maps 🔻
- Micro Applications
- External Services
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- 😽 Resource Manager
- 🐬 Help and Contacts 🔻
- Documentation and Articles
- 💄 My Profile 🔻
- Snap4City portal
- Km4City portal
- ☑ DISIT Lab portal



Home / Tutorials and Videos / Welcome: how to start using Snap4City for beginners

Welcome: how to start using Snap4City for beginners **Personalized Suggestions**

Snap4City developers suggest you reading:

You have already created a Dashboard. Now, you may decide to make it public (visible and accessible) to all on WEB, or to provide access in view to other specific users that you know by nickname. of a Dashboard to some other user of the system, and you can clone the Dashboard as well. So that you can create Dashboard for other users as well. We sugget to test these functionaltiles ince you can:

- access to Data Set Manager to add/download, share data sets as files in CSV: https://datagate.snap4city.org/ssologin_handler
- upload data for the knowledge base and dashboards via Data Set Manager,
- access and share of resources as: dashboards, IOT Applications, blocks, etc.; https://processloader.snap4city.org ader/ssoLogin.php?redirect=page.php%3FshowFrame=false
- access to help and contacts, FA documentation and articles
- manage personal data: profile, Sensors, Annotations, Personal Data, Dashboards..; https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/myprofiledata
- Auditing Access to My Data accessing to GDPR.

nd passage of ownership, and/or cloning



If you are not registred please apply for a free registration from https://www.snap4city.org and then pass to ACCESS AT THE TOOLS and full Snap4City environ

Snap4City puts in the hands of City Users a flee le environment to quickly create a large range of smart city applications/views exploiting heterogeneous data and services of stakeholders by IOT/IOE and big data technologies. For Snap4City, City Users can be citizens, students, operators, researchers, decision makers, developers, etc. see Users' Roles on Snap4City.

- . Manager: is a final user, has the capability of: accessing and creating Dashboards with a large set of data (high level types as: POI, sensors, KPI, micro applications, external services, etc.), attaching alerts and notifications; registering IOT Devices; creating IOT Applications exploiting MicroServices; loading and sharing data sets; managing personal data and annotatio full access to documentation, help desk, FAQ, coworking; managing personal profile and data according to GDPR; NOTE: accessible features are mainly value all and simple to understand and to use, and provide a limited number of parameters on each dialog and for each action. Default values of created elements care changed editing elements.
- AreaManager: is a Developer/researcher, students, city operator, with additional capabilities with respect to the Manager to: register IOT Brokers; creating advanced IOT applications; create massive data transformation processes; create data analytics in multiple languages, testing and load them, create microservices; adding external services; sharing results, loading shapes; analyzing performance of the back office; NOTE: technical views and details are fully accessible

Suggested Activities to be performed Transplow to use Snap4City:



how the solution allows you to incrementally pass from Level 0 to 5, from a Manager to an Area Manager: This page would guide you along few steps to

 Level 0 user: access at data/services views of the city by using public Dashboards; (Public User) (overview on dashboards) Snap4City (C), December 2022

Level 1 user: create personal/professional views/dashboards on data; (Manager)

(see what a Manager can do),

(see how Dashboards can be created)

Username: adifino

www.km4city.org

Full Search

Search

Organization **Groups**

Recent comments

1 month 6 days ago

Recent content

Ti Suggeriamo. Dashboard (Step 1 roottooladmin1

Benvenuto al nostro Sindaco ed al suo Team

new

roottooladmin1

We sugges 22 2 ntwerp Developers: How to manange my Dashboards









Snap4City

User: paolonesi, Org: none Role: Manager, Level: 0

- Open Dashboards
- My Dashboards
- Notificator
- O IOT Applications
- Knowledge and Maps
- Micro Applications
- External Services
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- Resource Manager
- 🍠 Help and Contacts 🔻
- Documentation and Articles
- My Profile
- ☑ Snap4City portal
- ☑ Km4City portal
- ☑ DISIT Lab portal

MultiOrganization, Groups and Profiles

Organizations may have their distinct:

 menus and functionalities, GeoArea, Data, Dashboard, Groups of users, managers, Knowledge Base, repositories, etc.

Users may:

- Have personal IOT Devices/Models, Data, IOT brokers, Dashboards, IOT App,..
- Have access to multiple Groups of Multiple Org.
- Delegate them in usage or access
- Change ownership and Clone to pass a copy
- Assesses their usage and themselves, share









Level 1 Users: creating dashboards



See how Dashboards can be created using the wizard: dashboards with selectors, time trends, maps, etc.

- TC1.8. Visual production of Dashboard via Wizard
- TC1.9. Search on Wizard for any kind of data managed into the platform, from POI to sensors, KPI, social, etc.
- TC1.10. Dashboard delegation to access, and passage of ownership, and/or cloning
- TC1.11. IOT Discovery, on Dashboard Wizard
- TC1.13. Dashboard Builder External Services and Widgets

Snap4City

User: paolonesi, Org: none

Role: Manager, Level: 0

- Dashboards
- My Dashboards
- Notificator
- O IOT Applications
- Knowledge and Maps ▼
- Micro Applications
- External Services
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- Resource Manager
- 🍠 Help and Contacts 🔻
- Documentation and Articles
- My Profile
- ☑ Snap4City portal
- Km4City portal
- ☑ DISIT Lab portal

www.snap4city.org

Partners and Interoperability Tools ▼

Hypertext with Links for

navigation among major

Tutorials and Videos ▼

Blog ▼

All organization with related group

Home / TC1.8 - Visual production of Dashboard via Wizard

TC1.8 - Visual production of Dashboard via Wizard

Test Case Title	TC1.8 - Visual production of Dashboard via Wizard		
Goal	As a any user I can Create a Dashboard, composing it on the basis of data vs widgets, with large collection of data kind and corresponding graphics widgets, including: map, table, graphs, timetrend, weather, and many special widgets. Modify an available Dashboard, editing general information and widgets, via Dashboard Builder		
Prerequisites	The user is registered and logged in the system Using a PC or Mobile with a web browser. Access to the Dashboard Builder.		
Expected successful result	See changes performed on the modified dashboard. Your user account into the Dashboard Builder has been endowed of a number of dashboard for using them, changing them without problem for the system.		
Stens	See the created dashboard and play with them. All Text on the Portal are		

Example 1: Creating a City Dashboard

Steps

The creation of a dashboards has been strongly simplified with the immatching data vs graphics representation, thus arriving at creating as

You can start testing this requirement by following the sequence of ac

- 1. Enter in the main application https://main.snap4city.org and log
 - Main --> dashboards
- 2. On the left column main menu click on Dashboards item. The preview of the dashboards available for the user will be shown.
- 3. The Dashboards page shows the preview of dash eated by the user (identified as "My own"), public dashboards accessible only in view, private dashboards that the user car ce he has been delegated by the original dashboard owner, and also eventual dashboard someone that someone has d you.

concepts



Username: PaoloNesi



Search

Search

Recent comments

1 week 1 day ago

Recent content

Welcome: how to start using Snap4City for beginners drupaladmin

Snap4City scalable Smart aNalytic **APplication** builder for sentient Cities

new

drupaladmin





For the user: different levels of engagement

- Manager: Final Users
 - Level 1: create Dashboards
 - Level 2: create Dashboards that get and produce data, act on city
 - Level 3: add your own IOT Device, create Dashboards with them and city data
 - Level 4: create IOT Applications to make smarter your Dashboards, services, notifications, exploiting MicroServices
- Area Manager: Developers, Researchers, Operators (Level 5):
 - Developer of complex services exploiting: R Studio, ETL, External Services, ...
 - Creating: MicroApplications, MicroServices, web and mobile application exploiting Advanced Smart City APIs, ...



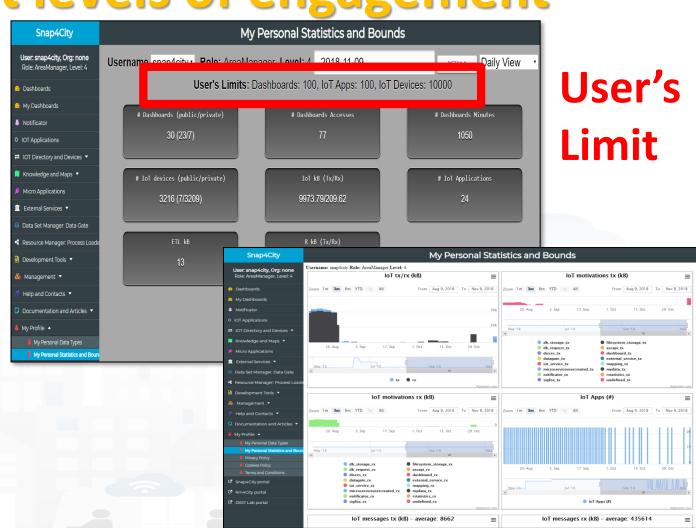






For the user: different levels of engagement

- **Multiple Organizations**
- Roles:
 - Managers
 - AreaManagers (developers): special access to computing resources
- Levels for self-assessment
 - Suggestions on next steps to learn on the basis of personal progresses



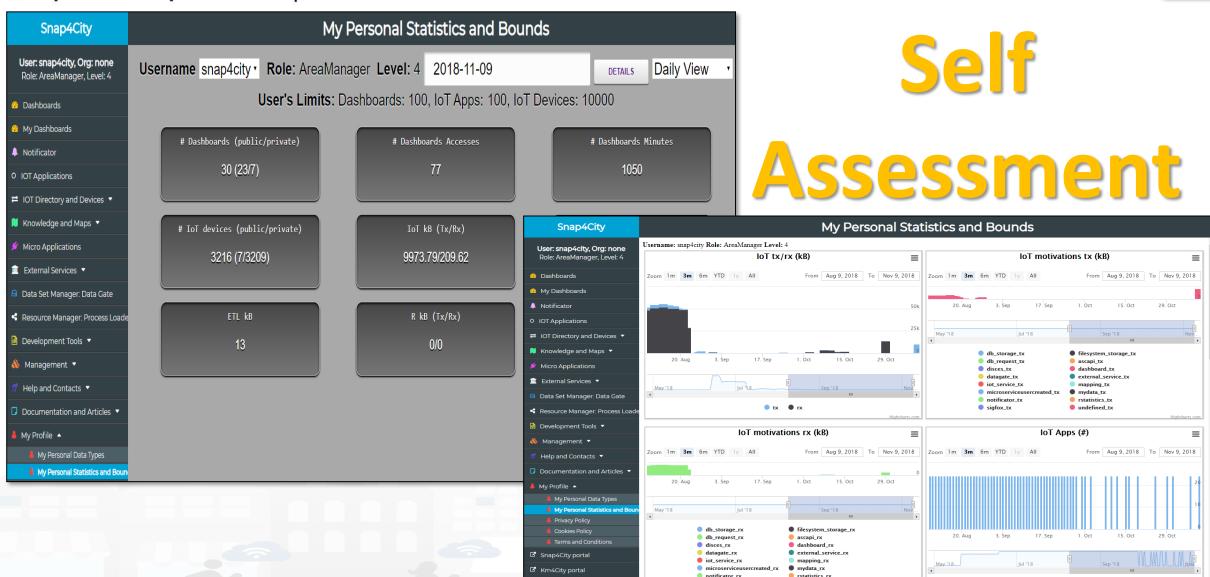








loT messages rx (kB) – average: 435614



☑ DISIT Lab portal

sigfox_rx

Shapacity (c), December 2022

undefined rx

IoT messages tx (kB) - average: 8662

 \equiv





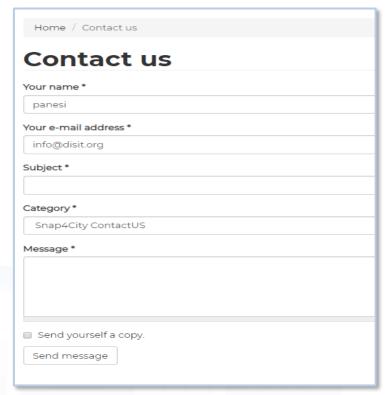


DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS Help Desk and SLA CSNAP4city KM4 CITY TECHNOLOGIES LAB





- https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/contact
- Bug Reporting
 - https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSfD QtKqgLllyycNXiazeYEh1SsRG1YL8Ze4ThD8nZoA5 jsoXw/viewform
- For Service Level Agreement see:
 - Service Level Agreement
- Help Desk and Contact:
 - https://www.snap4city.org/3
- Availability rates:
 - https://www.snap4city.org/388



Periodo di riferimento: 09 / 2019		
Disponibilita' media:	99.91%	
MTTR:	00G 00:10.00	
MTBF:	04G 14:04.24	
# down tot.	4	
max(t_down):	00G 00:10.01	







PaoloApplication.json

Application

developer]: Private

Nature: data category (ie: geolocat...

Description: NodeRed Flow Shared ...

View Edit Publish Owner

Username: developer1

Resource type: IoTApp

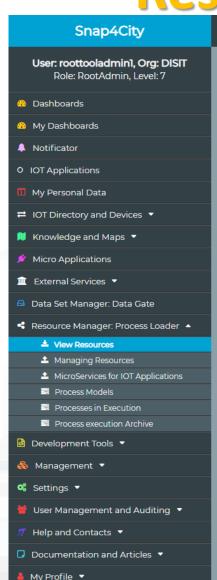




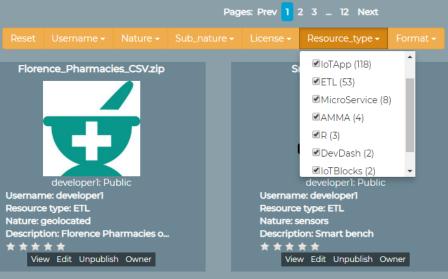
Resource Manager: public and sharing

View Resources

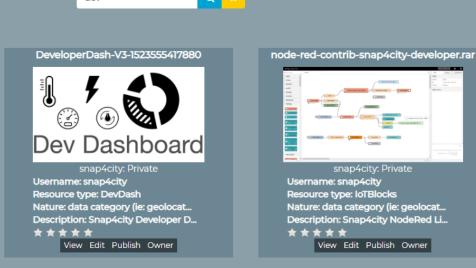
dev



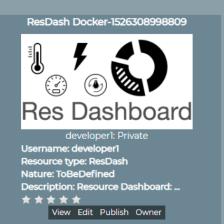
Snap4City portal



















TOP

Living Lab Snap4City Hackathons



LOGIN

- Dashboards (Public)
- ⋈ Knowledge and Maps ▼
- Micro Applications
- External Services
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- Resource Manager
- Development Tools
 - Knowledge Base Graphs
 - Smart City API Docs: Swagger
 - Testing API by Postman
 - Source Code Access

Management •

- Mart City API Monitoring
- Web Server Monitoring
- Smart Decision Support Sys
- Resilience Decision Support Sys
- Help and Contacts 🔺
 - # Help Desk and contacts
 - Contact Us, Problem Reporting
 - FAQ
 - Help Us with Your Feedback!!!
- Documentation and Articles
- ☑ Km4City portal
- ☑ DISIT Lab portal











Hackathon Organization

- OnLine Hackathon 2019
 - Call 2019. https://www.snap4city.org/370
 - Multiple Categories to avoid mixing companies with students, professionals with lovers, etc.
 - **Locations**: Helsinki, Antwerp and Tuscany at the same time
 - Multidisciplinary judges
 - Intermediated checkpoint(s) to help teams to improve and strive them toward the goals.
- Support: 100% online
 - All training already accessible
 - All online tools and support
- Several Teams have been engaged
 - Engagement via social network and on the area
- Multiple selections to refine the solutions, :
 - https://www.snap4city.org/416
- Awards and price of different kinds
 - https://www.snap4city.org/449



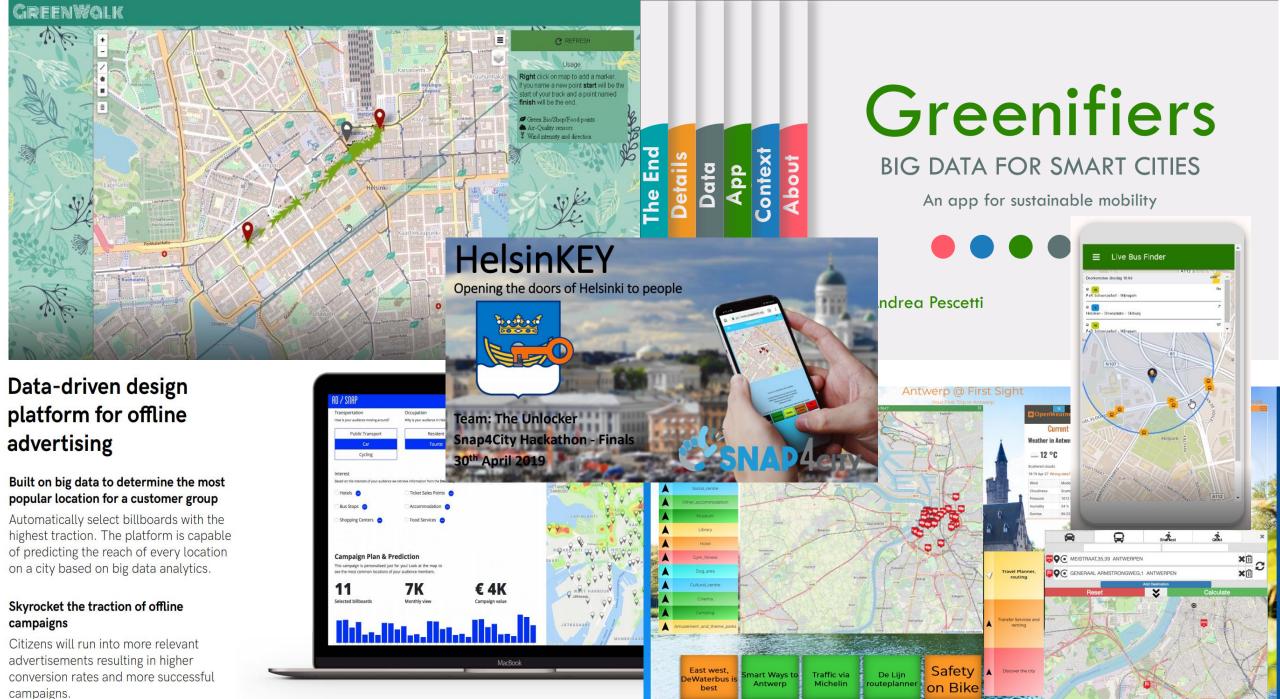


Validation with developers



- Helsinki and Antwerp, plus Florence Training, CINI Challenge, ...
- 65 performed operational activities:
 - dashboards, IOT Applications, registering IOT devices, etc.
 - More than the 80% created both Dashboards and IOT Applications, thus validating the solution and the process of engaging them in working on the platform

The 65 users	left on	Average per day	Total activity
	platform	over last 90 days	90 days
Number of IOT Applications	117	81,6	7341
Number of private IOT devices	27	25,5	2296
Number of public dashboards	11	6,2	562
Number of private dashboards	173	135,1	12159
Number of accesses to dashboards		33,9	3048
Number of minutes		337,1	30337 33

















IEEE ITSS - Italian Chapter DISIT LAB of Università di Firenze present

IEEE Intelligent Transportation Systems Snap4City Hackathon https://www.snap4city.org/757

Hackathon Data Focus









https://www.snap4city.org/755

Tuscany region which is a region with more than 3.5 M of inhabitants.

MicroService, API and services for routing and multimodal routing in Tuscany, etc.

regarding:

- Road model for the whole Tuscany, plus routing
- car parking status,
- public transport operators,
- · bike sharing,
- Pollutant sensors,
- traffic flow sensors,
- Weather sensors,
- points of interests,
- Pollination sensor,
- Heatmaps of several kind
- picking from heatmaps,

•Tuscany: https://www.snap4city.org/760

•Florence: https://www.snap4city.org/747

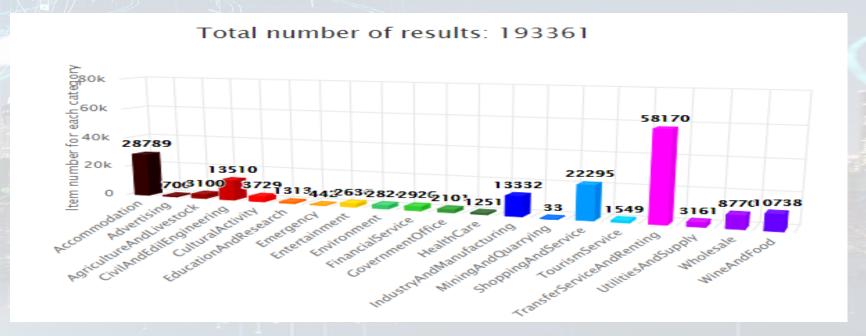
Pisa: https://www.snap4city.org/746

Livorno: https://www.snap4city.org/751

•Siena: https://www.snap4city.org/759

Prato: https://www.snap4city.org/758

Pistoia: https://www.snap4city.org/761



Snap4City (C), December 2022

Challenges









- full freedom for creating new and innovative solutions
 - to improve the future of mobility and transportation systems in the cities in which we live.

For example:

- sustainable mobility and transport
- services for ITS
- · addition of devices and data and their usage
- interesting data analytics on accessible data
- predictive models and solutions
- services for the final users in city or rural areas
- event driven solution and early warning
- anomaly detections of critical conditions.
- etc.

Snap4City (C), December 2022

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES









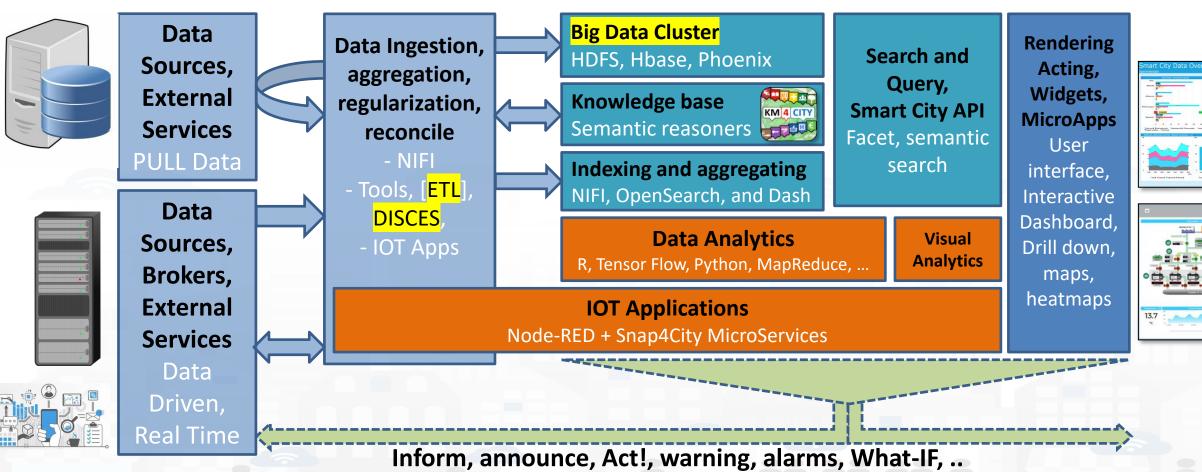








Snap4City/Industry Architecture, V1 and V2/22















Roles in Snap4City/Industry solutions

RootAdmin

 The gods of the specific installation, access to all tools for all Organizations

ToolAdmin

 The administrators of an Organization with some capabilities on single tools

AreaManager

 Typical developer capabilities, access to development tools, access to a wider number of resources, IOT with both basic and advanced, IOT Models, etc.

Manager

 Final users, limited access to development, IOT App development with Basic library.

- Users of any Role have full control on their own resources: data, devices, dashboards, IOT App, etc., which may control according to GDPR rules,
 - providing access, revoking, etc.

All users start as Manager roles

 All users have also a Level (numeric). A score about what they have exploited in the platform. Higher scores correspond to wider exploitation of capabilities.

RootAdmin users may

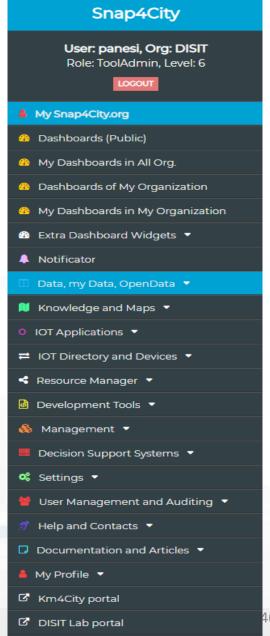
- pass Users to higher roles. Ask to <u>snap4city@disit.org</u> to become an AreaManager for testing
- Provide/grant specific authorizations to data access on Tool usage
- In the Installation onPremise, you become the RootAdmin of it, you decide ALL.





Management by Organization

- Organizations may have
 - name, ID, GPS center, a number of Groups on Snap4City.org (living lab support Drupal)
 - users of different kinds and may impose early bounds on the resourced used by users (IOT Dev, IOT App, Dash)
 - on cloud user kinds up to level of Tool Administrator
 - One or more ServiceMap and boundaries for the federation
- ToolAdmin users (requested by Organizations) may
 - control processes, consumption of resources, healthiness, etc.
 - manage tools exploited in your configuration
- 24H/7D Help Desk and Assistance







RootAdmin



- RootAdmin on Snap4City.org has a very large set of tools
 - My Snap4City,Tour, etc.
 - Dashboards
 - My Data Dashboard (Kibana)
 - Extra Dashboard Widgets
 - Notificator
 - Data, My Data, OpenData
 - Knowledge and Maps
 - IOT Applications
 - IOT Directory and Devices
 - Resource Manager
 - Development Tools
 - Management
 - Decision Support Systems
 - Settings
 - User Management and Auditing
 - Help and Contacts
 - Documentation and Articles

In this section of the slides, those market in bold are presented.

User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7 My Snap4City.org 🐥 Tour Again ダッシュボード Oashboards (Public) My Dashboards in All Org. Dashboards of My Organization My Dashboards in My Organization My Data Dashboard Dev Kibana My Data Dashboard Kibana Extra Dashboard Widgets Notificator Data, my Data, OpenData Knowledge and Maps 🔻 IOT Applications 🔻 Resource Manager 🚵 Development Tools 🔻 🚳 Management 🔻 Settings 🔻 User Management and Auditing 🝠 Help and Contacts 🔻 Documentation and Articles My Profile ▼

Km4City portal







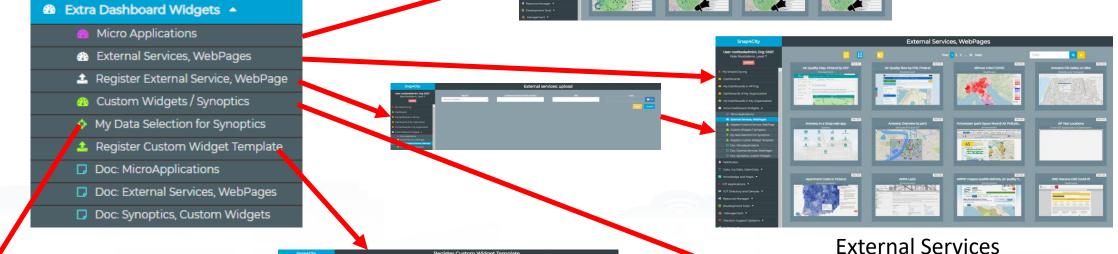






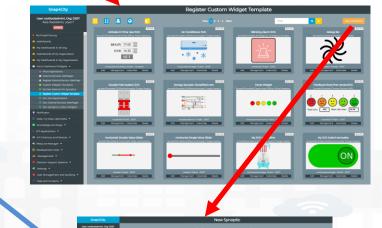
Extra Dashboard Widgets

MicroApplic.



Snap4City (C), December 2022







Synoptics, Custom

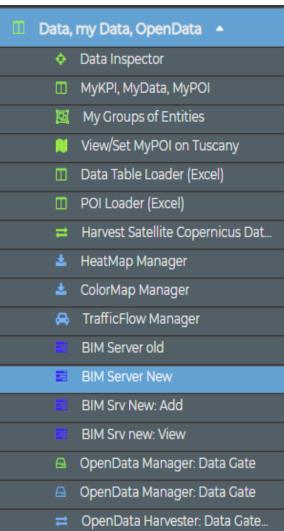






Data My data





- Data Inspector: to understant and see Digital Twin details of data
- MyKPI, MyData, MyPOI: to model and save your personal data
- My Groups of Entities: to create an aggegregation of Snap4City artects, entities to manage them in one shot
- Data Table Loader: fast load excel File as IOT Devices, IOT Device Model and instances
- POI Loder: fast load of Excel file with POI
- Harvesting satellite: to request data from Satellite services and make from them heatmaps
- Heatmap Manager: management of GeoTiff heatmaps as sequence of complex data
- Traffic Flow Manager: management of Traffic Flows as sequence of complex data
- Color Map: to code rendering colors of other Managers
- **BIM**: support 3D for the Digital Twin Local
- Open Data, CKAN: harvesting and publishing open data



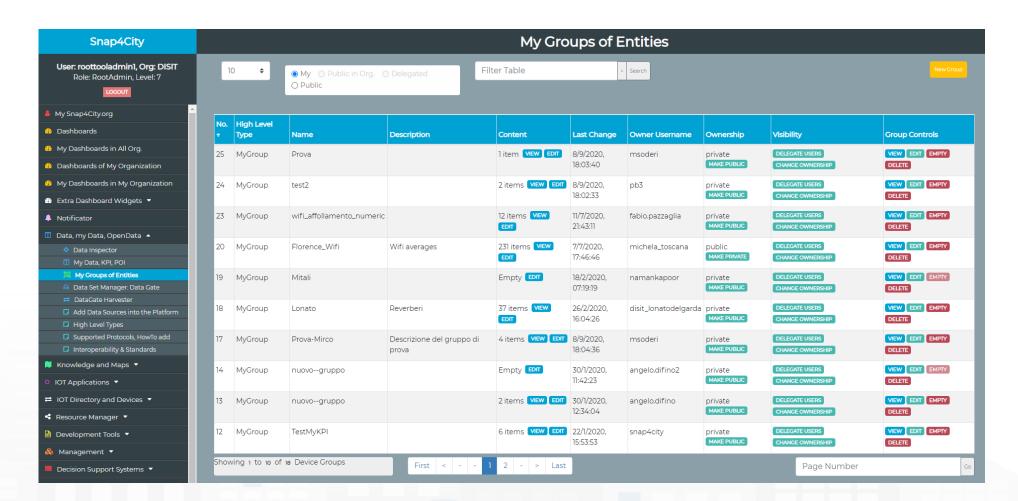




Managing Groups



- My Groups of Entities
 - Licensinggroup ofEntities inOne Click



For non admin tools see other Training parts:

https://www.snap4city.org/577





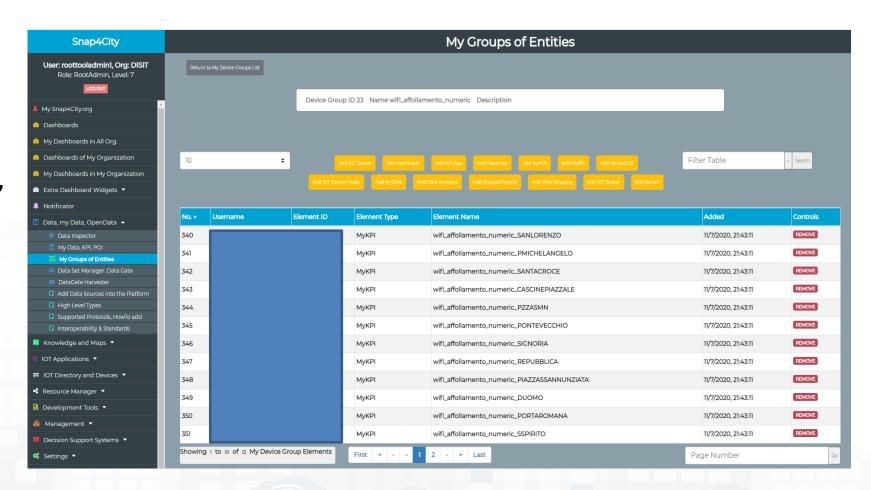






Group of entities

- A group may include a number of:
 - IOT Devices, Dashboards, MyPOI, MyKPI, Synoptics, IOT DeviceModels, MyData, Synoptics Templates, **IOT Brokers, IOT** Sensors/actuators,...
- Once the Group is created, the group owner can:
 - Produce a license to grant access at all the Group Entities in one click





Knowledge and Maps .





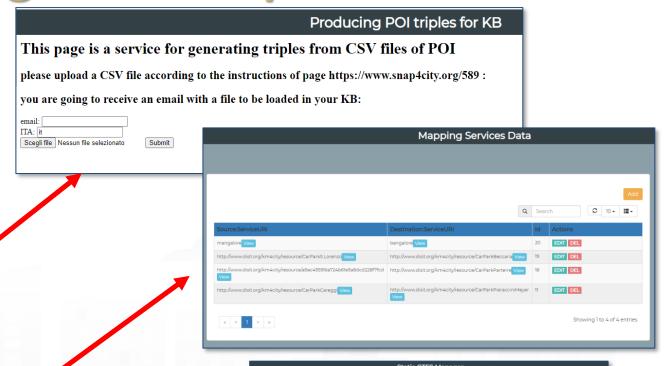


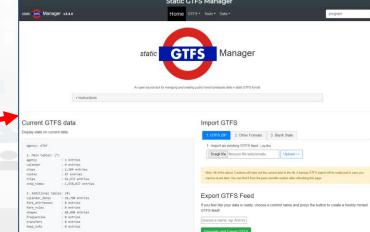


Knowledge and Maps

- Service Map (Toscana)
- Service Map 3D (Firenze)
- Helsinki Service Map
- Antwerp Service Map
- Garda Lake Service Map
- Cagliari Service Map
- Lonato Del Garda Service Map
- Valencia Service Map
- Pont Du Gard Service Map
- Dubrovnik Service Map
- Mostar-Bosnia Service Map
- Svealand Service Map
- Roma Service Map
- Pisa Service Map
- Creating WKT
- Service Map 3D (Antwerp)
- Service Map 3D (Helsinki)
- Producing POI triples for KB
- Load WKT on ServiceMap (Helsinki)
- Load WKT on ServiceMap (Toscana)
- Load WKT on ServiceMap (Antwerp)
- My Annotation on Services/Data
- Mapping Services Data
- ArcGIS DISIT Service
- Static GTFS Manager

- A number of ServiceMaps, Knowledge bases, KB
- Tools for creating WKT, shapes
- Access to ServiceMap 3D, if any
- Service for Loading triples on KB
- My Annotations (deprecated)
- Mapping Tool (partial)
- GIS servers, if any
- Static GTFS editor and manager (if any)



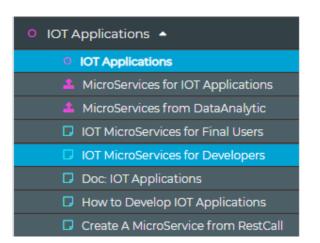






IOT Applications SNAP4city



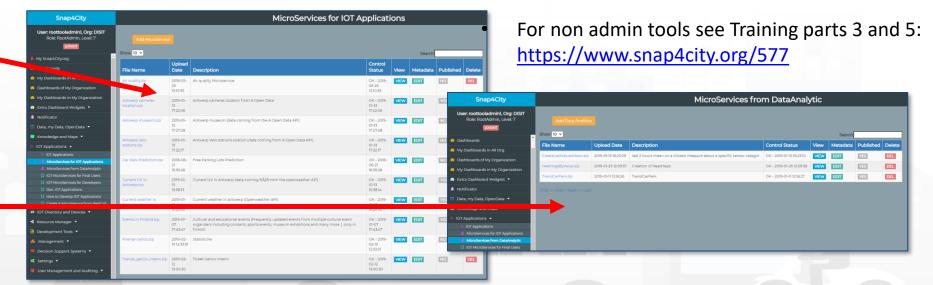


Managing also

- MicroServices for **IOT App exploiting REST Call**
- MicroServices from **DataAnalytics**



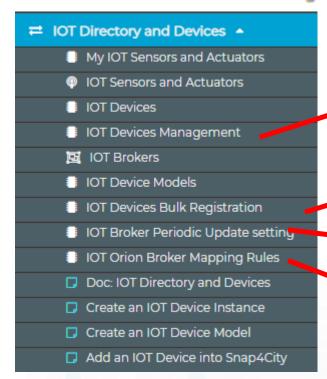
IOT Applications: a view to manage Containers / IOT **Edge Apps: IOT** Apps, Data Analytics (R and Python), WebScraping, IOT edge, etc.



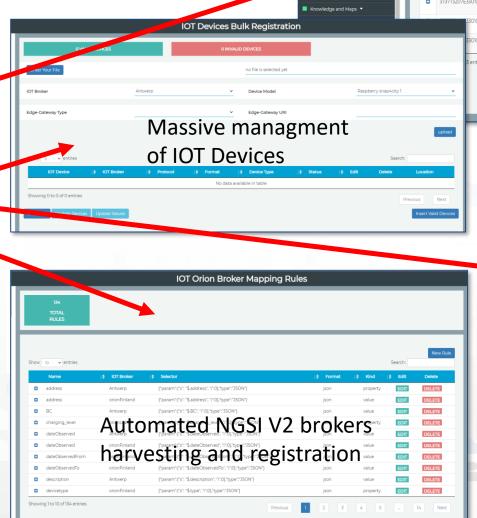


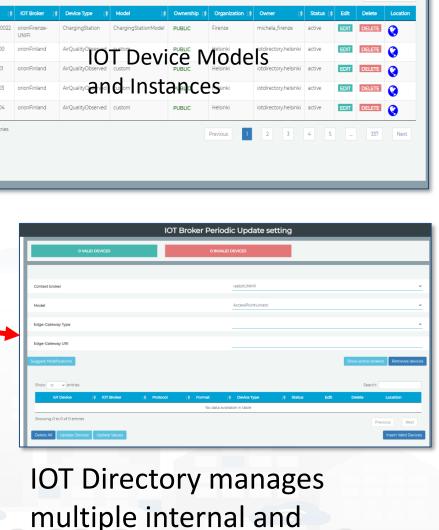


IOT Directory and Devices



For non admin tools see
 Training parts 3 and 5:
 https://www.snap4city.o
 rg/577





external IoT Context Brokers

IOT Devices Management

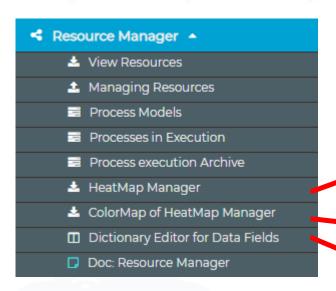
Snap4City (C), December 2022



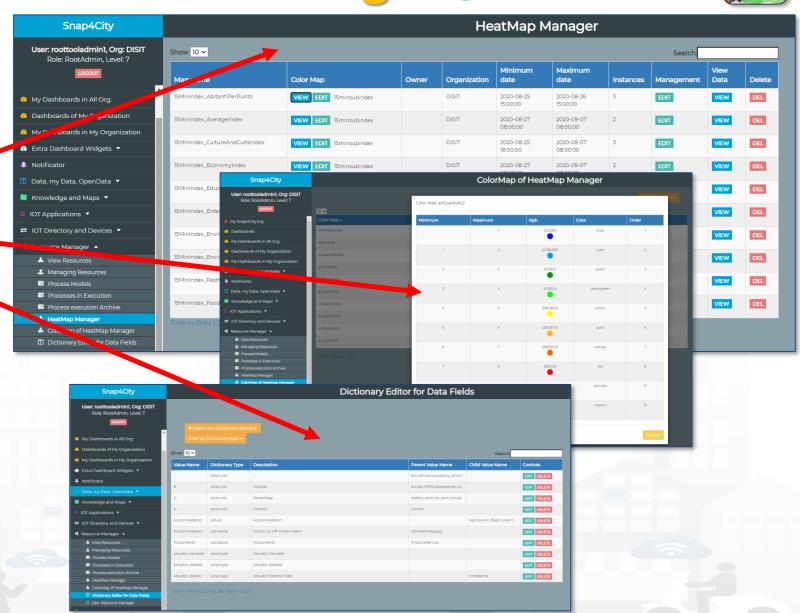


DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS RESOURCE Manager SNAP4city KM 4 City and interest and interest





- Tools for managing shared resources among Organizations and Users
- For non admin tools see Training parts: https://www.snap4city.org/ 577













Development Tools • Web Scraping Tool Jupyter Hub - Python Meb Scraping Tool (0n) Meb Scraping Tool (61) R Studio Development R Studio Development 0.11 R Studio Development 0.116 🗟 R Studio Development TF R Studio Development GFF R Studio Development Gral **B** ETL Development ETL Development 1 ETL Development 2 Knowledge Base Graphs Knowledge Base Queries Smart City API Docs: Swagger Internal API Docs: Swagger Testing API by Postman Source Code Access

How to Develop Smart Applications

- All these tools are well described into Training parts: https://www.snap4city.org/577
- The Administrators may
 - access to all instances of them
 - Grant access to them at specific AreaManager users
 - **API and Swagger documentation**
 - Model Knowledge Base Graphs (LOG.disit.org)
 - Python online dev. Environment
 - R Studio Online dev. Environment
 - WebScraping tool
 - SPARQL Editor and tools (custom FLINT)
 - ETL OnLine dev. Environment (deprecated)









Decision Support Systems

- All these tools are well described into Training parts: https://www.snap4city.org/577
- Some of these tools need special VM / appliances, services to be activated
- Most of them are accessible to the public at least with guest account
- The Administrators may
 - access to all instances of them
 - Grant access to them at specific AreaManager users

- Decision Support Systems ◆
 - Smart City Control Room
 - Workflow Management Ticketing
 - Altair Maintenance
 - Altair Ticket Management
 - Altair Ticket Close Event
 - BIM Dashboard
 - Workflow Management, Ticketing
 - BIM Management and Dashboards
 - DORAM Public Transport Analyzer
 - Doc: DORAM Pub Transp. Analyzer
 - Twitter Vigilance
 - Twitter Vigilance Real Time
 - Twitter Vigilance Antwerp
 - Twitter Vigilance Helsinki
 - Twitter Vigilance WestGreece
 - Twitter Vigilance Valencia
 - Twitter vigilance valencia
 - Twitter Vigilance Firenze HeritDataTwitter Vigilance Pont Du Gard
 - Twitter Vigilance Dubrovnik
 - Twitter Vigilance Notes
 - What-If Analysis
 - Doc: What-If Analysis
 - Origing Destination Matrices
 - □ Traffic Flow Reconstruction
 - ☐ High Res. Pollutant Predictions
 - Resilience Decision Support Sys
 - Smart Decision Support Sys
 - Doc: Smart & Resilience DSS

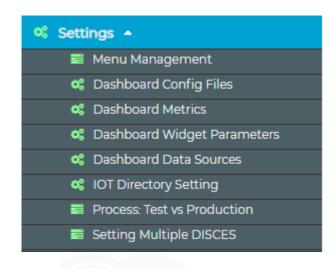












 Menu Management: for managing main menu and submenu, on web and mobile, and those of the Organizations on Dashboards

 A number of configurations for the Dashboard Manager (most of them are valid only for OnPremise solutions, and/or V1 infrastructure approach)









TOP

Multilingual Support and Translation Management







Multilingual Support, Any Language, UTF8

- Fully supported on CRM (drupal), Node-RED (IOT App)
 - See modules of those tools
- Partially developed for:
 - Dashboard Builder
 - Resource Manager
 - Other Tools...
 - Menu Manager
 - JavaScript Strings

to add a new language use POEDITOR (open version) Ask for last file to

snap4city@disit.org

You can contribute on GitHub

https://poeditor.com/

to add a new language use Translation Manager as Administrator

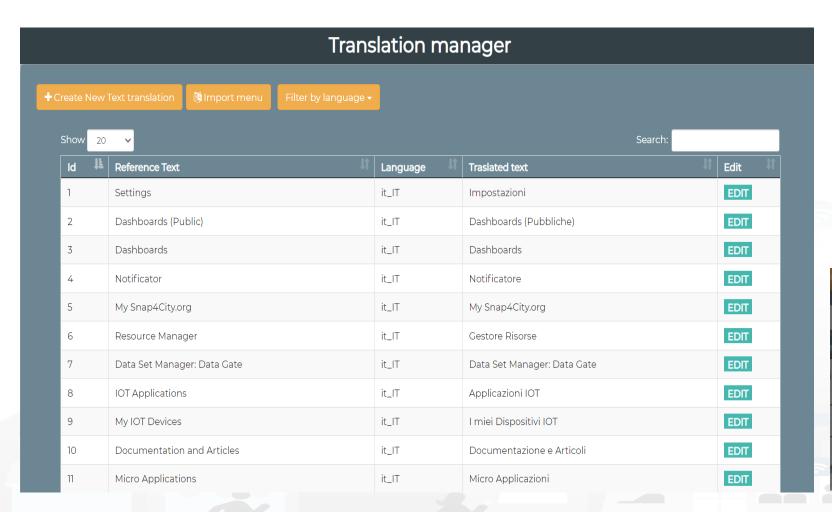


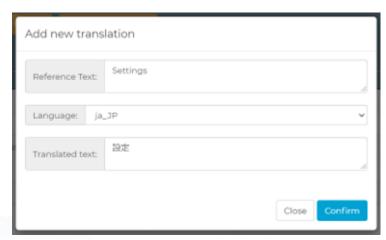






Translation Manager





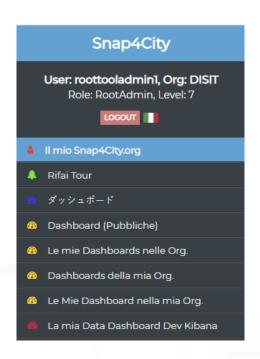
Import menu				
	Select menu type:	ainMenu	~	
	Translate in language:	ar_SA en_US it_IT ja_JP ar_SA el_GR	~	

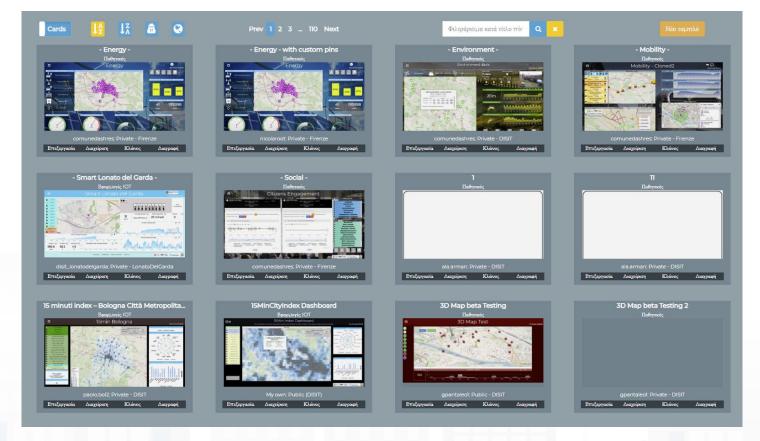




Resulting as







- Keyworks as Main Tools names should remain in English
- Names of the resources remain in the language in which they have been created/defined









TOP

User Management











User Management and Auditing

- User Management
- User Limits Management
- 🥊 User Engagement
- User Engagement Dash
- User Role Management via LDAP
- Manage Resource Ownership
- User Chats Management
- Auditing Data Access Try-out
- Auditing Elements vs Ownership
- Auditing Personal Data
- Auditing Accesses Authetication
- Auditing User Activities
- Auditing Activities on Queries
- Auditing Activities on Articles
- Auditing IOT Directory Data
- Dashboard Builder Local Users
- Organizations vs Groups
- Users vs Organizations

User Management and Auditing

- All that the RootAdmin needs to manage:
 - User Management: for managing
 - accounts and profiles
 - limits of the users in exploiting resources
 - Accesses and providing special authorization
 - Organization vs Groups of users
 - Users vs Organizations
 - Users vs Web and Mobile Applications
 - Engaging and monitoring users on platform and devices
 - Users on Chats room of Dashboards
 - Managing Users on Chats of Dashboards
 - Auditing of the data and resource accesses
 - Auditing all the activities on the platform (see next section)
 - Personal auditing



User Management and Auditing 🔺

User Limits Management

User Engagement Dash

Manage Resource Ownership

User Chats Management

Organizations vs Groups

Users vs Organizations

Dashboard Builder Local Users

User Role Management via LDAP

User Management

User Engagement









User Management

- User Management via Drupal or Local Users Management without CRM.
- User Limits con controlling resource consumption
- User Engagement: see mobile App training part
- Roles and LDAP management
- Managing Resources vs Users' Ownerships and granted accesses to the resources
- Organizations and their Groups of users
- Users vs Organizations
- Auditing Accesses Authetication
- AND User Access Authentication via KeyCloak



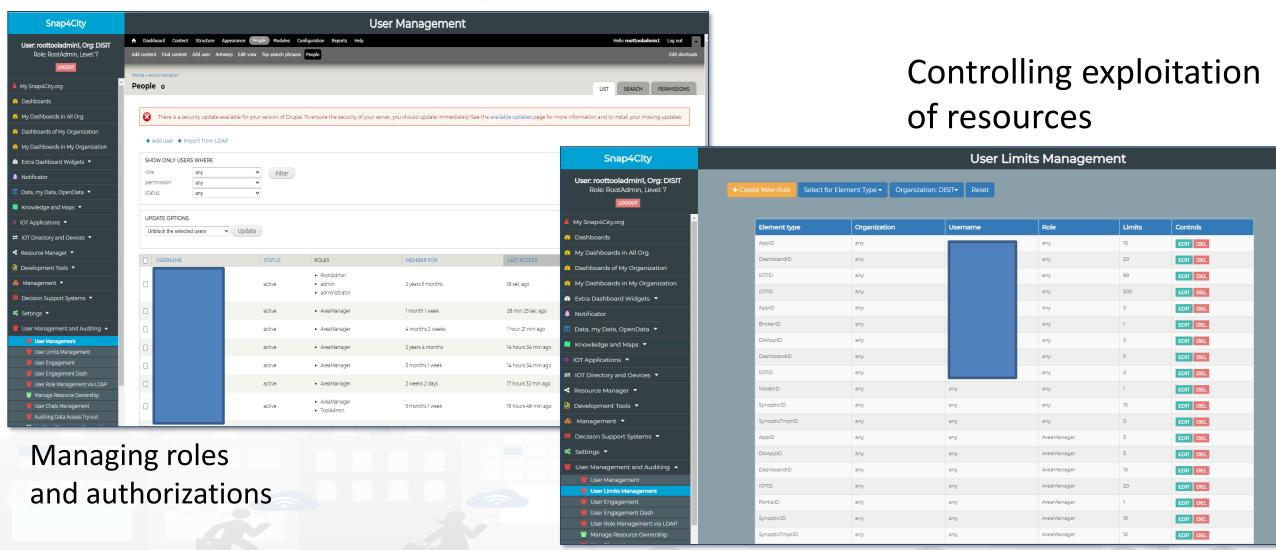








User Management and Users' Limits













Auditing Activities

- Auditing Data Access Try-out
- March Auditing Elements vs Ownership
- Auditing Personal Data
- Auditing Accesses Authetication
- Auditing User Activities
- Auditing Activities on Queries
- Auditing Activities on Articles
- Auditing IOT Directory Data





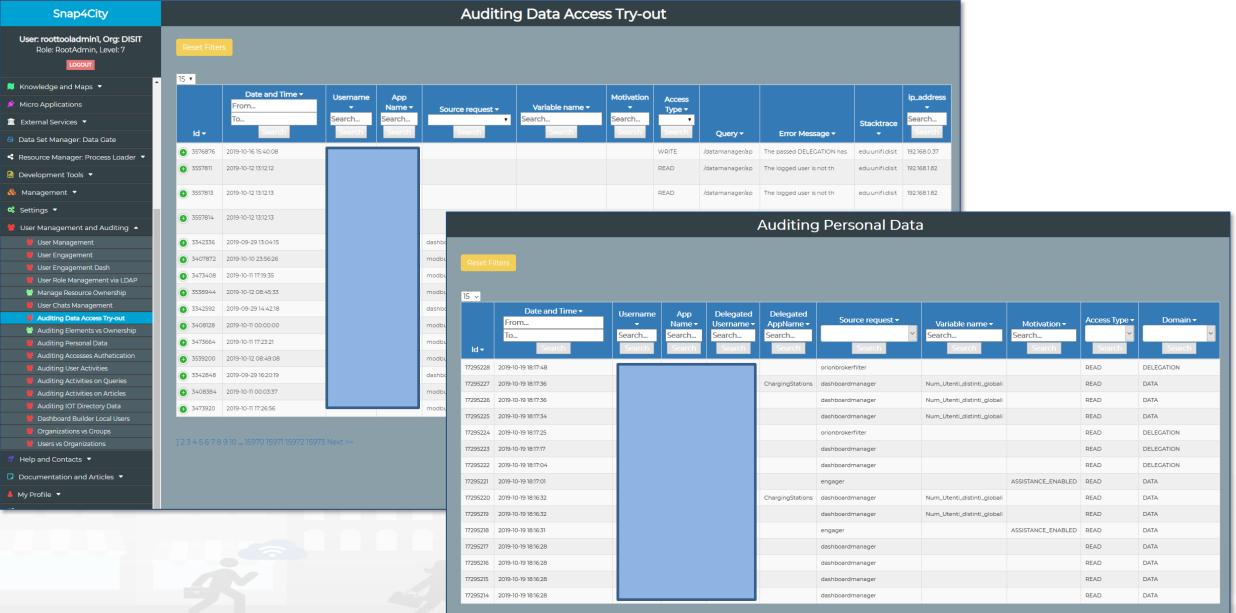




Auditing Activities SNAP4city















TOP

Management •

- Traffic Analyzer: AMMA
- Container Cluster Monitoring
- Container Cluster Intelligence
- Back Office Container Monitoring
- IOT App Version Management
- Smart City API Monitoring
- MyKPI Monitoring
- Notificator Monitoring
- Web Server Monitoring
- Back Office DWH Sched DISCES
- Back Office DA Sched DISCES
- Back Office DISCES monitor
- Mobile Application Monitoring
- Mng Anonym. Photos Comments
- Mng Photos Comments HelAnt
- Mng Online Helps
- Config ResDash
- Mesos view
- ✓ DISCES-EM
- DISCES-EM tail
- IOT App for Conf Clust Monitor

Platform Management









Management



My Data Dashboard Kibana

Management •

- Traffic Analyzer: AMMA
- Container Cluster Monitoring
- Container Cluster Intelligence
- Back Office Container Monitoring
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- Mng Anonym. Photos Comments
- Mng Photos Comments HelAnt
- Mng Online Helps
- Config ResDash
- Mesos view
- DISCES-EM
- DISCES-EM tail
- IOT App for Conf Clust Monitor

Tools for Platform Management.

- Most of them only accessible for RootAdmin and OnPremise
- Tools can be grouped in the following families
 - AMMA Traffic Analyzer as OpenDistro(Elastic Search, Kibana)
 - DataAnalyzer (DevDash): monitoring and browsing data ingested into OpenDistro (ElasticSearch, via Kibana (see on top as My Data Dashboard Dev Kibana (.))
 - Container Monitoring and Management
 - IOT App Version Management of Snap4City tools
 - Smart City API traffic monitoring
 - MyKPI Monitoring
 - DISCES schedulers monitoring and management (V1 infrastructure versions)
 - Mobile Applications Monitoring
 - Management of Images and Comments from Smart City API, Mobile and Web Apps
 - Management of Onlaine Helps (not active)









TOP

Customer Relationship Manager Integration and Living Lab basic







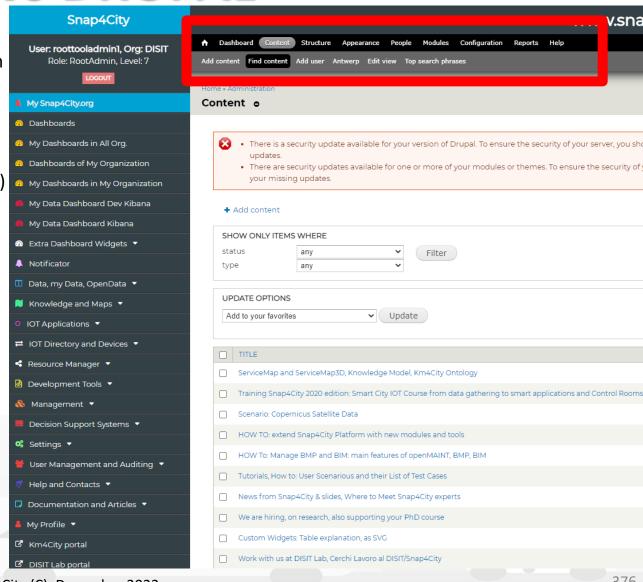




Living Lab vs DRUPAL

Based on Drupal 7 and only

- A Few Custom modules have been adapted and are distribution on GITHUB/DISIT
- Full Customizable by adding Drupal modules as usual
- User Management registration and mailing
 - LDAP connection for role management
 - KeyCloak connection for SSO / Authentication (OpenID Connect)
 - Management of user profile
 - Authorization to access at the web pages...
 - User profile management for Role and Details + statistics
- Content management for Organizations and Groups
 - Indexing of all content and search
 - Content Distribution: web pages, newsletters, articles, comments, Video, technical notes, training
 - Statistics on their usage
 - Reports and views regarding living lab usage, and web pages
 - Organizations vs Users
 - Organizations vs Groups
 - Tracking and monitoring
 - Production and distribution of NewsLetters
- Open to full contributions and comments
 - Comments on web pages, ...
- Etc.





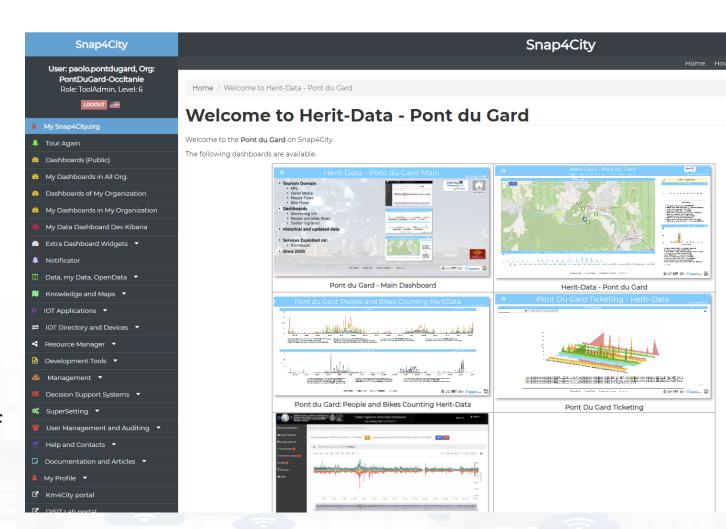


Organizations





- A number of groups to which the users can subscribe
- A number of dashboards produced by the users
- A number of IoT Devices, IoT Device Models,
- A number of POI
- Etc.
- A dedicated Splash Page
 - It can be customized by an user of the Organization
 - Ask to activate one
- Etc.

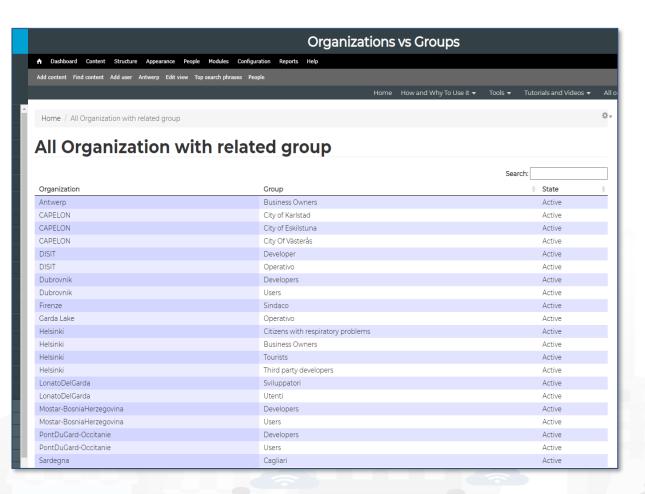


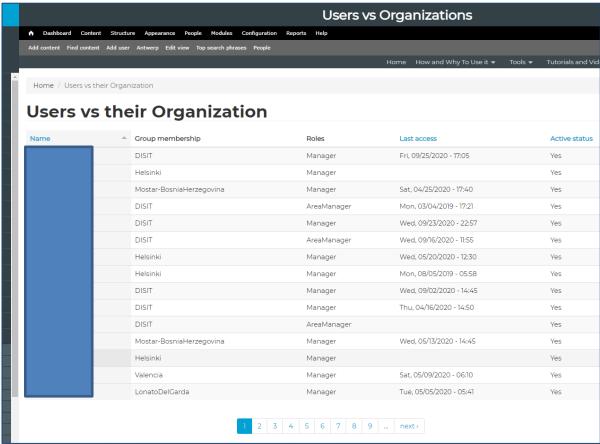




















TOP

AMMA Traffic Analyzer OpenDistro(Elastic Search, Kibana)



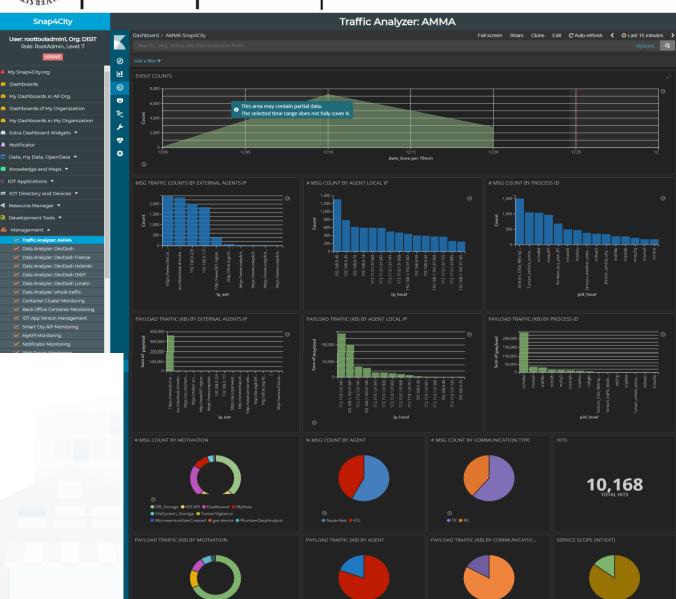






AMMA





- Managing and Monitoring Data-Traffic in the BackOffice
- Data Traffic Analyzer
 - Business intelligence
 - Faceted searches
 - Drill down on time
- Several different views and details on data traffic among the main entities in the platform:
 - IOT APP
 - Storage
 - Data sources,

—







- There are API for Event Logger, REST API
 - They are automatically used by most of the Snap4City MicroServices
 - They log in standard Rsyslog API
 - https://www.snap4city.org/56
- The Logs regarding messages passed and usage are logged and accessed with the AMMA tools that is based on OpenDistro per Elastic Search and Kibana.
 - Former version was made in Hbase and SOLR, and Banana
- Additional Logs events can be logged by using a dedicated MicroService in Node-RED, IOT Apps



Traffic Analyzer: AMMA Snap4City User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT # MSG COUNT BY MOTIVATION % MSG COUNT BY AGENT # MSG COUNT BY COMMUNICATION TYPE Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7 0 Micro Applications ш External Services 1,922,214 **③** Data Set Manager: Data Gate 8 Resource Manager: Process Loader 🔻 ŧ Development Tools ▼ ● DB_Storage ● ASCAPI ● Dashboard ● FileSystem_Storage ● MyData PlumberDataAnalytic MicroserviceUserCreated ETL Node-Red ●TX ●RX გ Management 🔺 4 Traffic Analyzer: AMMA PAYLOAD TRAFFIC (KB) BY MOTIVATION PAYLOAD TRAFFIC (KB) BY AGENT PAYLOAD TRAFFIC (KB) BY COMMUNICATION TYPE SERVICE SCOPE (INT/EXT) Data Analyzer: DevDash • Container Cluster Monitoring Back Office Container Monitoring Smart City API Monitoring MyKPI Monitoring Notificator Monitoring Web Server Monitoring ■ Back Office DWH Sched DISCES ■ Back Office DA Sched DISCES Back Office DISCES monitor ASCAPI FileSystem_Storage Dashboard DB_Storage MyData Node-Red 🔵 ETL RX TX ■ INTERNAL ■ EXTERNAL Mobile Application Monitoring Mng Anonymous Photos Comments FACET FIELDS IP TRAFFIC (KB) BY COMMUNICATION MODE IP TRAFFIC (KB) BY PID_LOCAL IP TRAFFIC (KB) BY MOTIVATION Mng Photos Comments HelAnt Mng Online Helps motivation Config ResDash Select... Mesos view ✓ DISCES-EM ☑ DISCES-EM tail Select... M IOT App for Conf Clust Monitor Smart Decision Support Sys Resilience Decision Support Sys service_scope DataGate Harvester Select... Settings 🔻 ip_ext User Management and Auditing Select... Help and Contacts ▼ Documentation and Articles IP TRAFFIC (COUNTS) BY COMMUNICATION MODE IP TRAFFIC (COUNTS) BY PID_LOCAL IP TRAFFIC (COUNTS) BY MOTIVATION My Profile ▼ C Km4City portal ip local 0 ☑ DISIT Lab portal









Snap4City

User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7

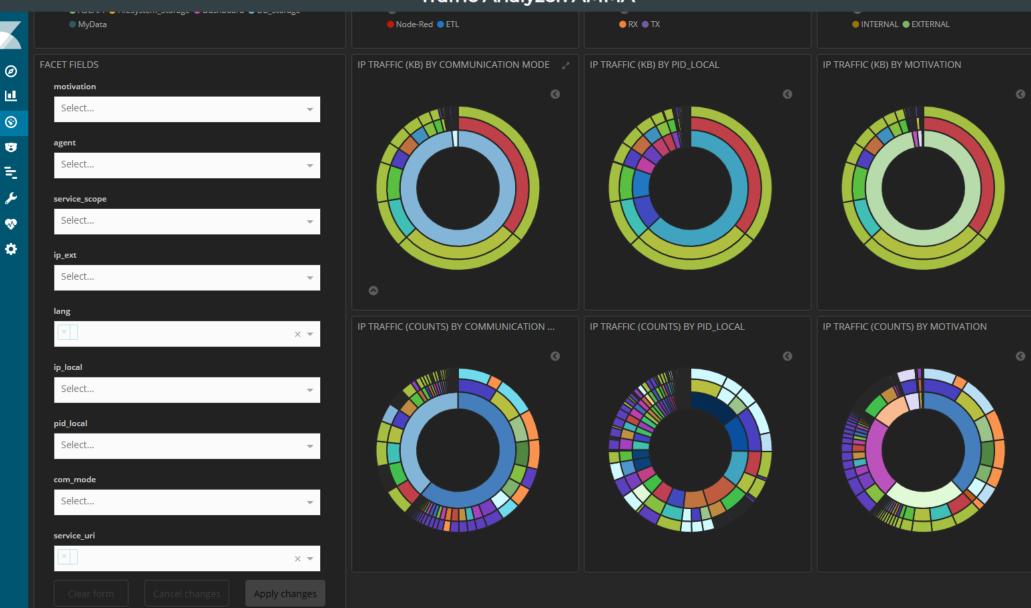
LOGOUT

- My Snap4City.org
- DashboardsMy Dashboards in All Org.
- Dashboards of My Organization
- My Dashboards in My Organization
- ing Bashboards in my Organization
- Notificator
- Data, my Data, OpenData ▼
- Knowledge and Maps ▼
- O IOT Applications ▼
- □ IOT Directory and Devices ▼
- Resource Manager
- 👶 Management 🔺

Traffic Analyzer: AMMA

- Data Analyzer: DevDash
- Data Analyzer: DevDash Firenze
- Data Arialyzer. DevDasii Filerize
- Data Analyzer: DevDash DISIT
- Data Analyzer: DevDash Lonato
- ✓ Data Analyzer: whole traffic✓ Container Cluster Monitoring
- ☑ Back Office Container Monitoring
- ✓ IOT App Version Management
- Smart City API Monitoring
- MyKPI Monitoring
- ✓ Motificator Monitoring
- Web Server Monitoring

Traffic Analyzer: AMMA







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Geo mapped



1–50 of 10,167

Snap4City

User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7

LOGOUT

- My Snap4City.org
- Dashboards
- My Dashboards in All Org.
- Observe the control of the contro
- My Dashboards in My Organization
- Notificator
- Data, my Data, OpenData ▼
- Knowledge and Maps ▼
- O IOT Applications ▼
- ☐ IOT Directory and Devices ▼
- Resource Manager
- Development Tools ▼
- 🚳 Management 🔺

Traffic Analyzer: AMMA

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- Data Analyzer: DevDash Firenze
- Data Analyzer: DevDash Helsinki
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- Data Analyzer: DevDash Lonato
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- Back Office DA Sched DISCES

Traffic Analyzer: AMMA

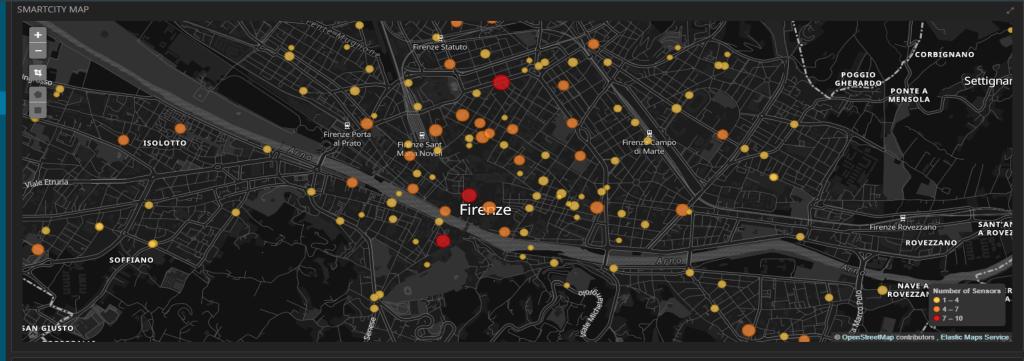


TABLE PANEL

	Time ▼	agent	com_mode	ip_ext	ip_local	lang	lat	lon	message	motivation	payload	service_uri	pid_local
	October 11th 2020, 12:24:31.128	Node-Red	RX	https://www.disit.org/super servicemap/api/v1	172.17.0.1:31 809		43.799	11.254	undefined	ASCAPI		undefined	nr82yu8
	October 11th 2020, 12:24:30.595	Node-Red	тх	ws://dashboard.km4city.or g:8080/server	172.17.0.1:31 668	undefined	43.799	11.254	undefined	Dashboard	1.775	undefined	nrxz9ev
	October 11th 2020, 12:24:30.413	Node-Red	тх	ws://dashboard.km4city.or g:8080/server	172.17.0.1:31 668	undefined	43.799	11.254	undefined	Dashboard	1.795	undefined	nrxz9ev
	October 11th 2020, 12:24:30.234	Node-Red	тх	ws://dashboard.km4city.or g:8080/server	172.17.0.1:31 668	undefined	43.799	11.254	undefined	Dashboard	1.776	undefined	nrxz9ev
	October 11th 2020, 12:24:30.226	Node-Red	тх	ws://dashboard.km4city.or g:8080/server	172.17.0.1:31 725	undefined	43.799	11.254	undefined	Dashboard	1.764	undefined	nrl9we5
	O	אבם בעבוא	TV		170 17 0 1.01		42 TOO	11 75/		n	1 767	a	



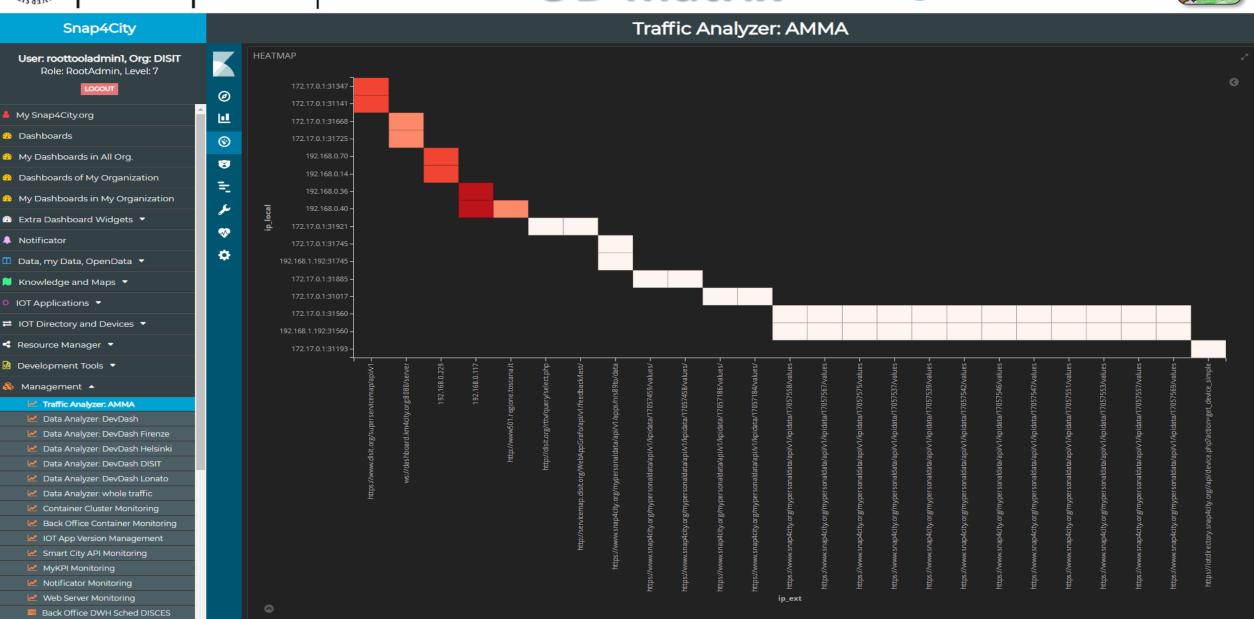
Back Office DA Sched DISCES











Shapacity (c), December 2022









AMMA (1)

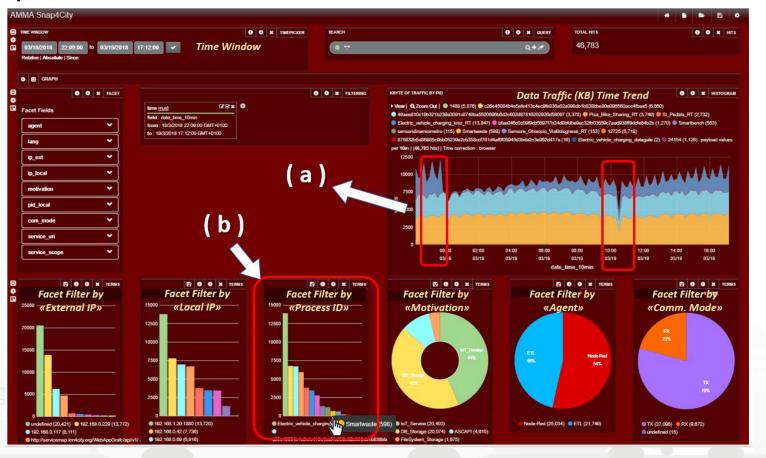
Monitor data traffic flows among IoT devices, services, applications etc. and detect potential

anomalies

Unexpected behaviors can be revealed by inspecting the data flow time trend:

- a) detecting peaks or valleys in the trend
- b) drill-down on data to identify single/more malfunctioning devices and/or services

quantitatively monitoring data/message traffic and flows







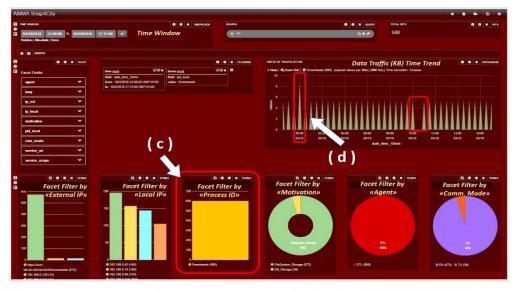




AMMA (2)

Make drill-down activities on data related to a single Process ID and check for unexpected behavior in the Time Trend panel:

- c) Filtering data by the Process ID (e.g. for example those related to a SmartWaste container)
- d) Detect a peak with more data traffic than expected during its scheduled activity, by properly filtering on time, the single data portion corresponding to the unexpected data flow can be viewed
- e) Locate on map the single involved device or service













TOP

DataAnalyzer (DevDash): monitoring and browsing data ingested into OpenDistro per Elastic Search, via Kibana



- Data Analyzer: DevDash
- Data Analyzer: DevDash Firenze
- Data Analyzer: DevDash Helsinki
- Data Analyzer: DevDash DISIT
- Data Analyzer: DevDash Lonato
- Data Analyzer: whole traffic





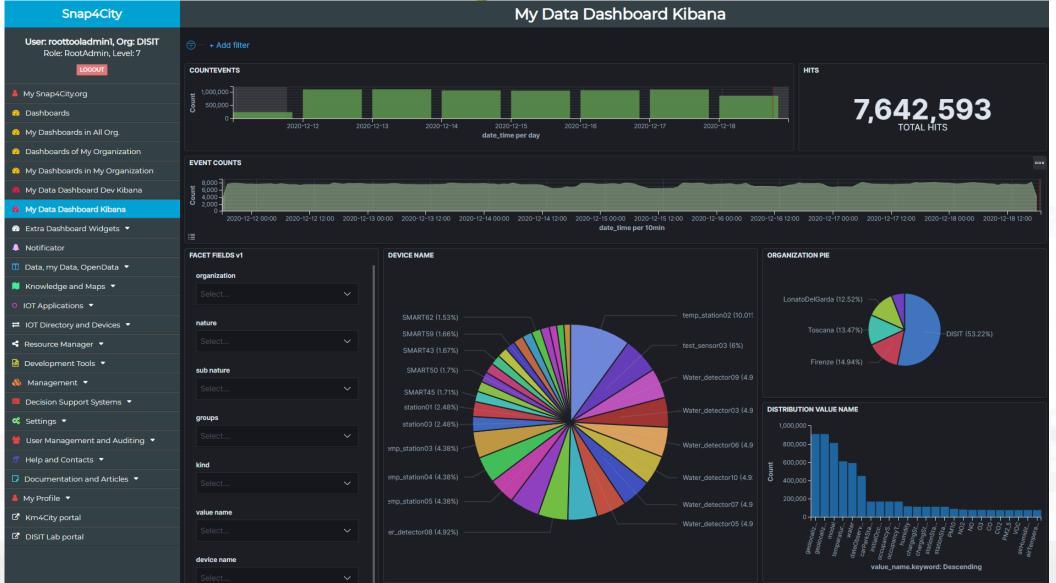








DevDash: My Data Dashboard Kibana











Business Analysis Dashboards For all kind of users: DevDash

- Dynamic Filtering, Adaptable, ...
- Full data details, drill down,...
- Synergic with **Data Inspector** which addresses data relationships, processing and information
- Only Your Data for
 - Manager and Area Managers
- All Accessible Data for
 - ToolAdmin and RootAdmin





- Multi faceted Search by
 - Devices
 - Organization
 - Drill on Time
 - Drill on Map
 - Value Types
 - Data Type
 - Value name
 - Data table
 - Etc.



Respect Privacy and GDPR



Snap4City

Data Analyzer: DevDash



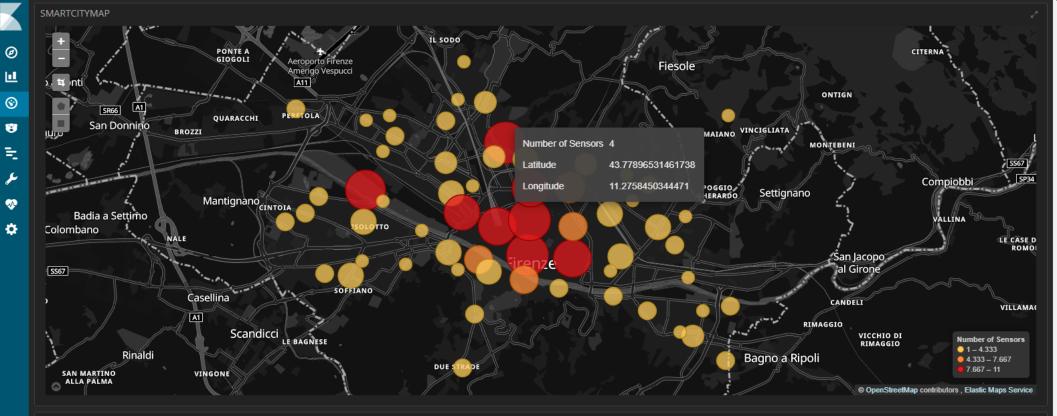


- My Snap4City.org Oashboards
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- IOT Applications ▼
- ☐ IOT Directory and Devices ▼
- Resource Manager 🔻
- Management ▲
 - Traffic Analyzer: AMMA
 - Data Analyzer: DevDash

 - Data Analyzer: DevDash Helsinki
 - Data Analyzer: DevDash DISIT
 - Data Analyzer: DevDash Lonato
- Data Analyzer: whole traffic
- Container Cluster Monitoring
- Back Office Container Monitoring
- ✓ IOT App Version Management
- Smart City API Monitoring
- MyKPI Monitoring
- Notificator Monitoring
- Web Server Monitoring
- Back Office DWH Sched DISCES

Mobile Application Monitoring

- Back Office DA Sched DISCES
- Back Office DISCES monitor



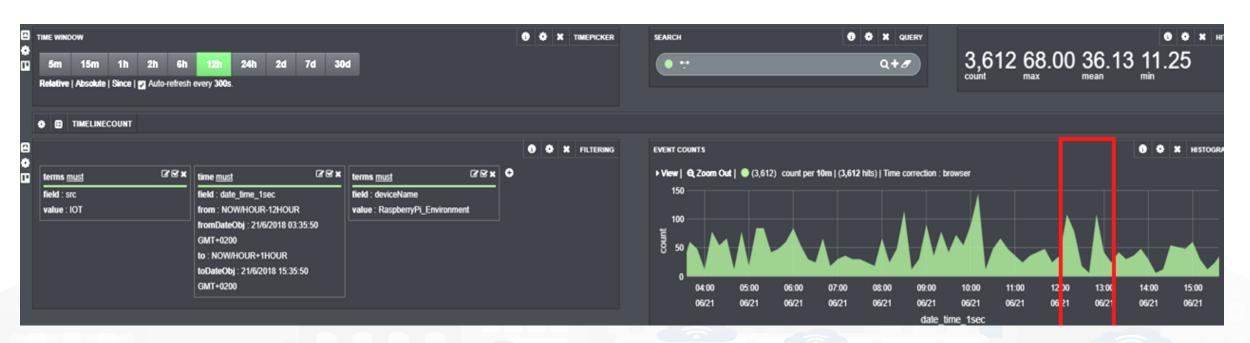
													1–50 of 176,794	
		Time ▼	organization	deviceName	value	src	kind	lation	value_name	value_type	data_type	serviceUri	value_unit	value_str
	•	October 11th 2020, 12:33:52.790		test_sensor03	9.215	ЮТ	sensor	43.7921,11. 2495	geolocalization_lon	longitude	float	http://www.disit. org/km4city/reso urce/iot/orionUN IFI/test_sensor03	#	
	•	October 11th 2020, 12:33:52.790		test_sensor03	24	ЮТ	sensor	43.7921,11. 2495	temperature	temperature	float	http://www.disit. org/km4city/reso urce/iot/orionUN IFI/test_sensor03	°C	-
	•	October 11th 2020, 12:33:52.790		test_sensor03		ЮТ	sensor	43.7921,11. 2495	geolocalization_lat	latitude	float	http://www.disit. org/km4city/reso urce/iot/orionUN IFI/test_sensor03	#	NaN
•	•	October 11th 2020, 12:33:52.492	DISIT	testxxx3	1,602,412,480	IOT	sensor	43.79737,11 3063	timestamp	timestamp	timestamp	http://www.disit.	#	-





DevDash Case Study (2)

 Detect potential anomalies or disfunctions by inspecting the DevDash tool time trend









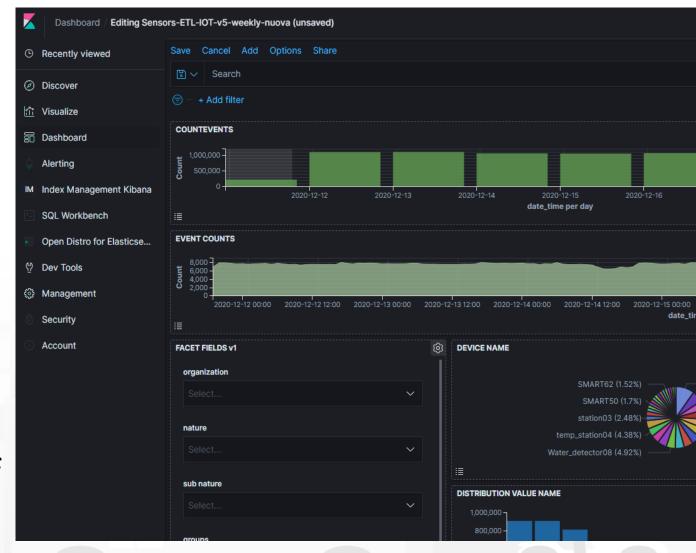




kibana

ly Data Dashboard Customization

- My Data Dashboards (for Developers and for Managers) can be customized by RootAdmin.
 - Authority for Customizzation can be also extended to other role on **Premise solutions**
- Customizations is based on Full editing Capabilities of Kibana OpenDiostro per Elastic Search 7.1, and with multiple indexes of Snap4City











TOP

Back office Platform Scalability Containers Management and Monitoring



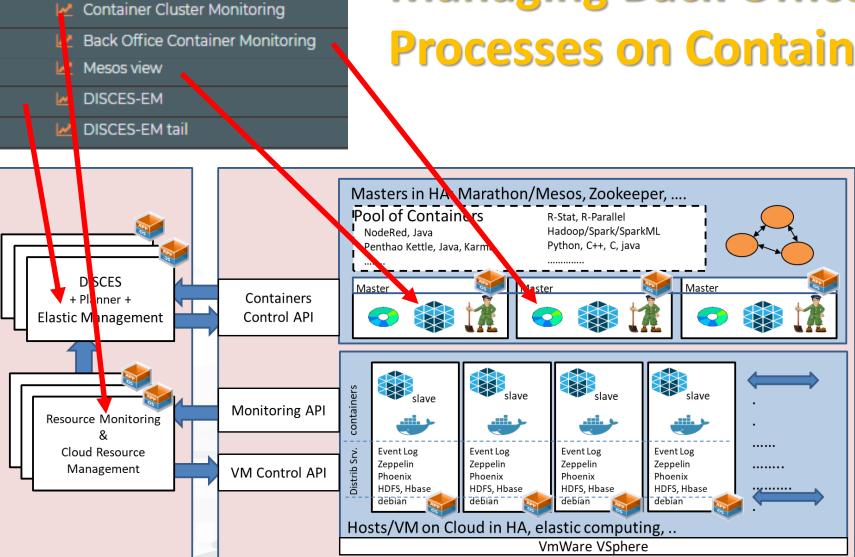








Managing Back Office Processes on Containers



- **Containers:**
 - IOT App,
 - Web Crawling,
 - (ETL processes),
 - Data Analyics in R Studio,
 - Data Analytics in Python
- Elastic management
- Management via
 - Marathon
 - Mesos
 - DISCES EM
- Possible on Kubernetes





Elastic Scaling: allocating / deallocating

- Allocation/ deallocation, Rebalancing vs compacting
 - Vertical of resources: Docker and/or VM: CPU, Mem
 - NodeJS multi-flow for each Docker, the user request data flows and IOT App, Snap4City allocates them dynamically on demand and perform workload optimization
 - VM: management of Mem, CPU; transparent and automatic in DRS VMware
 - Horizontal of resources of Dockers and/or VM and/or [Host]:
 - Docker: addition of containers, migrations/moving, balancing (per moving) of IOT App
 - VM: on/off
- Monitoring resources:
 - VM via VMware API, Docker via Marathon and Mesos APIs
- Algorithm in Python for scaling, actions via APIs: VMware, Marathon,...



INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE

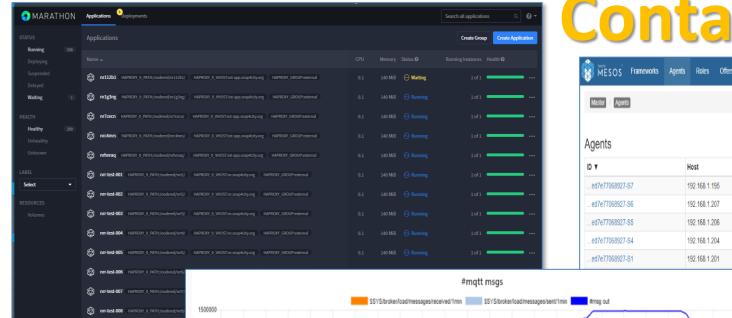
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

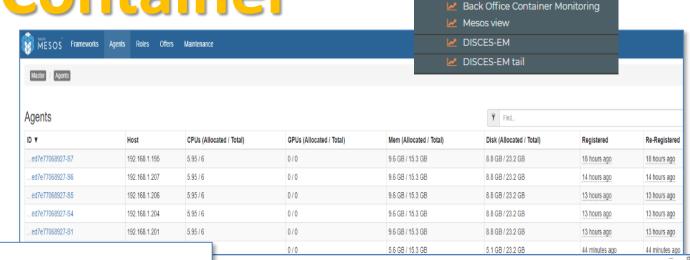


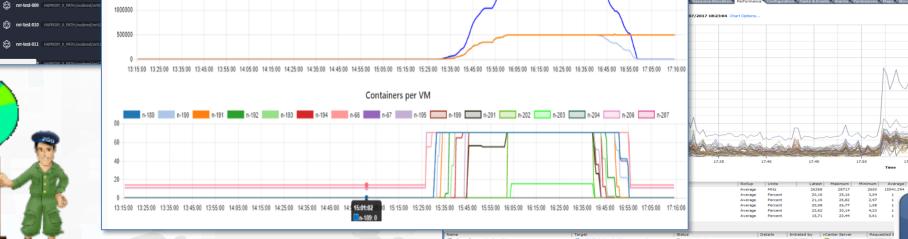


Container Cluster Monitoring









67 **₹** 85

Snap4City

•

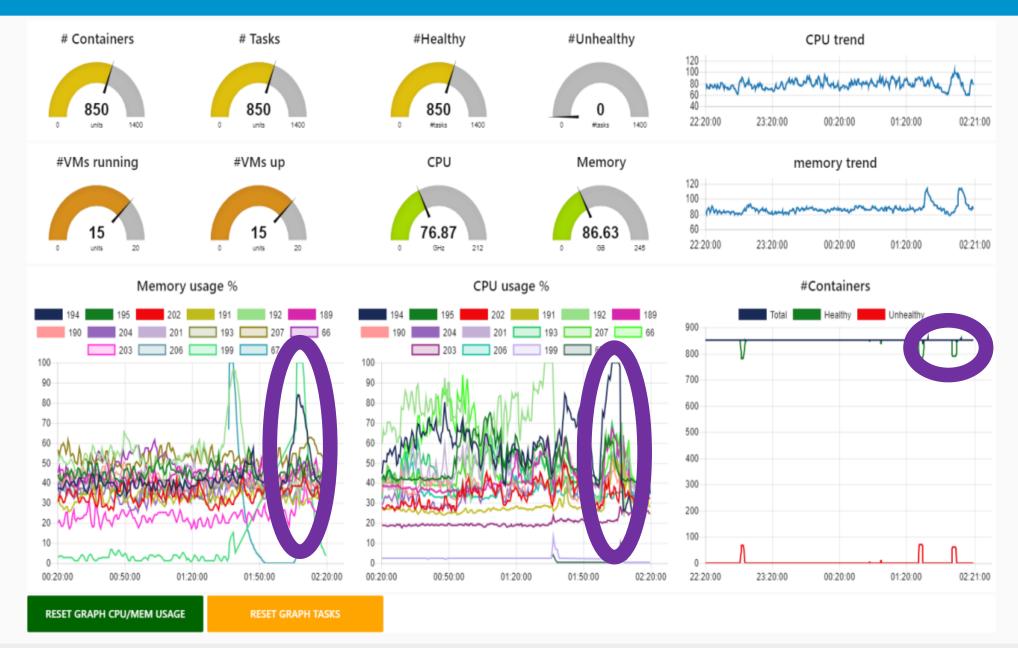
panesi ToolAdmin | Idap

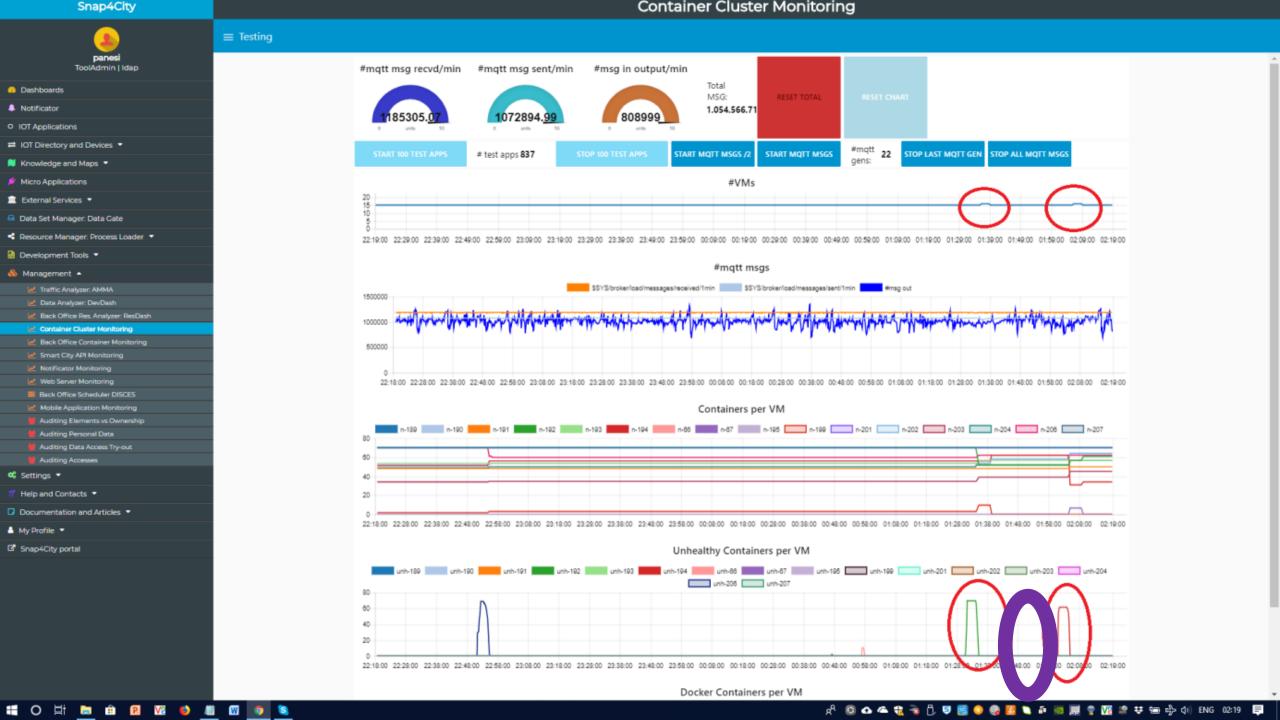
- Dashboards
- Notificator
- O IOT Applications
- Knowledge and Maps ▼
- Micro Applications
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- Resource Manager: Process Loader 🔻
- Development Tools ▼
- Management ▲
 - Traffic Analyzer: AMMA
 - Data Analyzer: DevDash
 - Back Office Res. Analyzer: ResDash
 - Container Cluster Monitoring
 - Back Office Container Monitoring
 - M Smart City API Monitoring
 - Motificator Monitoring
 - Web Server Monitoring
 - Back Office Scheduler DISCES
 - Mobile Application Monitoring
 - . .
 - Auditing Elements vs Ownership
 - Auditing Personal Data
 - Management Auditing Data Access Try-out
 - Auditing Accesses

% Settings ▼

Container Cluster Monitoring

≡ Cluster status









Computational Capabilities of Snap4City

Managing:

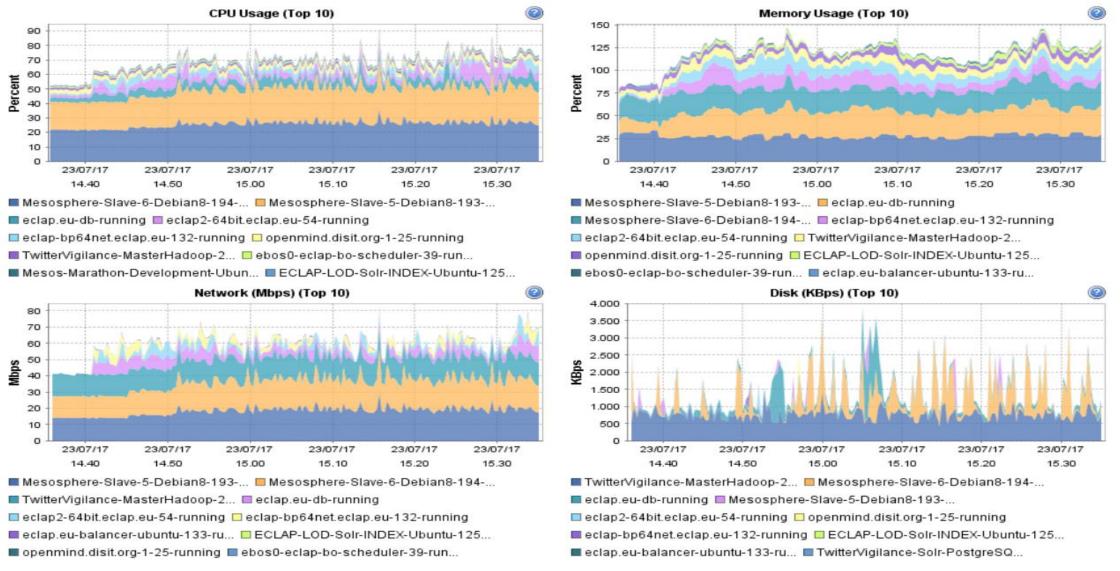
- Periodic Processes → ETL, IOT App (Node-RED)
- Asynchronous processes, data driven, real time
 Node-RED, IOT Applications

Scalability

- Horizontal: Increasing processes performing activities, demand on new processes for new users, for new applications, for new IOT applications: VM, Hosts, clusters, Storage SAN
- Vertical: Increasing resources on processes: CPU, MEM, Storage, Network

Monitoring on Cloud













TOP

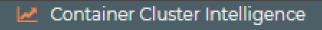
Container Cluster Intelligence via Zabbix -> Kibana









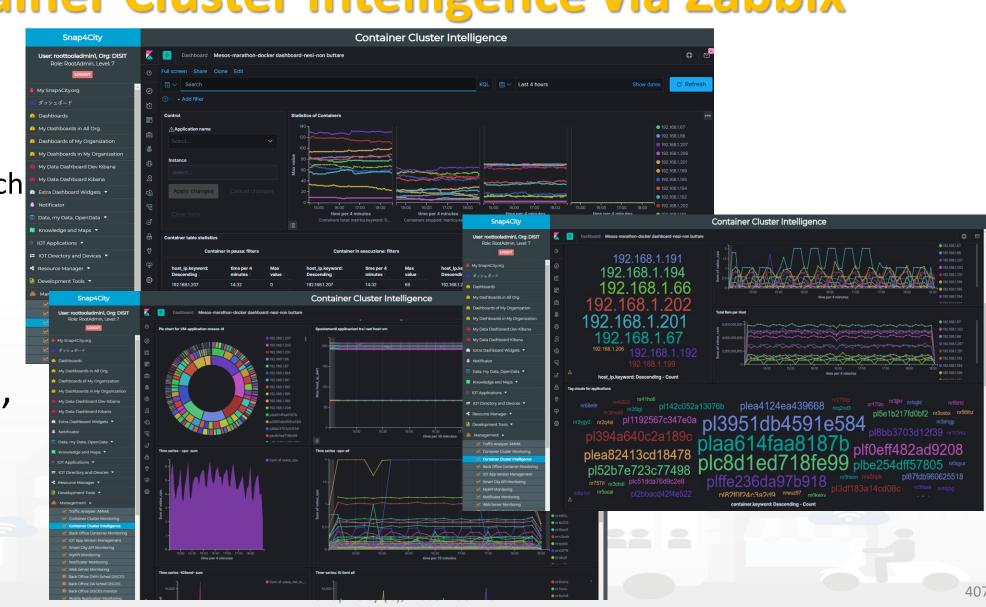






Container Cluster Intelligence via Zabbix

- Via ZABBIX
 - OpenDistro
 - Elastic Search
 - Kibana
- By VM/Host
- By Container
- By CPU, MEM,
- Over time



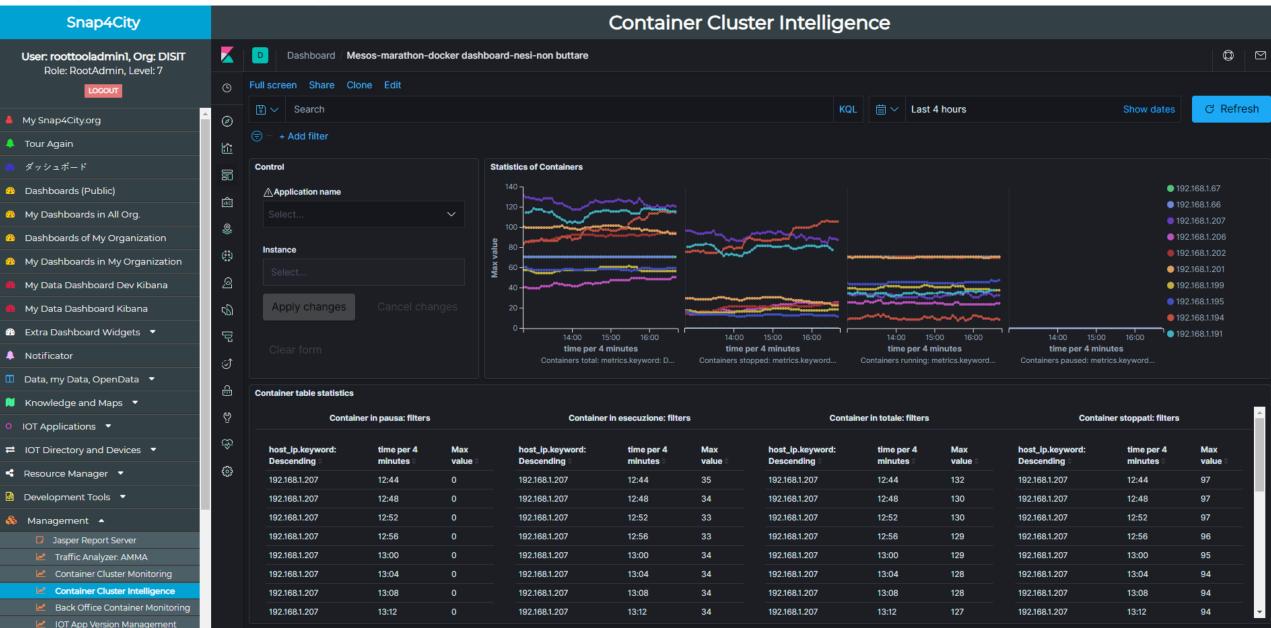














(

192.168.1.67 192.168.1.66

192.168.1.207

192.168.1.206

192.168.1.202

192.168.1.201

192.168.1.199

192.168.1.195

192.168.1.67

192.168.1.66

192.168.1.201

192.168.1.202

192.168.1.199 192.168.1.207

192.168.1.195

192.168.1.191

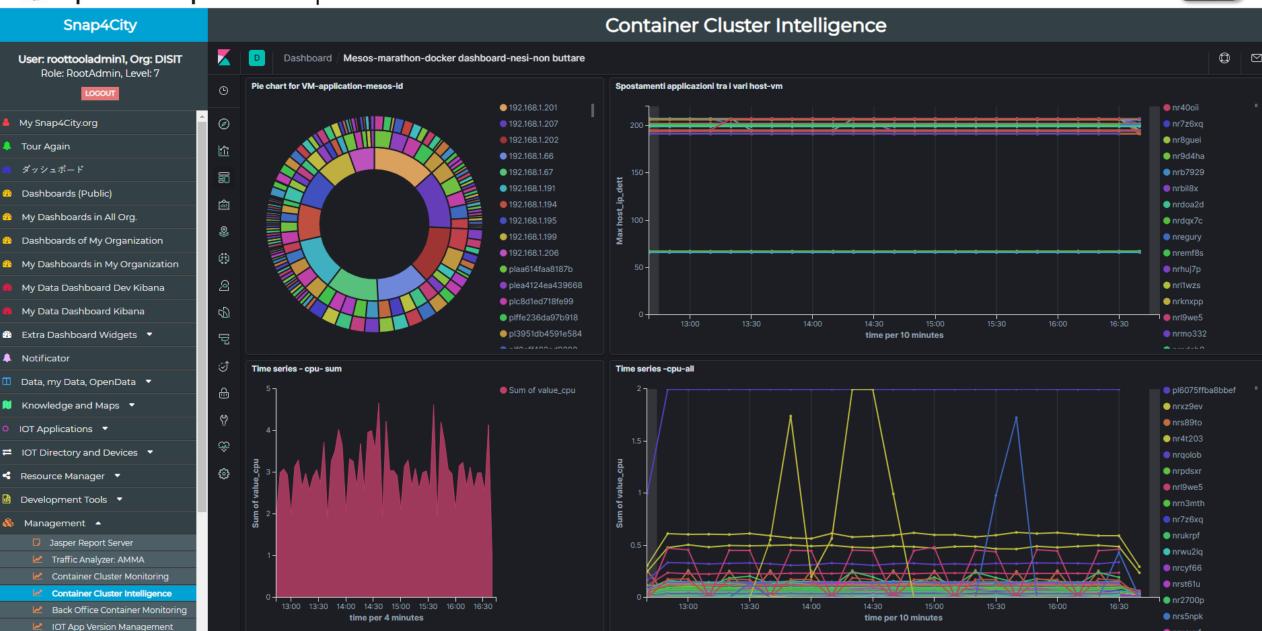






















Monitoring Resources and API Traffic



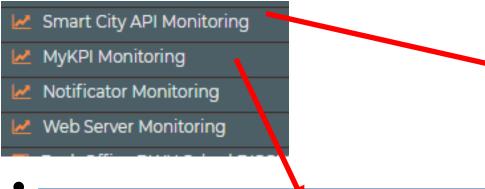


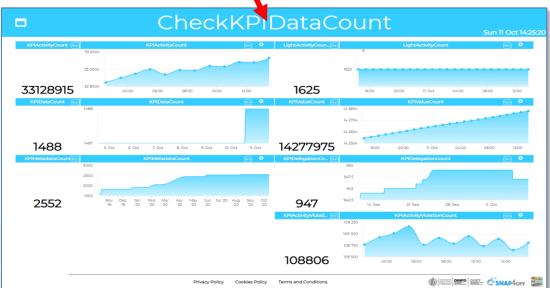




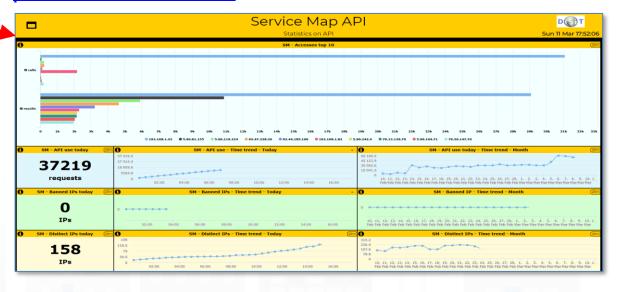


Monitoring Smart City API Usage





http://www.disit.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MTkw



https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.ph
p?iddasboard=MTY0NA==

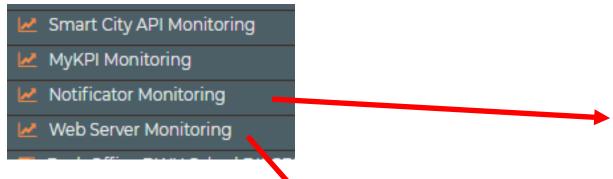








Monitoring Resources and Traffic





http://www.disit.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MTQ4



http://www.disit.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjQ5









Monitoring Schedulers via DISCES Processes and ETL tasks



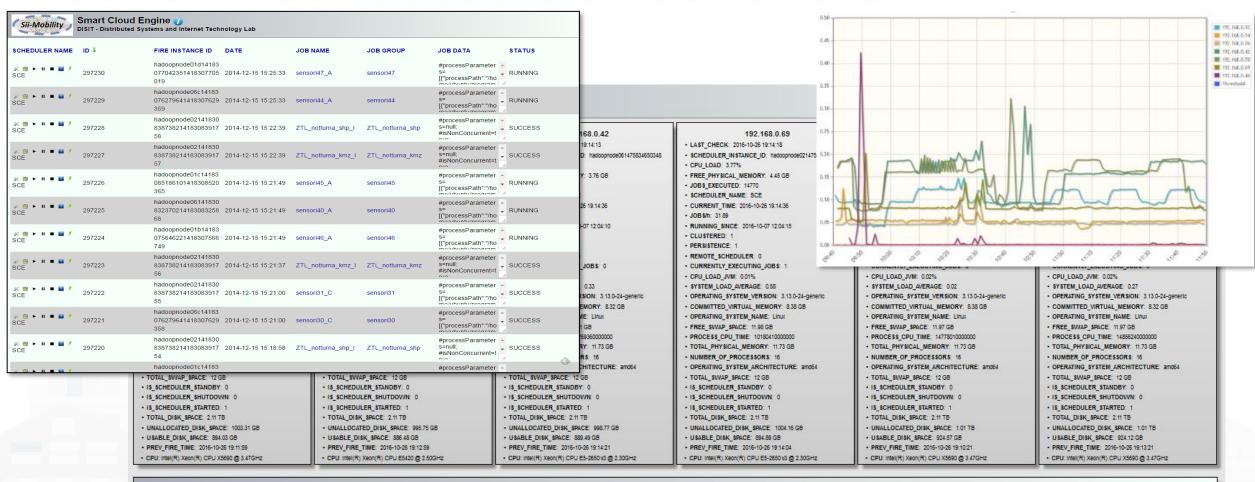












CPU	CPU Load	Mem Total	Mem Free	Cores	Jobs/h	Jobs Executed	Jobs Failed/Success (24 h)	Jobs Failed/Success (7 days)
244.07 GHz	5.41 GHz (2.22%)	70.41 GB	20.36 GB	84	203.56	94283	221 (4.4 <mark>5</mark> %) 4742 (95.55%)	2879 (8.41%) 31356 (91.59%)

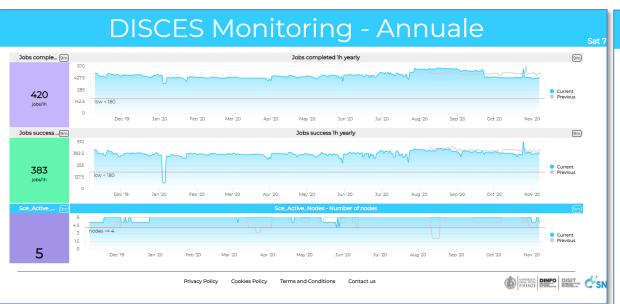




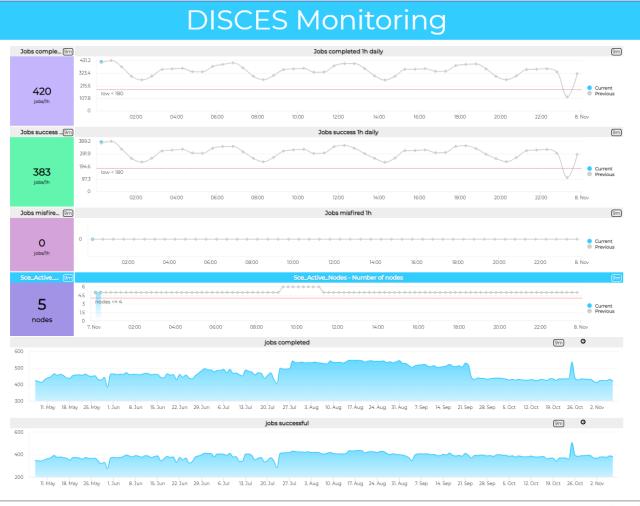








https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCit y/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjM5Mw==



https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartC

ity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjE3Mw==









Report Generation and Management (admin tool)





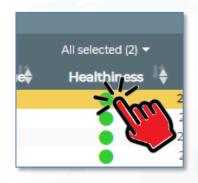




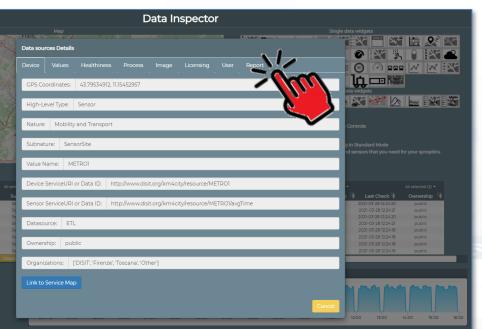


Report Generation and Management

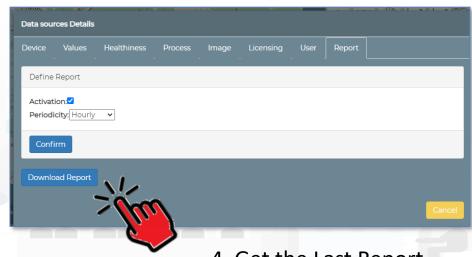
- Device/data owner may have their reports: monthly or 3-monthly
 - Ready to use reports are available for:
 - Single Device: ETL and IOT
 - Ask to your RootAdmin to activate the production of reports (and also hourly report for testing only).



- 1. Open data Inspector
- 2. Click on Device or sensor



3. Click on report



4. Get the Last Report



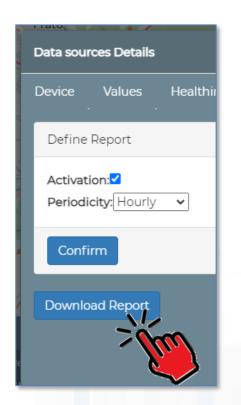


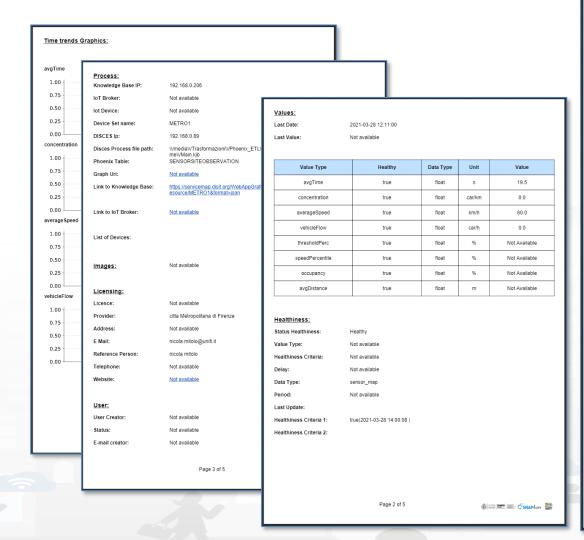






Take the last report













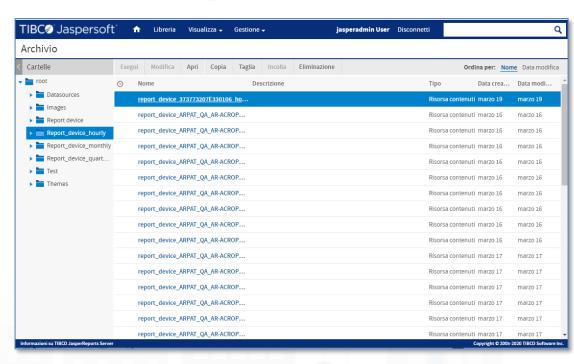


Report Generation and Management

Snap4City User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7 My Snap4City.org Tour Again ダッシュボード O Dashboards (Public) My Dashboards in All Org. Observed the Dashboards of My Organization My Dashboards in My Organization My Data Dashboard Dev Kibana My Data Dashboard Kibana Extra Dashboard Widgets Data, my Data, OpenData Knowledge and Maps ▼ IOT Applications ☐ IOT Directory and Devices Resource Manager Development Tools ▼ Management Jasper Report Server Traffic Analyzer: AMMA Container Cluster Monitoring Container Cluster Intelligence

Back Office Container Monitori

- Technically:
 - Reports are produced on the basis of a Model
 - Report Models can be defined and customized in Jasper Studio, an open source standard
 - Report Manager is based on Jasper Server, an open source standard
- Other kinds of reports can be realized on demand for
 - Dashboards
 - Smart Applications
 - Organizations



Report user manuals:

https://www.snap4city.org/720 https://www.snap4city.org/721

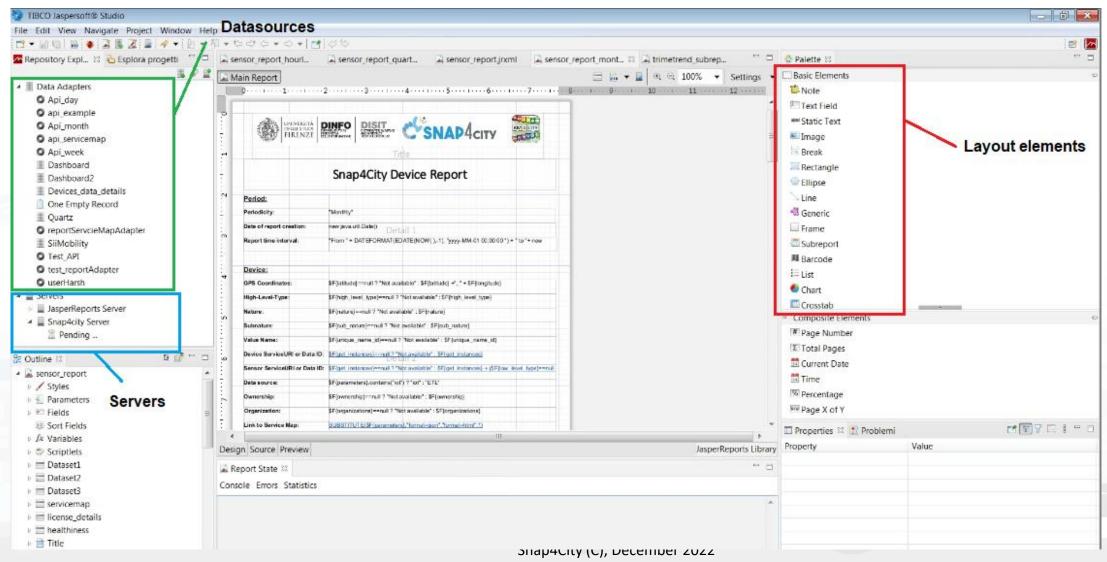








How to Customize/Manage the Report Model











Managing Photos and Comments from Web and Mobile Apps

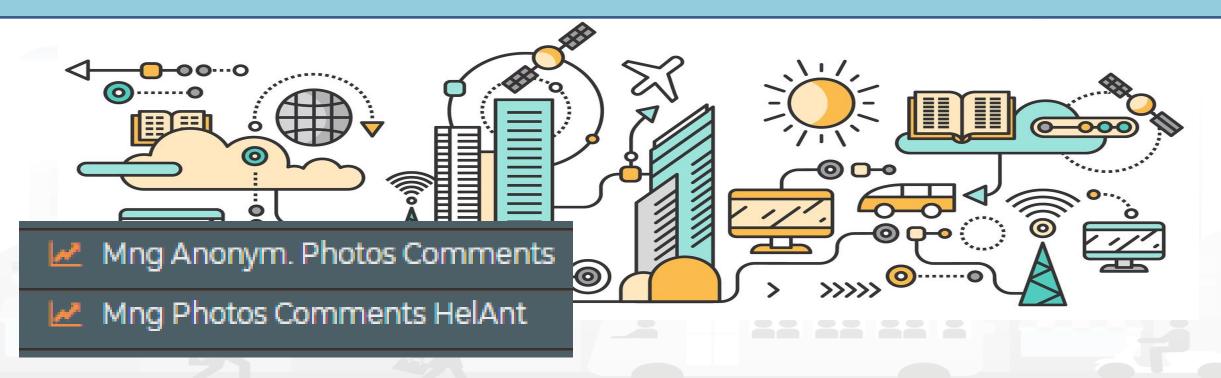


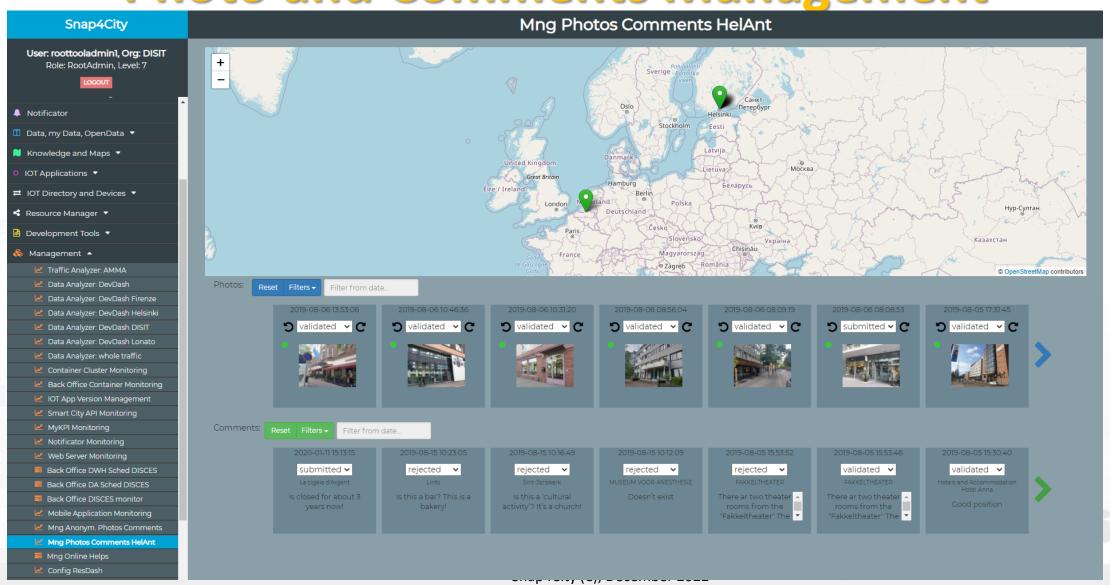








Photo and Comments Management



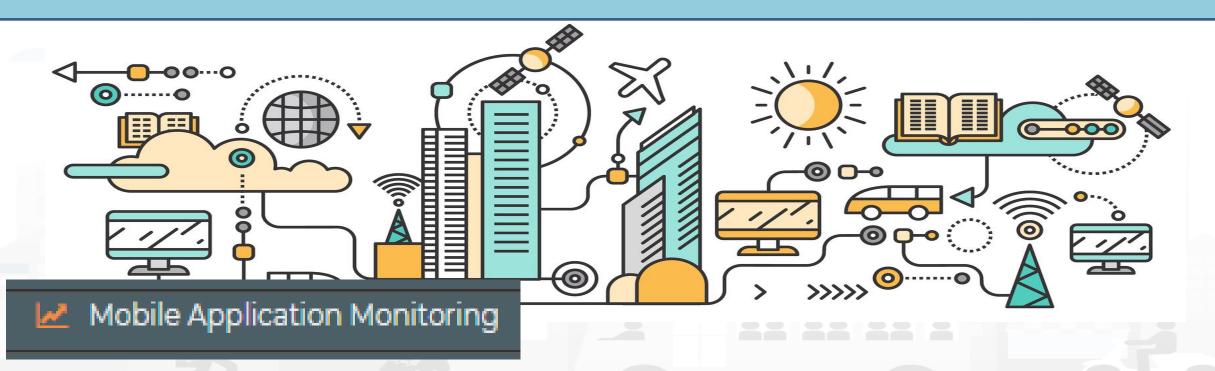








Mobile App Monitoring and Management













Mobile App Monitoring and Management

Snap4City

User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7

- IOT Applications *
- ☐ IOT Directory and Devices ▼
- Resource Manager
- Development Tools
- Management ▲
 - Traffic Analyzer: AMMA
 - ✓ Data Analyzer: DevDash
 - Data Analyzer: DevDash Firenze
 - Data Analyzer: DevDash Helsinki
 - Data Analyzer: DevDash DISIT
 - Data Analyzer: DevDash Lonato
 - Data Analyzer: whole traffic
 - Container Cluster Monitoring
 - Back Office Container Monitoring
 - ✓ IOT App Version Management
 - Smart City API Monitoring
 - MyKPI Monitoring
 - Notificator Monitoring
 - Web Server Monitoring
 - Back Office DWH Sched DISCES

 - Back Office DA Sched DISCES
 - Back Office DISCES monitor
 - Mobile Application Monitoring Mng Anonym. Photos Comments
 - Mng Photos Comments HelAnt

 - Mng Online Helps Config ResDash

Mobile Application Monitoring





General Settings



Social Media Group Recommendations Settings



Groups Recommendations Priorities



City Users and Stats

Class Scores



City Users



List of Trajectories Clusters



Heatmap and Trajectories Clusters (User Profile: All)



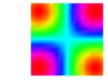
Heatmap and Trajectories Clusters (User Profile: Citizen)



Heatmap and Trajectories Clusters (User Profile: Commuter)



Heatmap and Trajectories Clusters (User Profile: Student)



Heatmap and Trajectories Clusters (User Profile: Tourist)



Heatmap and Trajectories Clusters (User Profile: Disabled)



Heatmap and Trajectories Clusters (User Profile: Operator)



Heatmap and Trajectories Clusters of City Users Together



Real Time City Users: positions and



General Stats



Statistics for City Users Types











10T Apps Version Management





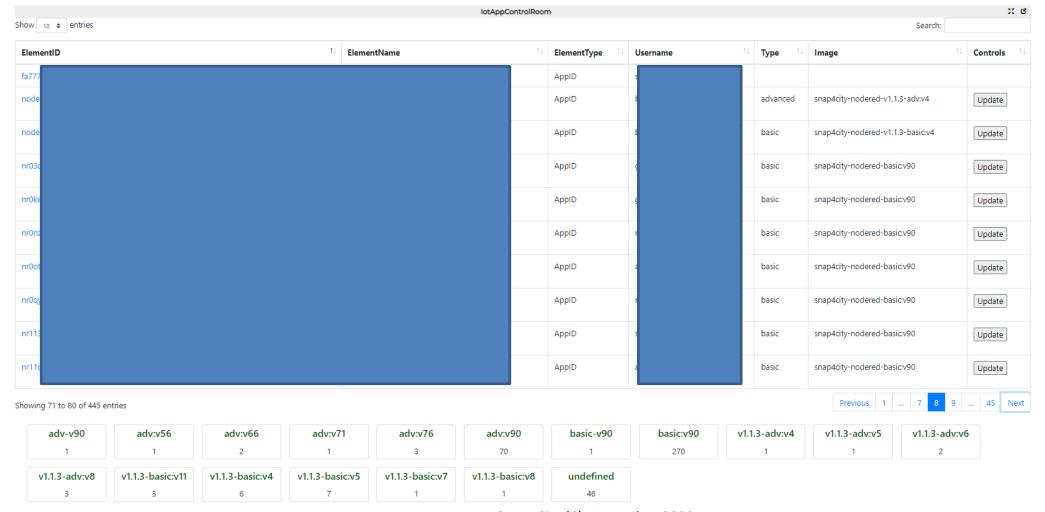




IOT App Versions Monitor and Upgrade

IotAppControlRoom

Sat 14 Nov 16:56:20











Data-City Small example









Oashboards

My Dashboards in All Org.

Dashboards of My Organization

Data, my Data, OpenData 🔻

My IOT Sensors and Actuators

IOT Sensors and Actuators

IOT Devices Management

IOT Broker Periodic Update setting

IOT Orion Broker Mapping Rules

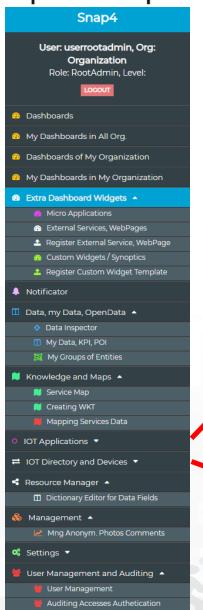
■ Knowledge and Maps ▼

IOT Applications

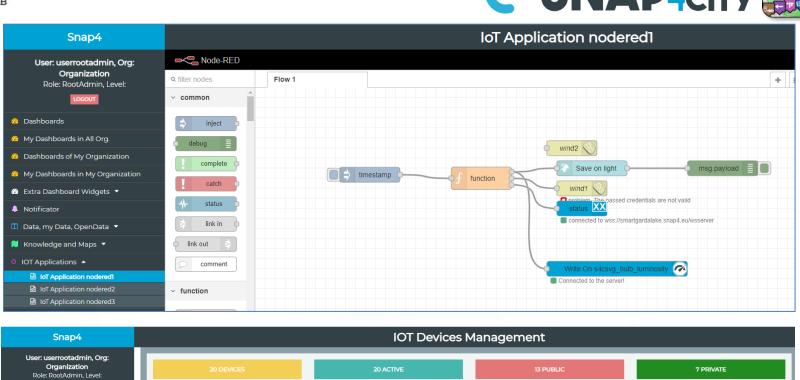
IOT Brokers

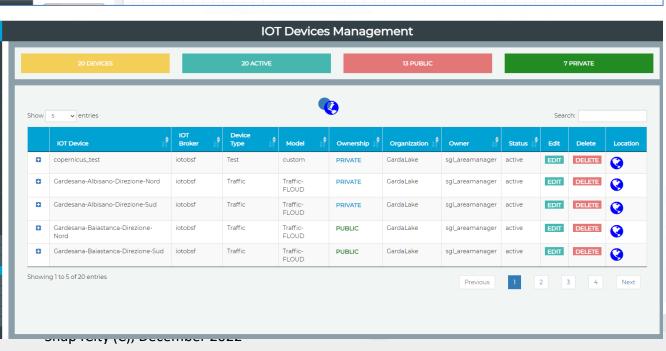
My Dashboards in My Organization





Auditing IOT Directory Data













User Registration for DataCity-Small without Living Lab

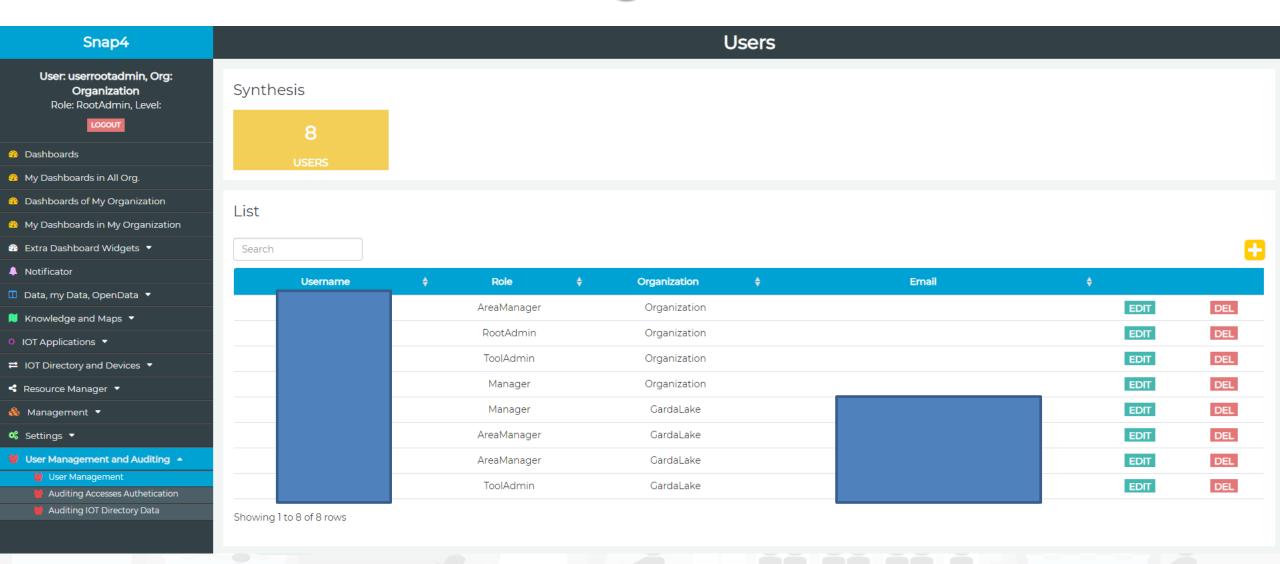






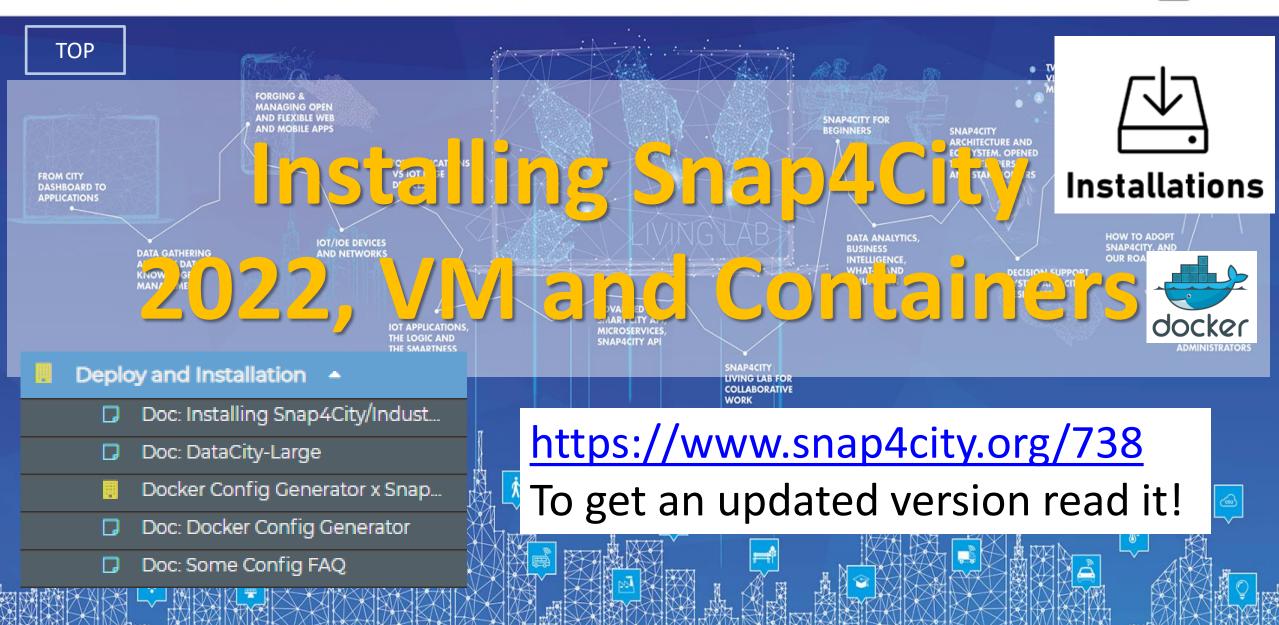
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS USER registration





SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES













Download and

deploy



On your premise

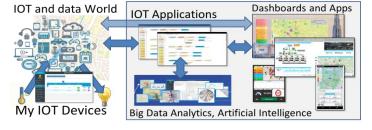




Smart City as a Service

- Supporting Org
- 100% Open Source Platform: Github
- Further developments
- Publishing Appliances and Dockers
- Training courses, docs
- Consulting
- Forums
- Etc.







Installation on your premise

- Virtual Machines or Dockers
- Different configurations
 - From small to scalable
 - Exploiting your legacy tools
 - Interoperable with any tool
- No vendor lock-in, No tech lock-in

Mixed solutions! For example:

- Start on Cloud as Smart City as a Service
 - Migrate on premise on the fly
- Start on Cloud into a sand box
 - Pass to install on premise what you need







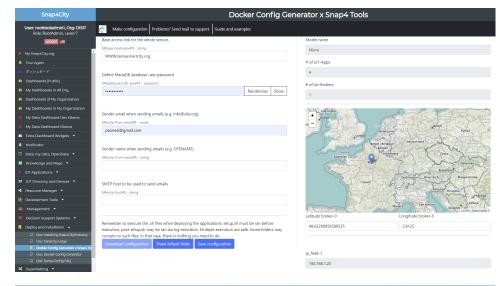




Installations, different models a TOOL to get them

- Micro X:
 - 1 VM of dockers
- Normal X,Y:
 - 2 VM of dockers
- Small X,Y: scalable
 - 4 VM of dockers
- DataCitySmall X,Y,Z: scalable
 - 6 VM of dockers
- DataCityMid X,Y,Z,T: scalable
 - # VM + X/70 VM + Y/3 VM + Z VM + T VM of dockers
- DataCityLarge: scalable
 - · depending on your needs











Doc: Docker Config Generator Doc: Some Config FAQ







Config Generator Tools

Snap4City	Docker Config Generator x Snap4 Tools					
User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7	Make configuration Problems? Send mail to support. Guide and examples					
LOCOUT	Base access link for the whole service.	Model name				
My Snap4City.org	\$#base-hostname#\$ - string WWW.lamiasmartcity.org	Micro				
A Tour Again		# of IoT-Apps				
ダッシュボード	Define MariaDB database user password	4	docker			
Dashboards (Public)	\$#dashboard-db-pwd#\$ - password	# of lot-Brokers	OOCKEI			
My Dashboards in All Org.	Randomize Show	1				
Dashboards of My Organization		•				
My Dashboards in My Organization		Isle of Man	Schleswigy // Wojewodztwo			
My Data Dashboard Dev Kibana	Sender email when sending emails (e.g. info@site.org)	+ Dublin	Hamburg Wojewodzwo Wojewodz			
My Data Dashboard Kibana	\$#smtp-from-email#\$ - email	rel	Denthe Niedersachsen Berlin			
Extra Dashboard Widgets ▼	paonesi@gmail.com	Wales Nederla London	Sachsen wojewodztwo Polska Anhalt ubuskie wojewodztwo wojewodztwo			
♣ Notificator	Sender name when sending emails (e.g. SITENAME)	België - België - Belgien				
■ Data, my Data, OpenData ▼	\$#smtp-from-name#\$ - string	Addrney Lêtze	ebuerg Česko wojewodztwo na malopolskie od			
№ Knowledge and Maps ▼		Normandie /ris	Bayern Slovensko Sakapin			
○ IOT Applications ▼		Pays de Centre Val	Bratislava opni			
≓ IOT Directory and Devices ▼	SMTP host to be used to send emails	France Comte	Liechtenstein Österreich Magyarország			
Resource Manager ▼	\$#smtp-host#\$ - string	Nouvelle Auvergne	Valle d'Abstal Combardia, veneto Slovenija Hrvatska			
Development Tools ▼		I MANAGE	Plemontel Secretary Secret			
& Management ▼		Principado Occitanie)	Monaco San Marino Sarajevo Leaflet Orion broker 0			
■ Decision Support Systems ▼		Latitude broker-0	Longitude broker-0			
☐ Deploy and Installation ▲	Remember to execute the .sh files when deploying the applications; setup.sh must be ran before execution, post-setup.sh may be ran during execution. Multiple execution are safe. Some folders may	48.63290858589535	2.8125			
Doc: Installing Snap4City/Industry	contain no such files; in that case, there is nothing you need to do.					
Doc: DataCity-Large		ww.snap4city.org/doc	ker-generator/selecting model			
Docker Config Generator x Snap4 To	110001/11		and Administration of the Control of			

ip_field-1

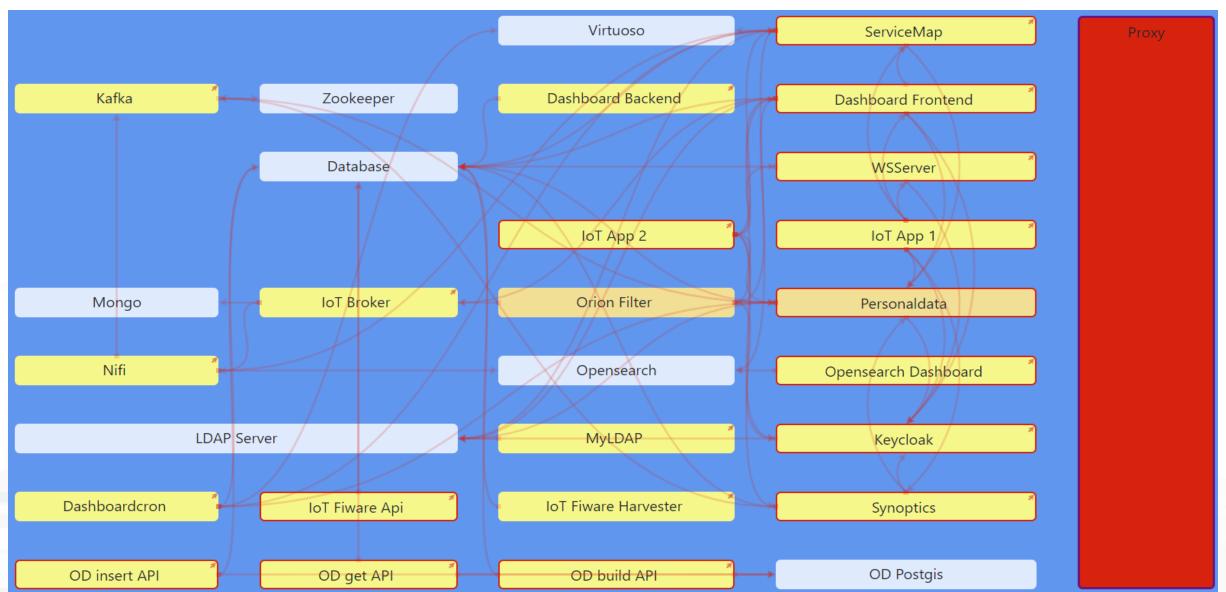
192.168.1.25















Micro 6 model

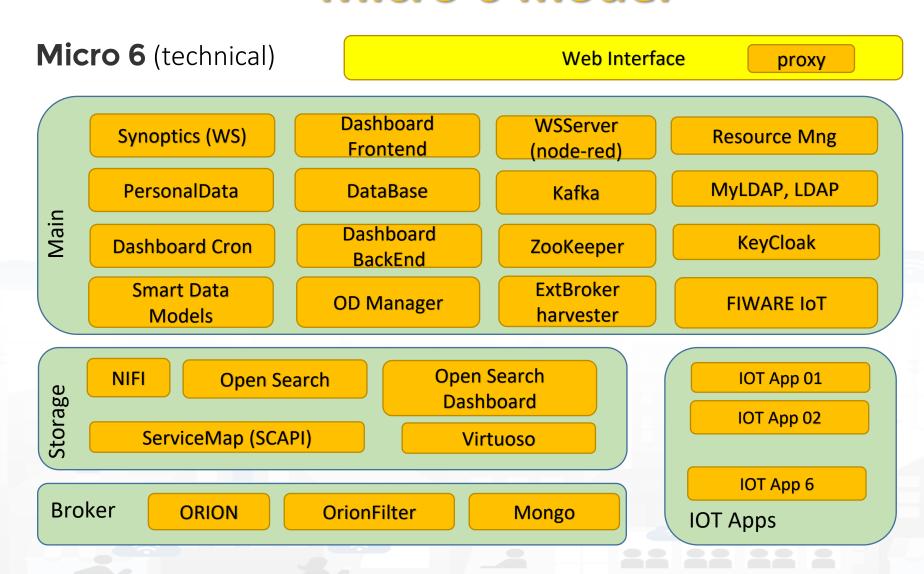


1Hour

and

installation

ready to use





Synoptics

(WS)

PersonalData

Menu Mng

FIWARE Smart

Data Models

NIFI

Open Search

Dash

ORION1

ORION2

Mongo

Main

Storage

Brokers

N



DataCitySmall X-2-2

Dashboard

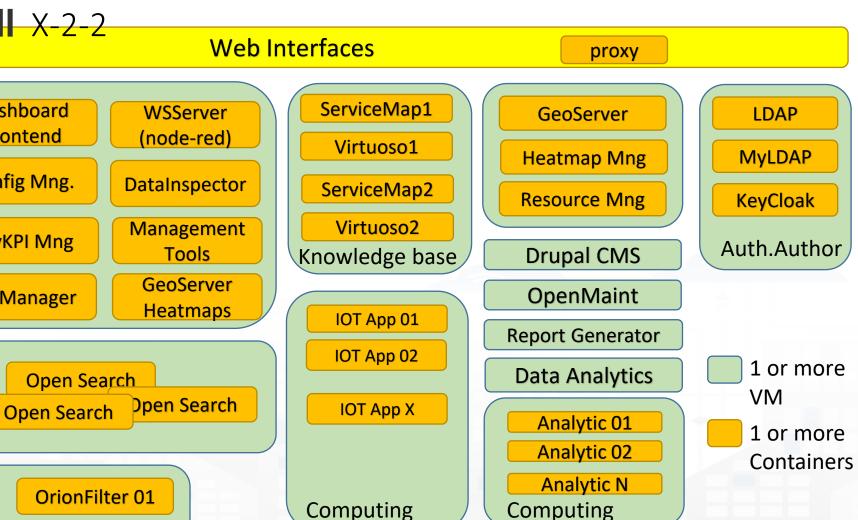
Frontend

Config Mng.

MyKPI Mng

OD Manager

OrionFilter 02







Container Based Installations, different models

- Micro X: configurations suitable for solutions for small verticals and industries, single VM, see in the following for the details.
 - it is more complete than the **Alone** configuration of https://www.snap4city.org/471
- Normal X,Y:
 - it is more complete than the Basic configuration of https://www.snap4city.org/471
 - 2 VM: X IOT App, Y Brokers
- Small X,Y: solutions in which the storage is growing and can be managed into a separate VM, and may be clustered later on.
 - 4 VM: VM1 MAIN:, VM2: authentication and authorization: LDAP, KeyCloak,
 - VM3 STORAGE: NIFI, Open Search (version of AWS of Elastic Search)
 - VM4 IOT APPs and Brokers: X IoT Apps, Node-RED, MicroServices; and Y IoT Brokers.





Container Based Installations, different models

- DataCitySmall X,Y,Z: more powerful than the 2020 version based on VM
 - suitable for more scalable solutions in which the storage is growing and thus can be managed into a separate VM, also <u>loT App</u> can be managed separately, such as the <u>loT Brokers</u>.
 - It is the perfect starting point for replicating VM for storage, Brokers and IoT according to the needs, and thus for starting point on large MultiTenant solutions.
 - 6 VM, but you can expand later cloning the same VM4-6 and manually configuring clusters
- · VM:
 - VM1 MAIN:, VM2: authentication and authorisation: LDAP, KeyCloak, ...
 - VM3 STORAGE: NIFI, Open Distro for Elastic Sarch/Kibana,
 - VM4: X IoT Apps, <u>Node-RED</u>, <u>MicroServices</u>.
 - VM5: Y loT Brokers, secure filter, etc.
 - VM6: Z KB, ServiceMap, one for each organization, they can be federated each other.
- For wider and more complete configurations, see the solutions of the 2020
 - https://www.snap4city.org/471









Providing ZIP files with Docker Compose

- Load on Server, one for each VM and follow the instruction for executing the docker compose
- You get the deployed version in fews minutes according to:
 - Your domain
 - Your password
 - Your preferred paramters

dashboard-backend-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
dashboard-builder-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
dashboard-cron-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
database	06/10/2021 16:21
iotapp-001	06/10/2021 16:21
iotapp-002	06/10/2021 16:21
iotapp-003	06/10/2021 16:21
iot-directory-certificate	06/10/2021 16:21
iot-directory-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
ldap	06/10/2021 16:21
mariadb-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
nginx-proxy-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
nifi	06/10/2021 16:21
notificator-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
orionbrokerfilter-001-conf	29/06/2021 17:50
orionbrokerfilter-001-logs	29/06/2021 17:50
ownership-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
nrocessloader-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
servicemap-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
servicemap-iot-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
servicemap-superservicemap-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
synoptics-conf	06/10/2021 16:21
apache-proxy.conf	06/10/2021 16:21
docker-compose.yml	06/10/2021 16:21
post-setup.sh	06/10/2021 16:21
setup.sh	06/10/2021 16:21









Micro 3, all in!



FrontEnd:

- Creating 192168125_dashboard-builder_1 ... Done, 192168125_dashboarddb_1 ... done
- Creating 192168125_dashboard-backend_1 ... Done, 192168125_dashboard-cron_1 ... Done
- Creating 192168125_synoptics_1 ... Done
- Creating 192168125_wsserver_1 ... done
- Creating 192168125_kafka_1 ... Done
- Creating 192168125_zookeeper_1 ... Done

Storage

- Creating 192168125_personaldata_1 ... Done
- Creating 192168125_nifi_1 ... done
- Creating 192168125_elasticsearch_1 ... Done, 192168125_kibana_1 ... Done
- Creating 192168125_servicemap_1 ... Done, 192168125_virtuoso-kb_1 ... done

Authentication and Authorisation

- Creating 192168125_myldap_1
 ... Done, 192168125_ldap-server_1
 ... Done
- Creating 192168125_proxy_1 ... Done
- Creating 192168125_keycloak_1 ... Done

IOT

- Creating 192168125_orionbrokerfilter-001_1 ... done
- Creating 192168125_orion-001_1
 Done, 192168125_mongo-001_1
 done

IOT APP

Creating 192168125_iotapp-001_1 ... done
 Creating 192168125_iotapp-002_1 ... done
 Creating 192168125_iotapp-003_1 ... done











Monitoring status docker

- EARLY: Via an IOT App inside the composition of dockers
- Via specific applications provided
- Via dashboards that can be installed and setup
- Also via Zabbix or Nagios



ServiceMap	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:16 GMT Should be: 200
WSserver	400 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:19 GMT Should be: 400
Super Servicemap	400 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:22 GMT Should be: 400
Auth	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:25 GMT Should be: 200
Datamanager Pers.Data.	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:28 GMT Should be: 200
Kibana	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:31 GMT Should be: 200
Synoptic	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:34 GMT Should be: 200
IOT App 01	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:37 GMT Should be: 200
IOT App 02	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:40 GMT Should be: 200
IOT App 03	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:43 GMT Should be: 200
ZooKeeper	Error: socket hang up : http://zookeeper:2181/
Virtuoso	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:49 GMT Should be: 200
ElasticSearch	200 at: undefined Should be: 200
OrionBroker	400 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:58 GMT Should be: 400
OrionFilter	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:55 GMT Should be: 200
MyLDAP	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:27:04 GMT Should be: 200
Mongo	200 at: undefined Should be: 200
LDAP	Error: ESOCKETTIMEDOUT : http://ldap-server:389/
Kafka	Error: socket hang up : http://kafka:9092/
IOT Directory	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:46 GMT Should be: 200
dashboard front end	200 at: Wed, 27 Oct 2021 18:26:13 GMT Should be: 200

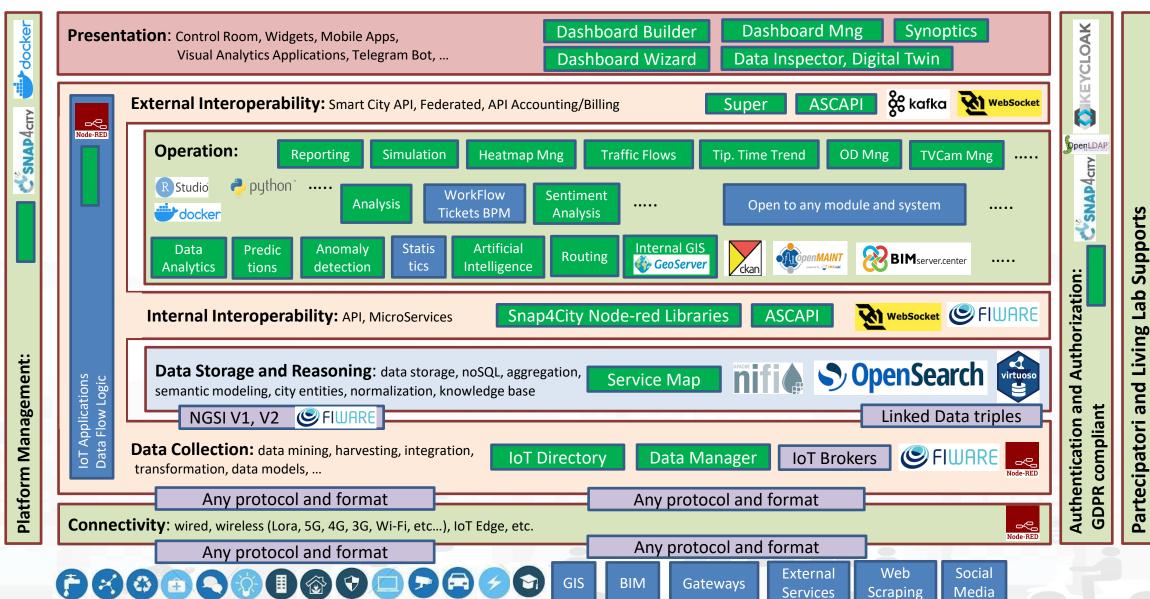
Device Layer











External Third Party Services



Notes



- Heatmap manager, Traffic Flow Manager and GeoServer can be installed separately (VM)
- Open Data in CKAN and Data Gate, you can install it on any CKAN, and direct connection of IoT App toward CKAN is possible anyway (VM, or container), to be updated
- <u>Data Analytic</u> development environment (**RStudio**, **Python**), but you can develop and put them in execution outside, or in some specific containers
- Data Table Loader, POI loader, they can be installed into some IoT App in a second phase
- BIM server for <u>Digital Twin</u> Local, ask to <u>snap4city@disit.org</u> (container)
 - https://www.snap4city.org/730
 - BIM server is also used into the OpenMaint while we use a direct version.
 - BIMServer https://github.com/opensourceBIM/BIMserver
 - BIMSurfer https://github.com/opensourceBIM/BIMsurfer
- OpenMaint for <u>ticketing</u> maintenance, and be added, or any ticket management system integrated
 - if also include a BIM manager while in Snap4City we use a direct one
- <u>Living Lab</u> based on DRUPAL can be added with separate VM, any other CMS can be integrated as well.
- API accounting tools, APIMAN can be installed separately
- TV Cam Manager based on Kurento and Turn (container)
- Routing Server based on GraphHopper can be added as separate VM, and any routing server can be integrated
- <u>SSM2ORION</u> can be added into <u>IoT Broker</u> containers if needed.
- See more on https://www.snap4city.org/738

Data Analytic Container

Open an advanced IoT App / Node-RED







S4CDataAnalytic plumber data analytic docker python data analytic

Use Snap4City Data Analytic Node, and load in the code you developed



Develop .py or .r program on (i) Snap4City platform online, or (ii) your Development Machine.

The code has to respect the guidelines provided. For examples see:

https://www.snap4city.org/641 https://www.snap4city.org/645



Deploy the IoT App → Snap4City Container Manager based on Marathon/Mesos is creating a Container for your Data Analytic code



AirTemperatureHeatmapTuscany &



Snap4City (C), December 2022







Data Analytics



You can develop Data Analytic algorithms on RStudio and Python, which can be installed

- 1) on your servers or on your local desktops.
 - if the servers are into the same intranet of the Micro X snap4city installation, the processes can use the smart city
 API to access at the information you collected into Micro X.
 - Rstudio and Python may exploit any kind of publicly accessible libraries on data analytics, statistics and machine learning. They are open-source tools so that the development environment is free of charge as all in snap4city.
- 2) on cloud Snap4city.org, making an agreement with us. In this case, the data can be located on our cloud and outside. Once developed the .R / .Py you can create the container on snap4city.org platform on our cloud the container to use them as microservices. The tool for creating the container mentioned in point (5) of the above slide.

The Micro X solution presently does not contain the container Marathon/Mesos tools so that we are working on it to provide it to you and all, but not immediately. The Marathon/Mesos is included into the full size Snap4City Large Solution as described in these slides and which is presently distributed in VM (not integrated with container-based solution as Micro X which is newer in terms of tools and functionalities provided).

For the while, you can develop the R and PY programs in your premise and put them in execution on some server. you can schedule them with chron for example. And also use the Micro X data and save data into... and also to exploit or activate the processes from some message from IoT App, etc... you can even create your container working on the Open-Source.







• SLA:

- Including: Direct Contact, POC; Help Desk
 - may be an Organization on our cloud to test new tools, and work with the community, this is typically 5-12Keuro first 2years and 1-2keuro for each successive year depending on the feature and number of users you are placing.
- Similar to: https://www.snap4city.org/497 with some adaptation on the basis of your deploy and critical conditions, if any
 - Updates, help desk, etc.

Our support can be valued on:

- The basis of the complexity of your solution: 10% of the cost
 - Or
- Block of: 16 hours, for 3000 euro / 50 hours, for 6000 euro
 - larger packages can be negotiated
- Support can be provided by: Snap4, DISIT Lab, and other companies
- Customizations can be assessed separately







- The solution is 100% open source
 - Licensing cost is 0 (zero) euro
- Recurrent costs are
 - HighCharts
 - Proprietary for commercial, Free of use for non-profit organizations.
 - Perpetual licence is about 5350Euro for 10 developer, then 171 euro for each developer for the successive hears.
 - Eventual SLA with us for
 - Corrective maintenance
 - Updates when performed by us
- **Services**: customisation, development of data analytics, development of IoT Apps.

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES









What we suggest since October 2020

- Exploit trial on Snap4City.org of your early solutions and concept, also exploiting the full support of Snap4 experts and community, on DISIT Organization or Multiple Org as you prefer
 - Please note that each Organization need a distinct email address and registration, and applies their own restriction to data and dashboards. So that maximum access to demonstrations is on DISIT Organization into Snap4city.org portal
- Ask/book for an Organization if you would like to test in a separate environment
- Once tested and convinced, start deploy your version on your premise by using «DataCity-Small» on Docker or VM





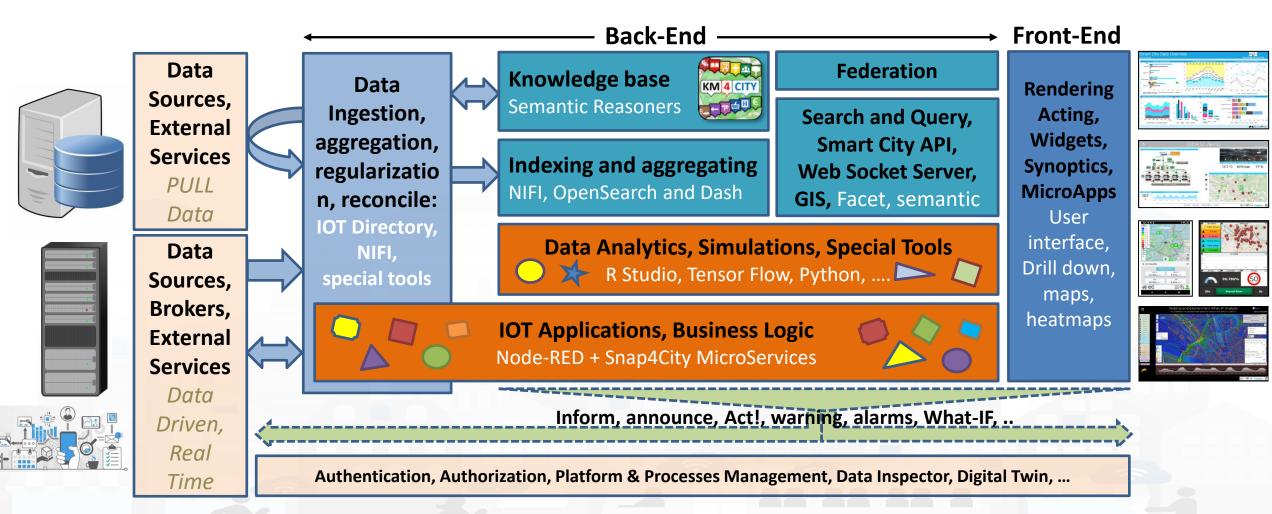








Snap4City, Snap4Industry Architecture, V2 (2022)











Overview of Snap4City platform, for Buyers, for all



Cluster for Smart Processes container: ingestion, analytics, scraping, etc.

Cluster for big data storage: static and real time, Indexing and search

brokers

IOT

Networks

Social Media CRM GIS

Legacy Platform

Snap4City MAIN

Dashboard, User Management, etc.

Knowledge base, semantic Store



HeatMaps and Maps

Living Lab Portal

Mobile Apps, Dashboards

Back End

Front End

RULEO









RULE O

Overview of Snap4City platform, for Buyers, for all



CKAN DataGate

Routing Server

Chat Manager

R Studio Server

ETLSDK Server

Engager Server

..... Server

Container Cluster MCLSCont, NCLSCont

Marathon, Mesos, Zookeeper, **Disces-EM, Executing in Container:** IOT App, Web Scraping, R-Studio, Python, Java, ETL, ...

[DataCluster]

ETL-VM

Phoenix HBASE, HDFS DISCES, ETL support

IOTOBSFs

IOTBrokers, secure

Legacy Platform

Data Shadow Cluster **IOTDSES**

NIFI, OpenDistro, DevDash, Amma

Networks

Social Media

CRM

GIS

Back End

Snap4City MAIN

Dashboard Builder, Data Inspector, User Stats, ExternalSrv, Res Manager, MyKPI, MyPOI, Synoptic, IOT Device Manager, Micro Applications, Authorization/ Authentication, Roles, ...

KBSSM

KM 4 CITY KB/ServiceMap, .. SmartCity API, WFS, ServiceMap3D, LOG/FLINT, SuperServiceMap, Virtuoso

GISGeoServer

Heatmap Manager, WFS, WMS

Living Lab Portal

Drupal support CRM, ..

legin 3:00 U

Mobile Apps, Dashboards

Front End













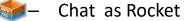


- Secure Filter (Snap4City)
- IOT Edge support
 - Linux Ubuntu
 - Windows
 - Raspberry Pi
 - Android
- IOT Devices support
 - ESP32
 - Arduino
- IOT Application
 - Node-RED
 - Snap4City Library of nodes

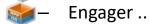
Other Services







鮰 — ETL SDK VM



–

Data Analytics

- Heatmap production MS Rstudio
- OD production
- Predictions MS RStudio
- Anomaly detection MSRStudio
- ETL Collection

MCLSCount, NCLSCount • Container[Cluster]



- DISCES-EM
- Monitoring App

ETL Server Data[Cluster]

- DISCES
- Phoenix Drivers
- Hbase Model
- ETL processes

IOTDSES

DataShadow[Cluster]

- NIFI process, Squid
- OpenDistro
 - Elastic Search Model
 - Kibana
- AMMA data flow
- DevDash data store

KBSSM



- Knowledge BaseKm4City
- ServiceMap
- ServiceMap3D
- SuperServiceMap
- LOG/Flint
- OSM2Km4City
- Smart City API
- WFS API

GIS GeoServer

- GeoServer
- HeatmapManager

Living Lab Portal

- CRM Drupal
- LDAP Snap4City
- Registration mng
- Etc. etc.

Snap4City MAIN



- Dashboard Builder, Wizard
- Dashboard Engine
- Data Inspector, Notificator
- External Srv manager
- Menu Manager
- Ownership Manager
- Authentication and Authorisation
- WS server
- Resource Manager
- User Stats
- JavaScript Web App in a Snap, MicroApplications
- Synoptics, custom Widgets
- IOT device manager: IOT Directory
- Snap4City MicroServices on IOT Applications: basic and advanced
- Snap4City GIS Player
- What-IF tools

All in source code, and most of components in Appliances/VMs





Platform Maintenance, K3.14

- Snap4City modules are released on GITHUB/DISIT and can be updated from:
 - GITHUB/DISIT into VM Appliance or Servers in which they are installed
 - https://github.com/disit
 - Node-RED tool, using official Library regarding: Snap4City Libraries
 - Drupal for the Living-Lab Portal aspects
 - Other tools from their corresponding providers
- Maintenance would not be a problem, all users should be capable to perform the updates autonomously
- Updates on new versions will be provided by Snap4City periodically, Notification will be provided on NEWS and GitHUB





Keeping Platform at the State of The Art

- **Updates** will be provided by Snap4City periodically and released on GITHUB, and other portals.
- **Snap4City team** is involved in contracts since now, so that this will guarantee that the solution will be evolved to anticipate the state of the art as we have done in Iteration 3, in which we released a number of developments.
 - See also the activity of dissemination and updated roadmap
 - See the presence of Snap4City on EOSC, BeeSmartCity, EO15, etc.
 - See the list of concreate developments
 - See the list of supporters on the Stand with respect to those of the 2018
 - See the planned new developments





Set-up of Open Source version from Scratch

- Guidelines reported on:
 - https://www.snap4city.org/471
- How to proceed:
 - We have presented 7 Configurations models from A:Alone to F:FullPlatform+LivingLab, but they can be customized as you like.
 - By follow the Configurations the Customers are guided to identify the most suitable according to their needs;
 - Once the most suitable Configuration has been identified, they are supported into the:
 - i. Download and deploy of the Appliances provided as Virtual Machines or Containers, or
 - ii. Download and install modules from GITHUB according to the recipes for VM/Container and the user manual of the single tools, or
 - iii. Mixt of the above (i) and (ii) approaches.
 - IOT Edge can created by (1) installing Node-RED, (2) adding Snap4City library of Nodes from the Palette Manager of Node-RED, (3) registering on Snap4City: https://nodered.org/docs/user-guide/editor/palette/manager

Note that some of the material we are presenting has not been published on the portal yet, for the competition.











Snap4City Scalable Platform with your business

					P M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M			_										
Configuratio n Kind	Min #VM	Dockers	IOT Broker int	IOT Broker Ext	MAP	KBSM	IOT APP, MicroServices	Storage & IOT Data Shadow	SSO, Roles	IOT Security	Dash + Wizard	GIS in	GIS out	Heatmap	Mob. App	ASCAPI	Living Lab Sup.	Options supported by the configuration
A: Alone	1	6		X	X		1 mf		X	X	X	X				(x)		ETL, DG, CM
B: Basic	2	7	Х	X	X		1 mf	Small	Χ	X	Χ	Χ				(x)		ETL, DG, CM
C: CityStart	3-4	8-9	X	X	X	X	1 mf	Small	X	X	Χ	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	X		ETL, DG, R, CM, Eng
D: DataCity	5-6	Ask	X	X	X	X	70	Mediu m	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		ETL, DG, R, CM, Eng, LL
E: ExtensiveCity	6-8+	Ask	X	X	X	X	70	Scatable	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		ETL, DG, R, CM, Eng, LL
F: FullPlatform	12-14+	Ask	X	X	X	X	Scalab le	Scalable	X	X	X	X	X	Χ	X	X		ETL, DG, R, RS, CM, Eng, LL
F: FullPlatform + LivingLab	13-15+	Ask	X	X	X	X	Scalab le	Scalable	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	ETL, DG, R, RS, CM, Eng

mf: multiple flows for each IOT App

Read next slide for the other notes and legenda





Legenda and Notes on the previous table

- In all configurations you:
 - have: Multiple IOT Brokers; unlimited number of data sources; interoperability support; KB
 - may have: HA, DRS, FT, Balancing, cloning and configuring additional VM;
 - may pass at the next configuration without reinstalling the VM;
 - may add one or more Optional Services as VM/Containers: ETL, DataGate,
 Routing, Engager, Data Analytics, etc. etc.
- From Config. E:ExtensiveCity and upper the number of VMs depends on the volume of DataStorage and the volume of Data Stream in input.
 - These two aspects are managed by two independent clusters of VMs and scale independently each other. This allows to satisfy any different combination of volumes in streams and data storage.
- We suggest using Living Lab support only on FullPlatform, while it can be installed on Smaller Configurations with some limitations in terms of features

Optional Services

- DG: DataGate
 CKAN
- R: Routing
- ETL: ETL SDK VM
- RS: R StudioServer
- Eng: Engager
- CM: Chat Manager
- LL: Living Lab
- .
- ..





Computational and Storage Costs

- **The VM** is considered (appliances are provided) as 16/24 cores 2.2 Ghz, 16-24 GB Ram, 500 GB HD in thin provisioning, with 25-40 GB HD used at the start, in most cases Debian.
 - to estimate the needed CPU, RAM, Storage for each configuration it is easy from the #of VM in the configuration.
 - Please note that configurations A and B can be executed on 4 cores, 4 GB Ram, ...
- In solutions, with a very large number of users on the Front End: Smart City API (mobile App users, Dashboard users, a frontend balancer and more FrontEnd servers would be needed). Please note that the Smart City API are also used by DataAnalytics processes and by MicroServices in the IOT Applications.
 - Typically a thousand of simultaneous users on the front end can be sustained for each VM
 - More precise estimations can be performed by knowing the actual workload



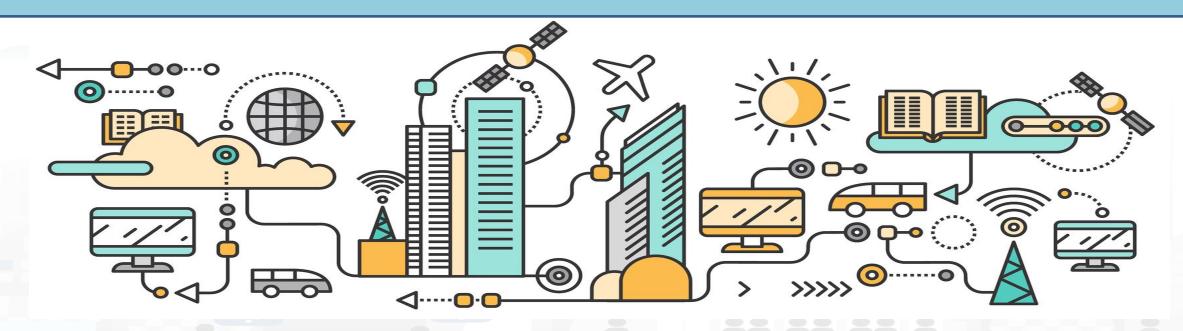






TOP

Ds) DataCity-small Configuration and its evolution in DataCity-Large







Data

Sources,

External

Services

PULL

Data

Data

Sources,

Brokers,

External

Services

Data

Driven,

Real

Time





Smart City Functional Architecture

Transport systems

Data

Ingestion,

aggregation,

regularizatio

n, reconcile:

IOT Directory,

NIFI.

special tools

Mobility, parking

Public Services. Govern, events, ..



Sensors, IOT Cameras,

Wi-Fi



Environment, Water,

energy



Shops, services, operators



Social Media



Social Media **Crawler and** Manager





Back-End

Indexing and aggregating

Knowledge base

NiFi, OpenSearch

Semantic Reasoners





Back office tool



Rendering

Acting.

Widgets,

Synoptics,

MicroApps

User

interface.

Drill down,

maps,

heatmaps

Search and Query, **Smart City API,** Web Socket Server, GIS. Facet, semantic

Federation

Data Analytics, Simulations, Special Tools 🖈 R Studio, Tensor Flow, Python, 🗁 📗

IOT Applications, Business Logic Node-RED + Snap4City MicroServices

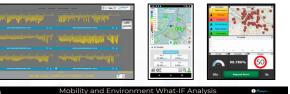
Inform, announce, Act!, warning, alarms, What-IF,

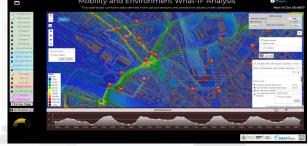
Authentication, Authorization, Platform & Processes Management, Data Inspector, Digital Twin, ...

Dashboards, visual tools, Web and Mobile Apps





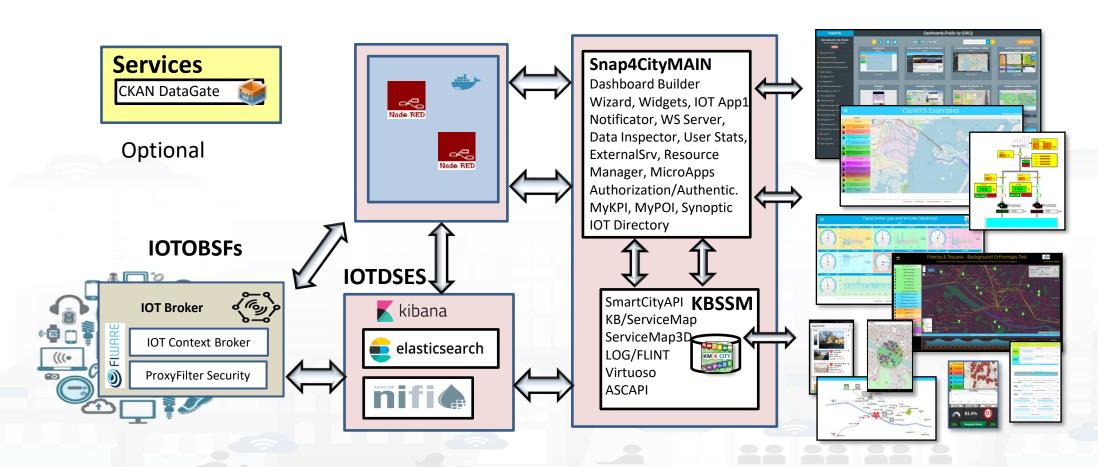








D: DataCity-Small) A small size Smart City with a 4 smart applications on cloud and 2 of IOT brokers, limited volume of data entering into the cloud.





IOTDSES

DataShadow[Cluster]

NIFI process

Elastic Search Model

AMMA and DevDash









D: DataCity) A medium/large size Smart City with a number of smart applications on cloud and a number of IOT brokers, relevant volume of data entering into the cloud.

For Managing

Beyond C:CityStart Configuration

- A limited number of IOT Applications for data transformation and Analytics
- + A small sized Data Shadow for IOT data management

Optionally:

Data Gate CKAN for Open Data











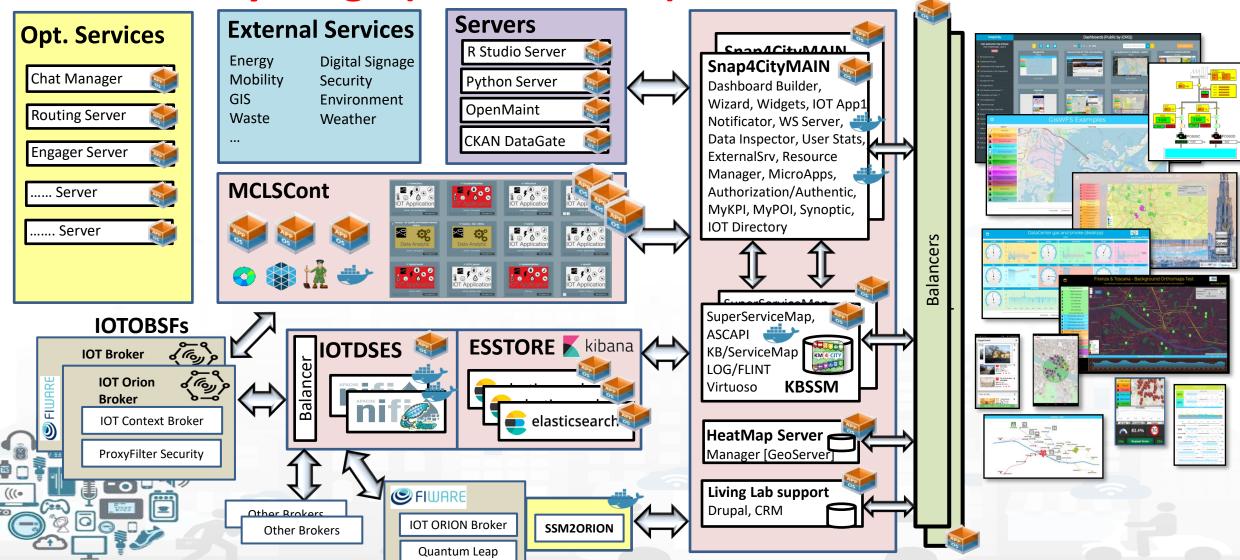


Snap4City (C), December 2022





DCL: DataCity-Large (2020 edition)











Example of Deploy in different configurations

	Core: Gbyte Gbyte			Production				Staging/Support				System Integration) U	ser Ac	ceptan	ce Tes	st Development			
	CPU N	1EM	HD	Redun	CPU	MEM	HD	Redui	CPU	MEM	HD	Red	CPU I	MEM	HD	Red	CPU	MEM	HD	Red	CPU	MEM	HD
Snap4City Main	12	24	250	2	24	48	500	1	12	24	250	1	8	18	250	1	12	24	250	1	12	24	250
KBSSM	12	40	250	2	24	80	500	1	12	40	250	1	8	24	250	1	12	40	250	1	12	40	250
HeatMap Server	4	24	200	2	8	48	400	1	4	24	200	1	4	12	200	1	4	24	200	1	4	24	200
Living Lab Support	4	24	200	2 FT	8	48	200	1	4	24	200	1	4	12	200	1	4	24	200	1	4	24	200
OpenMaint	4	16	400	2 FT	8	32	400	1	4	16	400	1	4	12	400	1	4	16	400	1	4	16	200
IOTOBSF	8	16	200	2	16	32	400	1	8	16	200	1	4	12	200	1	8	16	200	1	8	16	200
IOTDSES	8	12	200	2	16	24	400	1	8	12	200	1	8	12	200					1	8	12	200
ESSTORE	12	24	500	8	96	192	4000	3	36	72	1500	3	36	72	1500					3	36	72	1500
MCLSCount	12	24	200	6	72	144	1200	3	36	72	600	3	36	72	600					3	36	72	600
Rstudio Server	12	24	200					1	12	24	200	1	4	12	100					2	24	48	400
Python Server	12	24	200					1	12	24	200	1	4	12	100					2	24	48	400
CKAN DataGate	4	12	200	2 FT	8	24	200	1	4	12	200	1	4	12	100					1	4	24	400
User profile Mng	12	24	1000	2	24	48	2000	1	12	24	1000	1	4	12	300	2	4	12	300	1	12	24	250
				32	304	720	10200	17	164	384	5400	17	128	294	4400	8	48	156	1800	19	188	444	5050







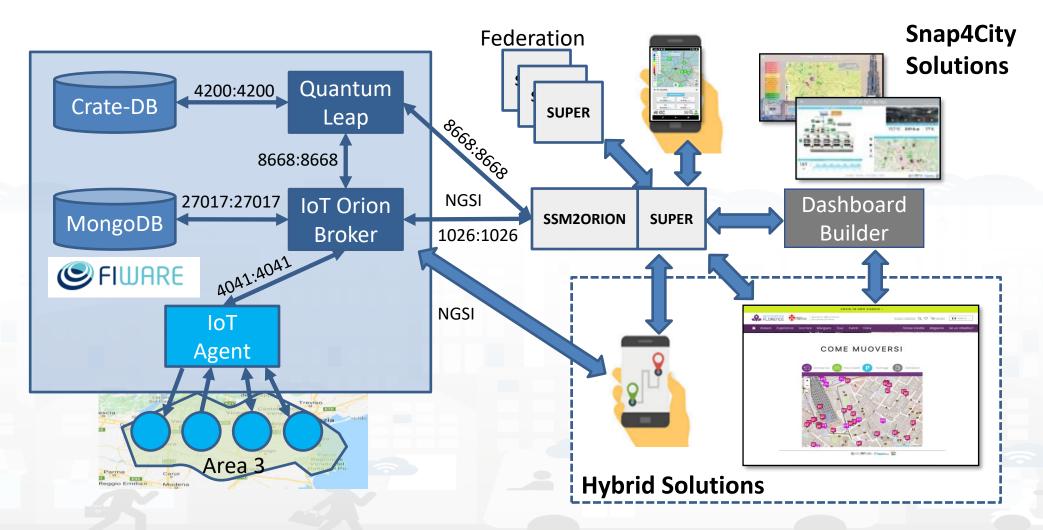
- CPU are reported in number of Cores at xxx GHz min
- MEM is in GByte
- HD are in GByte are high speed HD or SSD for Production while medium speed for the other configurations
- Red: is the level of redundancy, number of VMs. They can be launched in FT or not
- IOTOBSF could be dockers
- MCLSCount is a cluster with dockers. If the solution has no access to orchestrator VMware, then a VM with Nagios/Zabbix has to installed to control the On/Off of VM from DISCES_EM. The alternative could be to manage the small cluster with always one VM.
- IOTDSES a cluster of federated NIFI on Dockers and their balancer
- ESSTORE VM a cluster of OpenDistro per ElasticSearch and Kibana VMs. The number of VM depends on the size of the global storage which can increase elastically with the need along the operation.







Federation of Snap4City vs IOT ORION Broker











TOP

A) Alone Configuration







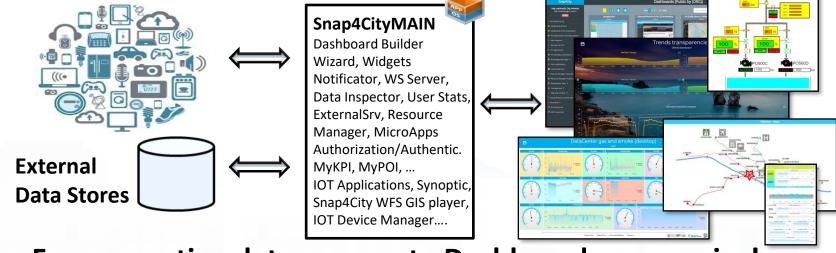




A: Alone) For Small Size Business, for example an industry 4.0 application you can need to install only one VM: Snap4CityMAINVM

Snap4City MAIN VM

- Dashboard Builder, Wizard
- Dashboard Engine
- Data Inspector, Notificator
- External Srv manager
- Menu Manager
- Ownership Manager
- Authentication and Authorisation
- WS secure server
- Resource Manager
- User Stats
- JavaScript Web App in a Snap, MicroApplications
- Synoptics, custom Widgets
- IOT device manager: IOT Directory
- Snap4City MicroServices on IOT Applications: basic and advanced
- Snap4City WFS player
- What-IF tools



- For connecting data sources to Dashboards onpremise!
 - Data driven solution, no large data store
 - Industry 4.0
 - Small Smart City business, no knowledge basse, no servicemap
 - Start with Snap4City platform as seeding element
 - Storage: ODBC, JDBC, Mongo, SPARQL, MySQL, etc.





Snap4CityMAIN: Alone Configuration

- As Virtual Machine:
 - HOW TO: configure/install StartSNAP4CITYVM: starting appliance of Snap4City
 - https://www.snap4city.org/487
- As Container Composer:
 - HOW TO: configure/install StartSNAP4CITYVM: starting appliance of Snap4City
 - https://github.com/disit/snap4city-docker/tree/master/Alone









TOP

B) Basic Configuration







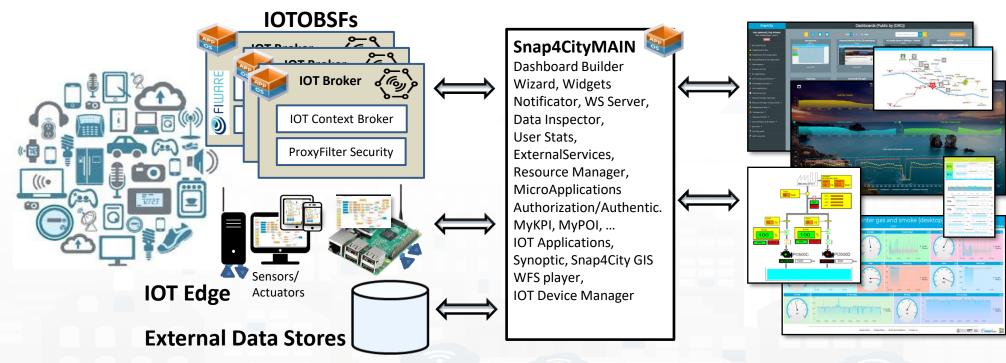




B: Basic) Addressing a relevant number of IOT devices/ IOT brokers in your smart city or industry 4.0, a few smart Applications with multiple flows

For managing beyond A:Alone Configuration

- + large number of IOT devices and brokers, any protocol, format
- + IOT Devices
- + IOT Edge
- + Etc.





FIRENZE







B: Basic) Addressing a relevant number of lot devices/ IOT brokers, a few smart Applications

IOTOBSF VM

- **IOT Orion Broker** Fi-Ware
- Secure Filter (Snap4City)

IOT Edge support

- Linux Ubuntu
- Windows
- Raspberry
- Android
- **Snap4City Library** of nodes
- **IOT Devices support**
 - ESP32
 - Arduino
- **IOT Application**
 - Node-RED
 - Snap4City Library of nodes

- **IOT Edge:** local intelligence, processes and Applications located on the field, on premise. Those autonomous smart tools can be implemented by IOT Applications working on IOT Edge:
 - Linux Ubuntu Appliance VM: https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/298
 - Android as IOT Edge https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/278 and
 - Raspberry Pi as IOT Edge: https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/77 You can install Snap4City library in any Node-RED from the official Node-RED library
- **IOT Applications = Node-RED + Snap4City libs of Nodes/MicroServices**,
 - Available in Snap4CityMAIN VM, so that in any installation
 - any installation of Node-RED add Snap4City Library from the official Library of Node-RED, add new Nodes into the Palette as
 - https://nodered.org/docs/user-guide/editor/palette/manager
 - Snap4City MicroService collection from the JS foundation with full documentation inside https://flows.nodered.org/?term=snap4city
 - BASIC: suitable for Final User
 - ADVANCED: DEVELOPER (you have to install both libraries: basic and advanced)









TOP

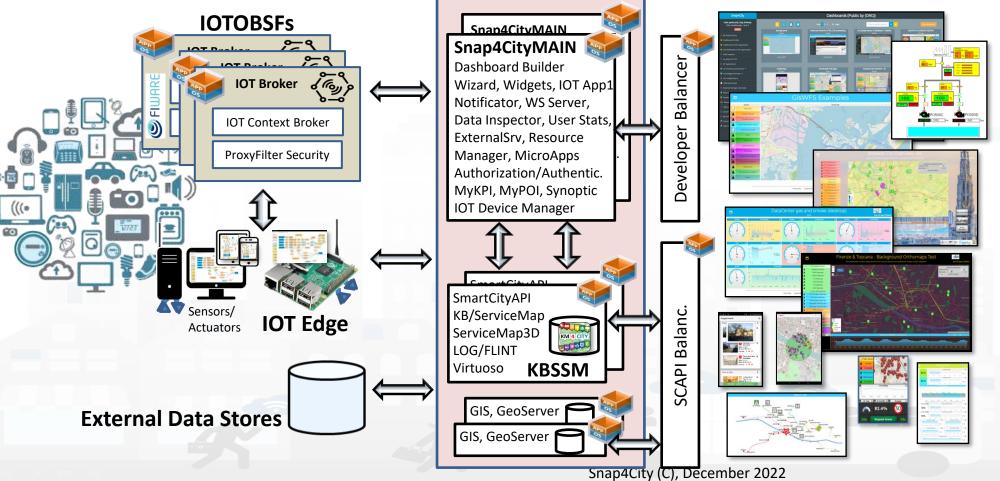
C) CityStart Configuration







C: CityStart) Addressing a relevant number of GeoLocated Points of Interest, PIN on maps, and eventually heatmaps, a Small Smart City with a few smart IOT applications on cloud and many on edge



For managing

Beyond B:Basic Configuration

- + Large number of GEO elements on maps
- + Heatmaps
- + Geo shapes
- + GIS,









C: CityStart) Addressing a relevant number of GeoLocated

Points, heatmaps, ...

KBSSM VM

- Knowledge BaseKm4City
- ServiceMap
- ServiceMap3D
- SuperServiceMap
- LOG/Flint
- OSM2Km4City
- Smart City API
- WFS API

GIS GeoServer VM

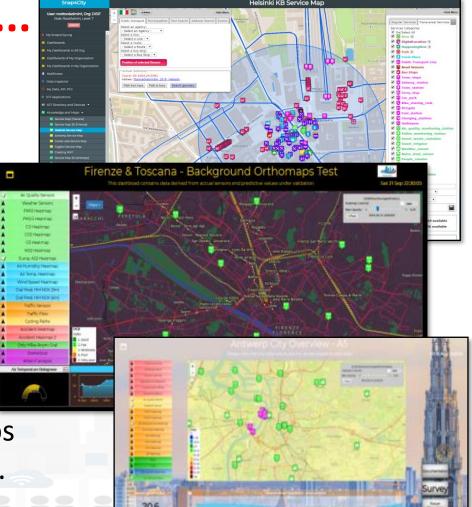
- GeoServer
- HeatmapManager

• KMSSM VM:

- knowledge base, KB, positioning elements on maps, enabling geospatial and temporal reasoning
- Ingestion OSM to load on KB, ServiceMap and reasoning on it
- GeoReverse data, from street to data and vice versa
- WFS export and import

GIS GeoServer VM:

- Producing and providing heatmaps
- Managing Heatmaps colour maps.
- WMS, WFS export, distribution











TOP

D) DataCity Configuration



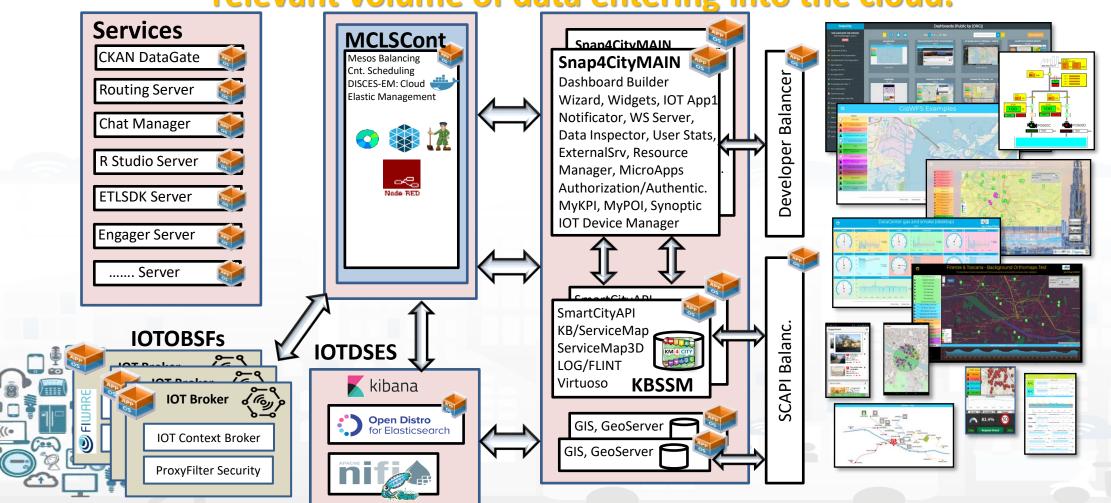








D: DataCity) A medium/large size Smart City with a number of smart applications on cloud and a number of IOT brokers, relevant volume of data entering into the cloud.













D: DataCity) A medium/large size Smart City with a number of smart applications on cloud and a number of IOT brokers, relevant volume of data entering into the cloud.

MCLSCount Container[Cluster]

- Containers models
- **DISCES-EM**
- **Monitoring App**

ETL Server Data[Cluster]

- **DISCES**
- **Phoenix Drivers**
- **Hbase Model**
- **ETL** processes

IOTDSES DataShadow[Cluster]

- NIFI process
- OpenDistro
 - Elastic Search Model
- AMMA and DevDash

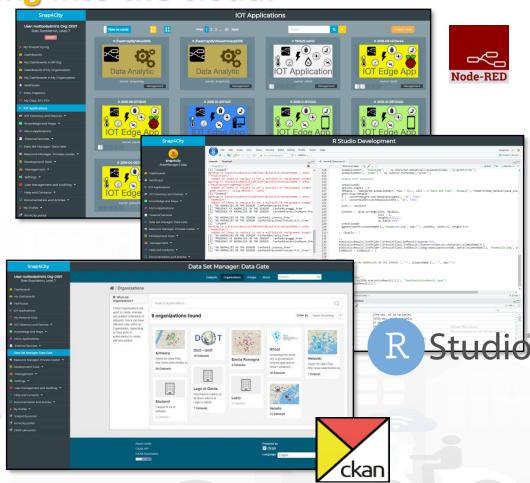
For Managing

Beyond C:CityStart Configuration

- A relevant number of IOT Applications for data transformation and Analytics
- A small sized Data Shadow for IOT data management

Optionally:

- Data Analytics in R Studio, Tensor Flow (NVIDIA)
- Hbase / Phoenix Big Data Store
- Data Gate CKAN for Open Data
- Chat Manager on Dashboard
- **Routing Solutions**











TOP

E) ExtensiveCity Configuration





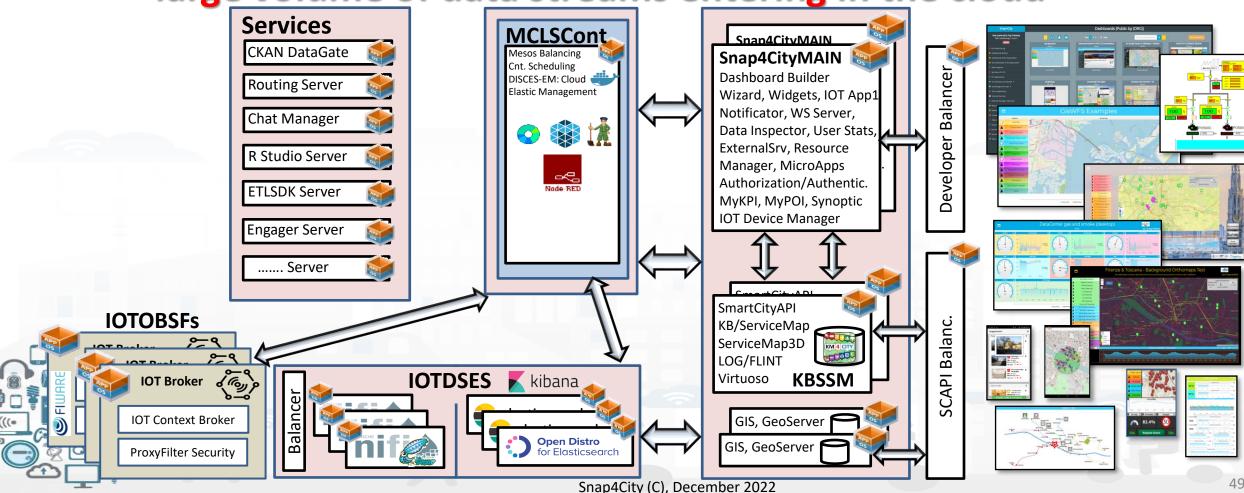






E: ExtensiveCity) A Large size Smart City with smart applications on cloud and a number of IOT brokers,

large volume of data streams entering in the cloud











E: ExtensiveCity) A Large size Smart City with smart applications on cloud and a number of IOT brokers,

large volume of data streams entering in the cloud

IOTDSES DataShadow Cluster

- NIFI process
- Squid cache on SCAPI
- OpenDistro
 - Elastic Search Model extended API
 - Kibana
- AMMA data flow
- DevDash data monitor
- ...

For Managing Beyond D:DataCity Configuration

- + A relevant number of data streams entering in the platform
- + A scalable Data Shadow for IOT data management

Optionally:

- Data Analytics in R Studio, Tensor Flow (NVIDIA)
- Hbase / Phoenix Big Data Store
- Data Gate CKAN for Open Data
- Chat Manager on Dashboard
- Routing Solutions











F) FullPlatform Configuration



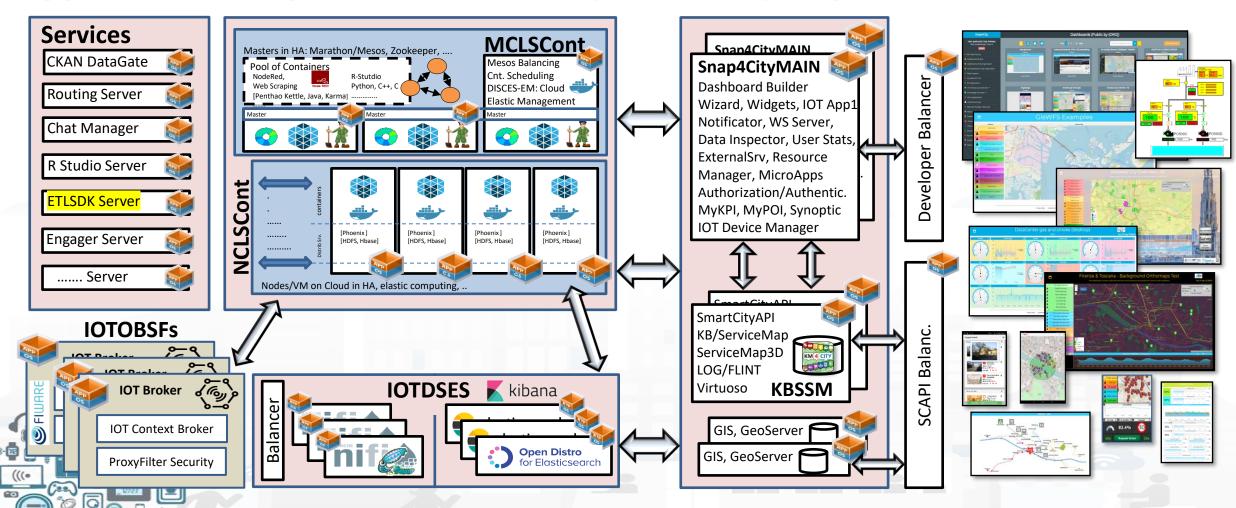








F: FullPlatform) For Huge scale Smart City with a Huge number of smart applications and processes on cloud (thousands), any number of IOT brokers











F: FullPlatform) For Huge scale Smart City with a Huge number of smart applications and processes on cloud (thousands), any number of IOT brokers

MCLSCount

- NCLSCount Container[Cluster]
 - Marathon, MesosCluster
 - Containers models
 - IOT App
 - Web Scraping
 - Data Analytics
 - ETI
 - Python
 - ..
 - DISCES-EM
 - Elastic management of containers
 - Monitoring App

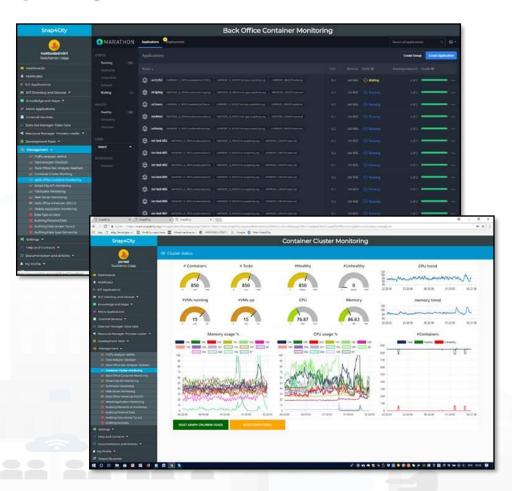
For Managing

Beyond E:ExtendedCity Configuration

- A scalable huge number of Containers including different kind of processes: IOT, ETL, data analytics, scraping
- A scalable Data Shadow for IOT data management

Optionally:

- Data Analytics in R Studio, Python, Tensor Flow (NVIDIA), etc.
- Hbase / Phoenix Big Data Store
- Data Gate CKAN for Open Data
- Chat Manager on Dashboard
- Routing Solutions









TOP

F+) LivingLab Configuration











F-LivingLab: FullPlatform + LivingLab) For Huge scale **Smart City as Full Platform plus Living lab Support**



Container Cluster MCLSCont, NCLSCont

Marathon, Mesos, Zookeeper, **Disces-EM, Executing in Container:** IOT App, Web Scraping, R-Studio, Python, Java, ETL, ...

[DataCluster]

ETL-VM

Phoenix HBASE, HDFS DISCES, ETL support

Data Shadow Cluster **IOTDSES**

NIFI, OpenDistro, DevDash, Amma

IOT Social GIS **CRM** Networks Media **Legacy Platforms**

Snap4City MAIN

Dashboard Builder, Data Inspector, User Stats, ExternalSrv, Res Manager, MyKPI, MyPOI, Synoptic, IOT Device Manager, Micro Applications, Authorization/ Authentication, Roles

KBSSM

KM 4 CITY KB/ServiceMap, SmartCity API, WFS, ServiceMap3D, LOG/FLINT, SuperServiceMap, Virtuoso

GISGeoServer

Heatmap Manager, WFS, WMS

Living Lab Portal Drupal support CRM



Mobile Apps, Dashboards









F-LivingLab: FullPlatform + LivingLab) For Huge scale Smart City as Full Platform plus Living lab Support

Living Lab Portal

- CRM Drupal
- LDAP Snap4City
- Blogs, Articles, comments, etc.
- Multiple Organization
- Multiple Groups
- SSO with Snap4City tools
- AutomatedRegistrationmanagement
- SOLR indexing on content
- Monitoring activity
- Reporting and statistics

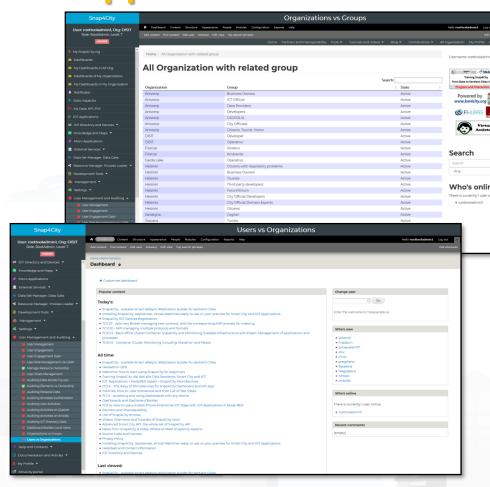
For Managing

Beyond F:FullPlatform Configuration

+ Providing Living Lab Support, a full CRM for stakeholder, co-working, collaborative work, discussion environment, chart, forum, etc.

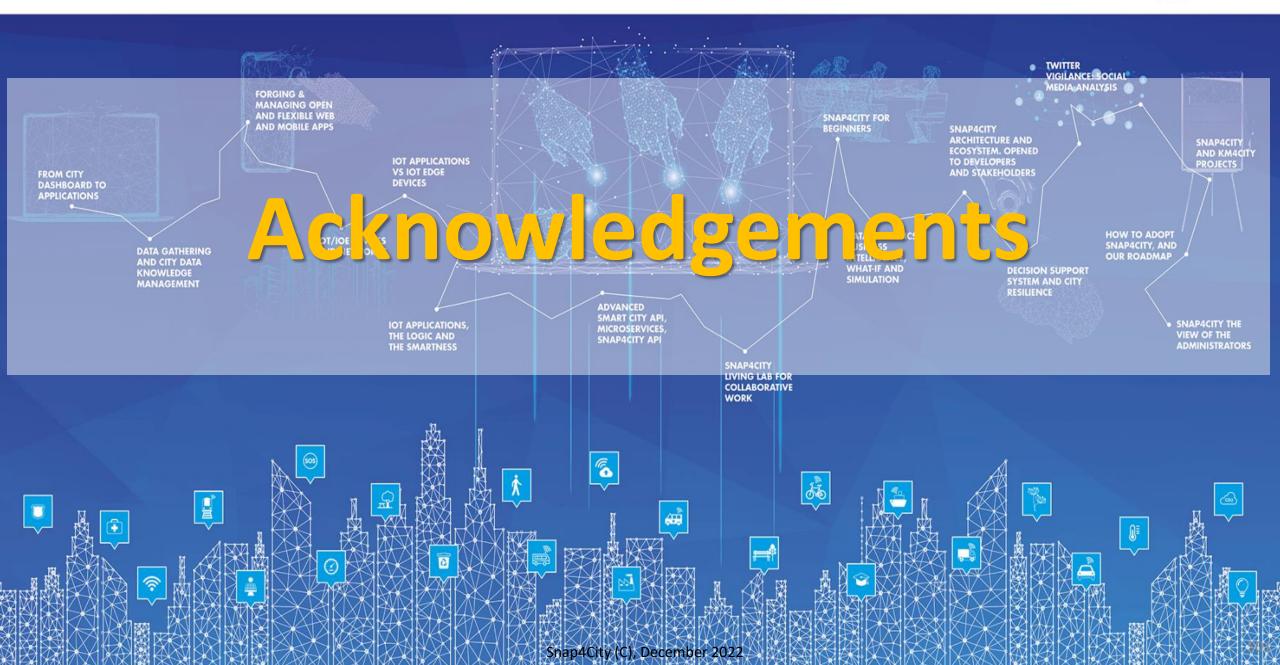
Strongly suggested:

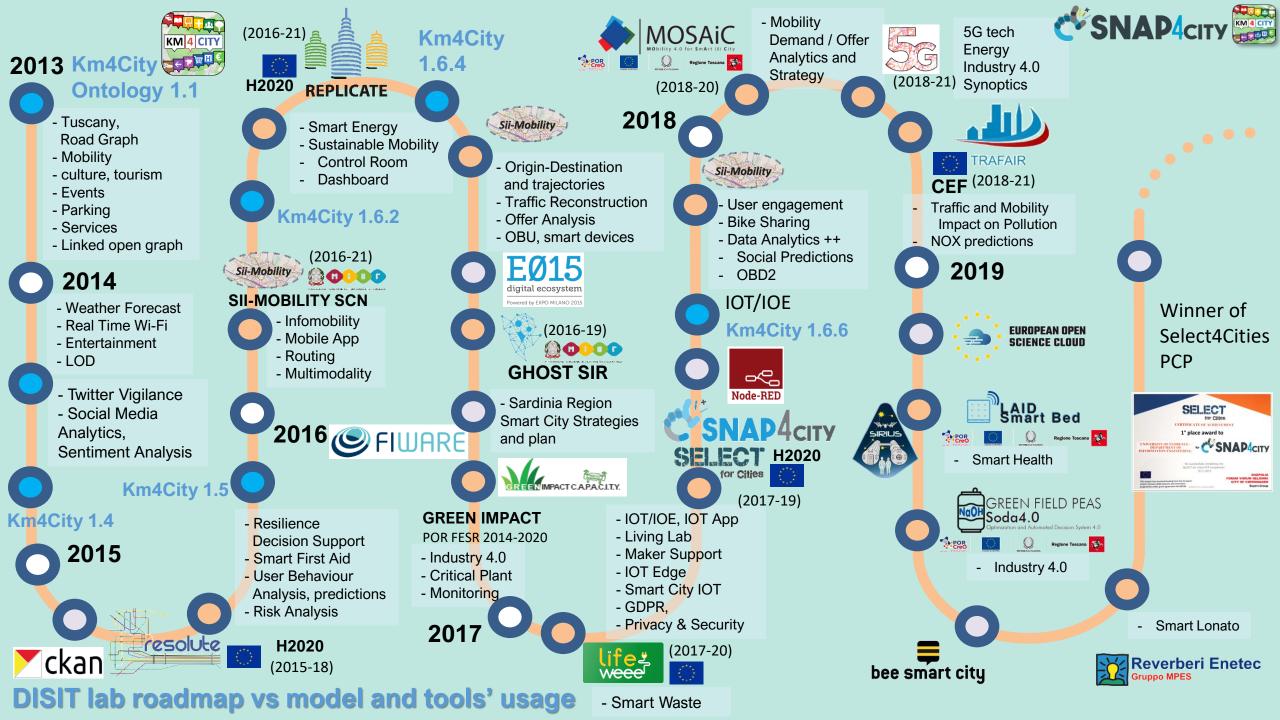
- Data Analytics in R Studio, Python, Tensor Flow (NVIDIA), etc.
- Hbase / Phoenix Big Data Store
- Data Gate CKAN for Open Data
- Chat Manager on Dashboard
- ETL SDK servers
- User Engagement Server
- Routing Solutions

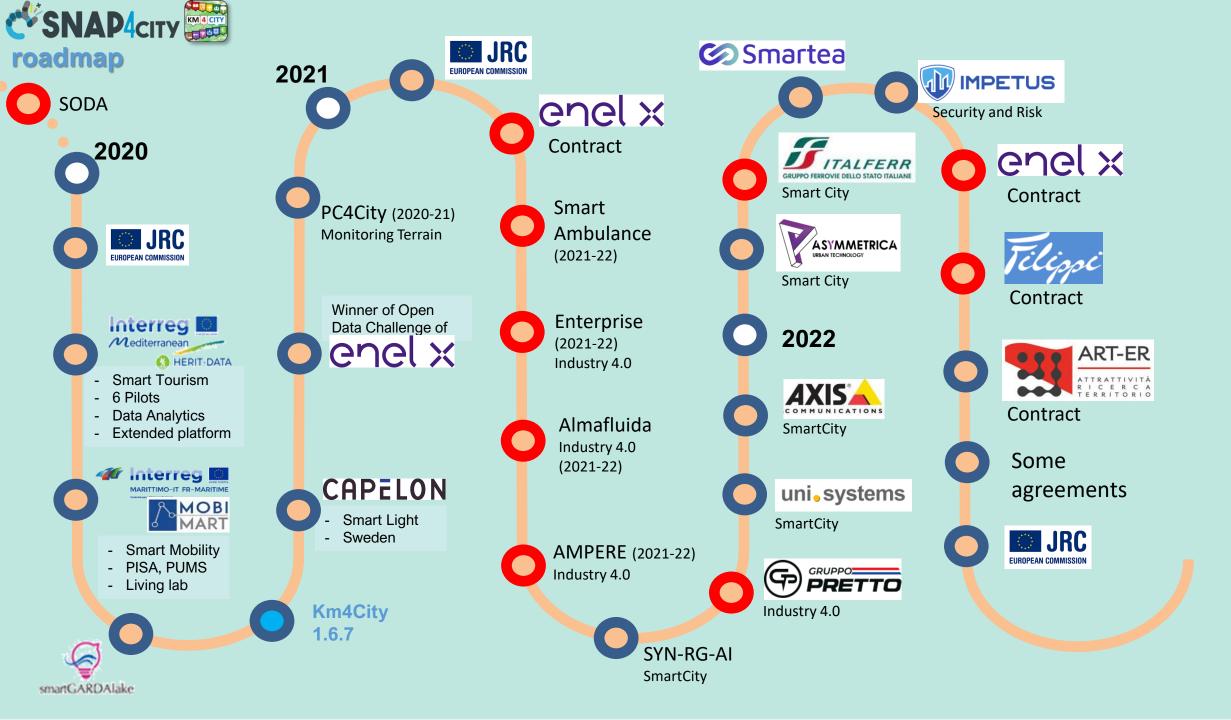


SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES











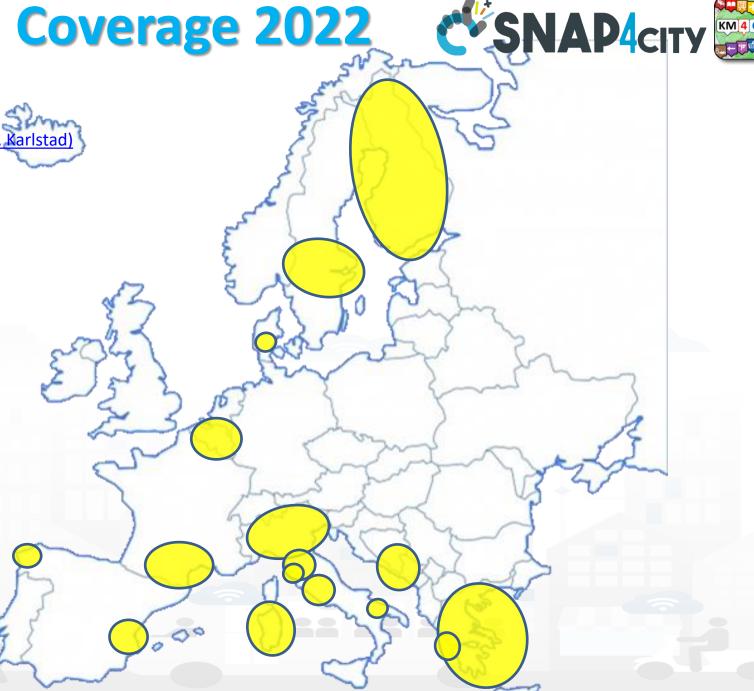


CSNAP4city WAGTY

504



- Antwerp area (Be)
- Bologna (I)
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)
- DISIT demo (multiple)
- Dubrovnik, Croatia
- Firenze area (I)
- Garda Lake area (I)
- Greece (Gr)
- Helsinki area (Fin)
- Livorno area (I)
- Lonato del Garda (I)
- Modena (I)
- Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Oslo & Padova (Impetus)
- Pisa area (I)
- Pistoia (I)
- Pont du Gard, Occitanie (Fr)
- Prato (I)
- Roma (I)
- Santiago de Compostela (S)
- Sardegna Region (I)
- Siena (I)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- Toscana Region (I), SM
- Valencia (S)
- Venezia area (I)
- WestGreece area (Gr)



2022 booklets

Snap4City





https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SN AP4CITY 2022-v02.pdf Snap4Industry





https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL SNAP4INDUSTRY 2022-v03.pdf

Solutions







https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf







Overview

















Snap4City Platform

Technical Overview

From: DINFO dept of University of Florence, with its

DISIT Lab, Https://www.disit.org with its Snap4City solution

Snap4City:

- Web page: <u>Https://www.snap4city.org</u>
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city

Contact Person: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

- Phone: +39-335-5668674
- o Linkedin: https://www.linkedin.com/in/paolo-nesi-849ba51/
- Twitter: https://twitter.com/paolonesi
- o FaceBook: https://www.facebook.com/paolo.nesi2

Access Level: Public

Date: 05-04-2021

Version: 5.3

https://www.snap4city. org/drupal/sites/default /files/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf





















Development Life-Cycle

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf

From Snap4City:

- We suggest you to read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW:
 - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-
- https://www.snap4city.org
- https://www.snap4industrv.org
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city
- https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandg

Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

DISIT Lab, https://www.disit.org DINFO dept of University of Florence, Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy Phone: +39-335-5668674

Access Level: public

Date: 21-10-2022

Version: 1.4







https://www.snap4city.org/d ownload/video/Snap4Tech-**Development-Life-Cycle.pdf**









Main running instances (11/21)





































- Sii-Mobility → mobility and transport, sustainability
- REPLICATE → ICT, smart City Control room, Energy, IOT
- RESOLUTE → Resilience, ICT, Big Data
- GHOST → Strategies, smart city
- TRAFAIR → Environment & transport
- MOSAIC → mobility and transport
- WEEE Life → Smart waste, environment
- Smart Garda Lake → Castelnuovo del Garda, SMARTEA
- 5G → Industry 4.0 vs SmartCity
- Green Impact → Industry 4.0, Chemical Plant, control and plan
- SmartBed (Laid) → smart health
- Green Field Peas (Soda) → Industry 4.0, Chemical plant
- MobiMart and PISA Agreement → data aggregation, mobility and transport, Living Lab
- Lonato del Garda → smart parking, environment
- Herit Data → tourism, culture and management
- ISPRA JRC → site management and services
- Capelon (Sweden) → smart light solutions
- PC4City → land slide monitoring and predictions
- Italmatic → industry 4.0 production control

Acknowledgements

- Thanks to the European Commission for founding. All slides reporting logo of Snap4City https://www.snap4city.org of Select4Cities H2020 are representing tools and research founded by European Commission for the Select4Cities project. Select4Cities has received funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation Programme (grant agreement n° 688196)
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- **Km4City** is an open technology and research line of DISIT Lab exploited by a number of projects. Some of the innovative solutions and research issues developed into projects are also compliant and contributing to the Km4City approach and thus are released as open sources and are interoperable, scalable, modular, standard compliant, etc.











INEA CEF-TELECOM Project funded by European Union





European Union Funding for Research & Innovation























GREEN FIELD PEAS















https://www.snap4city.org/577

NAP4city



On Line Training Material (free of charge)

	1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th
what	Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develop Smart Solutions
PDF 2022	CENANDON STATE OF STA	C SNADAcry over the NADAcry over the NAD	Canada dorr	CENANON PROPERTY OF STATE OF S	C'SAASAm South to BAAF	C'SHADADY STATE OF SAAR	C'SNAMOR STATE OF STA	C SHAPACITY STATE OF THE SHAPACITY STATE OF T
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Video2	You Tube	You Tube	You	You	You Tube	You Tube	You
Video3	You Tube						
Video4	You Tube	You Tube	You Tube	none	You Tube	none	none

TOP









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