UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE | DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE | DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

SNAP4CITY

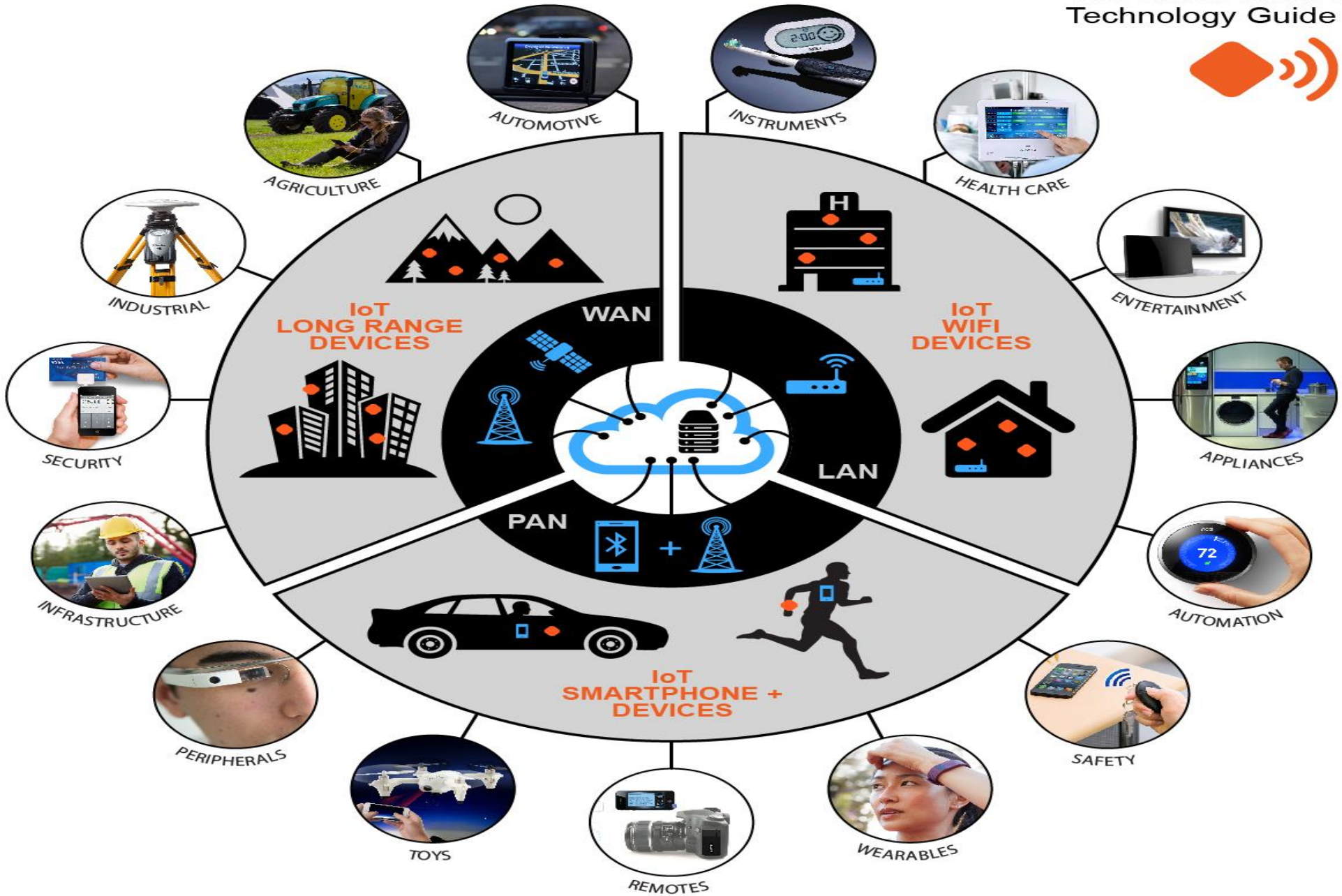
Powered by KM4CITY

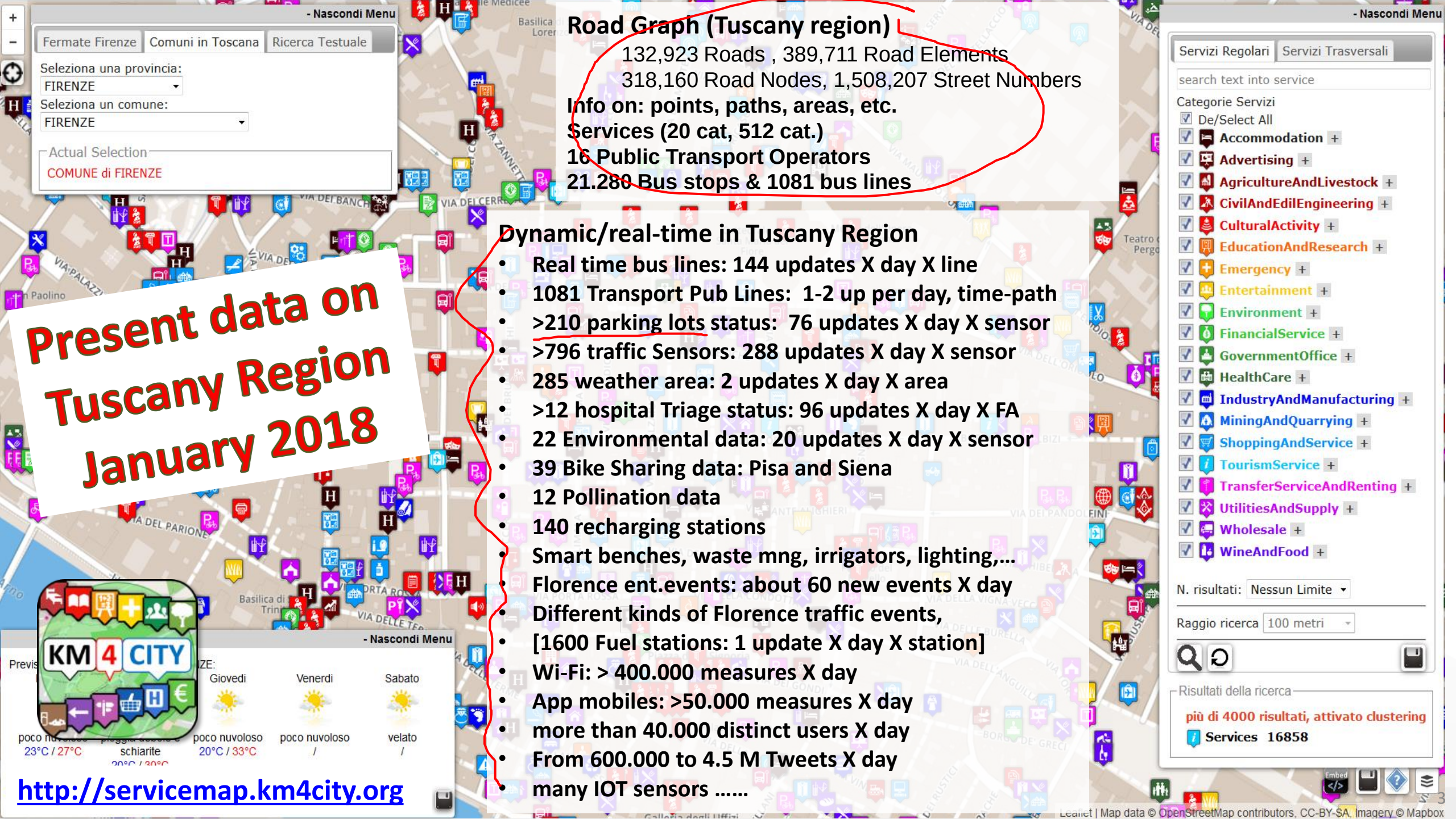
Introduzione all'IOT

https://www.snap4City.org https://www.Km4City.org

https://www.disit.org/

Paolo Nesi, paolo.nesi@unifi.it


IoT HARDWARE
Technology Guide
AUTOMOTIVE
INSTRUMENTS
AGRICULTURE
HEALTH CARE
INDUSTRIAL
ENTERTAINMENT
IoT
LONG RANGE
DEVICES
WAN
IoT
WIFI
DEVICES
LAN
SECURITY
APPLIANCES
PAN
INFRASTRUCTURE
AUTOMATION
IoT
SMARTPHONE +
DEVICES
PERIPHERALS
SAFETY
TOYS
REMOTES
WEARABLES


- Nascondi Menu
Fermate Firenze
Comuni in Toscana
Ricerca Testuale
Seleziona una provincia:
FIRENZE
Seleziona un comune:
FIRENZE
Actual Selection
COMUNE di FIRENZE
Road Graph (Tuscany region)
132,923 Roads , 389,711 Road Elements
318,160 Road Nodes, 1,508,207 Street Numbers
Info on: points, paths, areas, etc.
Services (20 cat, 512 cat.)
16 Public Transport Operators
21.280 Bus stops & 1081 bus lines
Present data on Tuscany Region January 2018
Dynamic/real-time in Tuscany Region
Real time bus lines: 144 updates X day X line
1081 Transport Pub Lines: 1-2 up per day, time-path
>210 parking lots status: 76 updates X day X sensor
>796 traffic Sensors: 288 updates X day X sensor
285 weather area: 2 updates X day X area
>12 hospital Triage status: 96 updates X day X FA
22 Environmental data: 20 updates X day X sensor
39 Bike Sharing data: Pisa and Siena
12 Pollination data
140 recharging stations
Smart benches, waste mng, irrigators, lighting,...
Florence ent.events: about 60 new events X day
Different kinds of Florence traffic events,
[1600 Fuel stations: 1 update X day X station]
Wi-Fi: > 400.000 measures X day
App mobiles: >50.000 measures X day
more than 40.000 distinct users X day
From 600.000 to 4.5 M Tweets X day
many IOT sensors .....
- Nascondi Menu
Servizi Regolari
Servizi Trasversali
search text into service
Categorie Servizi
De/Select All
Accommodation
Advertising
AgricultureAndLivestock
CivilAndEdilEngineering
CulturalActivity
EducationAndResearch
Emergency
Entertainment
Environment
FinancialService
GovernmentOffice
HealthCare
IndustryAndManufacturing
MiningAndQuarrying
ShoppingAndService
TourismService
TransferServiceAndRenting
UtilitiesAndSupply
Wholesale
WineAndFood
N. risultati: Nessun Limite
Raggio ricerca 100 metri
Risultati della ricerca
più di 4000 risultati, attivato clustering
Services 16858
KM 4 CITY
Giovedi
Venerdi
Sabato
poco nuvoloso
20°C / 33°C
poco nuvoloso
velato
23°C / 27°C
schiarite
http://servicemap.km4city.org
Leaflet | Map data © OpenStreetMap contributors, CC-BY-SA, Imagery © Mapbox

What is enabling and providing smart services

- Smart Parking, in Tuscany
- Smart First Aid in Tuscany
- Smart Fuel pricing in Tuscany
- Smart search for POI and public transport srv.
- Public Transportation in Tuscany
- Routing in Tuscany
- Social Media Monitoring and acting
- Traffic events and Resilience in Florence
- Bike Sharing in Pisa and Siena
- Recharge stations for e-vehicles
- Entertainment Events in Florence
- Traffic Sensors in Tuscany
- Weather forecast/condition in Tuscany
- Pollution and Pollination in Tuscany
- People Monitoring Assessment in the City, in Florence via WiFi
- People Monitoring, in Tuscany via App

All Point of Interests, cultural activities, IOT, …

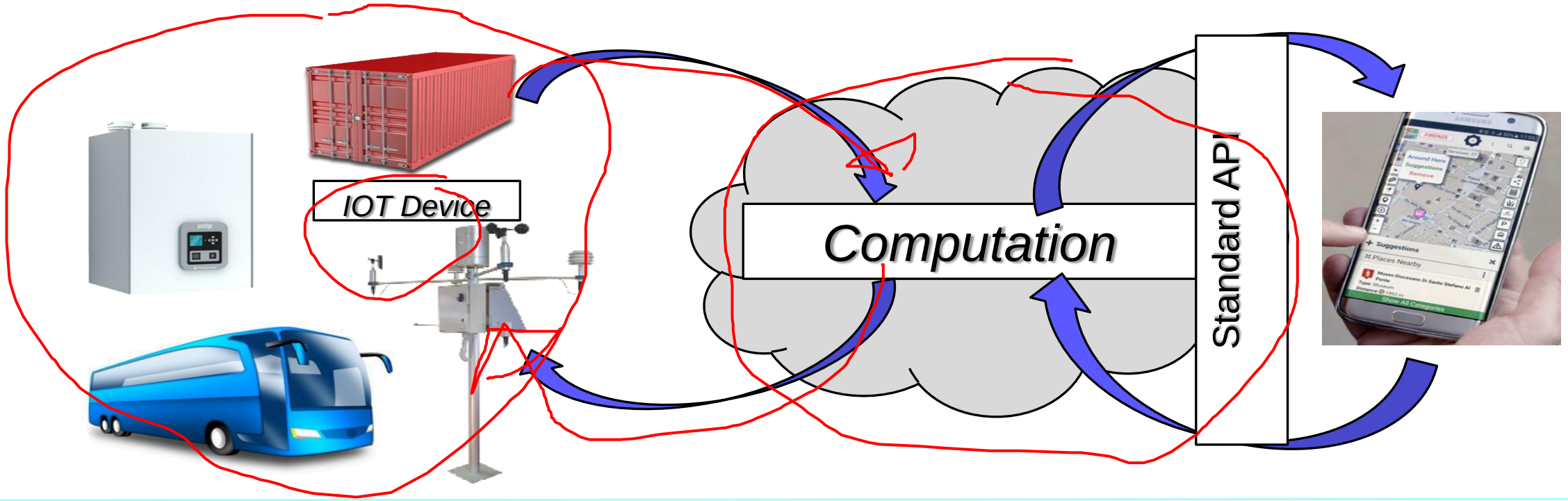
Over than 1.2 Million of complex events per day!

IOT Solutions

IOT Main Concept

The implementation of smart services may implies the:

- acquisition of data from the field
- computation and imposition of actions/values
- Save of historical values, computer data analytics, etc.



IOT Main Concepts

The implementation of smart services may implies the:

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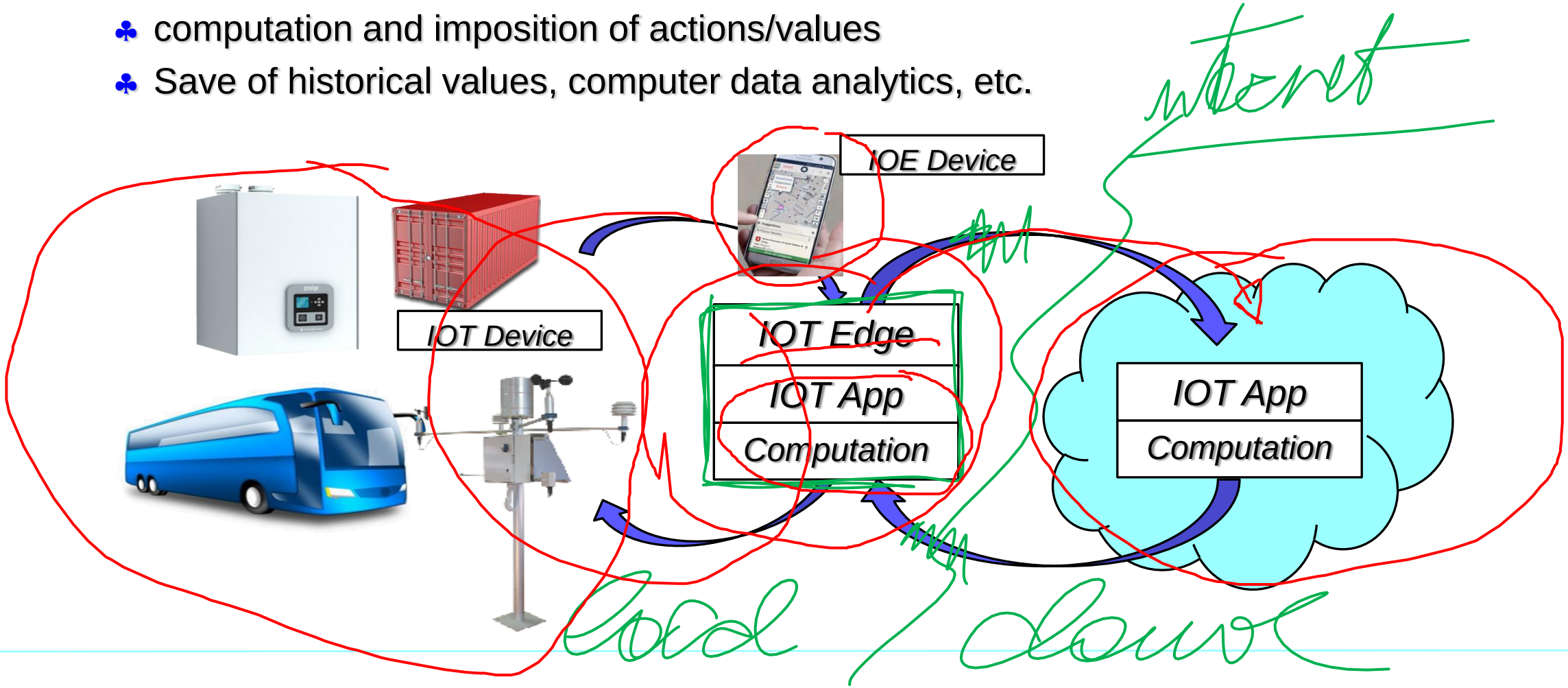
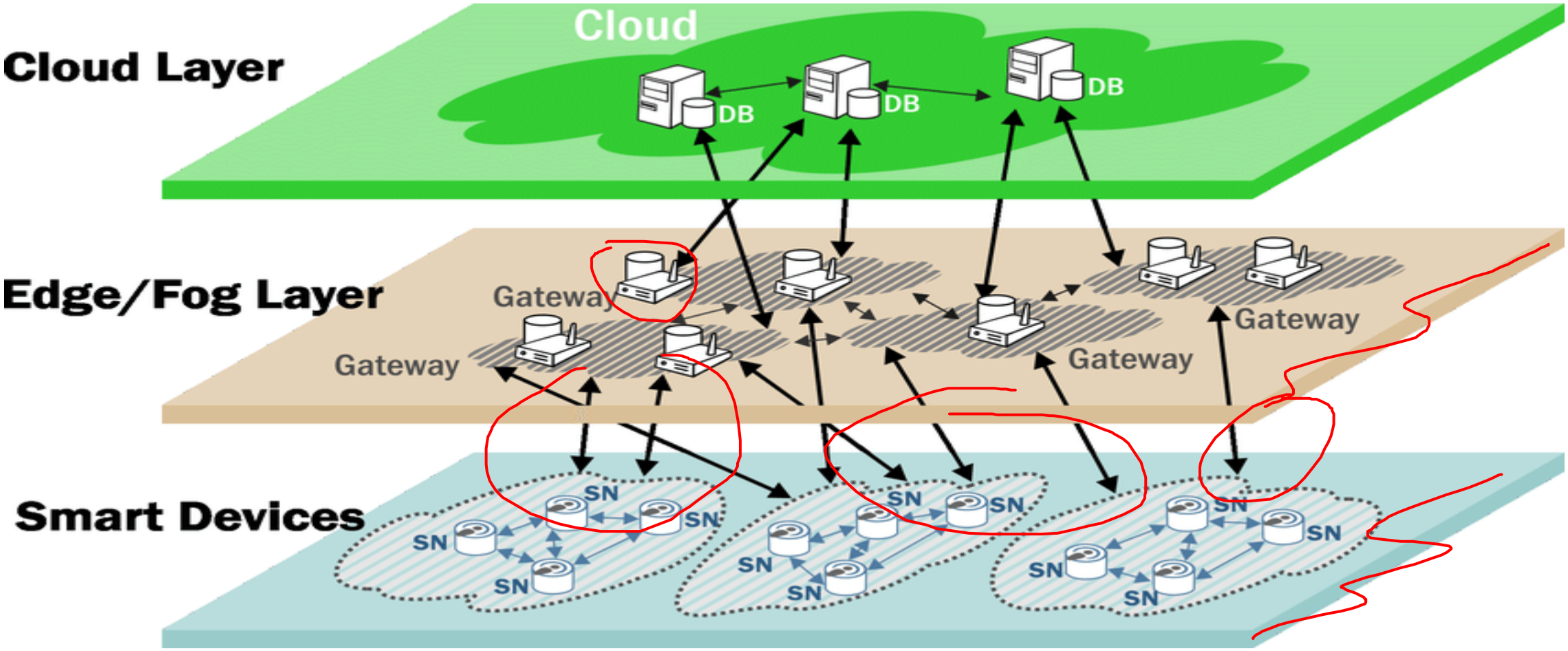
- computation and imposition of actions/values
- Save of historical values, computer data analytics, etc.



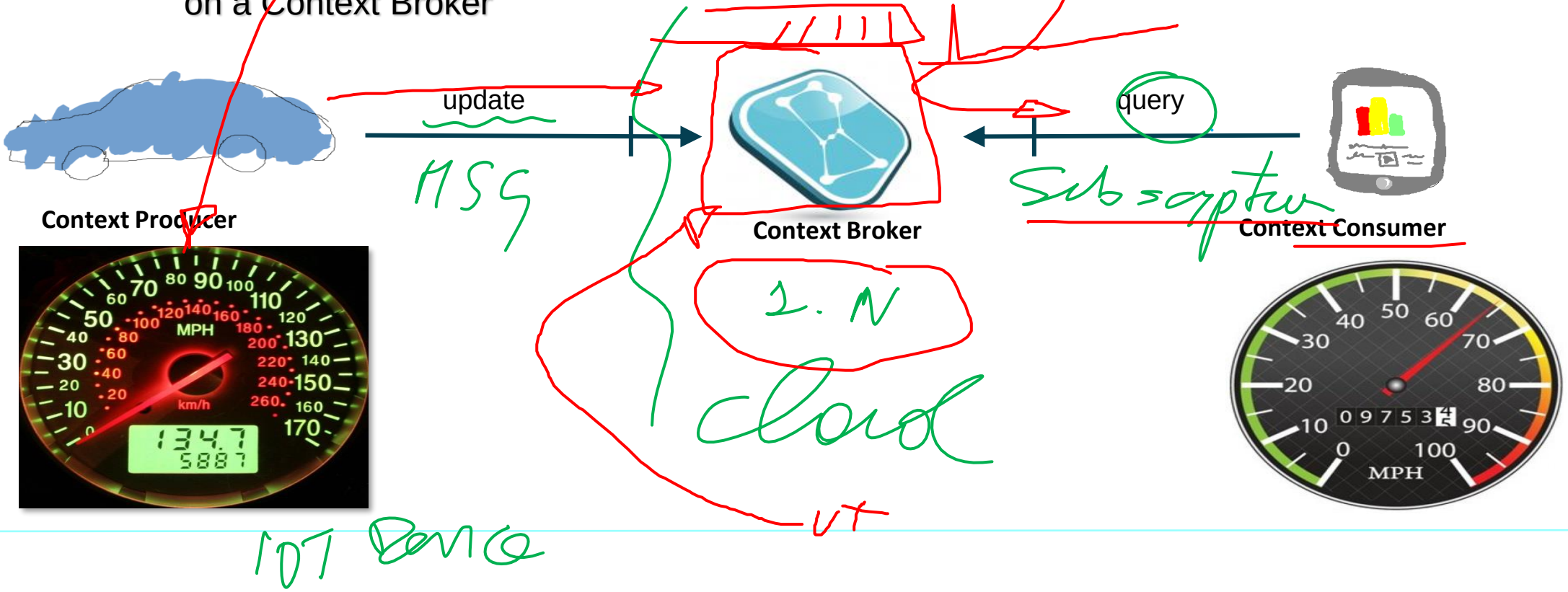
Cloud vs Fog/Edge Computing



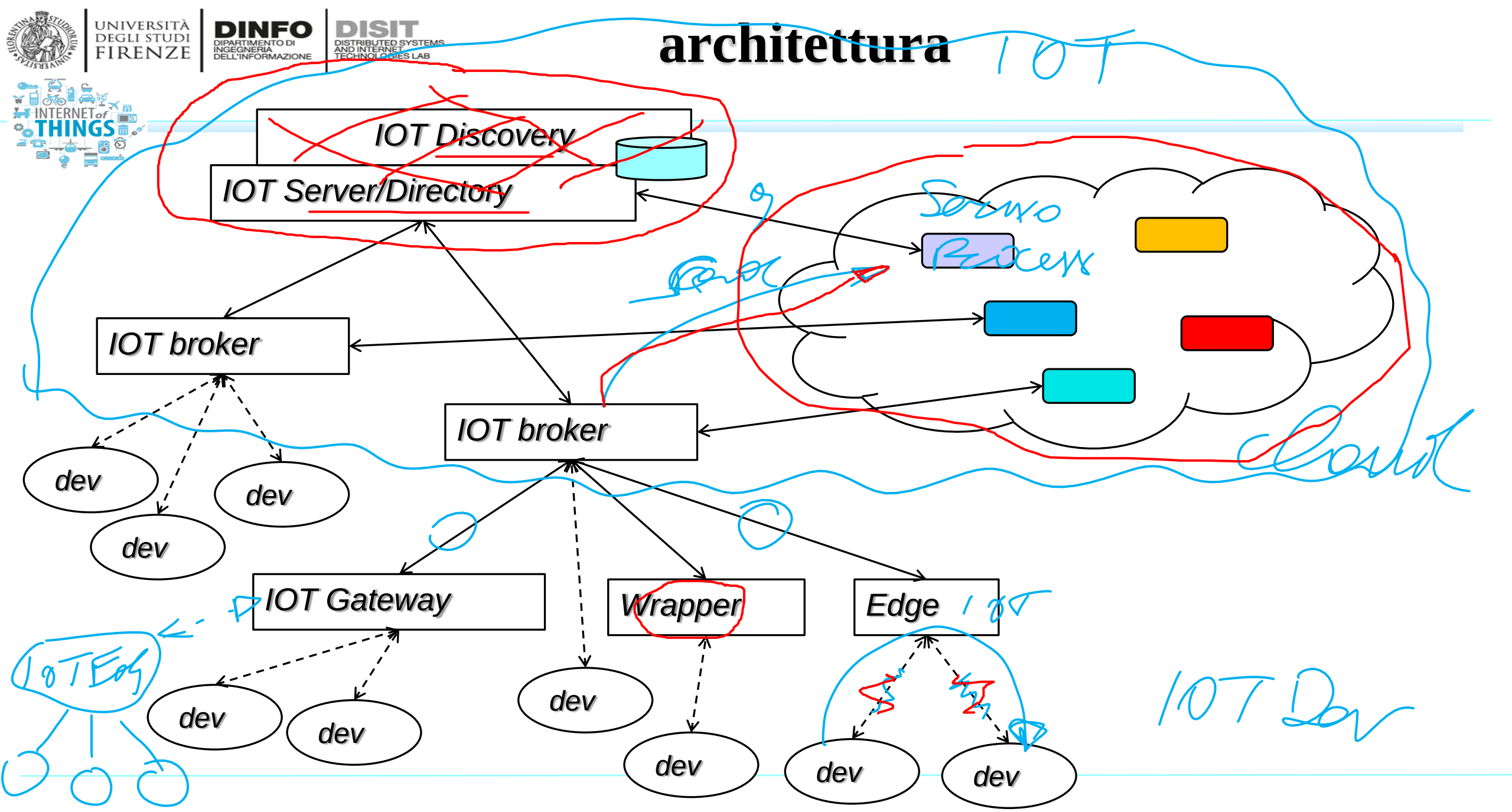
IOT Context Broker

Context Broker operations: create & pull data

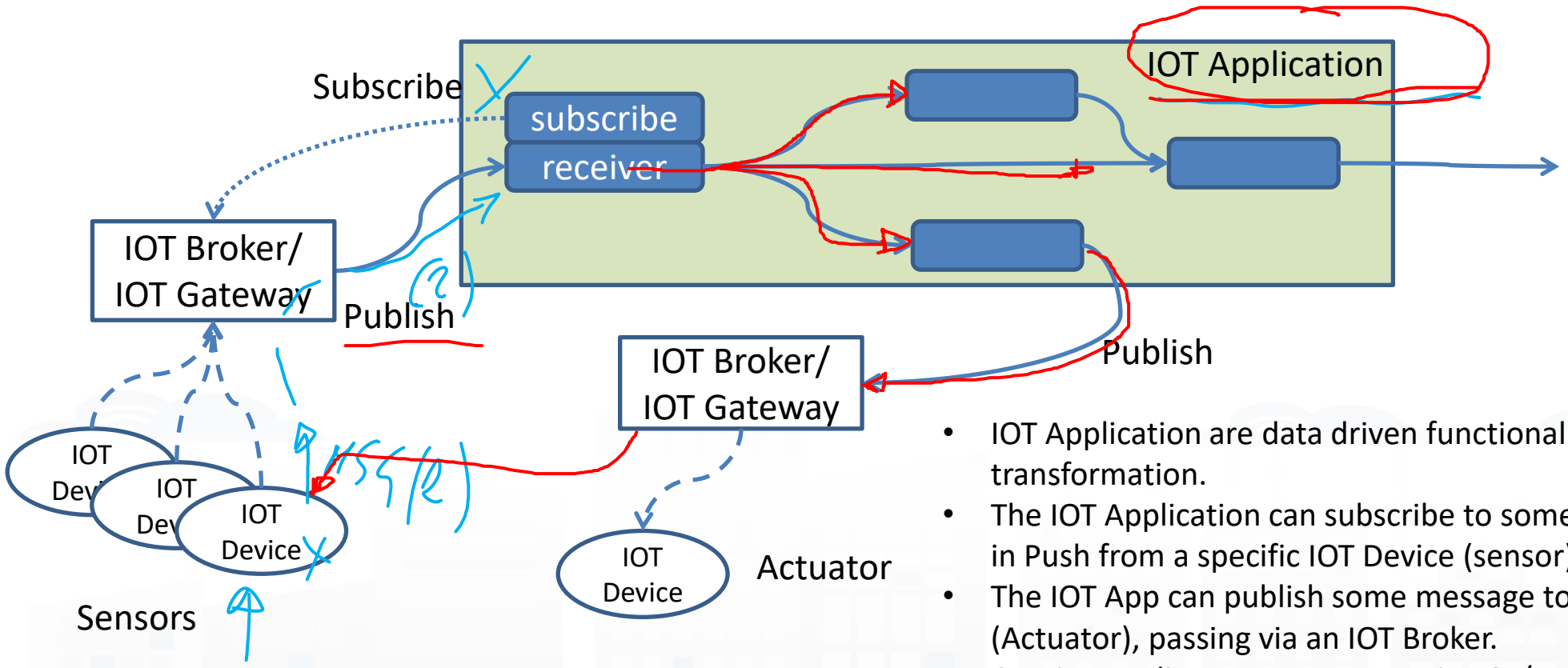
- **Context Producers** publish data/context elements by invoking the **update** operations on a Context Broker.
- **Context Consumers** can retrieve data/context elements by invoking the **query** operations on a Context Broker



architettura



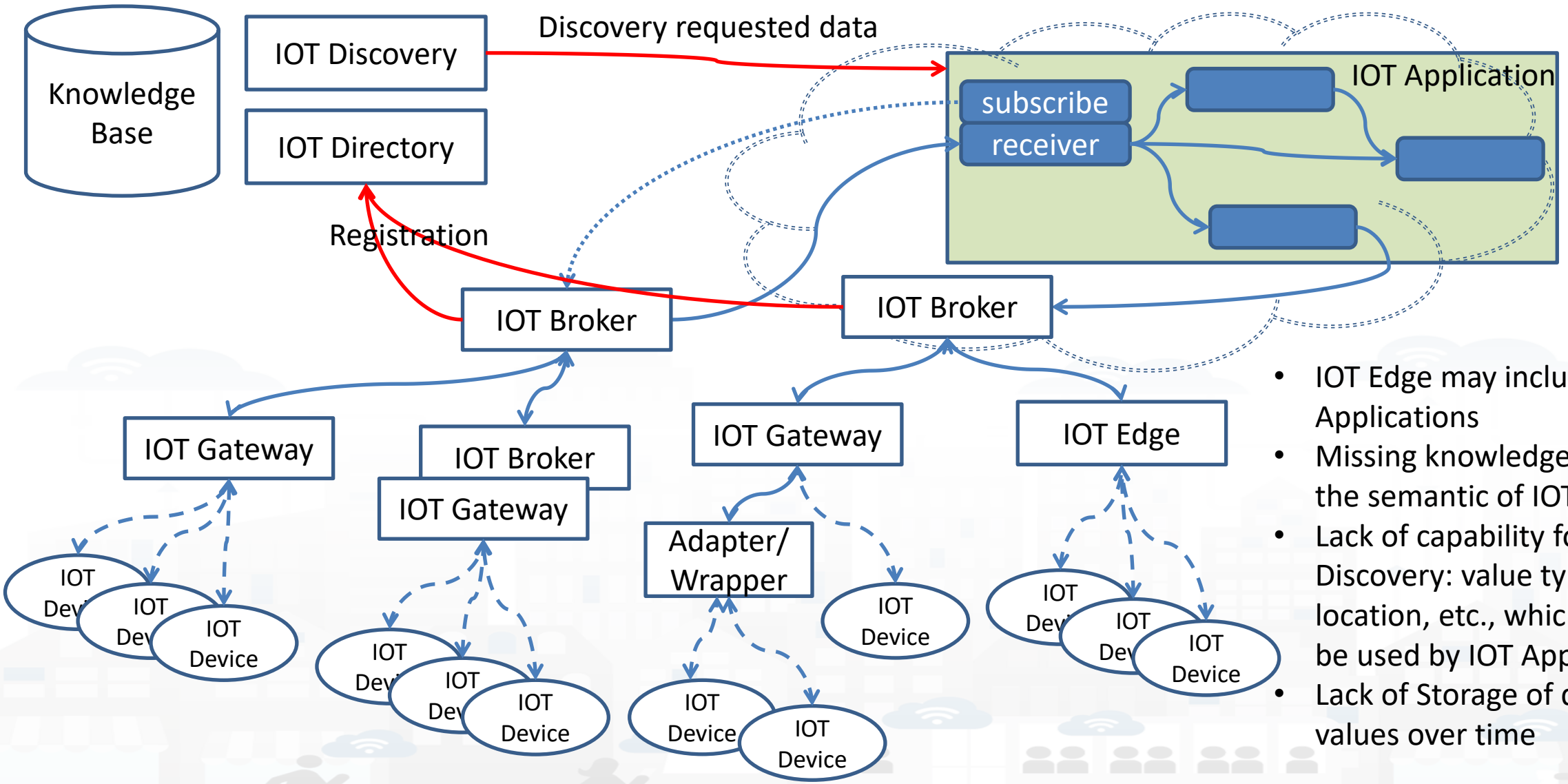
IOT Basic



- Sensors are programmed to send data (i) periodically, or (ii) when a relevant change occurs in the sensor value, or (iii) when events occur (for example a change of status of something), etc.
- Actuator perform some action on the field: change of status, reset, turn on something, change setting value, etc.

- IOT Application are data driven functional programs for data transformation.
- The IOT Application can subscribe to some IOT Brokers to receive data in Push from a specific IOT Device (sensor)
- The IOT App can publish some message toward some IOT Device (Actuator), passing via an IOT Broker.
- Continuous lines are messages via TCP/IP
- Dashed lines are message via some radio channel (Lora, BT, Wi-Fi, …)
- IOT Brokers and IOT Gateway can be distinct servers
- IOT Brokers can be on cloud
- IOT Gateway performs the SW update, the business management, access in Push and Pull

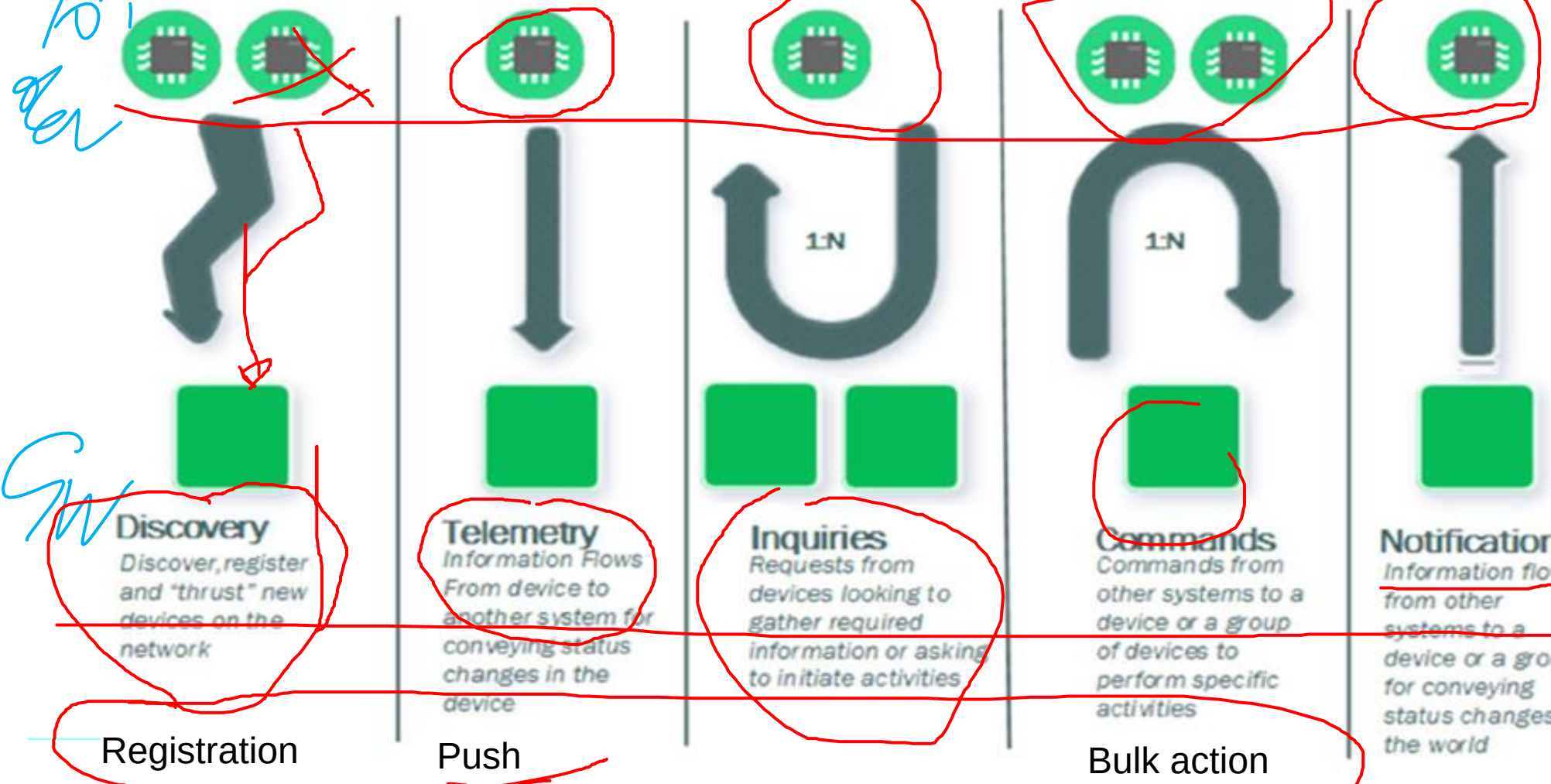
Definitions



- IOT Edge may include IOT Applications
- Missing knowledge about the semantic of IOT devices
- Lack of capability for IOT Discovery: value type, location, etc., which could be used by IOT App
- Lack of Storage of data values over time

IOT/IOE Protocols

Communication Patterns



- MQTT
- HTTP(s)
- AMQP
- COAP
- NGSI
- OneM2M
- WebSockets
- ……..
- Etc.

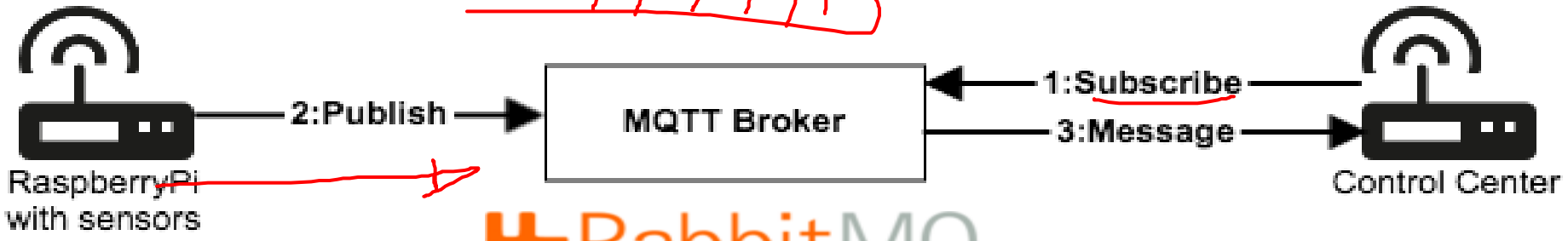
Registration

Push

Bulk action

IOT Brokers

	AMQP	STOMP	JMS	COAP	NGSI	MQTT OASIS
RabbitMQ	X	X	X	X		X
Mosquitto						X
ActiveMQ	X	X	X			X
StormMQ	X					
HIVEMQ			X			X
ORION BROKER				X	X	X



RabbitMQ
Open Source Enterprise Messaging

IOT stack protocols

Session		MQTT, SMQTT, CoRE, DDS, AMQP , XMPP, CoAP, …	Security	Management
Network	Encapsulation	6LowPAN, 6TiSCH, 6Lo, Thread, …	TCG, Oath 2.0, SMACK, SASL, ISASecure, ace, DTLS, Dice, …	IEEE 1905, IEEE 1451, …
	Routing	RPL, CORPL, CARP, …		
Datalink		WiFi, Bluetooth Low Energy, Z-Wave, ZigBee Smart, DECT/ULE, 3G/LTE, NFC, Weightless, HomePlug GP, 802.11ah, 802.15.4e, G.9959, WirelessHART, DASH7, ANT+, LTE-A, LoRaWAN, …		

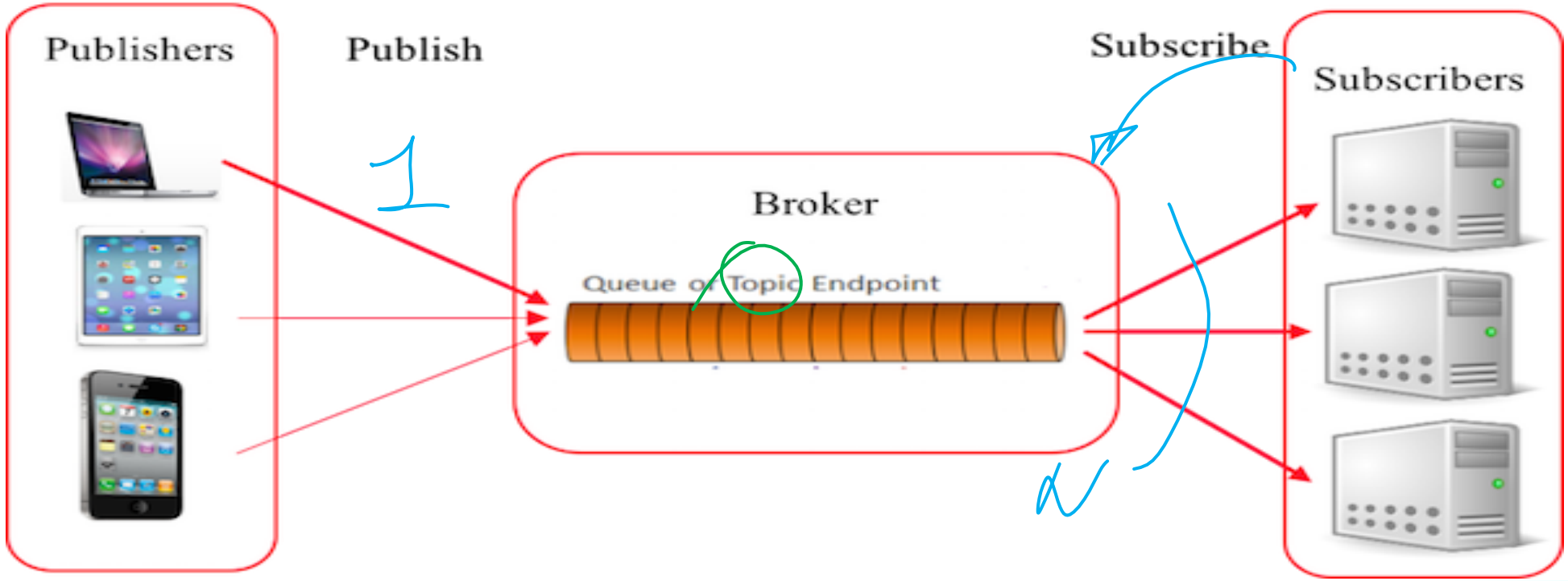
https://www.cse.wustl.edu/~jain/cse570-15/ftp/iot_prot/

Comparison high level IOT protocols

Protocols	UDP/TCP	Architecture	Security and QoS	Header Size (bytes)	Max Length(bytes)
MQTT	TCP	Pub/Sub	Both	2	5
AMQP	TCP	Pub/Sub	Both	8	-
CoAP	UDP	Req/Res	Both	4	20 (typical)
XMPP	TCP	Both	Security	-	-
DDS	TCP/UDP	Pub/Sub	QoS	-	-
NGSI	TCP/IP				

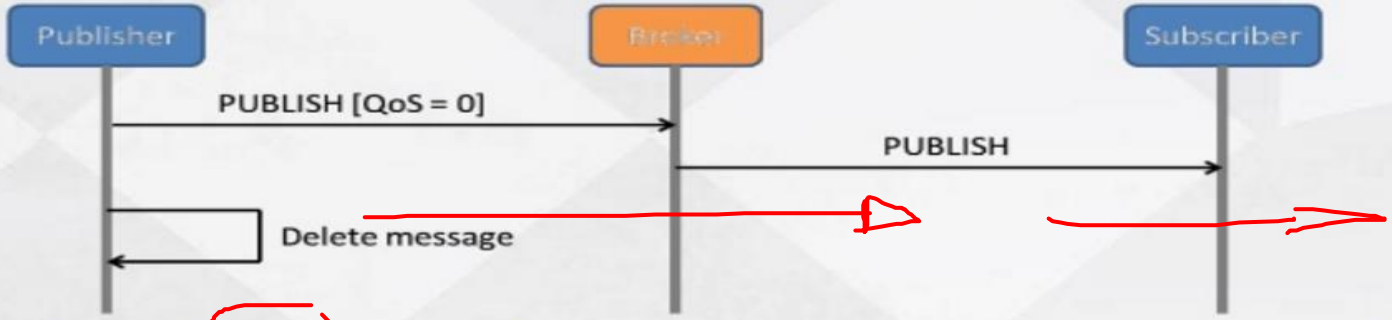
MQTT: Message Queue Telemetry Transport

- security obtained with SSL/TLS since it is over TCP
- ISO/IEC PRF 20922
- Over TCP/IP, Async, pub/subscribe,
- payload agnostic (can be encrypted)



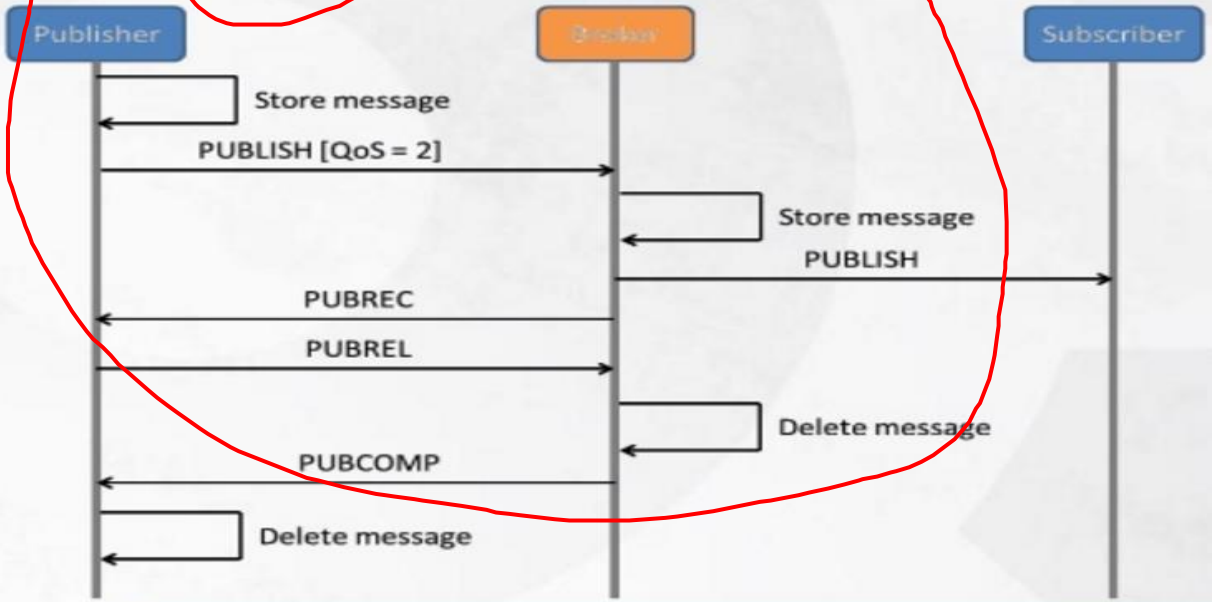
MQTT QoS

QoS 0 : At most once (fire and forget)



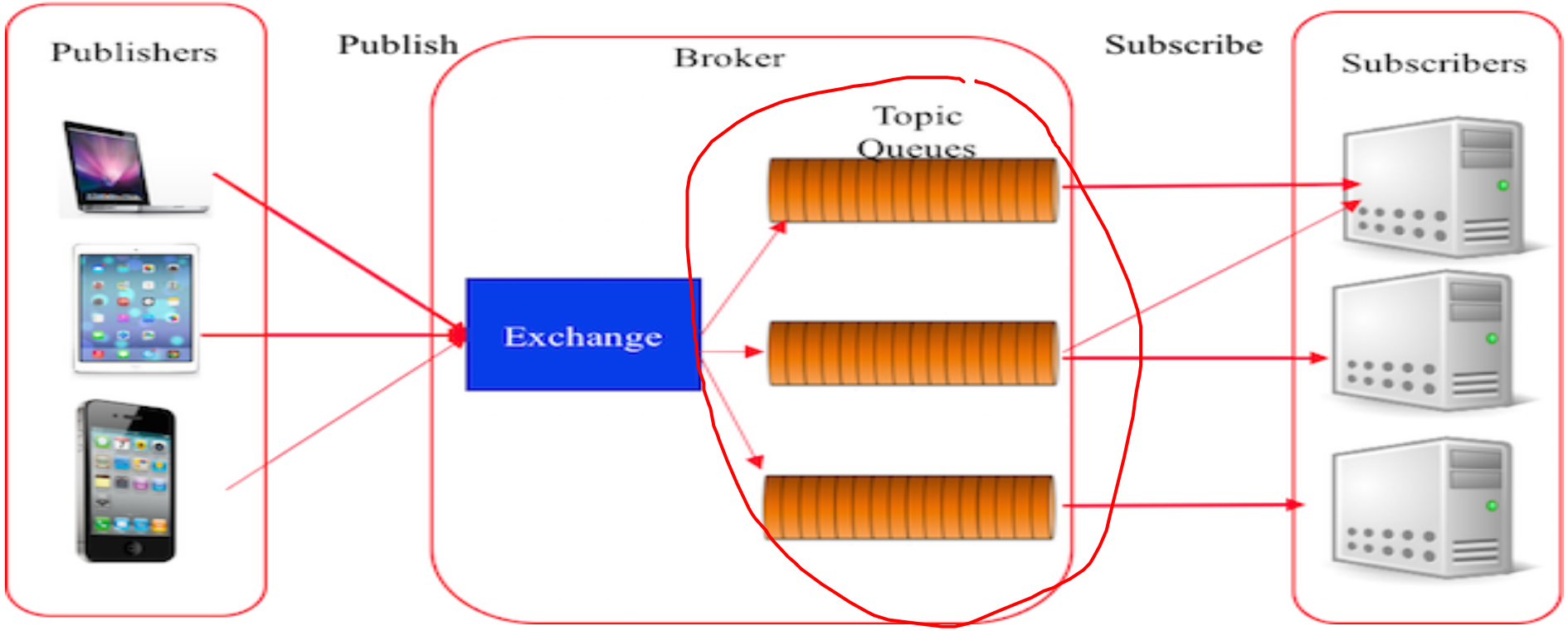
QoS 1 : At least once

QoS 2 : Exactly once



AMQP Advanced Message Queuing Protocol

- Over TCP, binary wire protocol
- Exchange decoupling



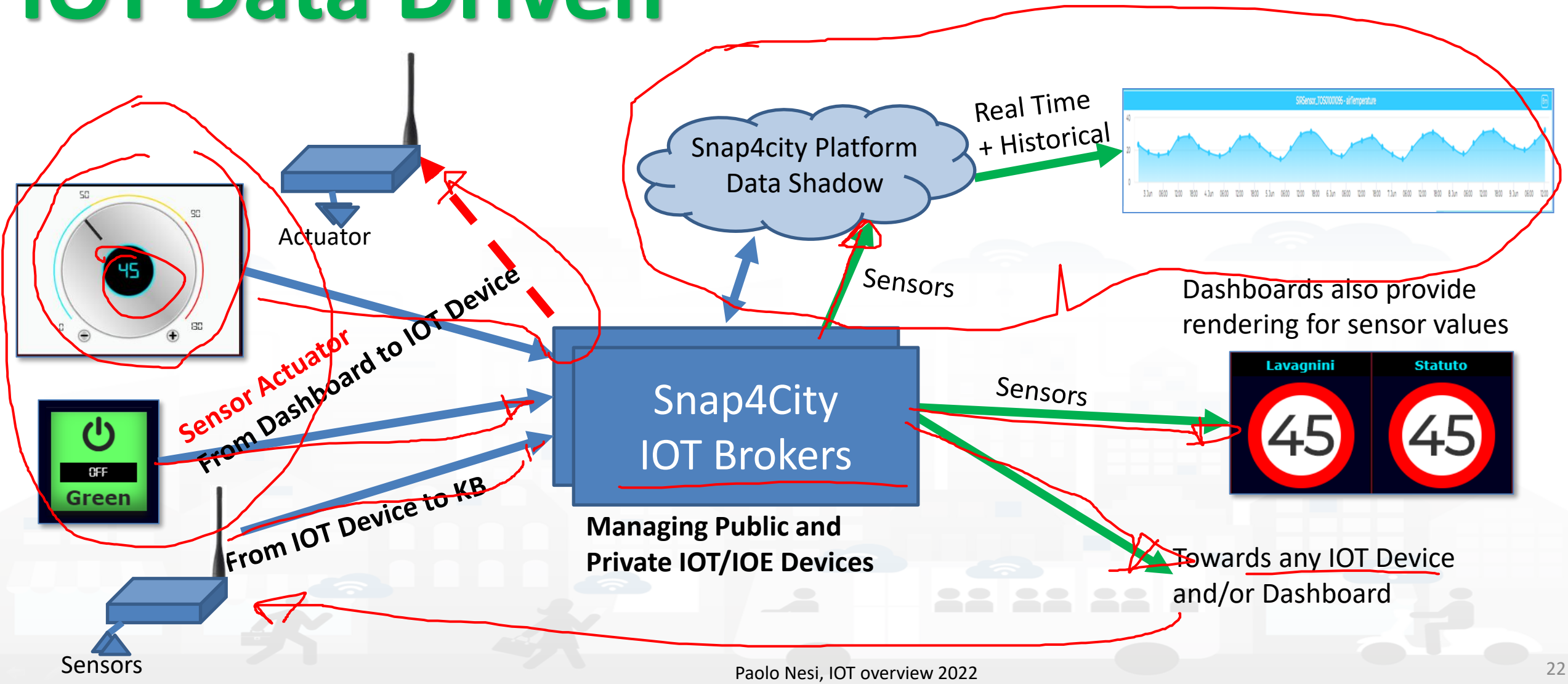
Other protocols

- **STOMP**: Streaming Text Oriented Messaging Protocol
  - Similar to HTTP
- **XMPP**: Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol
  - Based on XML, proposed by IETF
  - Over TCP, can use HTTP
- **WAMP**: Web Application Messaging Protocol
  - WebSocket protocol by IANA
  - Over level 6
- **SNMP** by IETF, level 7
  - Over UDP, or IP
  - Monitoring status of servers
- **SigFOX**
- **OneM2M** AIOTI
  - a strategic enabler for IoT applications and companies developing IoT solutions

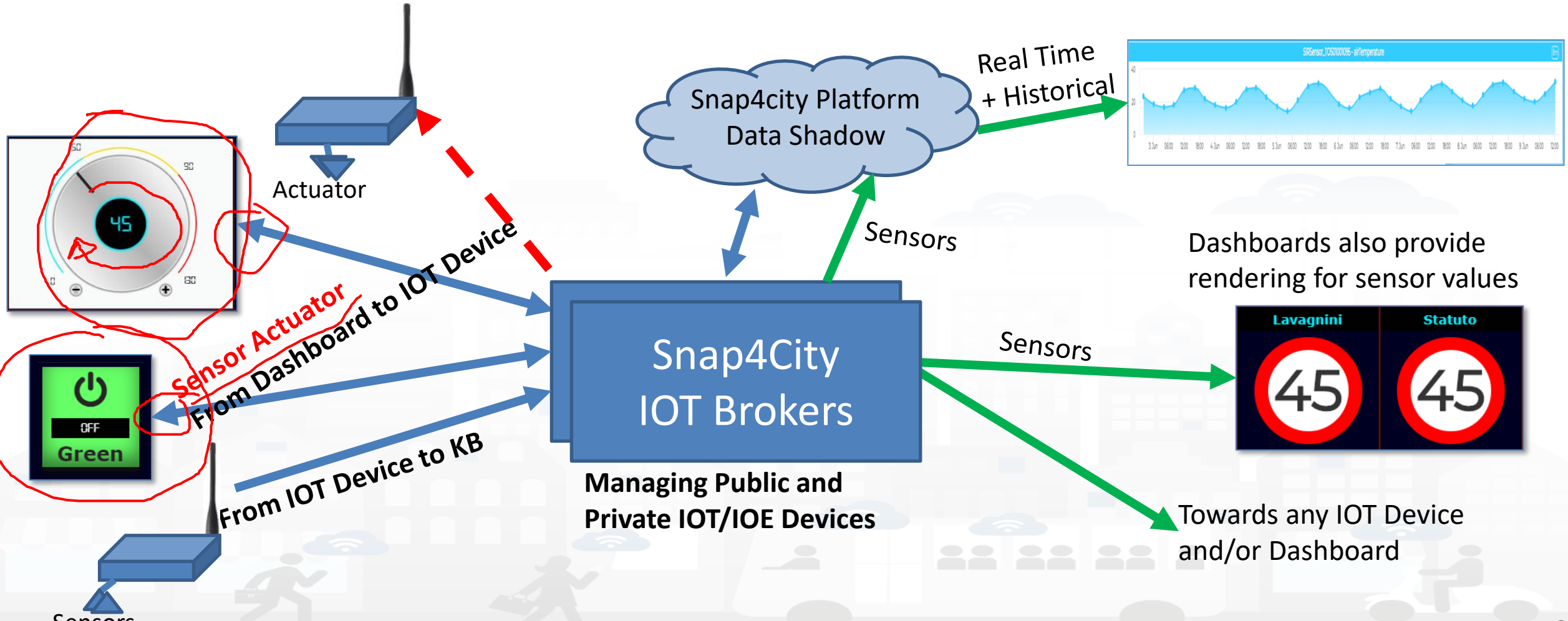
Comparison of lowlevel IOT prot.

Protocolli IoT	Standard	Frequenza	Range	Data Rates
Bluetooth	Bluetooth 4.2	2.4GHz (ISM)	50-150m (Smart/BLE)	1Mbps (Smart/BLE)
ZigBee	ZigBee 3.0 based on IEEE802.15.4	2.4GHz	10-100m	250kbps
6LoWPAN	RFC6282	(adapted and used over a variety of other networking media including Bluetooth Smart (2.4GHz) or ZigBee or low-power RF (sub-1GHz)	Vedi protocollo di supporto	Vedi protocollo di supporto
WiFi	Based on 802.11n (most common usage in homes today)	2.4GHz and 5GHz bands	Approximately 50m	600 Mbps maximum, but 150-200Mbps is more typical, depending on channel frequency used and number of antennas (latest 802.11-ac standard should offer 500Mbps to 1Gbps)
Cellular	GSM/GPRS/EDGE (2G), UMTS/HSPA (3G), LTE (4G)	900/1800/1900/2100MHz	35km max for GSM; 200km max for HSPA	(typical download): 35-170kps (GPRS), 120-384kbps (EDGE), 384Kbps-2Mbps (UMTS), 600kbps-10Mbps (HSPA), 3-10Mbps (LTE)
NFC	ISO/IEC 18000-3	13.56MHz (ISM)	10cm	100–420kbps
LoRaWAN	LoRaWAN	Various (europe, 868Mhz)	2-5km (urban environment), 15km (suburban environment)	0.3-50 kbps

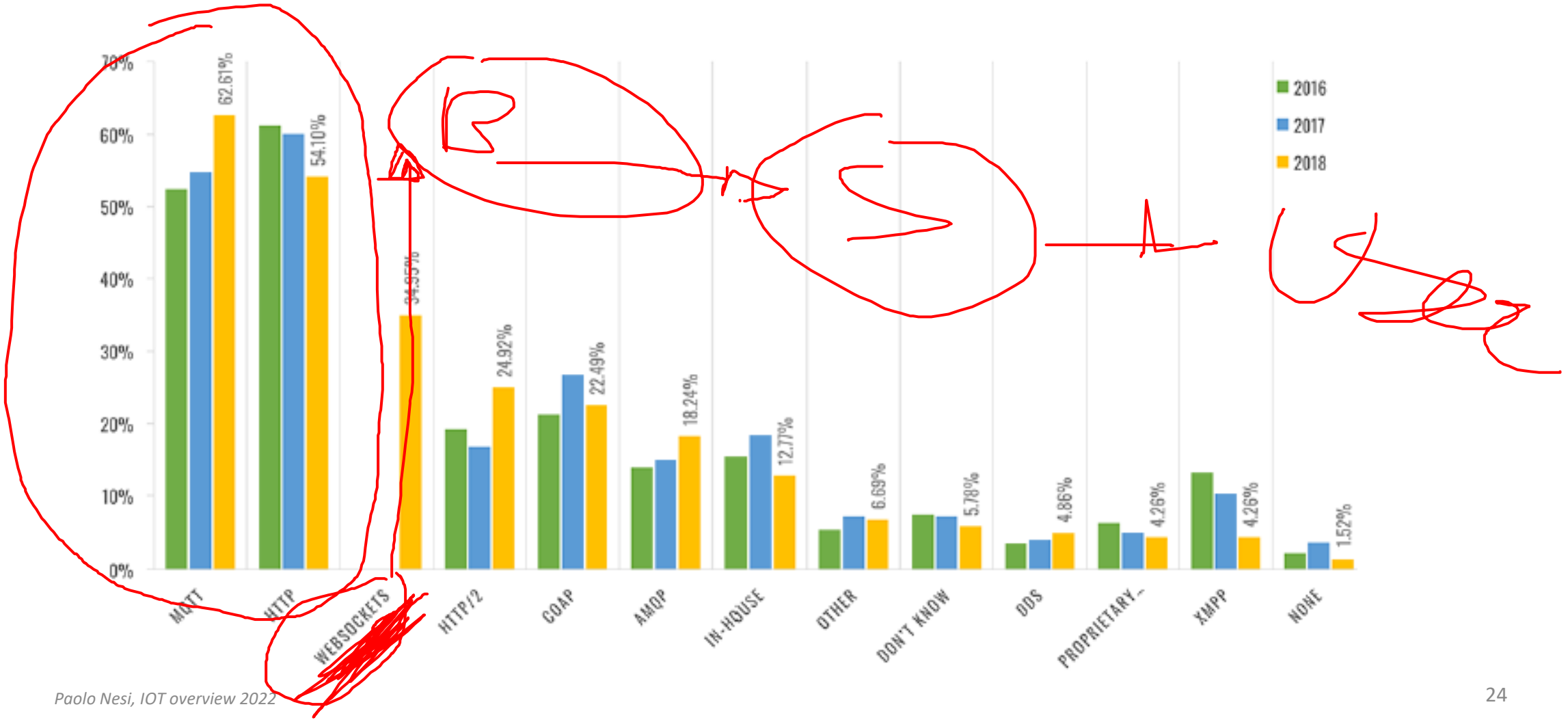
IOT Data Driven

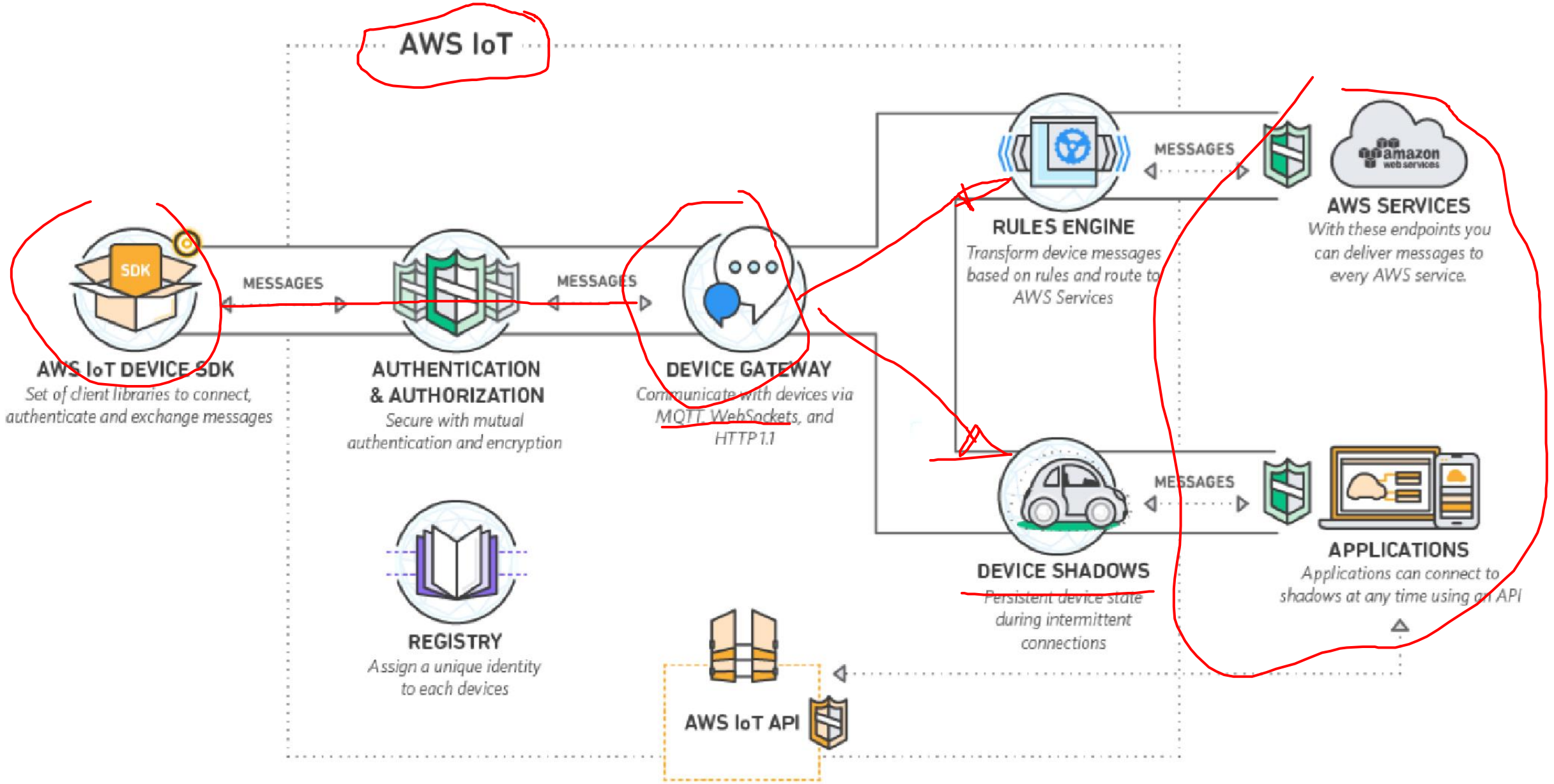


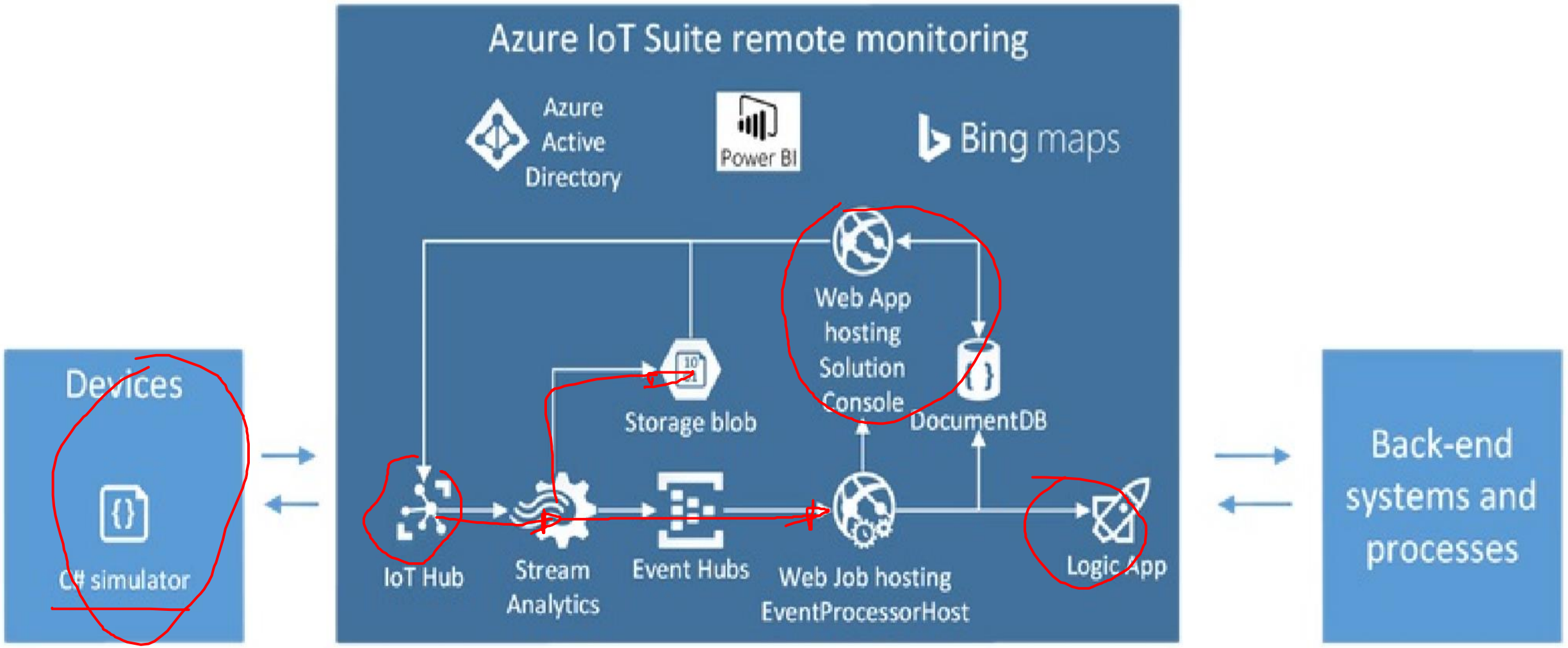
IOT Data Driven



	Azure IoT	AWS	Google IoT
Data di rilascio (Out of beta)	Febbraio 2016	Dicembre 2015	Febbraio 2018
Quota di mercato	31.21%	51.82%	18.79%




AWS IoT
SDK
MESSAGES
MESSAGES
MESSAGES
MESSAGES
amazon web services
AWS IoT DEVICE SDK
Set of client libraries to connect, authenticate and exchange messages
AUTHENTICATION & AUTHORIZATION
Secure with mutual authentication and encryption
DEVICE GATEWAY
Communicate with devices via MQTT, WebSockets, and HTTP 1.1
RULES ENGINE
Transform device messages based on rules and route to AWS Services
AWS SERVICES
With these endpoints you can deliver messages to every AWS service.
DEVICE SHADOWS
Persistent device state during intermittent connections
APPLICATIONS
Applications can connect to shadows at any time using an API
REGISTRY
Assign a unique identity to each devices
AWS IoT API


Azure IoT Suite remote monitoring
Azure Active Directory
Power BI
Bing maps
Devices
C# simulator
Storage blob
Web App hosting Solution Console
DocumentDB
IoT Hub
Stream Analytics
Event Hubs
Web Job hosting EventProcessorHost
Logic App
Back-end systems and processes

IoT Devices

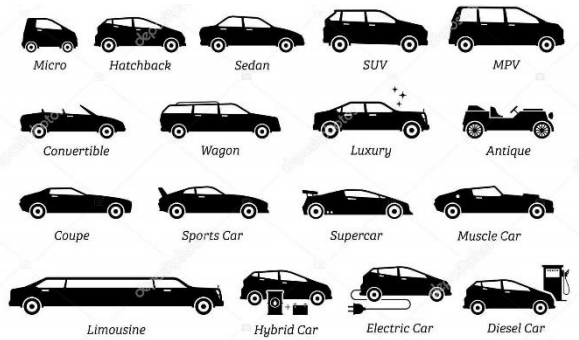
IoT Device Models

IoT Device
- Name:…..
- Model:…..
- Position: ……

IoT Device Variables
- dateObserved: ……
- ID:
- Status: ready
- Temperature: 70%
- WaterLevel: 35%
- UsedCapsBox: 30%
- Power: OK
- ….

- Conceptually are IoT Devices with sensors/actuators, IN/IN-OUT
- They are classified in terms of nature/subnature
- For Searching and showing on maps and dashboards **HLT of IoT Devices** can be:
  - **IoT Device Models**, for example: «personal coffee machine»
  - **IoT Device** name, for example: «mycoffemachine1», «CM23»
  - **IoT Device Variable**, for example: «Temperature»

Mobile Devices



Mobile Device Models

Mobile Device
- Name:…..
- Model:…..
- Spec:…

Mobile Device Variables
- ID:
- **dateObserved: ……..**
- Status: ready
- Temperature: 70%
- Gasoline: 35%
- Velocity: 231,3 Km/h
- **Position: 44.3223, 11.3432**
- …..

- They are a special case of IoT Devices
  - they are managed as IoT Devices in the system
- They are classified in terms of nature/subnature
- For Searching and showing on maps and dashboards, they are different
  HLT of Mobile Devices can be:
  - **Mobile Device Model**, for example: «sedan»
  - **Mobile Device** name, for example: «BMW JD7356HD», «Ford KO786KK»
  - **Mobile Device Variable**, for example: «velocity»

100% OPEN SOURCE

EU GDPR COMPLIANT

PEN Test Passed

Powered by FIWARE

SNAP4CITY on EUROPEAN OPEN SCIENCE CLOUD MARKETPLACE

Node-RED

SNAP4CITY

KM4CITY

SNAP4 Appliances and Dockers Installations

Be smart in a SNAP!

A Framework for rapid implementation of
- Sustainable Smart Solutions
- Decision Support Systems
as a no-coding, low-coding

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES

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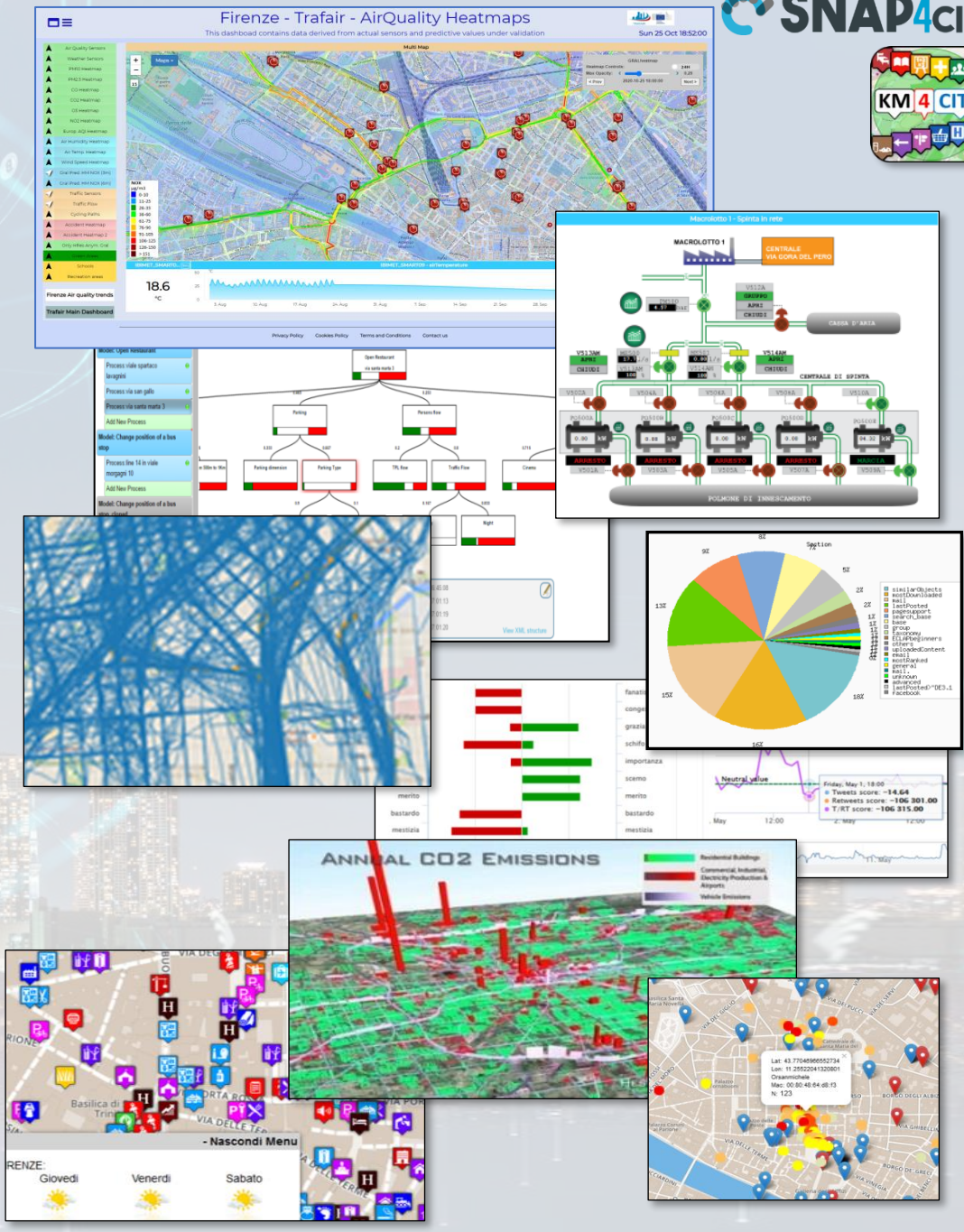
Data Driven Decision Support

- Decision Support system
- Assessment / Strategies
- Data Rendering, visual analytics
- Data Processing
- Data aggregation, Storage, indexing
- Data Ingestion



Tools for rapid implementation of sustainable Smart Solutions and Decision Support Systems

www.snap4city.org

100% OPEN SOURCE

Powered by FIWARE

FREE TRIAL

PEN Test Passed

EU GDPR COMPLIANT

SNAP4 Appliances and Dockers Installations

EUROPEAN OPEN SCIENCE CLOUD

Node-RED

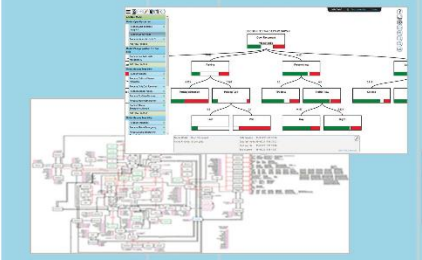
JS Foundation

EØ15 digital ecosystem

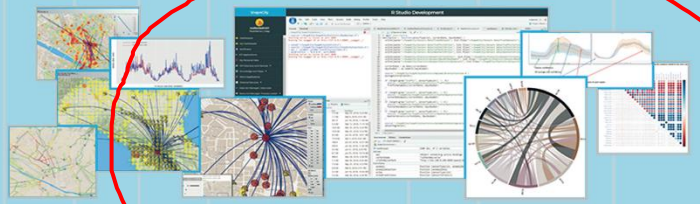
NVIDIA

DASHBOARDS AND APPS - CONTROL ROOMS - DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS - WHAT-IF ANALYSIS - VISUAL ANALYTICS

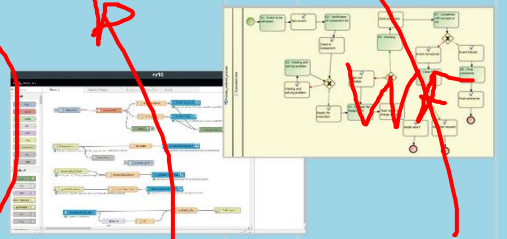
PREDICTION - ANOMALY DETECTION - ENVIRONMENTAL MODEL - 3D MODEL
KPI - SIMULATION - EARLY WARNING - SYNOPTIC - DIGITAL TWIN - VIRTUAL REALITY



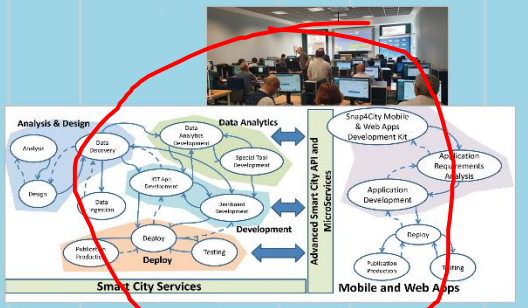
EXPERT SYSTEM
KNOWLEDGE BASE
STORAGE



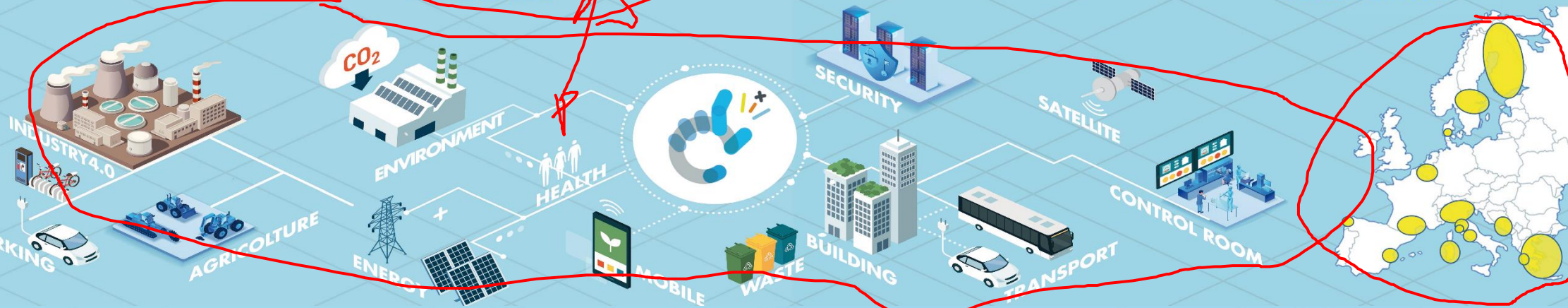
BIG DATA ANALYTICS
EXPLAINABLE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE
MACHINE LEARNING



DATA FLOWS, DATA DRIVEN
WORKFLOWS, MICROSERVICES
PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING

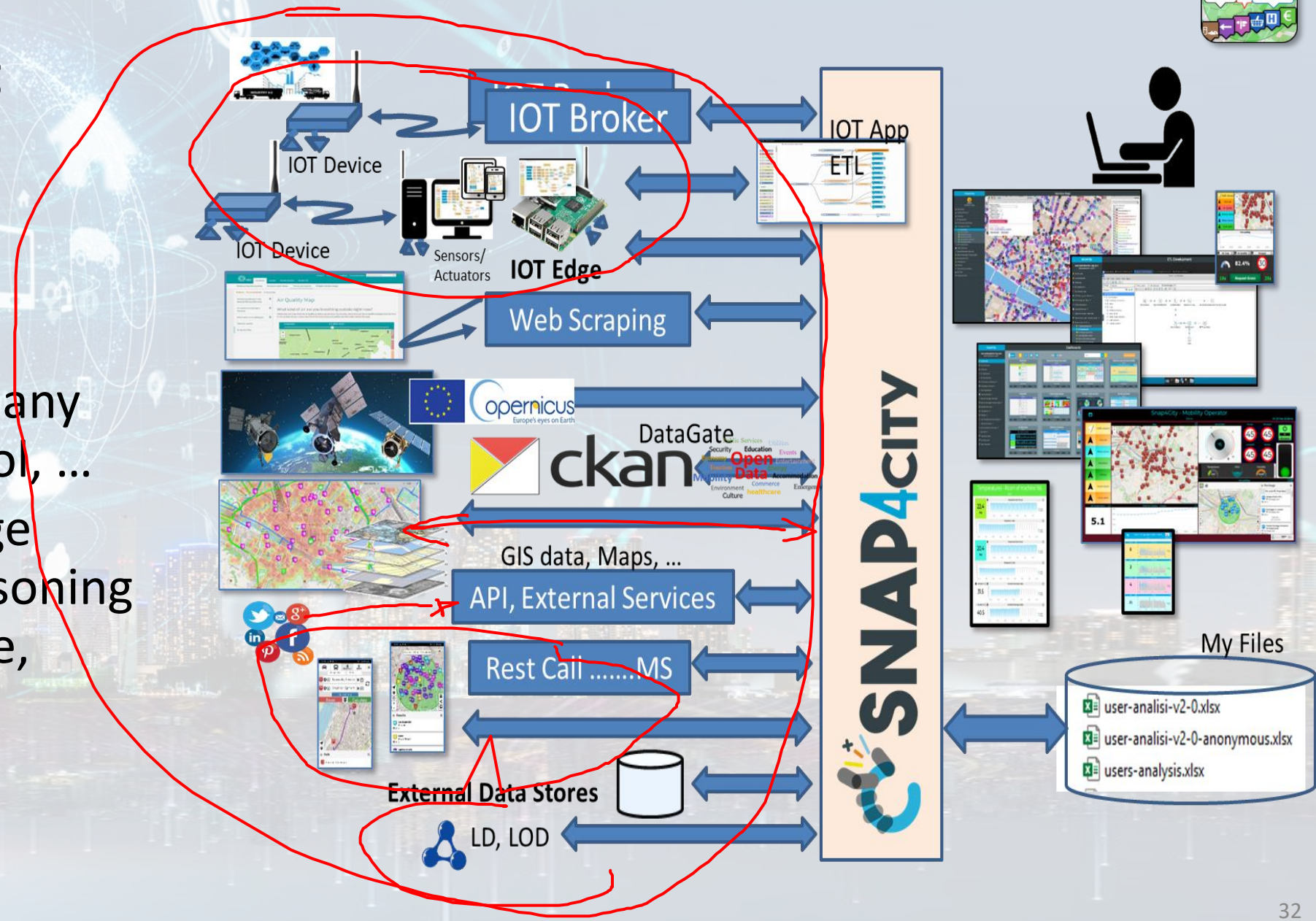


METHODOLOGIES
LIVING LABS
COURSES AND COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT TOOLS



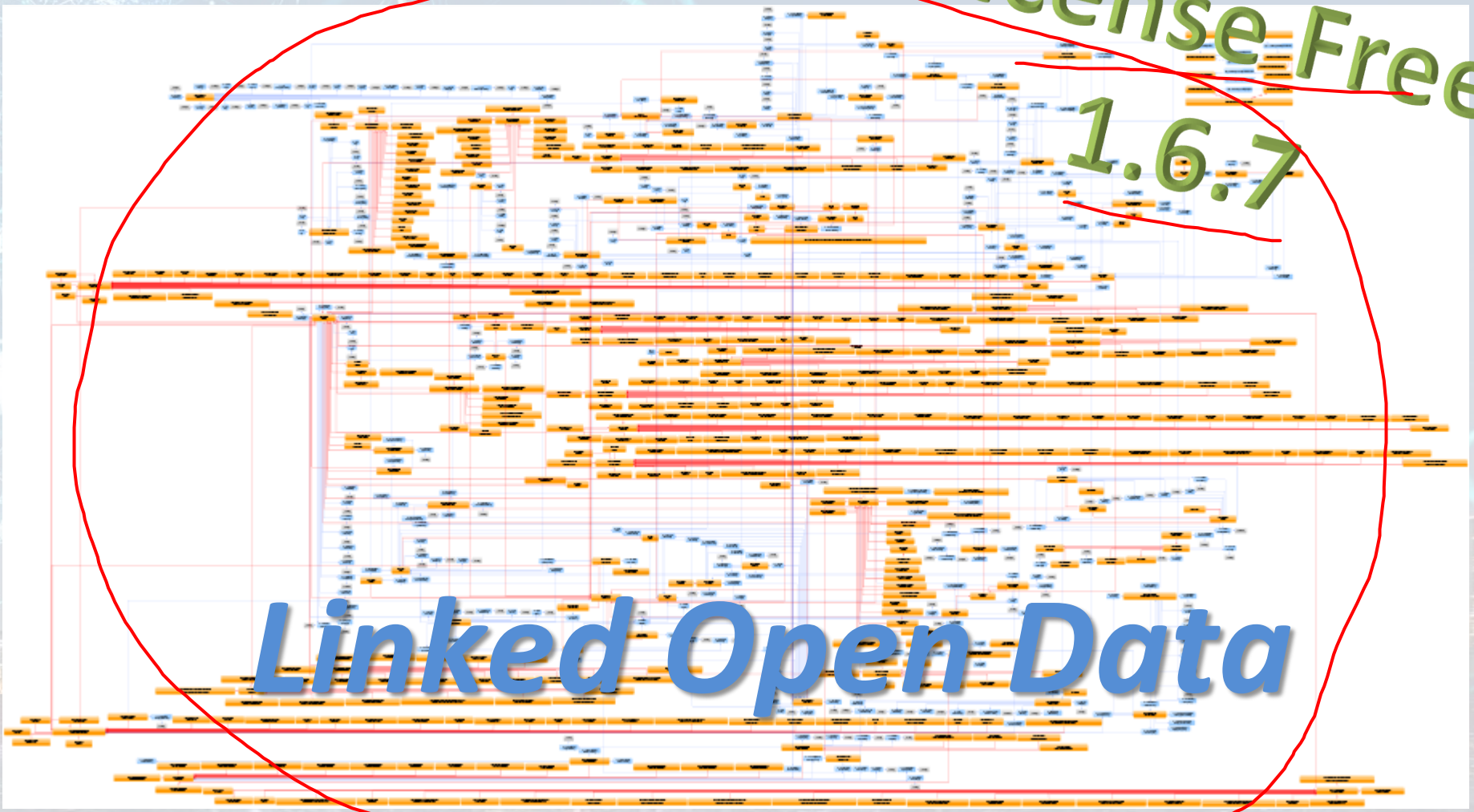
Ingestion, agg. → exploitation

- **Snap4City efficient tools for**
  - Bidirectional data channels
  - Any format, any channel, any data, any broker, any protocol, …
  - **Km4City** Knowledge base Ontology reasoning on geo, space, time, relationships



Expert System semantic queries

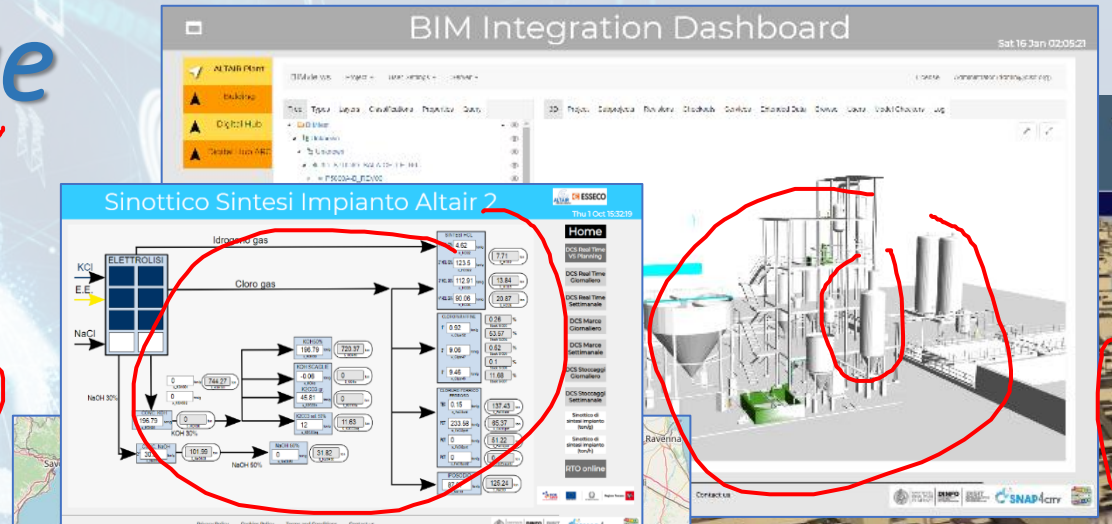
- **via**:
- **Smart City API** for Apps and third party
- **MicroServices** data driven develop via visual language Node-RED

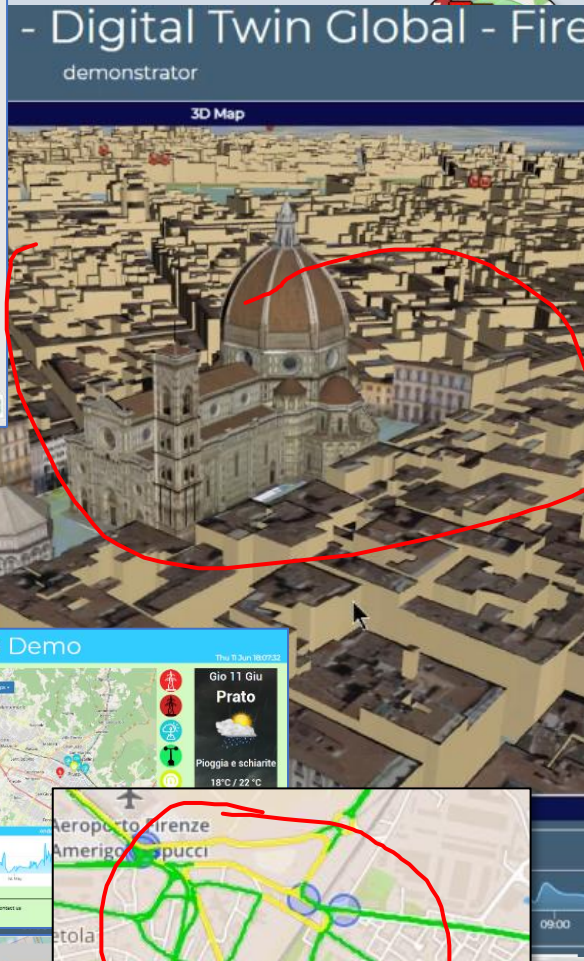


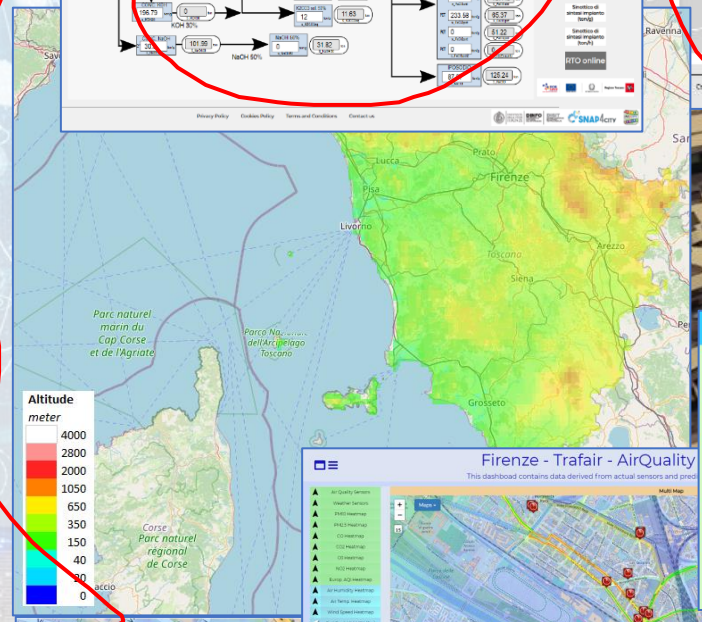
https://www.snap4city.org/19

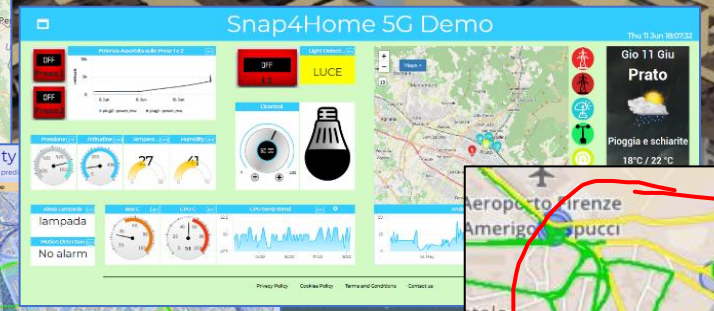
Data Type Coverage

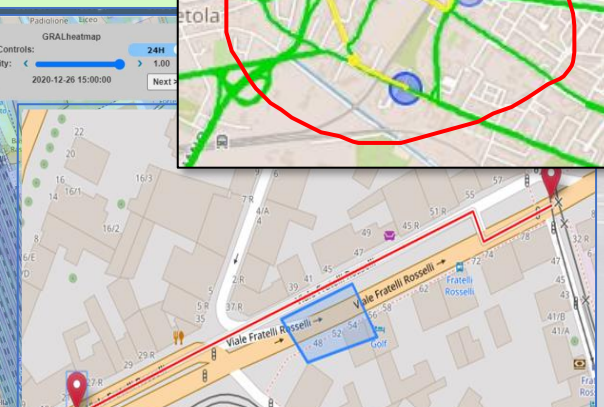
- POI, IOT, shapes,..
- maps, orthomaps, GTFS, GIS WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, ..
- calibrated heatmaps, ..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ..
- trajectories, events, ..
- 3D, BIM, Workflow, ..
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- OD Matrices, scenarios, ..
- prediction models, ...
- decision scenarios, ...
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- social media, Routing, ..
- Satellite data, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,..
- etc.





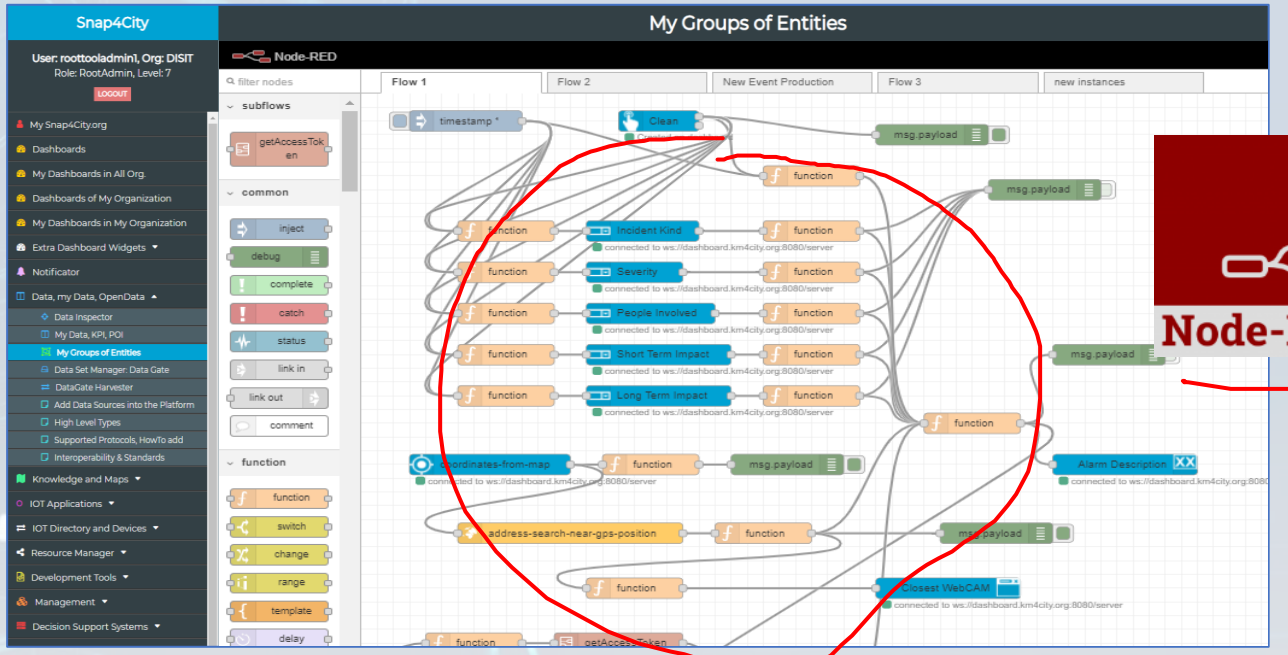


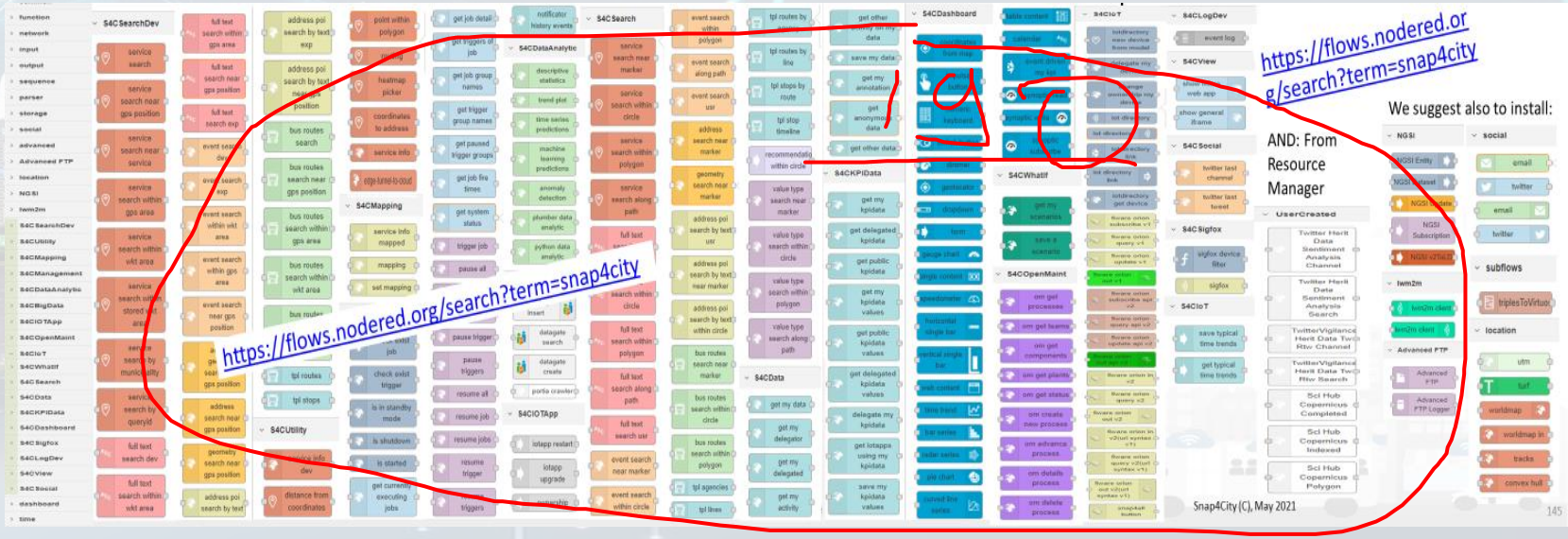




Ingestion, aggreg. → exploitation

- **IoT App Visual Programming, no coding**
  - **Data transformation**
  - **Integration**
  - **Scripting Data Analytics**
  - **Data ingestion**
  - **Business logic**
- **MicroServices** data driven develop via visual language Node-RED

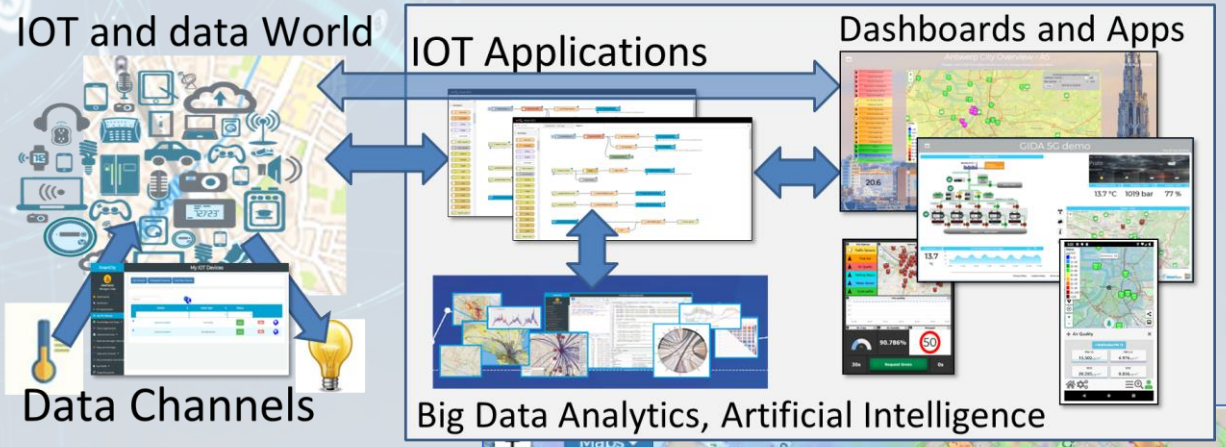


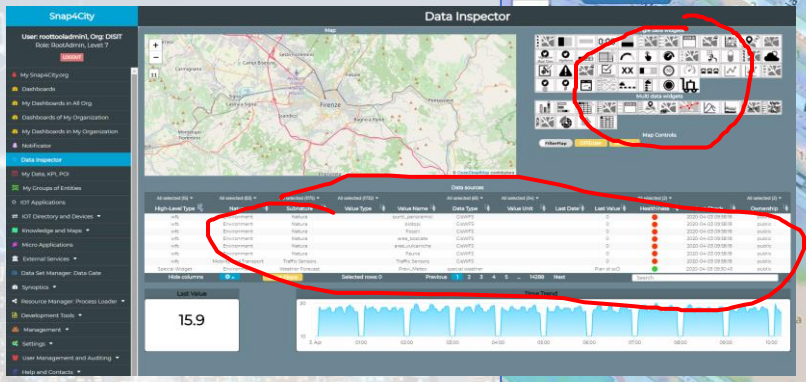


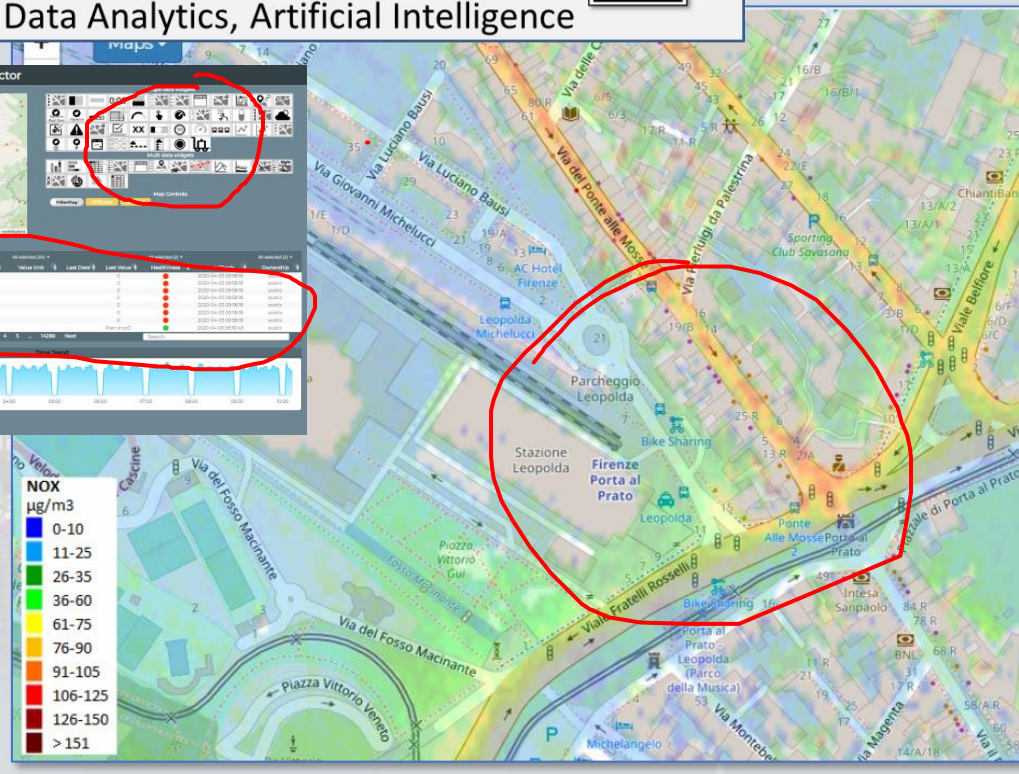
Solutions: reliable, secure and fast to realize

- Via Snap4City tools
  - Dashboard Wizard
  - Dashboard Builder
  - Data/Visual Analytic

- Smart Solutions results to be
  - Real time data drive
  - Secure end-to-end
  - GDPR compliant
  - Reliable, interoperable
  - Auditable, marketable

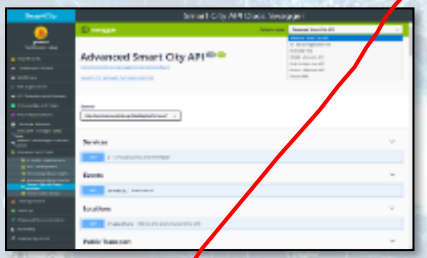






Data Analytics on Snap4City platform

Swagger



Ontology Schema

LOG.disit.org

Knowledge Base, Km4City

Big Data Store Facility

Smart City API from Knowledge Base and other tools

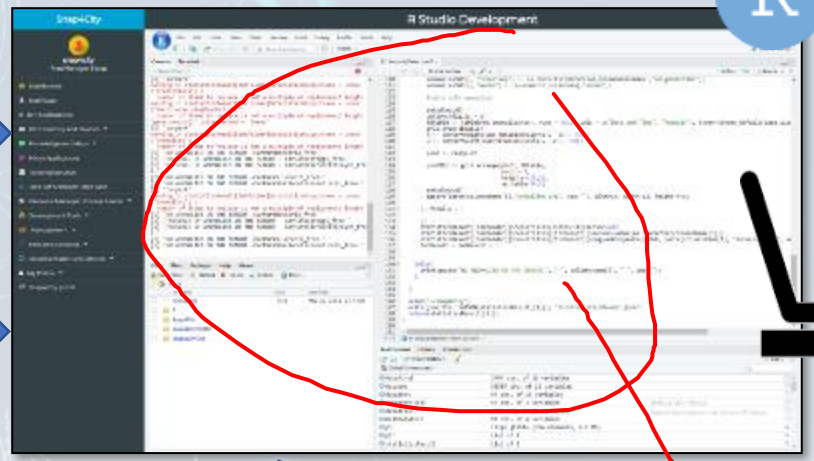
TensorFlow

NVIDIA CUDA

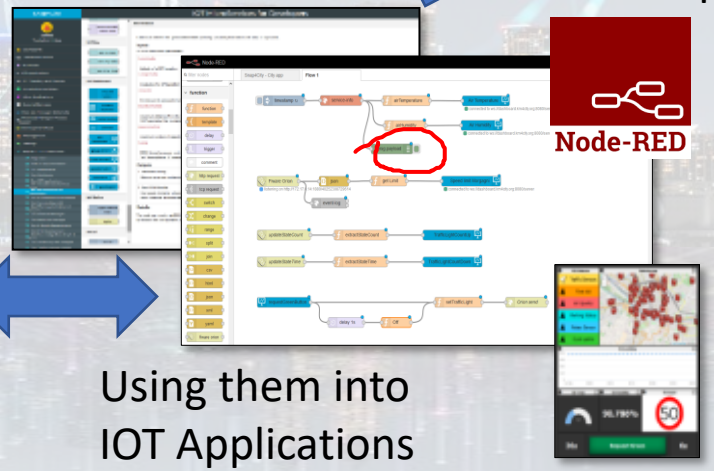
python

jupyter

R Studio



Creating MicroServices



Node-RED

Using them into IOT Applications

Saving / Sharing reusing

Resource Manager

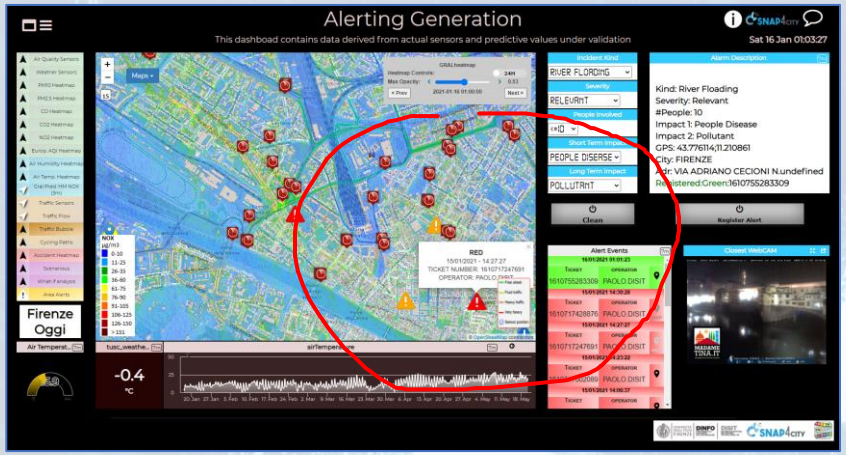
Big Data Analytics + Artificial Intelligence

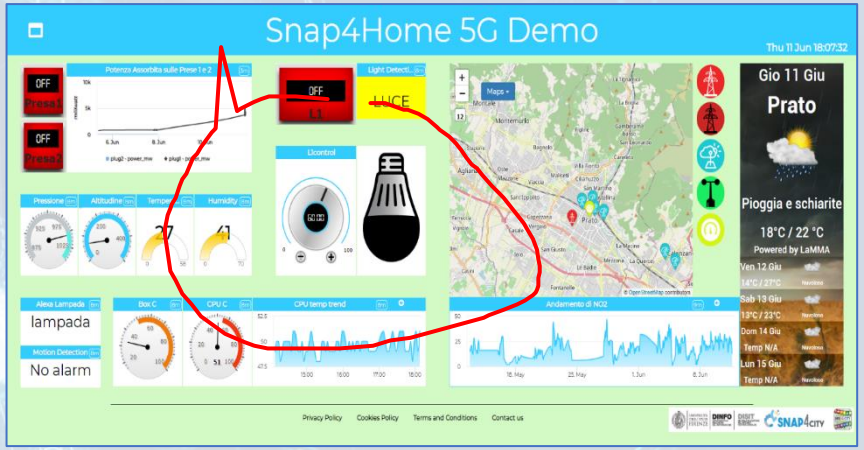
- **Short and Long terms predictive models on:**
  - traffic, parking, people flow, maintenance, land sliding, NO2
- **3D Flow prediction:** Pollutant (NOX, NO2, …)
- **Early warning, City Indexes, etc.**
- **AI & XAI:**
  - RF, XGBoost, BRNN, RNN, SVR, DNN, LSTM, CNN-LSTM, Autoencoders, …
  - Clustering: K-means, K-Medoid, …
  - XAI: Shap, variations, ..
- **Modelling, simulation, routing**
  - **Traffic Flow reconstruction**
  - **Constrained Routing**
- **What-IF analysis** (simulation + AI + data)
- **Based on several computational models**:
  - trajectories, OD matrices, Typical Time Trends, etc.

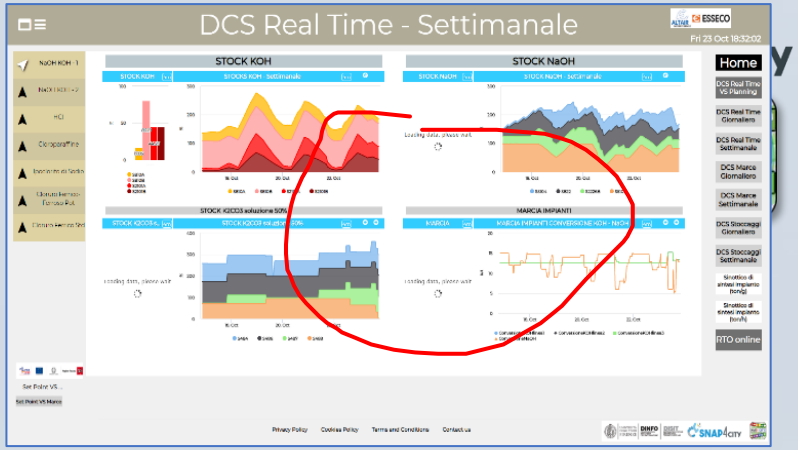
to cope with

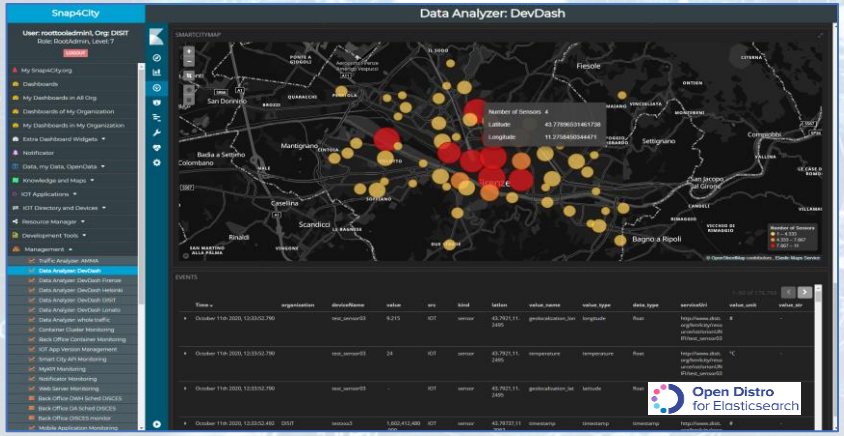
- *any data, format*
- *any channel, protocol*
- *any AI/ML*
- *any place*
- *online development*
- *multi-tenant*
- *Secure, PENTest*
- *GDPR, privacy*
- ***→ low costs***
- ***→ easy to evolve***

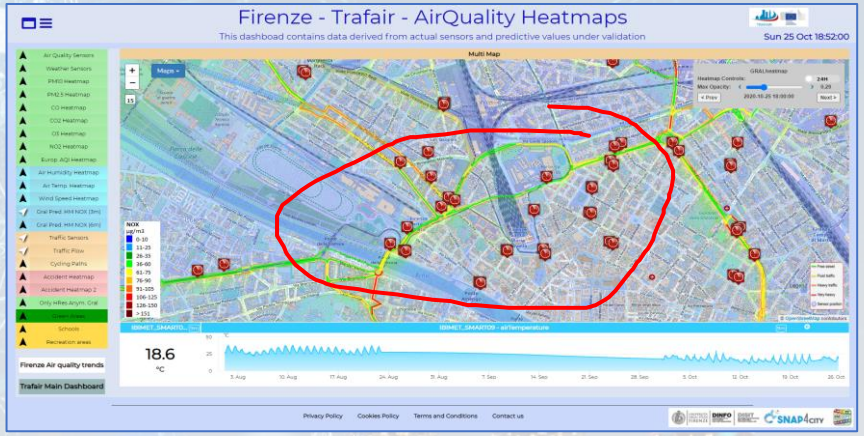
https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course2020/da/Snap4City-4th-slot-Data-Analytic-v4-6.pdf

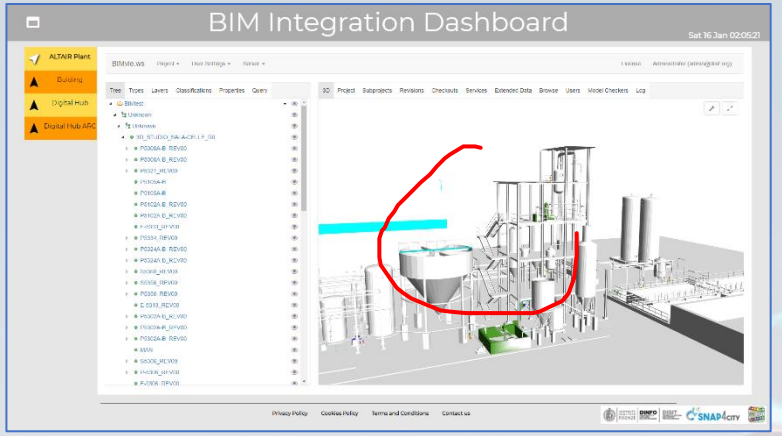

Alerting Generation
This dashboad contains data derived from actual sensors and predictive values under validation
Sat 16 Jan 01:03:27
Firenze Oggi
-0.4

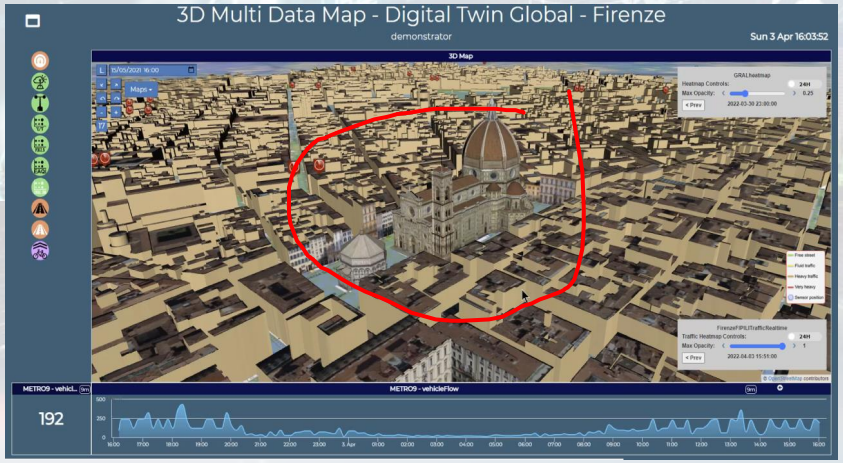

Snap4Home 5G Demo
Thu 11 Jun 18:07:32
Gio 11 Giu
Prato
Pioggia e schiarite
18°C / 22 °C
Powered by LaMMA
lampada
No alarm

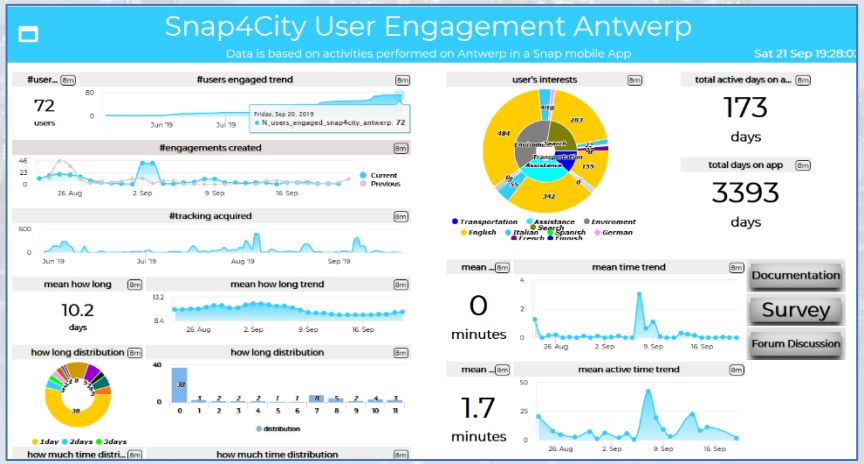

DCS Real Time - Settimanale
Fri 23 Oct 18:32:02
STOCK KOH
STOCK NaOH
Home

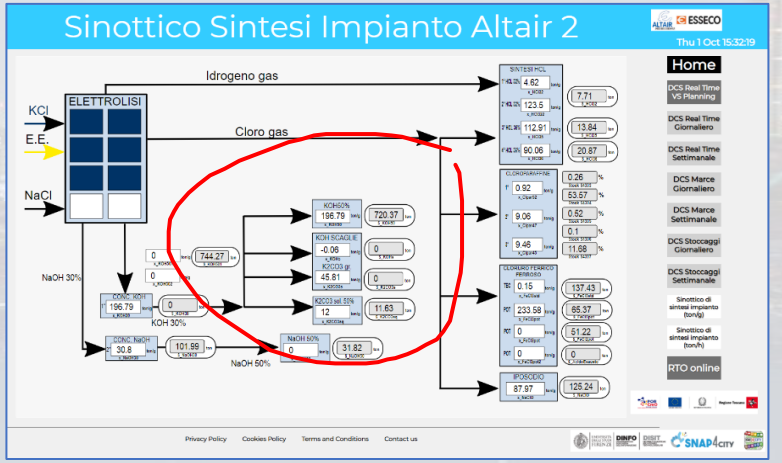

Data Analyzer: DevDash
Open Distro for Elasticsearch


Firenze - Trafair - AirQuality Heatmaps
This dashboad contains data derived from actual sensors and predictive values under validation
Sun 25 Oct 18:52:00
18.6


BIM Integration Dashboard
Sat 16 Jan 02:05:21


3D Multi Data Map - Digital Twin Global - Firenze
demonstrator
Sun 3 Apr 16:03:52
192


Snap4City User Engagement Antwerp
Data is based on activities performed on Antwerp in a Snap mobile App
Sat 21 Sep 19:28:0
72
users
173
days
3393
days
10.2
days
0
minutes
1.7
minutes
Documentation
Survey
Forum Discussion


Sinottico Sintesi Impianto Altair 2
Thu 1 Oct 15:32:19
Home
Idrogeno gas
Cloro gas
ELETTROLISI
KCl
E.E.
NaCl
NaOH 30%
KOH 30%
NaOH 50%

Standards and Interoperability (5/2022)

Compliant with:

- **IOT:** NGSI V2/LD, LoRa, LoRaWan, MQTT, AMQP, COAP, OneM2M, TheThingsNetwork, SigFOX, Libelium, IBIMET/IBE, Enocean, Zigbee, DALI, ISEMC, Alexa, Sonoff, HUE Philips, Tplink, BACnet, TALQ, Protocol Buffer, KNX, ..
- **General**: HTTP, HTTPS, TLS, Rest Call, SMTP, TCP, UDP, SOAP, WSDL, FTP, FTPS, WebSocket, WebSocket Secure, GML, WFS, WMS, RTSP, ONVIF, AXIS TVCam, CISCO Meraki, OSM, Copernicus, The Weather Channel, Open Weather, OLAP, ….
- **Formats**: JSON, GeoJSON, XML, CSV, GeoTIFF, OWL, WKT, KML, SHP, db, XLS, XLSX, TXT, HTML, CSS, SVG, IFC, XPDL, OSM, Enfuser FMI, …
- **Database**: Open Search, MySQL, Mongo, HBASE, SOLR, SPARQL, ODBC, JDBC, Elastic Search, Phoenix, OBD2, PostGres, MS Azure, ..
- **Industry**: OPC/OPC-UA, OLAP, ModBUS, RS485, RS232,..
- **Mobility**: DATEX, GTFS, Transmodel, ETSI, ..
- **Social**:Twitter, FaceBook, Telegram, ..
- **Events**: SMS, EMAIL, CAP, RSS Feed, ..
- **OS**: Linux, Windows, Android, Raspberry Pi, Local File System, ESP32, etc.

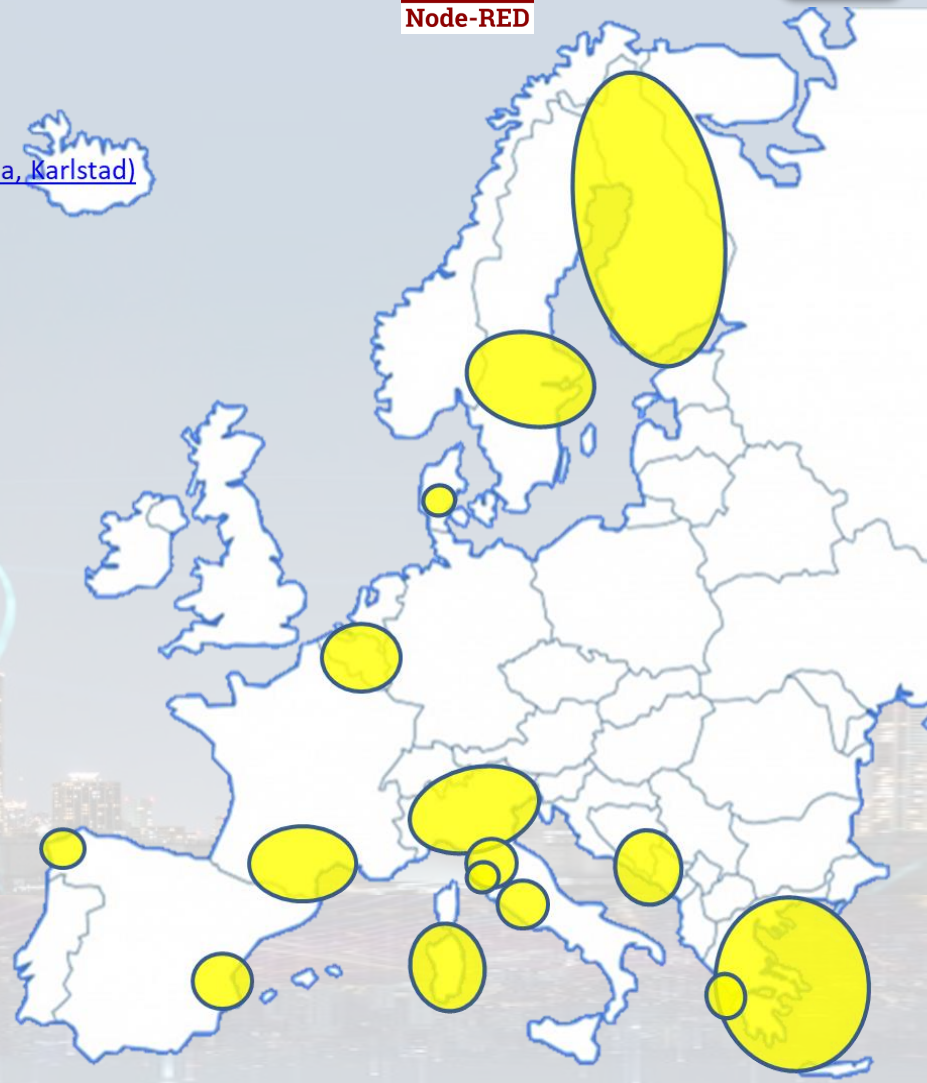
https://www.snap4city.org/65

https://www.Snap4City.org

- > 7 running installations
  - Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
  - Altair, Italmatic, ….
- 13 projects, 12 pilots on 10 Countries
  - >40 cities/area
- **Wide MULTI-tenant deploy, e.g.,**
  - 18 Organizations / tenant
  - > 7400 users on
  - > 1400 Dashboards
  - > 16 mobile Apps
  - **> 2 Million of structured data per day**
  - > 520 IoT Applications/node-RED
  - > 700 web pages with training
  - > 60 videos, training videos

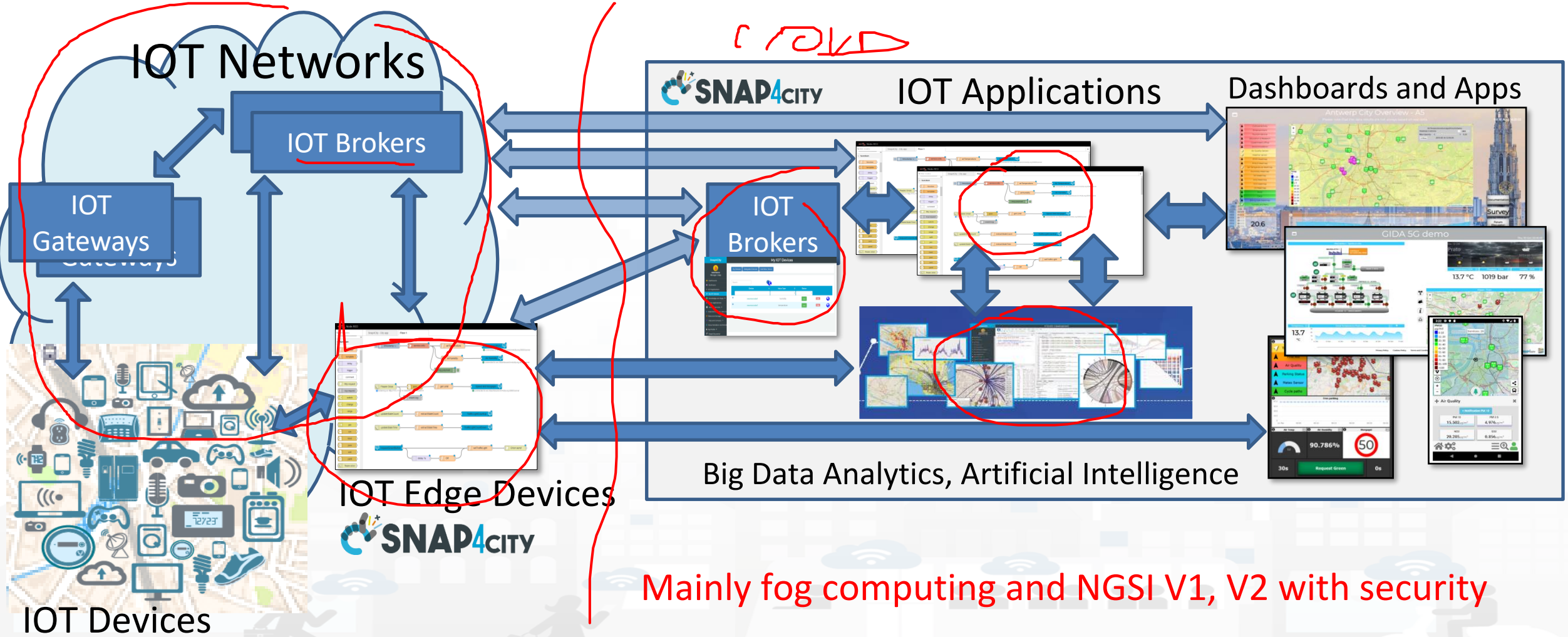
Main Organizations/areas

- Antwerp area (Be)
- Bologna (I)
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)
- DISIT demo (multiple)
- Dubrovnik, Croatia
- Firenze area (I)
- Garda Lake area (I)
- Greece (Gr)
- Helsinki area (Fin)
- Livorno area (I)
- Lonato del Garda (I)
- Modena (I)
- Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Oslo & Padova (Impetus)
- Pisa area (I)
- Pistoia (I)
- Pont du Gard, Occitanie (Fr)
- Prato (I)
- Roma (I)
- Santiago de Compostela (S)
- Sardegna Region (I)
- Siena (I)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- Toscana Region (I), SM
- Valencia (S)
- Venezia area (I)
- WestGreece area (Gr)



- **Trials in Israel, Brasile, Australia, India, etc……**

Snap4City Services also on IOT Edge!!!



Mainly fog computing and NGSI V1, V2 with security

Measuring any kind of sensors values

Controlling Energy Power

Measuring
Energy Consumption

Any kind of notification channel

IOT Edge:
Node-RED
+
Snap4City

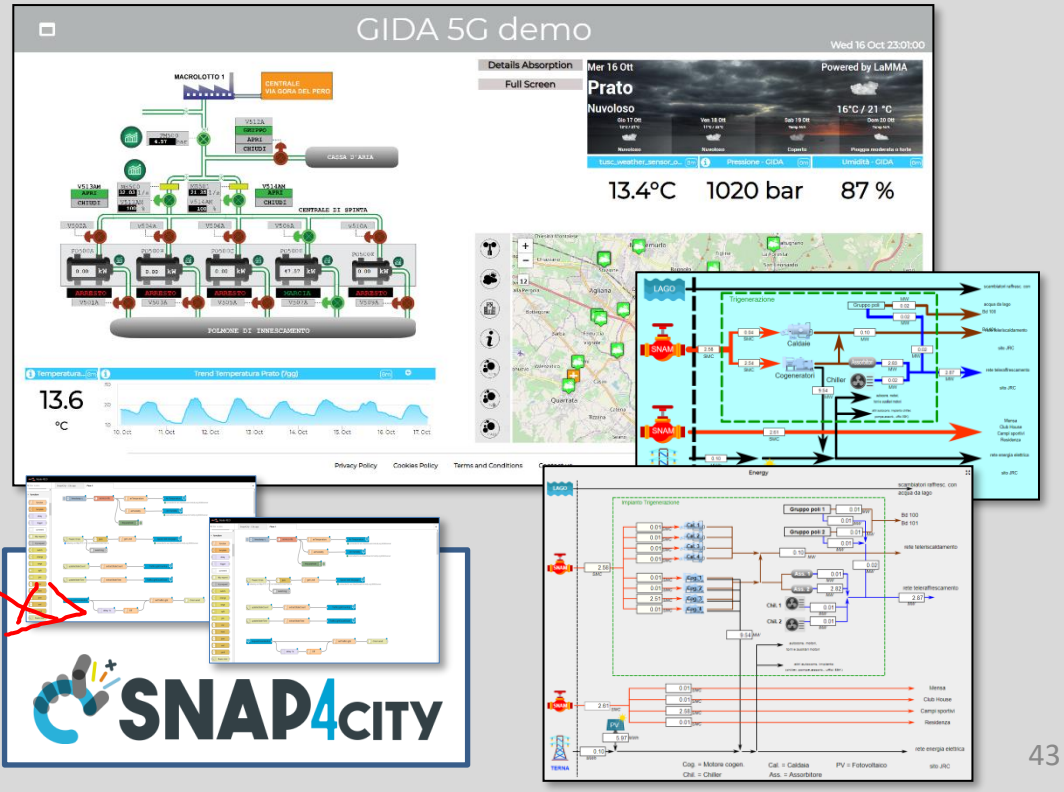
Local Control

DCS

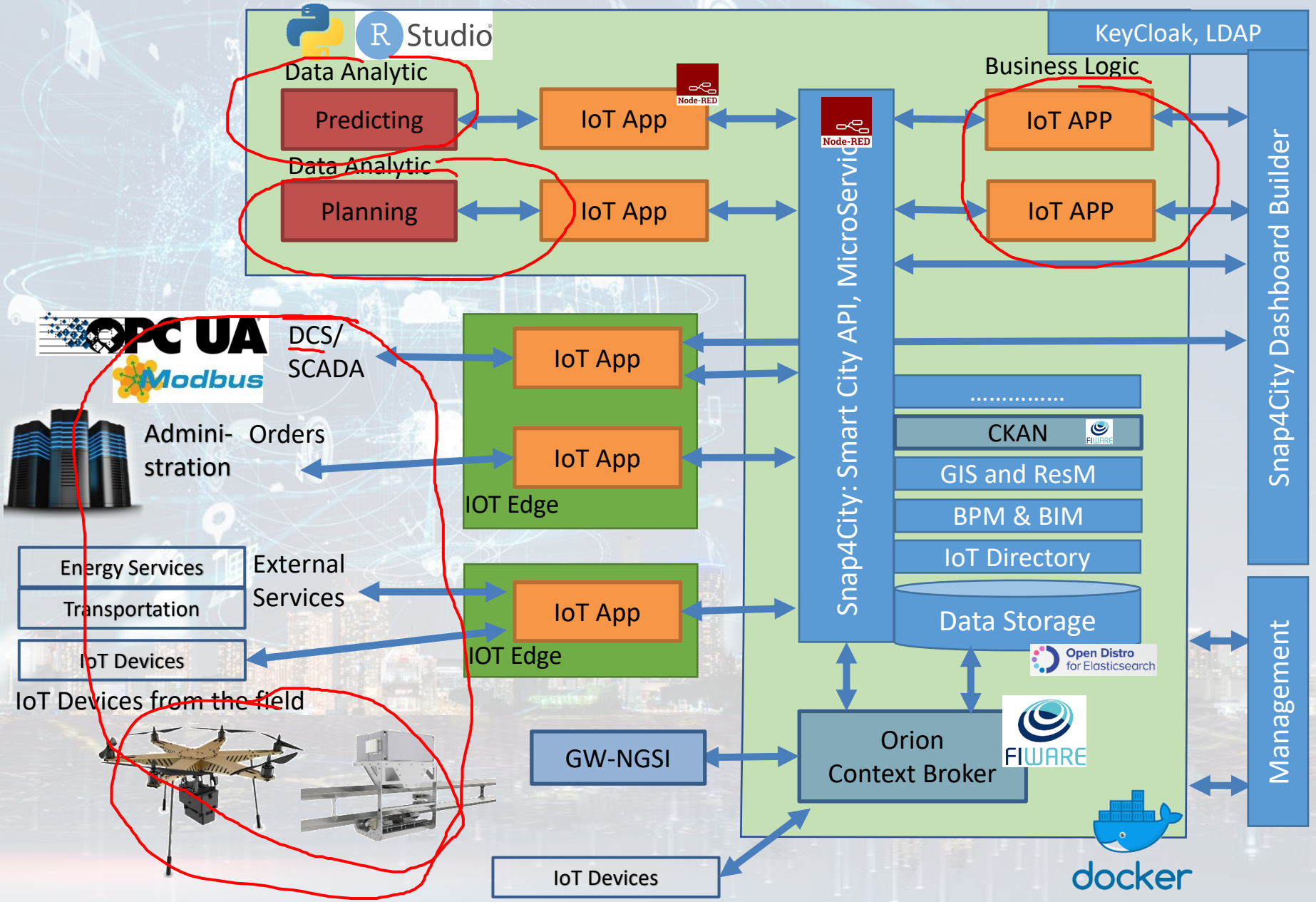
Administrative Servers

Alexa: Voice Commands

Contextual (smart city/home) data, Data Analytics
Historical Data, Remote Control, Mobile App

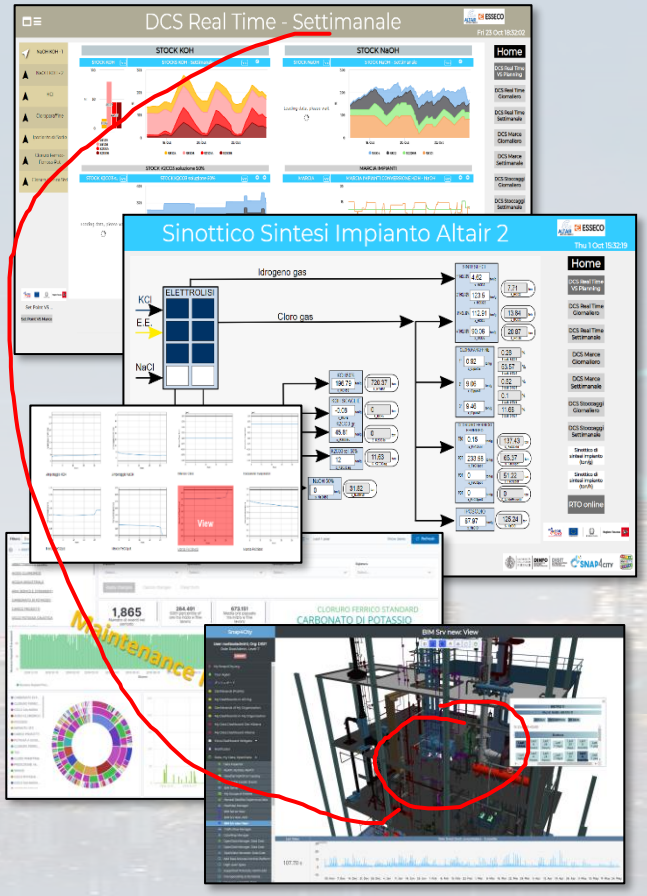


Snap4City/Industry Detailed Architecture



Production Parameters

Dashboards, Visual Analytics, Synoptics, 3D, Maps



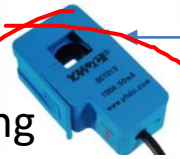
Snap4Home

Sonoff: Controlling Energy Power

Philips Hue: Controlling Lights

Hue: Motion Control / Alarm

Measuring
Energy Consumption



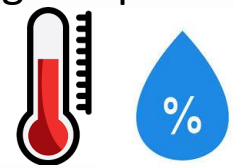
TP Link: Controlling / Measuring Energy Plugs

Alexa: Voice Control

IOT Edge:

Raspberry pi: Node-RED + Snap4City

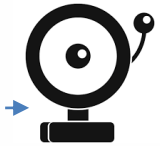
Measuring Temperature and Humidity



Garage Door

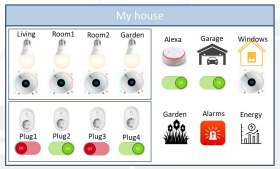
Window
Roller Shutters

Controlling Motors



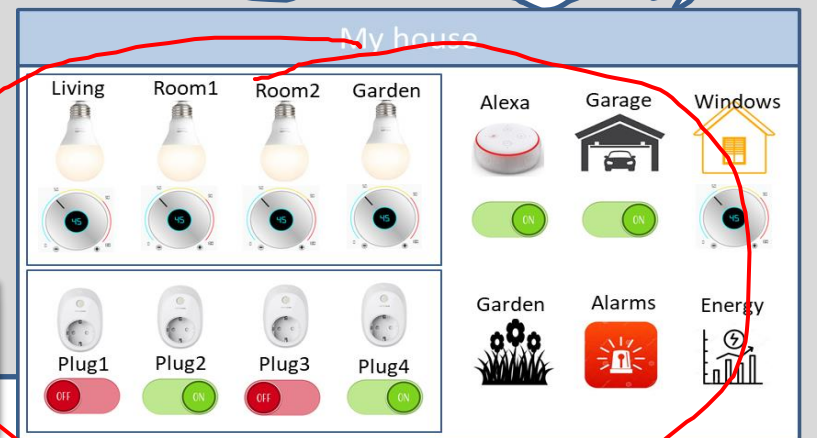
Alarm sound
and light

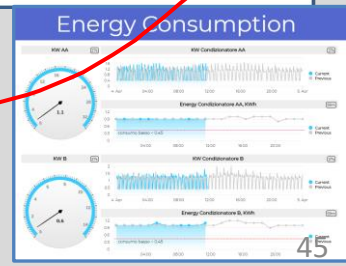
Controlling
Irrigators



Local Control

SNAP4CITY

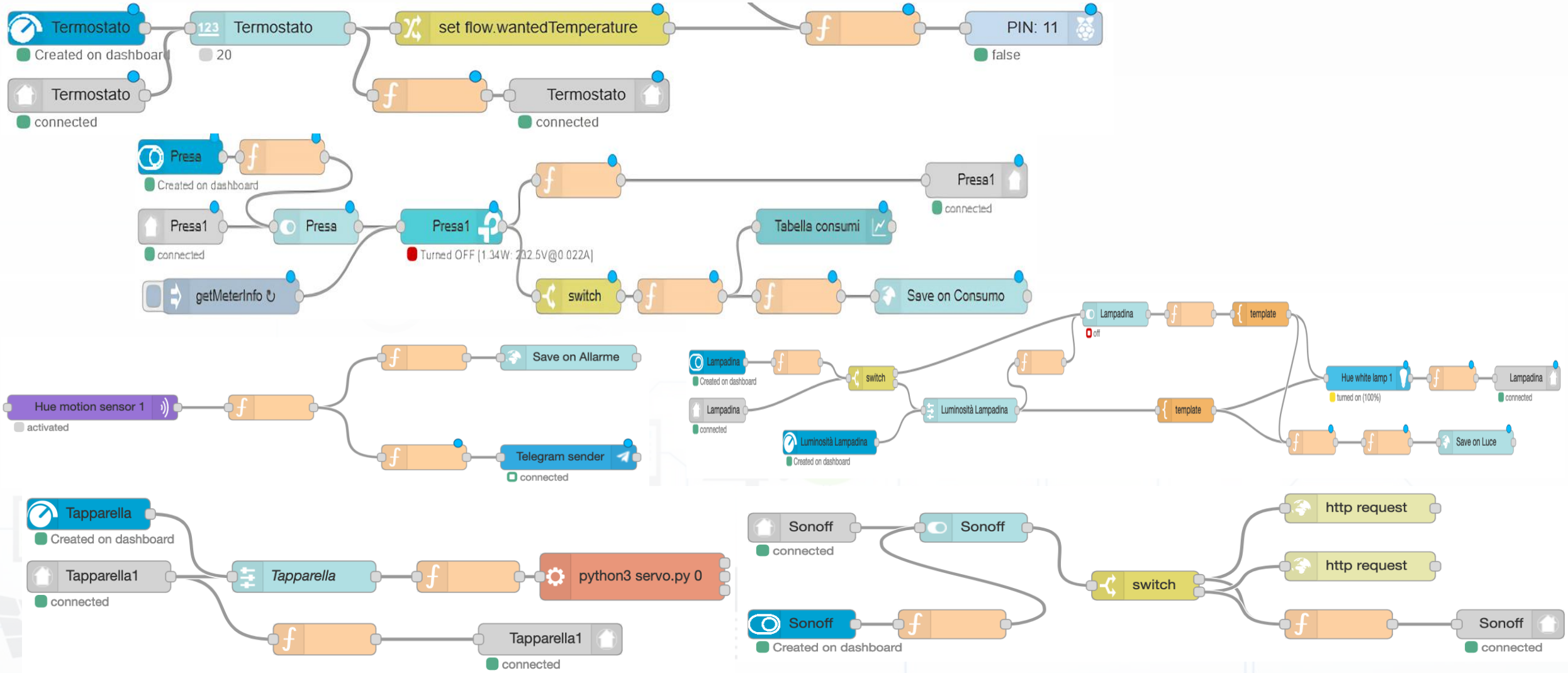




Environmental Contextual data from the city
Historical Data, Remote Control, Mobile App

https://www.snap4city.org/620

Example: IOT App on Snap4Home



IOT Edge Device

Other Local Connections

IOT Brokers

IOT Brokers

HTTPS

HTTPS

WiFi

Modbus

OPC UA

IOT Edge:
Node-RED + Snap4City

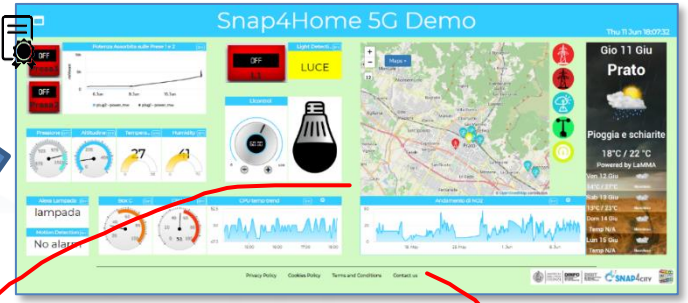
edge-tunnel-to-cloud

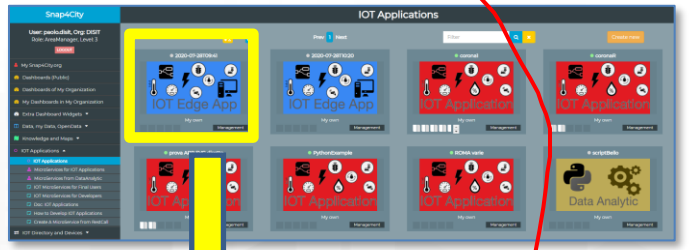
WSs

Search and Query, Smart City API
Facet, semantic search

Knowledge base
Semantic reasoners

Indexing and aggregating
Elastic search





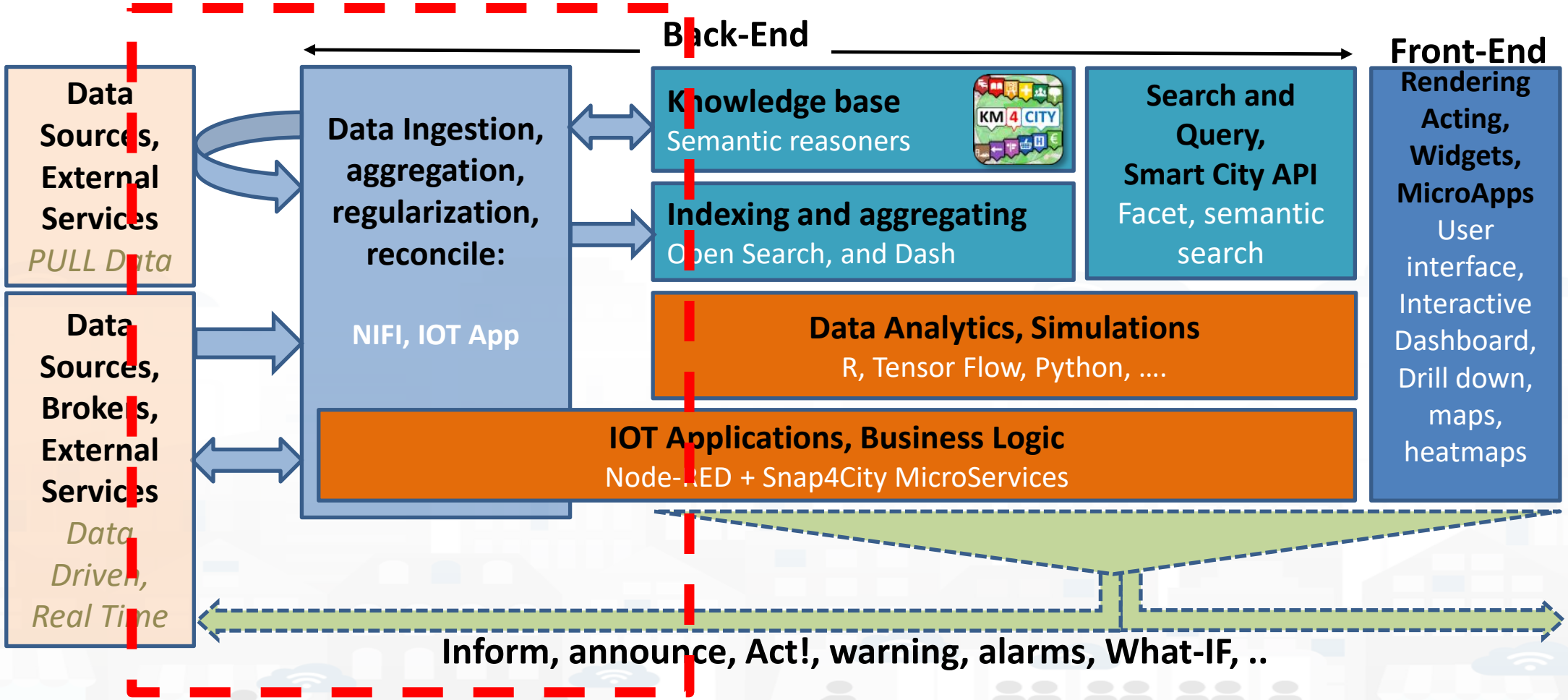
IOT Devices

Firewall
Gateway
Toward internet

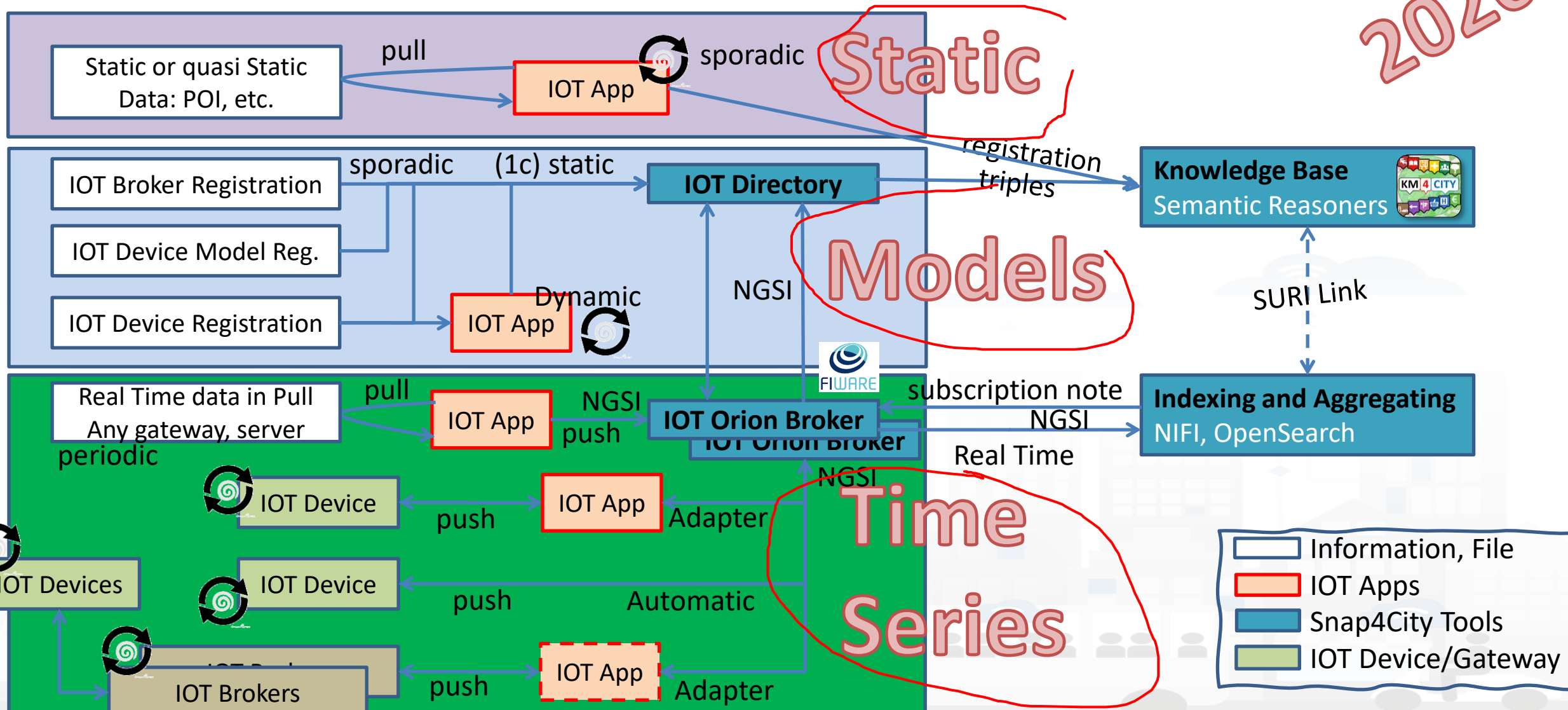
HTTPS

Remote Access/Control/program to your IOT Applications via secure connection

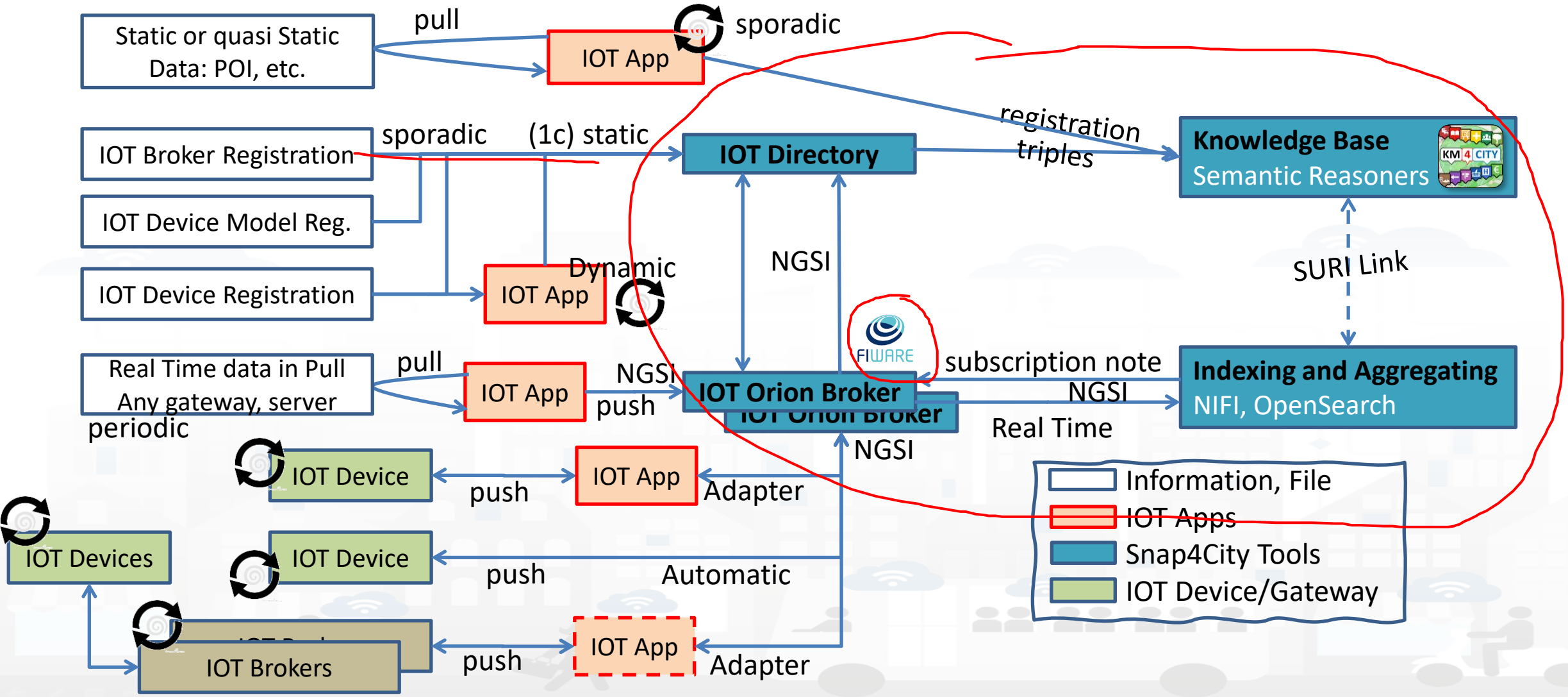
Snap4City Architecture vs Data Ingestion, V2 (2022)



Snap4city Data Ingestion Flow Diagram



Snap4city Data Ingestion Flow Diagram



Libelium

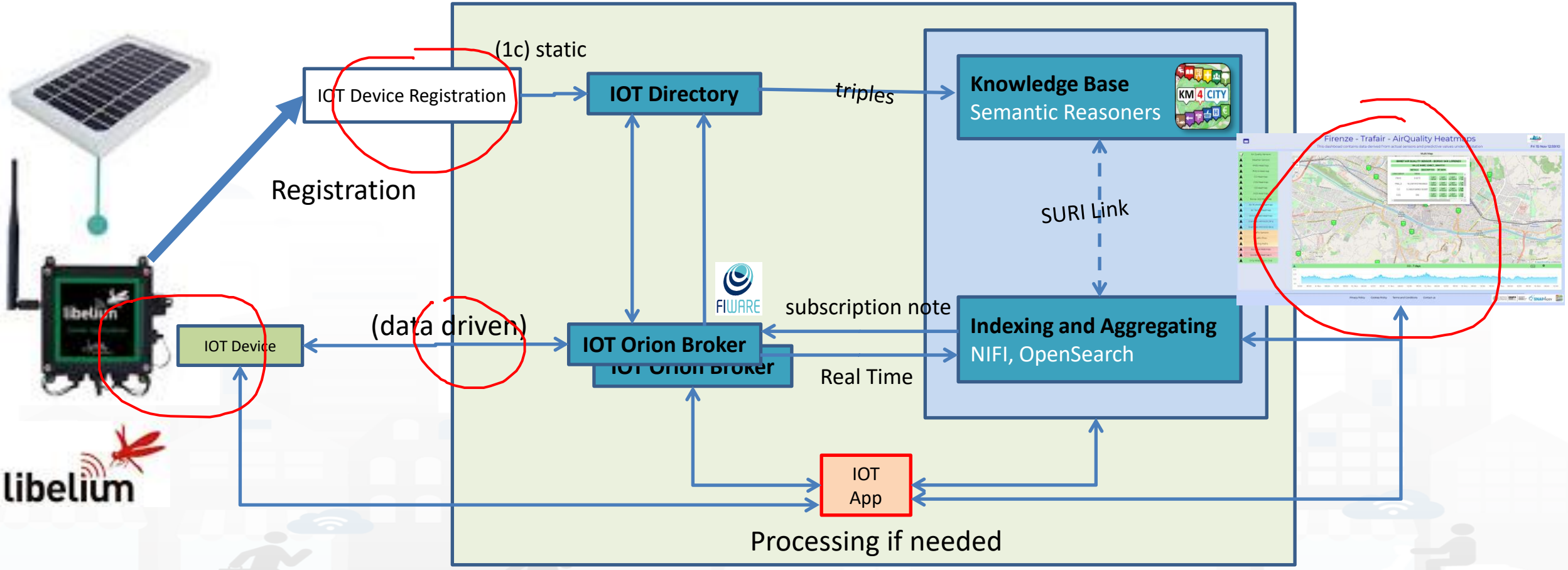
libelium

- PM10
- Temp
- Humidity
- Pm2.5
- NO
- NO2
- CO2
- Etc.

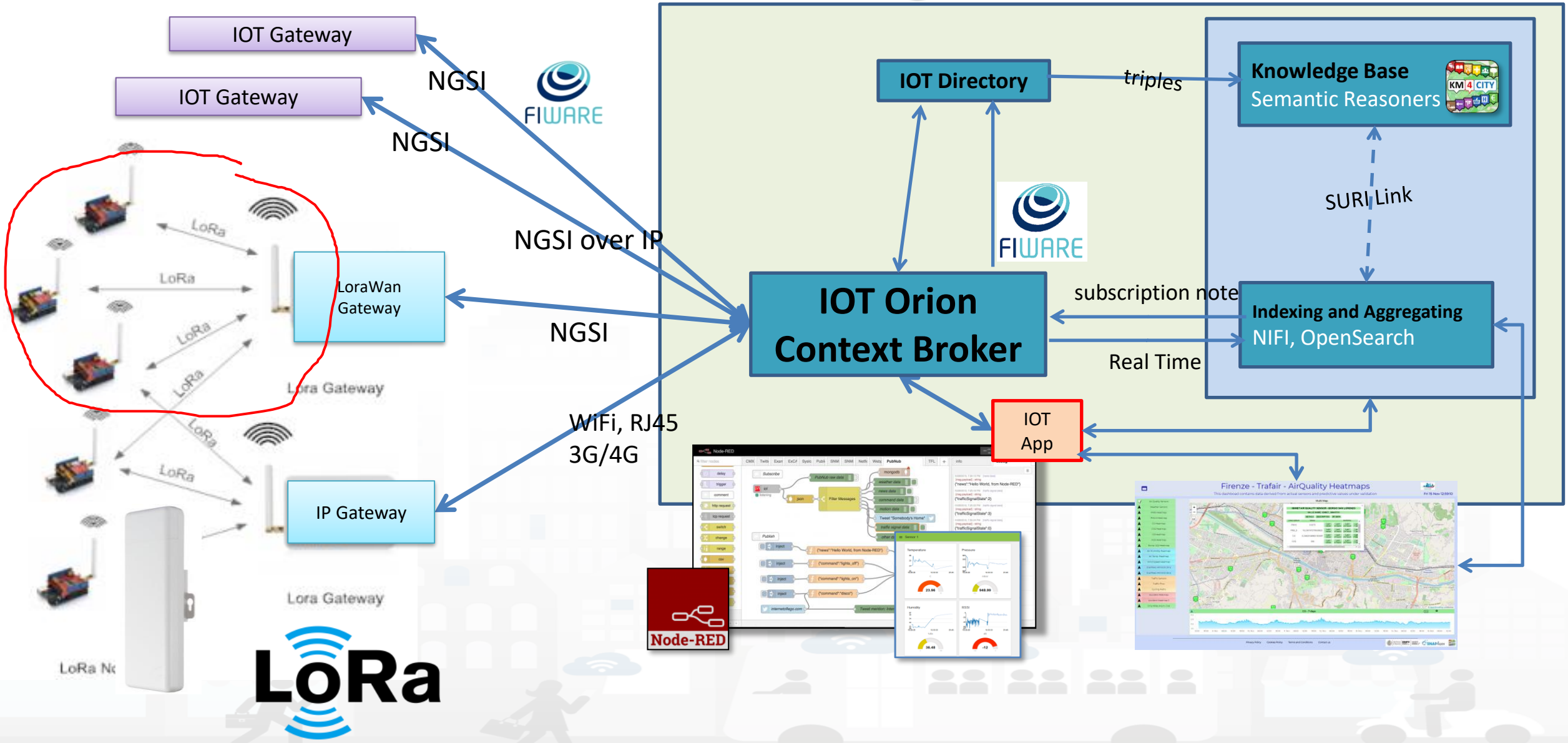
https://www.snap4city.org/659 how to set up on Snap4City

Libelium vs SNAP4CITY

- Can be directly connected to Snap4City (data driven)

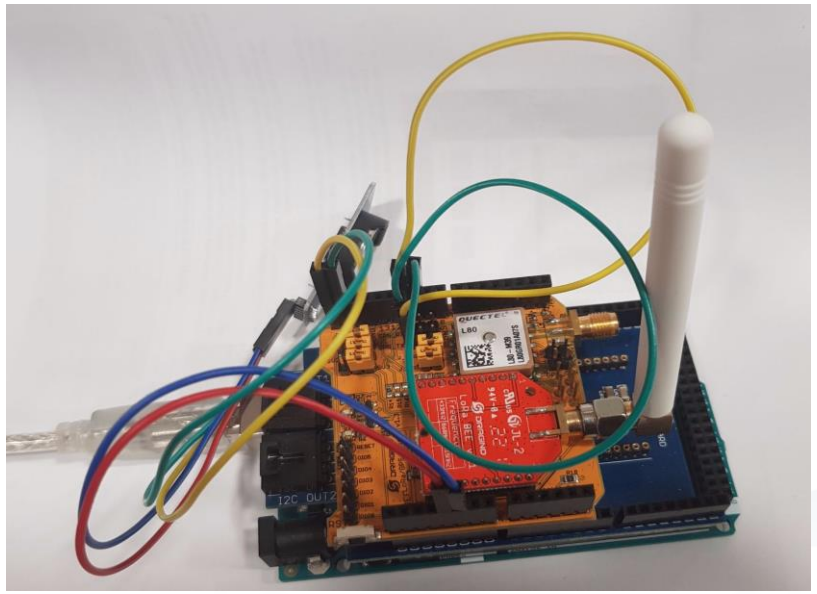


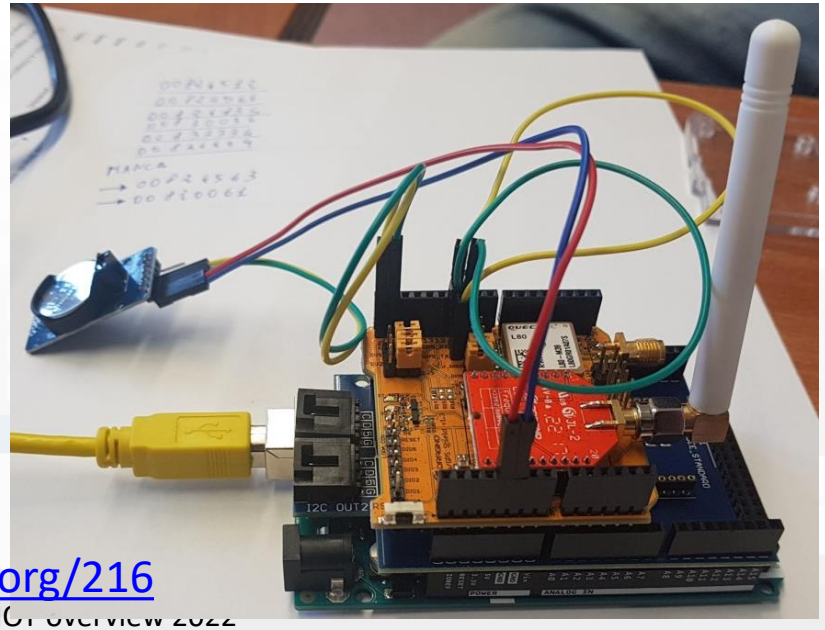
Lora IOT Management



Lora IOT Device, Arduino

- Arduino Uno, Mega
- LoraWan Connection
- Any sensor, + I2C
- Fully Customizable
- Open Source
- NGSI or any other protocols
- Gateway: Lora-NGSI Snap4



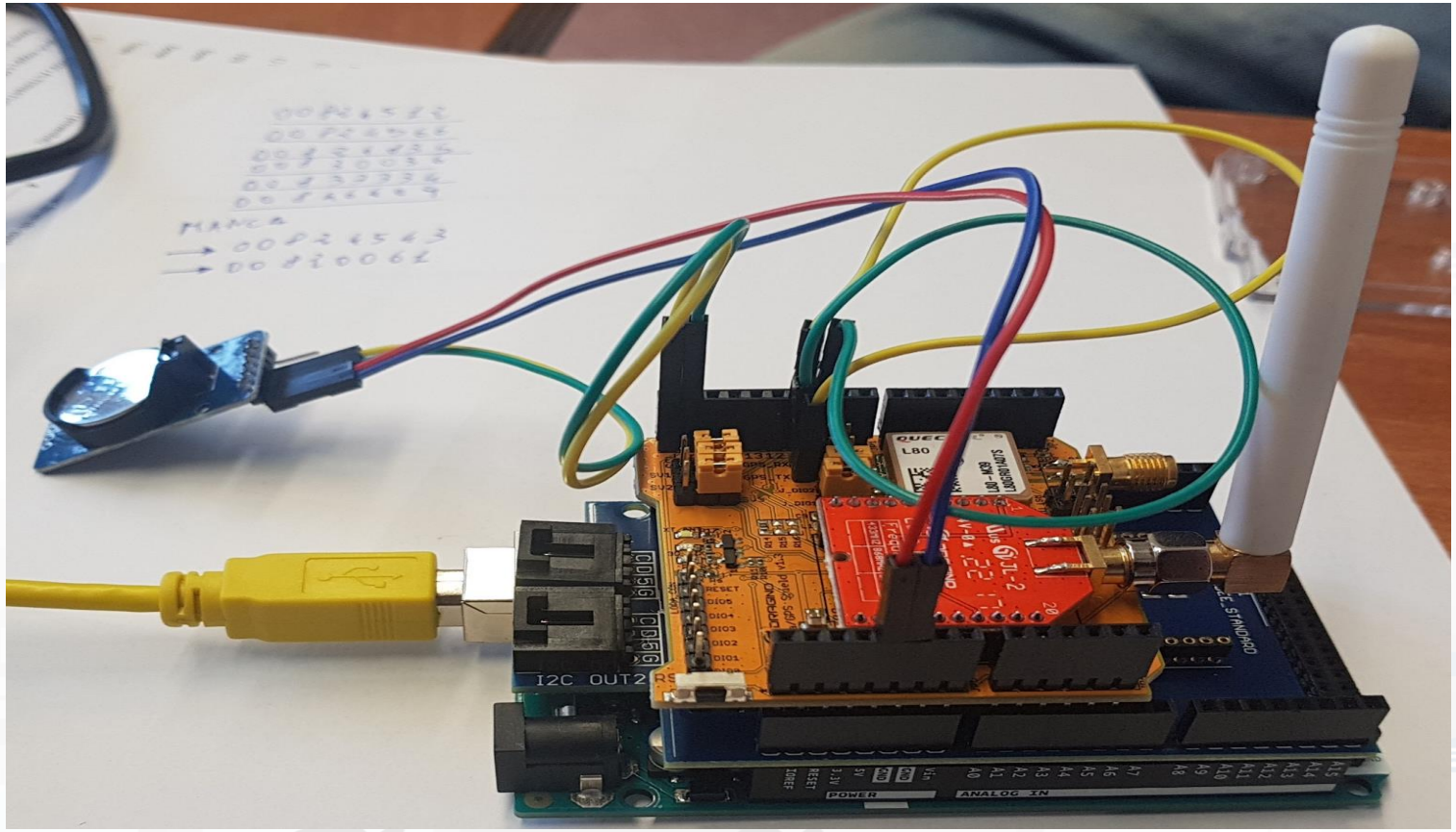


FIWARE LoRa

https://www.snap4city.org/216

Dragino a development platform for Lora

LoRa



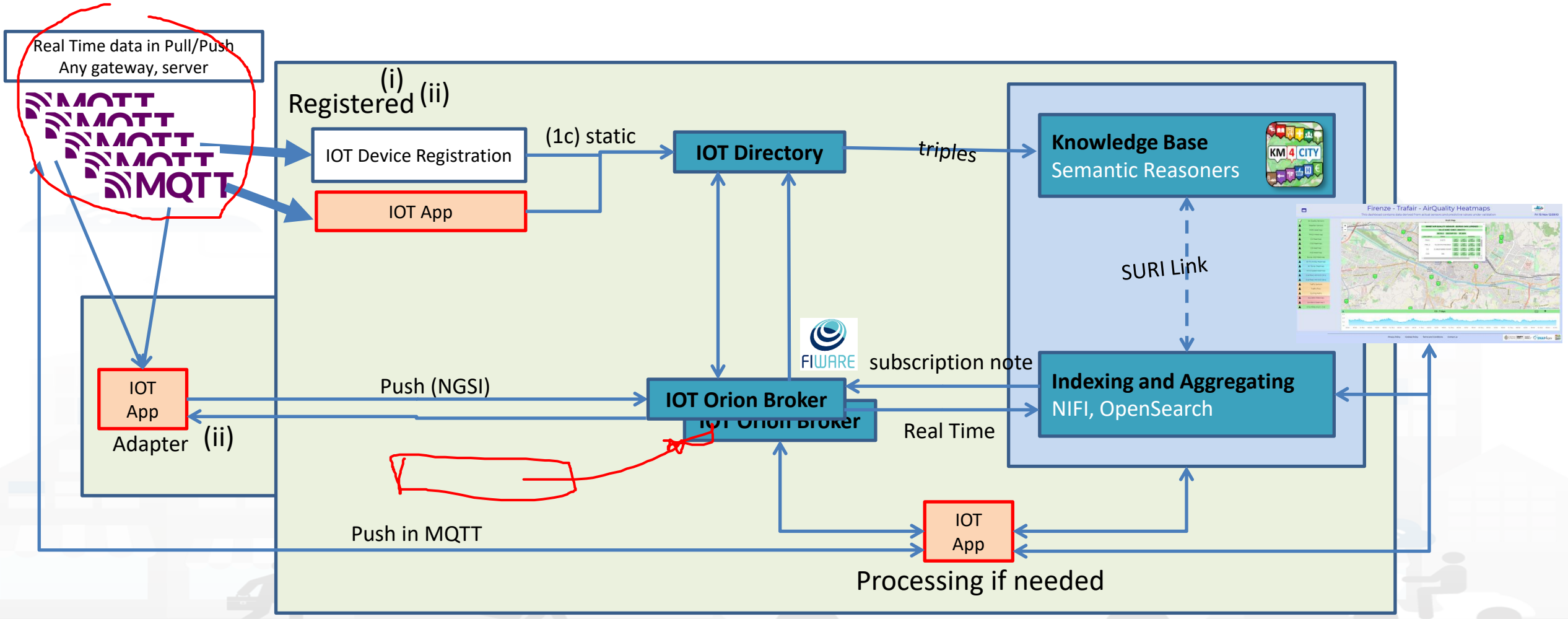
LoraWan Gateway/Edge out of the Box

- Raspberry Pi Based LoraWan Gateway
  - Powered 5V, Wi-Fi, RJ45, …
  - GeoLocated GPS Antenna
- **IOT Edge Snap4City**
  - **Including** Node-RED, IOT APP
- Logical UpLink: LoraWAN TheThingsNetwork, NGSI V1, V2 (mutual authenticated Snap4City) toward IOT Broker

Physical UpLink as: Wi-Fi, RJ45

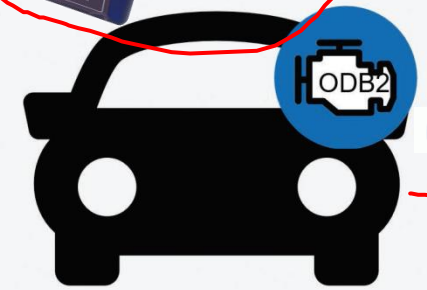
MQTT Integration

- Can be connected from/to MQTT devices or gateways in push

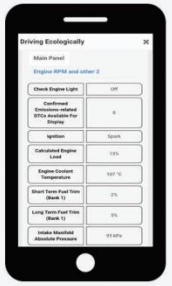


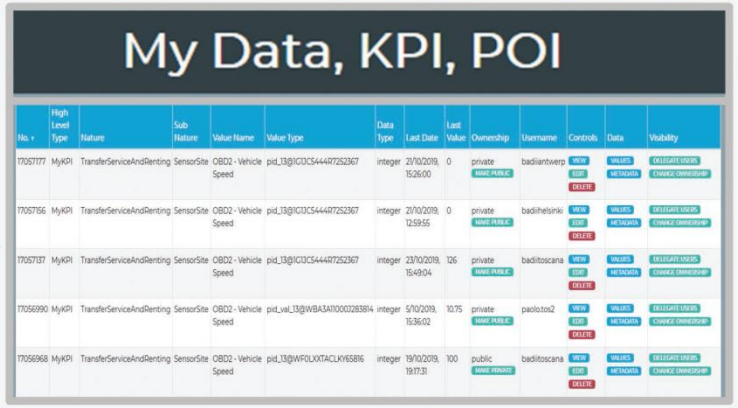
IOE – Vehicle Monitoring

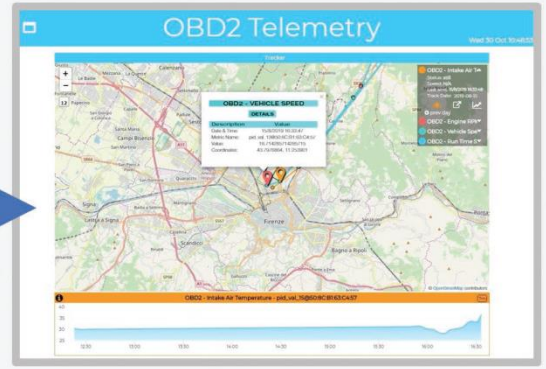
CANBUS sniffer



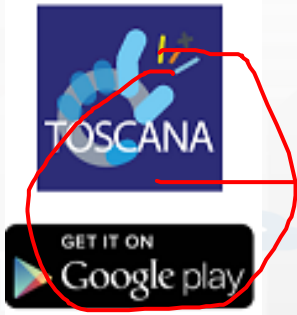
Bluetooth

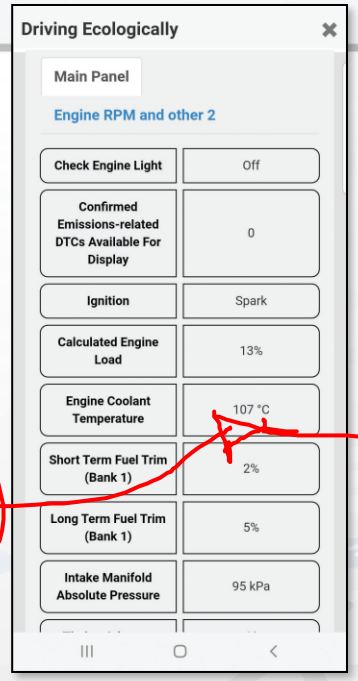


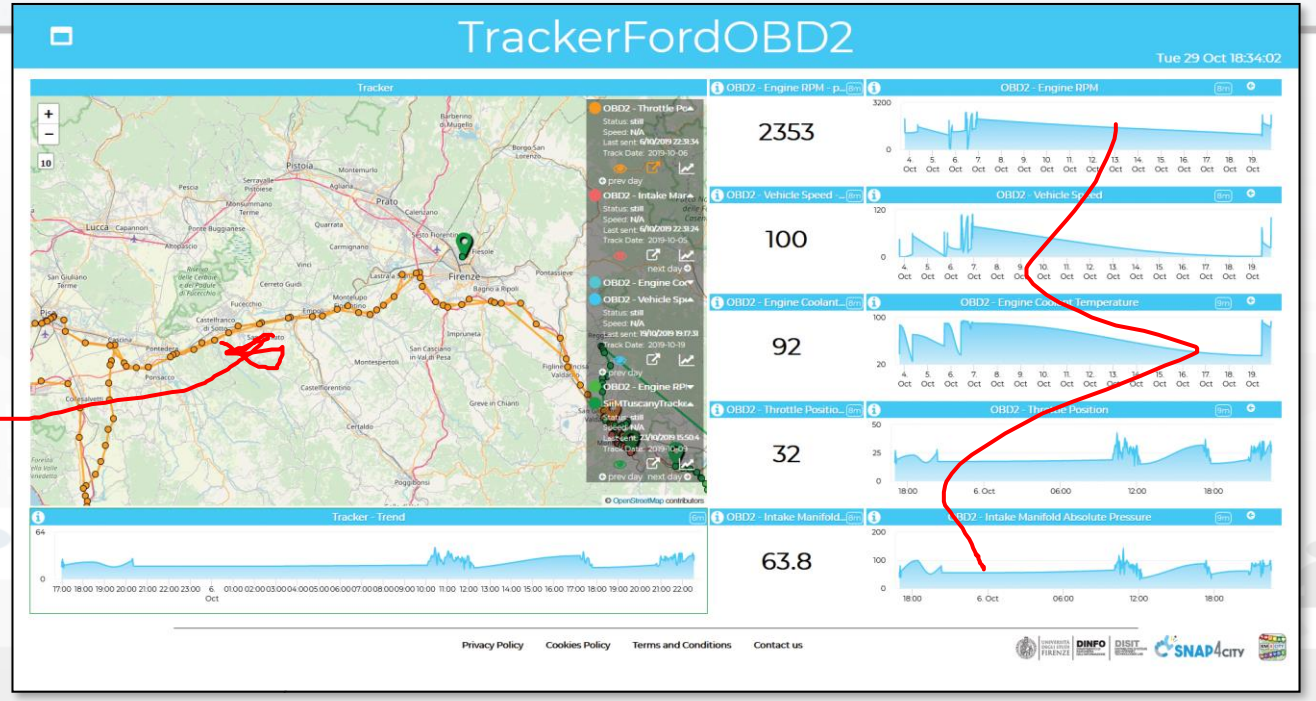




Tuscany in a Snap Mobile App on Android

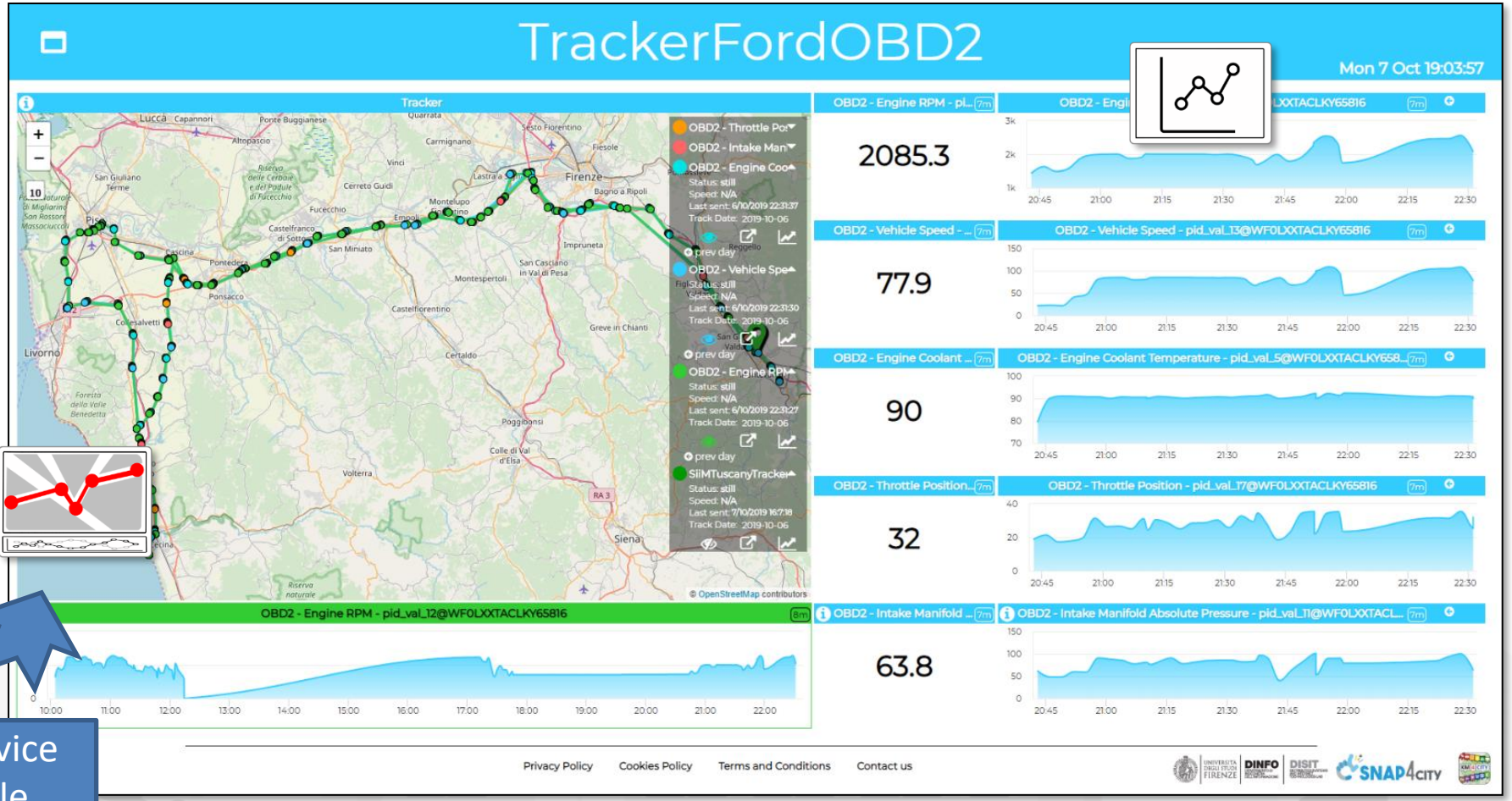




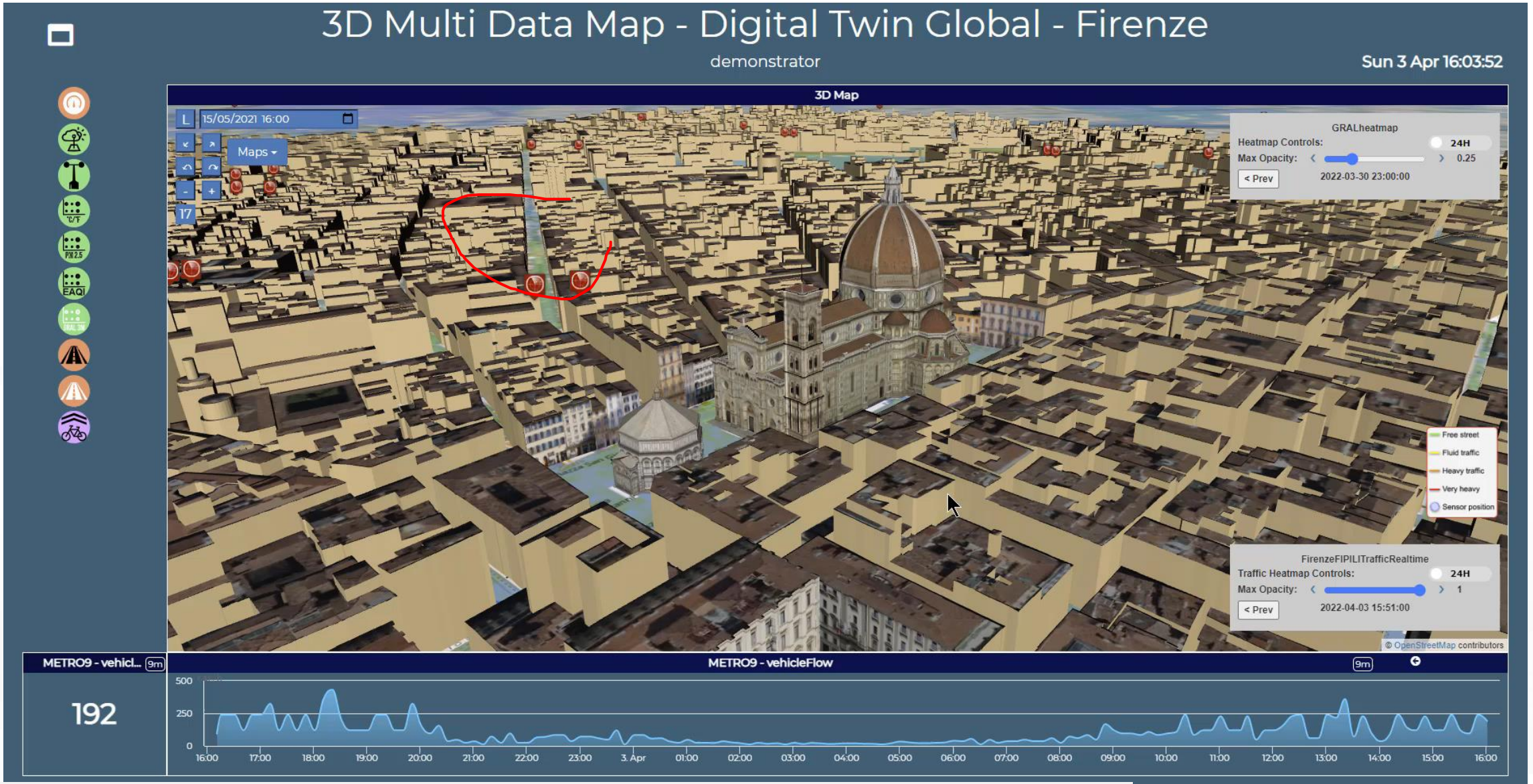


MyKPI: Tracking of Devices and Mobiles

- Real Time Trajectories for
  - Mobile Phone
  - Moving IOT Devices
  - OBU, Vehicular Kits
  - Multiple tracks
  - Day by day
- Micro Application

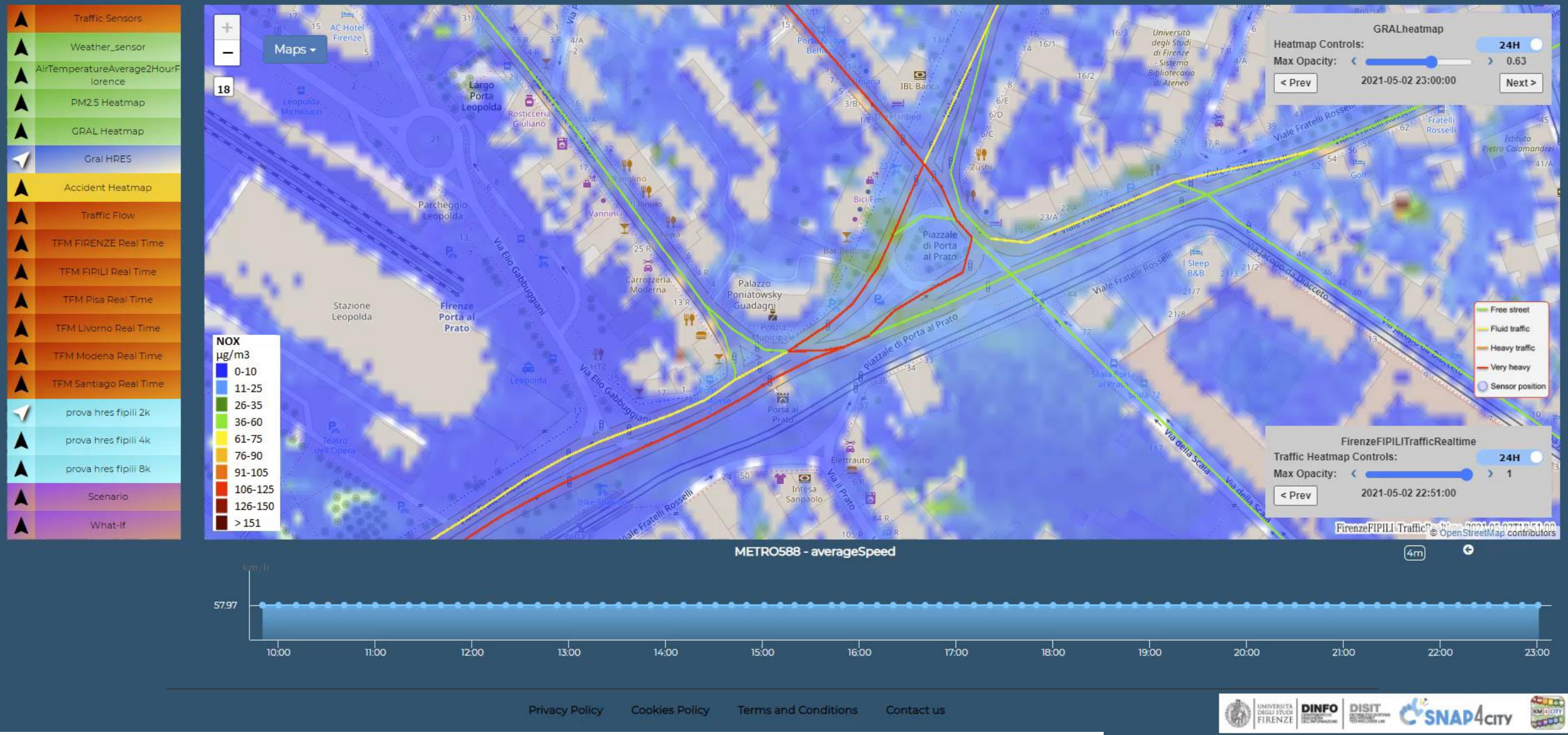


3D views



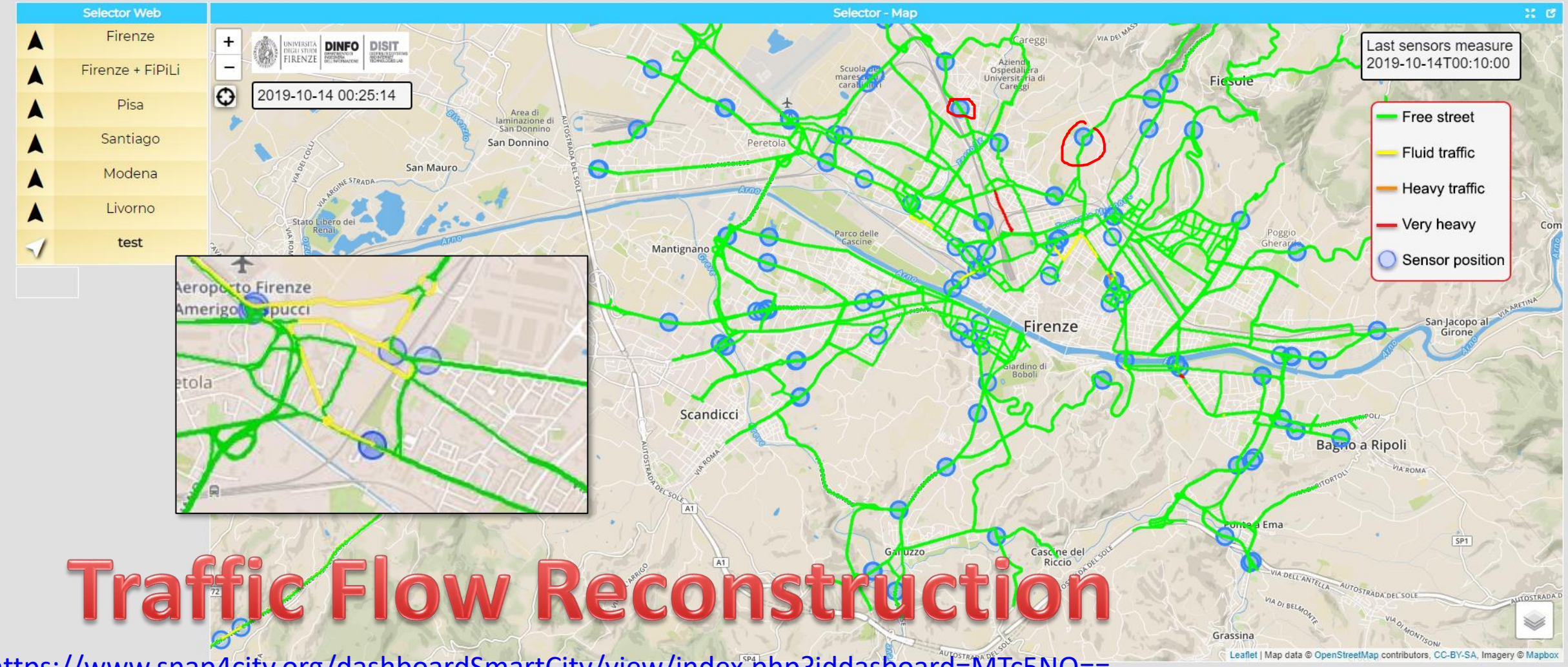
https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjUxMA==

Traffic Flow Manager on multiple cities



https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MzEyNg==

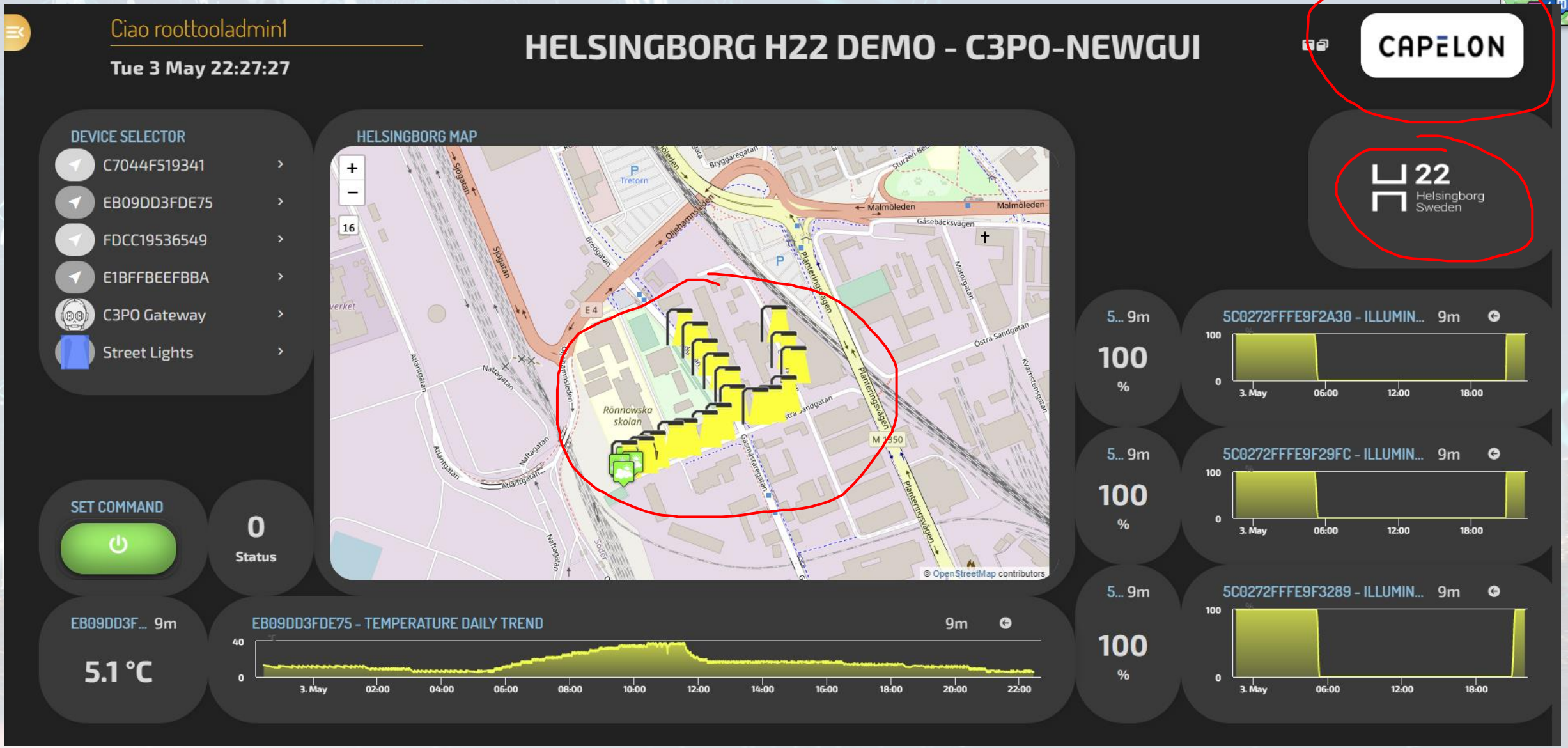
Traffic Flow Reconstruction for the cities



Traffic Flow Reconstruction

https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MTc5NQ==

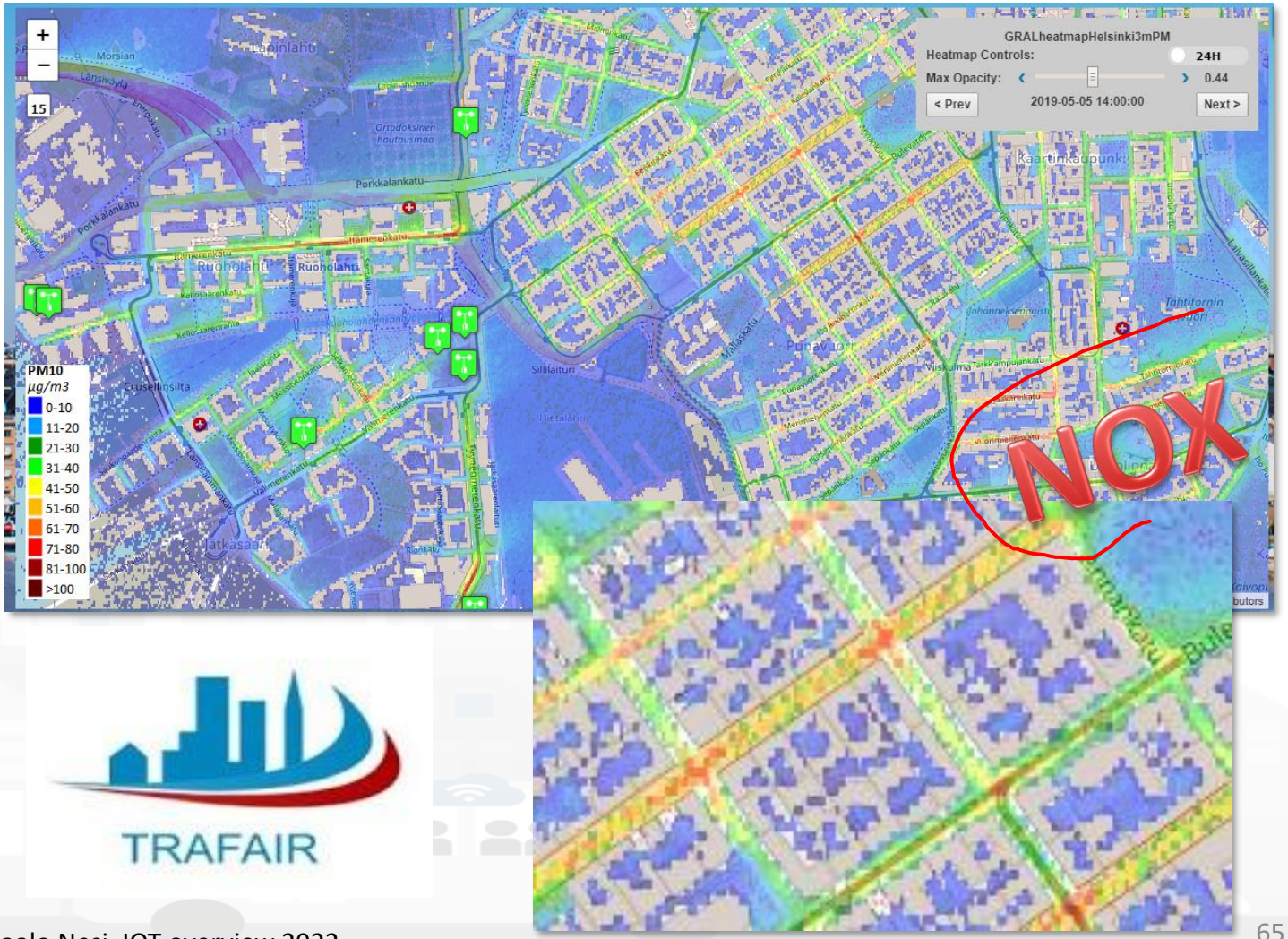
C3PO Street Lights



Helsinki

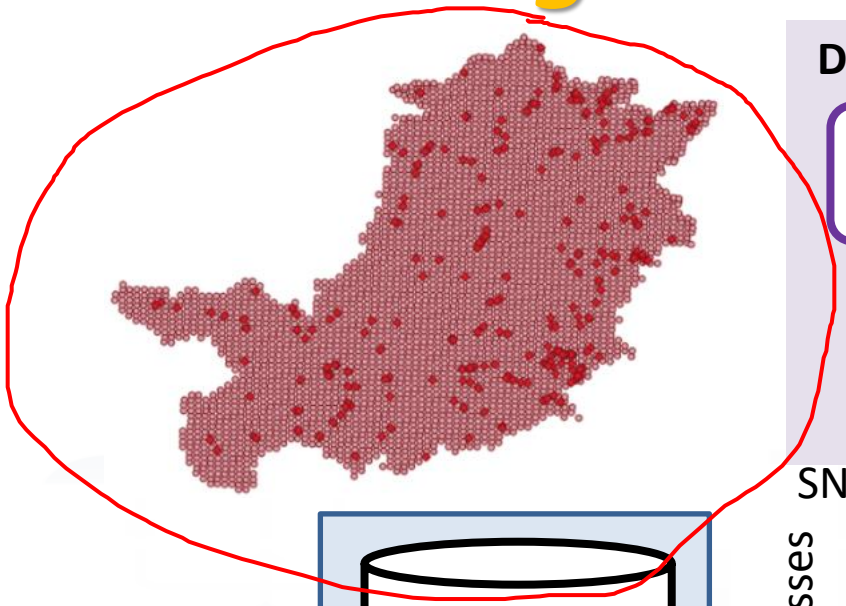
Environmental Data Predictions: GRAL

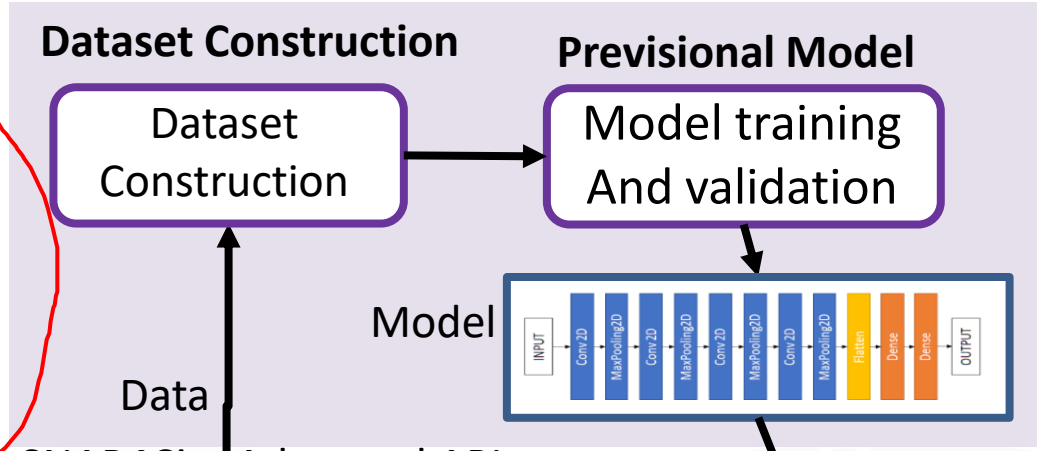
- **GRAL predictions: PM10, NOX, ….**
  - **Comparison wrt real time values in actual value of Sensors**
  - Graz Lagrangian Model.
- GRAL model takes into account:
  - pollution sources (for example the vehicles, their distribution on the streets, the about of pollution they produce according to their distribution over time and space, etc.),
  - structure of the city (streets and shape 3D of the buildings),
  - weather forecast (wind intensity and direction), etc.
- GRAL can be applied on NOX, PM10, PM2.5, … or any other particles

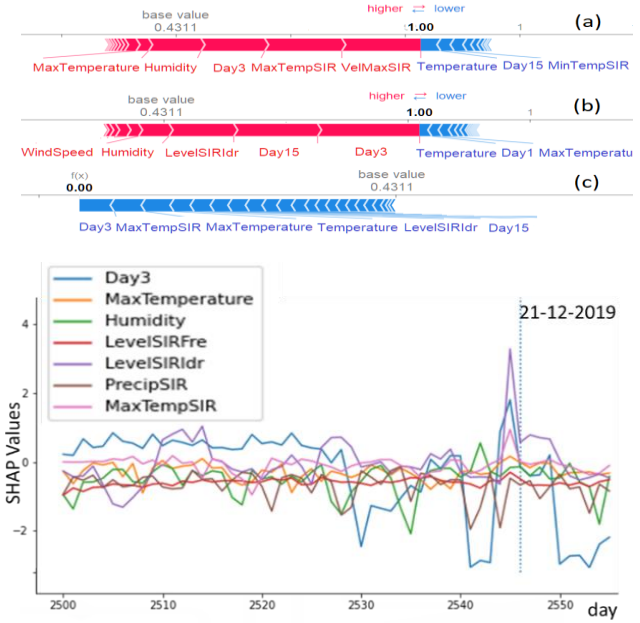


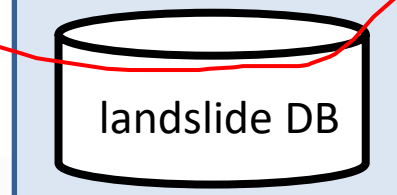
TRAFAIR

Predicting Land slides









Real Time data from Field: rain, weather, etc.

Ingestion

Processes

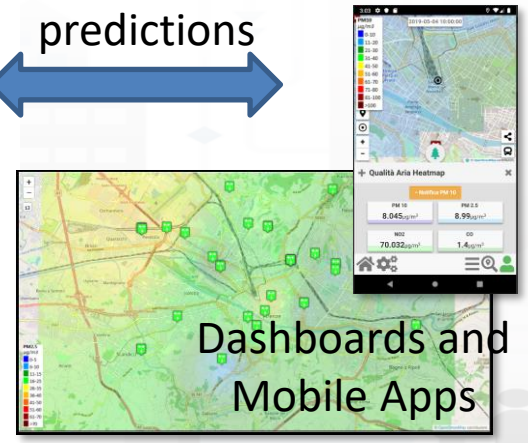
Big Data Storage and KB

Predictions

Model execution Shap Assessment

Data Analytics IOT App Management

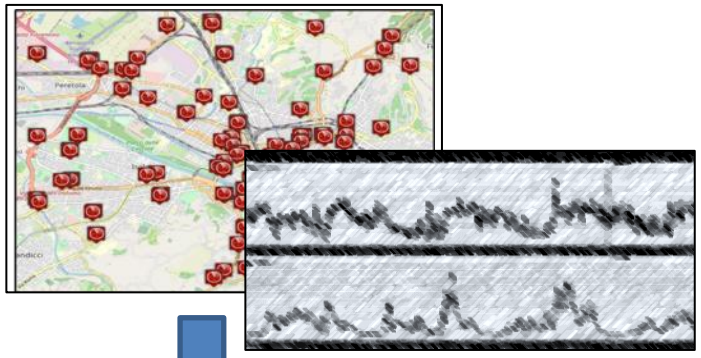
predictions



Snap4City Servers and Tools: Dashboard manager, Heatmap manager, GeoServer, Smart City API.

E. Collini, L. A. I. Palesi, P. Nesi, G. Pantaleo, N. Nocentini and A. Rosi, "Predicting and Understanding Landslide Events with Explainable AI," in *IEEE Access*, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3158328.
https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9732490

Estimating City Local CO2 from Traffic Flow Data



Computing Traffic Flow into CO2 sensor area

Traffic Flow data

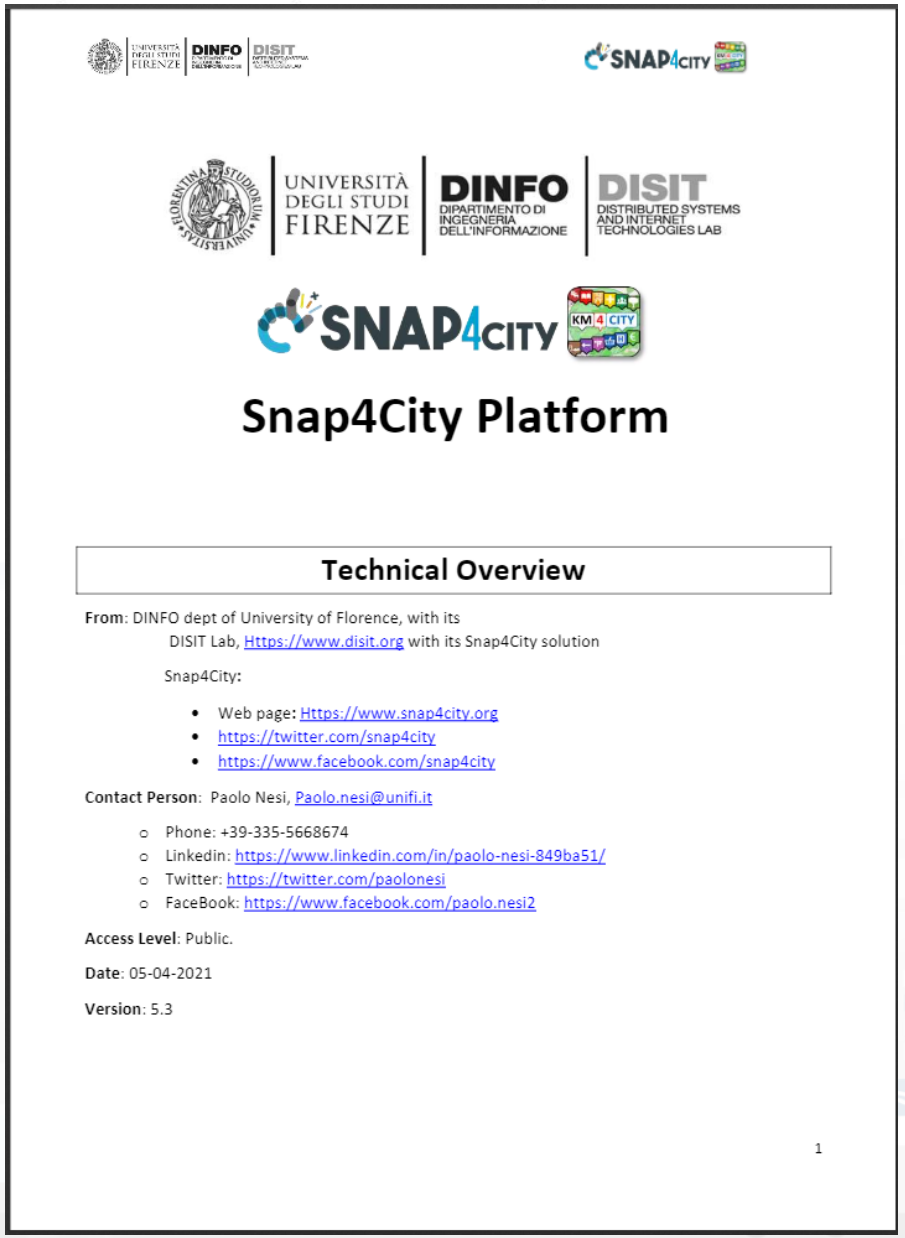
- Traffic Flow is one the main source of CO2
- **Dense estimation of CO2 into the city** is very useful to know to target EC's KPIs

Computing CO2 on the basis of traffic flow data

CO2 estimation

S. Bilotta, P. Nesi, "Estimating CO2 Emissions from IoT Traffic Flow Sensors and Reconstruction", Sensors, MDPI, 2022. https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/

Overview



Snap4City Platform

Technical Overview

From: DINFO dept of University of Florence, with its
DISIT Lab, Https://www.disit.org with its Snap4City solution

Snap4City:

- Web page: Https://www.snap4city.org
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city

Contact Person: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

- Phone: +39-335-5668674
- Linkedin: https://www.linkedin.com/in/paolo-nesi-849ba51/
- Twitter: https://twitter.com/paolonesi
- FaceBook: https://www.facebook.com/paolo.nesi2

Access Level: Public.

Date: 05-04-2021

Version: 5.3

1

- https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf

Overview

- https://fiware-foundation.medium.com/snap4city-fiware-powered-smart-app-builder-for-sentient-cities-acfe24df49d5
- https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/FF_ImpactStories_Snap4City.pdf

https://www.snap4city.org/577

On Line Training Material (free of charge)

	1st part (*)	2nd part (*)	3rd part (*)	4th part (*)	5th part (*)	6th part (*)	7th part (*)
what	General	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App
PDF							
Inter active							
Video1							
Video2							
Video3							
Video4				none		none	none
duration	2:55	3:16	3:41	2:00	2:48	2:35	1:47