SNAP4CITY

www.snap4city.org
www.snap4solutions.org

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE
DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE
DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

KM4CITY

www.km4city.org

Overview for Researchers & Developers

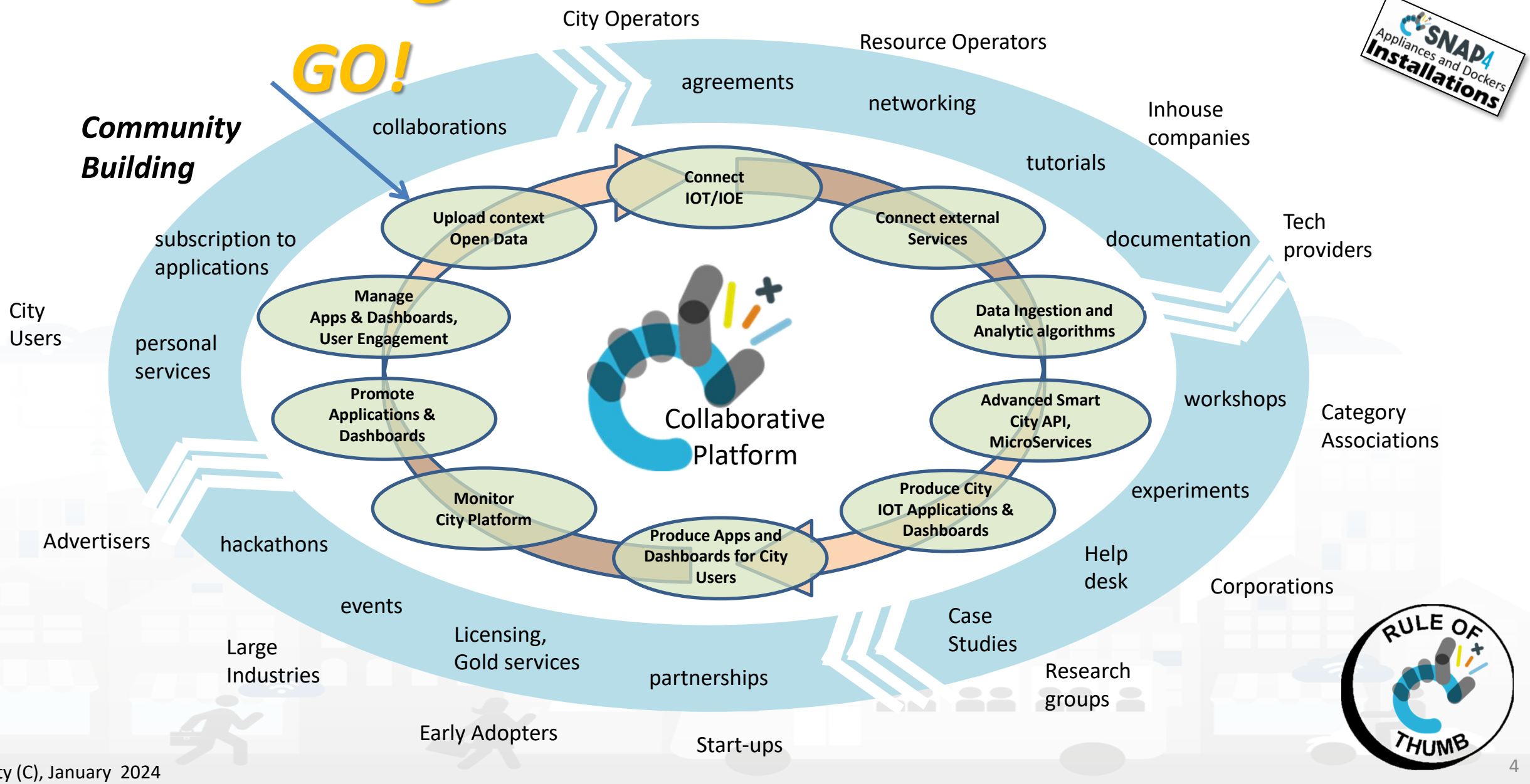
AI Digital Twin Platform to set-up Sustainable Decision Support Systems & Business Intelligence

#snap4city
#km4city
#disitlab
@snap4city

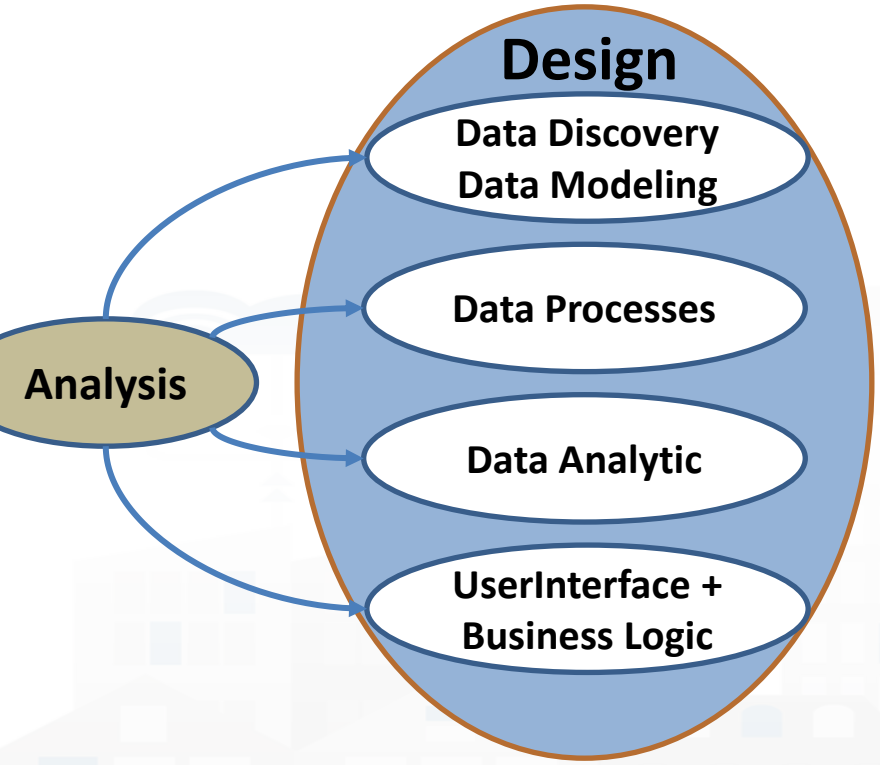
0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1

Context and Life Cycle and Living Lab support

Accelerating GO!

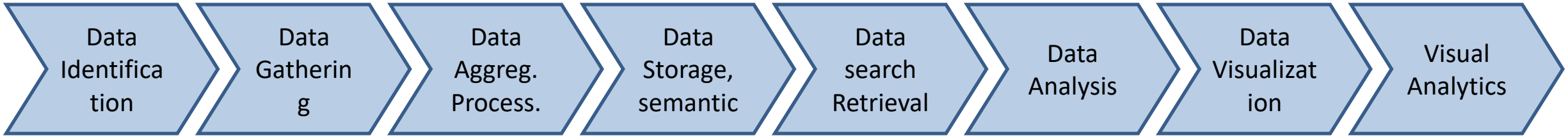


Main Activities of Design



- **Data Discovery**: Ingestion, gathering, interoperability, discovery, modeling, aggregation, mapping → digital twin modeling
- **Data Processing**: transformation, interoperability; computing Indexes, KPIs and benchmarks, …
- **Data Analytic**: statistic, predictions, classification, anomaly detection, simulations, optimization, routing, ML, AI, XAI, HPC, …
- **User Interface:** dashboards, web pages, business intelligence, visual analytics, what-if analysis, business logic, mobile applications.

Phases' Coverage



what	Identification	Gathering	Complex data types	Aggregation	Storage (semantic)	Efficient Retrieval	Semantic Modeling, query	Data Analytics (micro, marco)	Scenarios context	Artificial Intelligence	Data rendering	Real Time Dashboard	Event Driven data rendering
GeoServer					(x)						(x)	(x)	
GIS			(x)					(micro)			x		
PowerBI						x		(x)			x	x	
Tableau					x	x		(x)			x	x	
….													
Snap4City	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

TOP

Objectives and Tasks

100% OPEN SOURCE

SNAP4 Appliances and Dockers **Installations**

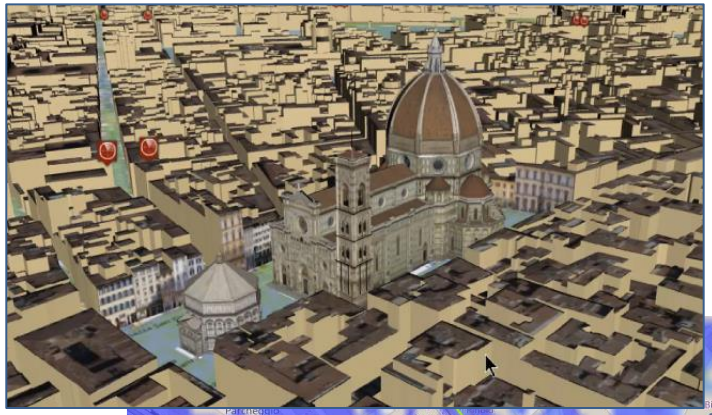
Public Spaces as Critical Infrastructures

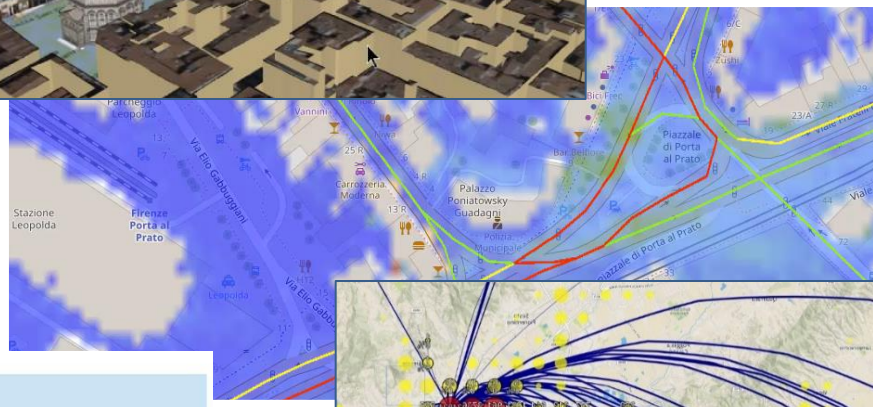
- The City is a system of systems for city users
  - Cascading effects
- **Transport** networks
  - Main means for rescue teams, food, water, etc.
- **Communication**, ICT infrastructure
  - TV cam, switches, cyber,
- **Energy** networks
  - power supply for health, cyber systems, etc.
- **Hospitals** networks
- Aggregation areas

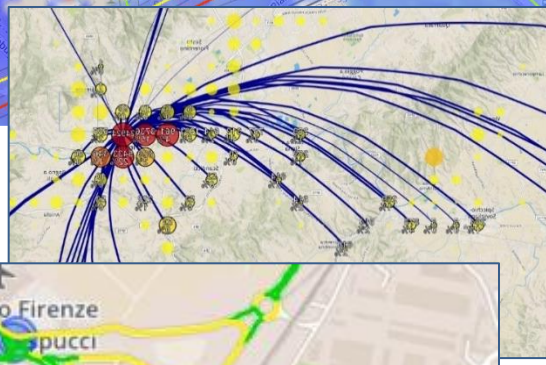
https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4SOLU.pdf

Main Tasks

- **Controlling Status: management, and operational**
  - Monitoring via KPI
  - Computing predictions data from the field and KPI
  - Anomaly detection
  - Early warning on critical conditions
- **Making plan: tactic and strategic, medium and long range**
  - Optimisation: Prescriptions, suggestions
  - Risk assessment
  - What-if analysis on scenarios
    - Simulation and predictions
  - Resilience
- **Be ready for Unexpected Unknows**

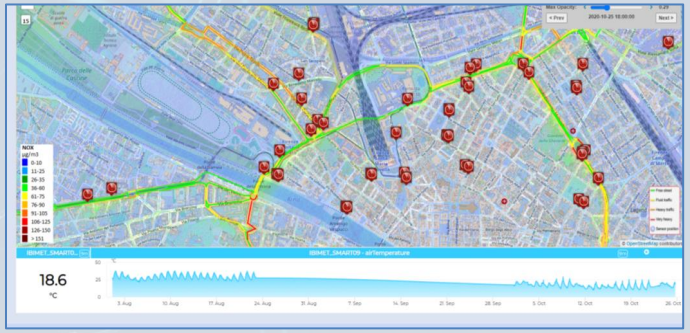


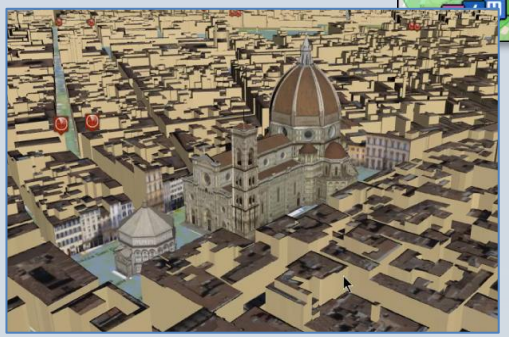


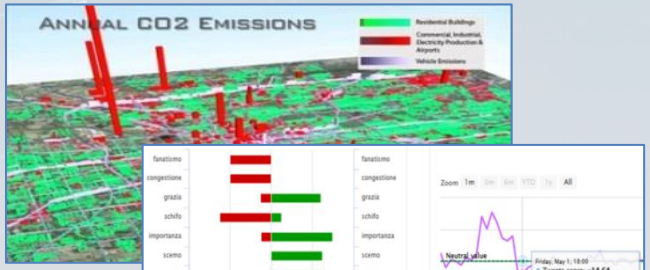


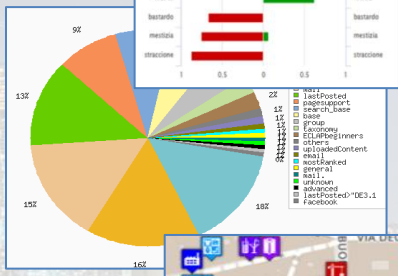
Digital Twin

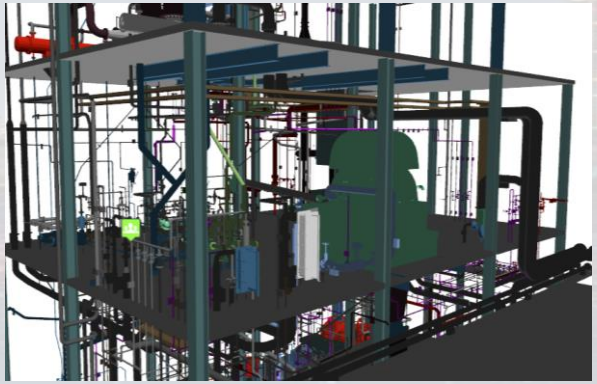
- **Digital Twin**
  - **Connected** with real systems
  - **Modelling** aspects: structural, visual, informative, real time data sensors (context), POI, functional, resources, etc.
  - **Analytics:** AI/XAI techniques, simulations, users' needs, etc.
- **Easier to understand the context, review from multiple points of view**
- **Useful to perform**
  - Discussion with city users
  - Support decision makers
  - By Case Experiments for analysing
    - New solutions, impact of disaster (natural and provoked)
    - Reduction of costs in the analysis, in reduction of mistakes





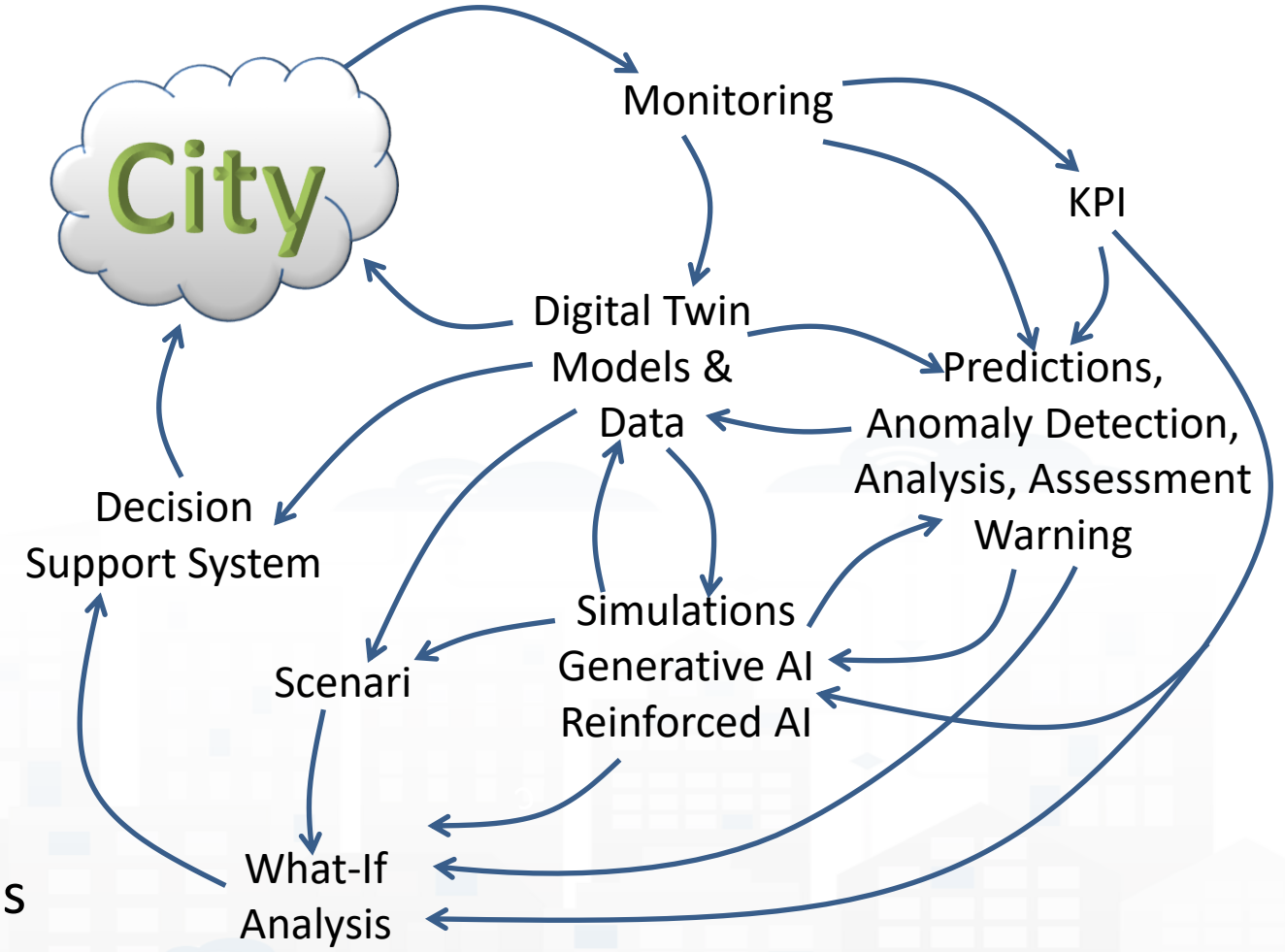






Main tasks

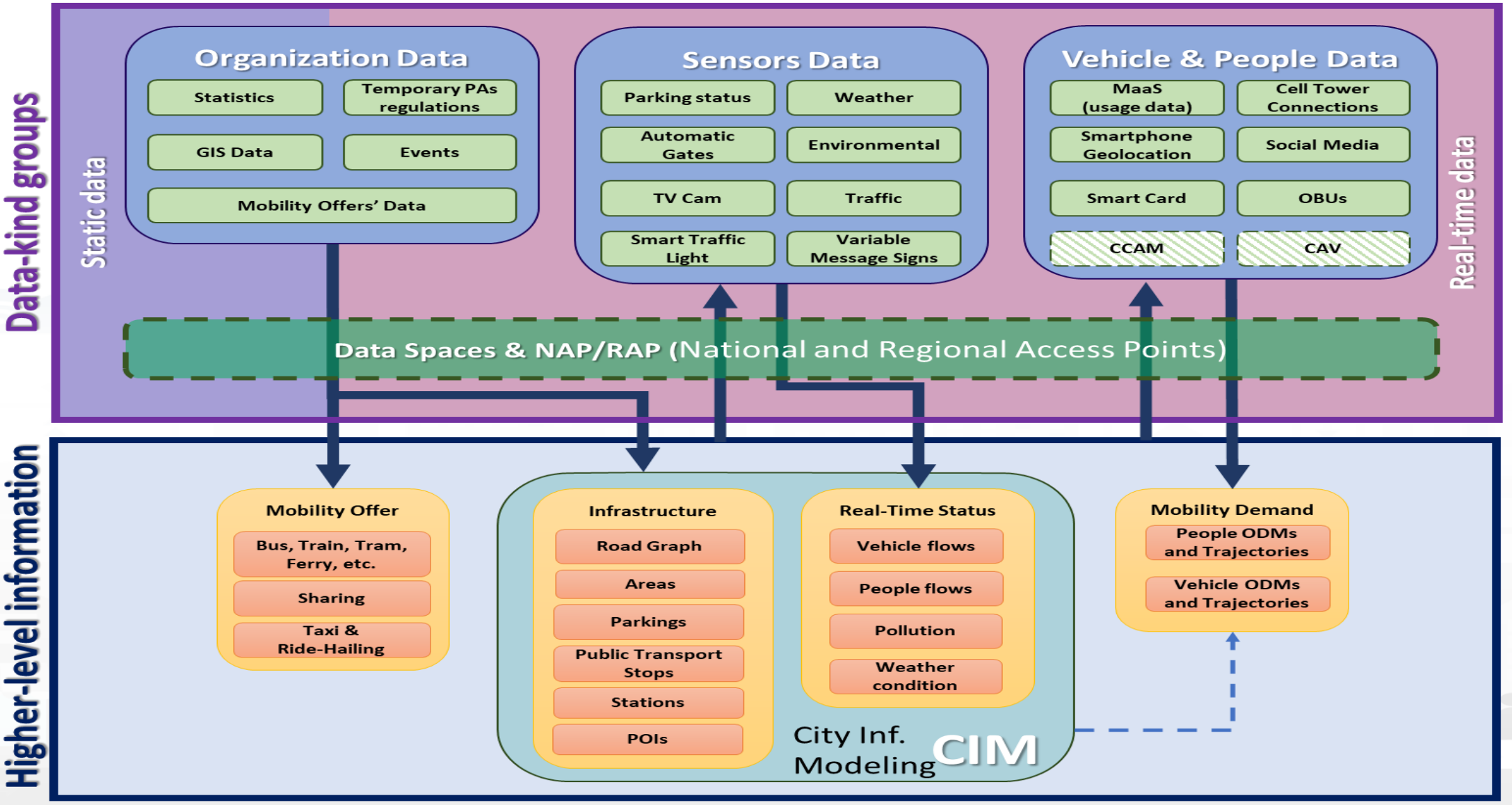
- **Controlling Status: management, and operational**
  - Monitoring via KPI
  - Computing predictions vs KPI
  - Anomaly detection
  - Neuro-Symbolic analysis
  - Risk assessment
  - Early warning on critical conditions
- **Making plan: tactic and strategic, medium and long range, micro/macro**
  - Simulation & predictions
  - Generative AI Prescriptions, scenarios
  - Resilience to Unexpected unknows
  - What-if analysis wrt scenarios



Complex Smart Applications

- **Recent solutions**
  - MaaS, sharing, evolution of info-mobility
  - Connected and Autonomous Vehicles/solutions
  - Integrated Energy & Environmental applications
  - Etc.
- **Most of them share the same modules, differently implemented and combined, but the same modules**
  - Real time data gathering and derived info distribution
  - Predictive and/or simulative models, on edge or cloud
  - Data gathering + monitoring + plan + rendering: dashboard, visual analytics, mobile apps

From data to higher level information: Mob.Dom.



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE | DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE | DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Snap4City

SNAP4CITY | KM4CITY

Smart Solutions and Decision Support Systems

100% OPEN SOURCE

Powered by FIWARE

FREE TRIAL

PEN Test Passed

EU GDPR COMPLIANT

SNAP4 Appliances and Dockers Installations

EUROPEAN OPEN SCIENCE CLOUD

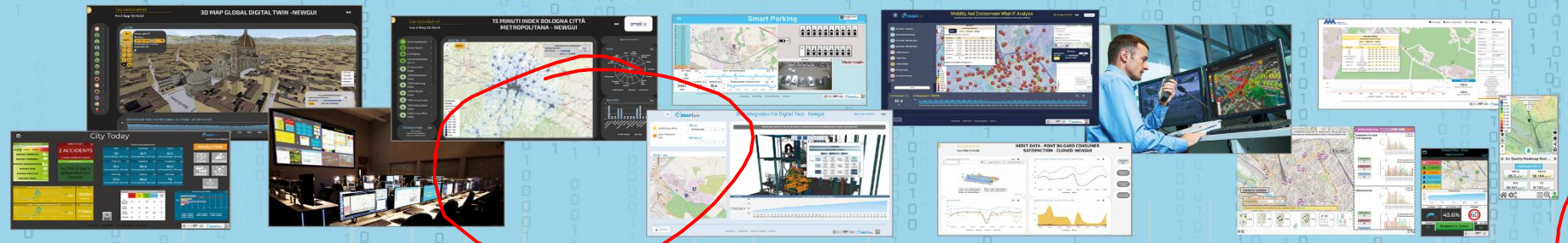
Node-RED

JS Foundation

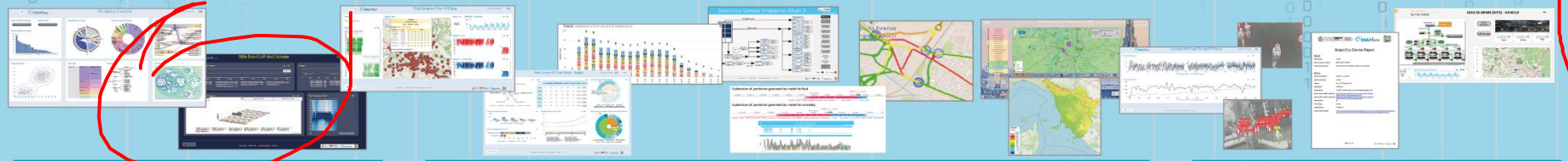
EØ15 digital ecosystem

NVIDIA

CONTROL ROOMS - DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS - WHAT-IF ANALYSIS - BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE - SIMULATIONS - SMART APPLICATIONS



DASHBOARDS - VISUAL ANALYTICS - SYNOPTICS - DIGITAL TWIN - GRAPHICAL WIDGETS - ANALYTICS - GUI CUSTOM STYLES - VISUAL PROGRAMMING

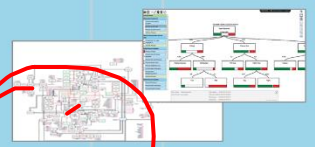


DASHBOARDS, WIDGETS
TEMPLATES

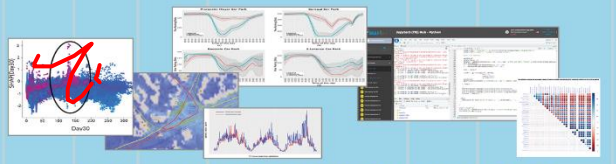
PREDICTION - ANOMALY DETECTION - CLUSTERING - ROUTING - SENTIMENT NLP - TRAFFIC FLOW
PEOPLE FLOWS - SDG - 15 MIN CITY INDEX - KPI - HEATMAPS - ORIGIN DESTINATION - ETC...

API - MICROSERVICES - GIS - BPM
VIDEO - REPORTS - MAPS - 3D ...

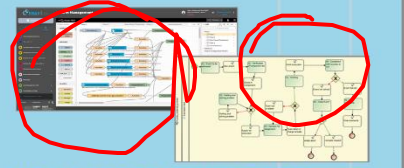
ANY: DATA, BROKER, NETWORK AND VERTICAL



EXPERT SYSTEM, KNOWLEDGE BASE
SEMANTIC REASONING
SMART DATA MODEL
IOT DEVICE MODELS, STORAGE



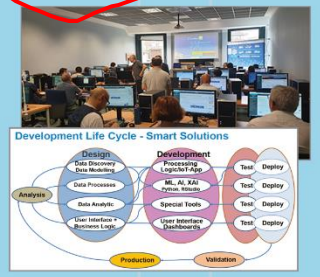
BIG DATA ANALYTICS, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
EXPLAINABLE AI, MACHINE LEARNING
OPERATIVE RESEARCH, STATISTICS



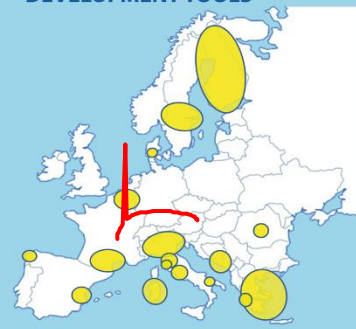
VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ADAPTERS
DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS
PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING
EVENT DRIVEN

Native and External Smart Applications

- Mobility & Transport
- Light & Energy
- Waste
- Environment
- Building
- Tourism
- Asset Management
- Security and Safety
- Social Media
- ...



METHODOLOGIES
LIVING LABS
COURSES AND COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT TOOLS

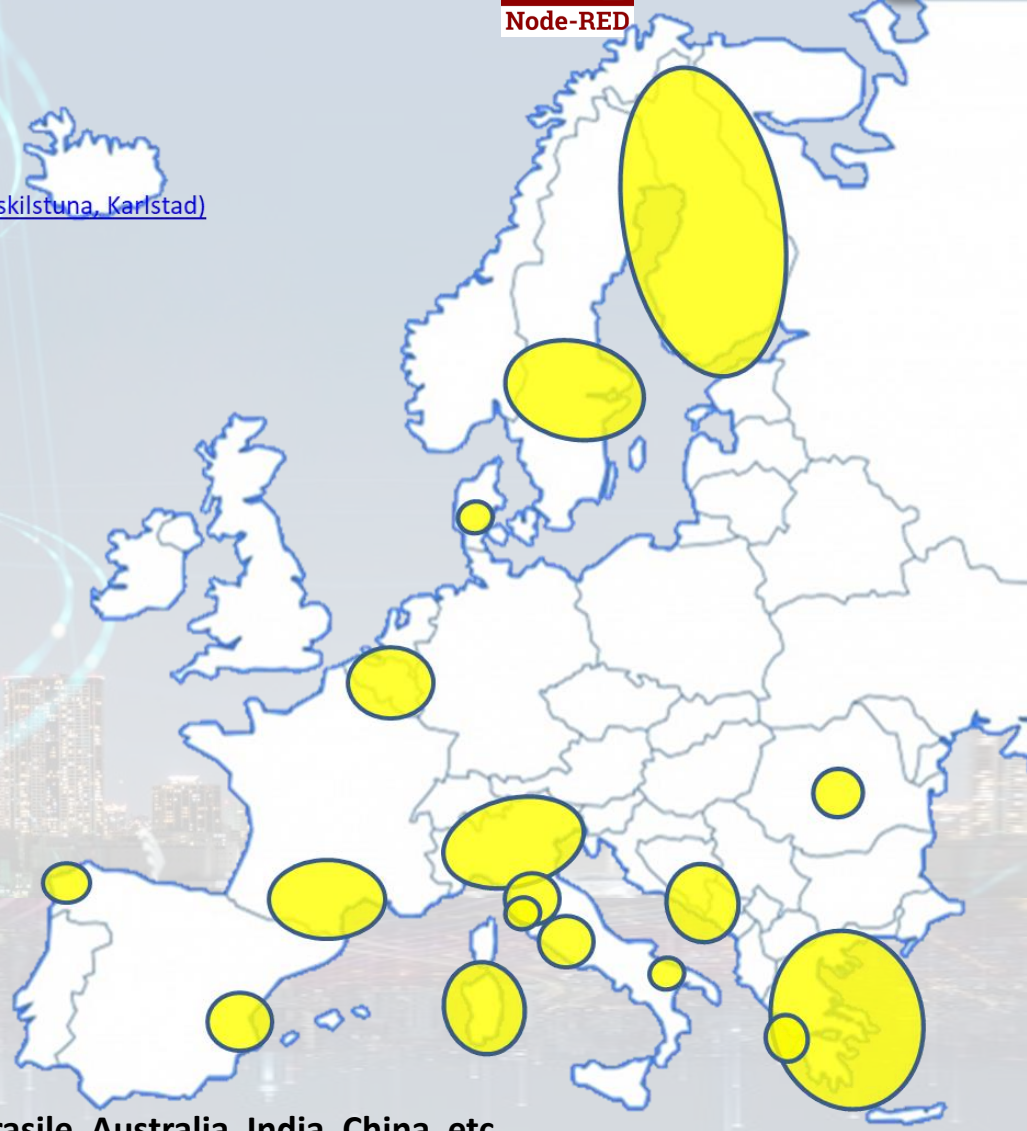


https://www.Snap4City.org

- 11 running installations in Europe
  - Snap4.city.org, Greece, Merano, …
  - Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
  - Altair, Italmatic, Sweden, Romania, ….
- 16 projects, 12 pilots on 10 Countries
  - >40 cities/area
- **Widest MULTI-tenant deploy has**
  - 19 Organizations / tenant
  - > 8000 users on
  - > 1600 Dashboards
  - > 16 mobile Apps
  - **> 2.2 Million of structured data per day**
  - > 520 IoT Applications/node-RED
  - > 700 web pages with training
  - > 70 videos, training videos

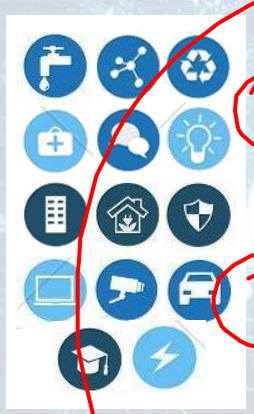
Main Organizations/areas

- Antwerp area (Be)
- Bologna (I)
- Brasov (Ro)
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)
- DISIT demo (multiple)
- Dubrovnik, Croatia
- Firenze area (I)
- Garda Lake area (I)
- Greece (Gr)
- Helsinki area (Fin)
- Livorno area (I)
- Lonato del Garda (I)
- Merano (I)
- Modena (I)
- Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Oslo & Padova (Impetus)
- Pisa area (I)
- Pistoia (I)
- Pont du Gard, Occitanie (Fr)
- Prato (I)
- Roma (I)
- Santiago de Compostela (S)
- Sardegna Region (I)
- Siena (I)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- Toscana Region (I), SM
- Valencia (S)
- Venezia area (I)
- WestGreece area (Gr)



- **+ Israel, Colombia, Brasile, Australia, India, China, etc.**

Technical Architecture (high level)



Data Ingestion
Interoperability
Entity Directory:
Smart Data Models
IoT Data Models
Digital Twins

Event Driven

API Manager
Federation Smart City API
Storage & ontologies
EntityInspector
Data Managers

Web and Mobile Apps
Smart Applications
Waste | Park | Light
Energy | Environment
Maintenance | ……
Apps | Mobile App
Visual Analytics tools
Business Intelligence CSBL
Dashboard Bld & Mng
Service Map
HLT Manager
Synoptics
3D Digital Twin
Market/Sharing Place

Social Media
BIM GIS
Gateways, satellite
External Services
Web Scraping
Tv CAM streams

Node-RED

Processing
Interoperability
IoT App, ProcLog,
On Edge / on Cloud

Data Analytics:
ML, AI, XAI,
simulations, etc.

Event Driven

Third parties solutions

A&A, SSO, Blockchain, Resource Managers and Sharing: IoT App, Data Analytics, …

Standards and Interoperability (6/2023)

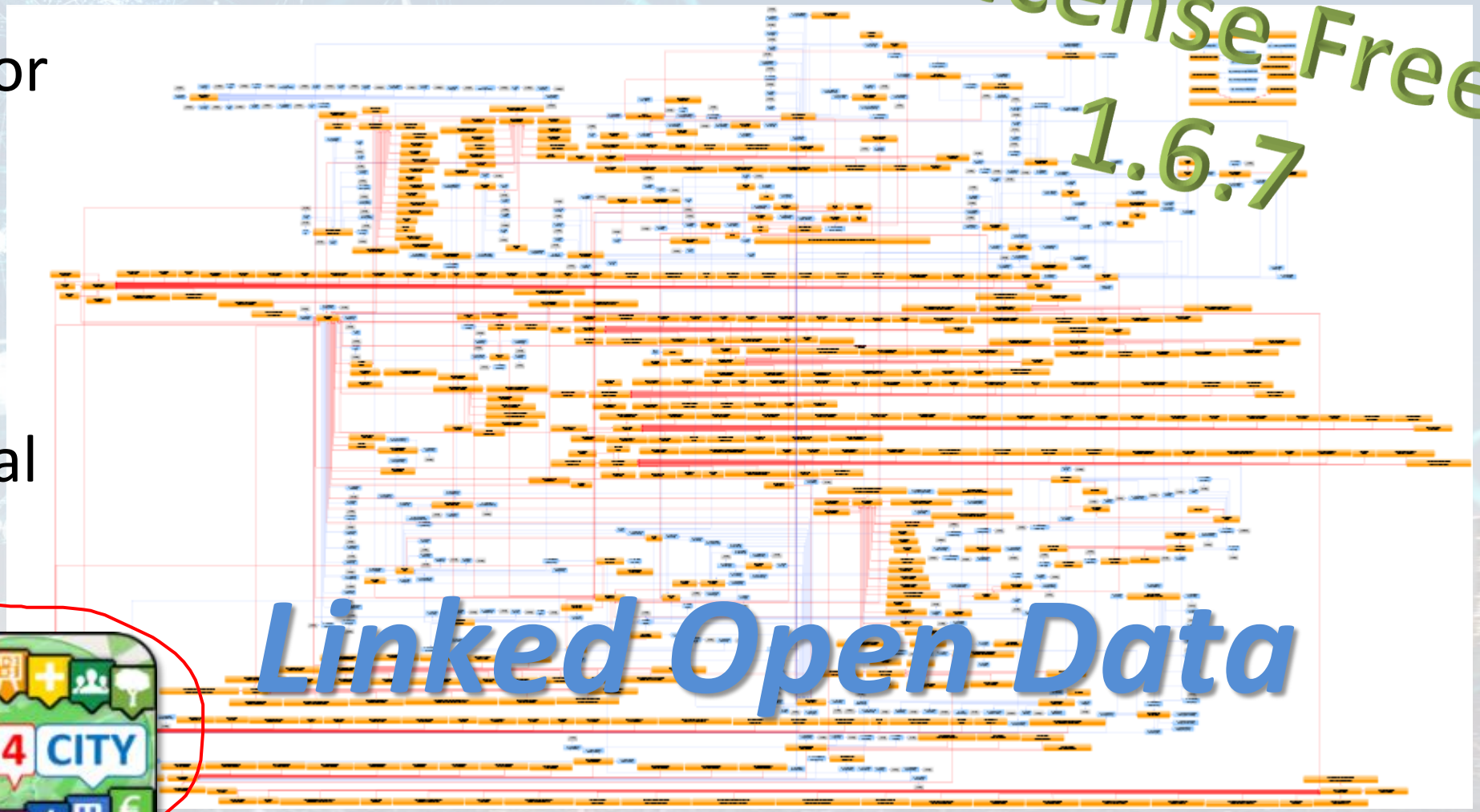
Compliant with:

- **IoT:** NGSI V2/LD, LoRa, LoRaWan, MQTT, AMQP, COAP, OneM2M, TheThingsNetwork, SigFOX, Libelium, IBIMET/IBE, Enocean, Zigbee, DALI, ISEMC, Alexa, Sonoff, HUE Philips, Tplink, BACnet, TALQ, Protocol Buffer, KNX, OBD2, Proximus, ..
- **IoT model:** FIWARE Smart Data Model, Snap4City IoT Device Models
- **General**: HTTP, HTTPS, TLS, Rest Call, SMTP, TCP, UDP, SOAP, WSDL, FTP, FTPS, WebSocket, WebSocket Secure, GML, WFS, WMS, RTSP, ONVIF, AXIS TVCam, CISCO Meraki, OSM, Copernicus, The Weather Channel, Open Weather, OLAP, VMS, ….
- **Formats**: JSON, GeoJSON, XML, CSV, GeoTIFF, OWL, WKT, KML, SHP, db, XLS, XLSX, TXT, HTML, CSS, SVG, IFC, XPDL, OSM, Enfuser FMI, Lidar, glTF, GLB, DTM, GDAL, Satellite, D3 JSON, …
- **Database**: Open Search, MySQL, Mongo, HBASE, SOLR, SPARQL, ODBC, JDBC, Elastic Search, Phoenix, PostGres, MS Azure, ..
- **Industry**: OPC/OPC-UA, OLAP, ModBUS, RS485, RS232,..
- **Mobility**: DATEX, GTFS, Transmodel, ETSI, NeTEx, ..
- **Social**:Twitter, FaceBook, Telegram, ..
- **Events**: SMS, EMAIL, CAP, RSS Feed, ..
- **OS**: Linux, Windows, Android, Raspberry Pi, Local File System, AXIS, ESP32, etc.

https://www.snap4city.org/65

Expert System semantic queries

- **via**:
- **Smart City API** for Apps and third party
- **MicroServices** data driven develop via visual language Node-RED



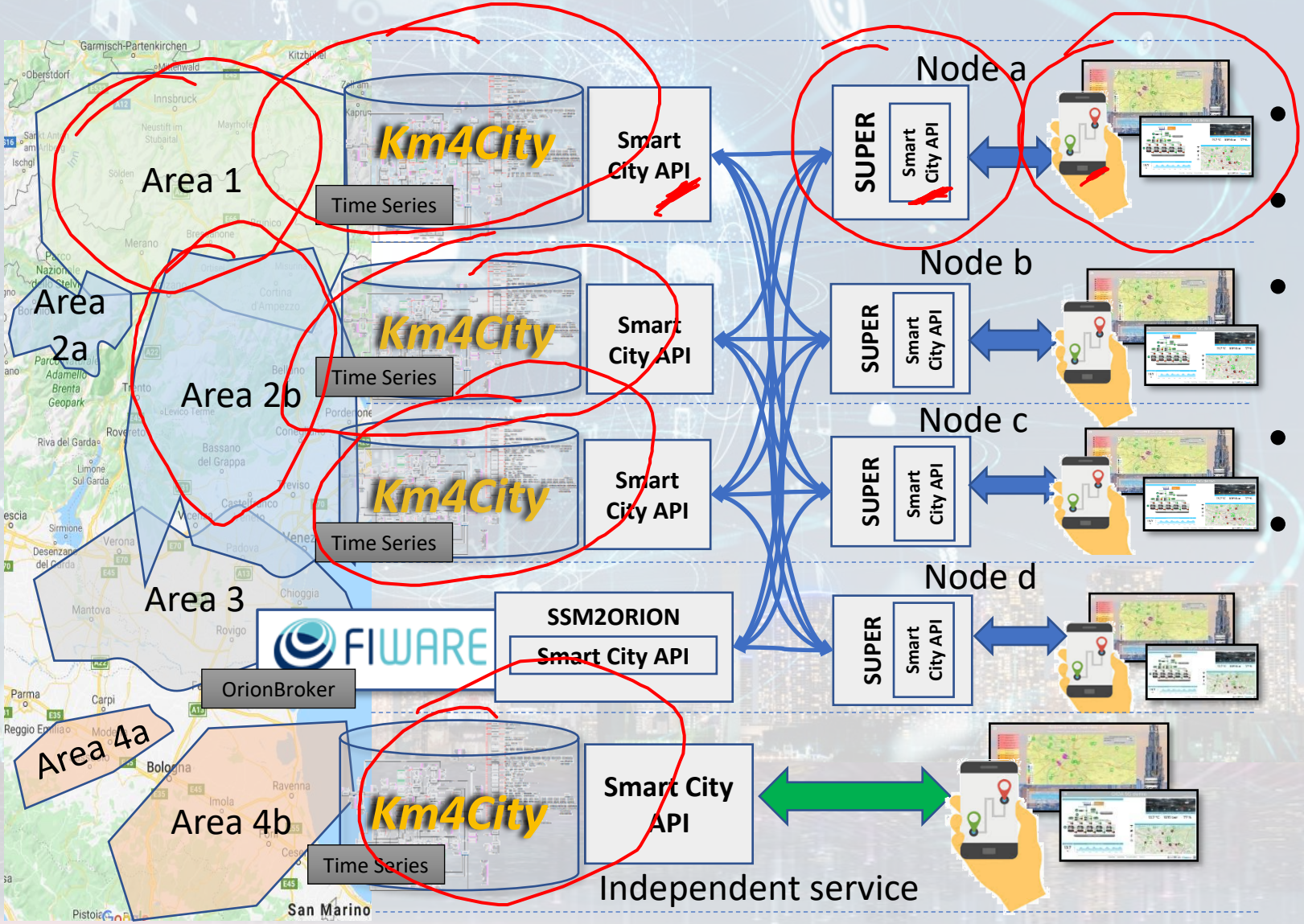
https://www.snap4city.org/19

Km4City Ontology elements 1.6.7

- **Km4C**: Km4City 1.6.7
- Using
  - **DCTERMS**: for metadata Dublin Core Metadata Initiative
  - **FOAF**: friends of a friends
  - **Good Relation**: entities relationships
  - **iot-lite**: IOT Vocabuary
  - **OTN**: Ontology of Transportation Networks
  - **OWL-Time**: time reasoning
  - **SAREF** Smart Appliances REFerence extension for building devices available at https://saref.etsi.org/saref4bldg/
  - **Schema.org** for people and organizations
  - **SSN**: Semantic Sensor Network Ontology (see https://www.w3.org/TR/vocab-ssn/
  - **WGS84** Datum of Geo-Objects
  - **GTFS**, General Transit Feed Specification, and **Transmodel**, for public transport infrastructures: lines/rides time schedules, real-time records, paths, etc.;

Federation of Smart City Services

Knowledge Base
Semantic Reasoners

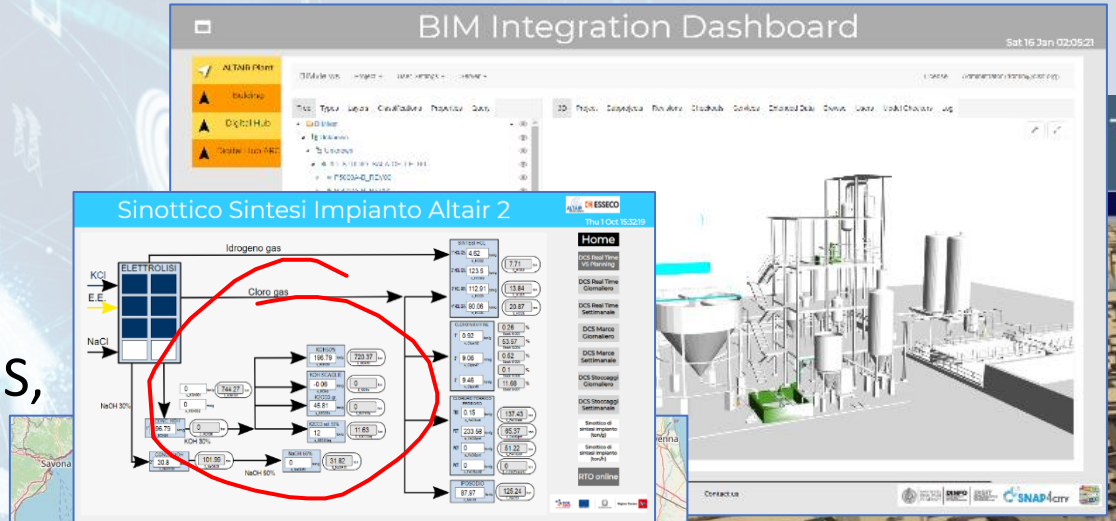


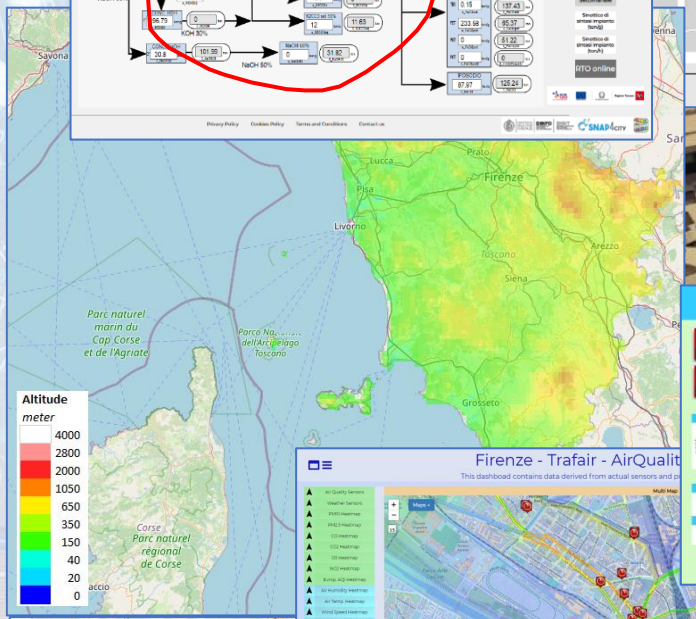
- Km4City **Semantic Reasoner**
- **ServiceMap** interoperability
- **Seamless for multiple Mobile Apps**
- **Smart City API**
- **Super**:
  - distributed access and sharing services
  - Each city control its own data
  - Final user can pass from one city / area to another in seamless manner: without changing the mobile Apps

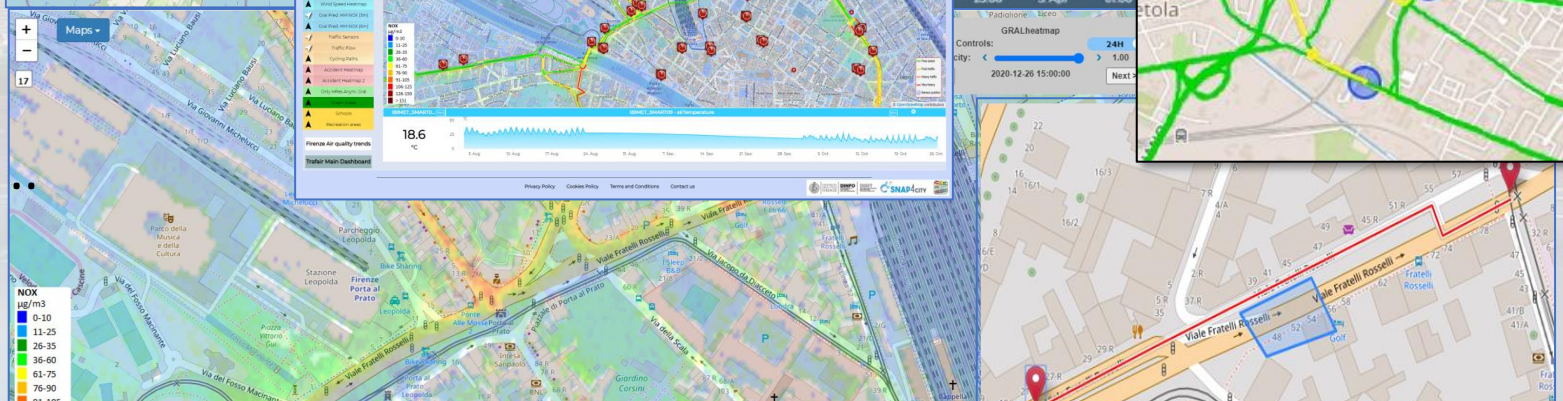
High Level Types

Snap4City (C), January 2024

- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,..
  - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
  - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
- Satellite data, any kind..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ..
- trajectories, events, Workflow, ..
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ..
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ..
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,..
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints, ..
- decision scenarios, ….
- etc.

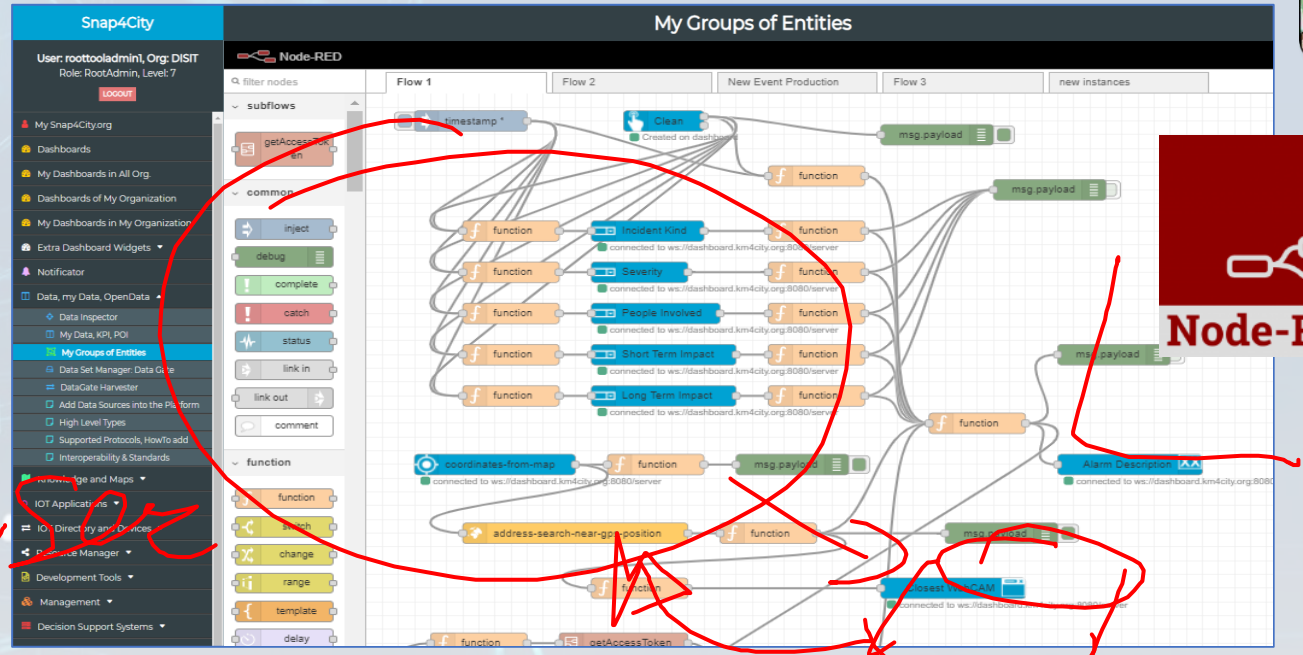






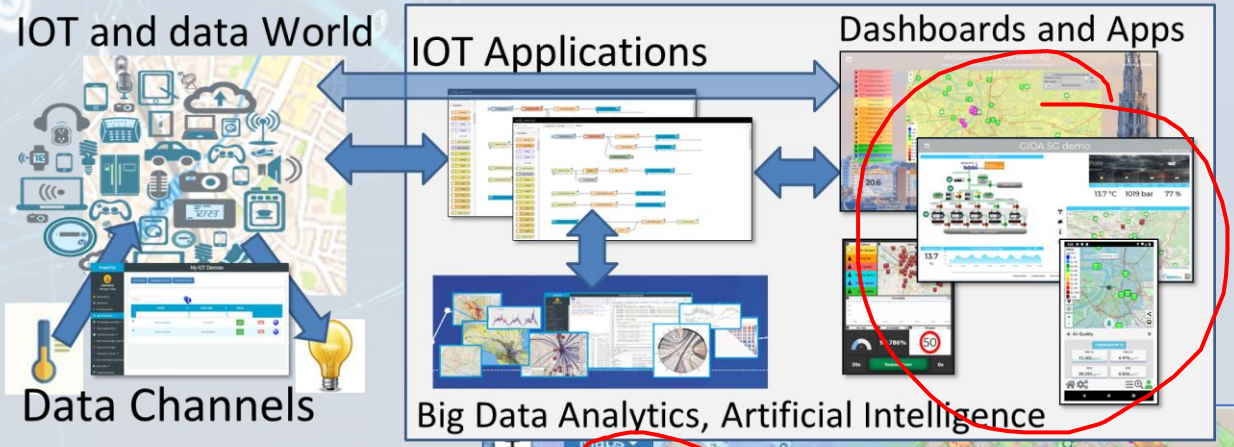
Ingestion, aggreg. → exploitation

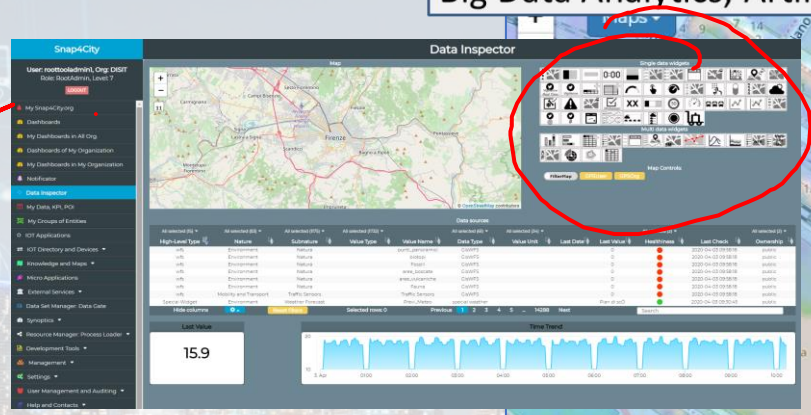
- **IoT App Visual Programming, no coding**
  - Data transformation
  - Integration, Interoperab.
  - Scripting Data Analytics
  - Data ingestion
  - Business logic
- **Edge and Cloud**
- **MicroServices** data driven develop via visual language Node-RED

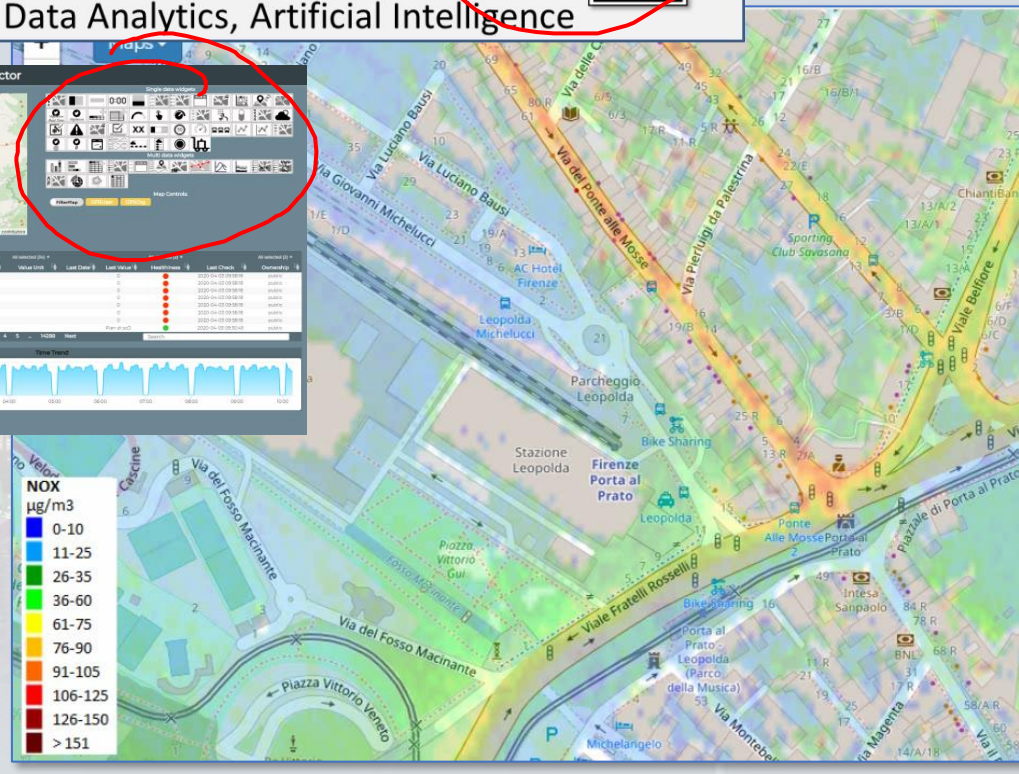


Solutions: reliable, secure and fast to realize

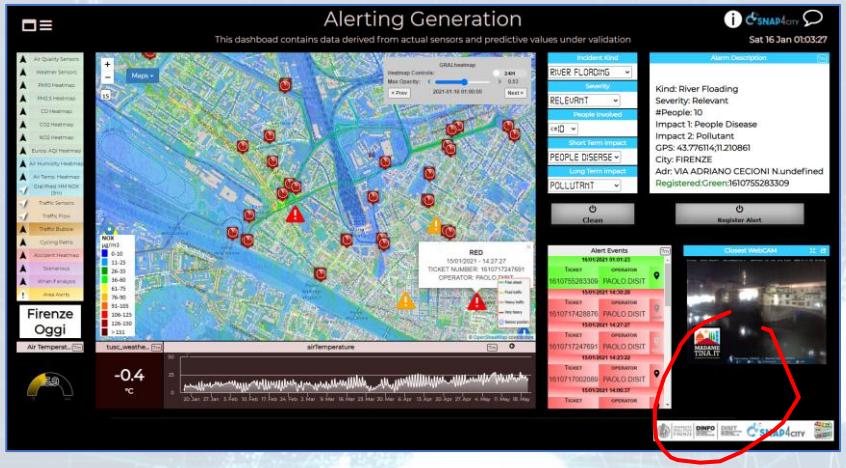
- Via Snap4City tools
  - Dashboard Wizard
  - Dashboard Builder
  - Data/Visual Analytic

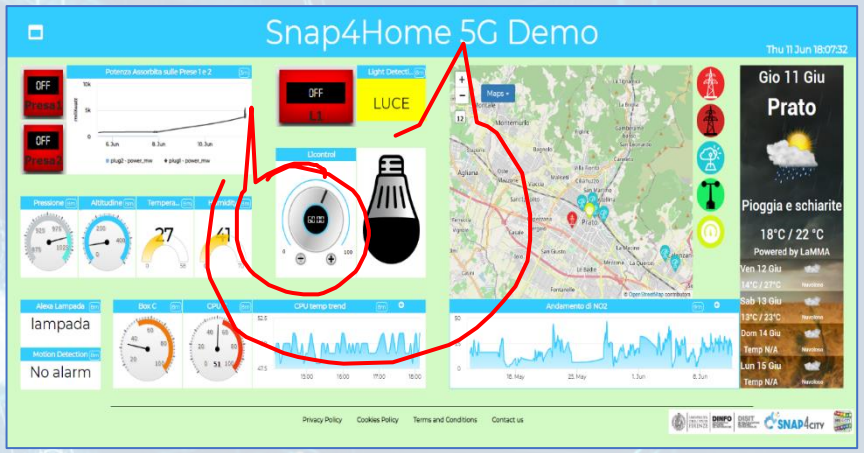


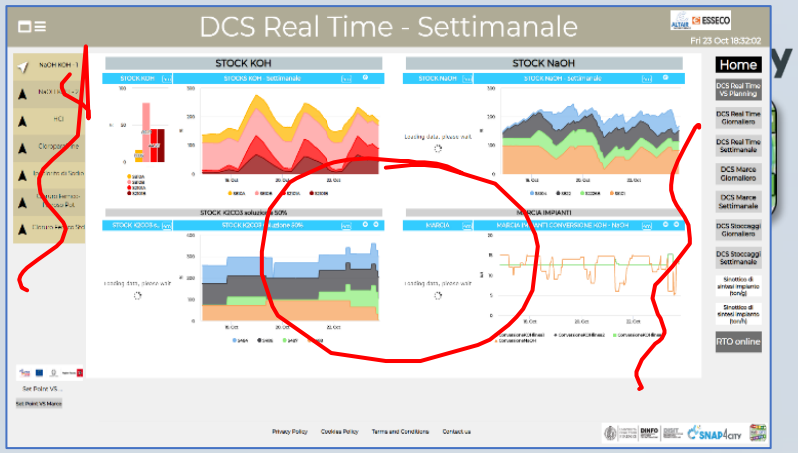


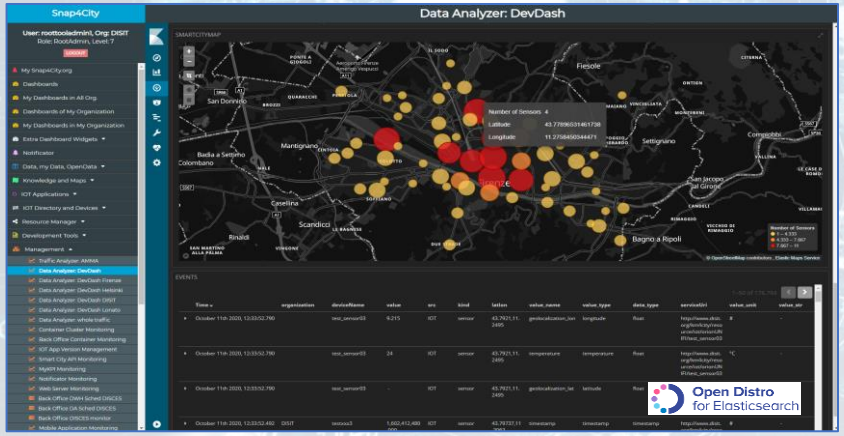


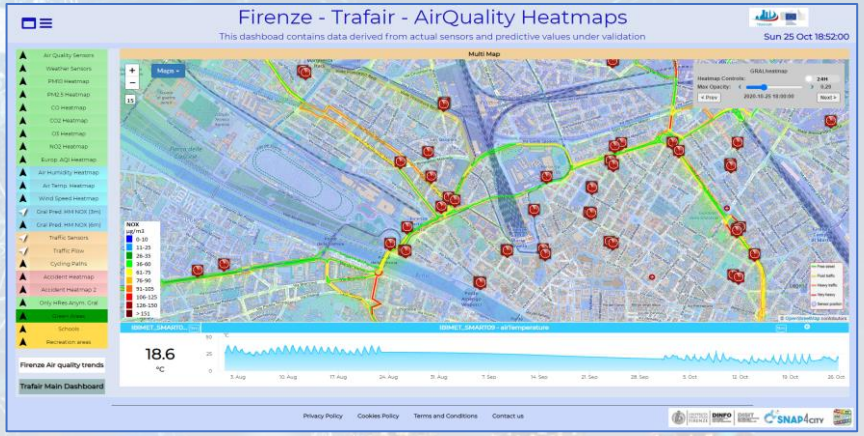
- Smart Solutions results to be
  - Real time data drive
  - Secure end-to-end
  - GDPR compliant
  - Reliable, interoperable
  - Auditable, marketable

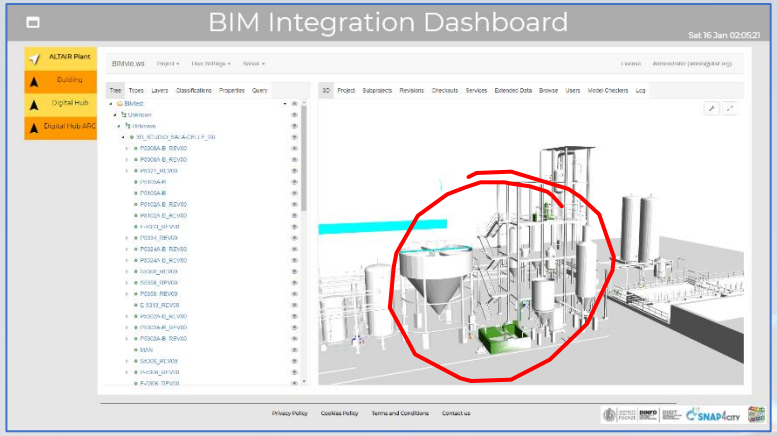

Alerting Generation
This dashboad contains data derived from actual sensors and predictive values under validation
Sat 16 Jan 01:03:27
Firenze Oggi
-0.4

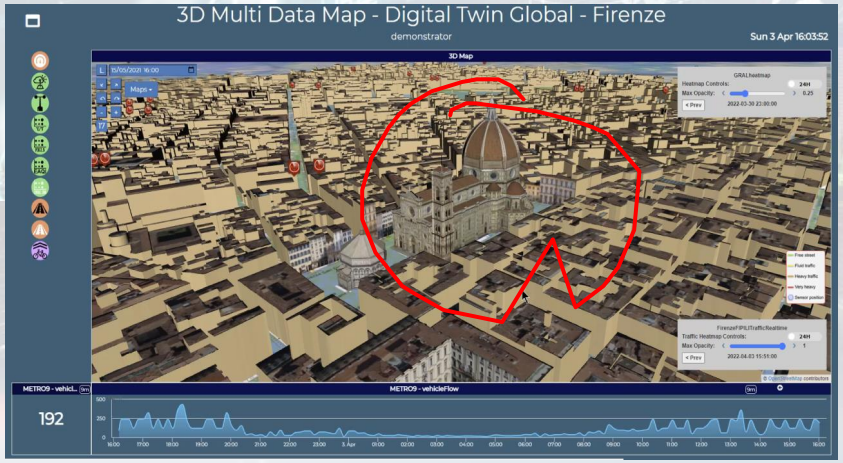

Snap4Home 5G Demo
Thu 11 Jun 18:07:32
LUCE
Gio 11 Giu
Prato
Pioggia e schiarite
18°C / 22 °C
Powered by LaMMA
lampada
No alarm

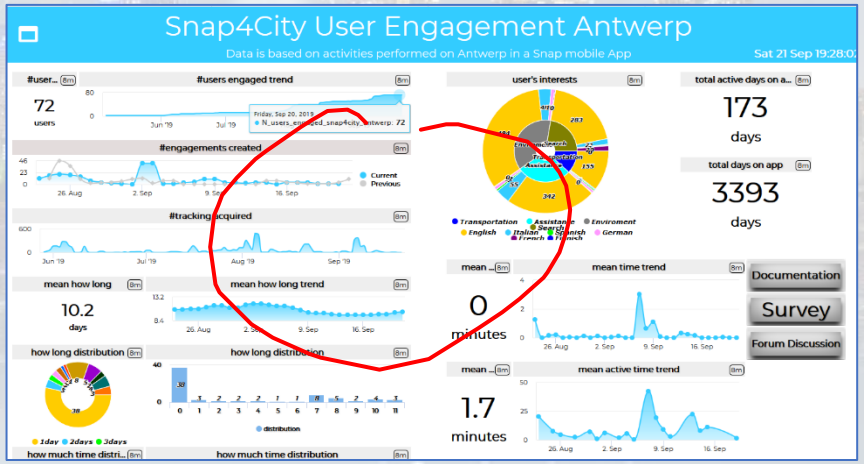

DCS Real Time - Settimanale
Fri 23 Oct 18:32:02
STOCK KOH
STOCK NaOH
Home

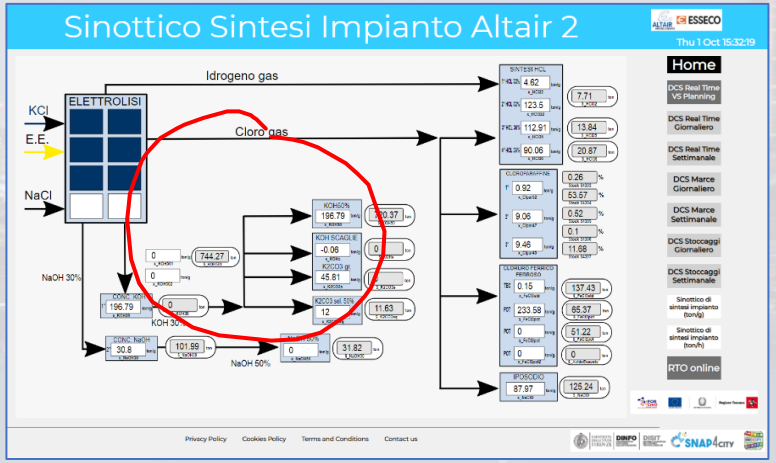

Data Analyzer: DevDash
Open Distro for Elasticsearch


Firenze - Trafair - AirQuality Heatmaps
This dashboad contains data derived from actual sensors and predictive values under validation
Sun 25 Oct 18:52:00
18.6

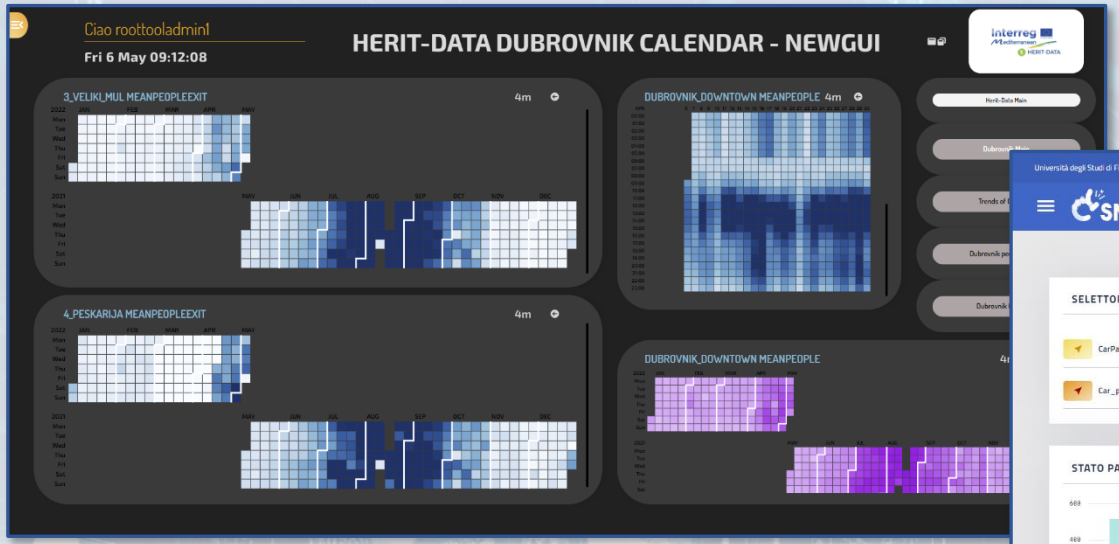

BIM Integration Dashboard
Sat 16 Jan 02:05:21

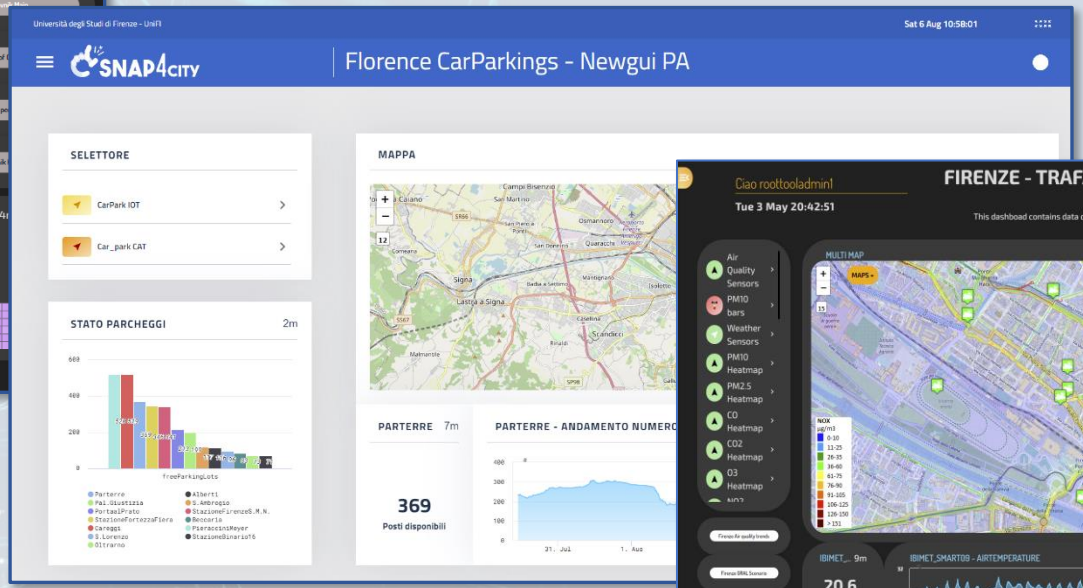

3D Multi Data Map - Digital Twin Global - Firenze
demonstrator
Sun 3 Apr 16:03:52
192

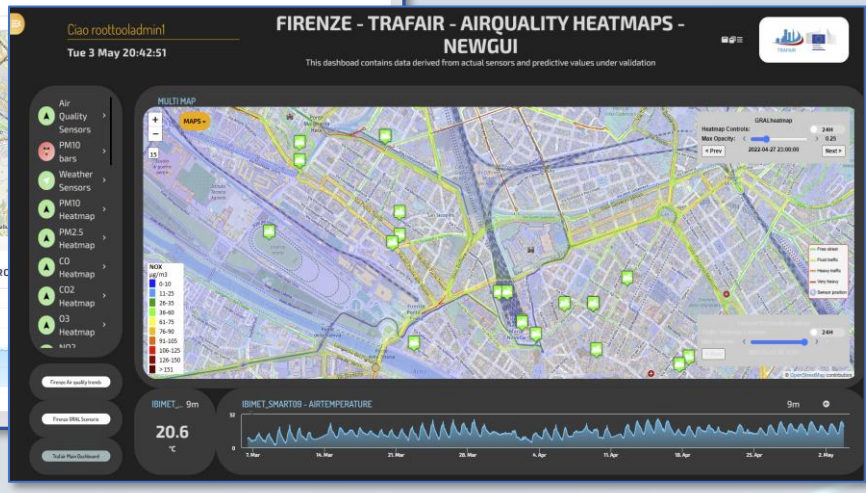

Snap4City User Engagement Antwerp
Data is based on activities performed on Antwerp in a Snap mobile App
Sat 21 Sep 19:28:0
72
users
173
days
3393
days
10.2
days
0
minutes
1.7
minutes
Documentation
Survey
Forum Discussion

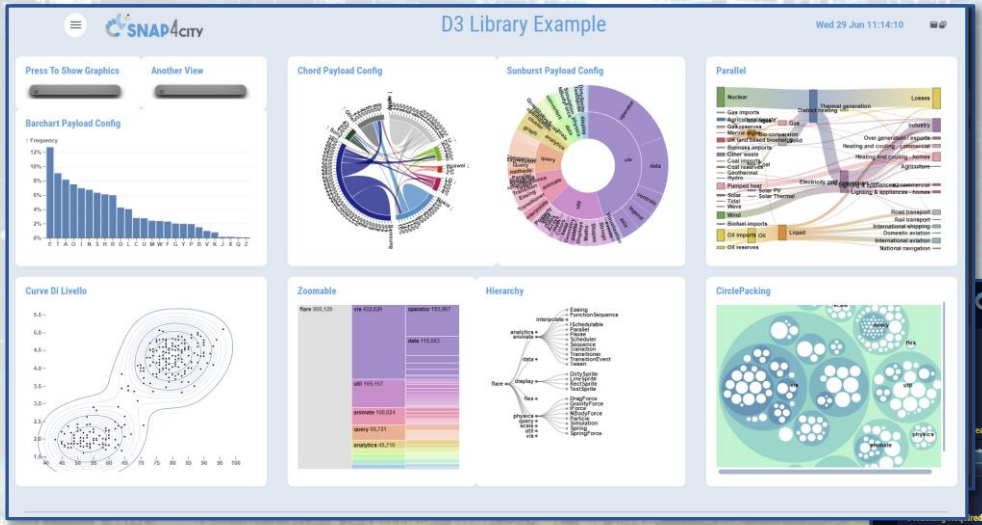

Sinottico Sintesi Impianto Altair 2
Thu 1 Oct 15:32:19
Home
Idrogeno gas
Cloro gas
ELETTROLISI
KCl
E.E.
NaCl
NaOH 30%
NaOH 50%

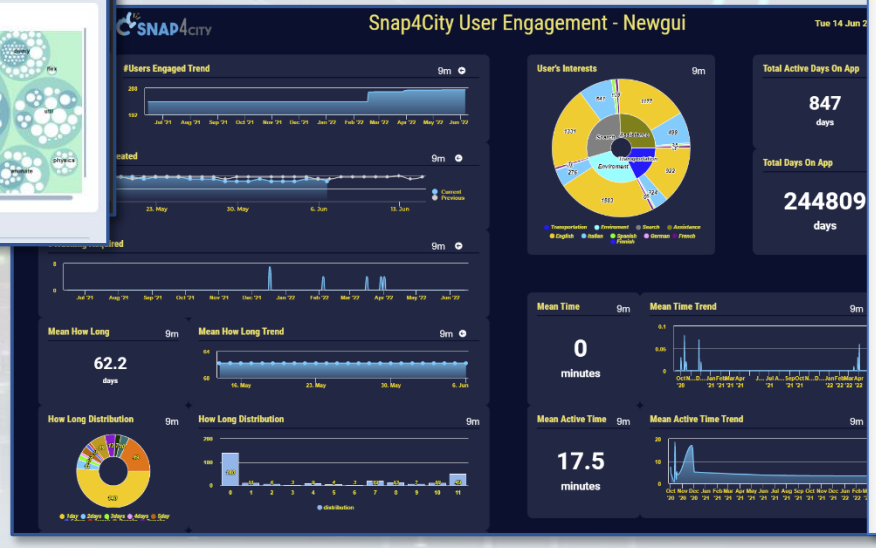
Different Themes

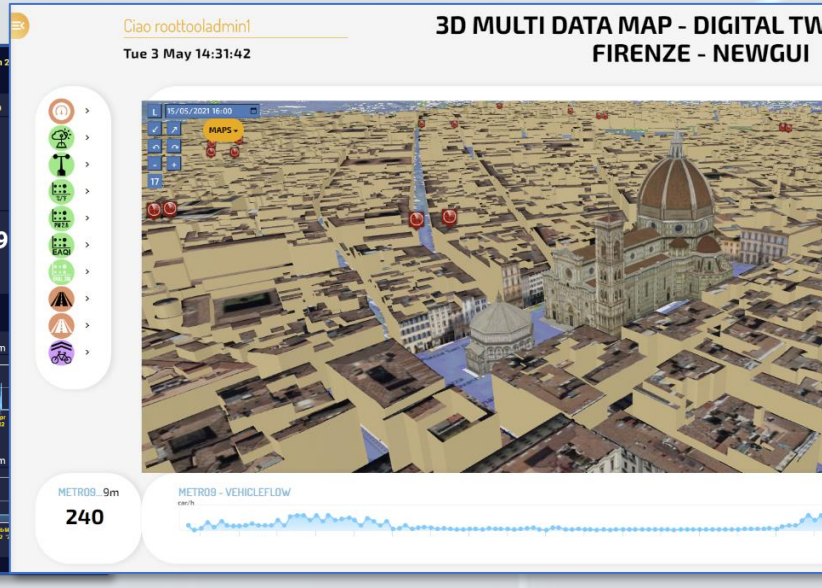








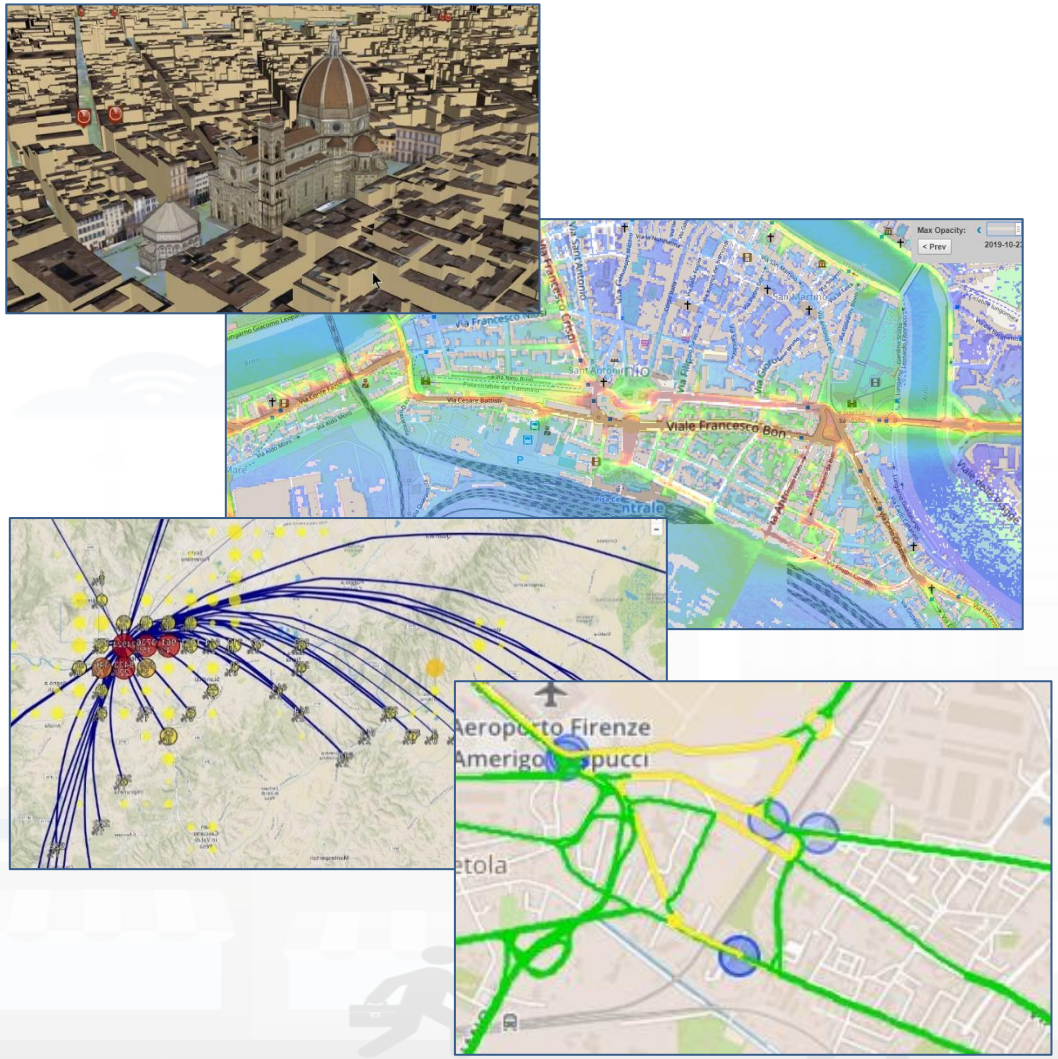




New styles/themes can be developed by specializing a few files from open source

https://www.snap4city.org/793

Smart City Digital Twin



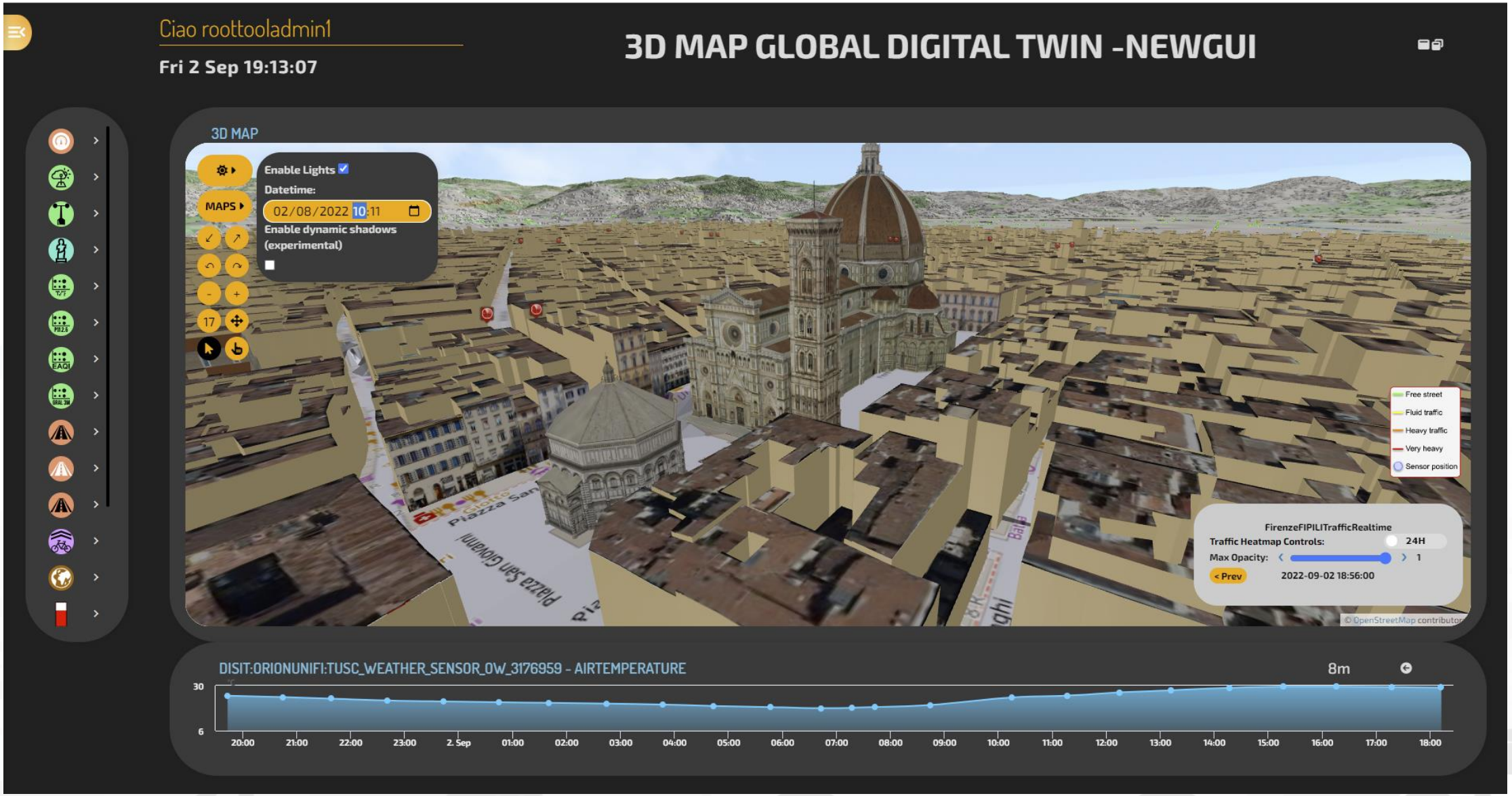
City Digital Model with…

- Intuitive platform
- Any Data TYPE, any data source, any protocol
- Data storage seamless
- Data analytics → artificial intelligence, AI/XAI
- Data Ethics, AI Ethics, GDPR
- Data Representation, any kind
- Key Performance Indicators, any kind
- What-IF analysis – Simulation, prediction, 2D/3D
- Micro, Meso e macro scales
- Operation, planning tactic and strategic
- Collaborative and shared representation
- Sustainable, shared, open source 100%

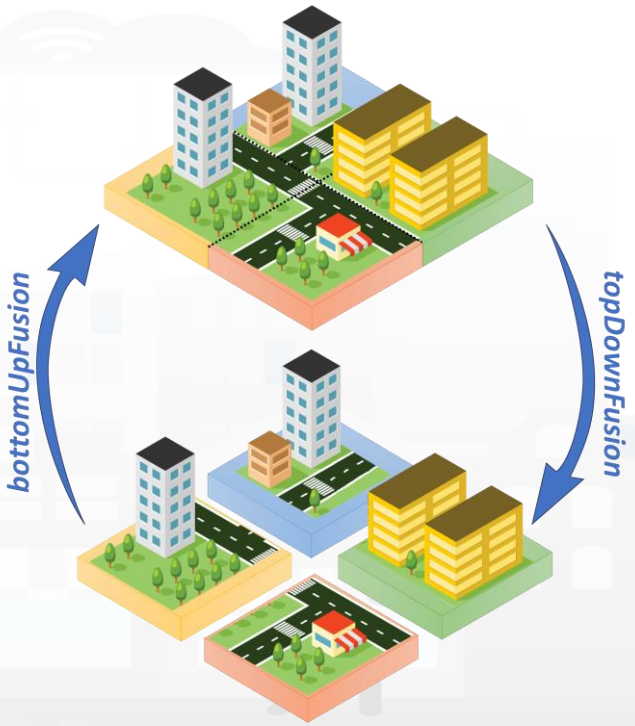
Complex and heterogeneous information, interoperability

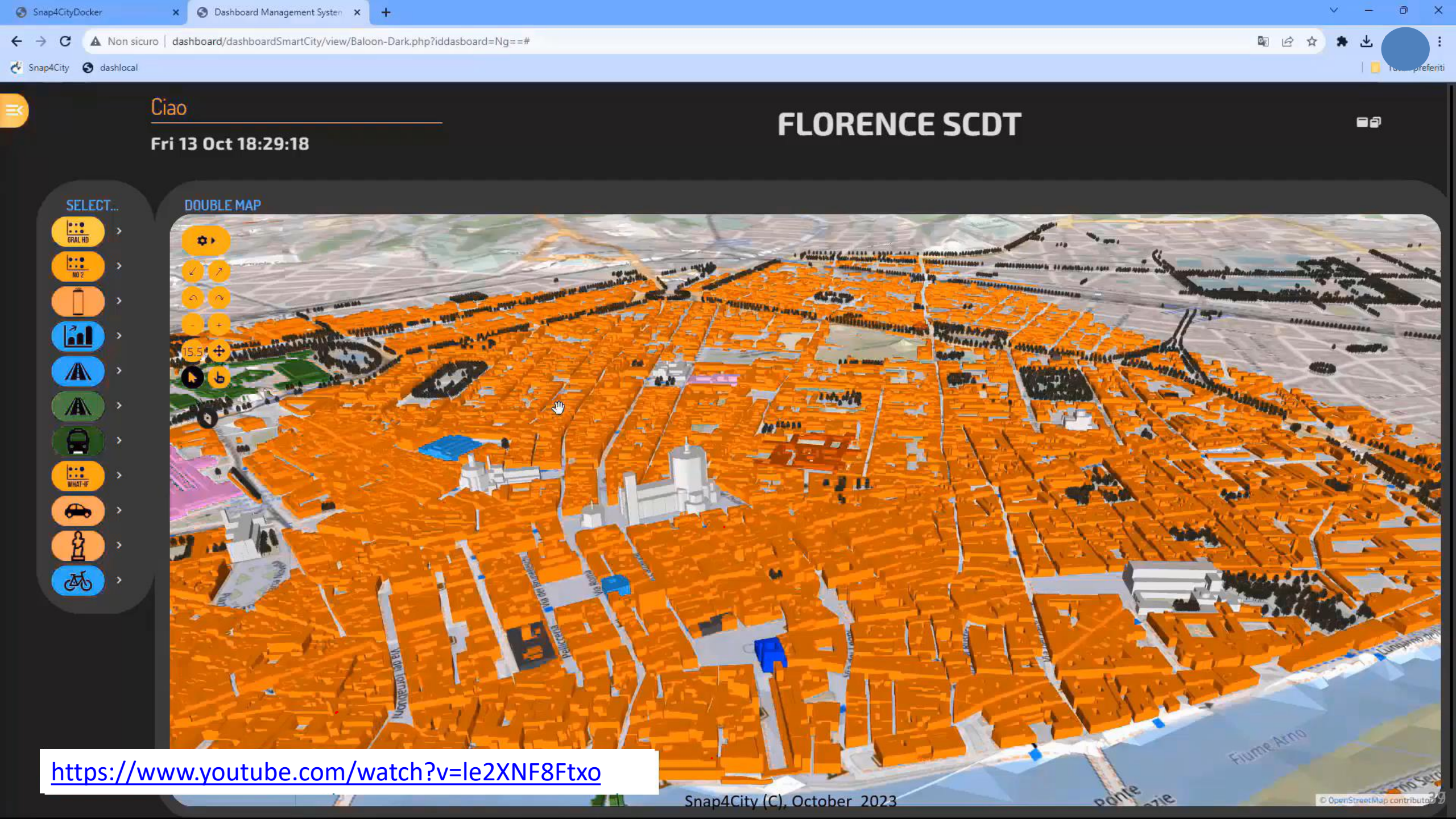
- GIS, ITS, AVM, IoT, BIM, CKAN, etc.
- Satellite services
- MaaS, last-mile delivery HUBs
- etc.

3D Digital Twin



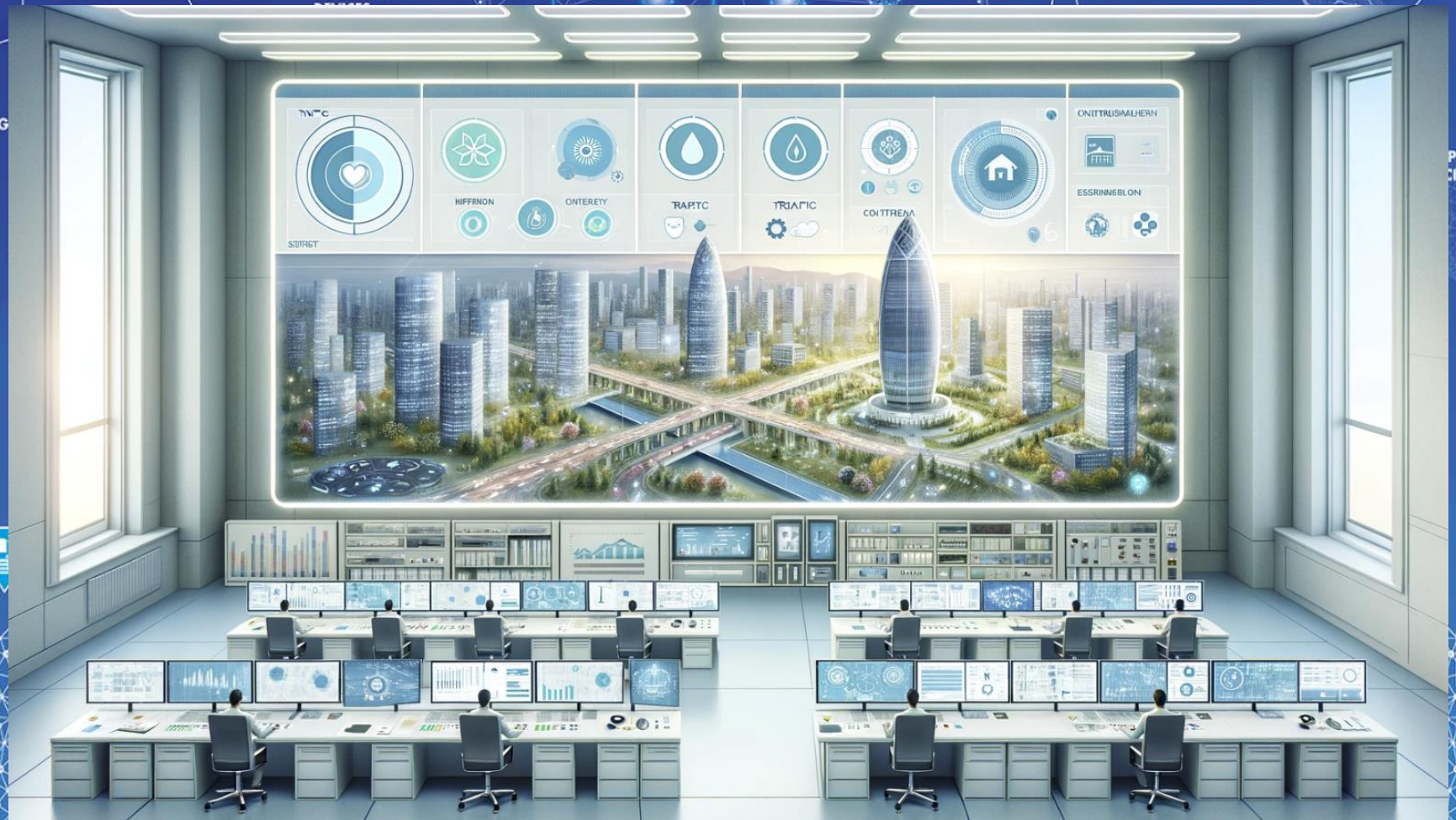
Layers vs Fusion Layers




Snap4CityDocker
Dashboard Management Syste
Non sicuro
dashboard/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon-Dark.php?iddasboard=Ng==#
Snap4City
dashlocal
Ciao
Fri 13 Oct 18:29:18
FLORENCE SCDT
SELECT...
DOUBLE MAP
GRAL HD
NO 2
WHAT-IF
Fiume Arno
Snap4City (C), October 2023
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=le2XNF8Ftxo

TOP

Monitoring and control



FROM CITY DASHBOARD TO APPLICATIONS

DATA GATHERING AND CITY DATA KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

IOT APPLICATIONS VS IOT EDGE

TWITTER VIGILANCE: SOCIAL MEDIA ANALYSIS

TO DEVELOPERS AND STAKEHOLDERS

SNAP4CITY AND KM4CITY PROJECTS

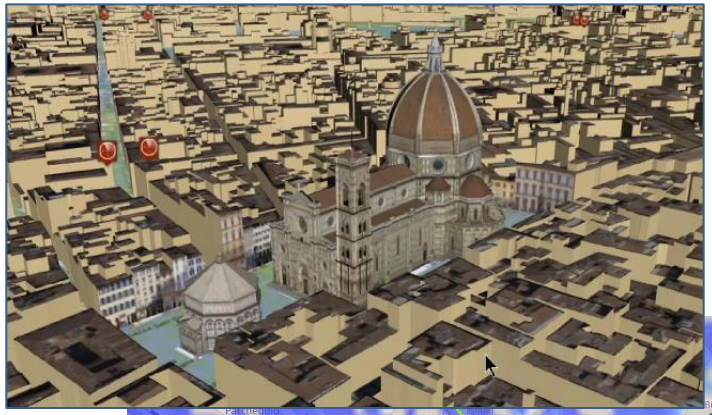
HOW TO ADOPT SNAP4CITY, AND OUR ROADMAP

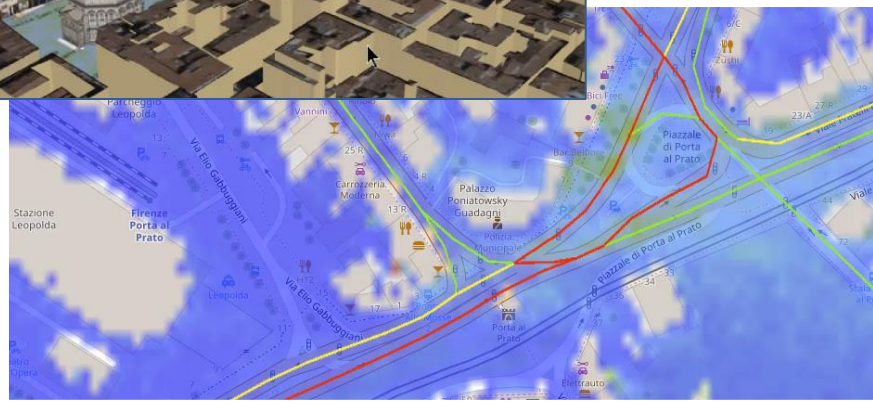
SNAP4CITY THE VIEW OF THE ADMINISTRATORS

100% OPEN SOURCE

Monitoring

- **Controlling Status: management, and operational**
  - Monitoring via KPI
  - Computing predictions and KPI
  - Anomaly detection, Early warning
  - Control Rooms, situation rooms
- **Reacting: Computing in real time**
  - Changing semaphore maps
  - Changing Dynamic signage
  - Real time Info Mobility
  - User engagement via Mobile Apps
  - What-if analysis
  - etc.,





Key Performance Indicators, KPI

Air Quality Directive				WHO guidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature and concentration	Comments	Concentration	Comments
$PM_{2.5}$	One day			25 µg/m³ (*)	99th percentile (3 days/year)
$PM_{2.5}$	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 µg/m³	
PM_{10}	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 µg/m³ (*)	99th percentile (3 days/year)
PM_{10}	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³ (*)		20 µg/m³	
O_3	Maximum daily 8-hour mean	Target value, 120 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m³	
NO_2	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m³ (*)	
NO_2	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³		40 µg/m³	

- **United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, SDGs** (for which cities can do more to achieve some of the 17 SDGs, https://sdgs.un.org/goals);
- **15 minutes cities** (where primary services must be accessible within 15 minutes on foot);
- **objectives of the European Commission** in terms of pollutant emissions for: NO2, PM10, PM2.5 (https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/air_en);
- **SUMI: mobility and transport vs env**
  - **https://www.snap4city.org/951**
- **SUMP/PUMS: mobility and transport vs env.**
- **ISO indicators:** city smartness, digitization, tech level.
- **Low Level/Real Time:** global traffic, quality of service, betweenness, centrality, queue, time to travel, etc.

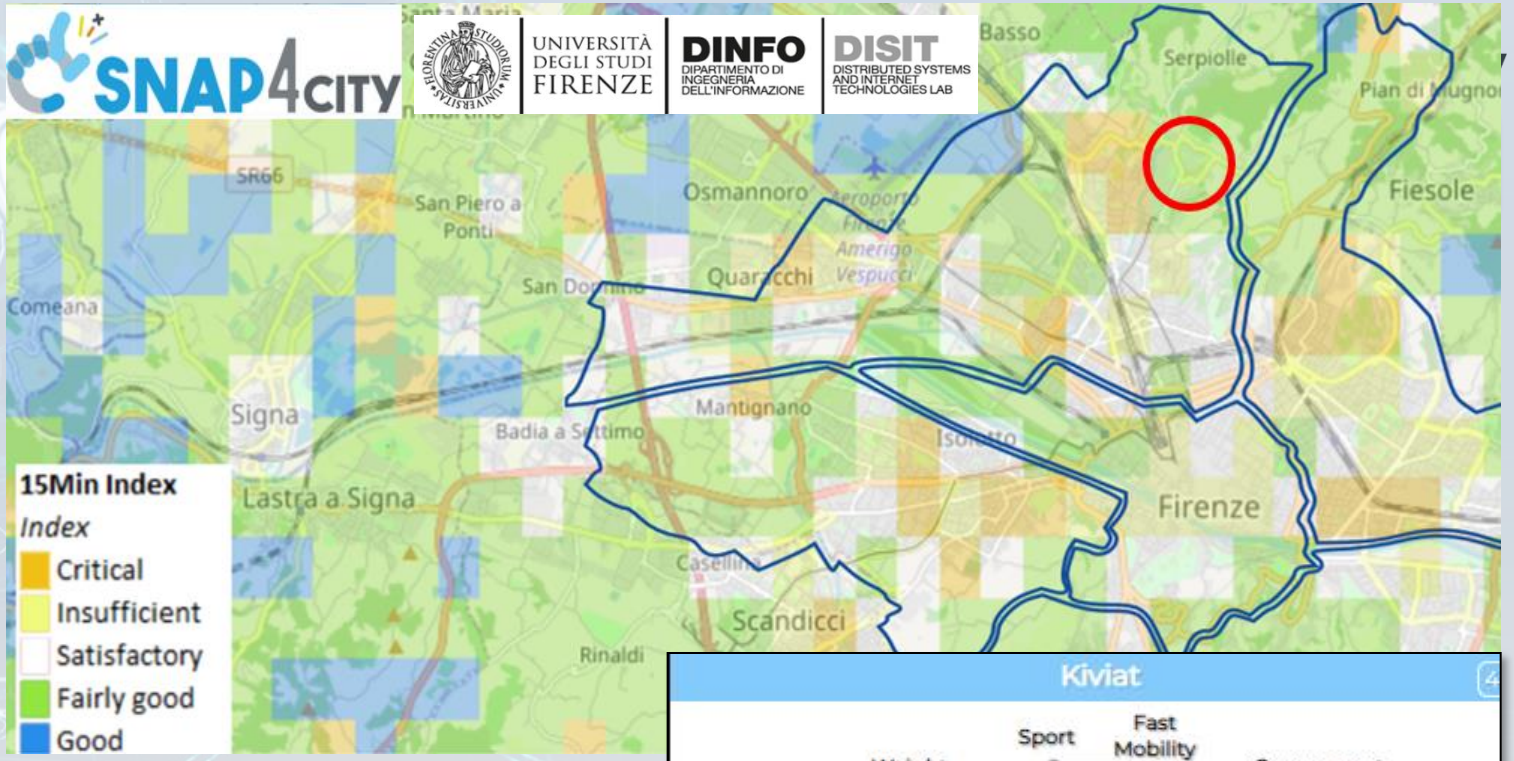
Global & Local

Periodic & Realtime

15MinCityIndex

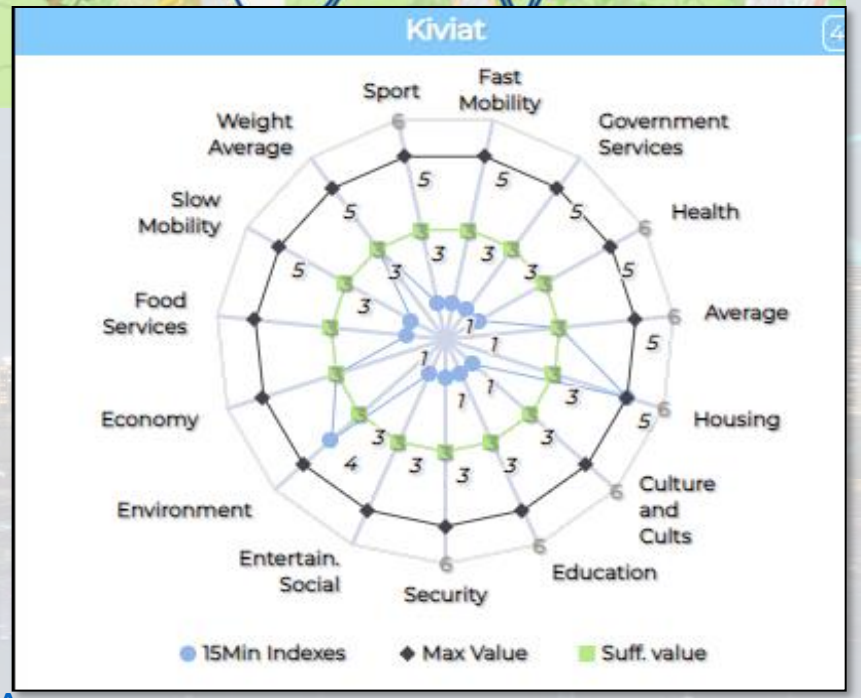
What would support my neighborhood to become a 15-Minute City?

Using the Open Data:
We developed a data analytic tool based on municipal and national open data to assess services adequacy for people living in each 15 minutes areas of the city.



Good public transport services: bus, new tram line, train stations, cycle paths.

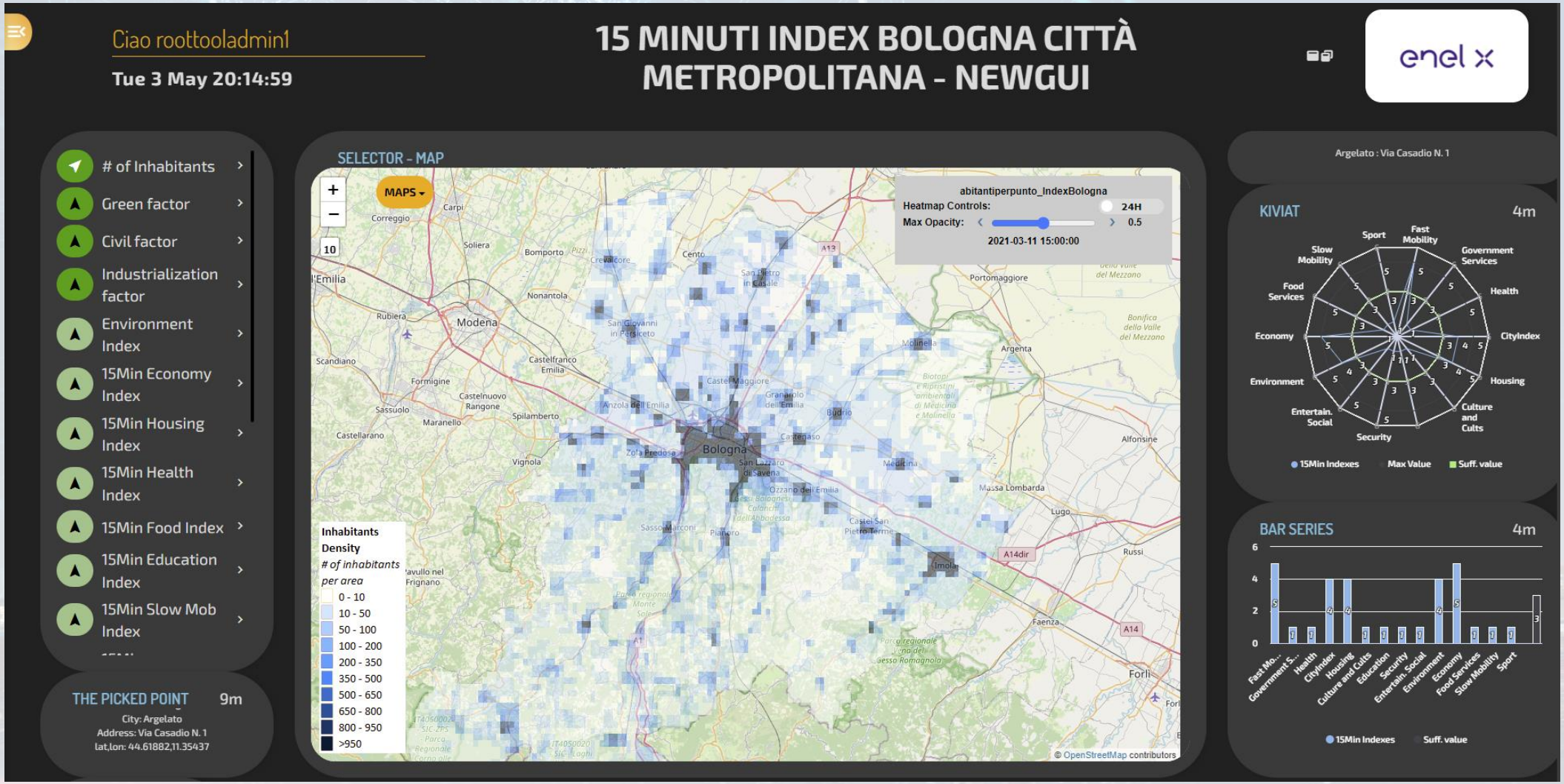
The tool supports the becoming of a 15-Minute city evaluating the service level in various domains.



Careggi/Rifredi is a relevant district in Florence because of hosting the main Florence/Tuscany hospitals Careggi and Meyer, but also university headquarters and many other workplaces.

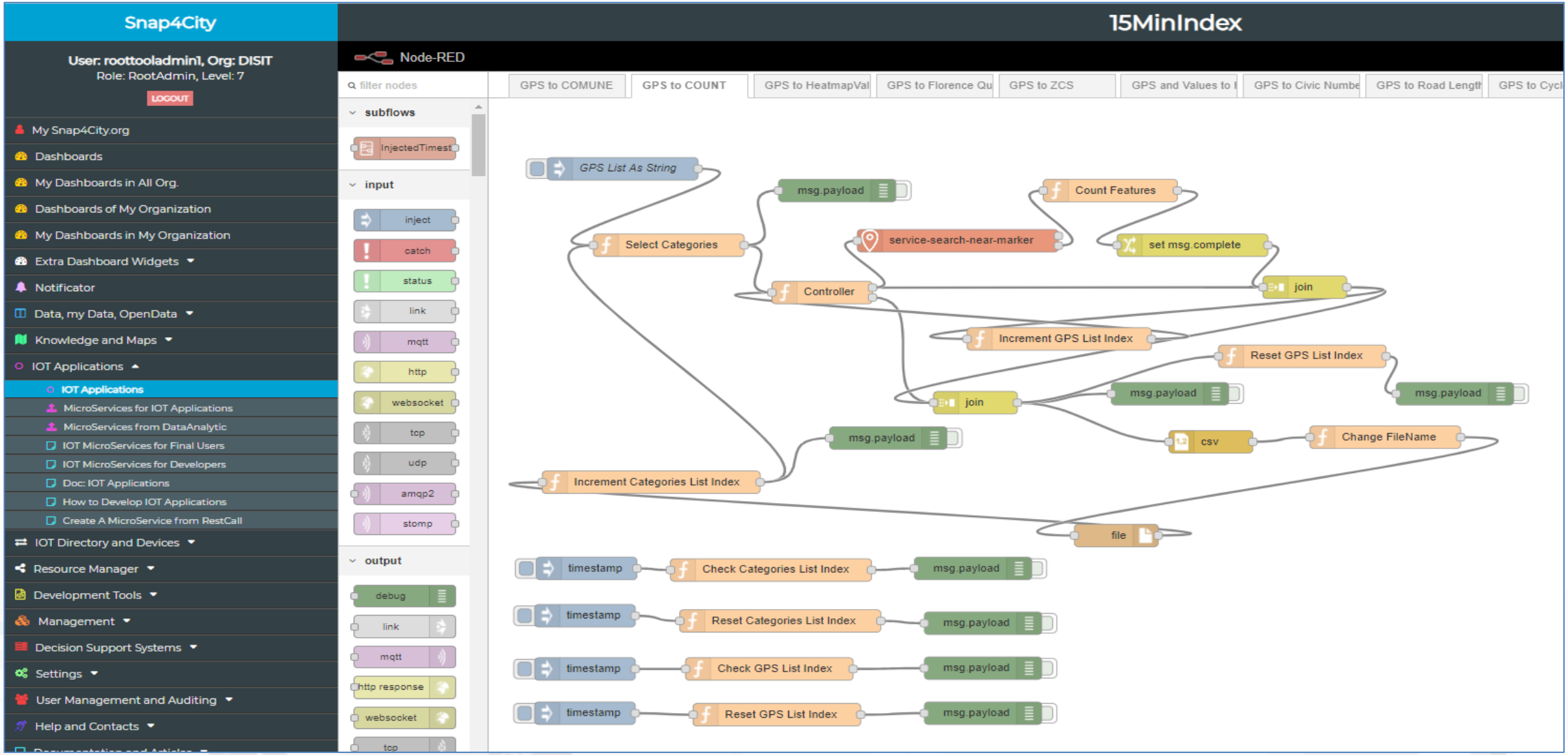
https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjkzOA==

15MinCityIndex on Bologna



https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon-Dark.php?iddasboard=MzQxMg==

IoT App....


Snap4City
User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT
Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7
LOGOUT
My Snap4City.org
Dashboards
My Dashboards in All Org.
Dashboards of My Organization
My Dashboards in My Organization
Extra Dashboard Widgets
Notificator
Data, my Data, OpenData
Knowledge and Maps
IOT Applications
IOT Applications
MicroServices for IOT Applications
MicroServices from DataAnalytic
IOT MicroServices for Final Users
IOT MicroServices for Developers
Doc: IOT Applications
How to Develop IOT Applications
Create A MicroService from RestCall
IOT Directory and Devices
Resource Manager
Development Tools
Management
Decision Support Systems
Settings
User Management and Auditing
Help and Contacts
15MinIndex
Node-RED
filter nodes
subflows
InjectedTimest
input
inject
catch
status
link
mqtt
http
websocket
tcp
udp
amqp2
stomp
output
debug
link
mqtt
http response
websocket
tcp
GPS to COMUNE
GPS to COUNT
GPS to HeatmapVal
GPS to Florence Qu
GPS to ZCS
GPS and Values to
GPS to Civic Numbe
GPS to Road Length
GPS to Cycl
GPS List As String
msg.payload
Count Features
Select Categories
service-search-near-marker
set msg.complete
Controller
join
Increment GPS List Index
Reset GPS List Index
join
msg.payload
msg.payload
msg.payload
csv
Change FileName
Increment Categories List Index
file
timestamp
Check Categories List Index
msg.payload
timestamp
Reset Categories List Index
msg.payload
timestamp
Check GPS List Index
msg.payload
timestamp
Reset GPS List Index
msg.payload

Smart City Control Room
Florence Metropolitan City

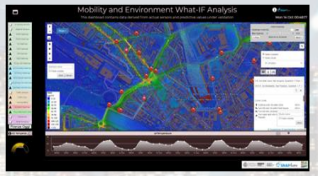
COMUNE DI FIRENZE

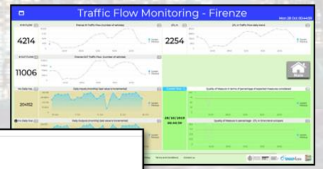
reference

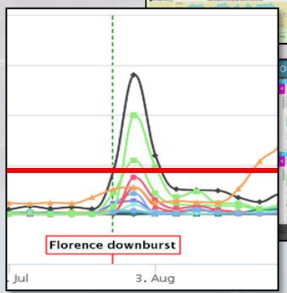
SNAP4CITY

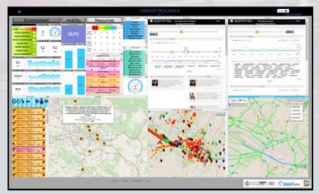
KM 4 CITY

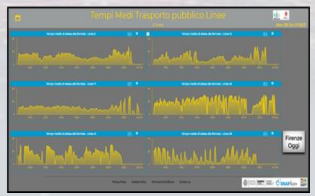
- **Multiple Domain Data**
  - Thousands of Open/Private data, POI, IOT, etc.
  - ***mobility and transport***: accidents, public transport, parking, traffic flow, Traffic Reconstruction, KPI, …
  - ***AND***: environment, civil protection, gov KPI, covid-19, social & social media, people flow, tourism, energy, culture, …
- **Multiple dash/tool Levels & Decision Makers**
  - Real Time monitoring, Alerting, quality assess.
  - Predictions, KPI, DSS, what-if analysis
- **Historical and Real Time data**
  - Billions of Data
- **Services Exploited on:**
  - Multiple Levels, Mobile Apps, API
- **Since 2017**







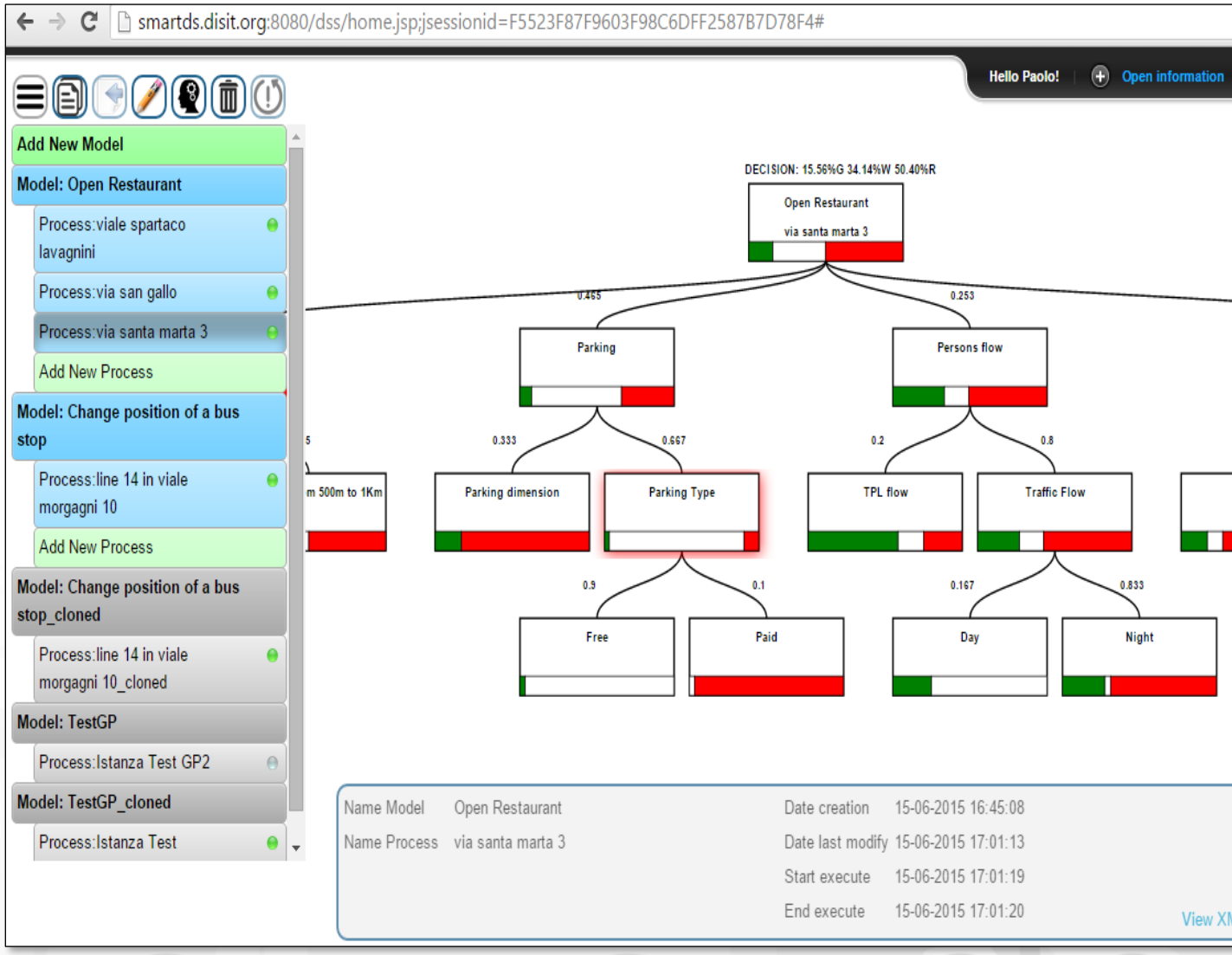




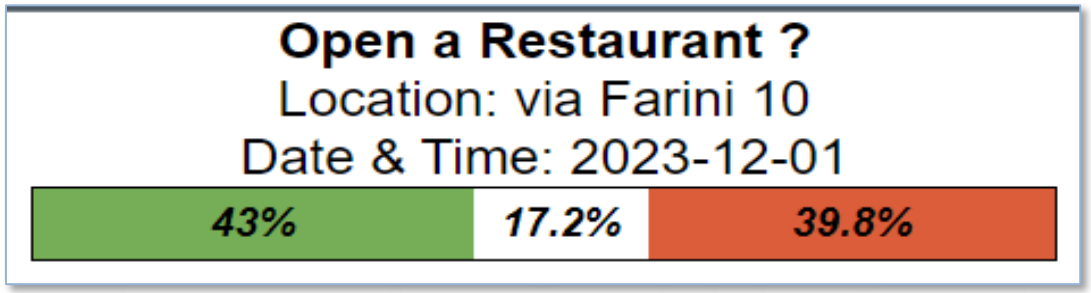
https://www.snap4city.org/747

Smart Decision Support , system thinking

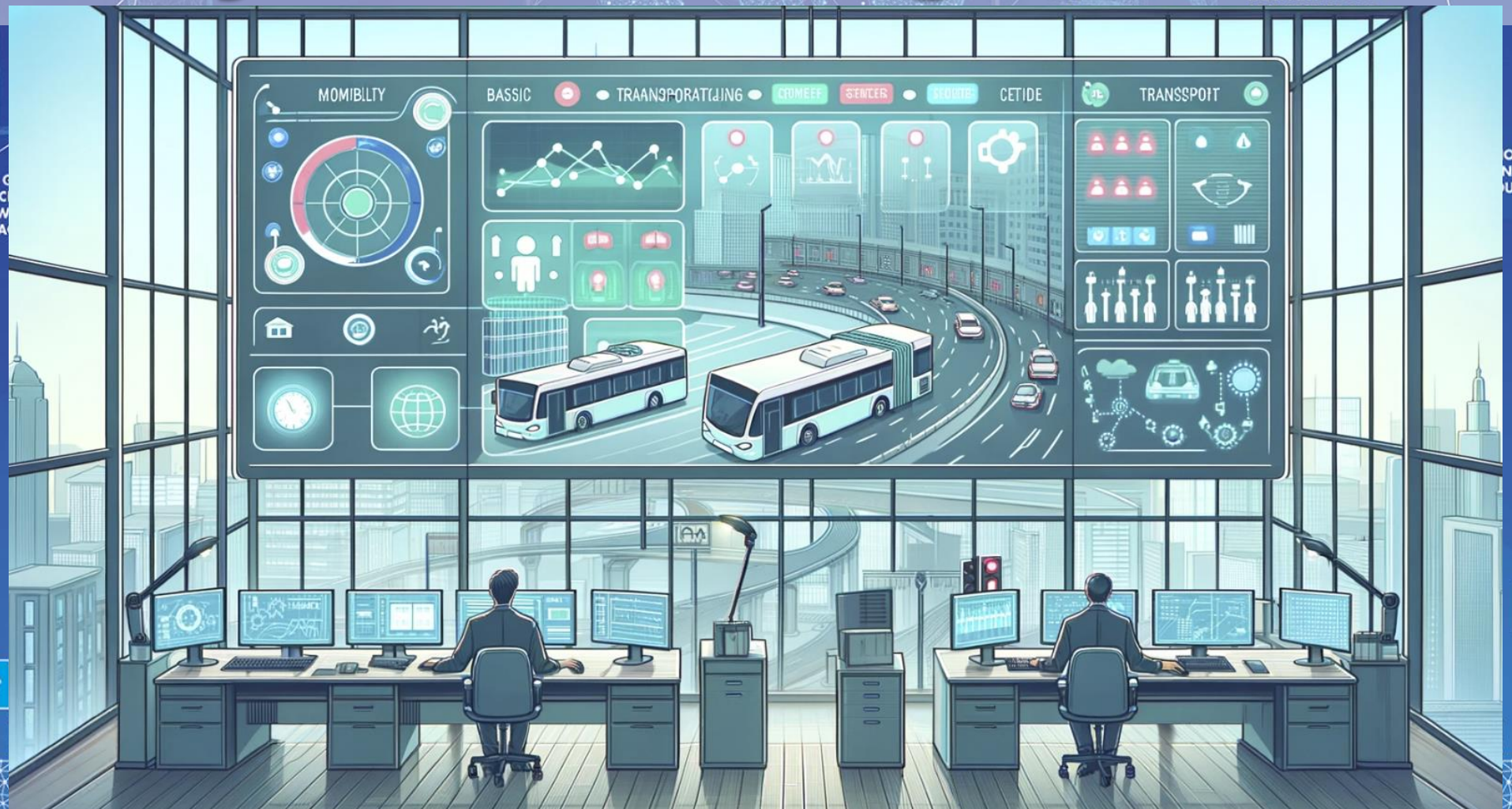
- **Smart Decision Support System** based on System Thinking plus
- Actions to city reaction, resilience, smartness, …
- Enforcing Mathematical model for propagation of decision confidence..
- Collaborative work, …
- Processes connected to city data: DB, RDF Store, Twitter, etc.
- Production of alerts/alarms
- Data analytics process
- Twitter Processes
- reuse, copy past, …

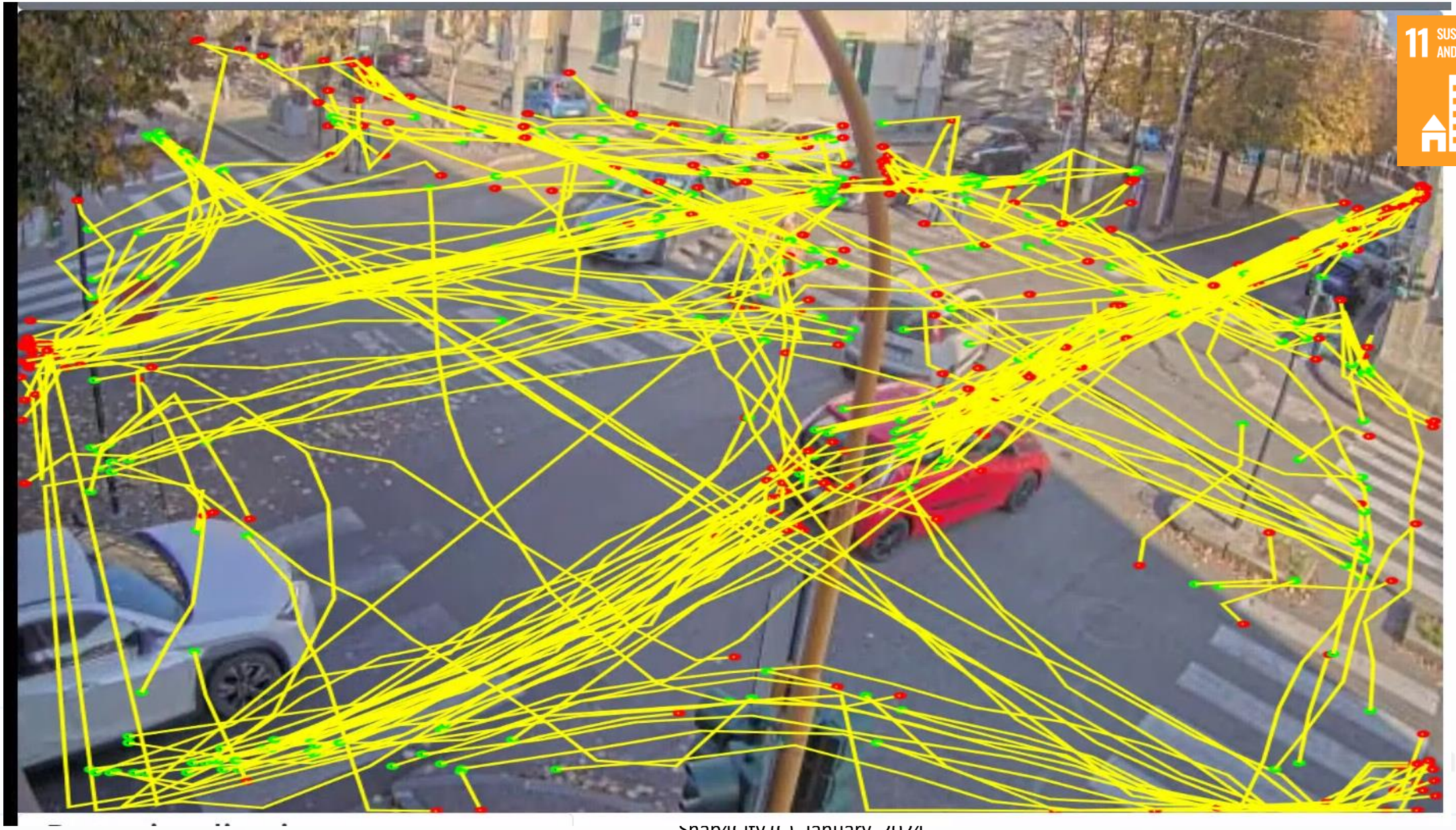


- Supports the definition of the **Decision Tree Model, DTM**, in terms of System Thinking, with Italian Flag and combinations
- Allows the **statistic composition** of subDecisions probabilities
- **Generating a DTM as an IoT App,**
- **IoT Apps with DTM can**
  - **be customized**
  - **compute root values in real time in** any context: location, parameters, etc.
    - Single DTM root value can be produced on Dashboard
    - Several DRM root values can be represented on dashboard as heatmaps for Green/White/Red values



Mobility Monitoring and Control

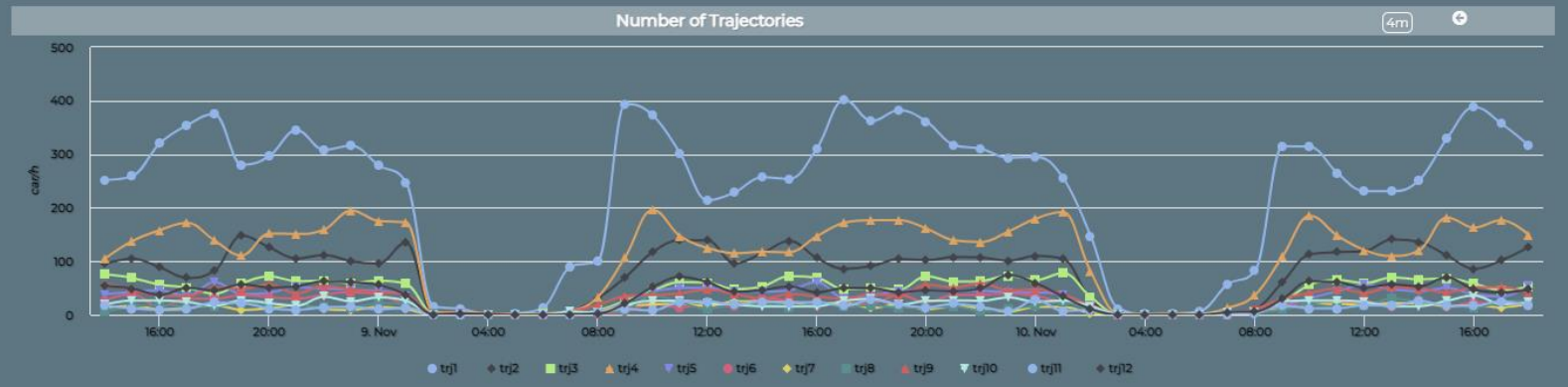


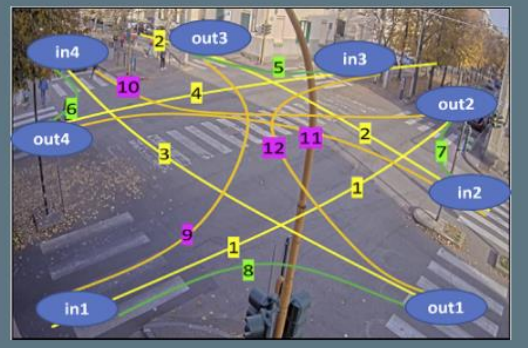


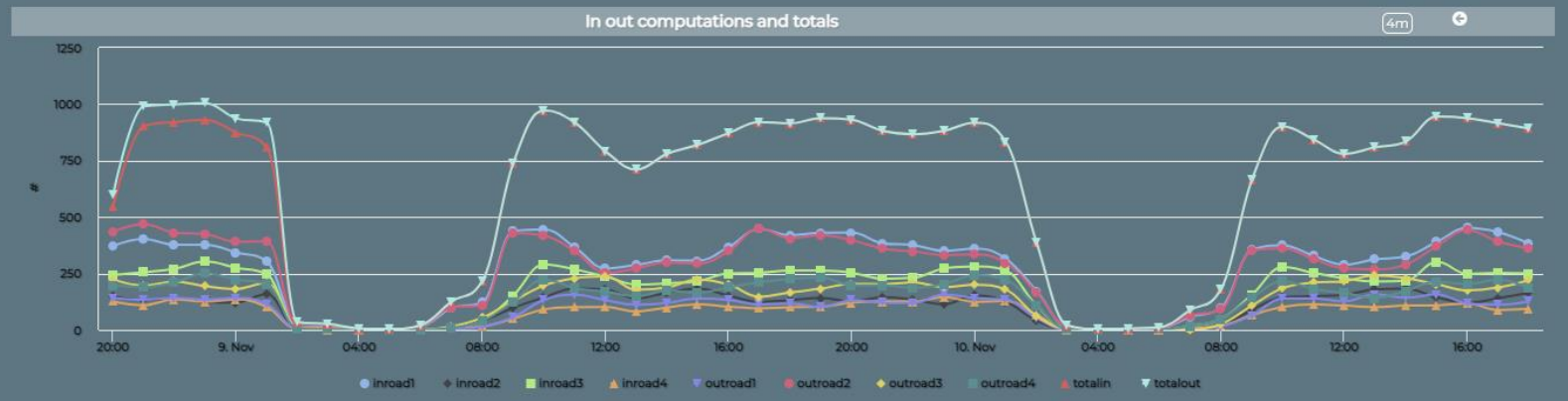
Venaria Reale

Monitoring Cross Road Venaria - (AXIS Camera)

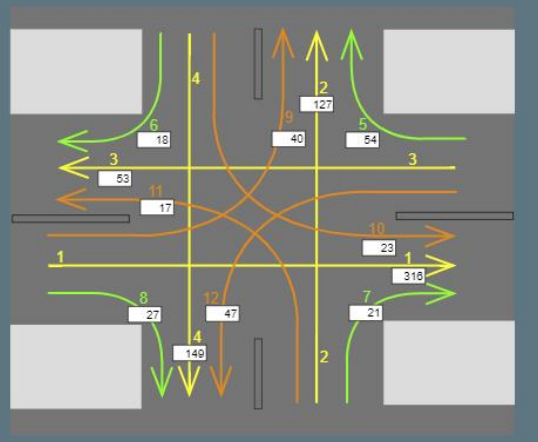
Wed 10 Nov 18:50:53







Venaria Street Cross - Synoptic



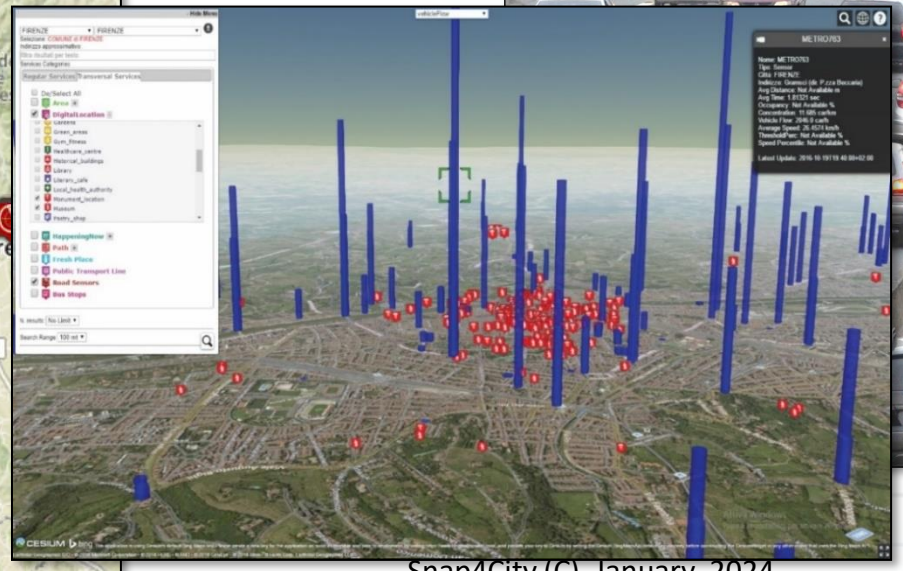
Privacy Policy Cookies Policy Terms and Conditions Contact us

https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MzI5Ng==

Traffic Flow Tools

Spire and Virtual Spires (cameras), Bluetooth, …

Specifically located: along, around, on gates, on x…



Firenze - Trafair - AirQuality Heatmaps

This dashboad contains data derived from actual sensors and predictive values under validation

Mon 6 Apr 15:12:27

- Air Quality Sensors
- Weather Sensors
- PM10 Heatmap
- PM2.5 Heatmap
- CO Heatmap
- CO2 Heatmap
- O3 Heatmap
- NO2 Heatmap
- Europ. AQI Heatmap
- Air Humidity Heatmap
- Air Temp. Heatmap
- Wind Speed Heatmap
- Gral Pred. HM NOX (3m)
- Gral Pred. HM NOX (6m)
- Traffic Sensors
- Traffic Flow
- Cycling Paths
- Accident Heatmap
- Accident Heatmap 2
- Only HRes Anym. Gral
- Green Areas
- Schools

Air quality trends

Multi Map

Maps

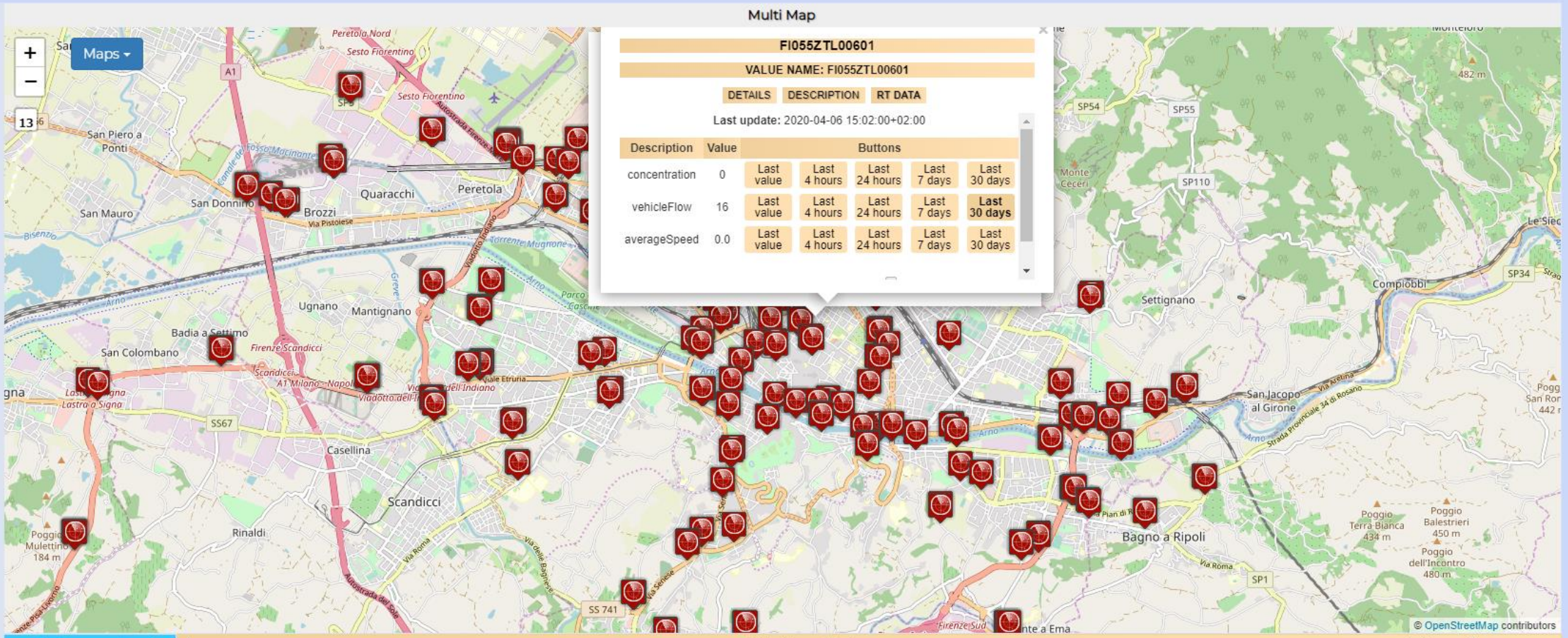
FI055ZTL00601

VALUE NAME: FI055ZTL00601

DETAILS | DESCRIPTION | RT DATA

Last update: 2020-04-06 15:02:00+02:00

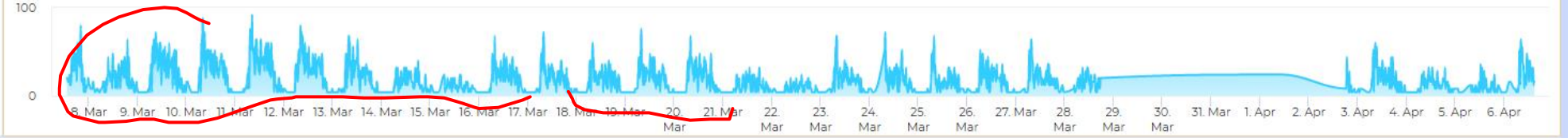
Description	Value	Buttons				
concentration	0	Last value	Last 4 hours	Last 24 hours	Last 7 days	Last 30 days
vehicleFlow	16	Last value	Last 4 hours	Last 24 hours	Last 7 days	**Last 30 days**
averageSpeed	0.0	Last value	Last 4 hours	Last 24 hours	Last 7 days	Last 30 days



Air Temperature 9m

21.8 °C

vehicleFlow - 30 days 9m



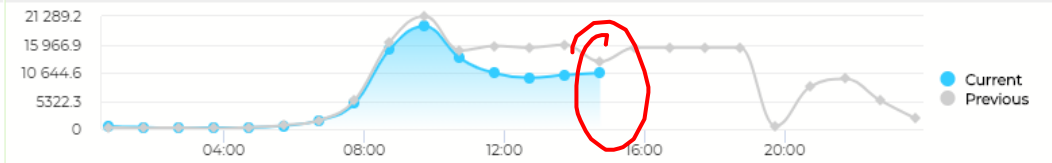
Traffic Flow Monitoring - Firenze - Cloned2

Wed 11 Nov 15:01:32

 # IN FLOW 9m

10549 #ofvehicles

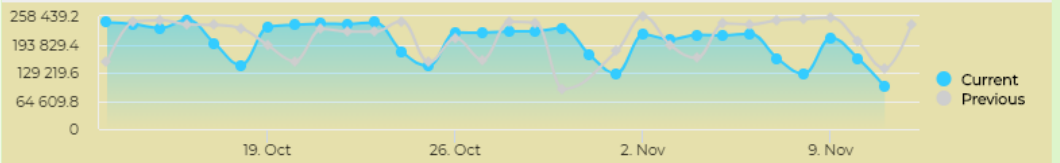
Firenze IN Traffic Flow (number of vehicles) 9m



Inc Daily Inp... 9m

97137 #ofvehicles

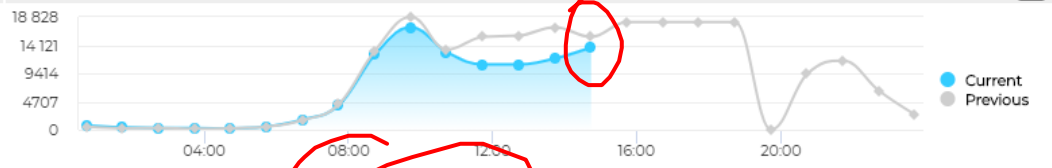
Daily Inputs (monthly) (last value is incremental, real time) 9m



 # OUT FLOW 9m

13720 #ofvehicles

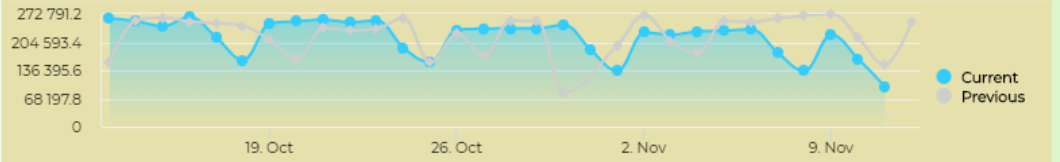
Firenze OUT Traffic Flow (number of vehicles) 9m



Inc Daily Out... 9m

97457 #ofvehicles

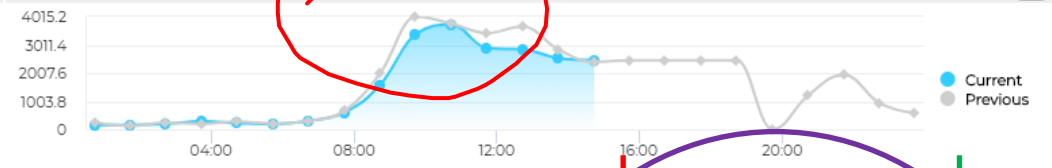
Daily Outputs (monthly) (last value is incremental real time) 9m



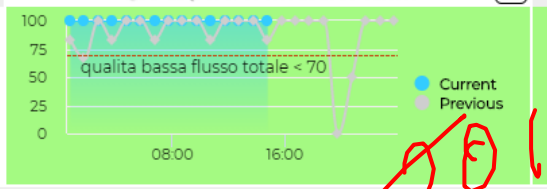
ZTL in 9m

2468 #ofvehicles

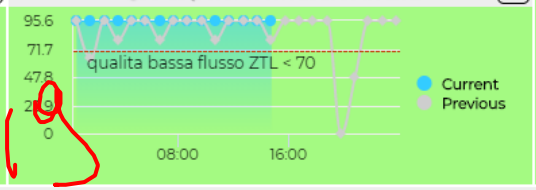
ZTL in Traffic Flow daily trend, entering in ZTL 9m



QoS as perc. of measures taken 9m



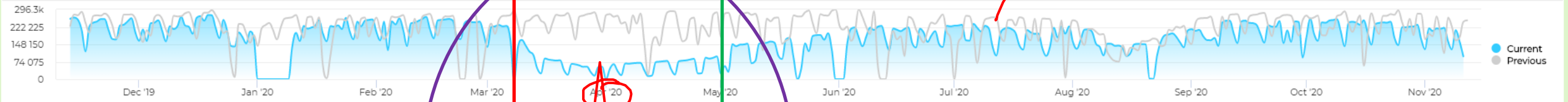
QoS as perc. of measures in ZTL 9m



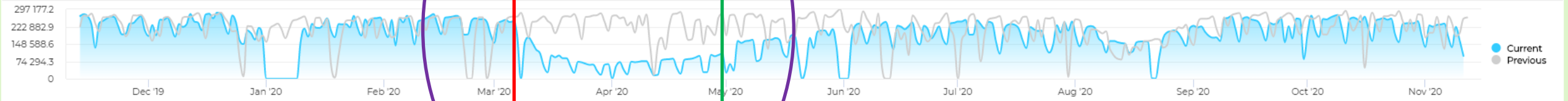
11/11/2020

15:01:33

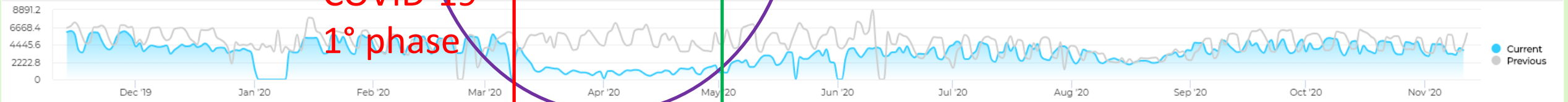
inflow total of the day, yearly 9m



outflow total over the day Yearly 9m



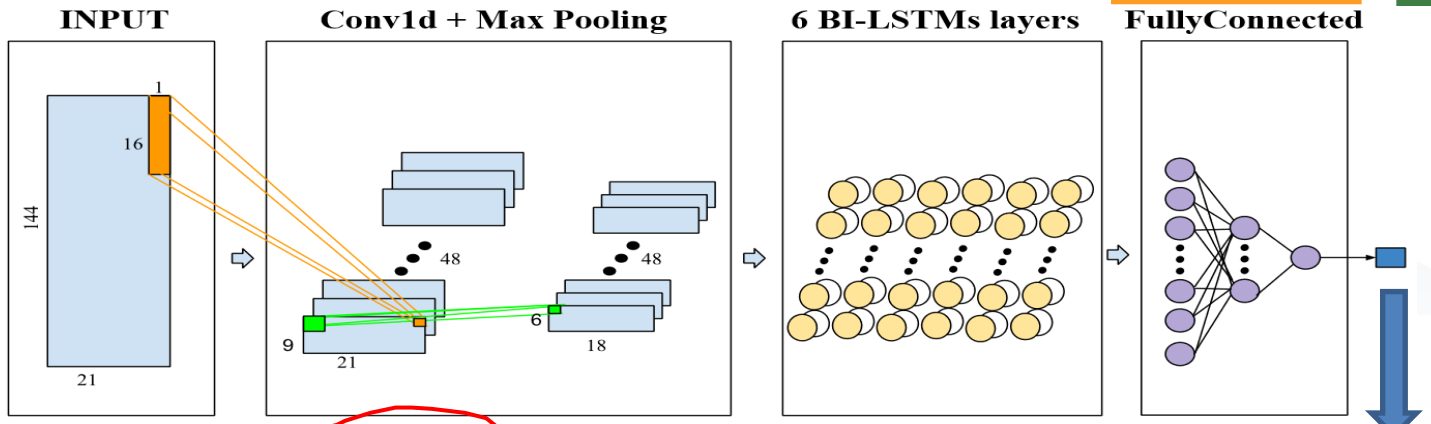
in ZTL yearly compare 9m



COVID-19

1° phase

Short-Term Prediction of City Traffic Flow via Convolutional Deep Learning

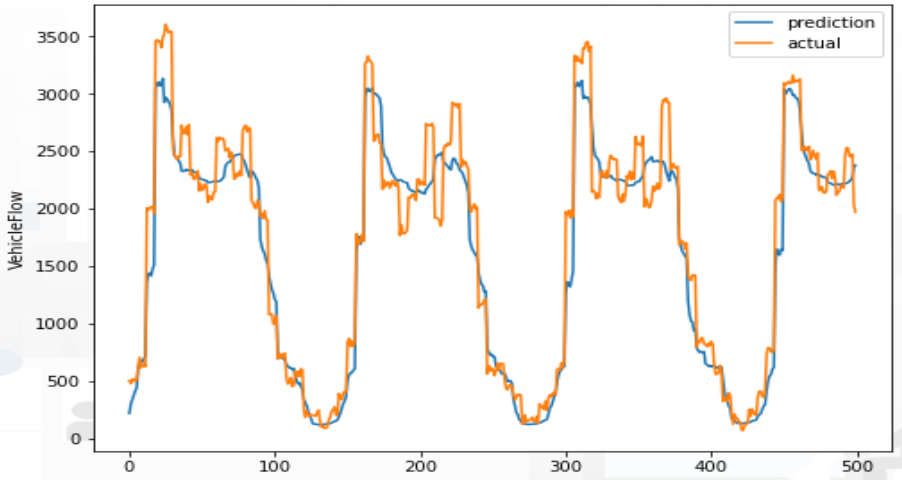


Urban data:

- Date-time
- Traffic
- Temporal
- Seasonality
- Pollution
- Weather

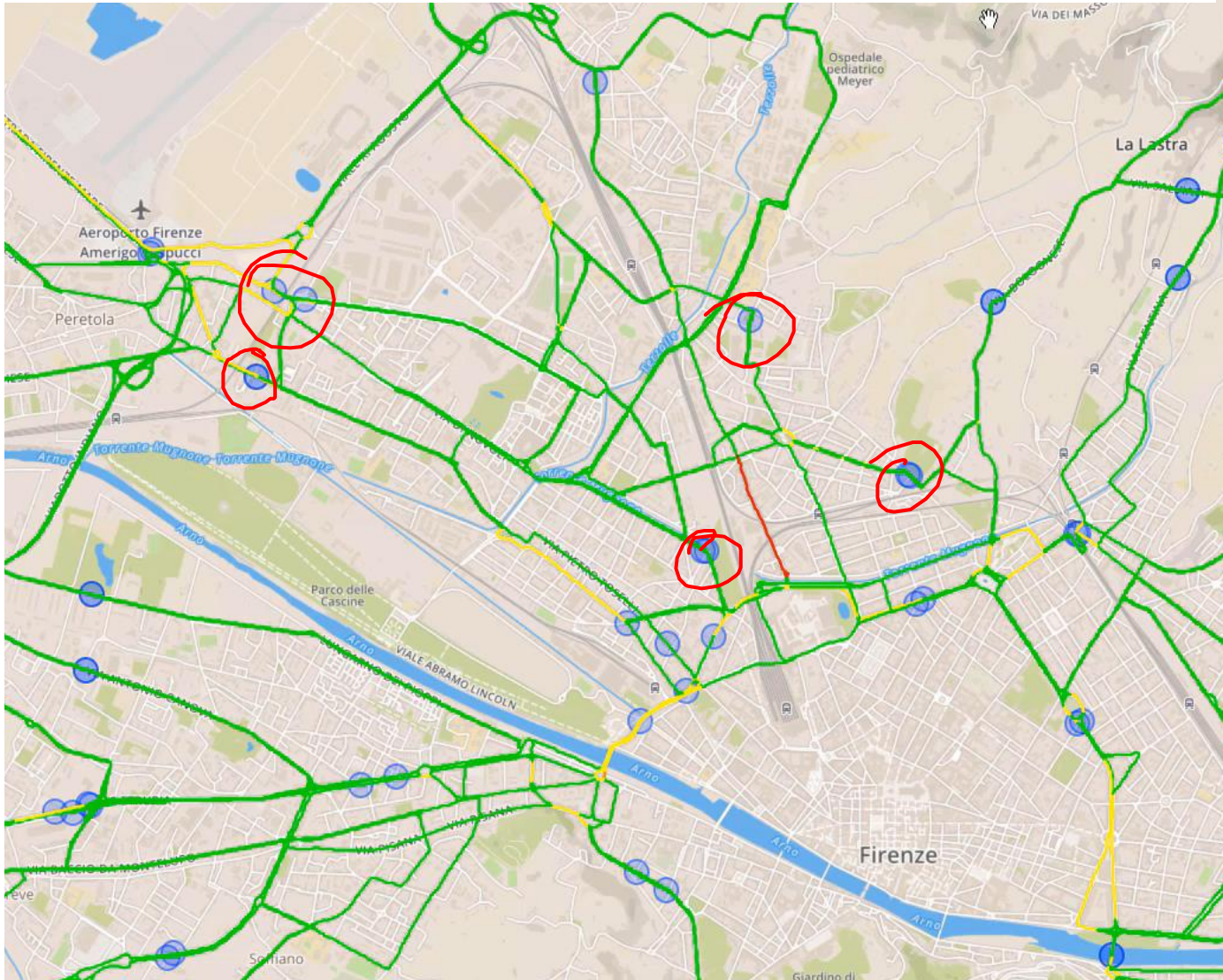
RF
XGBOOST
DNN
LSTM
BI-LSTM
Autoencoder BI-LSTM
Attention CONV-LSTM
CONV-BI-LSTM

CONV-BI-LSTM

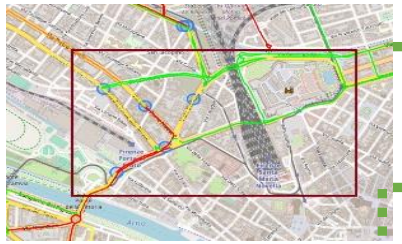


Dense Traffic Flow Reconstruction ?

- Making decision on mobility and transport solutions → what if analysis
- Controlling pollution
- Dynamic Routing for Firebrigade, Ambulances, general public
- Planning Public Transportation routing



Hybrid Traffic Flow reconstruction



Road Graph

Observations,
O(t)

SRA4TF

R(t)

O(t-1,…)

R(t-1, ..)

History of observations

History of reconstructions

R(t-1,..)

Traffic Flow Reconstruction, **R**(t)

O(t-1,..)

R(t-1, ..)

Training ML(case i)

Comparison LOOCV wrt **O**(t)

Model

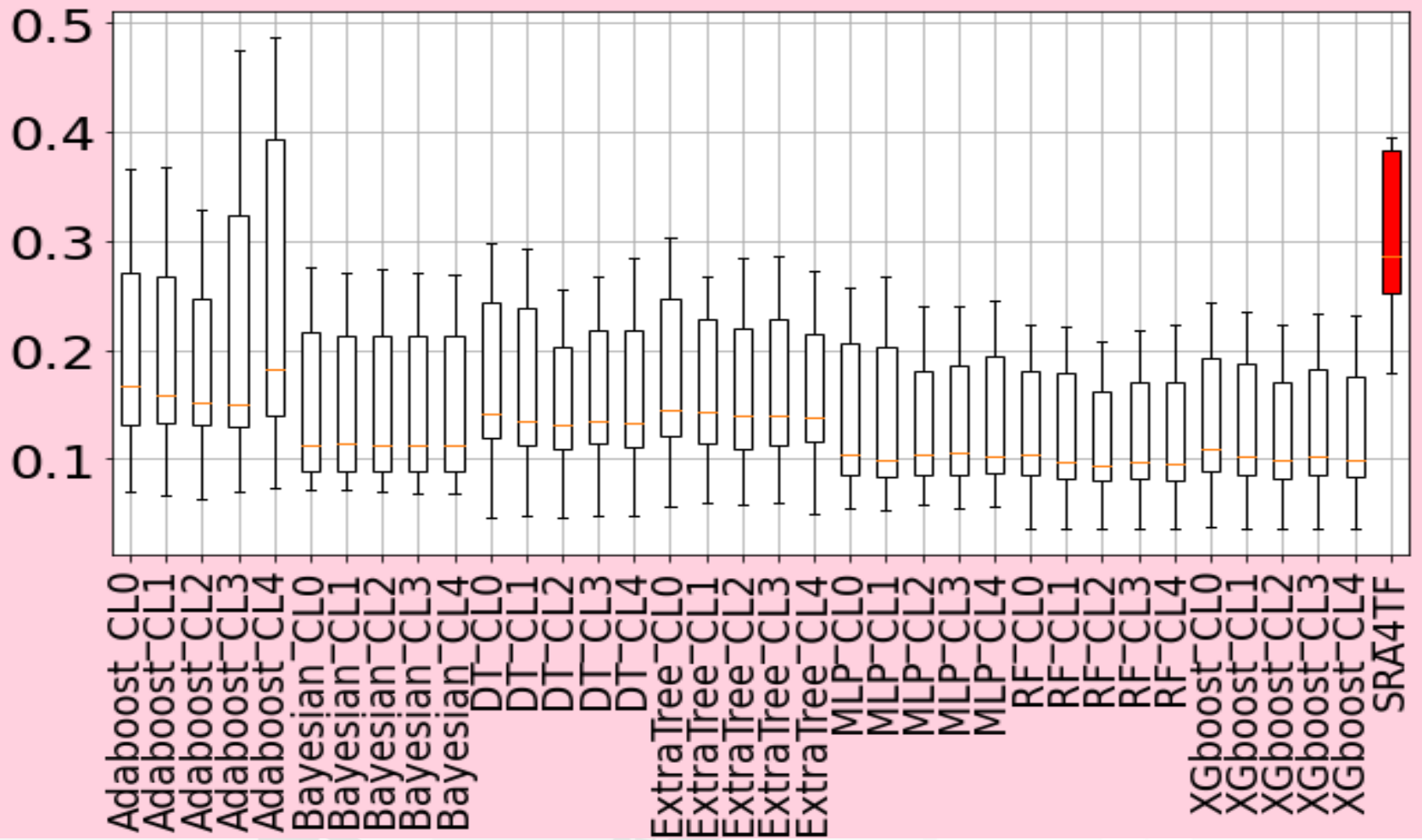
Observations,
O(t)

Execution ML(case i)

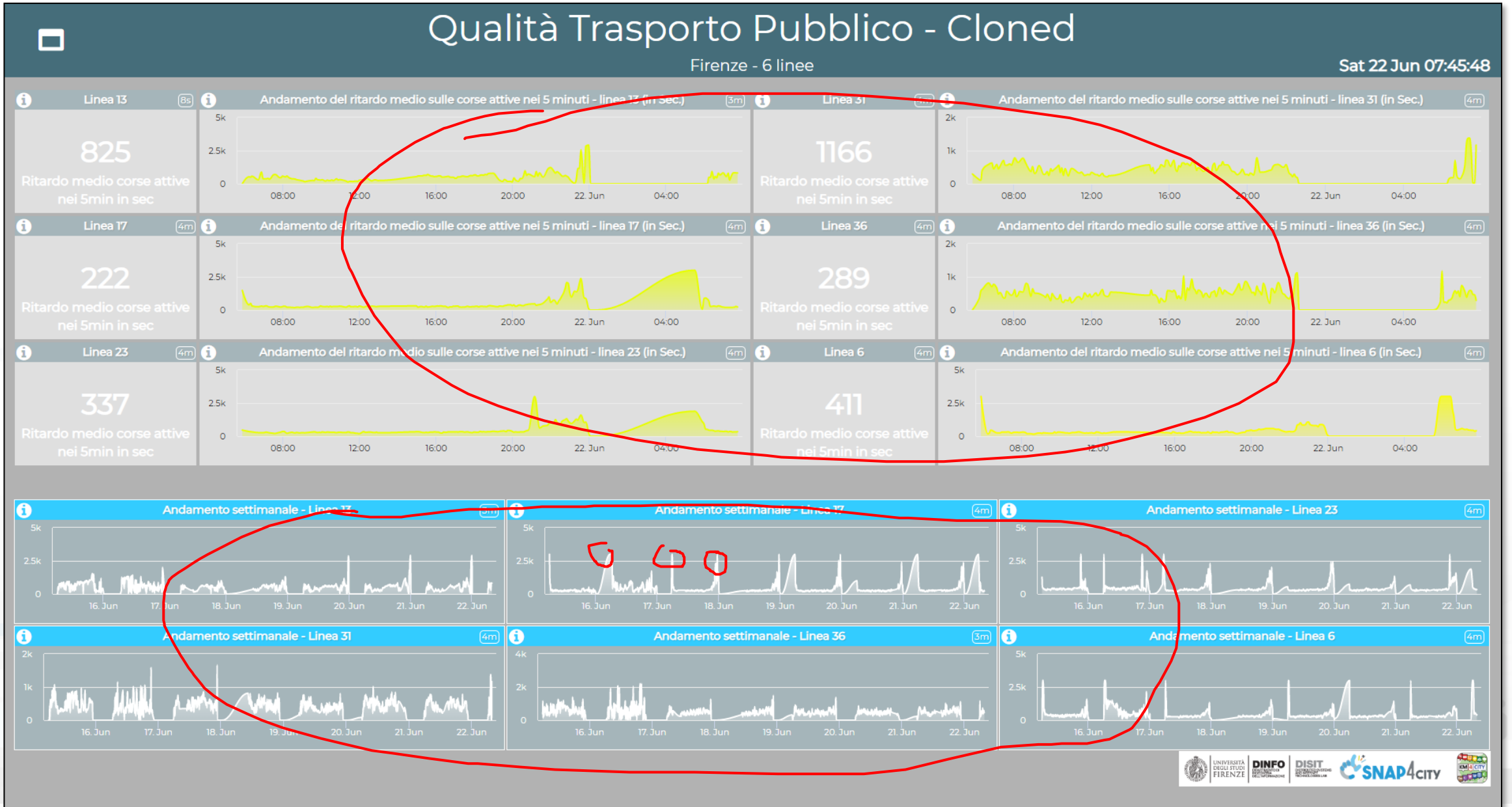
R(t)

Traffic Flow Reconstruction, **R**(t)

Comparisong among different NN solutions



RF resulted the best in increase the precision of TFR in the network
Resulting MAE close to 0.1


Qualità Trasporto Pubblico - Cloned
Firenze - 6 linee
Sat 22 Jun 07:45:48
Linea 13
825
Ritardo medio corse attive nei 5min in sec
Andamento del ritardo medio sulle corse attive nei 5 minuti - linea 13 (in Sec.)
Linea 31
1166
Ritardo medio corse attive nei 5min in sec
Andamento del ritardo medio sulle corse attive nei 5 minuti - linea 31 (in Sec.)
Linea 17
222
Ritardo medio corse attive nei 5min in sec
Andamento del ritardo medio sulle corse attive nei 5 minuti - linea 17 (in Sec.)
Linea 36
289
Ritardo medio corse attive nei 5min in sec
Andamento del ritardo medio sulle corse attive nei 5 minuti - linea 36 (in Sec.)
Linea 23
337
Ritardo medio corse attive nei 5min in sec
Andamento del ritardo medio sulle corse attive nei 5 minuti - linea 23 (in Sec.)
Linea 6
411
Ritardo medio corse attive nei 5min in sec
Andamento del ritardo medio sulle corse attive nei 5 minuti - linea 6 (in Sec.)
Andamento settimanale - Linea 13
Andamento settimanale - Linea 17
Andamento settimanale - Linea 23
Andamento settimanale - Linea 31
Andamento settimanale - Linea 36
Andamento settimanale - Linea 6

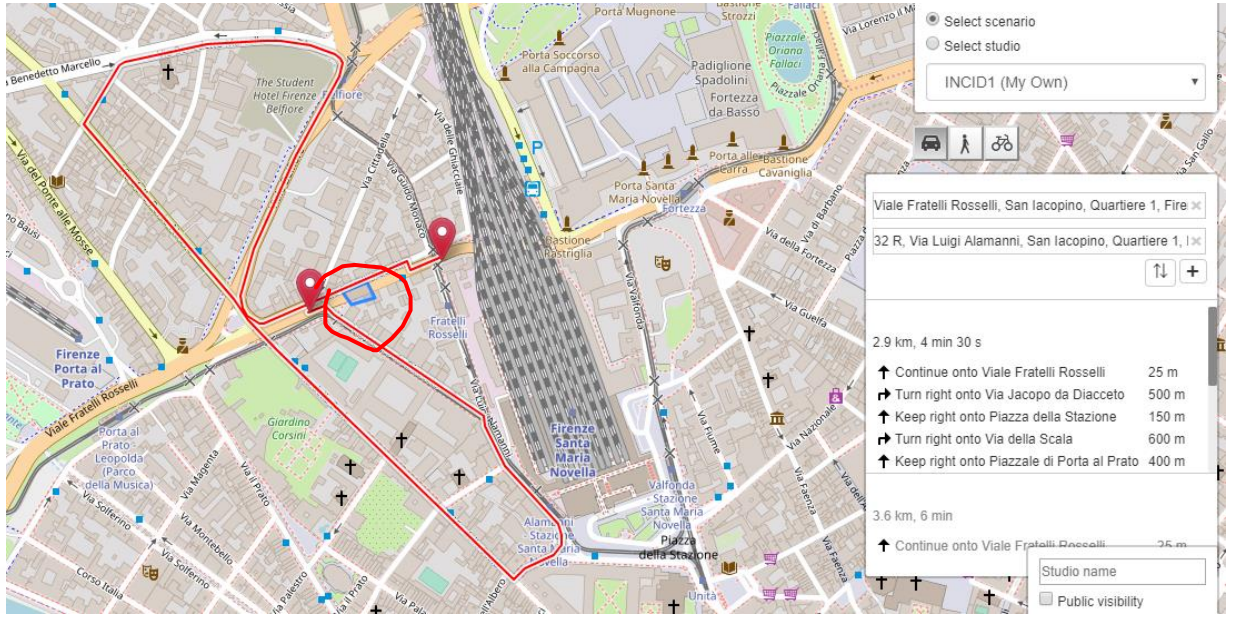
What-If Analysis

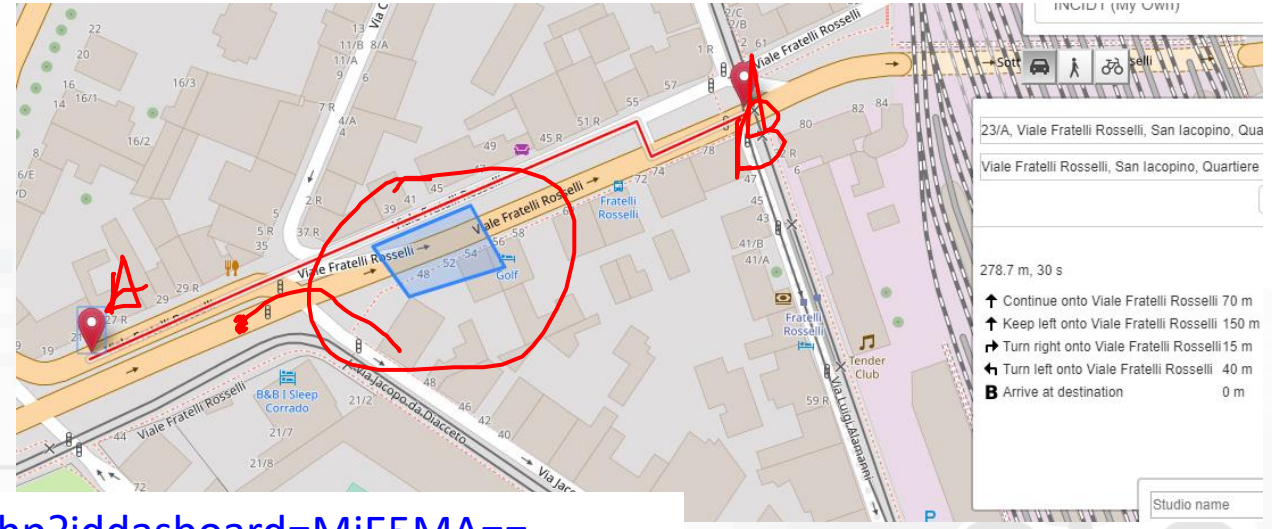
Accidents and elements blocking Points and Shapes taken into account for:

- Routing
- Traffic Flow reconstruction
- Evacuation paths
- Rescue team paths

Assessment on the basis of changes:

- Mobility demand assessment
- Mobility Offer assessment

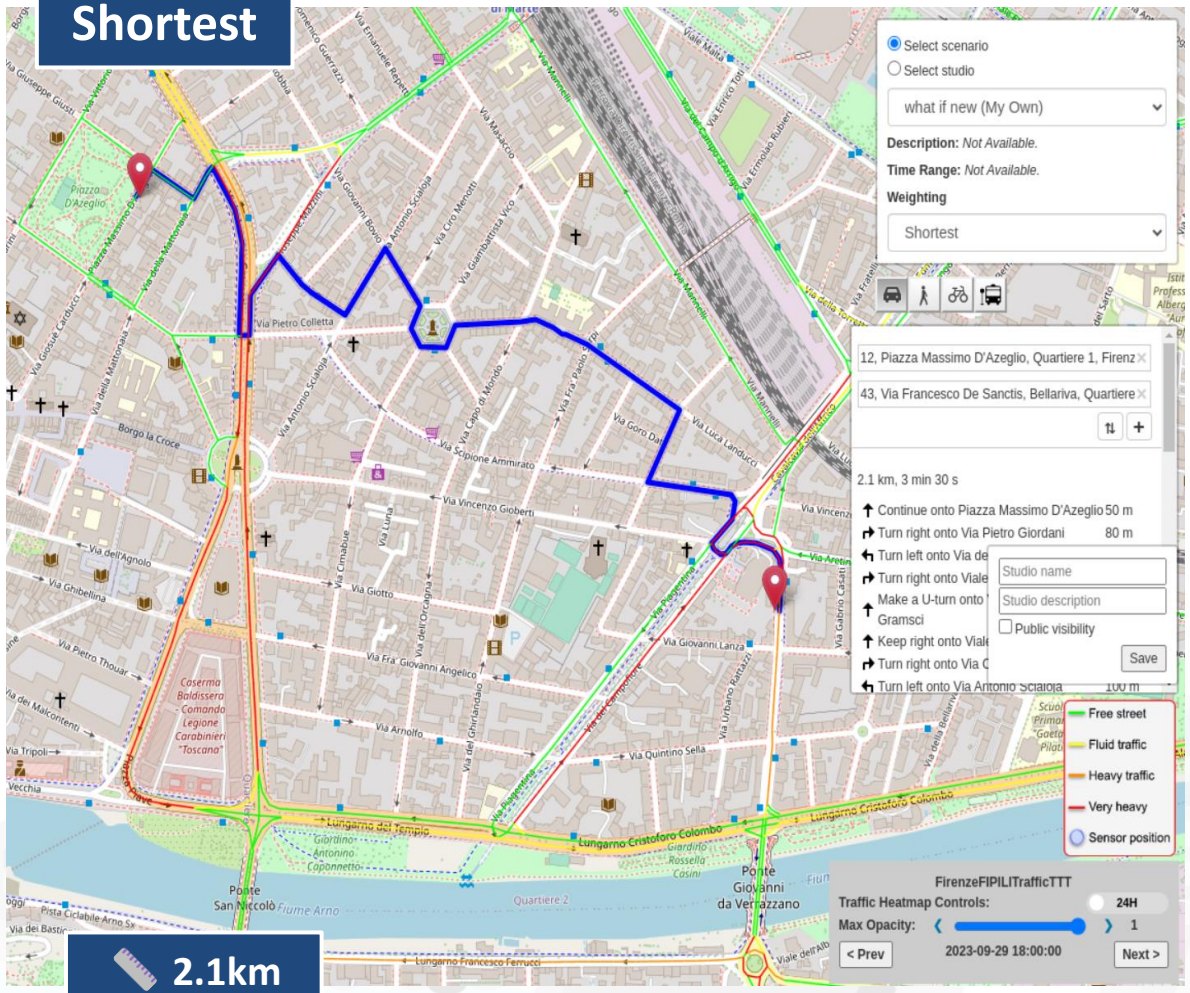




https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjE5MA==

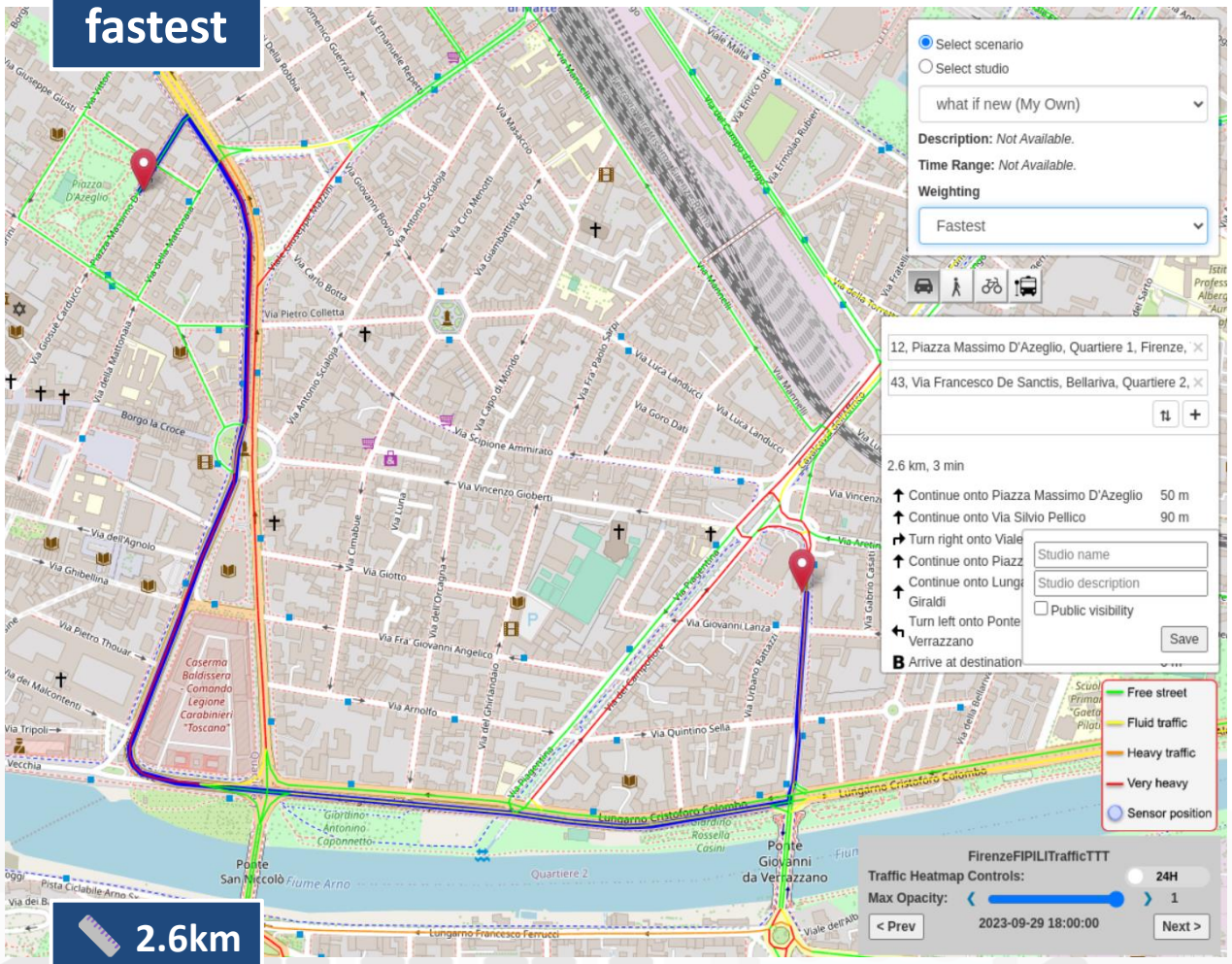
Constrained Dynamic Routing: Traffic Flow

Shortest



2.1km
3min 30s

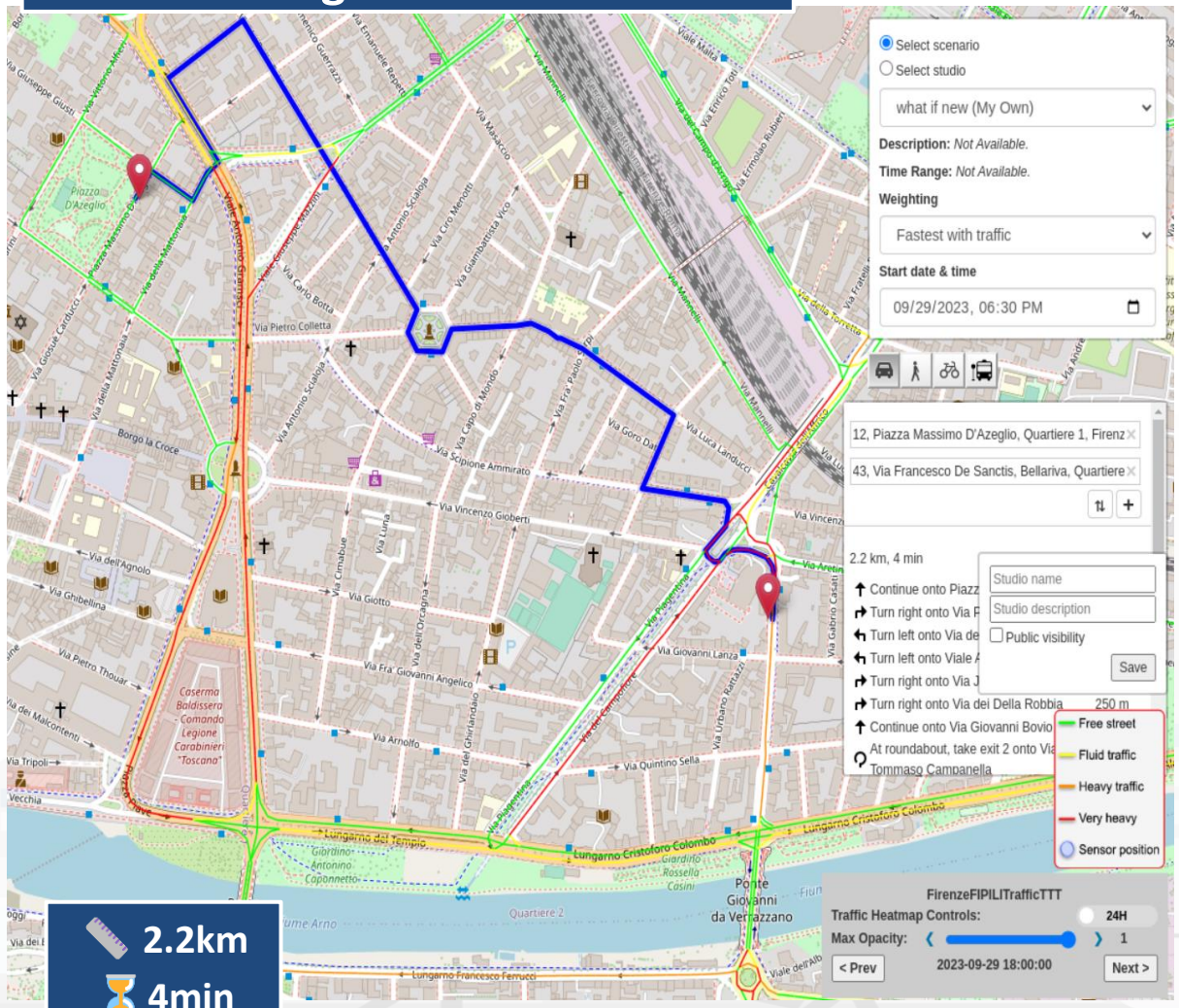
fastest



2.6km
3min

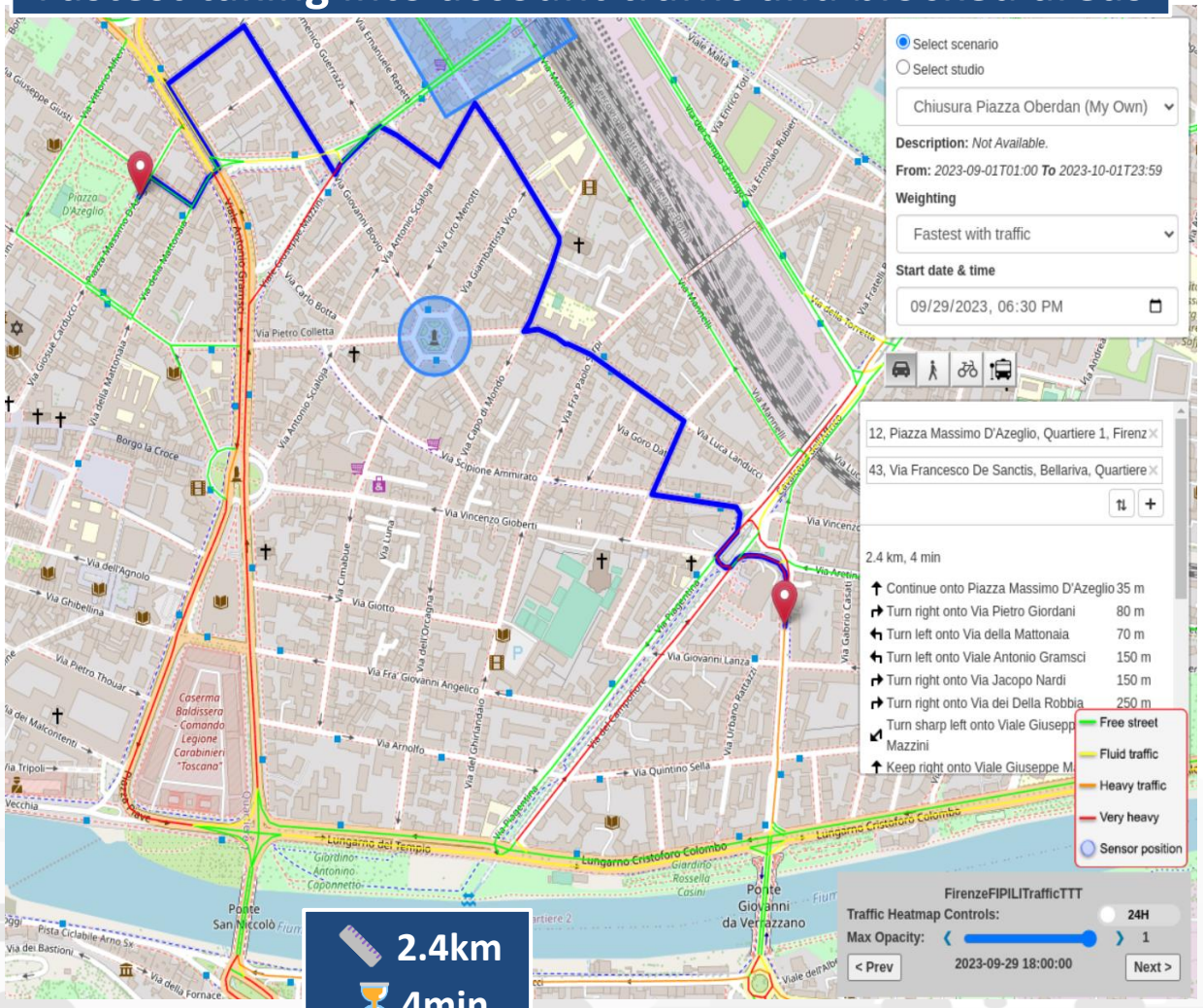
Constrained Dynamic Routing: Traffic Flow

Fastest taking into account traffic



2.2km
4min

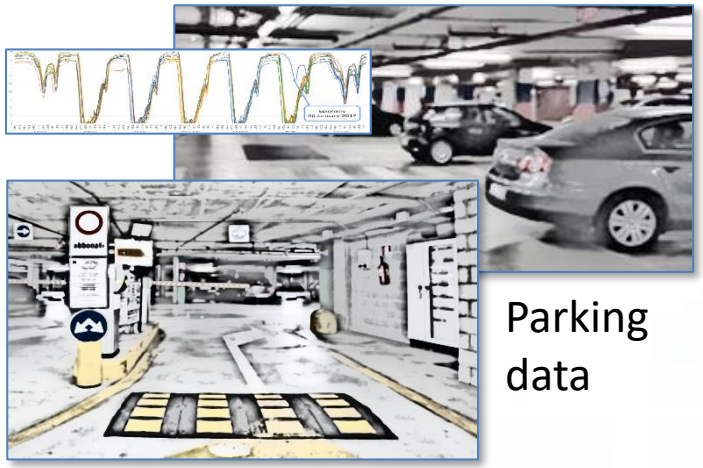
Fastest taking into account traffic and blocked areas



2.4km
4min

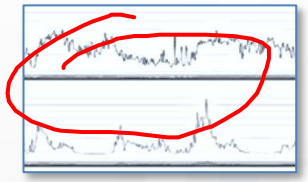

autostrada
FIESOLE
SIENA
AREZZO - FORLI'

Deep Learning AI to surely Park!

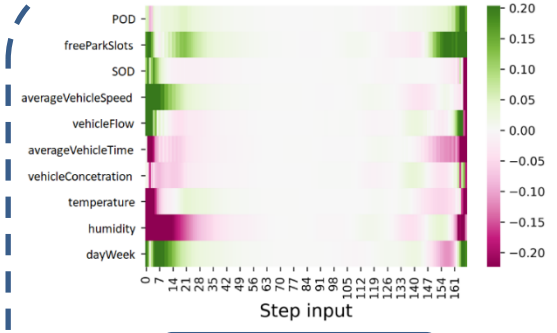


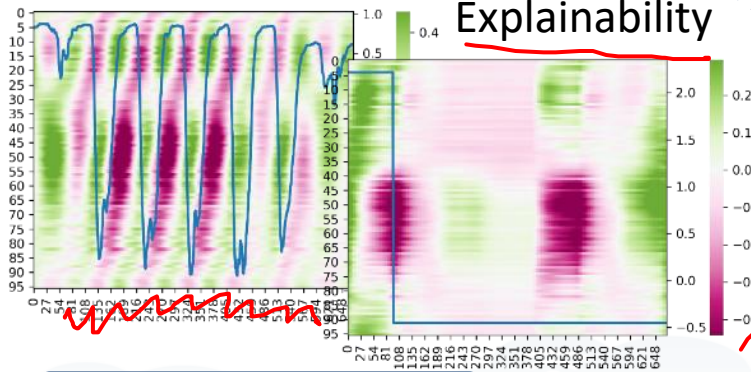
Parking data

Traffic sensors data



Weather Features

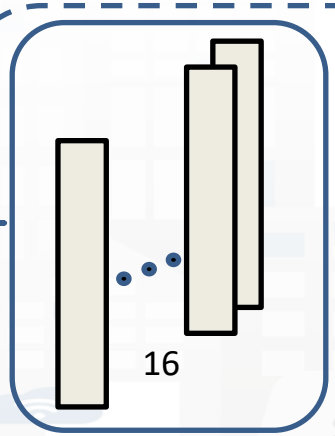


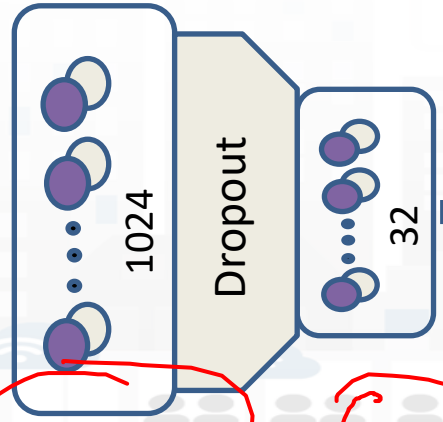


Explainability

Gradient

Integrated Gradient

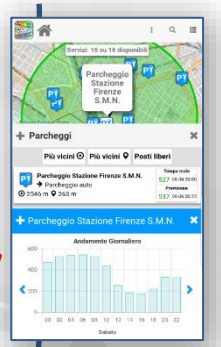




Dropout

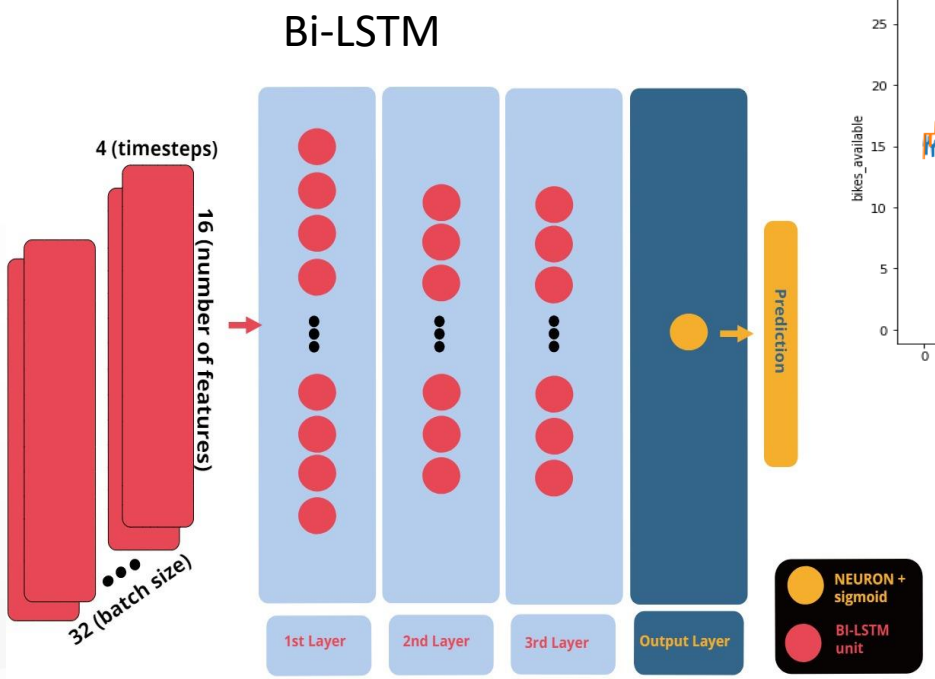
Multi-step

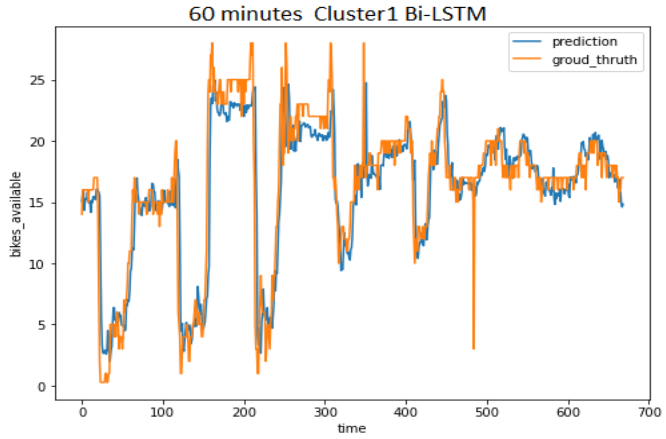
Predictions



Conv1D+AvPooling1D BI-LSTM BI-LSTM Dense

Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations





E. Collini, P. Nesi and G. Pantaleo, "Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 124337-124347, 2021, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3110794.
https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9530580

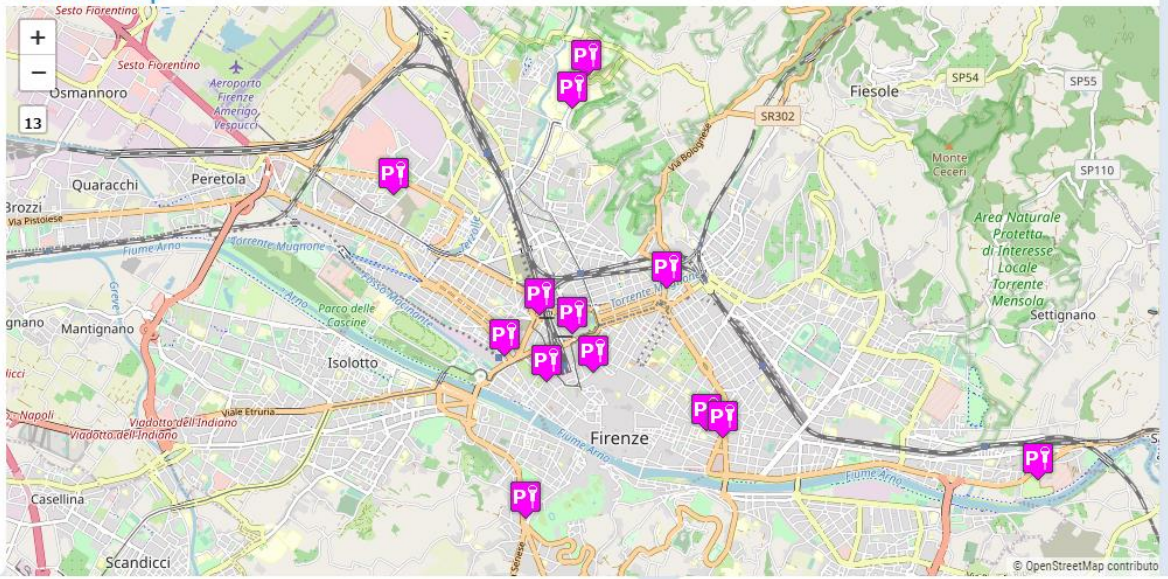
Monitoraggio Parcheggi

Sat 13 May 23:26:20

Selector

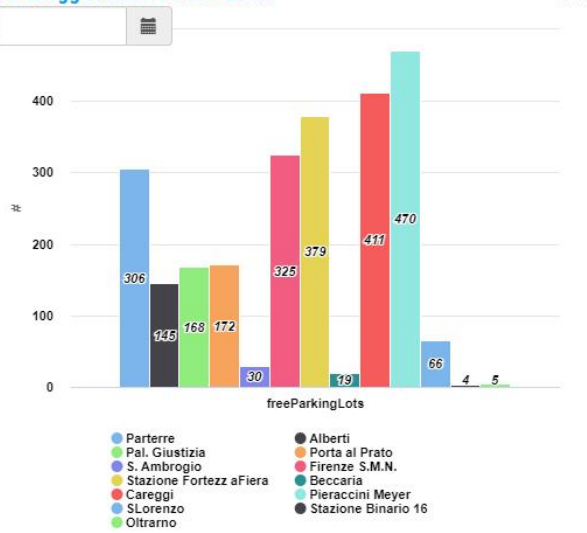
- Parterre
- Piazza Alberti
- Palazzo di.Giustizia
- Porta al Prato
- S. Ambrogio
- Stazione Firenze S.M.N.
- Stazione Fortezza Fiera
- Piazza Beccaria

Selector - Map



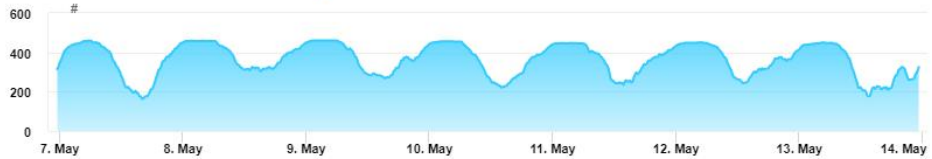
Parcheggi: Numero Posti Liberi

4m



StazioneFirenzeS.M.N. - FreeParkingLots

9m



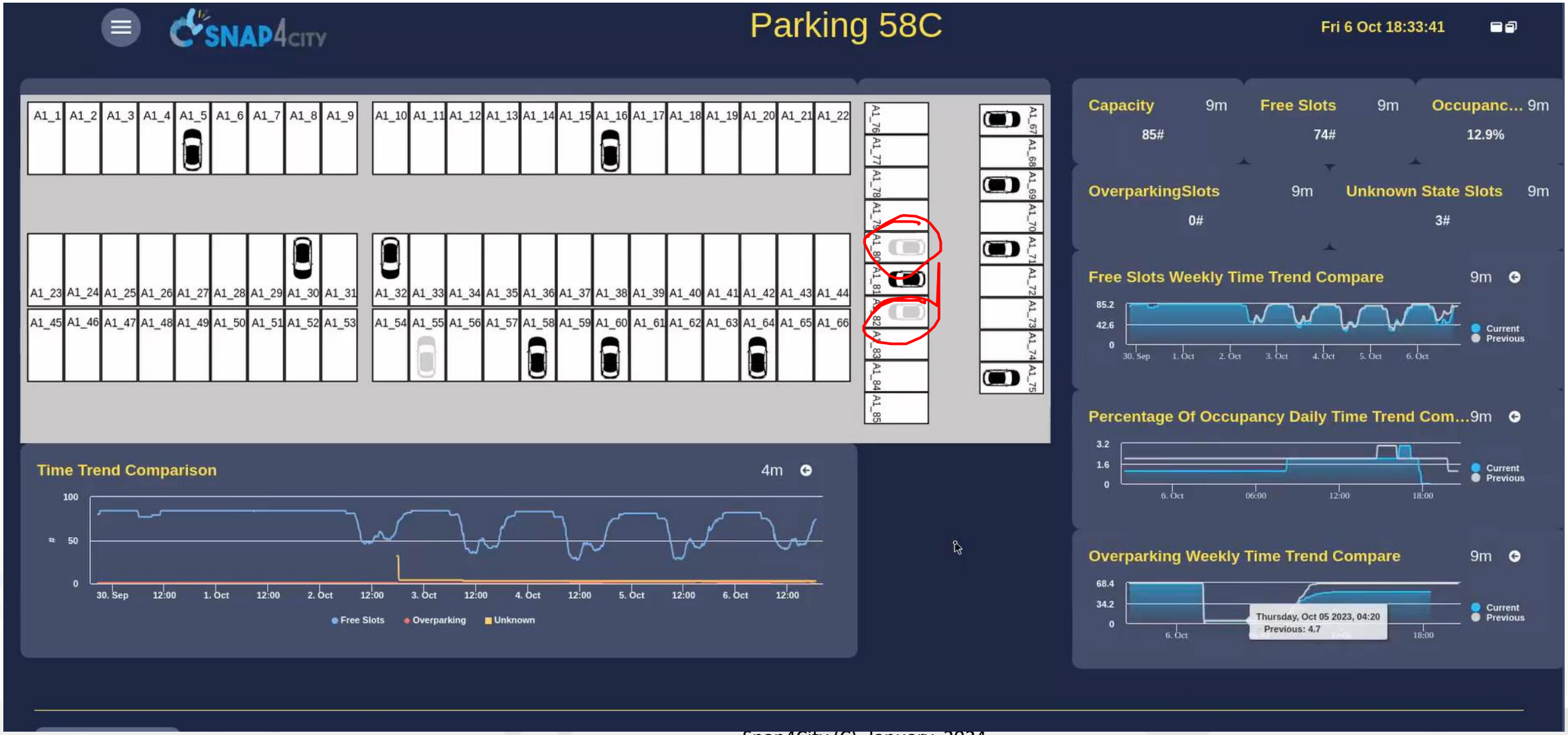
Andamento Posti Occupati

4m

My Profile

Privacy Policy Cookies Policy Terms and Conditions Contact us

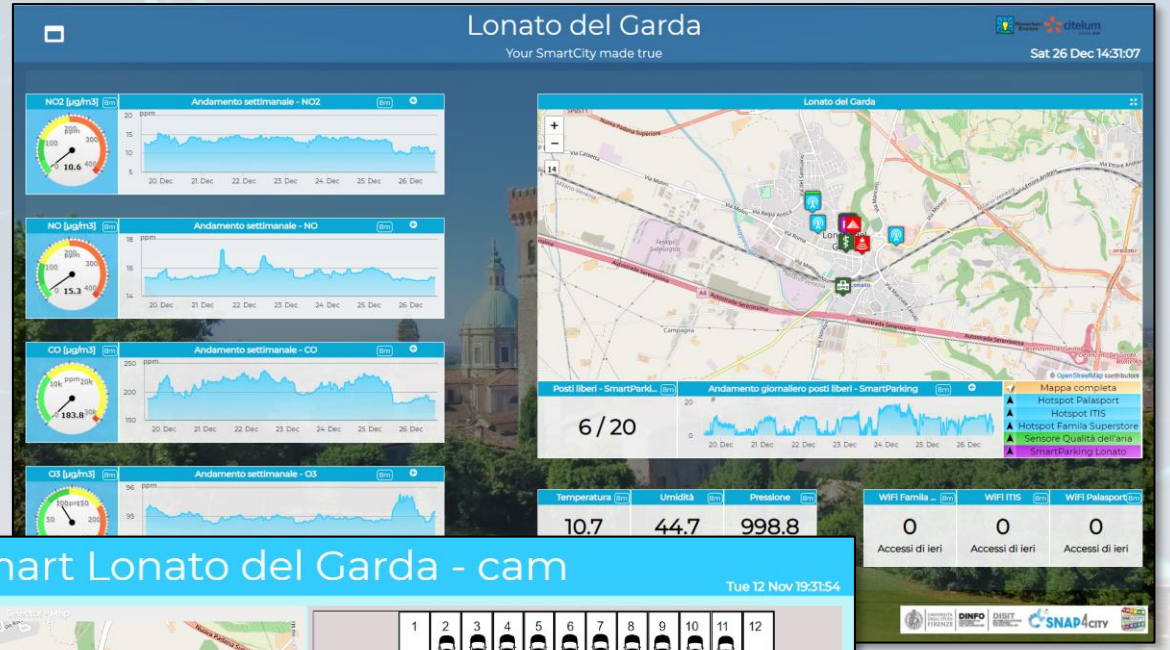
Snap4ISPRA Parking: ISPRA JRC

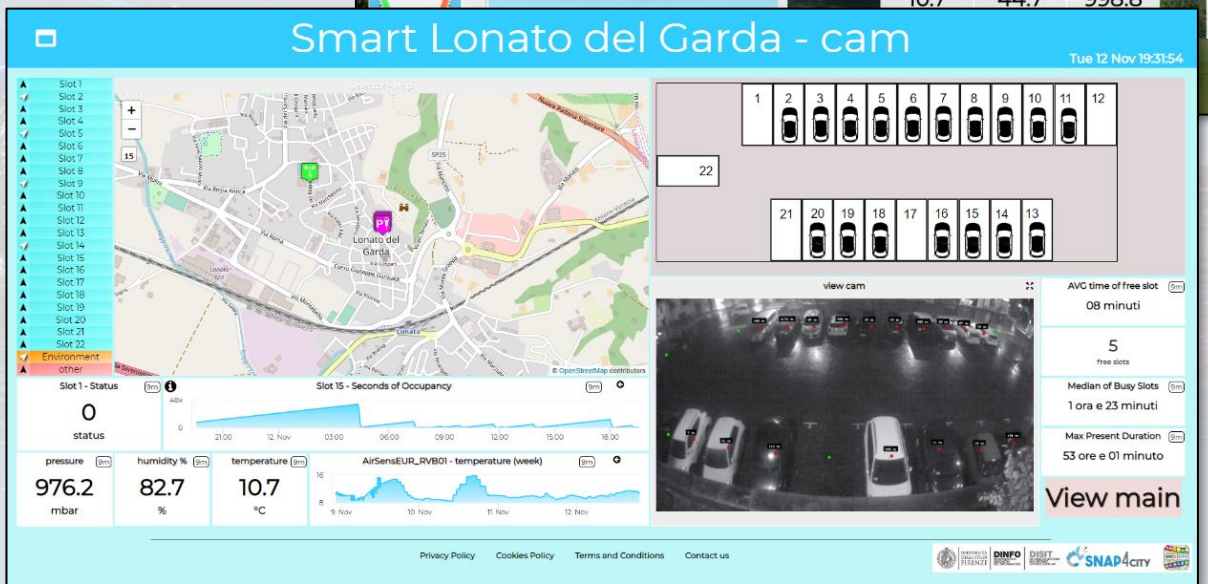


Smart City / Smart Parking + Environment Reverberi, Lonato del Garda

reference

- **Multiple Domain Data**
  - Smart Parking, Environment, Wi-Fi
- **Multiple Decision Makers**
  - City Officer, operators
  - Data monitoring, alerting
  - analytics
- **Historical and Real Time data**
  - Dashboards
- **Services Exploited on:**
  - Dashboards, API
- **Since 2019**

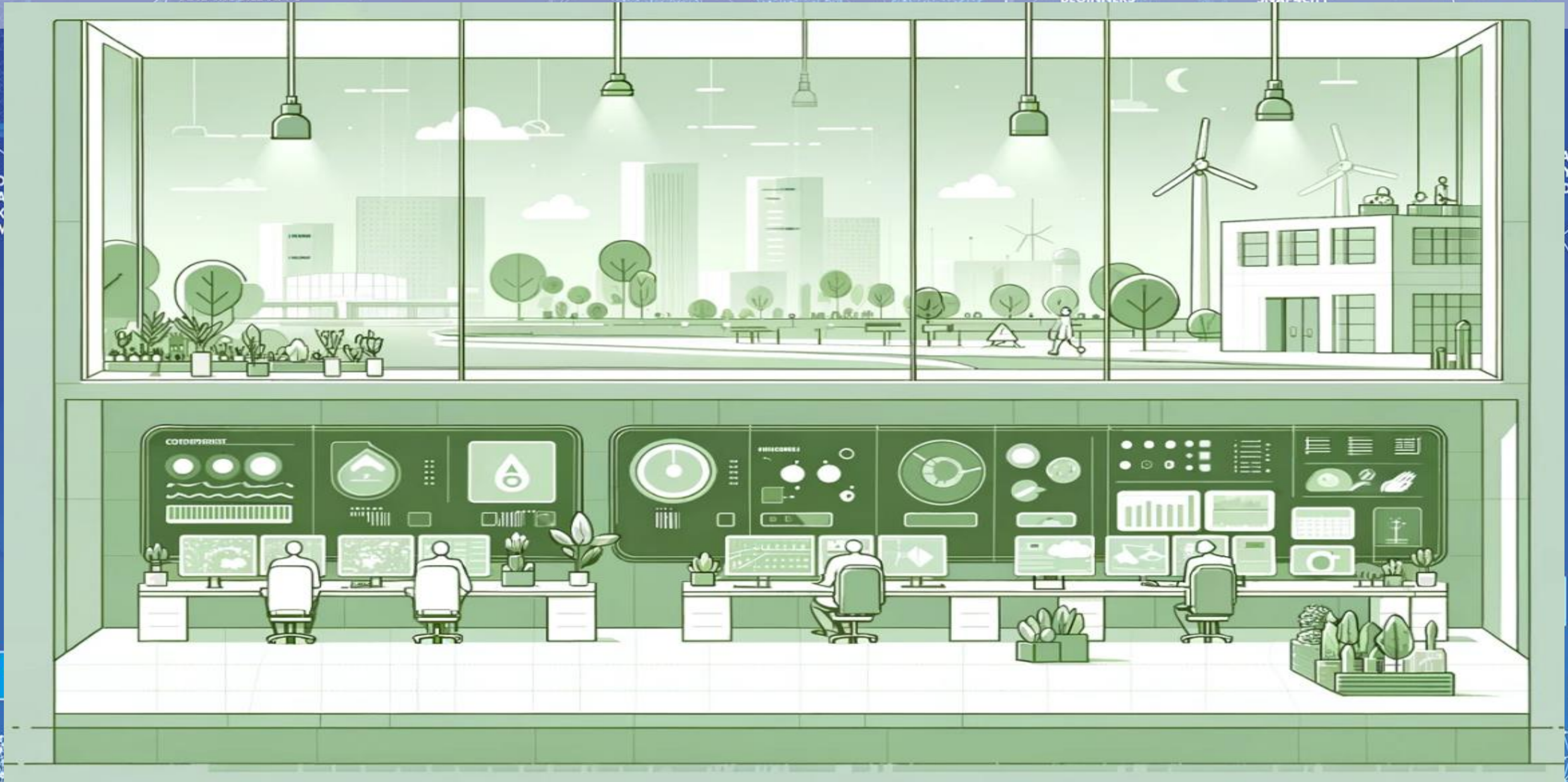




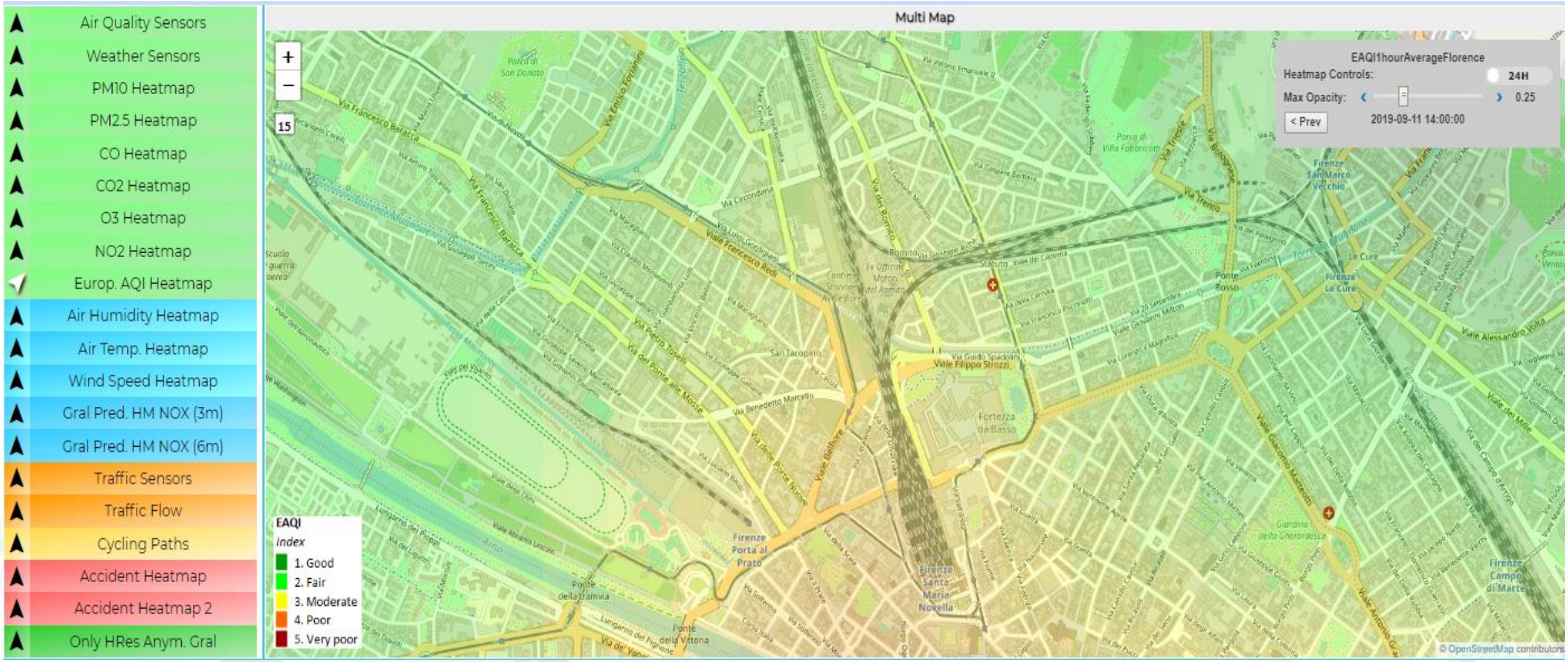
11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

COFFEE BREAK

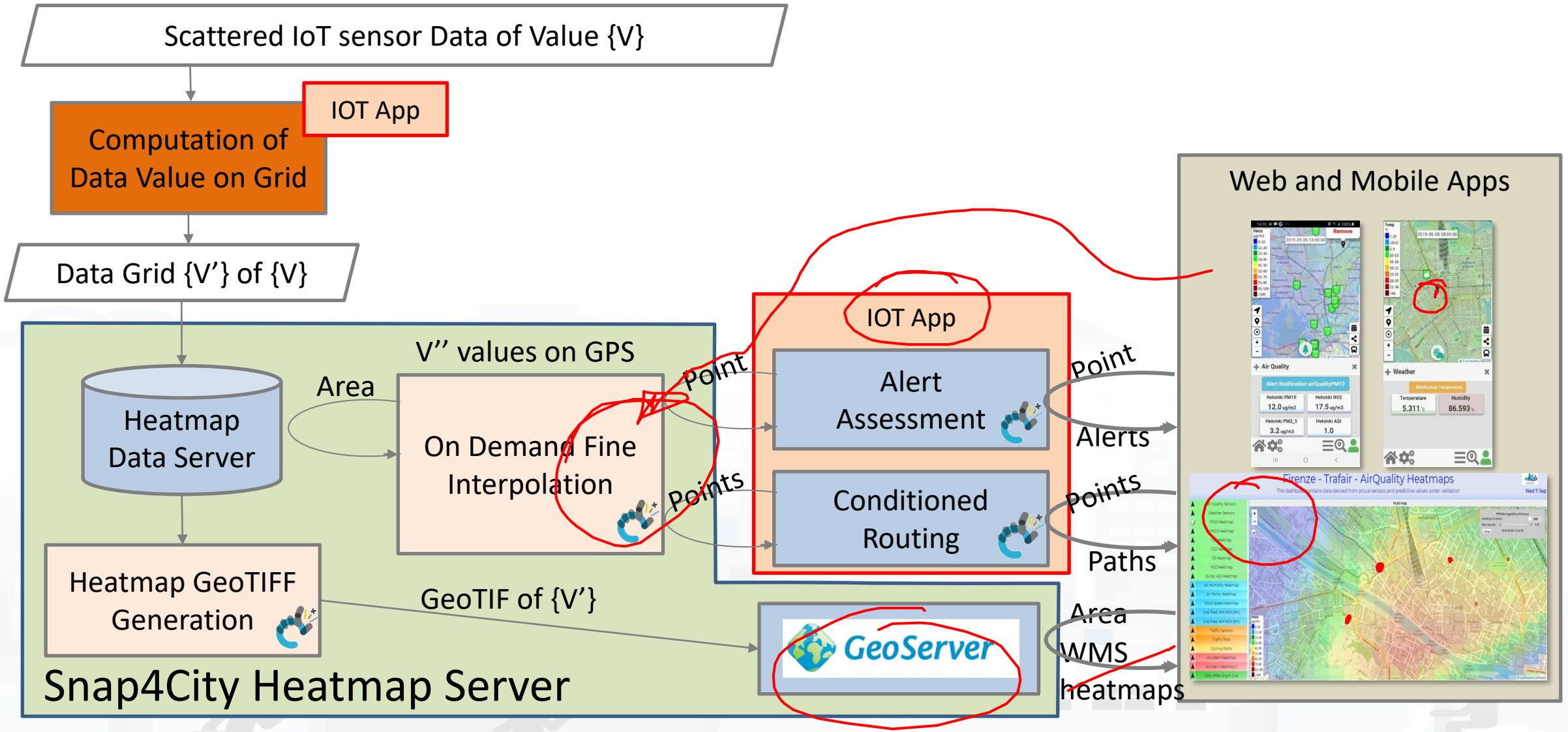
Environmental Monitoring and Control



EAQI Heatmap and sequence



Workflow

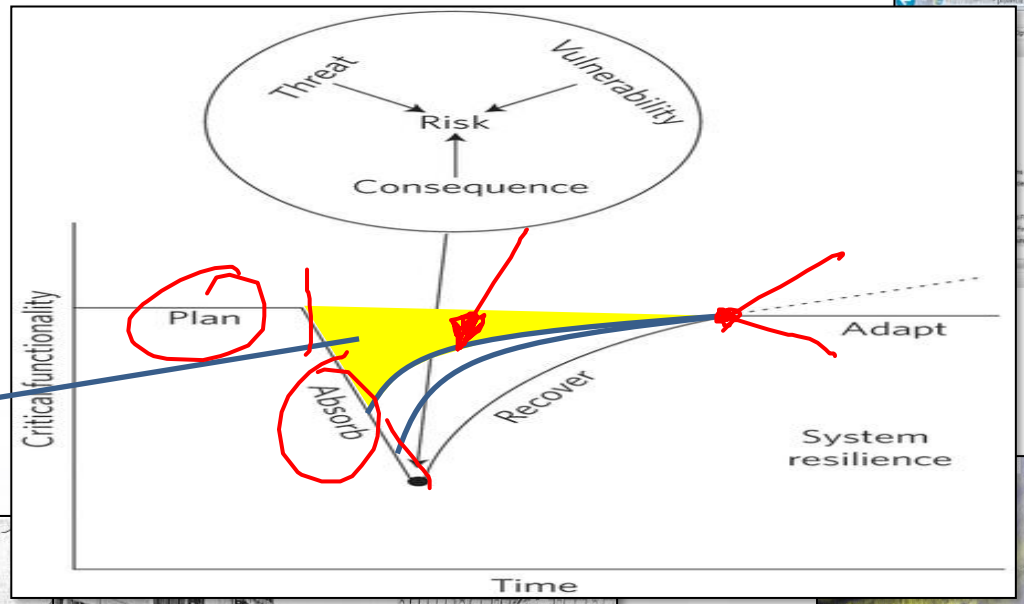

Scattered IoT sensor Data of Value {V}
IOT App
Computation of Data Value on Grid
Data Grid {V'} of {V}
V'' values on GPS
Area
Heatmap Data Server
On Demand Fine Interpolation
Point
Points
Heatmap GeoTIFF Generation
GeoTIF of {V'}
GeoServer
Snap4City Heatmap Server
IOT App
Alert Assessment
Conditioned Routing
Point
Alerts
Points
Paths
Area
WMS
heatmaps
Web and Mobile Apps

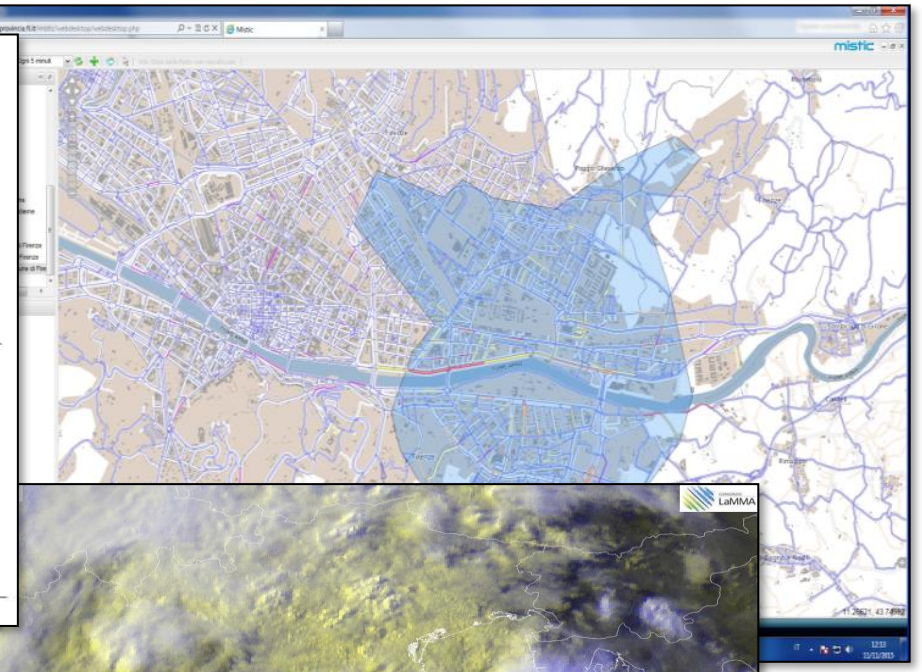
City Resilience

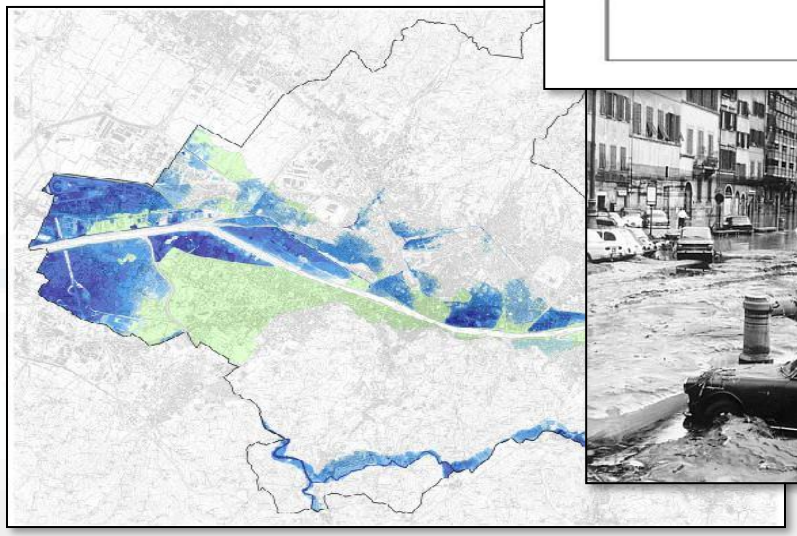
Early Warning, Detection

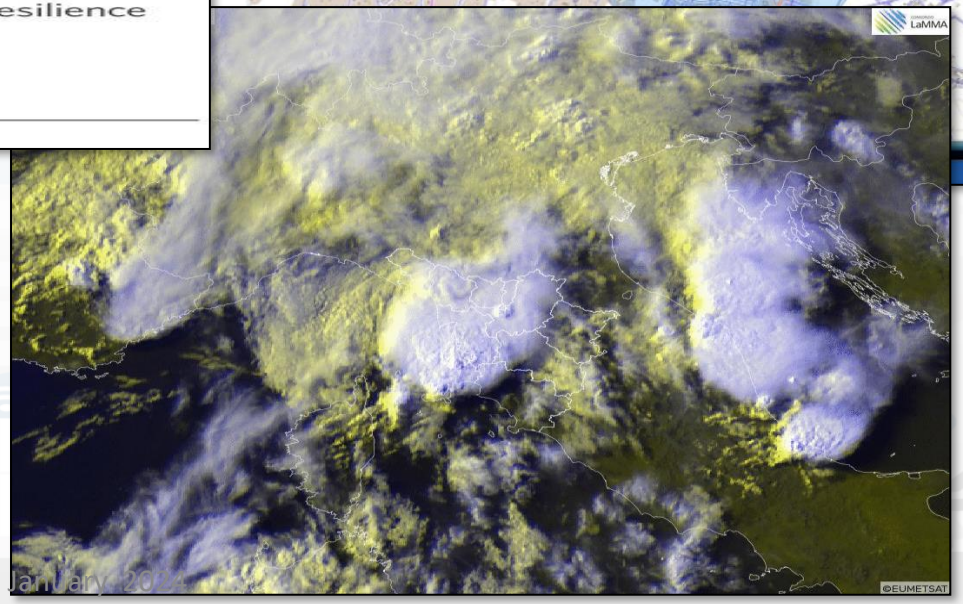
Prepare
Absorb
Recover
Adapt

damage









UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE

DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

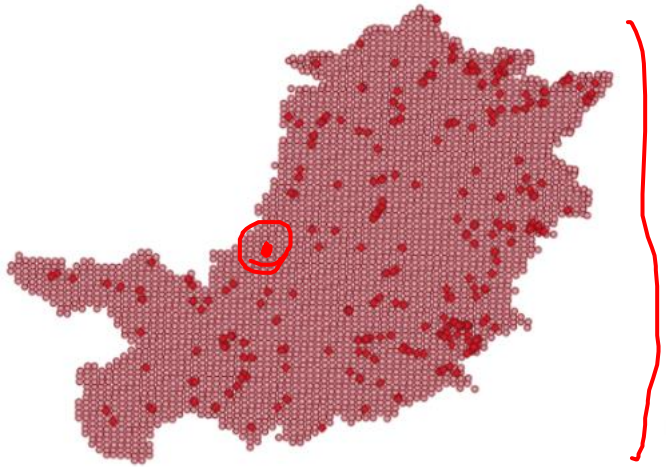
13 CLIMATE ACTION

15 LIFE ON LAND

SNAP4CITY

KM 4 CITY

Predicting Land slides



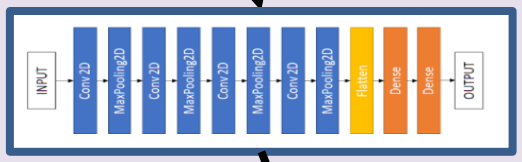
Dataset Construction

Previsional Model

Dataset Construction

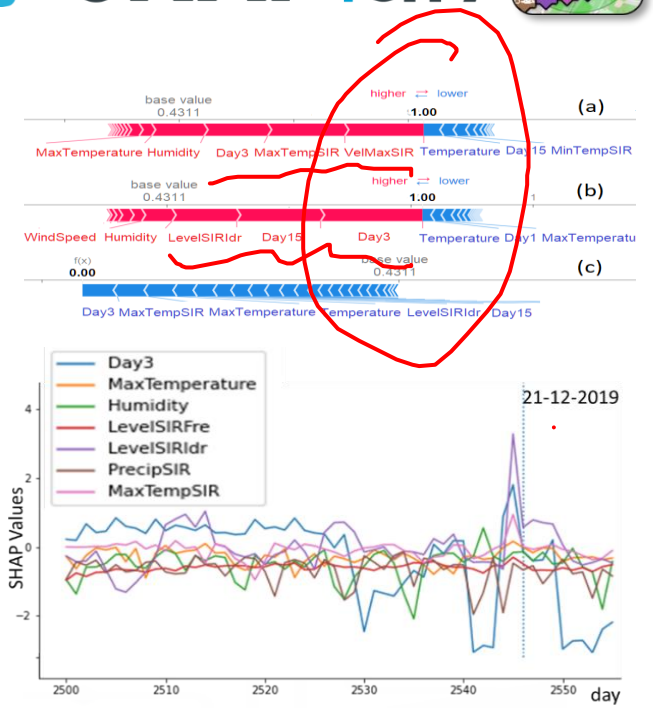
Model training And validation

Model



Data

SNAP4City Advanced APIs



landslide DB

Real Time data from Field: rain, weather, etc.

Processes

Ingestion

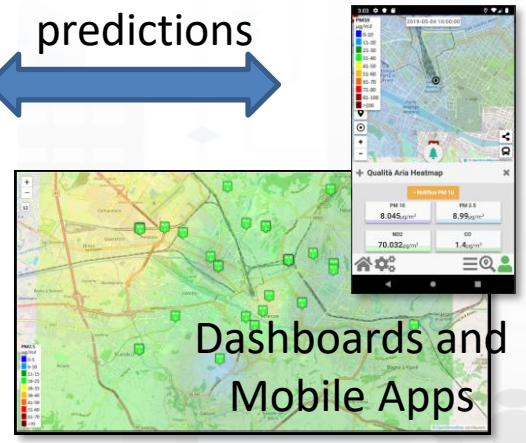
Big Data Storage and KB

Predictions

Model execution Shap Assessment

Data Analytics IOT App Management

predictions

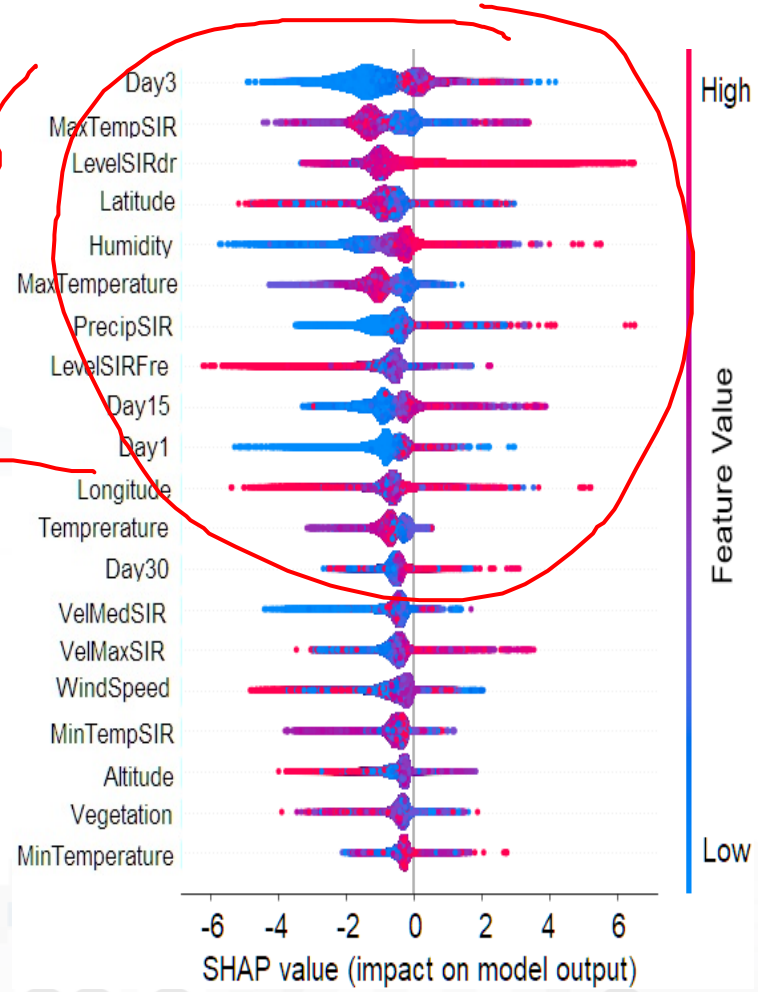


Snap4City Servers and Tools: Dashboard manager, Heatmap manager, GeoServer, Smart City API.

E. Collini, L. A. I. Palesi, P. Nesi, G. Pantaleo, N. Nocentini and A. Rosi, "Predicting and Understanding Landslide Events with Explainable AI," in *IEEE Access*, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3158328.
https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9732490

Comparing Predictive Model/architectures

Model	XGBoost	RF	CNN	Auto encoder	SIGMA
MAE	0.000173	0.000334	0.000600	0.009218	0.004169
MSE	0.000173	0.000334	0.000259	0.009218	0.004169
RMSE	0.0131	0.0182	0.0160	0.0960	0.064572
Accuracy	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
Sensitivity	0.79	0.36	0.24	0.19	0.06
Specificity	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
TSS	0.78	0.35	0.23	0.18	0.05
PfA	0.01%	0.02%	0.01%	0.11%	0.39%
Precision	0.63	0.35	0.33	0.64	0.003
F1 score	0.70	0.36	0.27	0.29	0.007
MCC	0.70	0.36	0.28	0.35	0.01
OA	2.40	1.72	1.55	1.64	1.02
Kappa	0.70	0.36	0.27	0.29	0.01
AUC	0.89	0.68	0.99	0.92	0.53



Global Explainable AI

- Feature relevance

- Red: positive, blue: negeative;
- vs intensity and impact

Local Explainable AI - understanding the single event

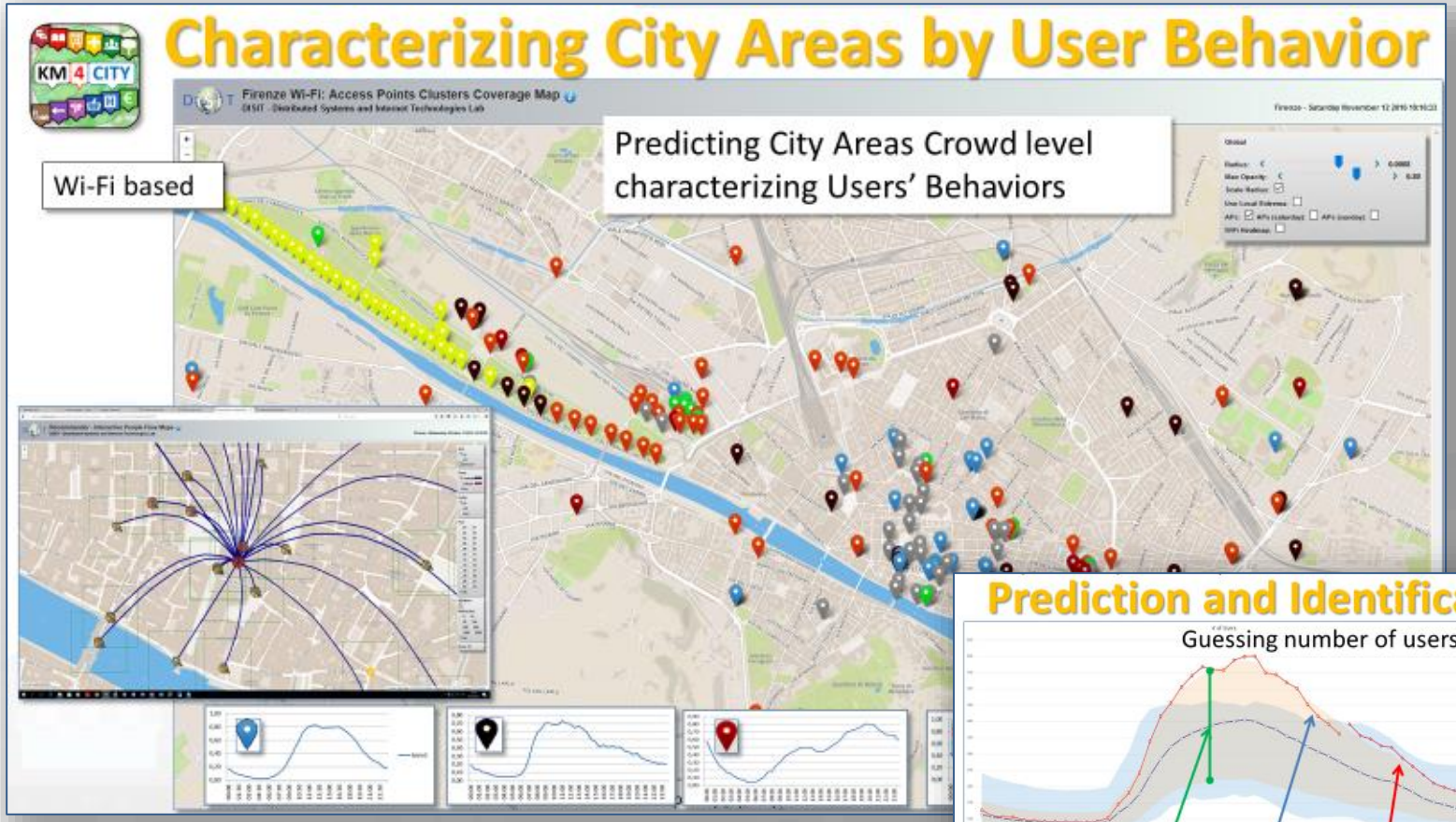
- The local explanation puts in evidence the features which provided major contribution to the prediction
- For example considering Figure10a, the value of VelMaxSIR, MaxTempSIR, Day3 and Humidity contributed significantly to the classification of the observation as a l**andslide event**

FIGURE 10. Local feature relevance via SHAP, as interpretation of events in terms of feature values: (a) and (b) are events with predictions of landslide, (c) a no landslide event.

Human Behavior Monitoring

People Flows

- **Prediction of people flows** on the basis of Wi-Fi data
- **Anomaly** detection
- **Resolute** H2020
- Classification of city areas

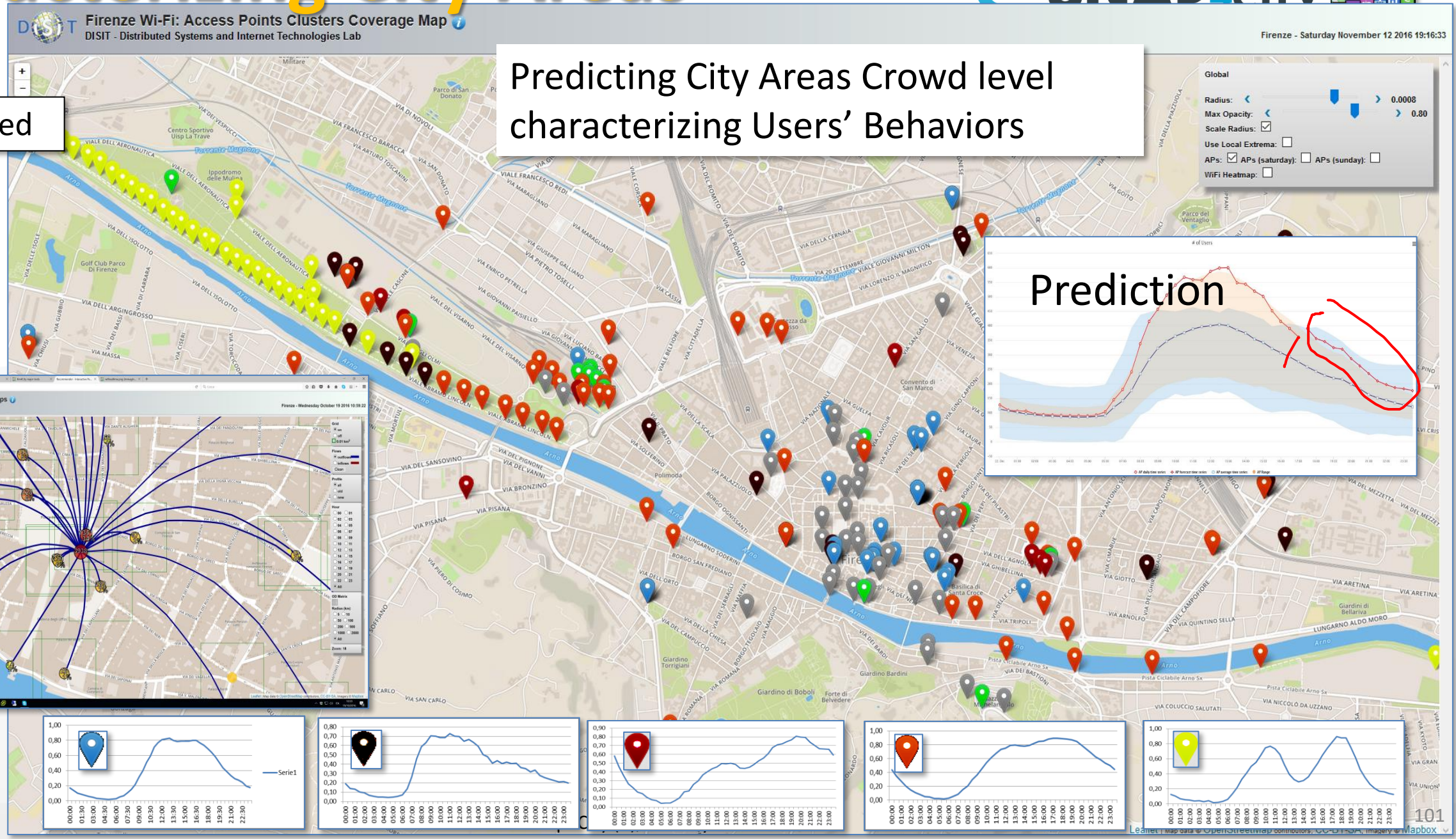


11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

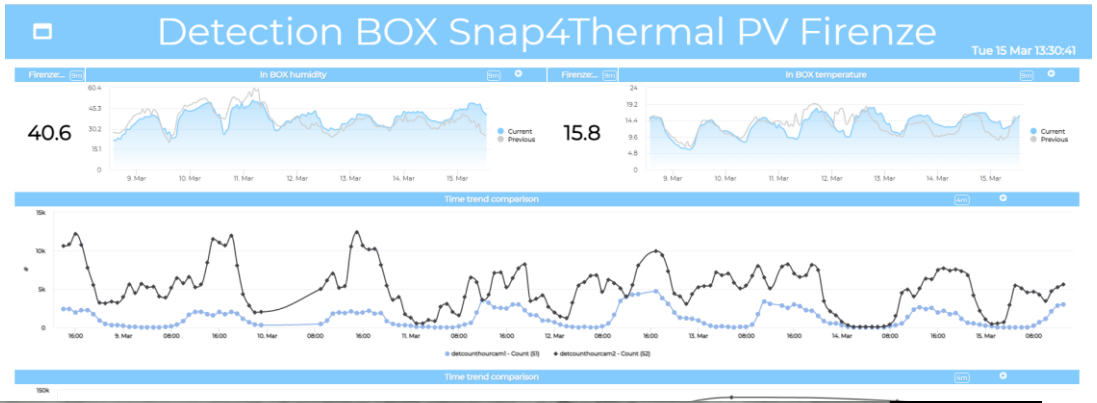
Characterizing City Areas

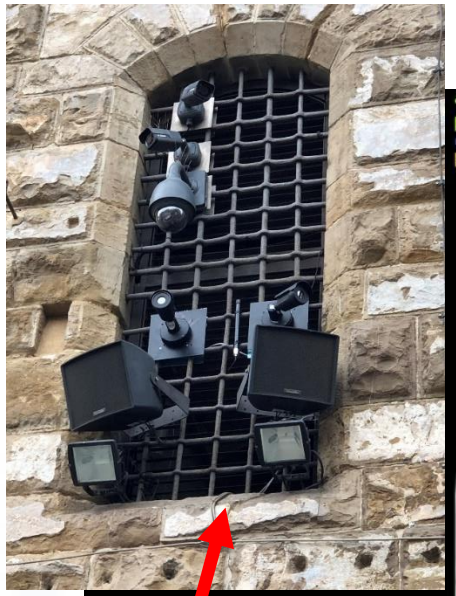
Wi-Fi based

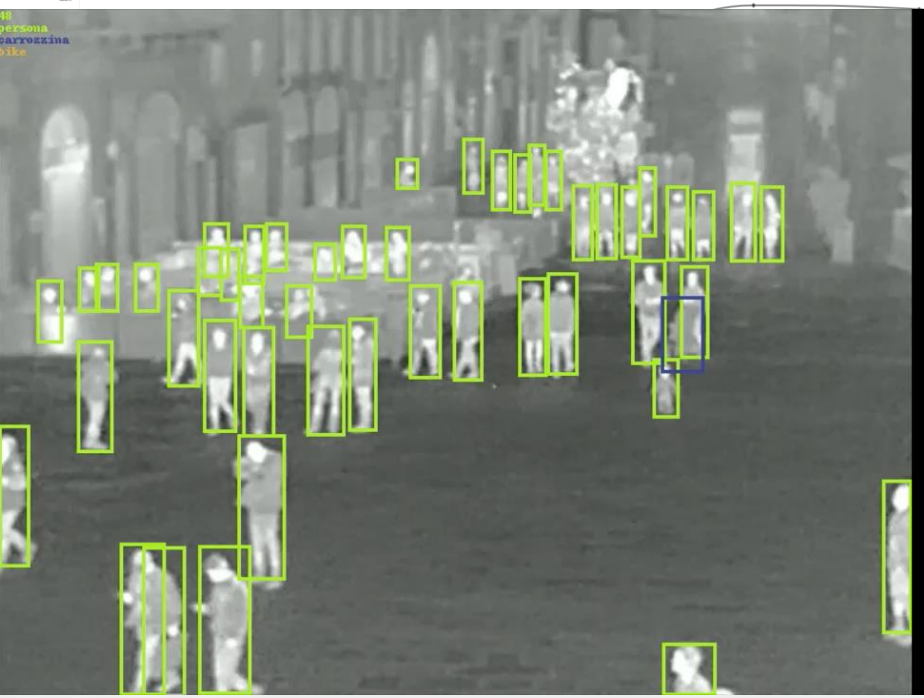
Predicting City Areas Crowd level characterizing Users' Behaviors

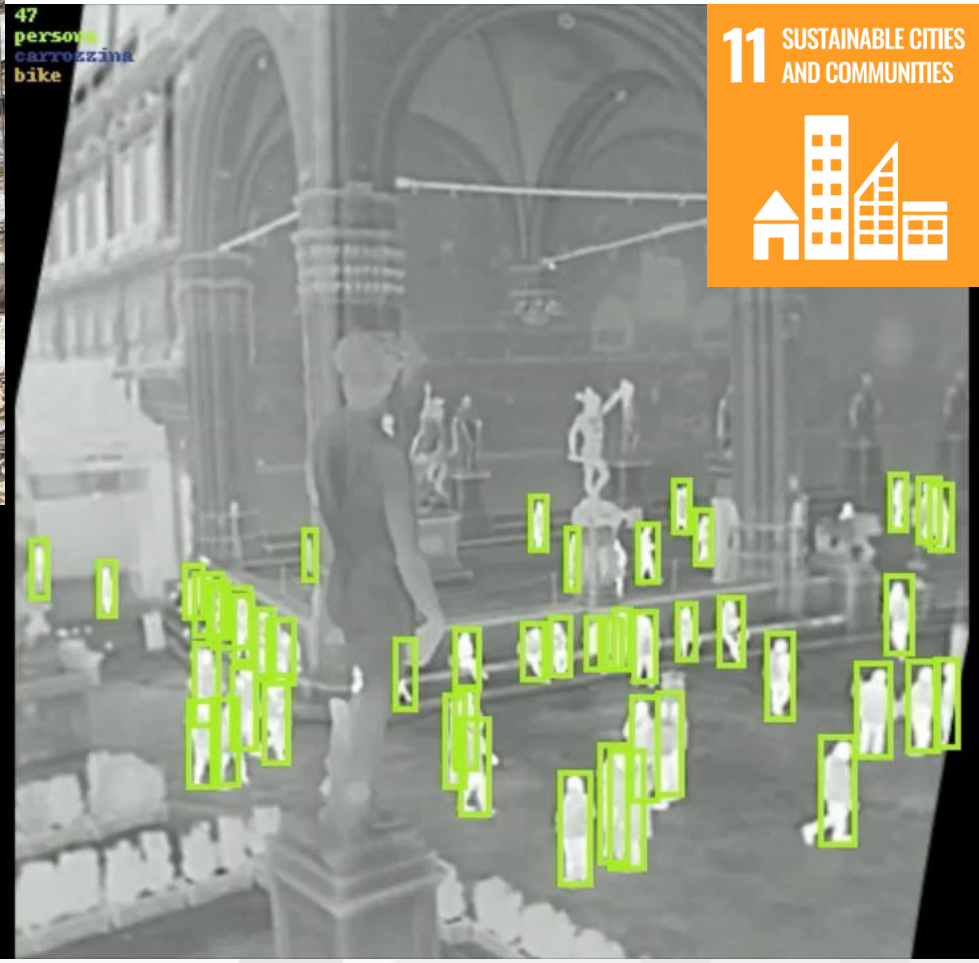


A view and data from the Thermal Camera



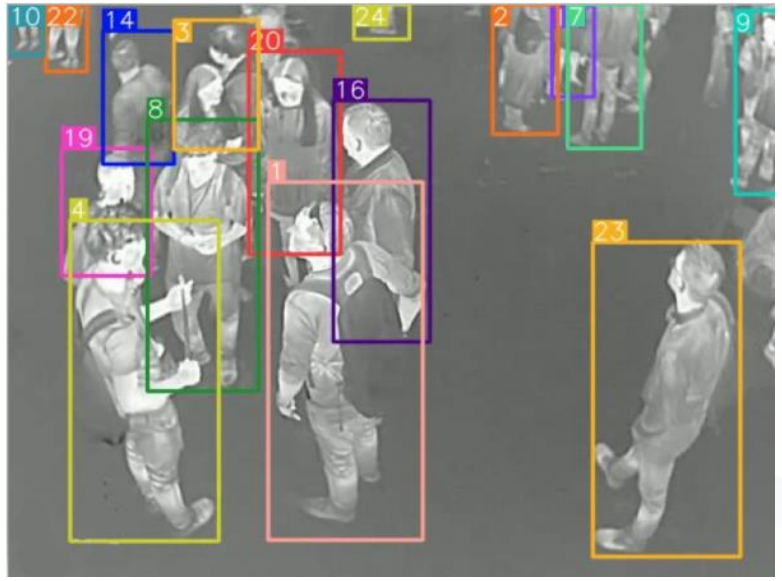


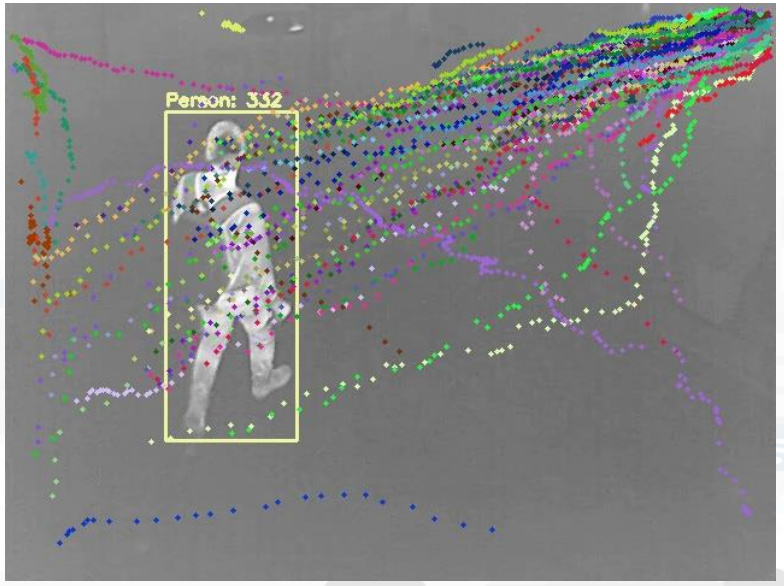




11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

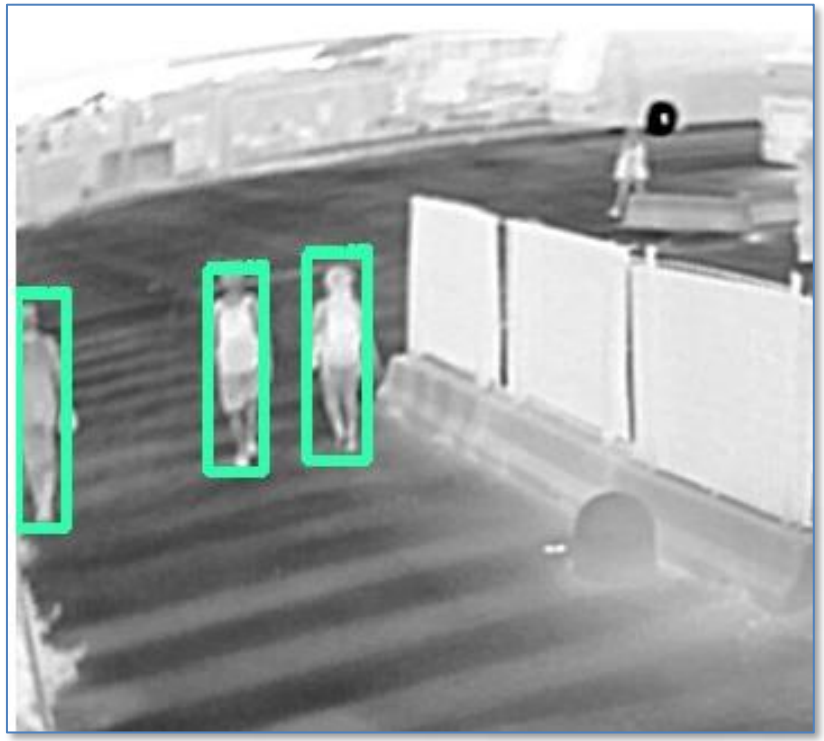
People Counting and Tracking





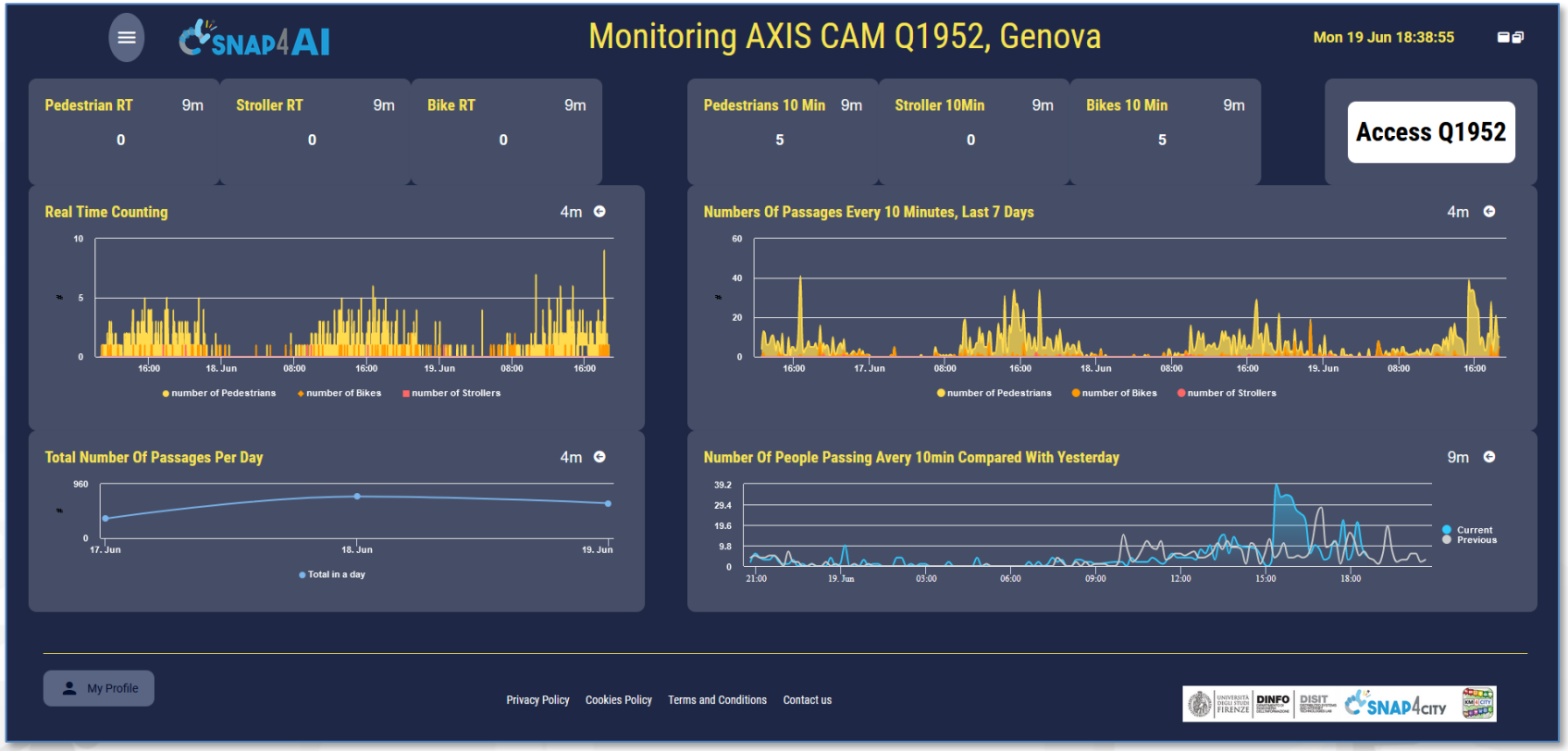
11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

3X



Monitoring Passages AXIS Q1952

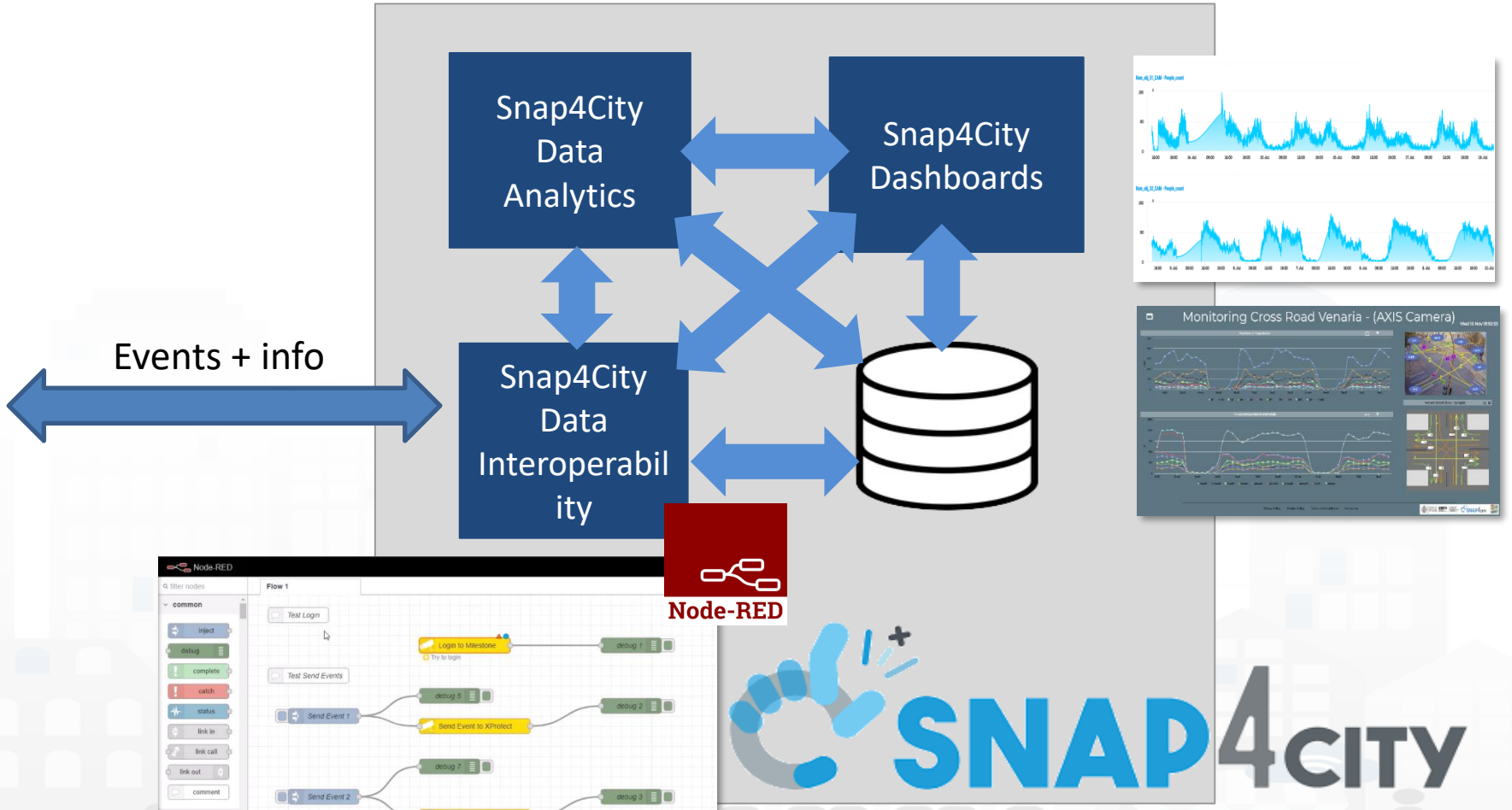
- Genova: Ocean Race, 2023

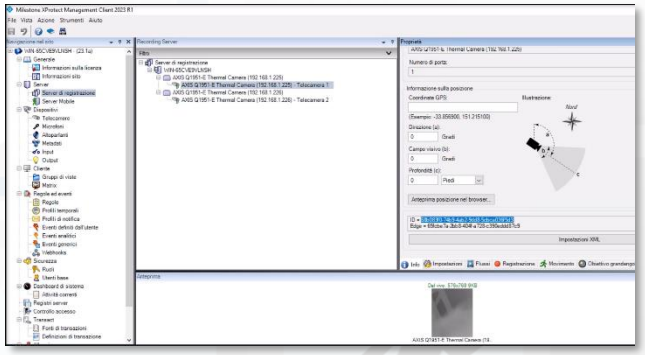


11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

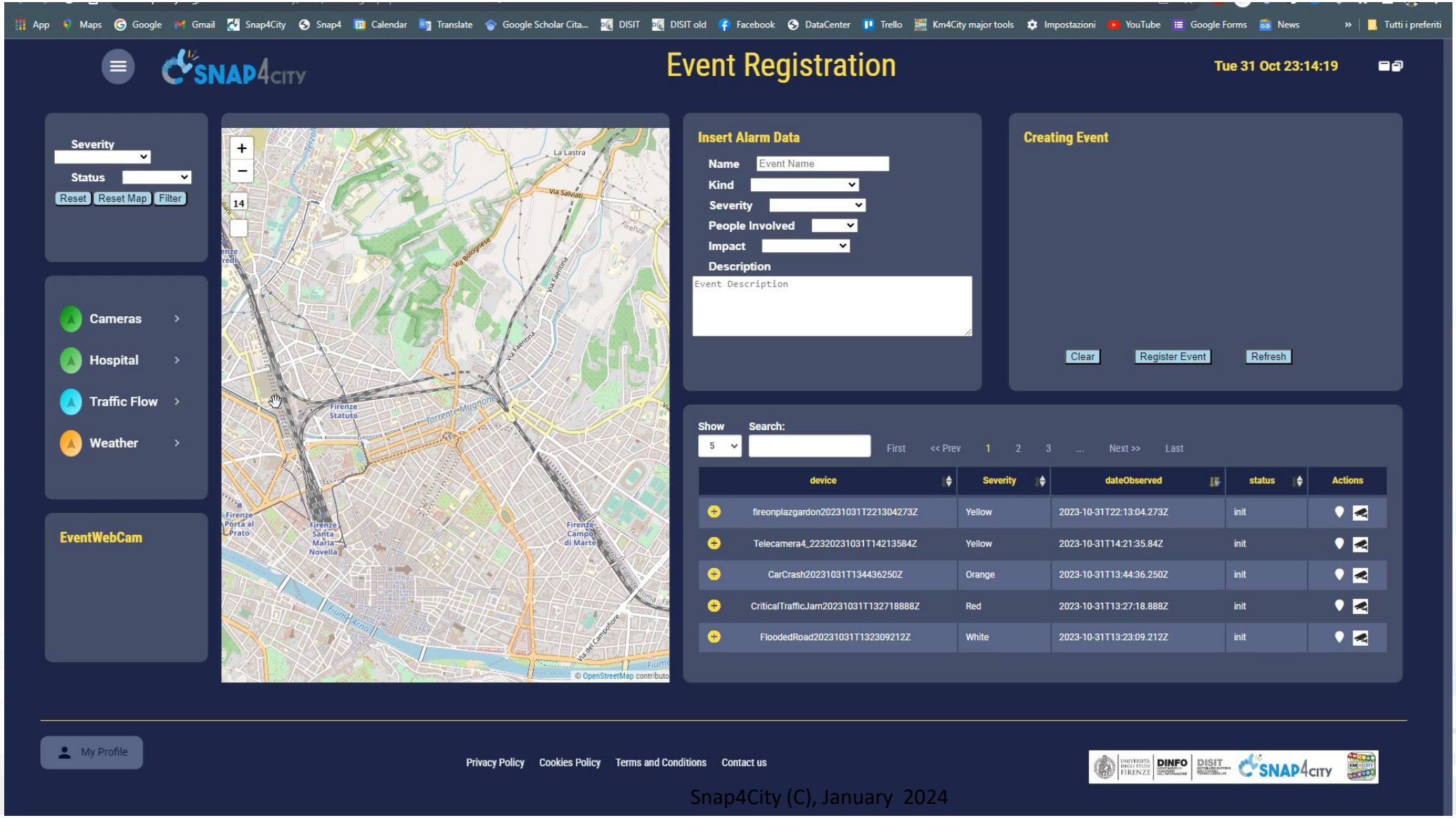
VMS vs Snap4City: sending and getting events, AI solutions

Events + info





Event Management



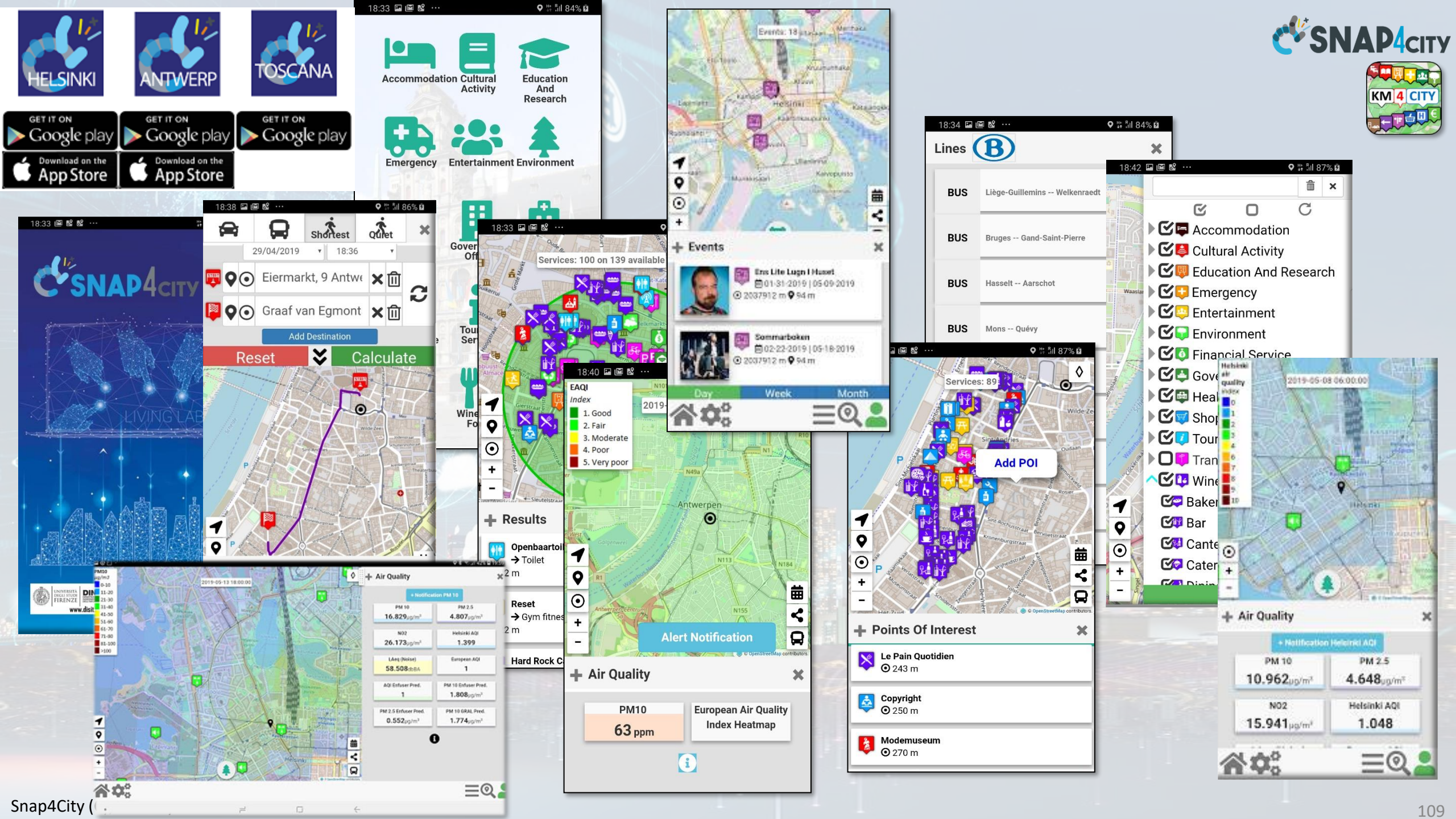
Engaging via Mobile Apps

FROM CITY DASHBOARD TO APPLICATIONS

SNAP4CITY AND KM4CITY PROJECTS

SNAP4CITY THE VIEW OF THE ADMINISTRATORS

100% OPEN SOURCE


HELSINKI
ANTWERP
TOSCANA
GET IT ON Google play
Download on the App Store
SNAP4CITY
KM 4 CITY
Accommodation
Cultural Activity
Education And Research
Emergency
Entertainment
Environment
Shortest
Quiet
Add Destination
Reset
Calculate
Events
Day
Week
Month
Lines
BUS
Liège-Guillemins -- Welkenraedt
Bruges -- Gand-Saint-Pierre
Hasselt -- Aarschot
Mons -- Quévy
Services: 100 on 139 available
EAQI
Index
1. Good
2. Fair
3. Moderate
4. Poor
5. Very poor
Results
Alert Notification
Air Quality
PM10
63 ppm
European Air Quality Index Heatmap
Add POI
Points Of Interest
Le Pain Quotidien
243 m
Copyright
250 m
Modemuseum
270 m
Financial Service
Bar
PM 10
10.962
PM 2.5
4.648
NO2
15.941
Helsinki AQI
1.048

Citizen Engagement via Mobile Apps

- GPS Positions
- Selections on menus
- Views of POI
- Access to Dashboards
- searched information
- Routing
- Ranks, votes
- Comments
- Images
- Subscriptions to notifications
- ….

Produced information

- Viewed ?
- Accepted ?
- Performed ?
- …

Users

Derived information

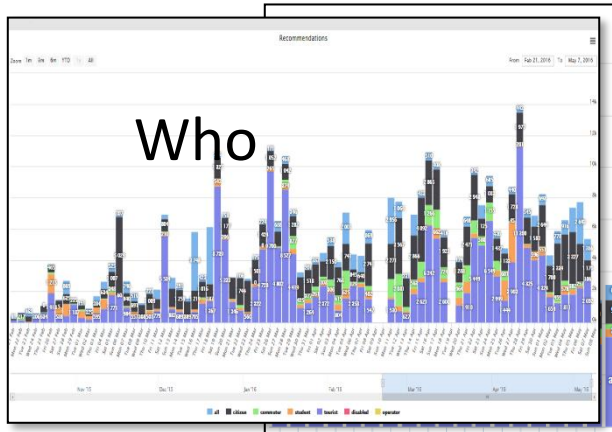
- Trajectories
- Hot Places by click and by move
- Origin destination matrices
- Most interested topics
- Most interested POI
- Delegation and relationships
- Accesses to Dashboards
- **Cumulated Scores from Actions**
- Requested information
- Routing performed
- …..

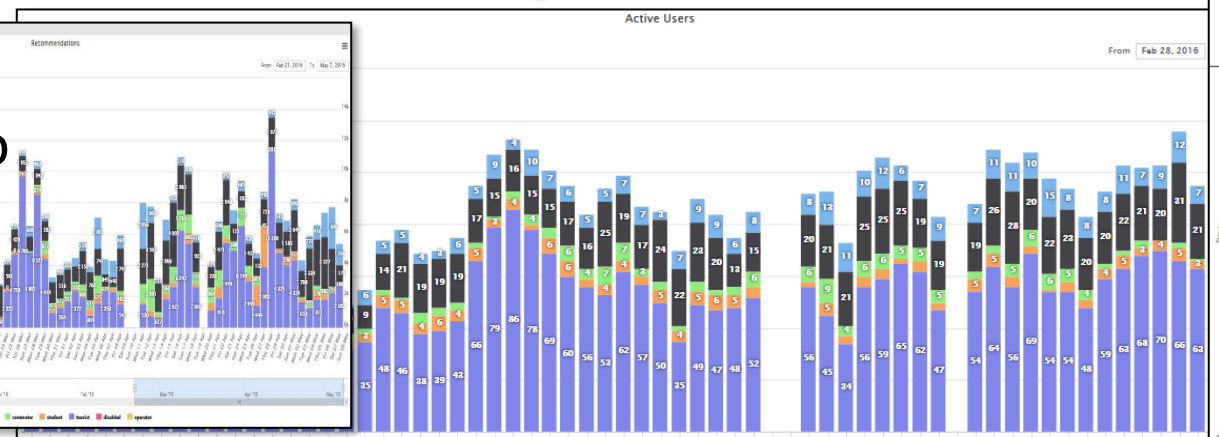
Produced information

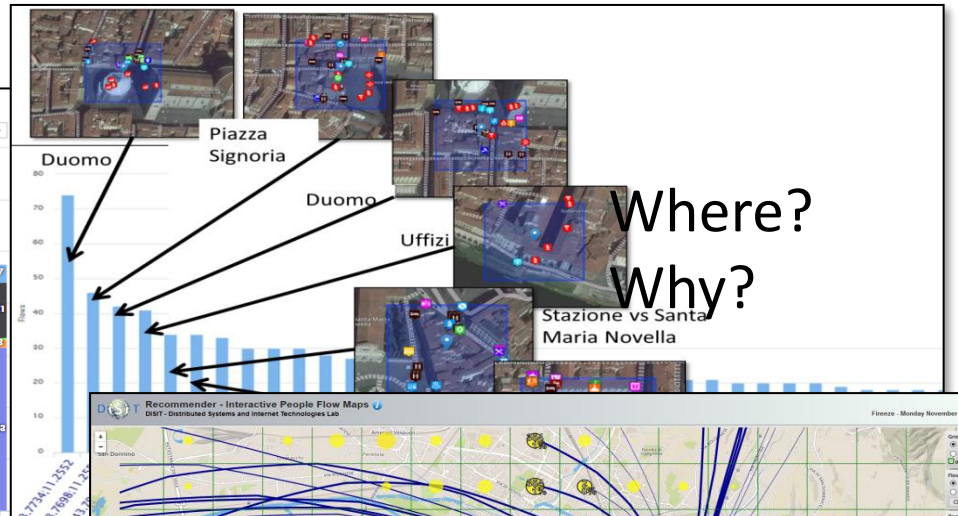
- Suggestions
- Engagements
- Notifications
- …

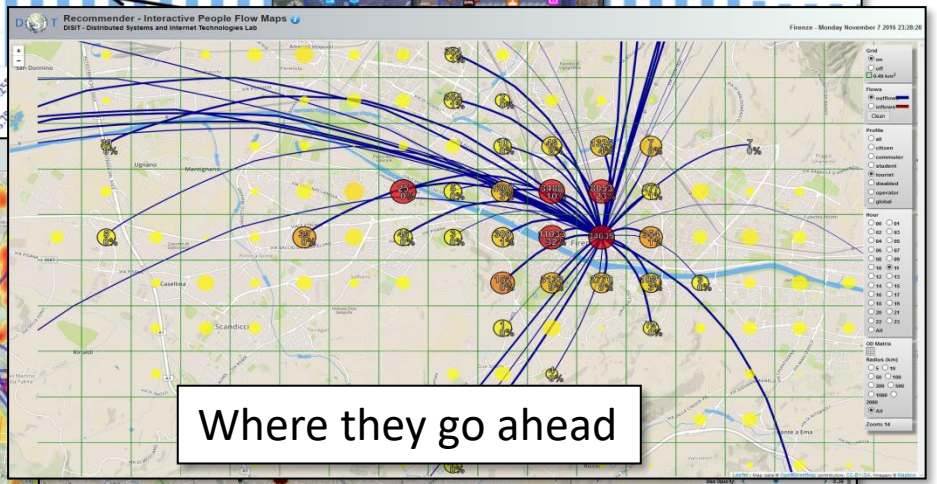
System

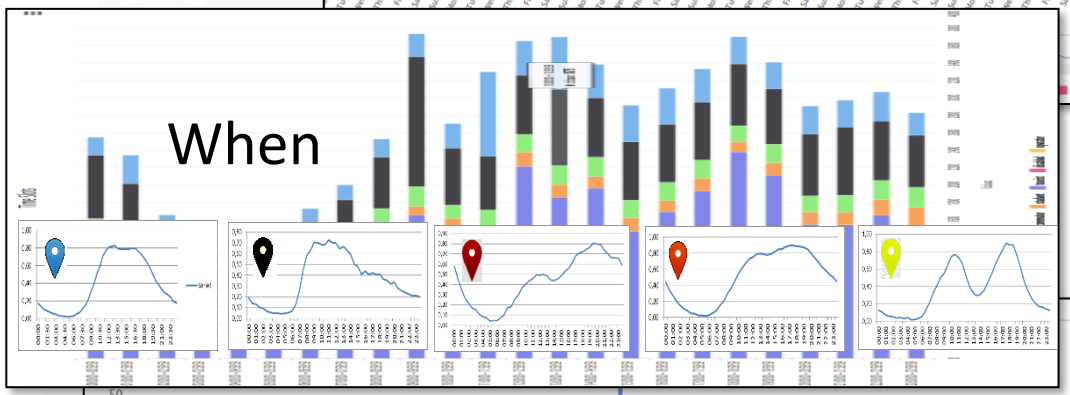
User Behavior Analyser for Collective Profiling

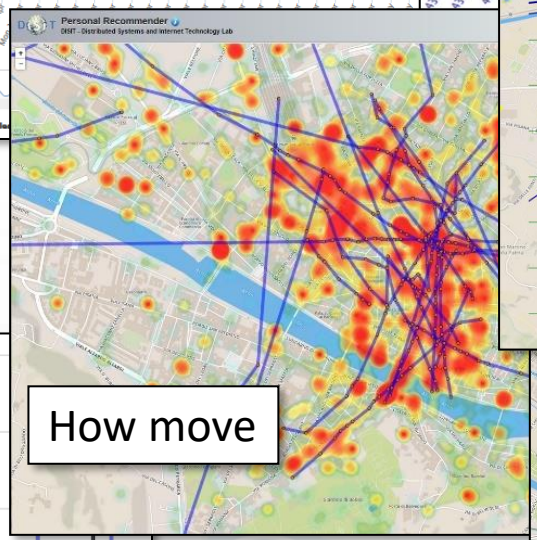


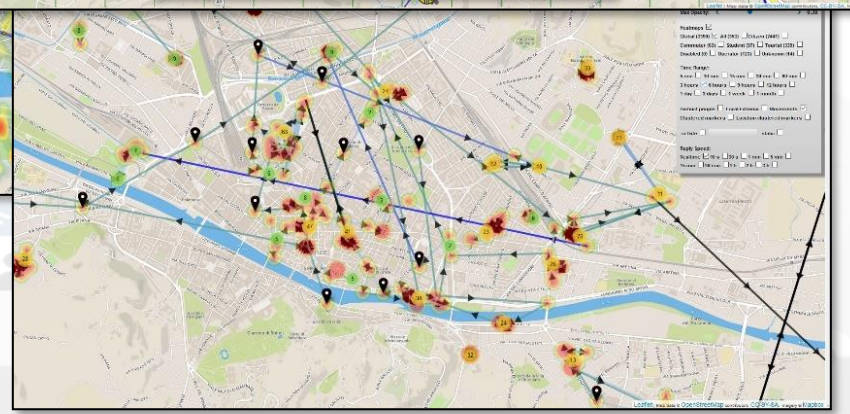


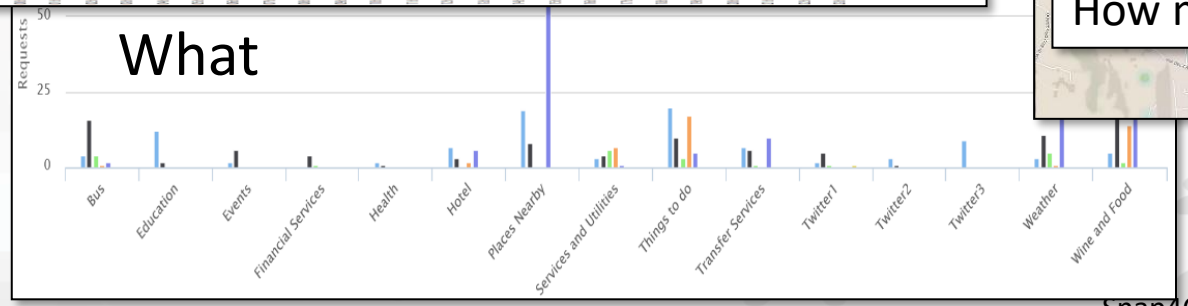












UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE

DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB
DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

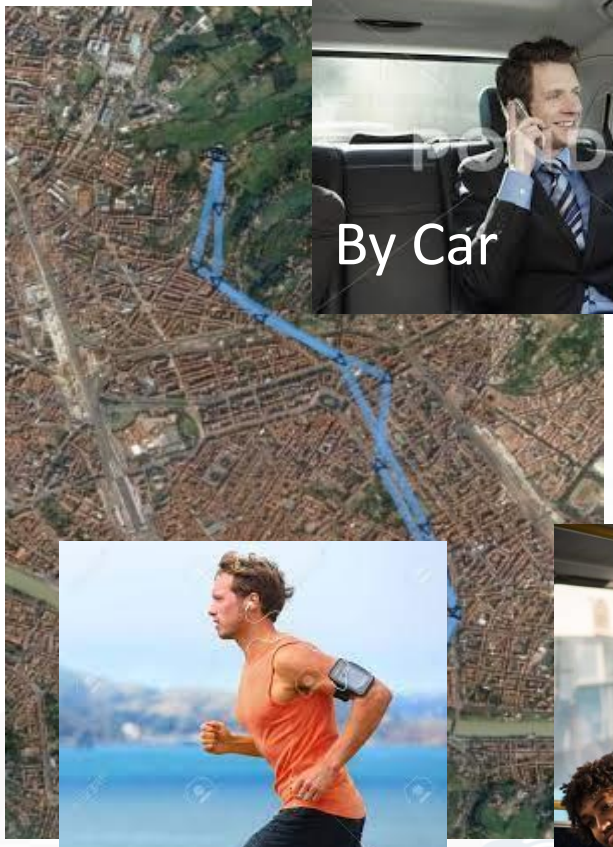
13 CLIMATE ACTION

SNAP4CITY

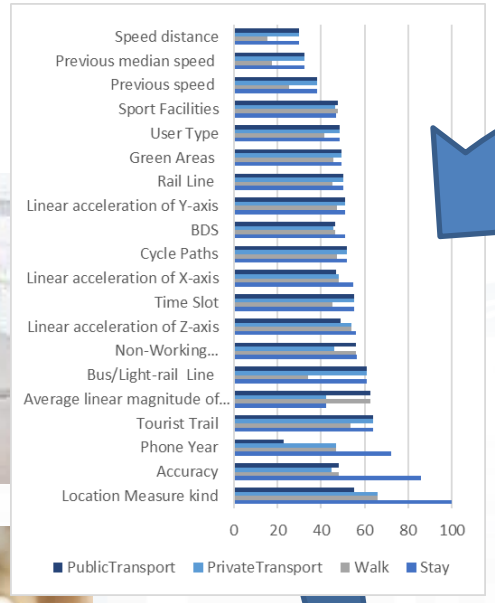
KM4CITY

To propose suggestions and Engage city user

we need to know how they are moving

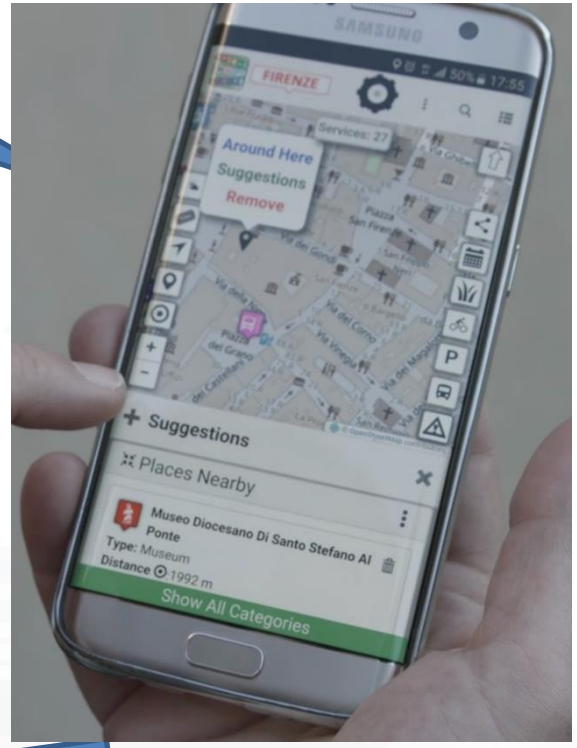


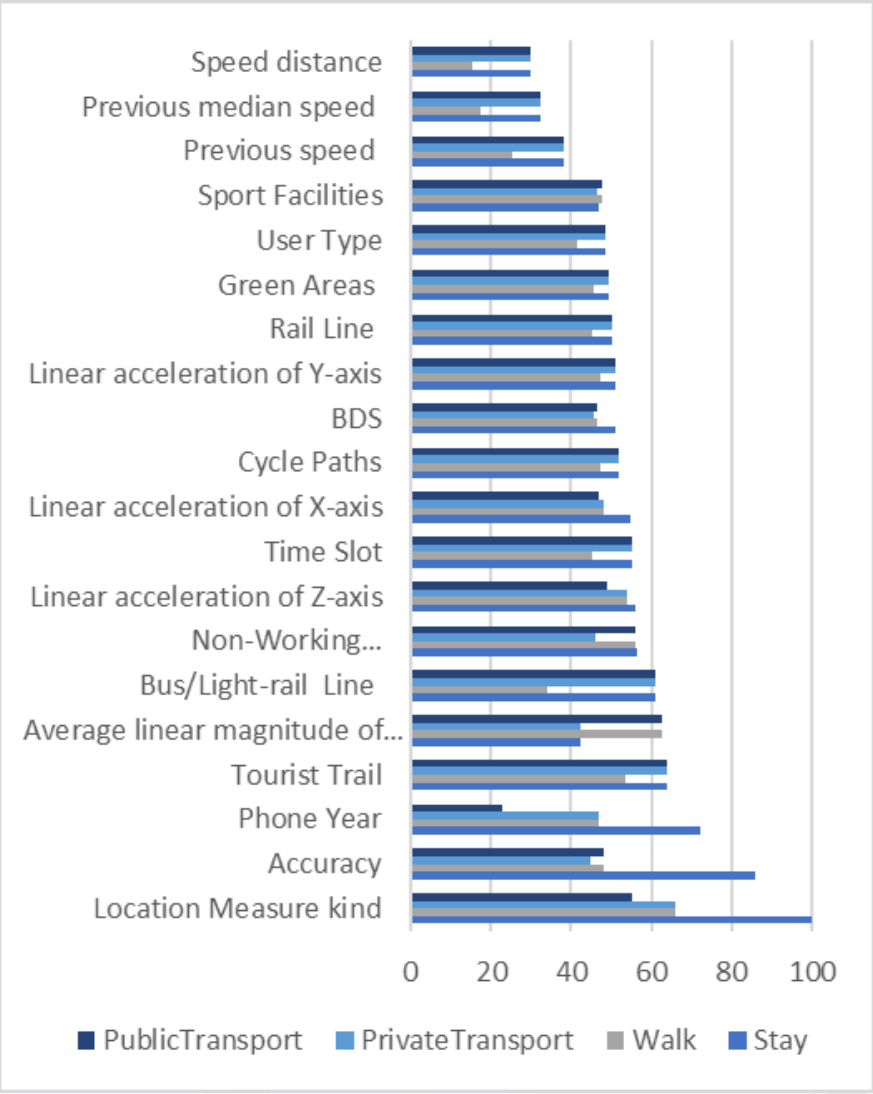
Walk



Artificial Intelligence Classification

Suggestions





Feature relevance

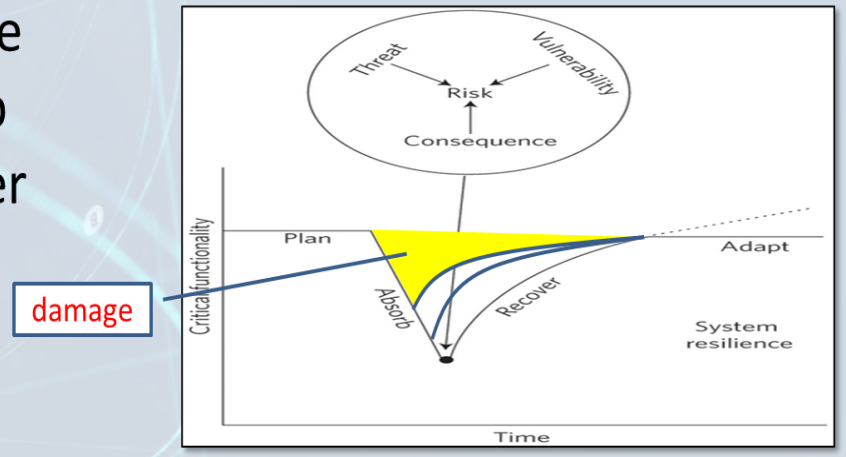
Model features categories	Extra Tree Model results			
	Accuracy %	Precision %	Recall %	F_1 Score
Baseline and GPS	91.0	68.2	75.1	0.714
Baseline and GPS + proximity	92.4	73.9	69.1	0.715
Baseline and GPS + proximity + Accelerometer	92.6	81.4	74.4	0.777
Baseline and GPS + proximity + Temporal window	94.9	80.5	78.7	0.787
Baseline and GPS + proximity + Accelerometer + Temporal window	95.3	82.7	86.9	0.847

Decision Support System: Immediate response and Tactic and Strategic Plans, via What-if Analysis

Snap4City What-If

- Decision support systems
- Improvement of life quality
- Sustainable Solutions
- Reduction of costs
- Risk Assessment
- Resilience

Prepare
Absorb
Recover
Adapt



Data Analytics

System Modeling and Simulation

Knowledge Models

Scenarious

Short Term **Predictions**

Long Term **Predictions**, Typical trends

Recommendations & Prescriptions

What-if Analysis

Anomaly Detection
Early Warning

Disaster Recovery

Strategies and Plans

Partial graph

Decision Support System: neuro-symbolic reasoning
targeting Indicators: Quality of Life, PUMS, SUMI, KPI, SDG, 15MinIndex,…

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

- ***15 Minute City Index:***
  - 13 subindexes: energy, slow mobility, fast mobility, housing, economy education, culture and cults, health, entertainment, gov, food, security…

- Monitoring and Prediction of energy consumption
- Stimulating: Bike sharing, e-bikes, car charge, etc.

- Industry 4.0 integrated solutions
- Decisions Support Systems
- Process optimization, control
- Predictive maintenance

- Smart City infrastructure: monitoring and resilience, long terms predictions
- Effective and Low cost smart solutions
- What-if analysis, Simulations
- Origin Destination matrices computation

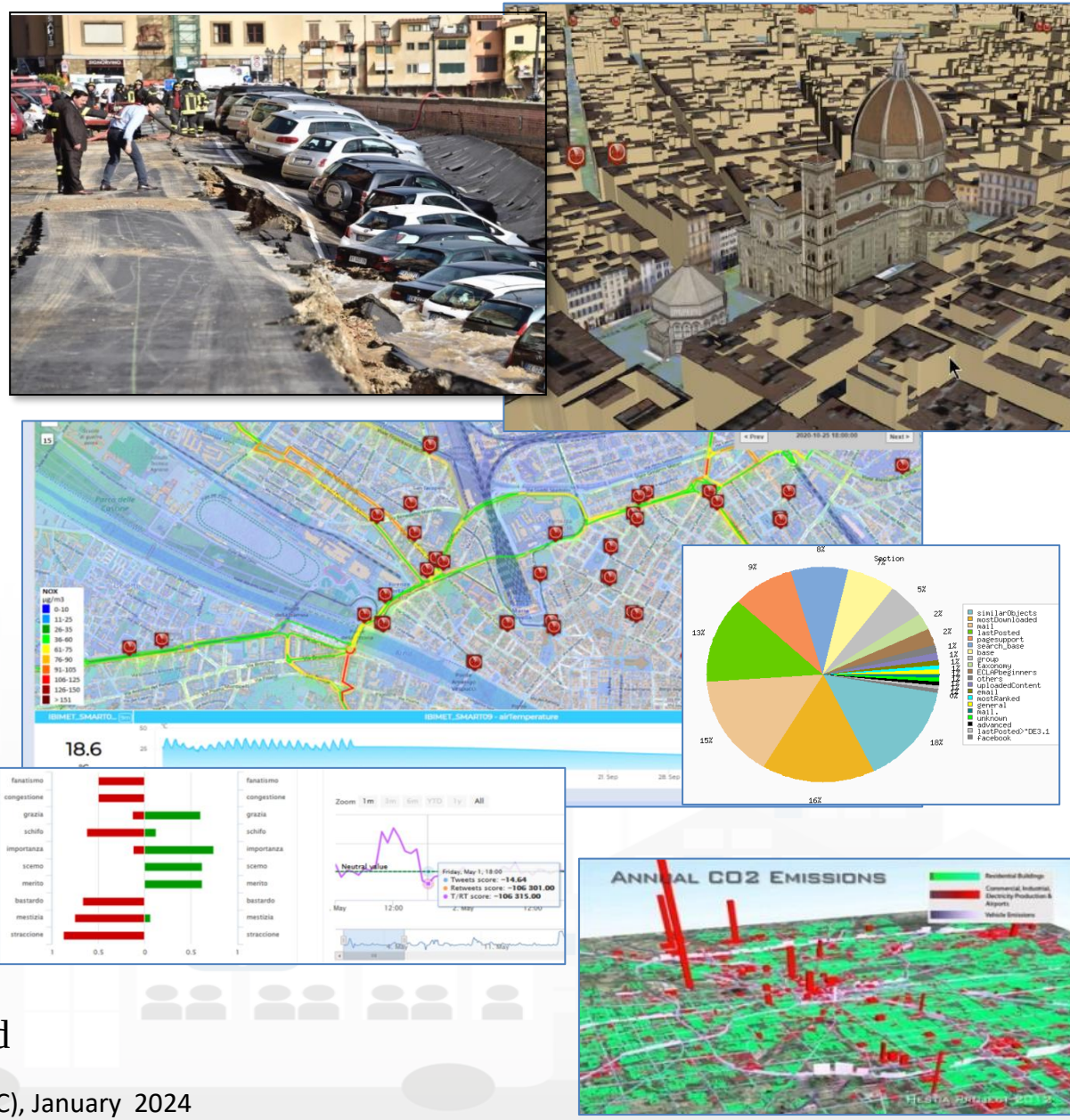
- business intelligence tools for decision makers
- Reduction production costs
- Monitoring resource consumption
- Optimization of Waste Collection

- Monitoring and Predicting: NO2, NOX, CO2, Traffic flow, pollutant, landslide, waste, etc.
- Traffic flow reconstruction
- Demand vs Offer of Mobility analysis

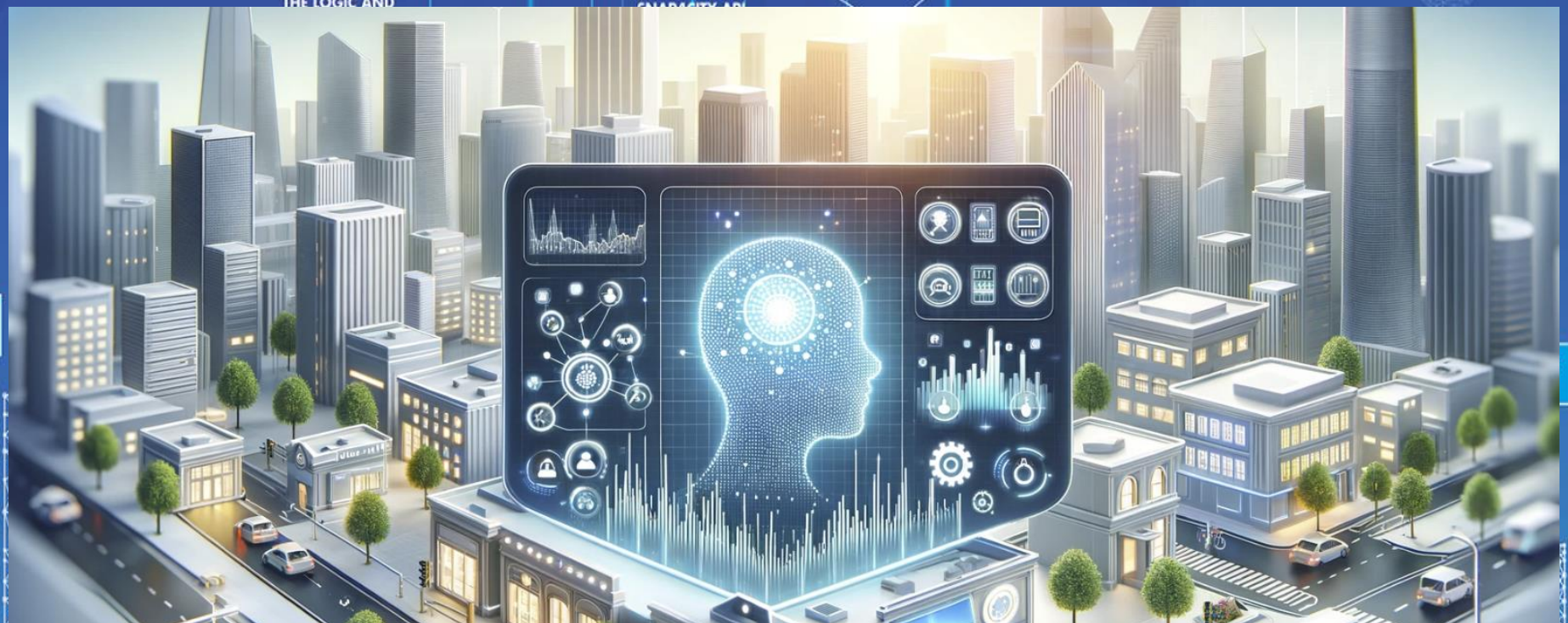
- Shortening justice time
- Anonymization and indexing legal docs.
- Prediction of mediation proneness
- Ethical Explainable Artificial Intelligence

Challenges vs Technologies

- **DSS, Decision Support Systems**, with multiple objectives:
  - **Quality of life** for citizens, improvements of services, cost reduction, innovation, attractiveness for tourists and/or industries and/or commercial activities, etc.
- **provide the decision-making process with simulation tools integrated with short-, long- and very long-term prediction algorithms**
  →*what-if analysis*
  - Analyse *incipient events* to cope with events;
  - Analyse future situations for structural planning: tactics/strategic.
- **Opportunities and needs**
  - **heterogeneous data (Big Data)**
  - **flexible, dynamic and interoperable models and analysis tools;**
  - **accessible for:**
    - Operators, decision-makers, stakeholders;
    - citizens: illustrating and discussing possible solutions and development plans with them: cowork



Data Analytic Artificial Intelligence, XAI, Machine and Deep Learning



100% OPEN SOURCE

Available AI Solutions on Snap4City

- Mobility and Transport
- Environment, Weather, Waste, Water
- City Users Behaviour and Social analysis
- Energy and Control, Security, …..
- Tourism and People
- Security and Safety
- High Level Decision Support Solutions
  - Asset management
  - Resilience and Risks Analysis
- Low level Techniques

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4SOLU.pdf

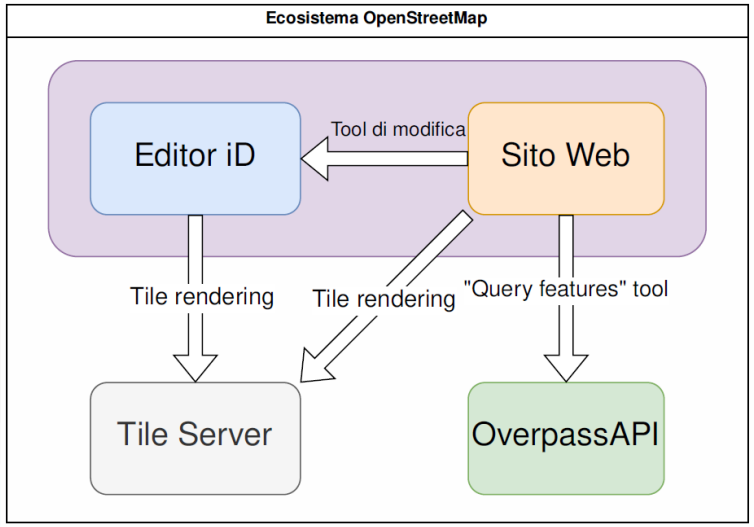
https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/

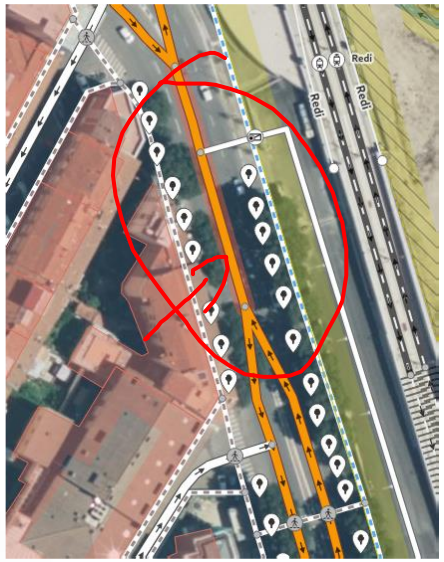
Mobility and Transport

- **Predictions** for: traffic flow, smart parking, smart bike sharing, people flows, etc. (ML, DL)
- **What if analysis**: routing, traffic flow, demand vs offer, pollutant, etc. (Simulation + ML)
- **Traffic flow reconstruction** from sensors and other sources (simulation + ML)
- **Public Transportation**: Ingestion and modelling of GTFS, Transmodel, NeTEx, etc. (DP)
  - Analysis of the **demand mobility vs offer transport** of according to public transportation and multiple data sources (Simulation)
  - Assessing **quality of public transportation** (analysis)
- **Accidents** heatmaps, anomaly detection (analysis, ML)
- **Tracking fleets**, people, via devices: OBU, OBD2, mobile apps, etc. (DP)
- **Routing** and multimodal routing (multistop travel planning), constrained routing, dynamic routing (DA)
- Computing **Origin Destination Matrices** from different kind of data (analysis, DP, DP)
- Computing **typical trajectories** on the basis of tracks (analysis, ML)
- Computing Messages for Connected drive (DP)
- Slow and Fast Mobility **15 Minute City Indexes** (analysis, DP, …ML)
- Computing and comparing traffic flow on devices and at the city border (analysis)
- **Typical time trends** for traffic flow and IoT Time series. (analysis, ML)
- **Impact of COVID-19** on mobility and transport
- Computing **SUMI, PUMS**, etc. (mainly DP)
- **Definition of Scenarios:** traffic, road graph, conditions, etc.
- Etc

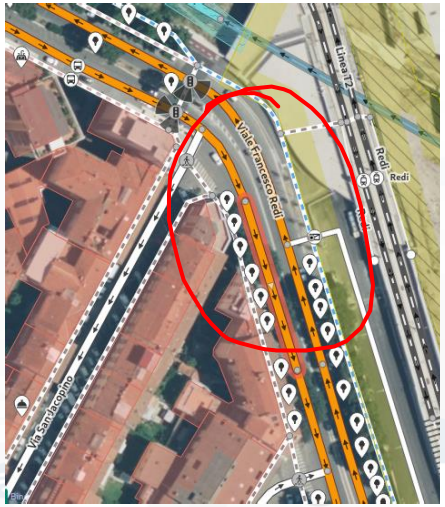
Tactic and/or Strategic Planning

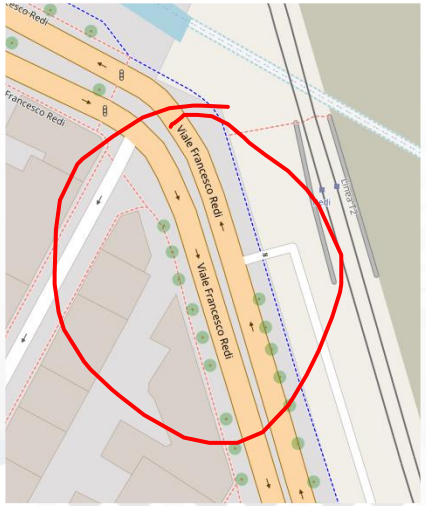
Correction of road graphs which is present on OSM





OSM data with non clear double bidirection lane on Viale Redi, Florence.
Editing OSM data and present Tiles

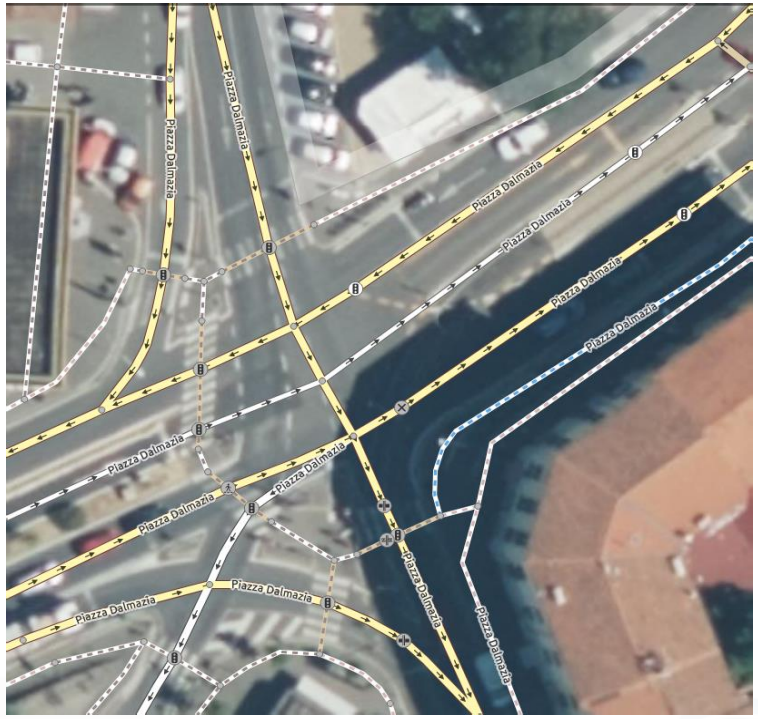




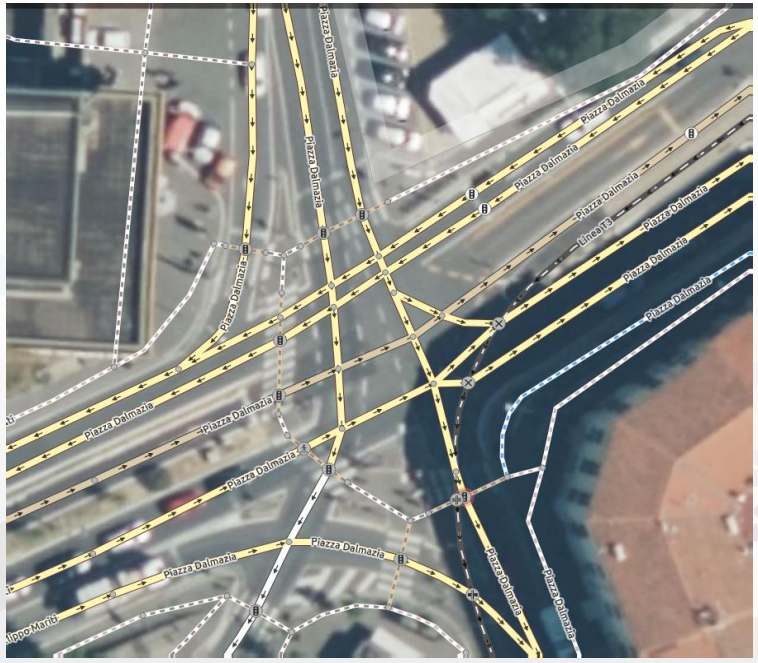
After Corretion of OSM data defining a clear double bidirection lane on Viale Redi, Florence.
Regeneration of the TILEs for the maps

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE | DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE | DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

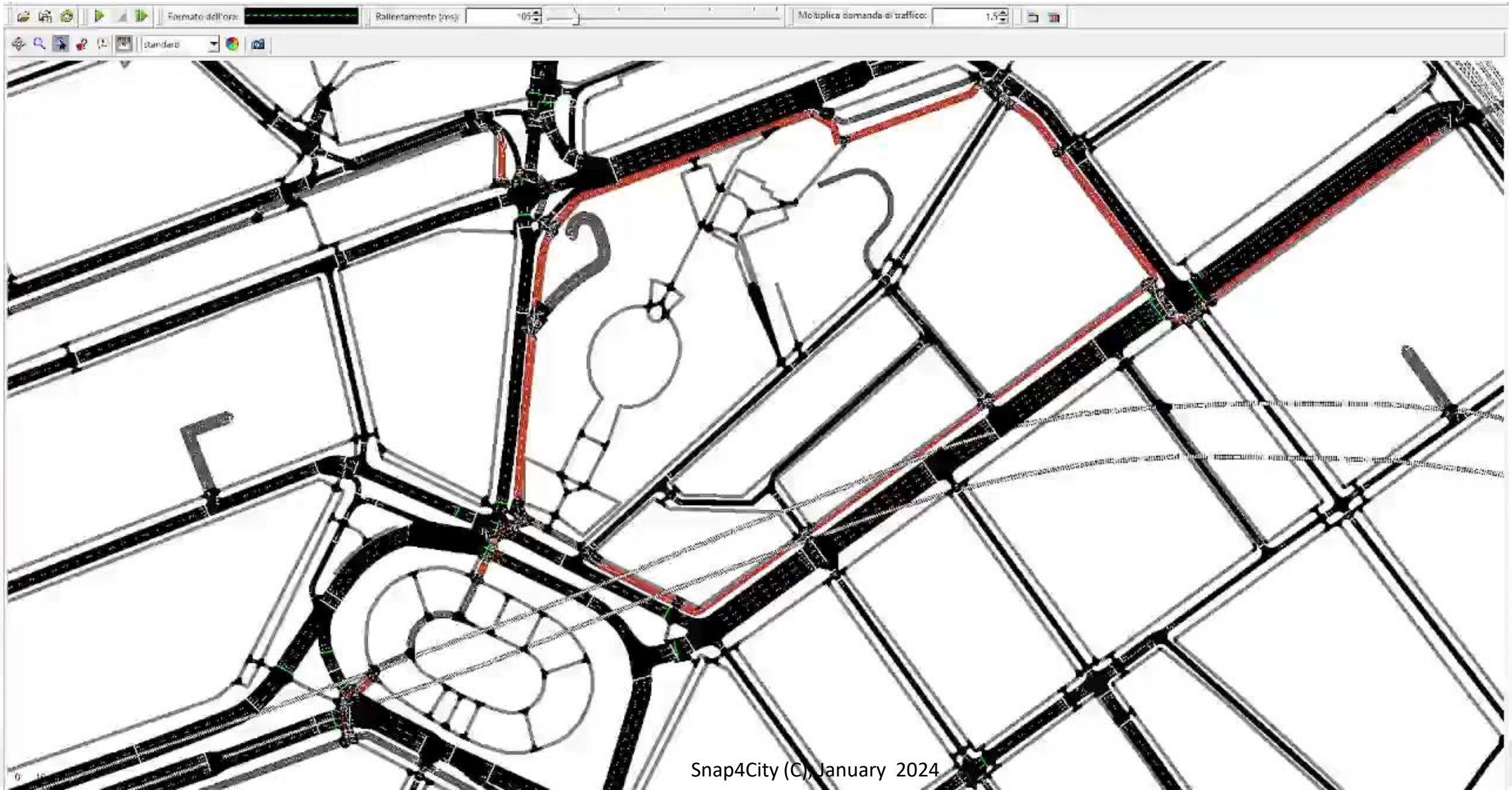
OSM data with non correct viability in Piazza Dalmazia, Firenze



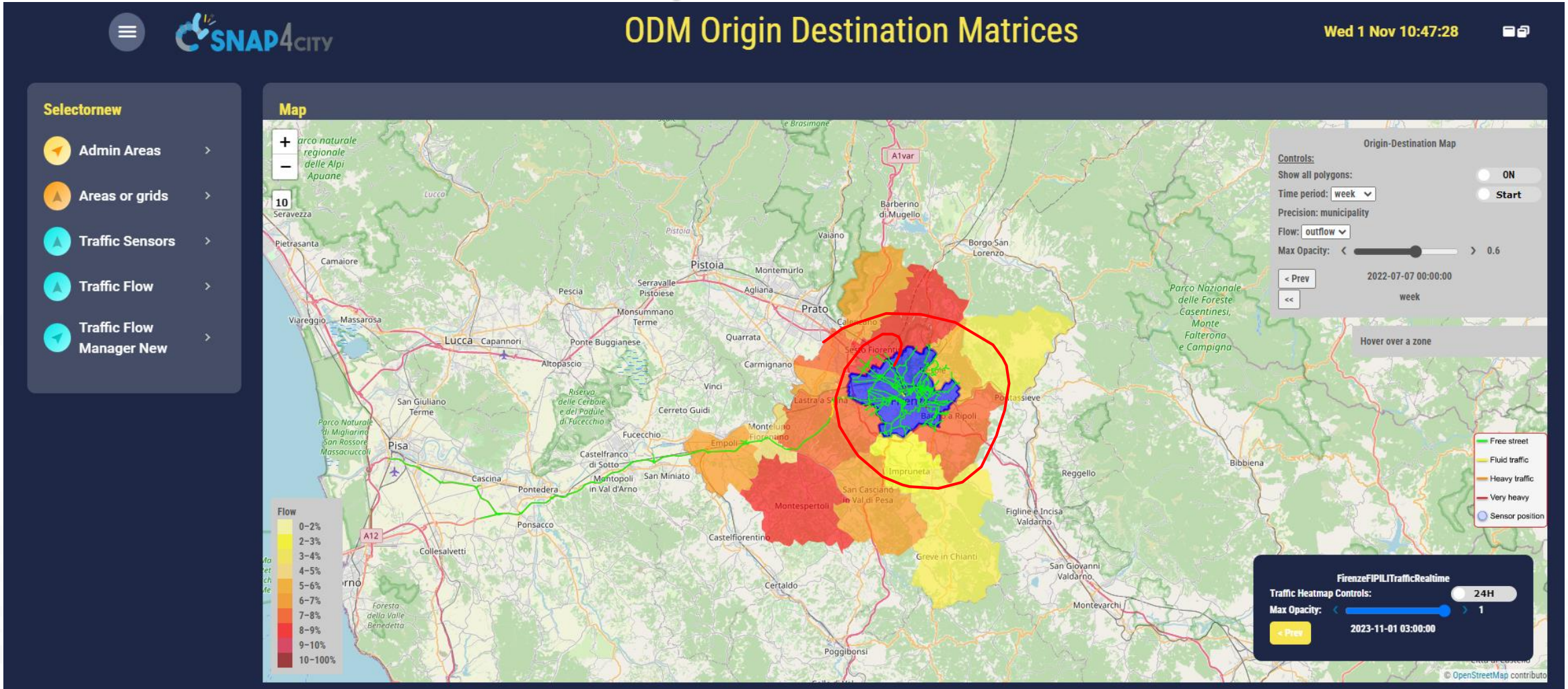
After Correction of OSM data defining a correct viability of Piazza Dalmazia, Florence. Regeneration of the TILEs for the maps



Micro Simulation

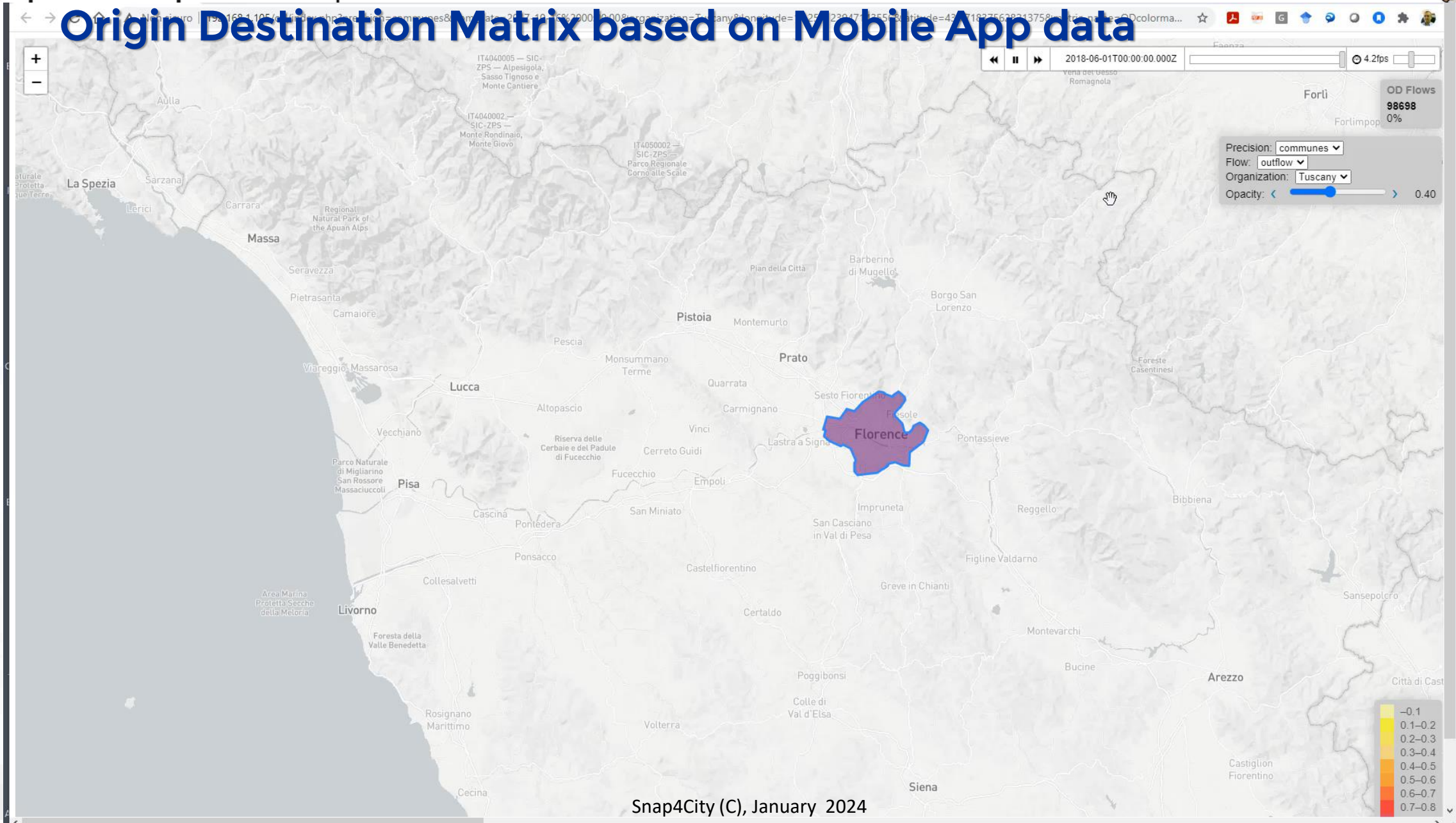


ODM, Traffic Flow



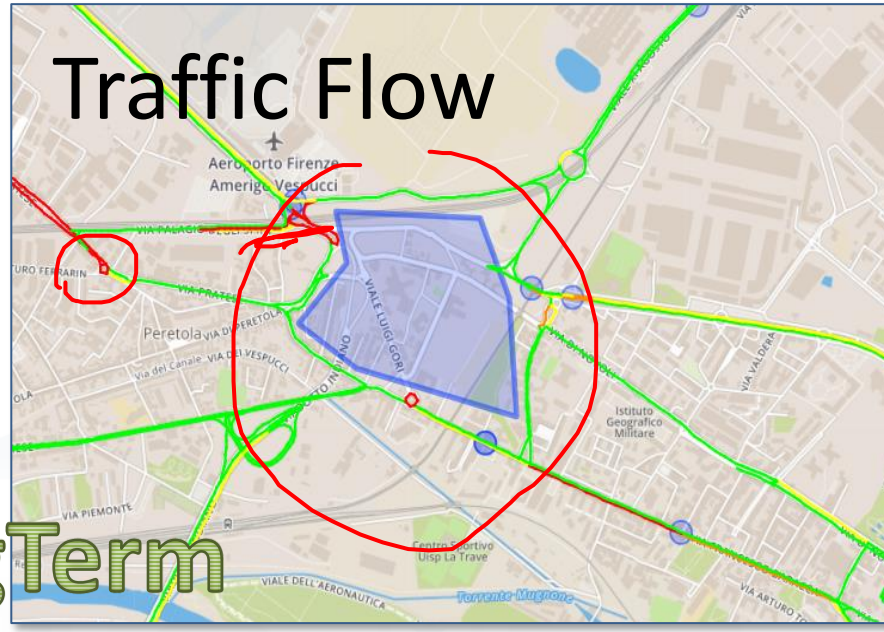
https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Gea-Night.php?iddasboard=Mzk3Nw==

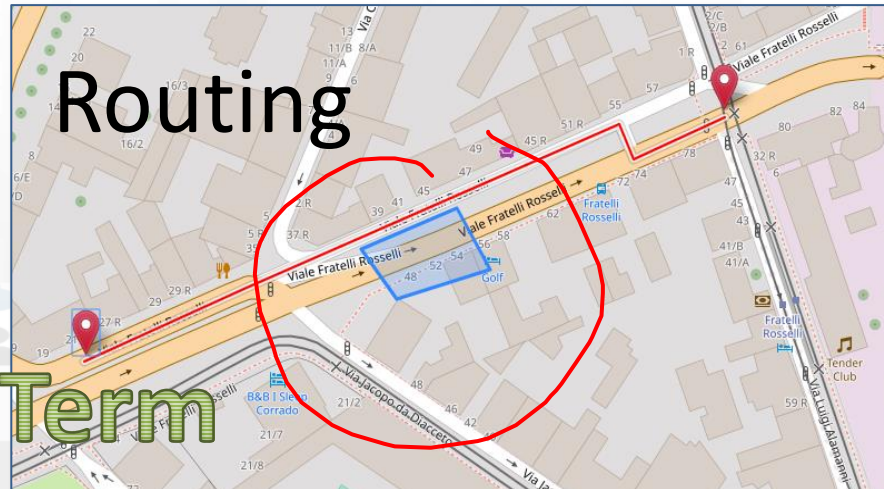
Origin Destination Matrix based on Mobile App data



Decision Support Systems, What-if

- **Event planning, via what-if analysis**
  - Change in the graph structure of the city
  - Impact on the flow of people and vehicles
  - Adaptation: public transport, traffic, pedestrian management, etc.
- **Immediate reaction to natural events or not**
  - Everything is ready and updated in real time
  - Each view is contextualized in terms of data: descriptive and prescriptive
- **Digital Twin**
  - More detail in the context integrated data
  - Greater realism in deductions and representations
  - Less fragmentation and non-uniformity in the views to support decisions

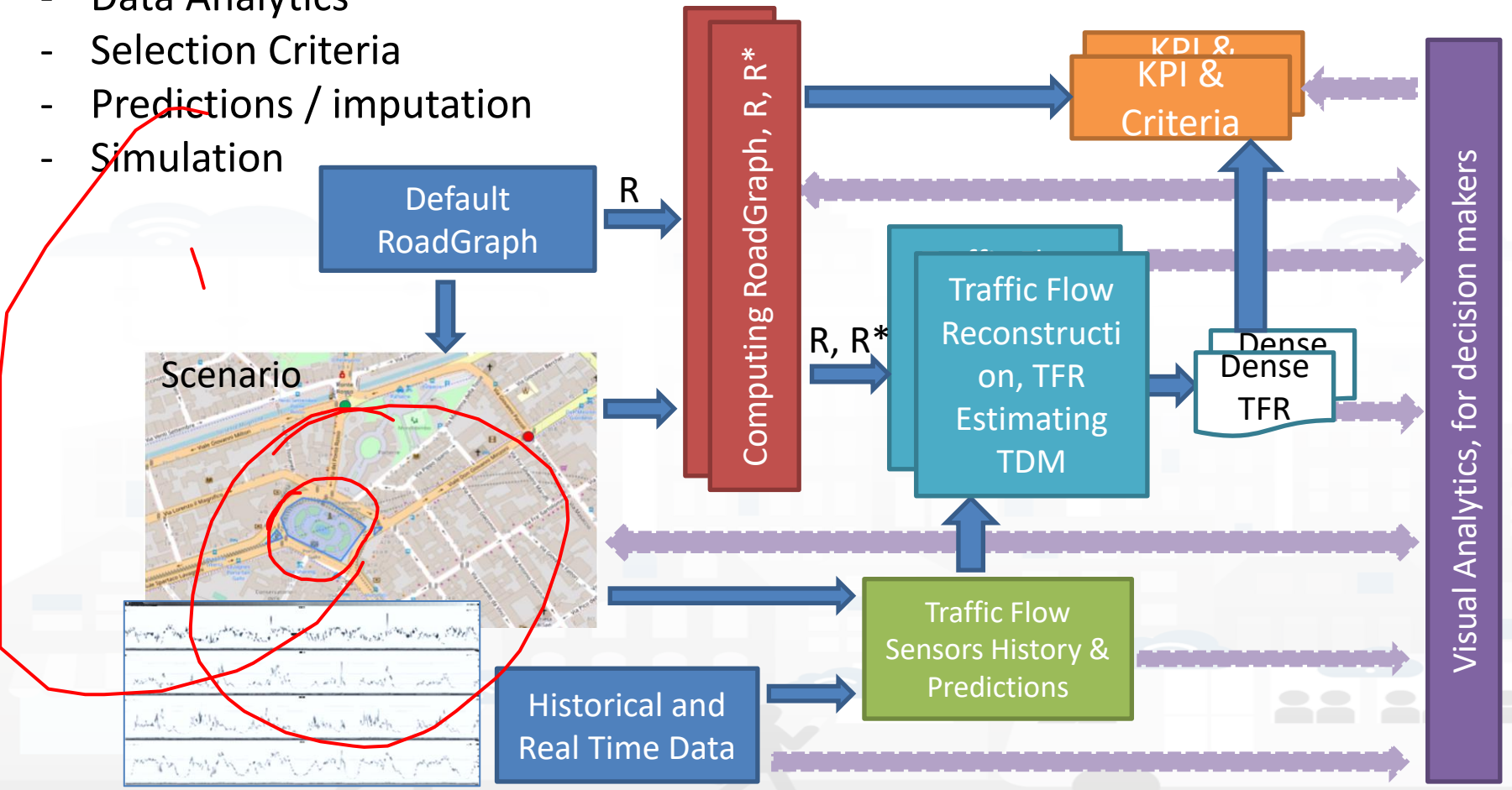




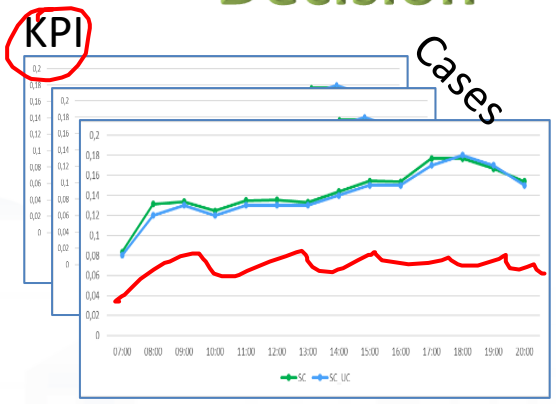
What-if: Simulation for Traffic Flow

At the same color corresponds the same area:

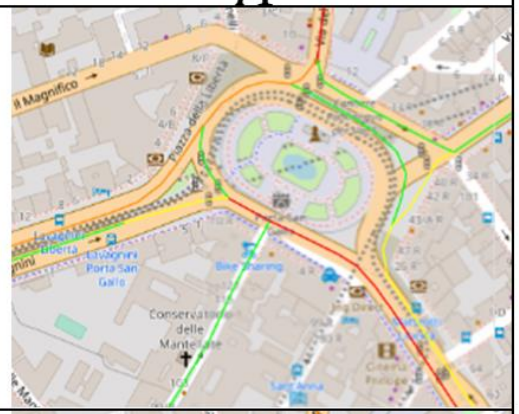
- Data / information
- Data Analytics
- Selection Criteria
- Predictions / imputation
- Simulation

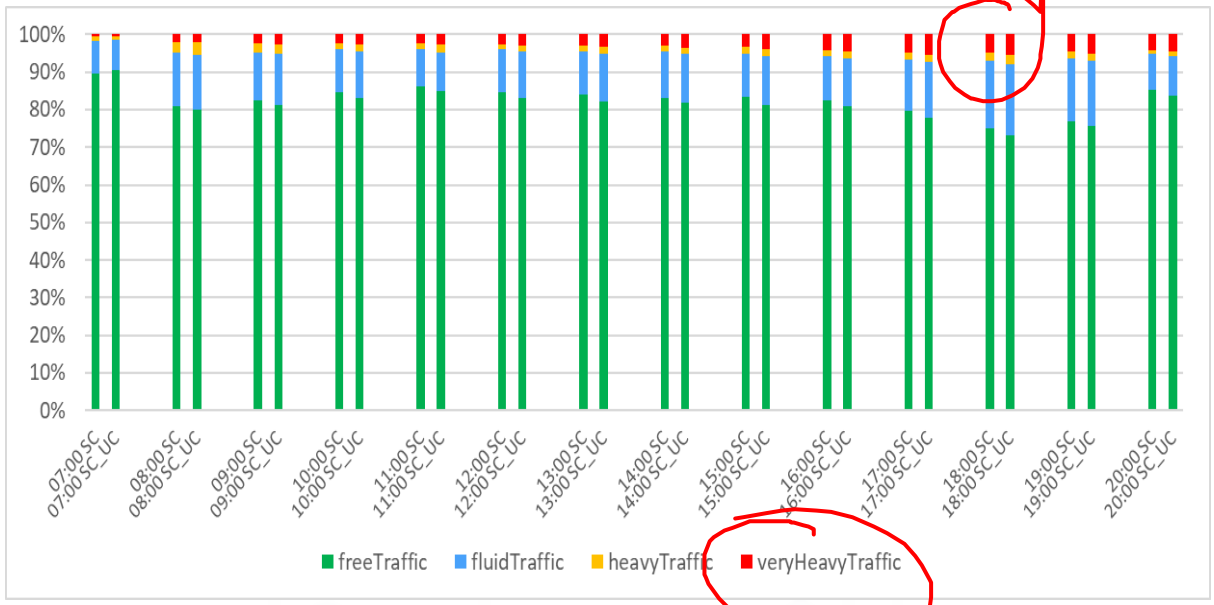


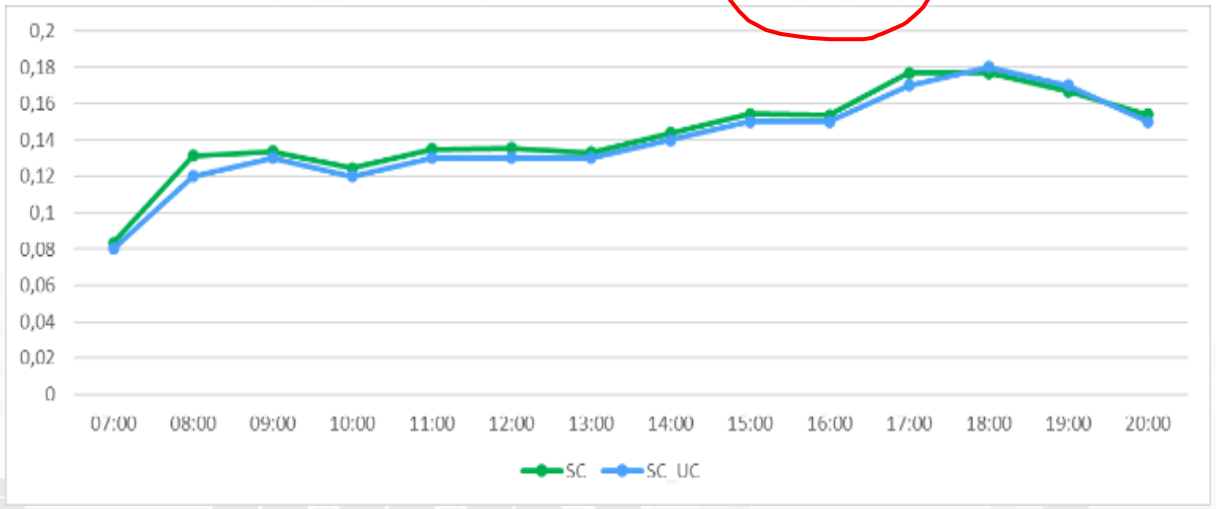
Data Driven Decision



What-if

	analysis results of $SC_{i,\hat{T}}$	Actual Traffic Flow results of $R_{\hat{T}1}$
09:00		
15:00		

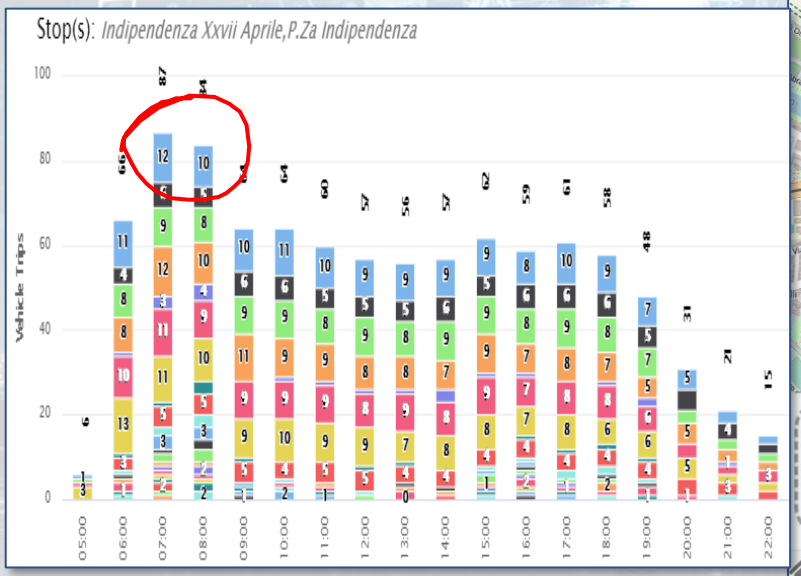


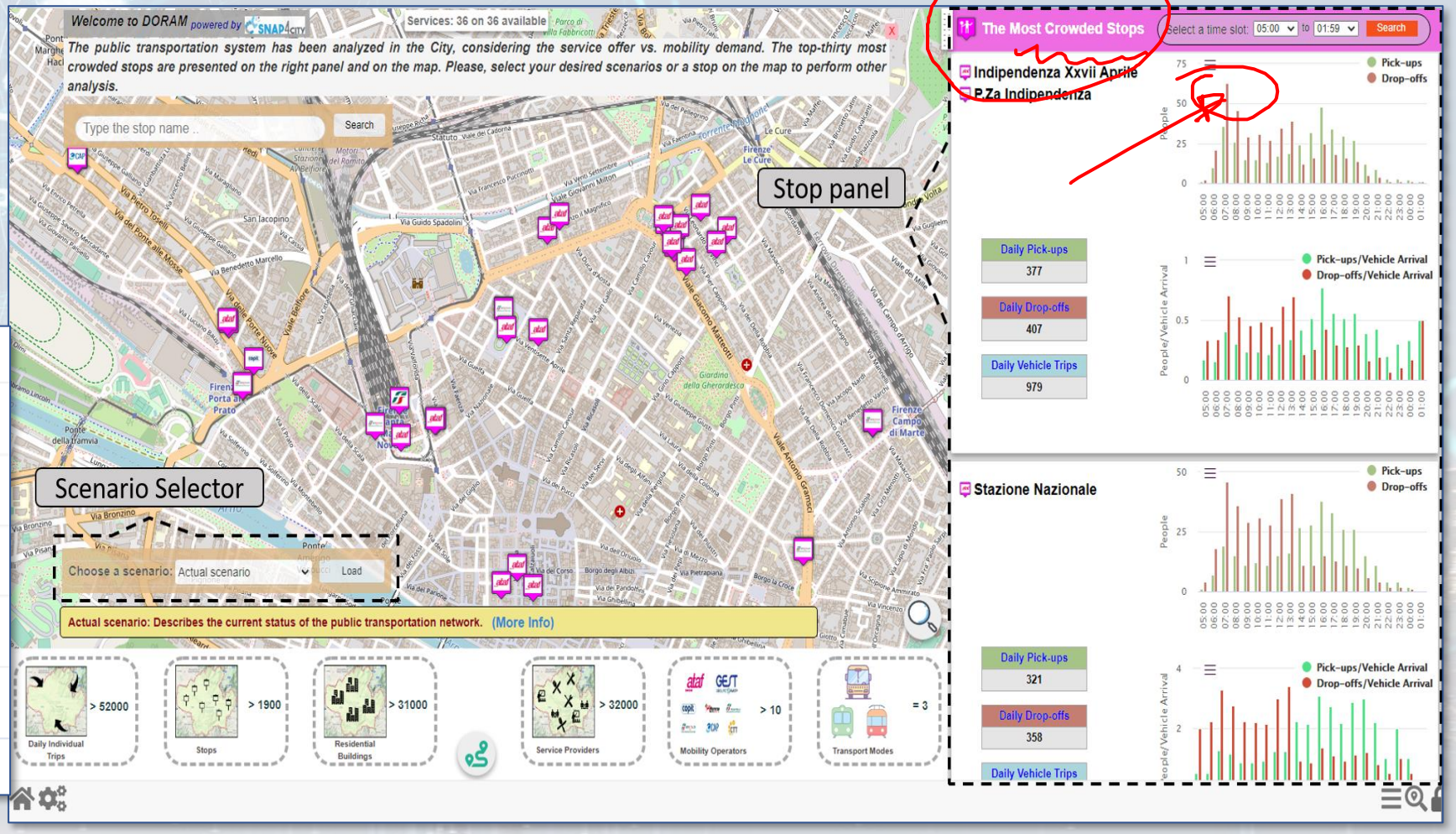


What-if Analysis on Pub Transport

- Definition of scenarious impact on
  - Traffic, Pollutant, parking, public transport, private flows, etc.
  - KPI analysis

Public Services

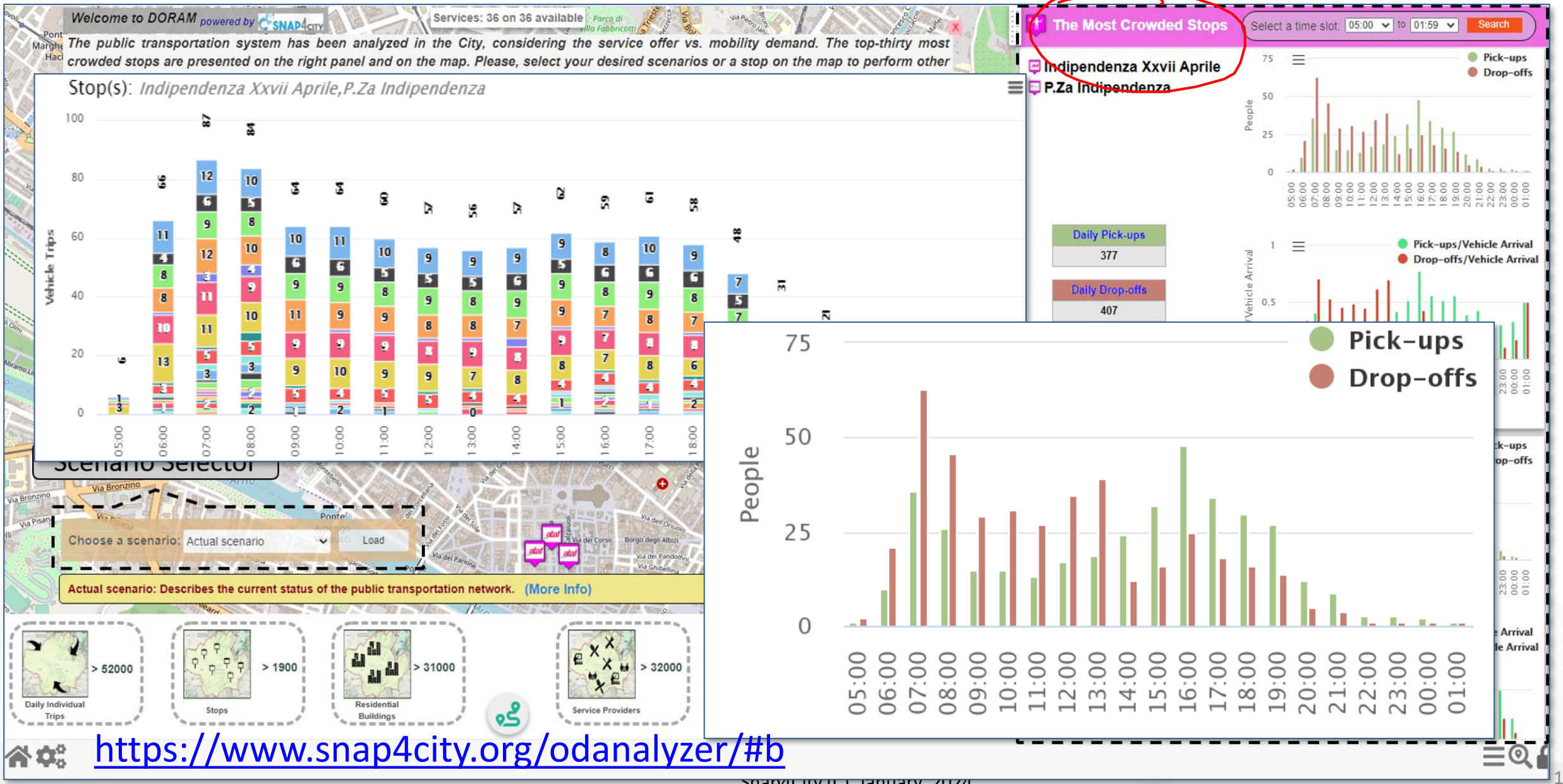




UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE | DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE | DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

DORAM

SNAP4CITY | KM 4 CITY



https://www.snap4city.org/odanalyzer/#b

Environment and Weather

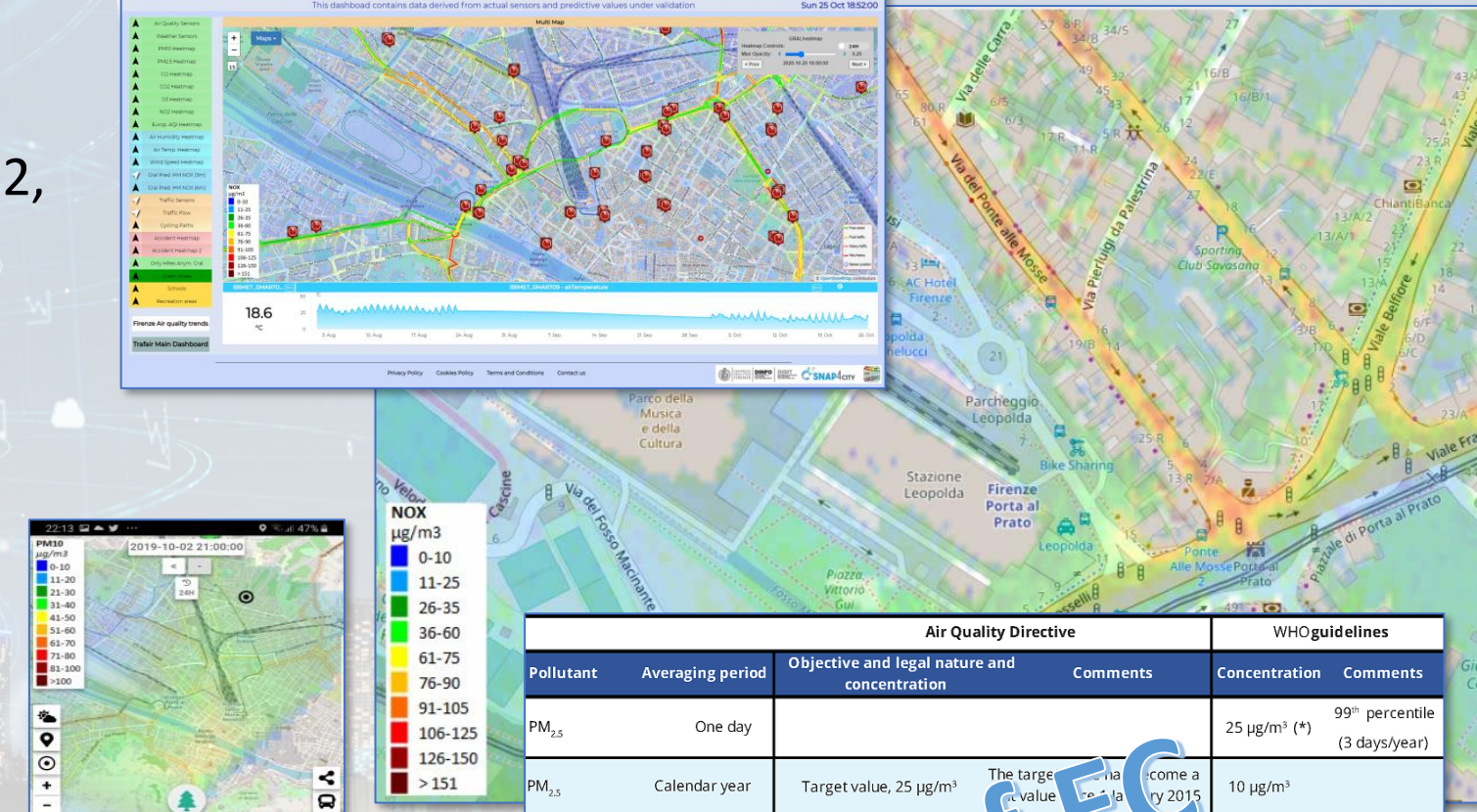
- **Pollutant Predictions: short, long and very long term** European Commission KPIs
  - NOX, PM10 pollution on the basis of traffic flow, 48 hours (ML, AI, DL)
  - Cumulated NO2 average value over the year, ……. (ML, AI, DL)
- **Computation of CO2** on the basis of traffic flows (DP), computing emission factor (DA)
  - each road for each time slot of the day
- **Prediction of MicroClimate** conditions for diffusion (ML, AI)
  - NO2, PM10, PM2.5, etc.
- **Prediction of landslides**, 24 hours in advance (AI, DL)
- **Heatmaps production**, dense data interpolation (DP) for
  - Weather conditions: temperature, humidity, wind, DEW
  - Pollutants and Aerosol: NO, NO2, CO2, PM10, PM2.5, etc.
- **Impact of COVID-19** on Environmental aspects (DP)
- Optimisation of **waste collection** schedule and paths (DP, ML)
- Computing **SDG, SUMI, PUMS**, .. (mainly DP)
- Etc.

Environment and Quality of Life
Air Quality Predictions

Cities of: Firenze, Pisa, Livorno

reference

- **Multiple Domain Data**
  - Traffic Flow data, Pollutant: NOX, CO2, PM10, PM2.5, O3, ….
  - 3D City structure, weather, …
- **Multiple Decision Makers**
  - Pollutant Predictions: NOX, NO2, ..
  - City officers, energy industries
  - Dashboards, What-IF analysis
  - Traffic Flow Reconstruction
- **Historical and Real Time data**
  - Billions of Data
- **Services Exploited on:**
  - Dashboards, Mobile App
- **Since 2020**

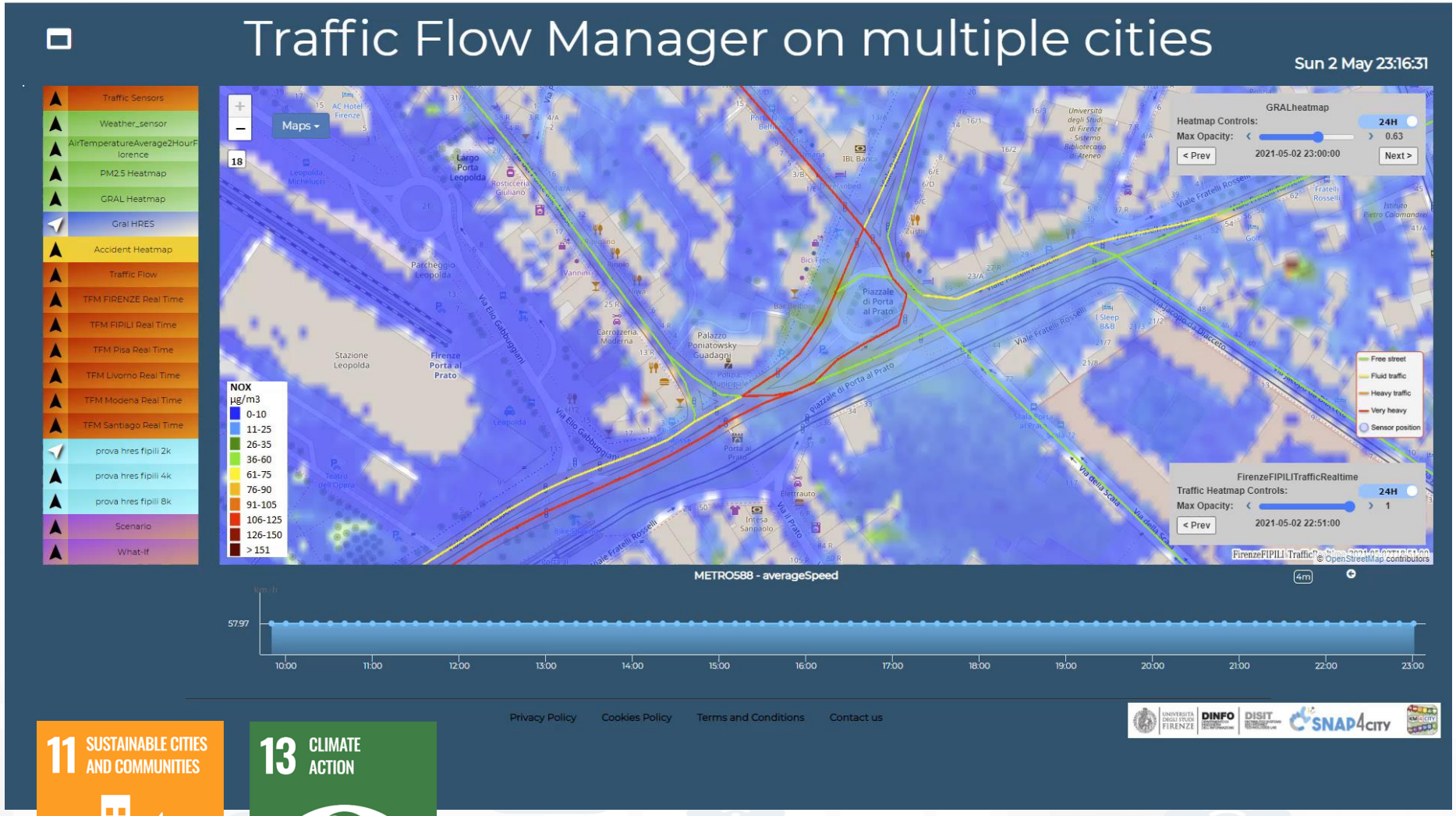


	Air Quality Directive			WHO guidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature and concentration	Comments	Concentration	Comments
$PM_{2.5}$	One day			25 µg/m³ (*)	99th percentile (3 days/year)
$PM_{2.5}$	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m³	The targe… …come a …value …ry 2015	10 µg/m³	
PM_{10}	One day	Limit …e, 50 µ…	…t to be e…ed on more …han 35 d…s per year.	50 µg/m³ (*)	99th percentile (3 days/year)
PM_{10}	Calend…	…va… 40 µg/m… (*)		20 µg/m³	
O_3	Maximum …ly 8-hour m…an	Target value, 120 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m³	
NO_2	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m³ (*)	
NO_2	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³		40 µg/m³	

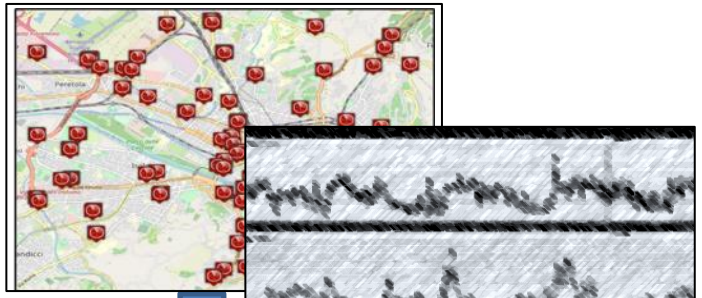
KPI of EC

Environment

- **Prediction**
  - **NOX Pollutant** diffusion on the basis of Traffic Flow (prediction), weather and 3D structure
  - **NO2 progressive average** (Long term)
- **Project:**
  - **Trafair** CEF EC
  - Mixed solutions of Fluidinamics modeling and AI



Estimating City Local CO2 from Traffic Flow Data



Computing Traffic Flow into CO2 sensor area

Traffic Flow data

- Traffic Flow is one the main source of CO2
  - K1: Fluid Flow
  - K2: Stop and Go
- **Dense estimation of CO2 into the city** is very useful to know to target EC's KPIs

Computing CO2 on the basis of traffic flow data

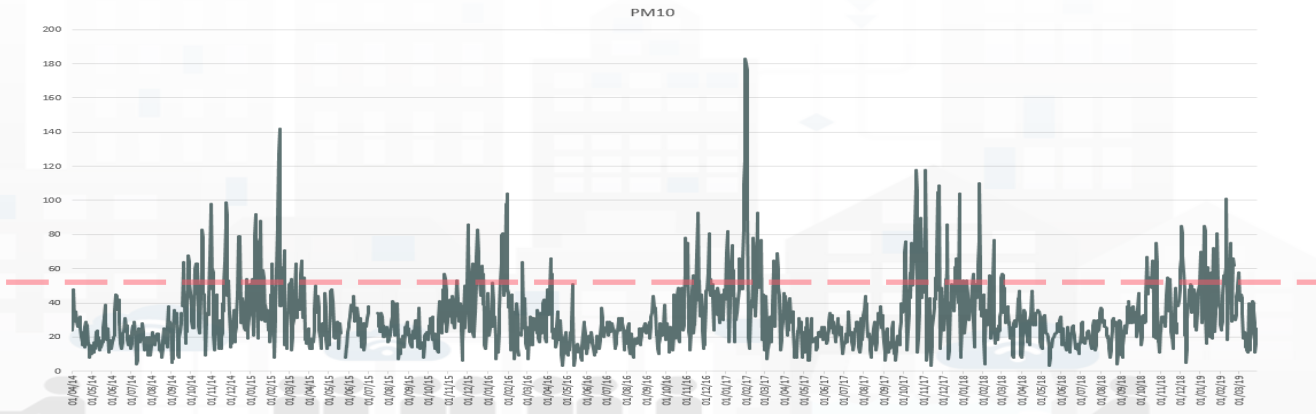
CO2 estimation

S. Bilotta, P. Nesi, "Estimating CO2 Emissions from IoT Traffic Flow Sensors and Reconstruction", Sensors, MDPI, 2022. https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/

Predicting Air Quality

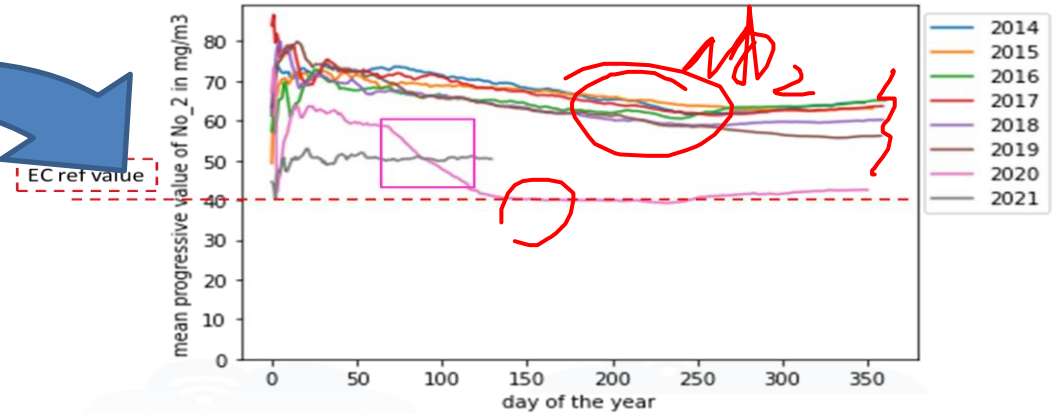
- European Air Quality Directive
- Predicting critical days
  - PM10 with an accuracy of more than 90% and precision of 85%;
  - PM2.5 with an accuracy of 90% and precision greater than the 95%.
- Simulating Long terms values
  - For long terms predictions

		Air Quality Directive		WHO guidelines	
Pollutant	**Averaging period**	**Objective and legal nature and concentration**	**Comments**	**Concentration**	**Comments**
$PM_{2.5}$	One day			25 µg/m³ (*)	99th percentile (3 days/year)
$PM_{2.5}$	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 µg/m³	
PM_{10}	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 µg/m³ (*)	99th percentile (3 days/year)
PM_{10}	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³ (*)		20 µg/m³	
O_3	Maximum daily 8-hour mean	Target value, 120 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m³	
NO_2	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m³ (*)	
NO_2	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³		40 µg/m³	

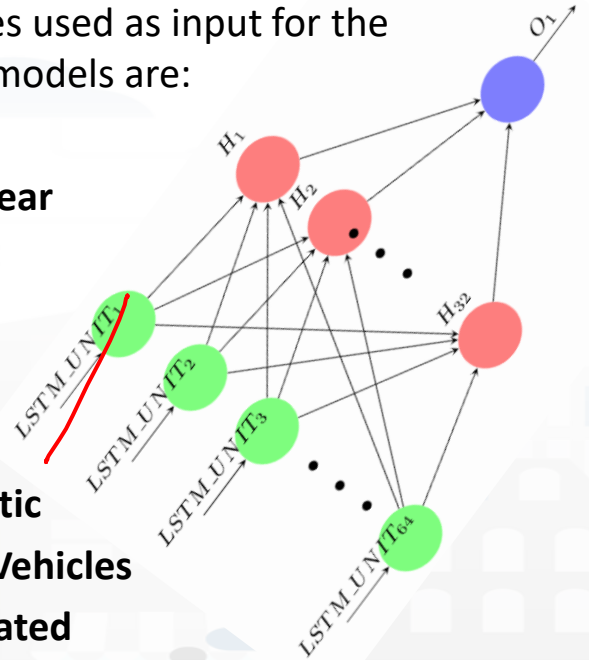


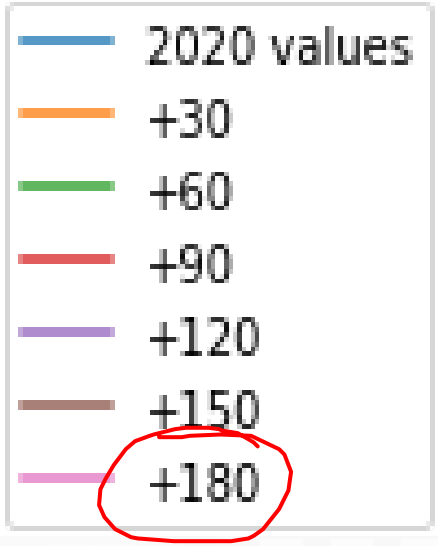
Predicting EC's KPI on NO2 months in advance

Deep Learning Long Terms Predictions of NO2 mean values, From 30 to 180 days in advance



- The features used as input for the predictive models are:
- **Month**
- **dayOfTheYear**
- **NO2**
- **Tmean**
- **Humidity**
- **windMean**
- **NoxDomestic**
- **numberOfVehicles**
- **NO2cumulated**
- **NO2progresseveMean**
- **numberOfVehiclesCumulated**



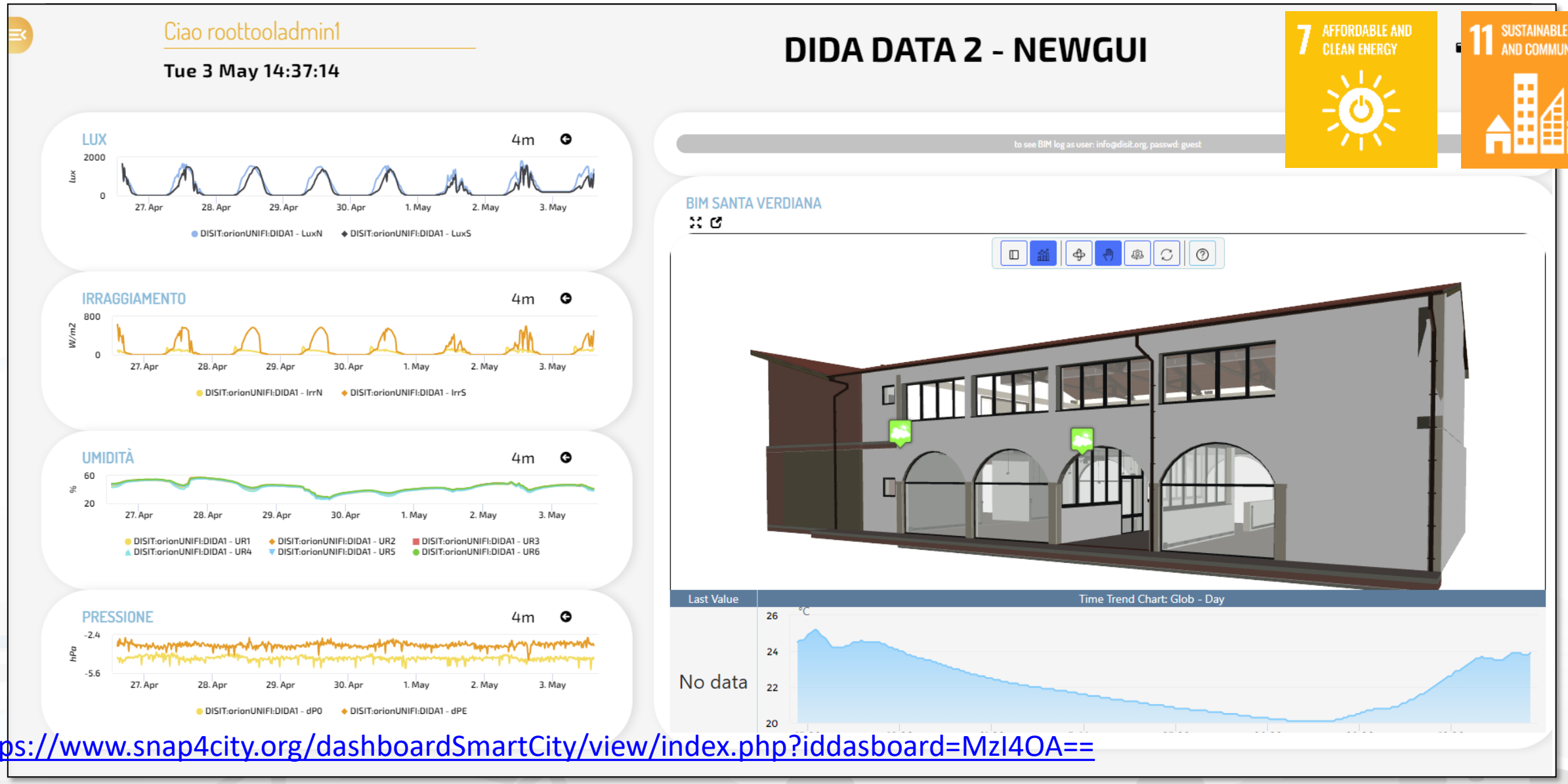


		Air Quality Directive		WHO guidelines	
Pollutant	**Averaging period**	**Objective and legal nature and concentration**	**Comments**	**Concentration**	**Comments**
$PM_{2.5}$	One day			25 µg/m³ (*)	99th percentile (3 days/year)
$PM_{2.5}$	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 µg/m³	
PM_{10}	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 µg/m³ (*)	99th percentile (3 days/year)
PM_{10}	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³ (*)		20 µg/m³	
O_3	Maximum daily 8-hour mean	Target value, 120 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m³	
NO_2	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m³ (*)	
NO_2	Calendar year	Limit value 40 µg/m³		40 µg/m³	

Smart Buildings, Snap4Building

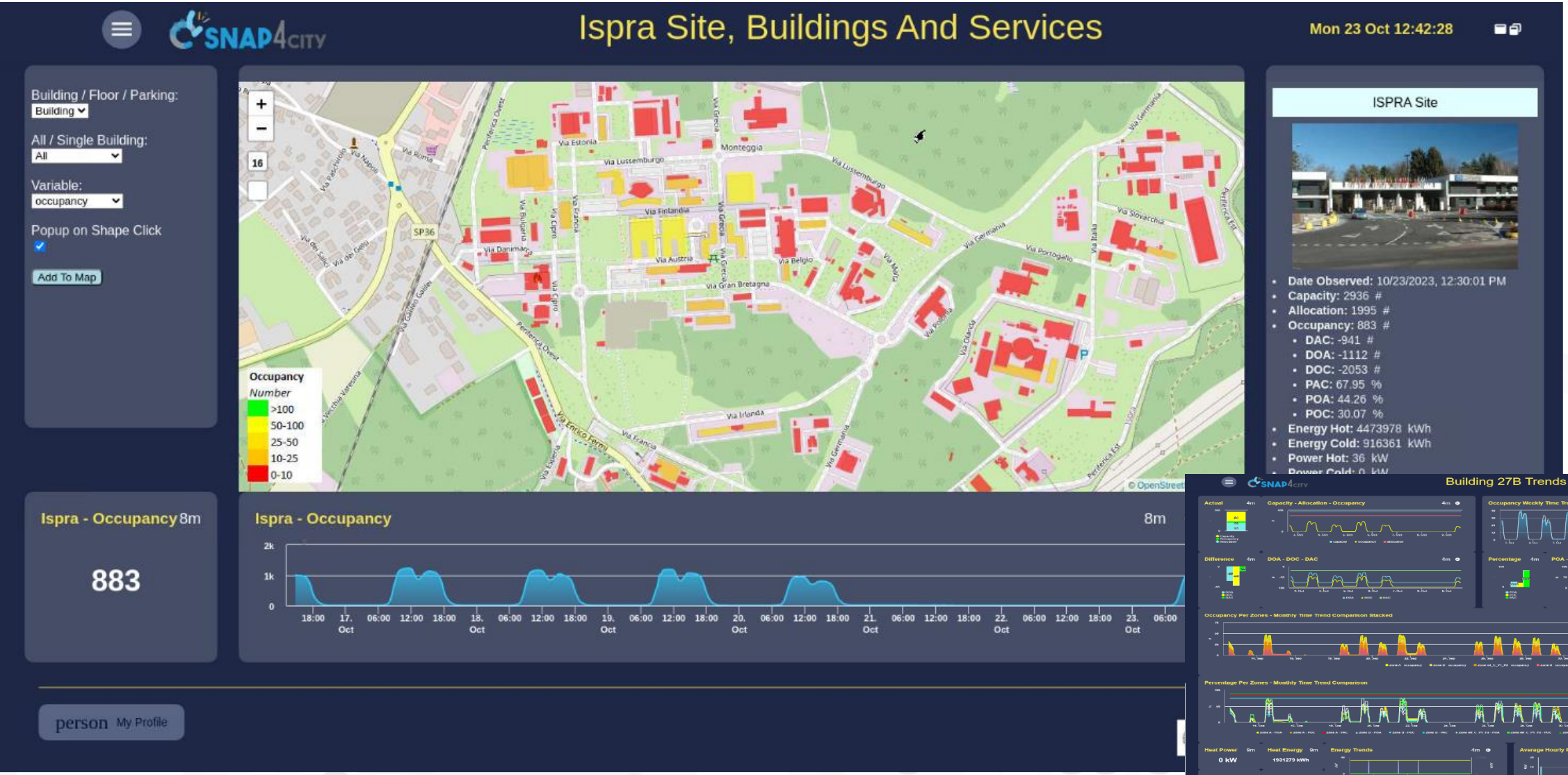
- **Digital Twin for monitor, control and manage distributed infrastructures**
  - 2D/3D representations of the whole set of buildings, BIM modeling
  - Entities (building, floors, rooms, parking, charging stations, gates, etc.) with their shapes and descriptors, and data monitoring the allocation to office, meeting, cafeteria, storage, stairs, elevator, etc.
- **Monitoring and computing KPI on real time for**
  - **energy** consumed or produced (hot/cold)**, parking, logistic, presences, cleaning, air quality, departments, subareas, maintenance, etc.**
  - **allocation/designation**, dispositions, heating, cooling, temperature, equipment, etc.
  - **grouped in Zones**

Smart Building



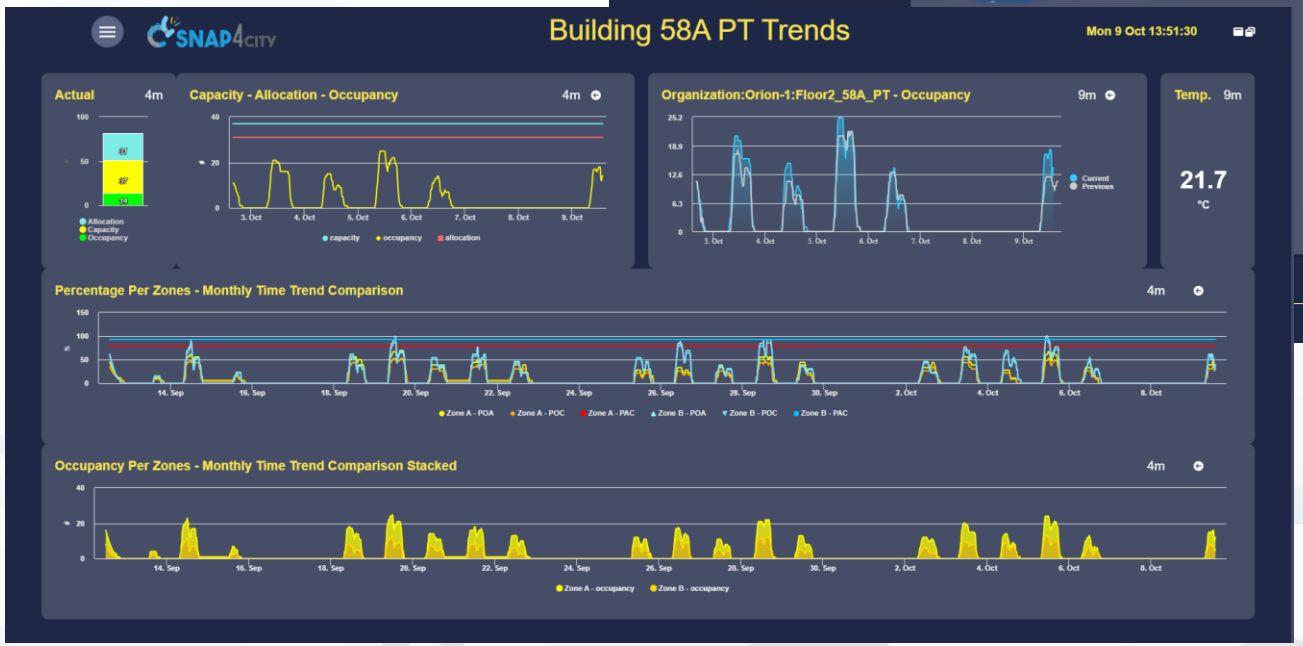
https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MzI4OA==

ISPRA JRC Site



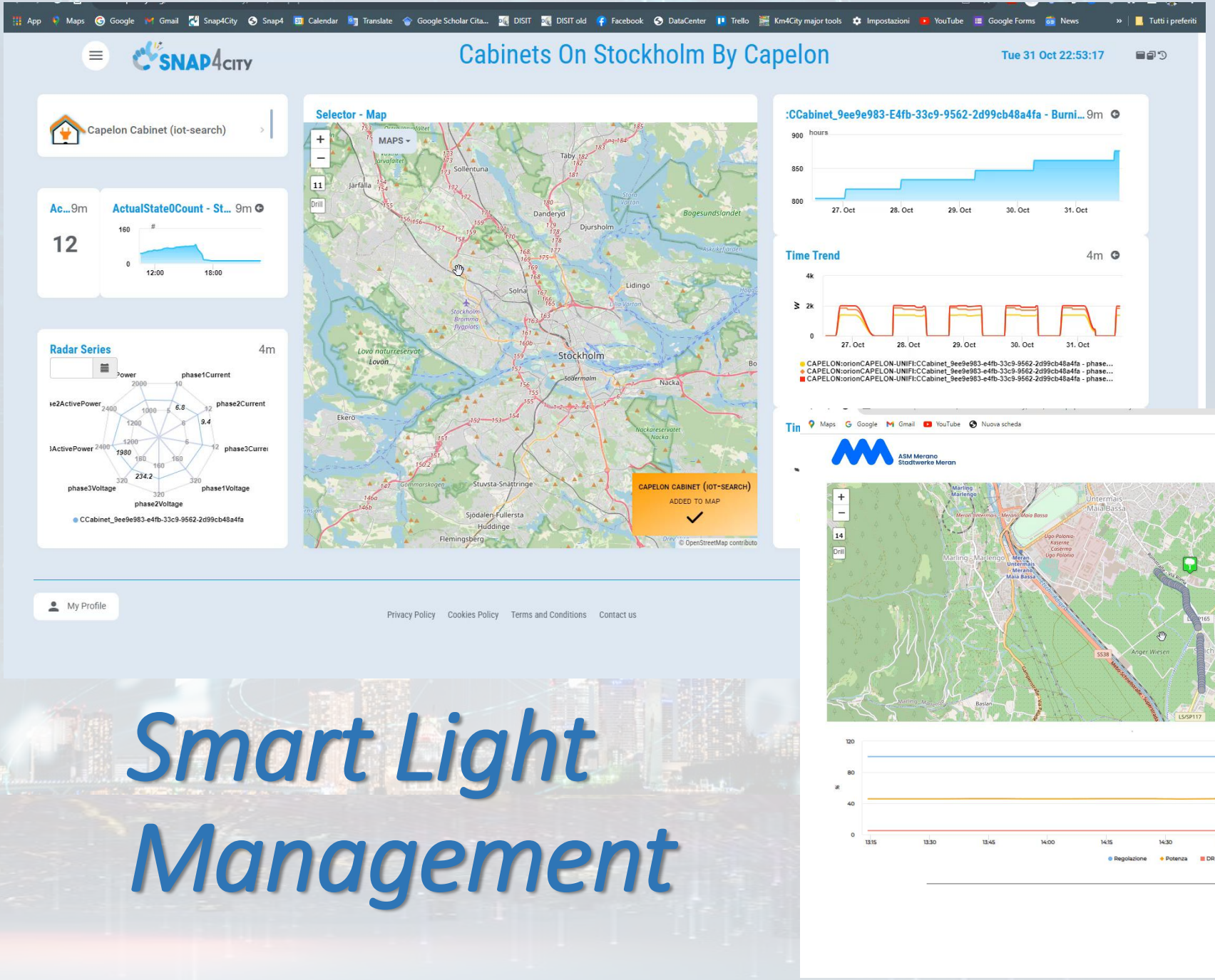
Floor Details

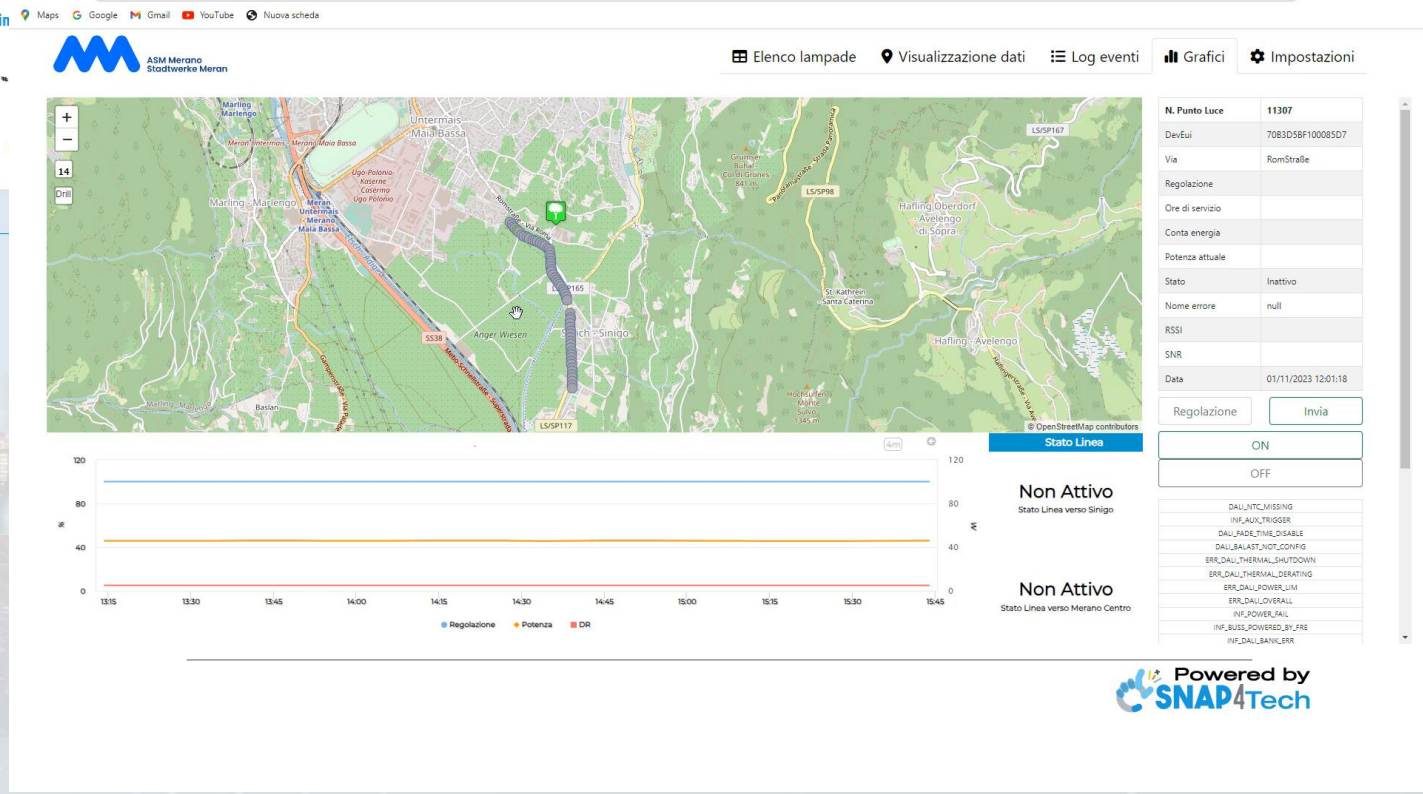
ISPRA JRC Site



Energy

- Monitoring Energy Consumption in single building, area and per zone
- Matching Energy consumption with respect to the actual usage
- Computing Roof orientation for Photovoltaic installations
- Simulation of Photovoltaicc installations to identify the best parameters of size and storage
- Smart Light management, unicast and multi cast management, smart light controlled by traffic flow data
- Collecting and managing Communities of Energy
- Monitoring Energy provisioning on recharging station
- Optimization of battery life
- Computing KPI
- Etc.





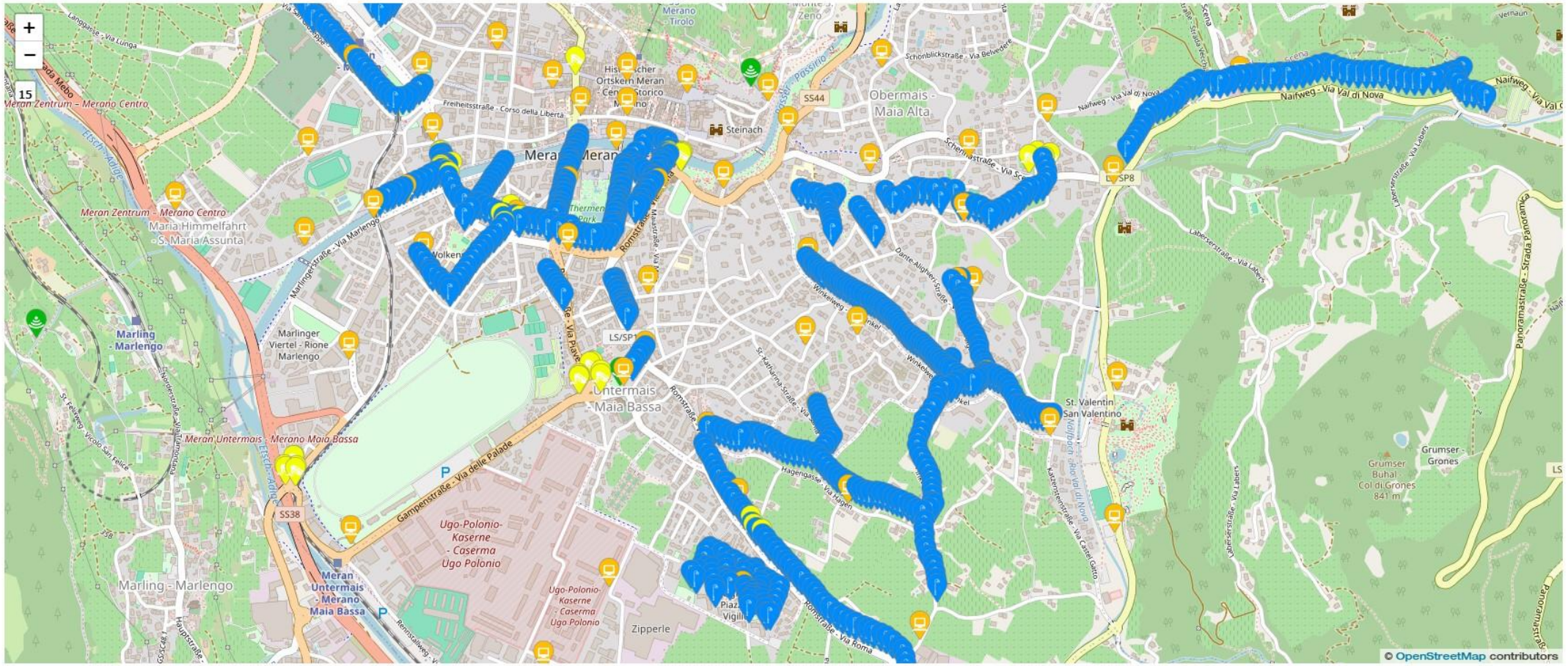
Smart Light Management

Smart Light in Merano

ASM Merano Stadtwerke Meran

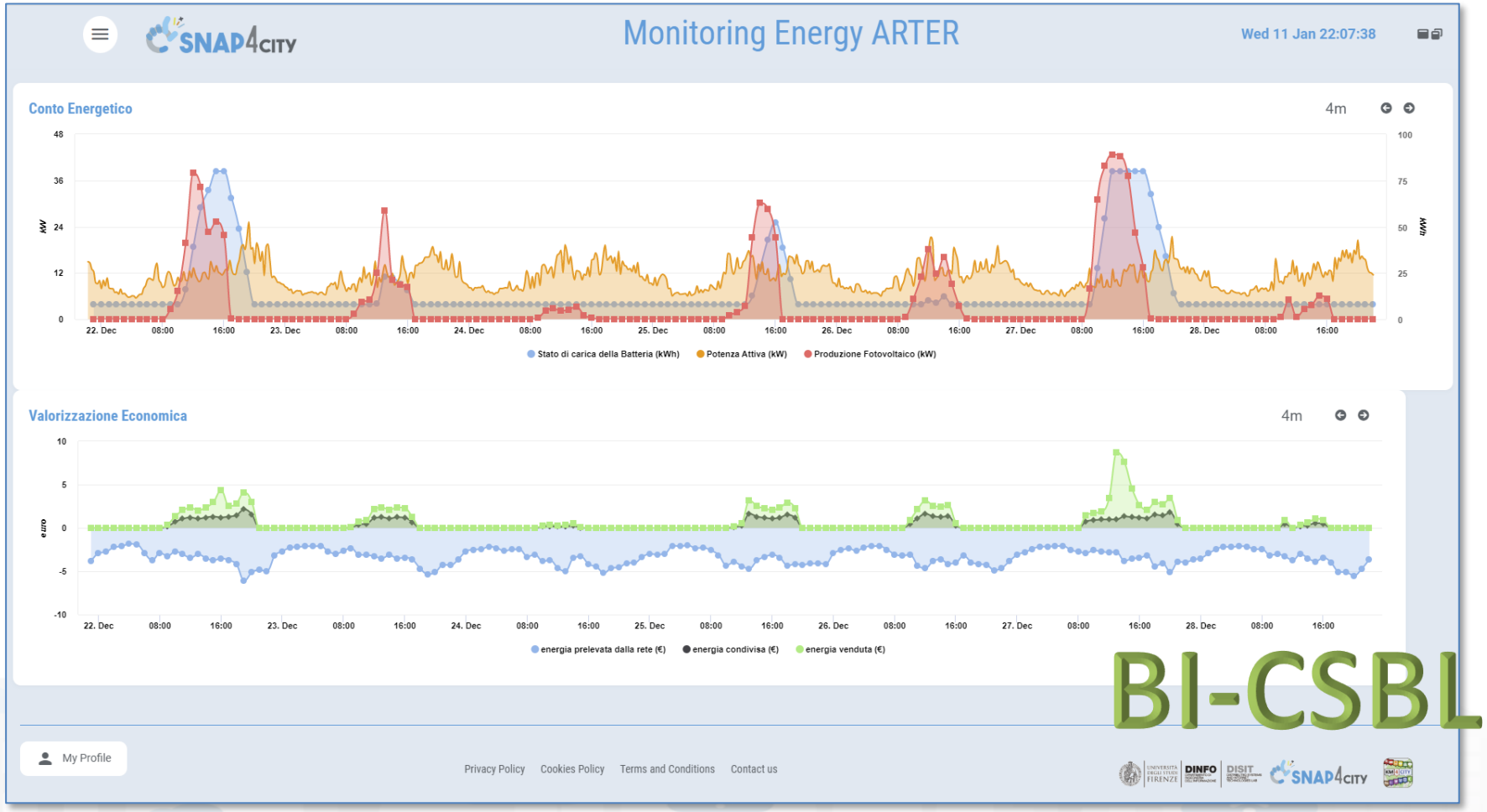
Merano - tutti i servizi

Wed 13 Dec 15:34:57



Powered by SNAP4Tech

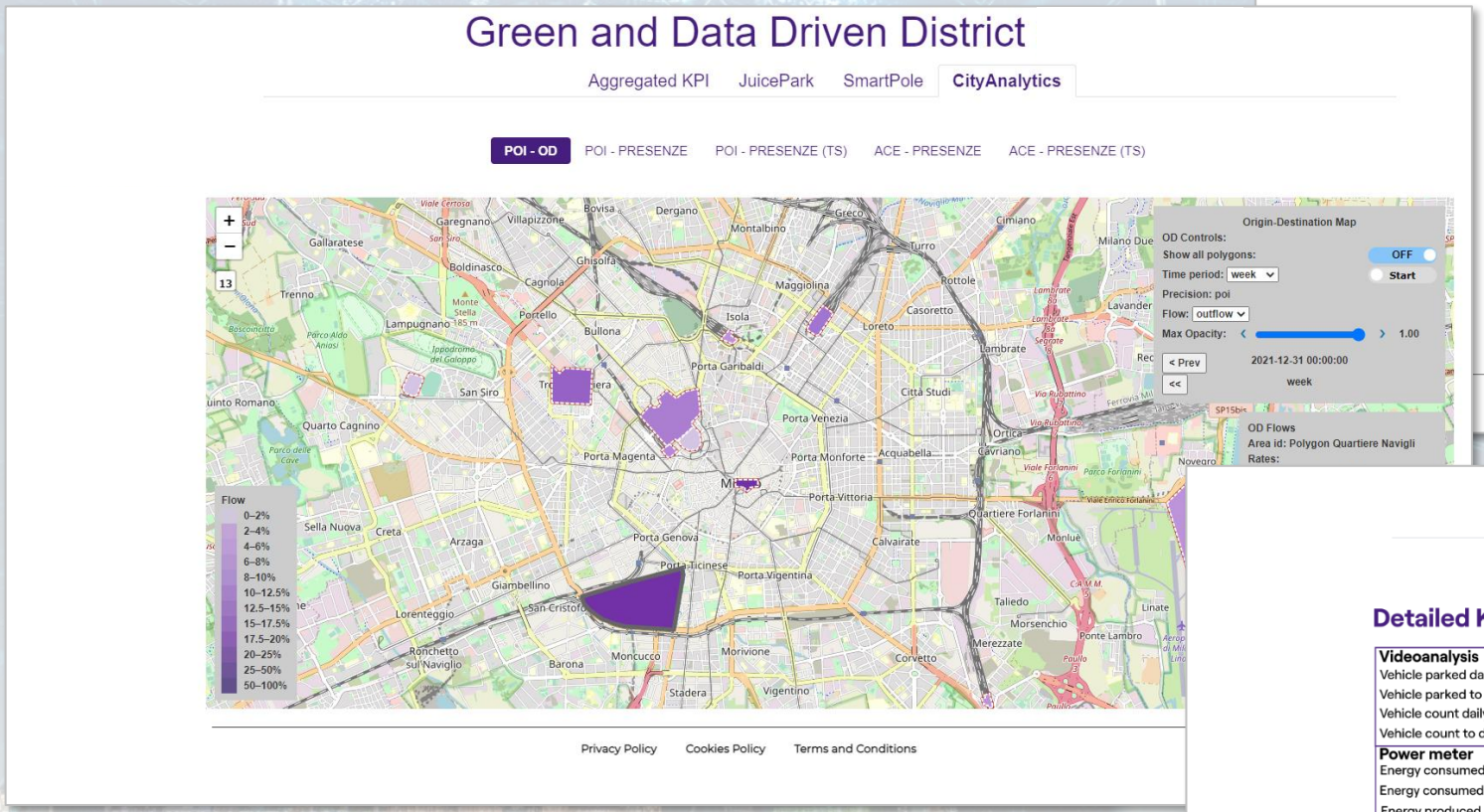
- **Field-tested energy community: the self-consumer condominium**
- The Self User project creates in the pilot condominium, through the collection and analysis of data, a model for calculating and enhancing the impact of an energy community on a community of people, with a view to actions to combat energy poverty

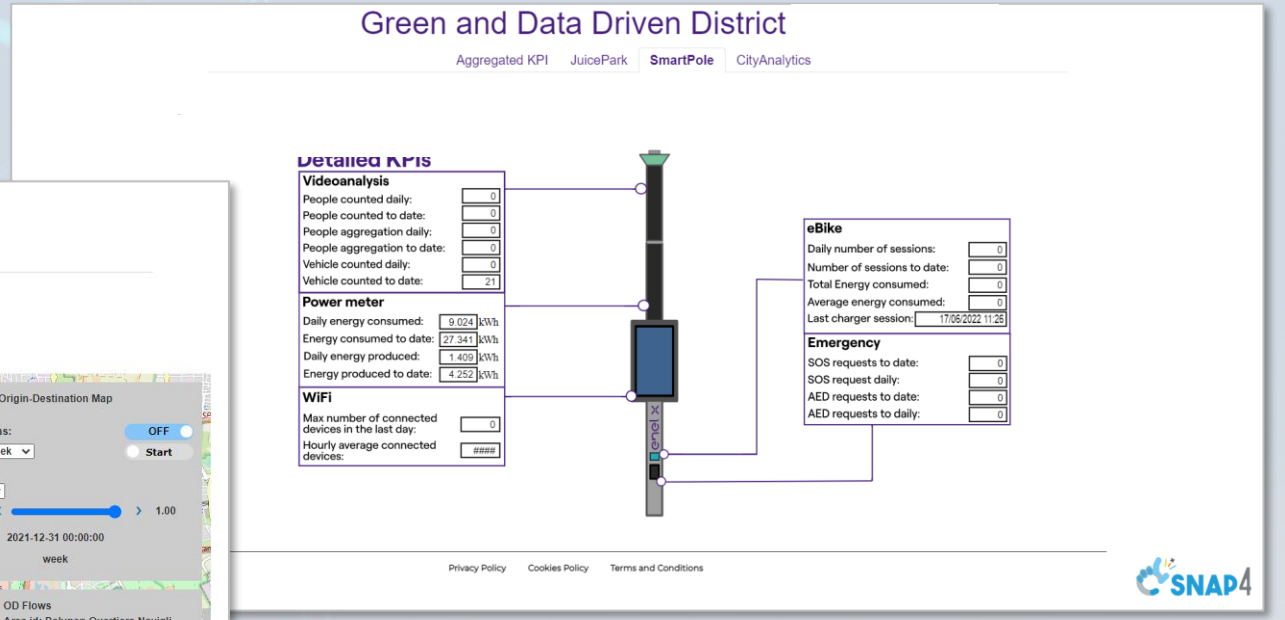


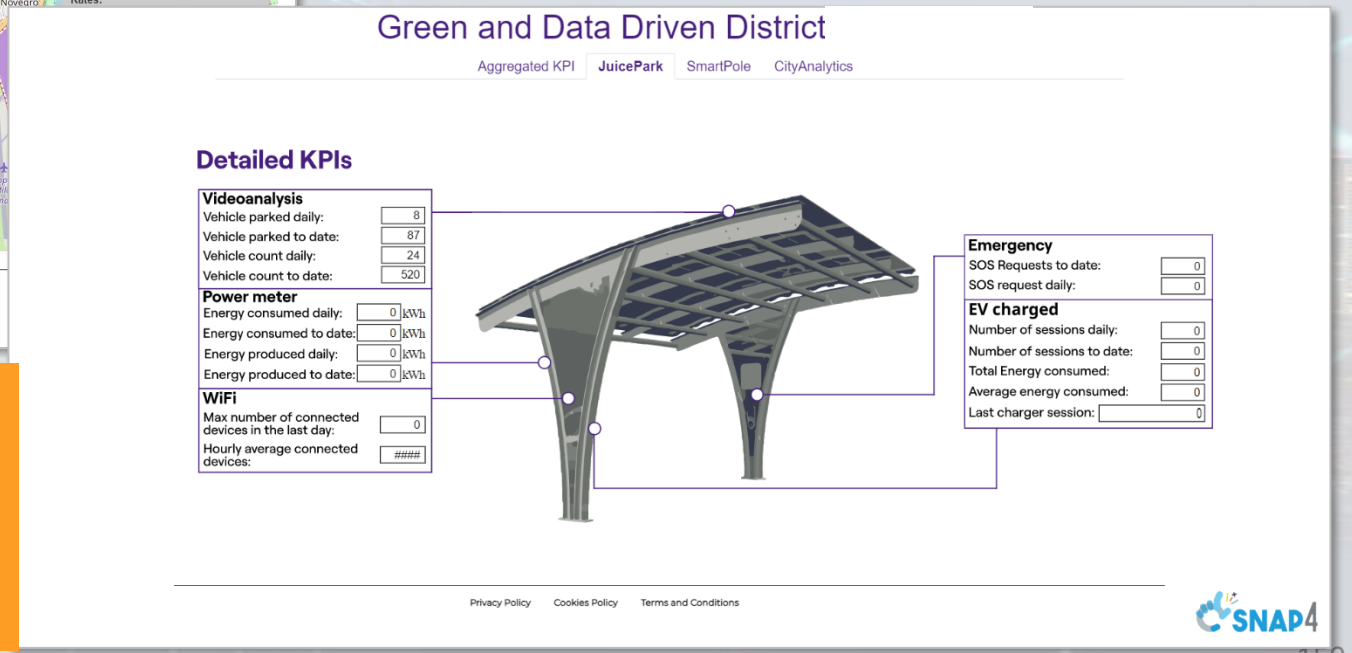
BI-CSBL

https://www.selfuser.it

Energy monitoring and business intelligence







7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon.php?iddasboard=MzczNg==

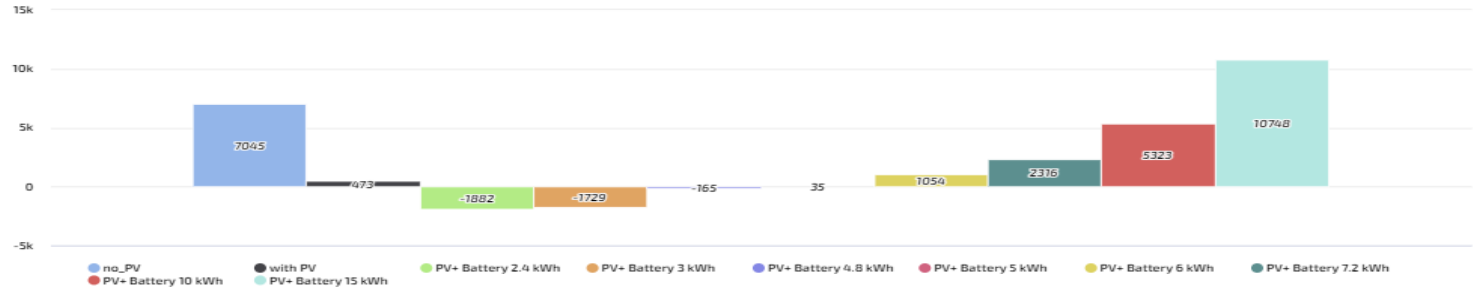
Ciao roottooladmin1

Sat 11 Nov 17:26:28

ONLINE PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM SIMULATOR

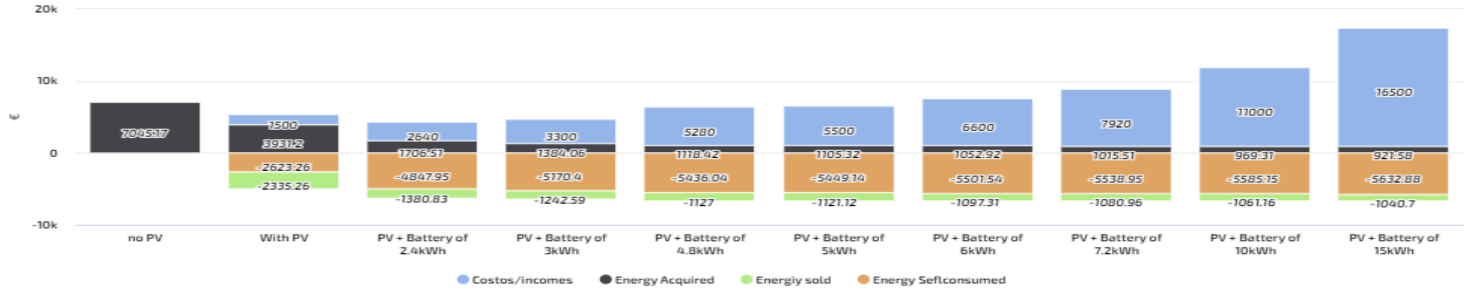
TOTAL COSTS OVER THE INVESTMENT YEARS

599m



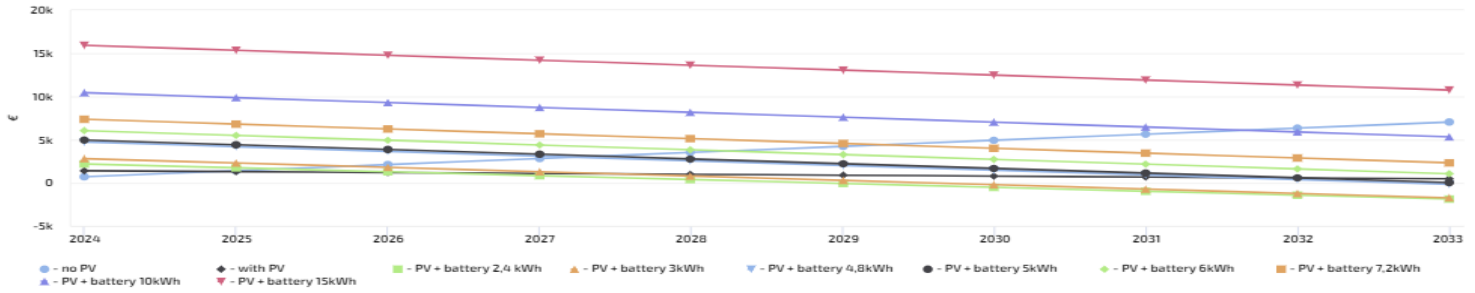
TOTAL COSTS OVER YEARS DECOMPOSED IN COSTS AND INCOMES

599m



BREAK EVEN TREND FOR THE DIFFERENT KIND OF PLANTS

599m



User Manual

Italian Version

PARAMETERS OF YOUR PV PLANT

We suggest you PV plus battery of 2.4 kWh

Annual Consumption	2000 kWh
Price of energy sold (€/kWh)	0,15
Price of Energy Acquired (€/kWh)	0,35
Years of Investiment	10
Months for typical trends	Gennaio

Compute

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

https://www.snap4city.org/944

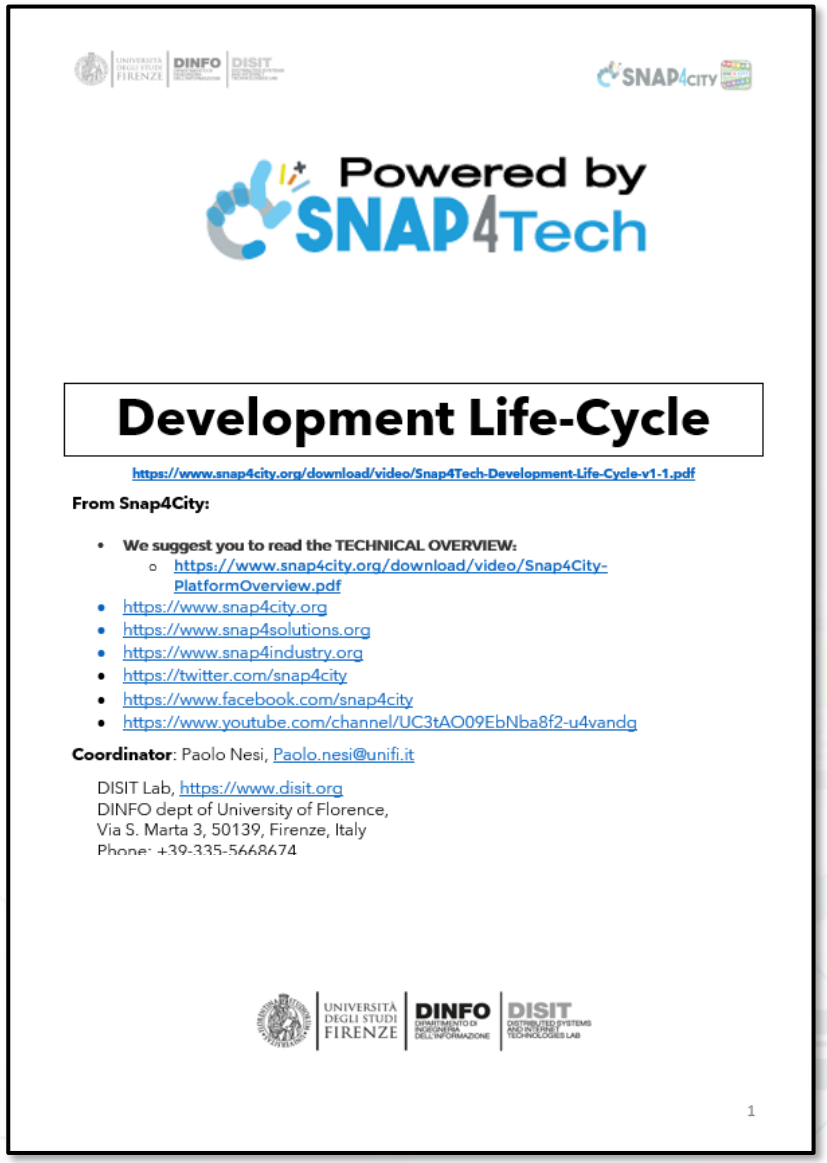
Developing on Snap4City

1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th
Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develop Smart Solutions
							
							

Development

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf



Powered by SNAP4Tech

Development Life-Cycle

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf

From Snap4City:

- **We suggest you to read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW:**
  - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf
- https://www.snap4city.org
- https://www.snap4solutions.org
- https://www.snap4industry.org
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city
- https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandg

Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

DISIT Lab, https://www.disit.org
DINFO dept of University of Florence,
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy
Phone: +39-335-5668674

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE | DINFO | DISIT

1

Tech Arch

Ingestion Interoperability

Entity Directory:
Smart Data Models
IoT Data Models
Digital Twins

Event Driven

API Manager

Federation Smart City API

storage

EntityInspector

Data Managers

Web and Mobile Apps

Smart Applications

Waste | Park | Light

Energy | Environment

Maintenance | ……

Apps | Mobile App

Visual Analytics tools

Business Intelligence CSBL

Dashboard Bld & Mng

Service Map

HLT Manager

Synoptics

3D Digital Twin

Market/Sharing Place

Social Media
BIM GIS
Gateways, satellite
External Services
Web Scraping
Tv CAM streams

Node-RED

Processing Interoperability

On Edge **IoT App**
On Cloud **ProcLog.**

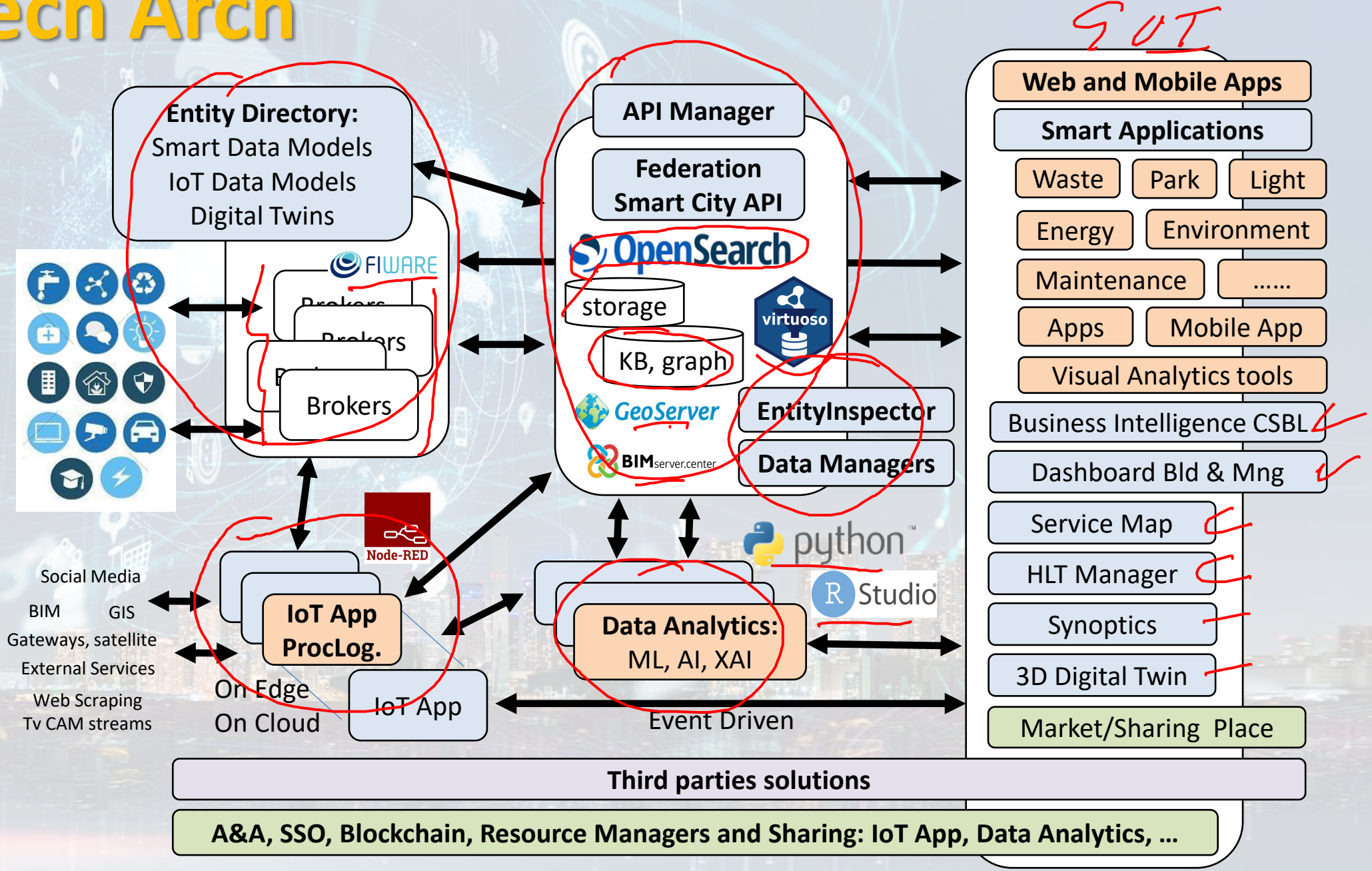
Data Analytics:
ML, AI, XAI,
simulations, etc.

Event Driven

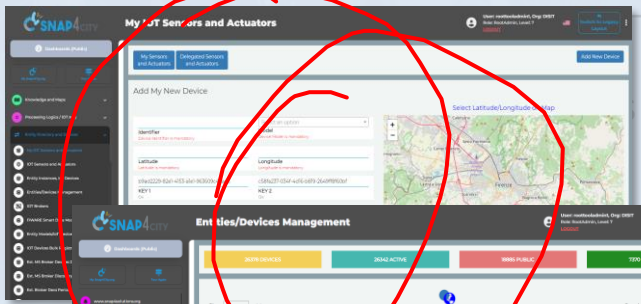
Third parties solutions

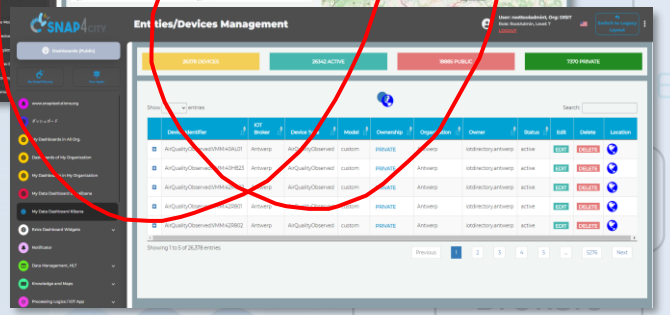
A&A, SSO, Blockchain, Resource Managers and Sharing: IoT App, Data Analytics, …

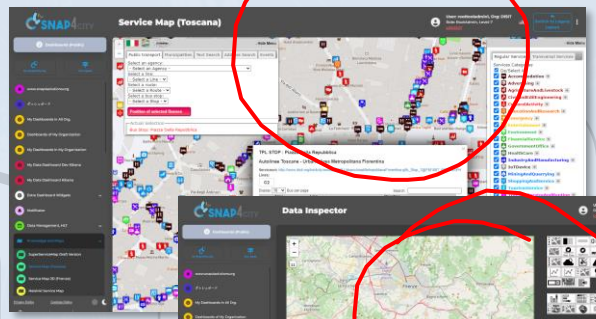
Tech Arch

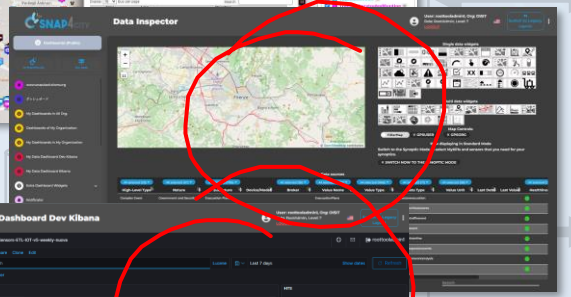

GUI
Entity Directory:
Smart Data Models
IoT Data Models
Digital Twins
FIWARE
Brokers
Brokers
Brokers
API Manager
Federation
Smart City API
OpenSearch
storage
virtuoso
KB, graph
GeoServer
EntityInspector
BIMserver.center
Data Managers
Web and Mobile Apps
Smart Applications
Waste
Park
Light
Energy
Environment
Maintenance
……
Apps
Mobile App
Visual Analytics tools
Business Intelligence CSBL
Dashboard Bld & Mng
Service Map
HLT Manager
Synoptics
3D Digital Twin
Market/Sharing Place
Node-RED
python
RStudio
Social Media
BIM
GIS
Gateways, satellite
External Services
Web Scraping
Tv CAM streams
IoT App
ProcLog.
On Edge
On Cloud
IoT App
Data Analytics:
ML, AI, XAI
Event Driven
Third parties solutions
A&A, SSO, Blockchain, Resource Managers and Sharing: IoT App, Data Analytics, …

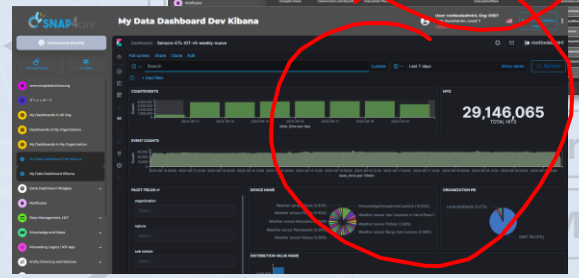
Tech Arch

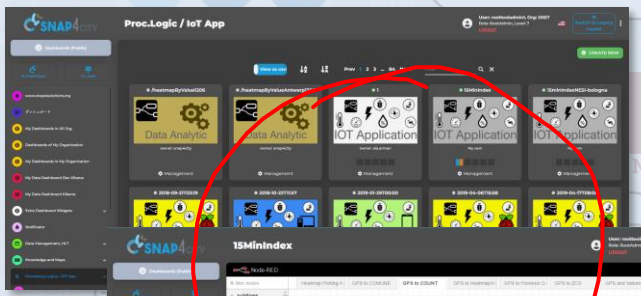


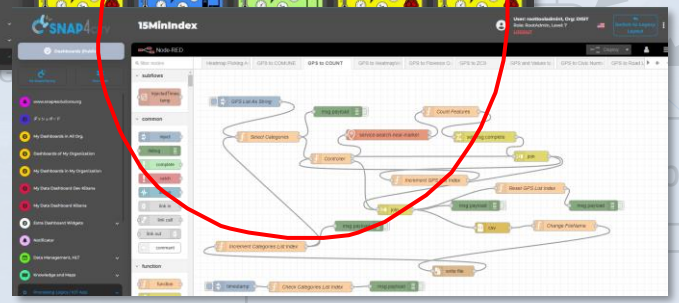


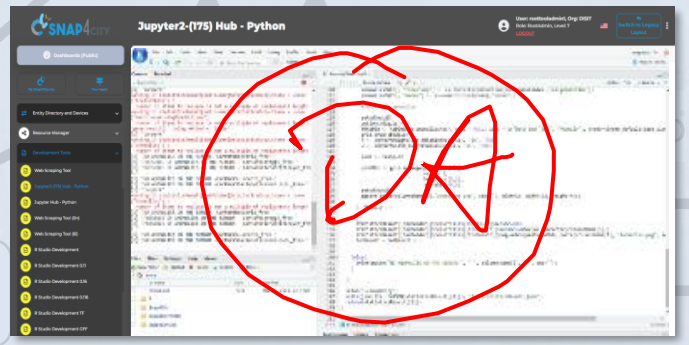


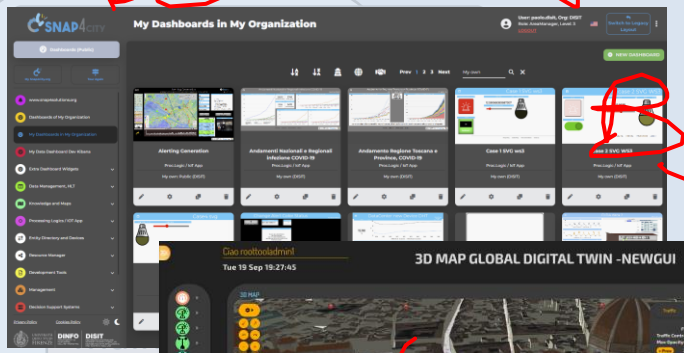


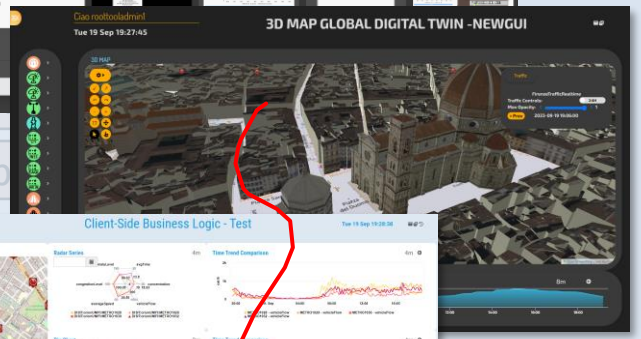


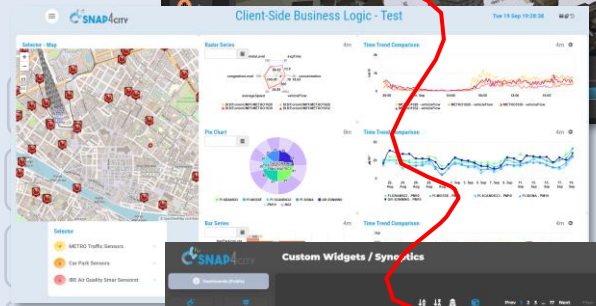


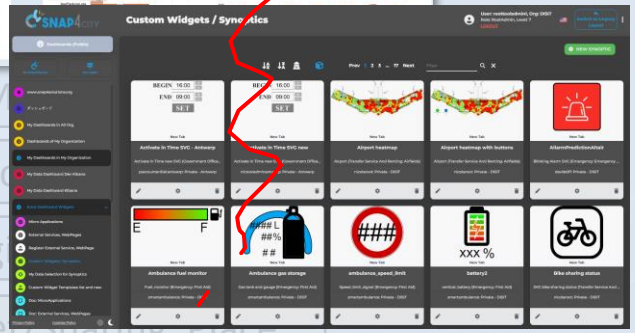








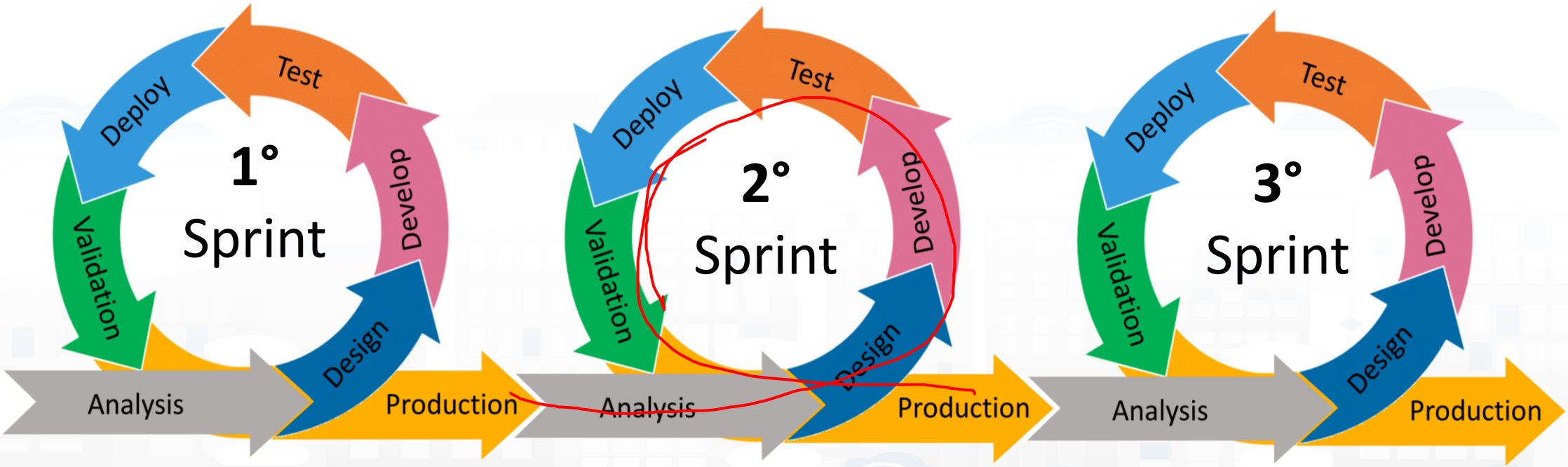




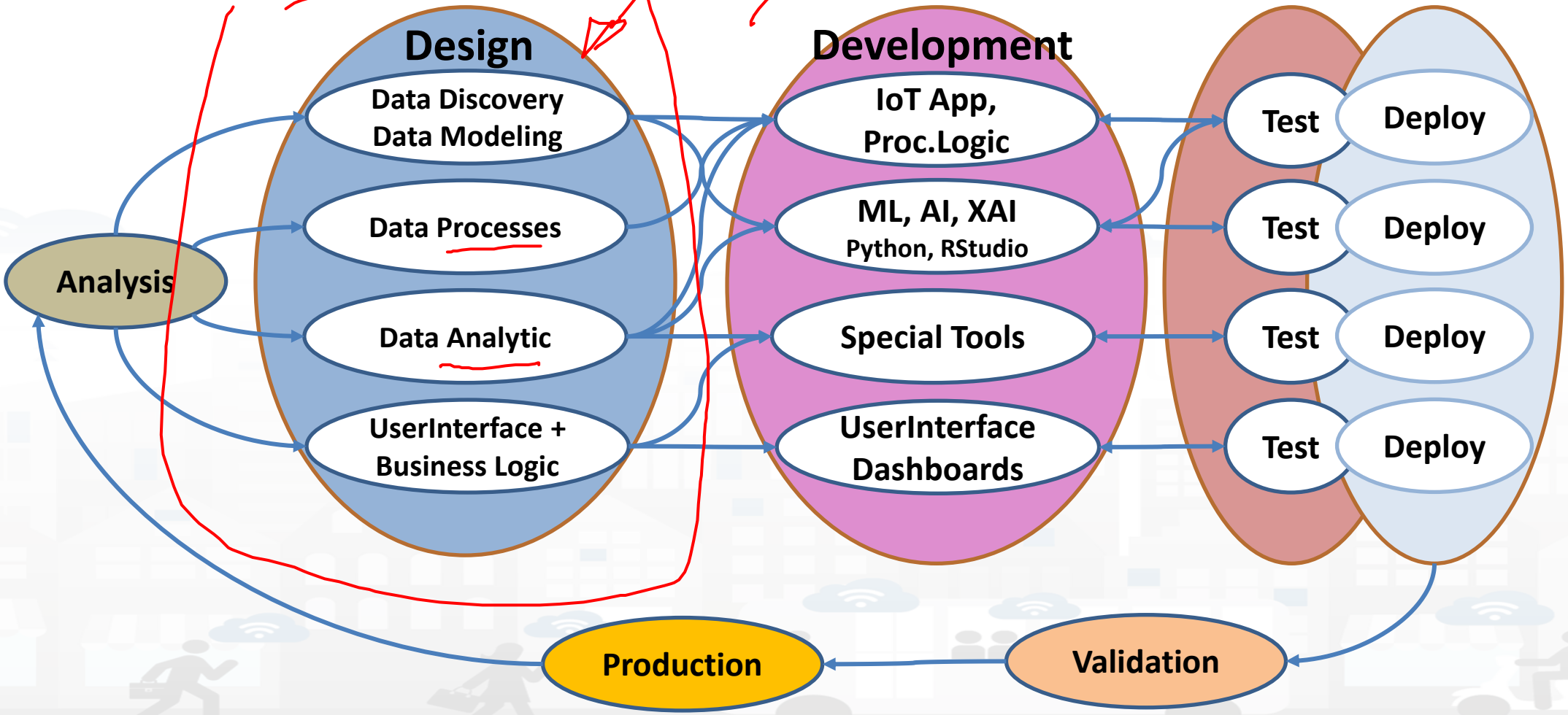
Third parties solutions

A&A, SSO, Blockchain, Resource Managers and Sharing: IoT App, Data Analytics, …

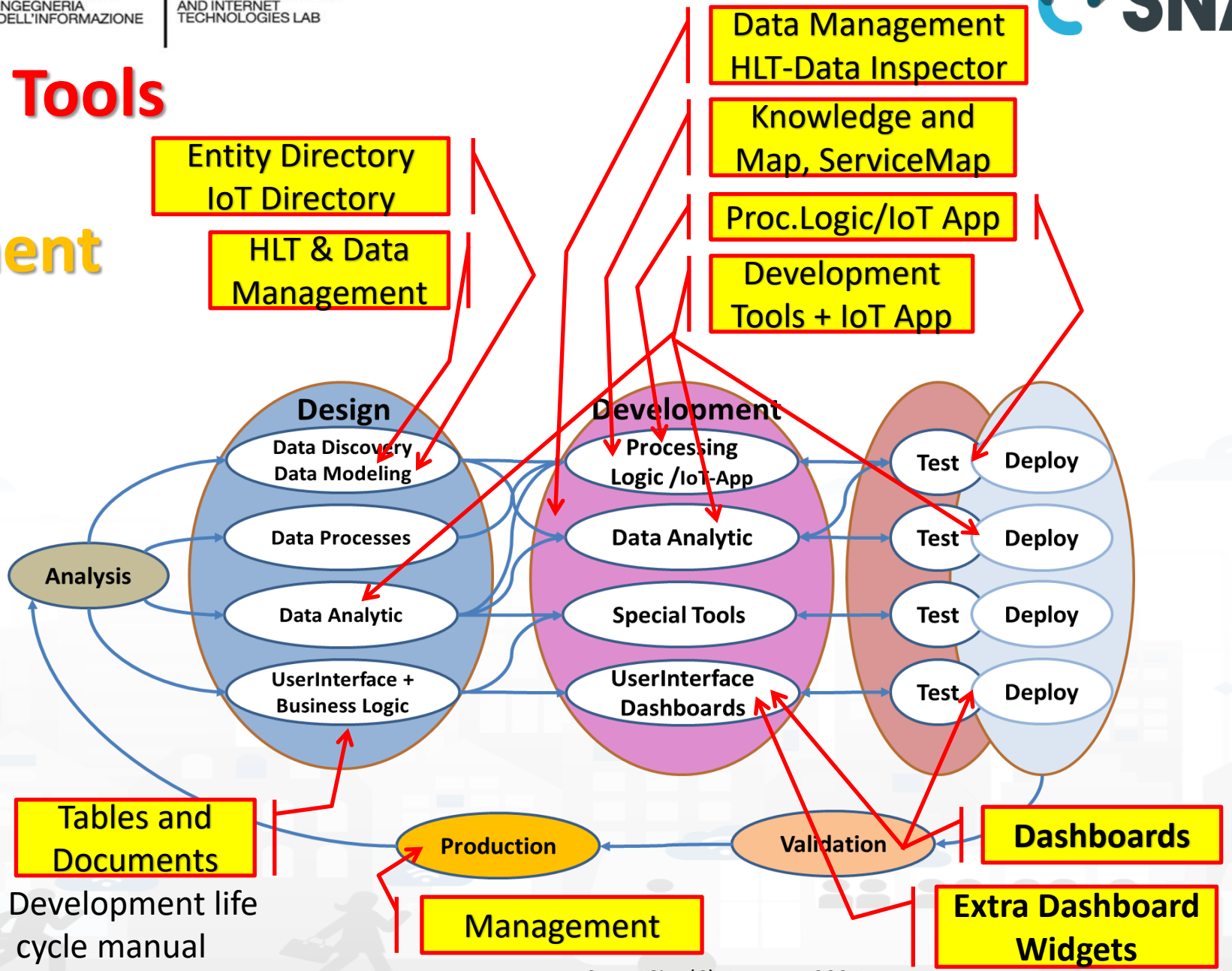
Agile Development Life Cycle by sprint
Smart Solutions



Development Life Cycle Smart Solutions



Snap4City Tools vs Development Life Cycle

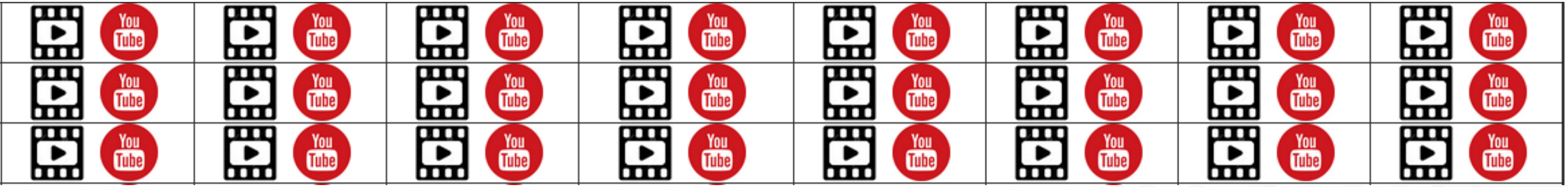


Development life cycle manual

https://www.snap4city.org/944

On Line Training Material (free of charge)

1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th
Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develop Smart Solutions
							
							



Part 2: Dashboard production and management

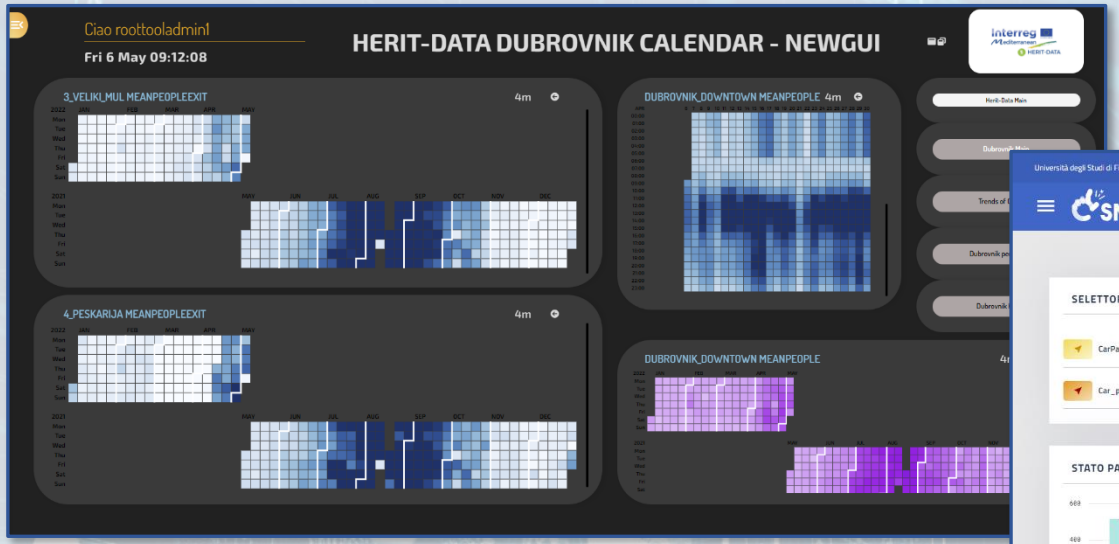
Part 2: Dashboards production and management

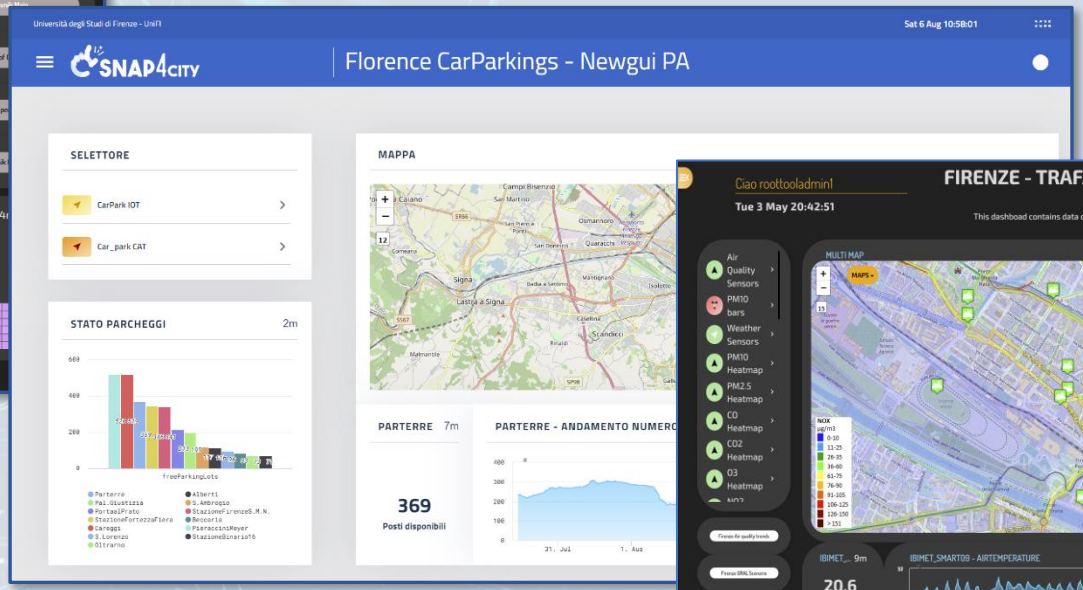
SLIDES

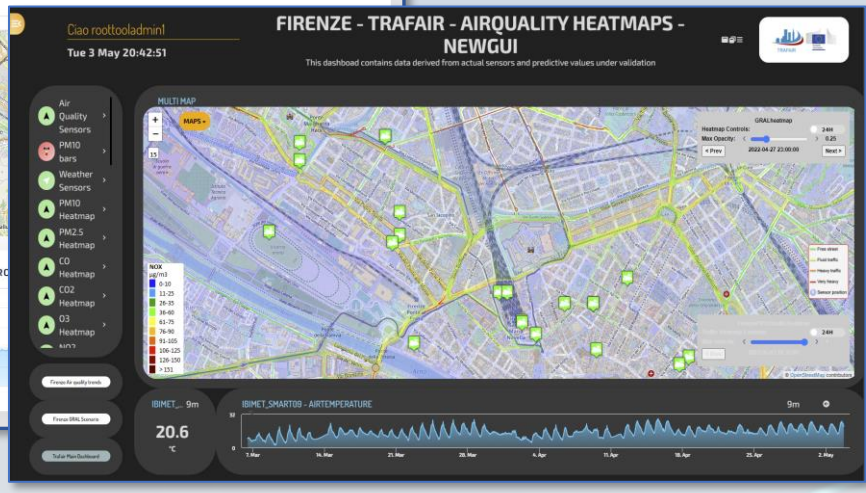
Interactive Slides

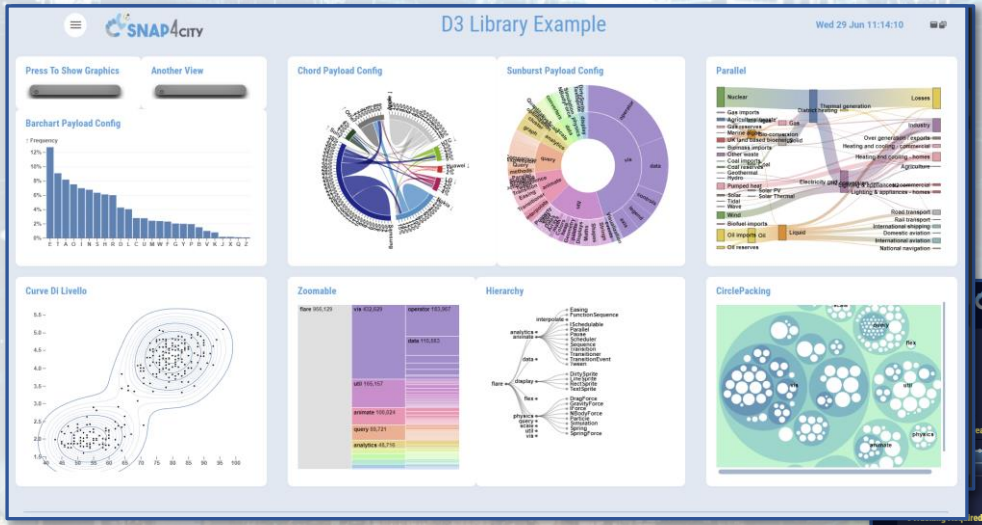
- Recall on Snap4City Architecture
- Dashboards Purposes and Uses
- Main Data Kinds: data vs representations
- Dashboards Main Concepts and simple Widgets
- Creating a Snap4City Dashboard, wizard
- Multi Data Map Widget
- High Level Types, video, external services, synoptics
- Selector for the Multi Data Map Widget
- Data Inspector vs Data Processes Details
- Dashboard Management

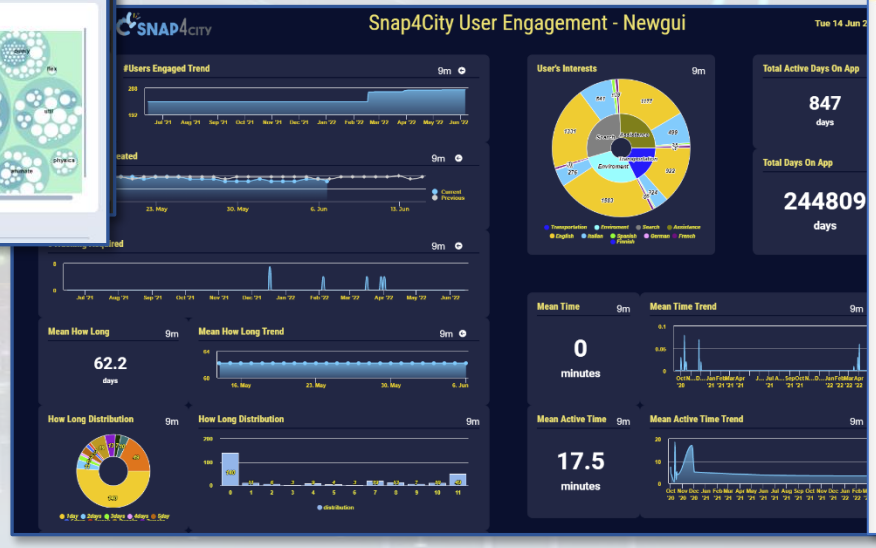
Different Themes

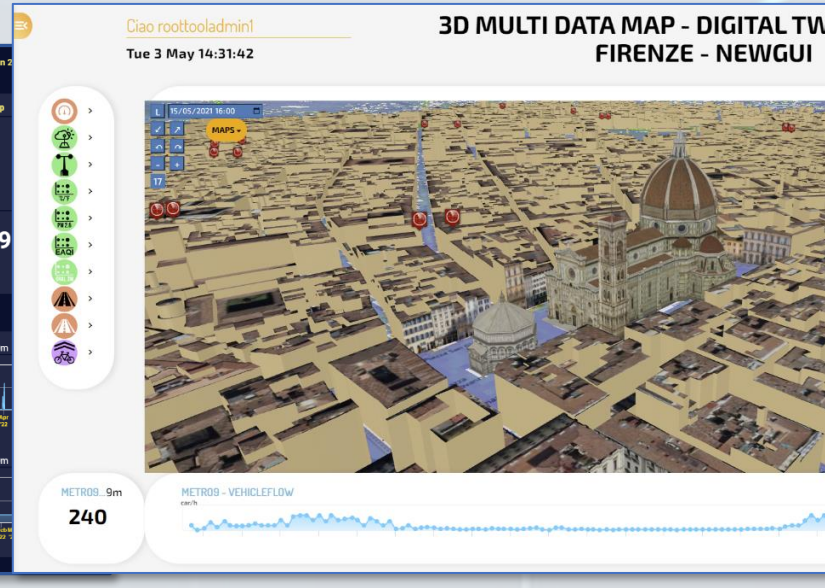










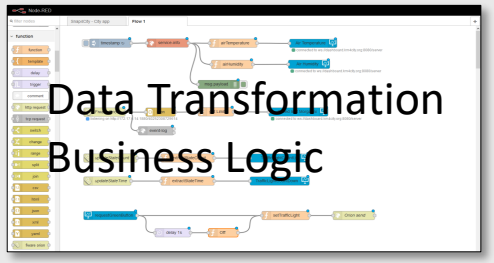


New styles/themes can be developed by specializing a few files from open source

https://www.snap4city.org/793

Visual Representations

Dashboard Builder: Development



Data Transformation
Business Logic

IOT Applications

Knowledge and Storage
Data from the Field and
City + MyKPI ++

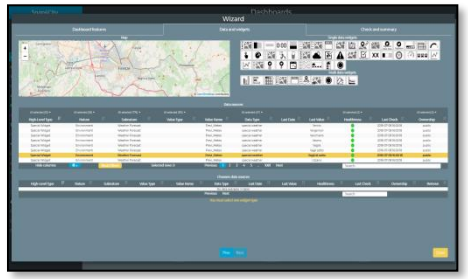
Widget Collection

Micro
Applicat
ions

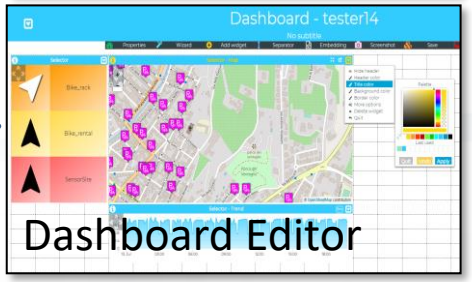
External
Services

Custom
Widgets/
Synoptics

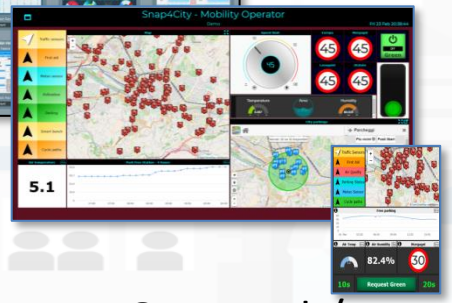
Dashboard Wizard



Create, save, load,
delegate, grant access,
change ownership

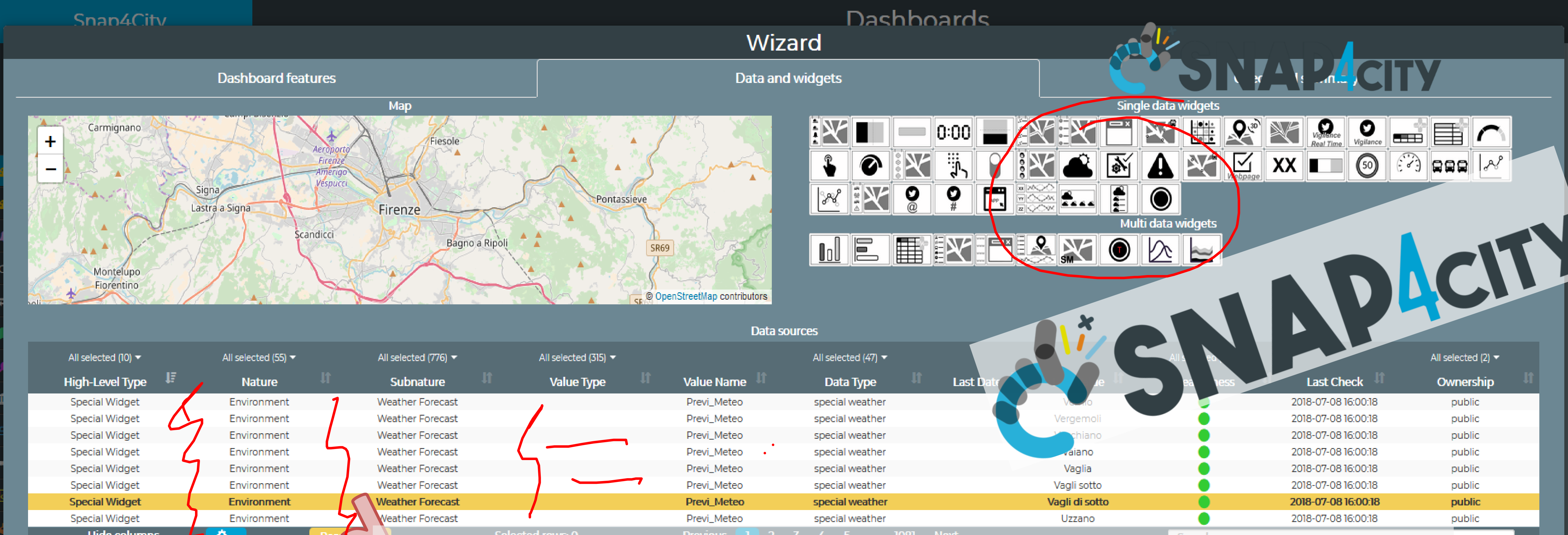


Dashboard Editor



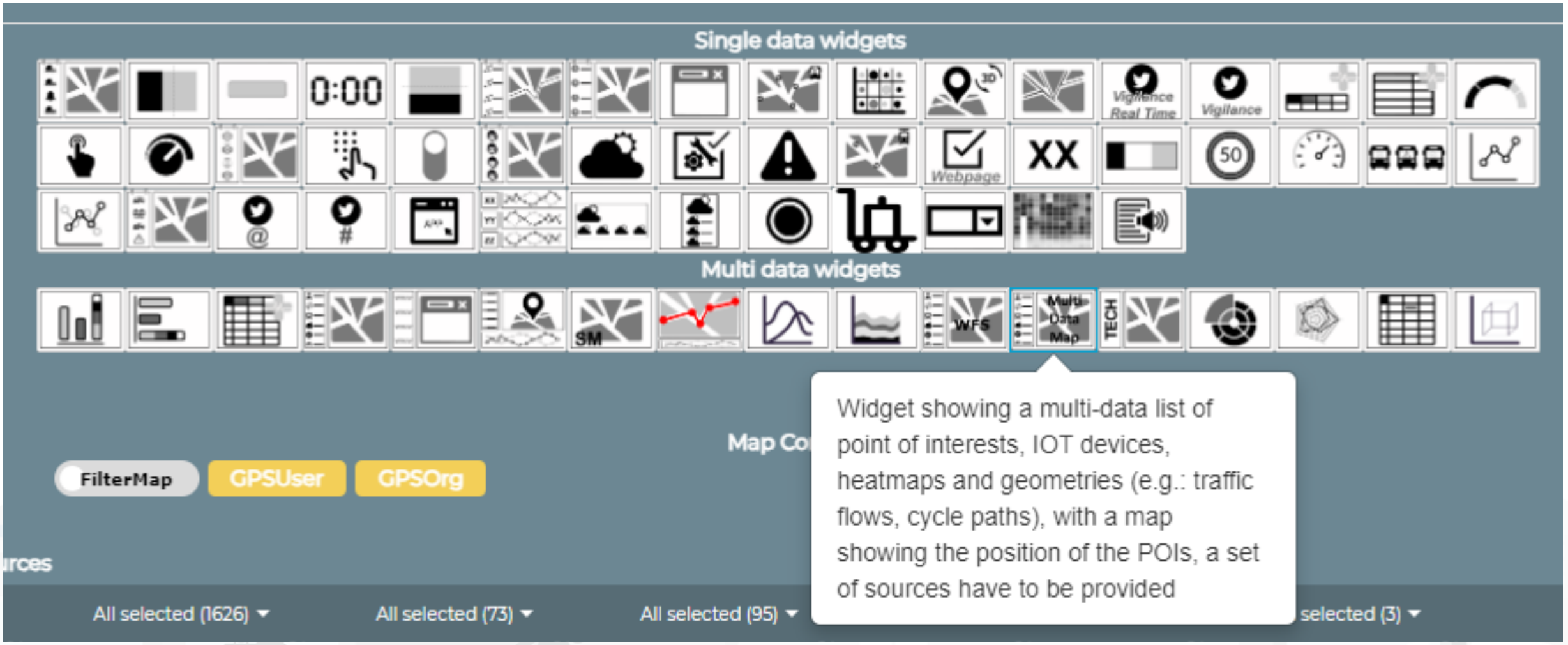
Public
Dashboard
Collection

My Own Dash/App



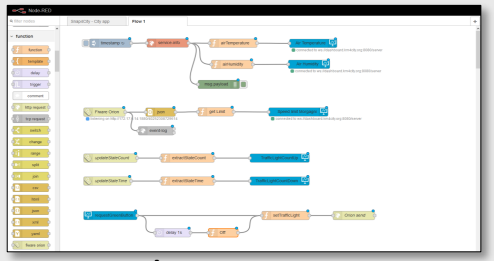
- Select the area of your interest: panning and zooming
- Select the
  - graphic aspect of your interest, or
  - High Level Type of your interest, or
  - Make a search if you a have a precise idea or
  - Act on filters: nature, subnature, type, name, value, date, health, owner, …
  - Combine them as you like
- Select the lines of your interest
- Then click on Next and get the Dashboard by wizard

Widget selection



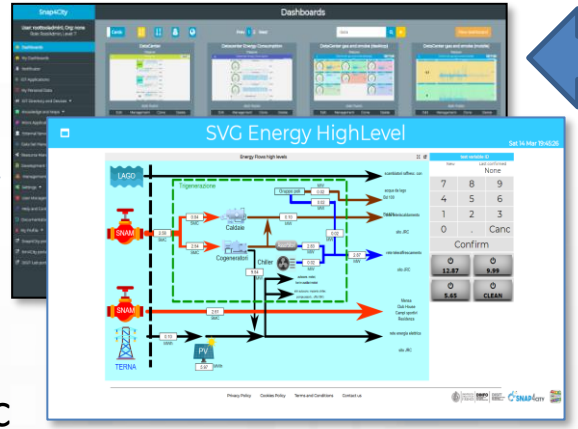
Part 3

Custom Widget / Synoptic / PIN Development



IOT Applications

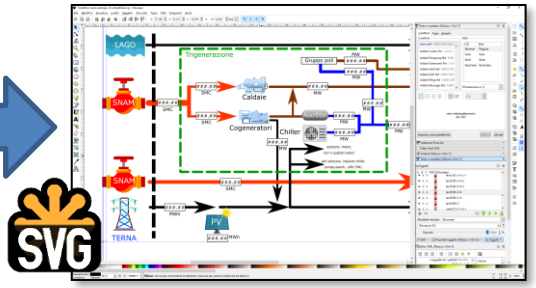
Knowledge and Storage Data from the Field and City



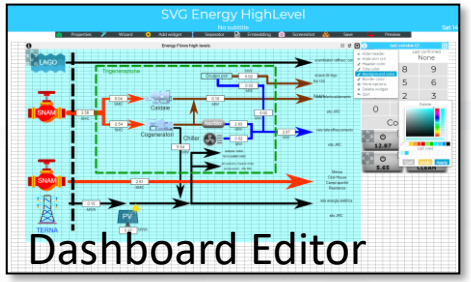
Public Dashboard Collection

My Own Dash/App

Inkscape editor on your computer



Create, save a Custom Widget in SVG

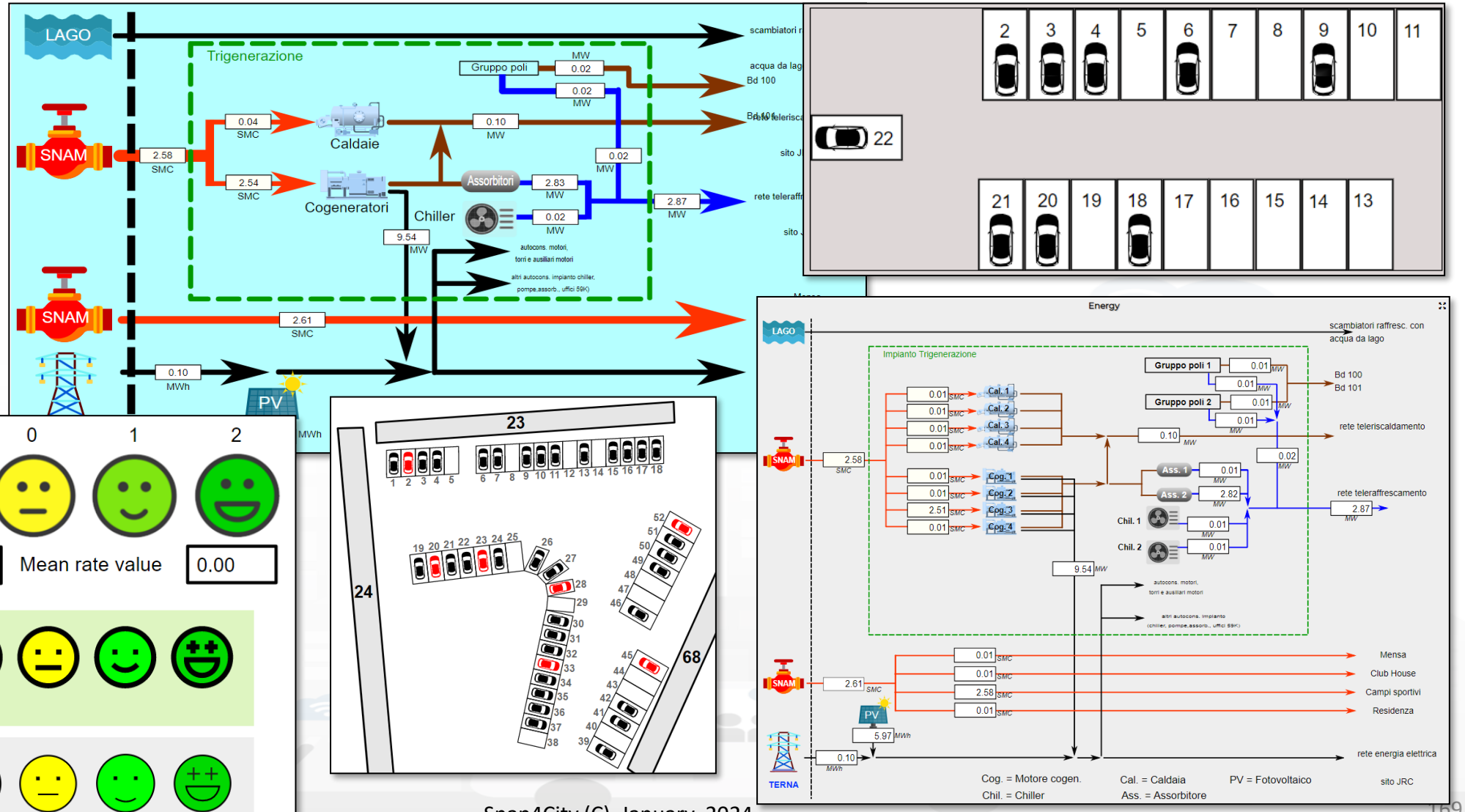


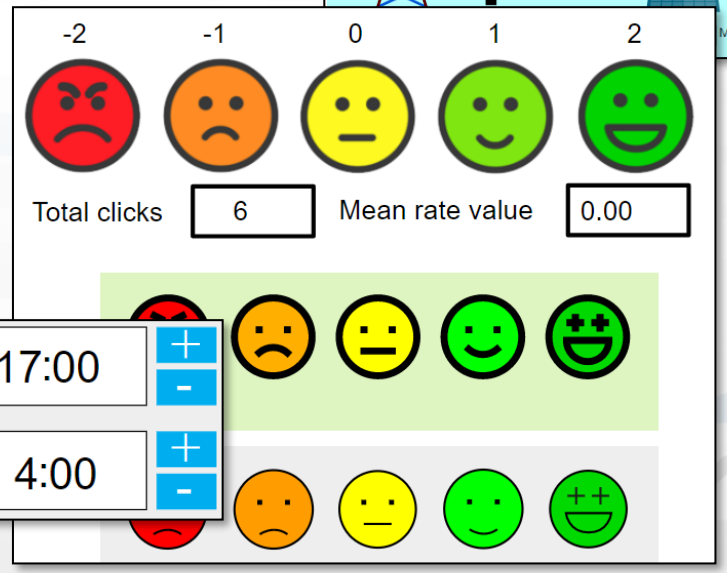
Create, save, load, delegate, grant access

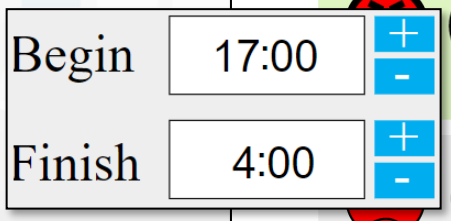
1. Create and Load a Custom SVG
2. Select/Reuse an SVG
3. Make and Instance of Synoptic by Associate Variables with MyKPI
4. Create on Dashboard a Widget based on Synoptic HLT such as Ext. Srv.:
   - https://www.snap4city.org/synoptic/v2/synoptic.html?id=xxxx

Special Custom Widgets

- Smart parking
- Smart Energy
- Smart Light
- Smart ….
- Energy View
- Custom Controls





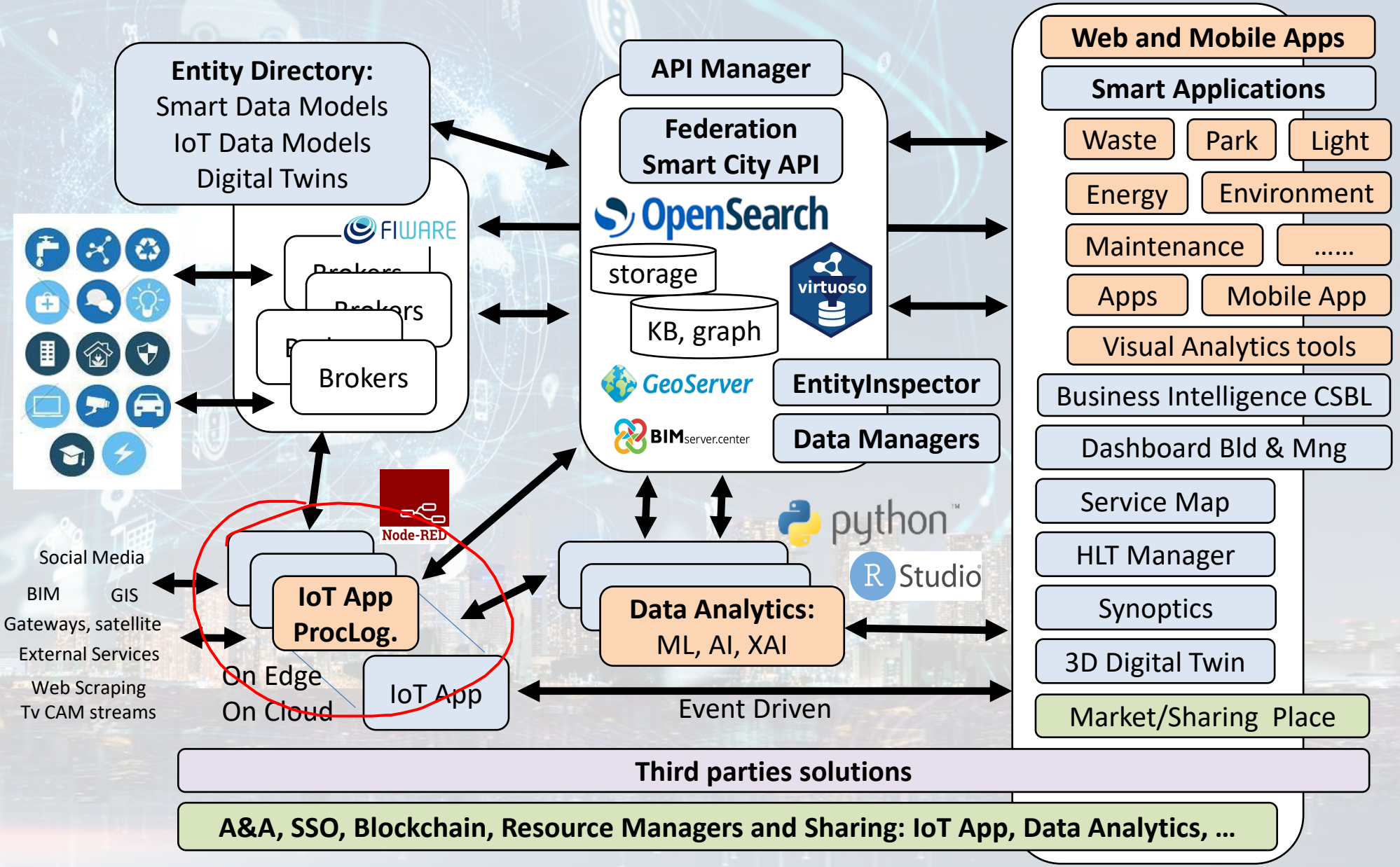


Part 3: IoT App, process logic, server side BL

Part 3: IOT App, Process Logic, Server Side Business Logic SLIDES Interactive Slides	

- Recall on Snap4City Architecture
- Node-RED
- IOT App = Node-RED + Snap4City
  - IoT App === Proc.Logic
- Examples of IOT App for Smartening Solutions
- Exploiting/Generating data by using: IoT App/Proc.Logic
- External Service <-> IoT App/Proc.Logic
- Dashboards <-> IoT App/Proc.Logic
  - Server Side Business Logic
- training material

Tech Arch


Entity Directory:
Smart Data Models
IoT Data Models
Digital Twins
FIWARE
Brokers
Brokers
Brokers
API Manager
Federation
Smart City API
OpenSearch
storage
KB, graph
virtuoso
GeoServer
EntityInspector
BIMserver.center
Data Managers
Web and Mobile Apps
Smart Applications
Waste
Park
Light
Energy
Environment
Maintenance
……
Apps
Mobile App
Visual Analytics tools
Business Intelligence CSBL
Dashboard Bld & Mng
Service Map
HLT Manager
Synoptics
3D Digital Twin
Market/Sharing Place
Node-RED
python
RStudio
Social Media
BIM
GIS
Gateways, satellite
External Services
Web Scraping
Tv CAM streams
IoT App
ProcLog.
On Edge
On Cloud
IoT App
Data Analytics:
ML, AI, XAI
Event Driven
Third parties solutions
A&A, SSO, Blockchain, Resource Managers and Sharing: IoT App, Data Analytics, …

Snap4Home

Sonoff: Controlling Energy Power

Philips Hue: Controlling Lights

Hue: Motion Control / Alarm

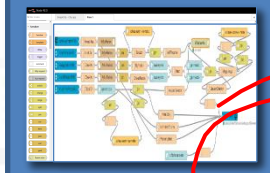
Measuring
Energy Consumption

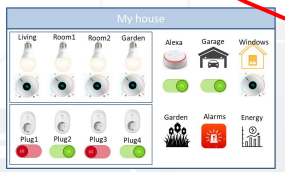
TP Link: Controlling / Measuring Energy Plugs

Alexa: Voice Control

IOT Edge:

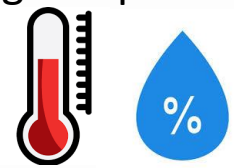
Raspberry pi: Node-RED + Snap4City





Local Control

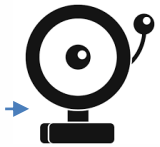
Measuring Temperature and Humidity



Garage Door

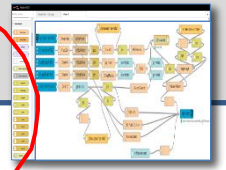
Window
Roller Shutters

Controlling Motors

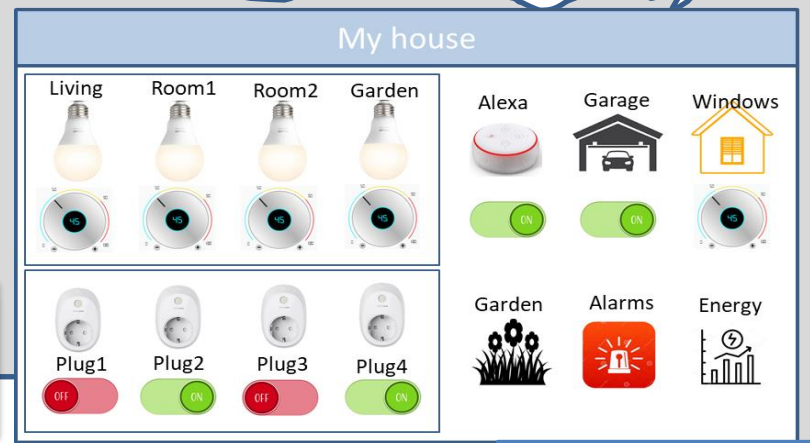


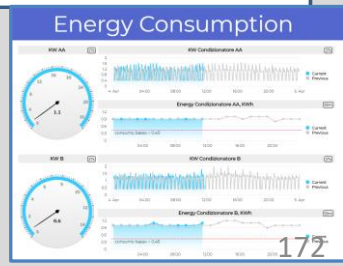
Alarm sound
and light

Controlling
Irrigators



SNAP4CITY

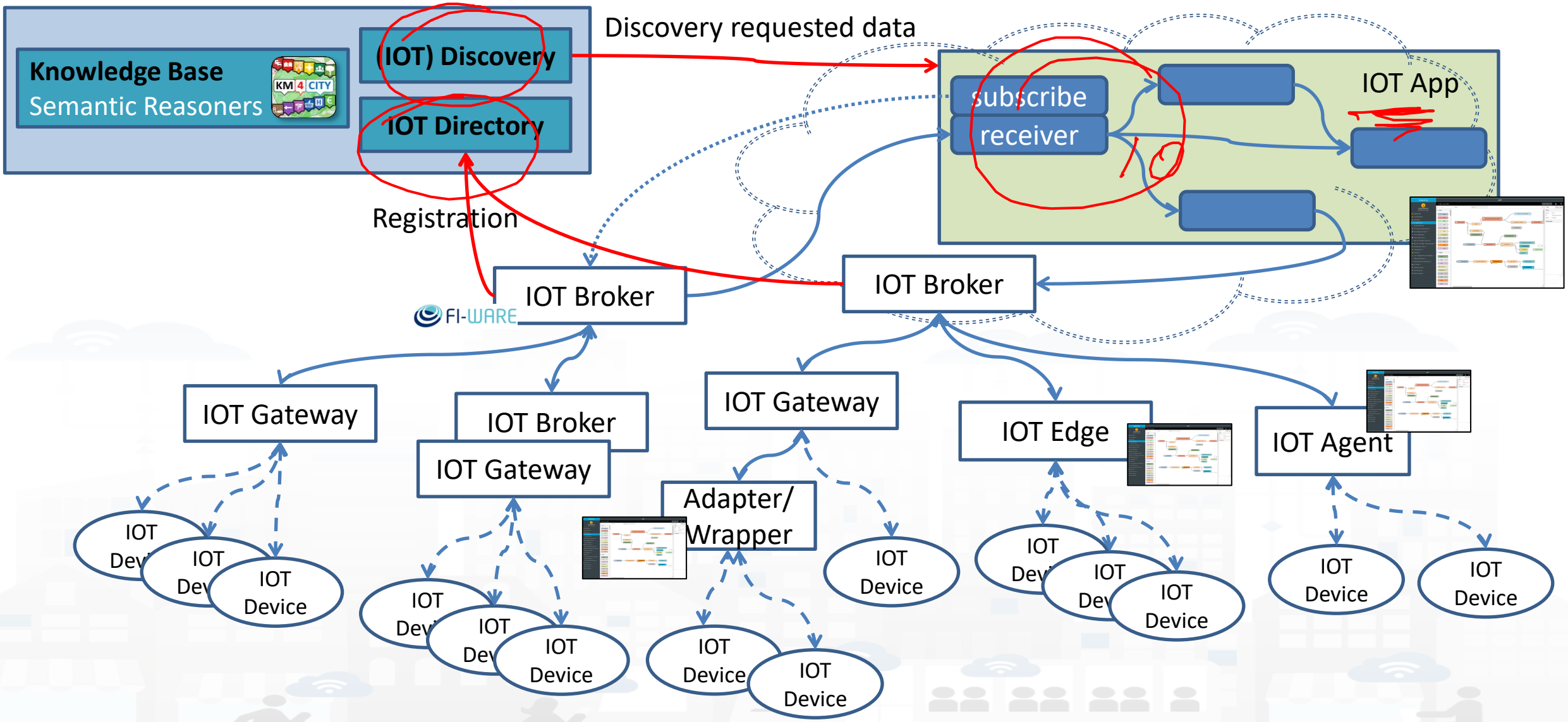


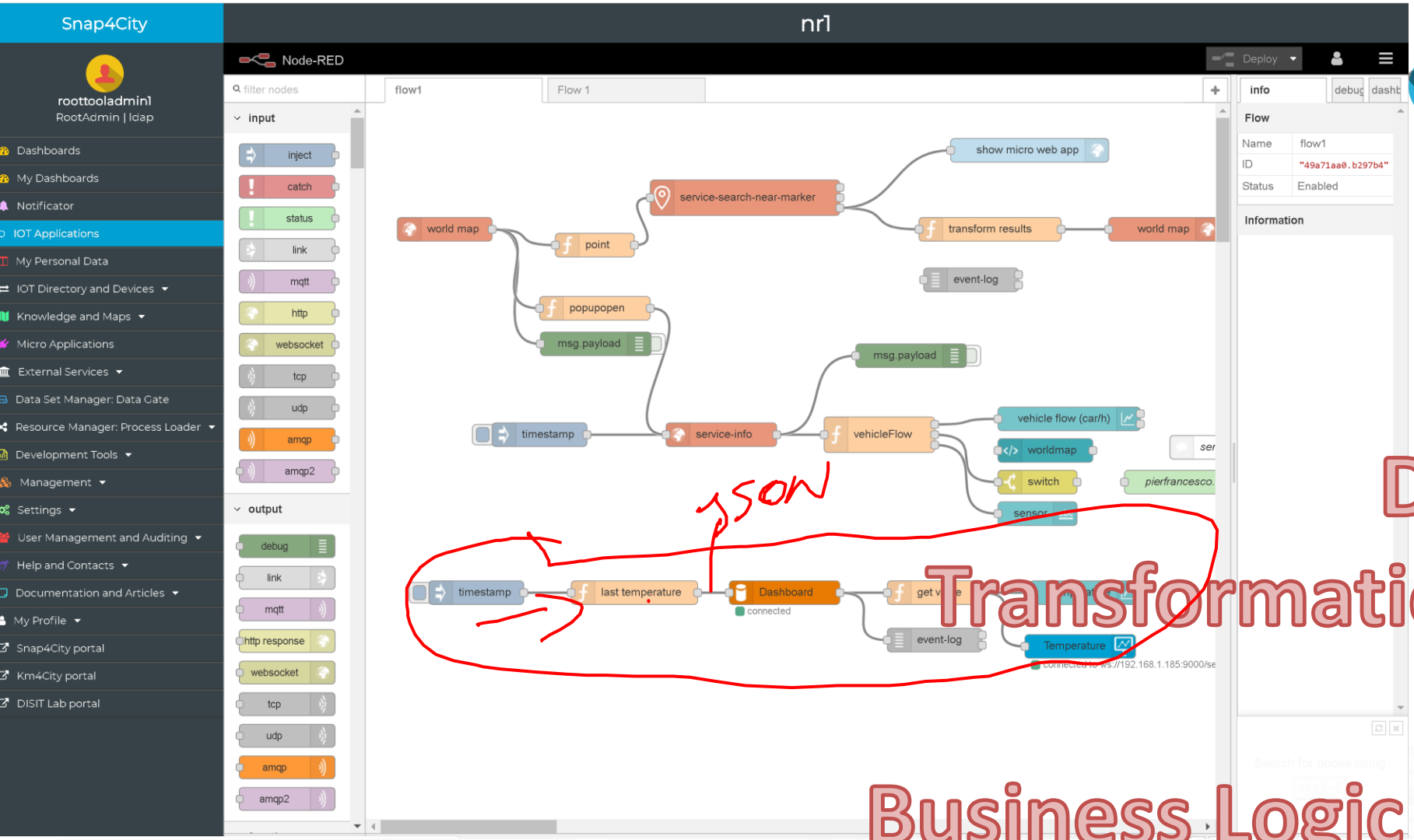


Environmental Contextual data from the city
Historical Data, Remote Control, Mobile App

https://www.snap4city.org/620

IoT Network


Knowledge Base
Semantic Reasoners
(IOT) Discovery
IOT Directory
Discovery requested data
Registration
subscribe
receiver
IOT App
FI-WARE
IOT Broker
IOT Broker
IOT Gateway
IOT Broker
IOT Gateway
IOT Gateway
Adapter/
Wrapper
IOT Edge
IOT Agent
IOT Device



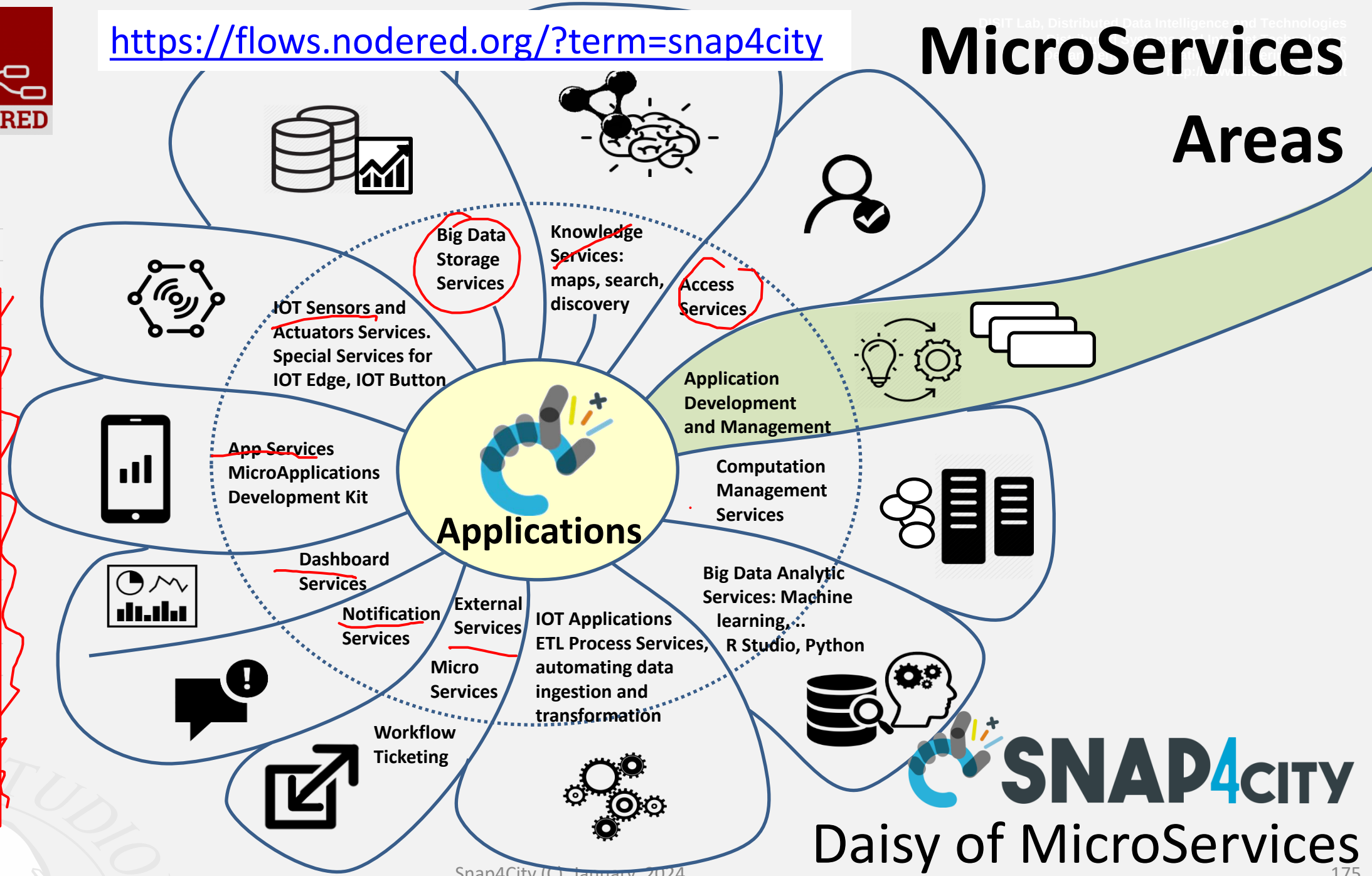
Data Adapation
Transformation, Conversion
Integration
Business Logic vs Dashboards
Data Analytics control
Everywhere: Cloud, on IoT Edge Devices

Editing IOT Applications

- input
- output
- function
- social
- storage
- analysis
- advanced
- NGSI
- Iwm2m
- S4CSearchDev
- S4CUtility
- S4CMapping
- S4CManagement
- S4CDataAnalytic
- S4CBigData
- S4CIOTApp
- S4CSearch
- S4CData
- S4CKPIData
- S4CDashboard
- S4CSigfox
- S4CIoT
- S4CLogDev
- S4CView
- S4CSocial
- location
- dashboard

https://flows.nodered.org/?term=snap4city

MicroServices Areas



SNAP4CITY

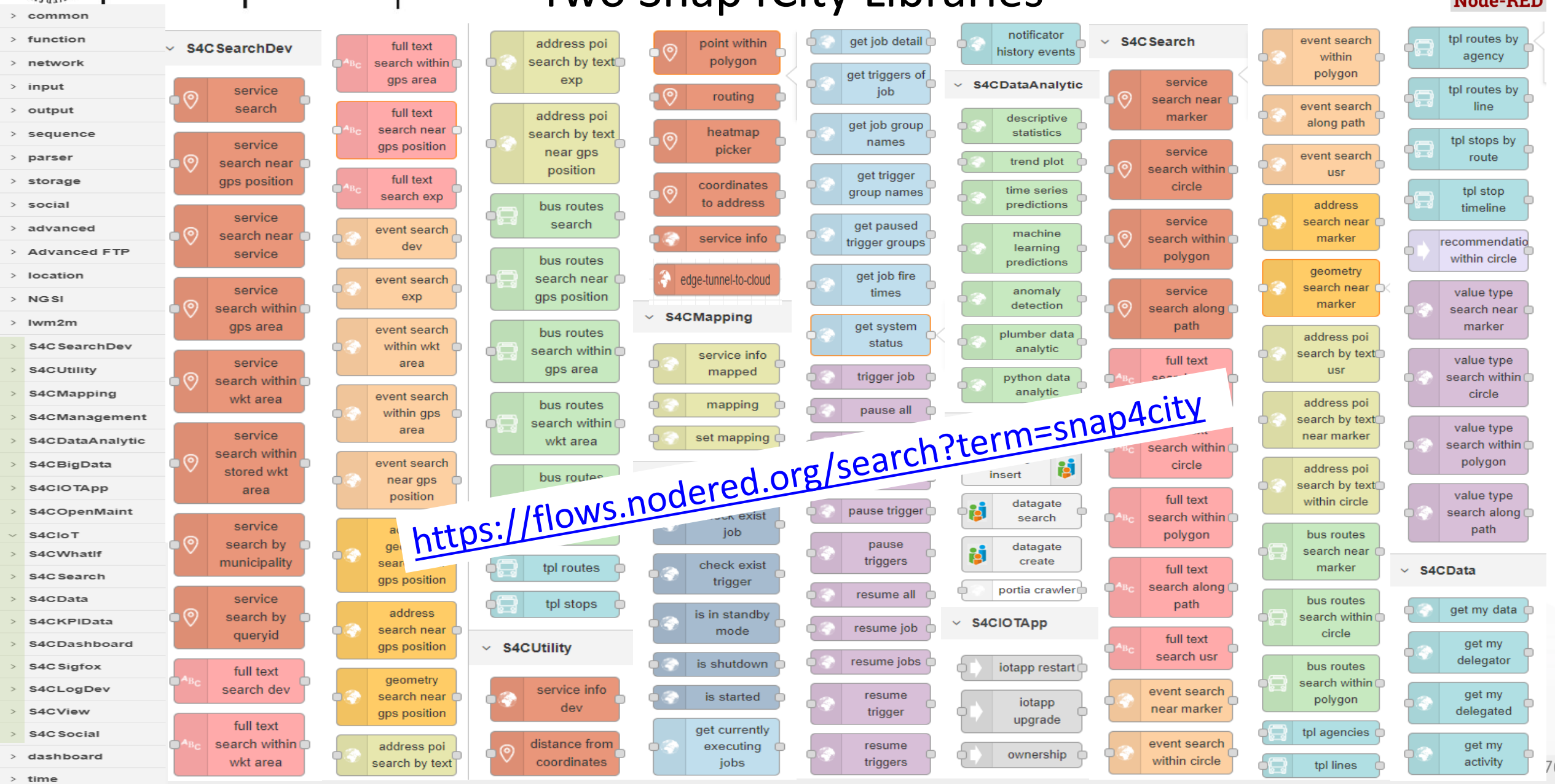
Daisy of MicroServices

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE | DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE | DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Sept 2023 collection

Two Snap4City Libraries

SNAP4CITY | Node-RED



https://flows.nodered.org/search?term=snap4city

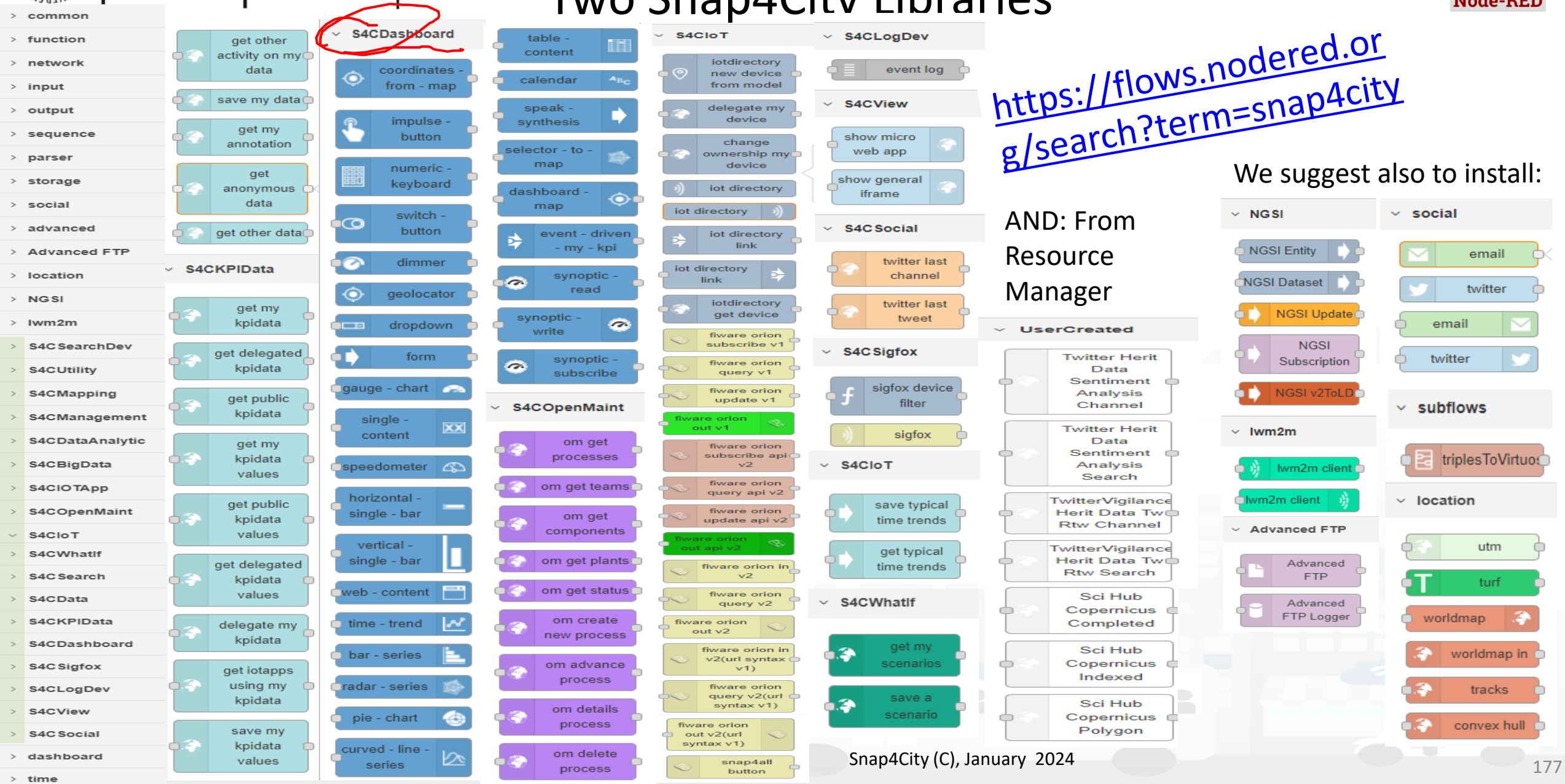
Sept 2023 collection

Two Snap4Citv Libraries

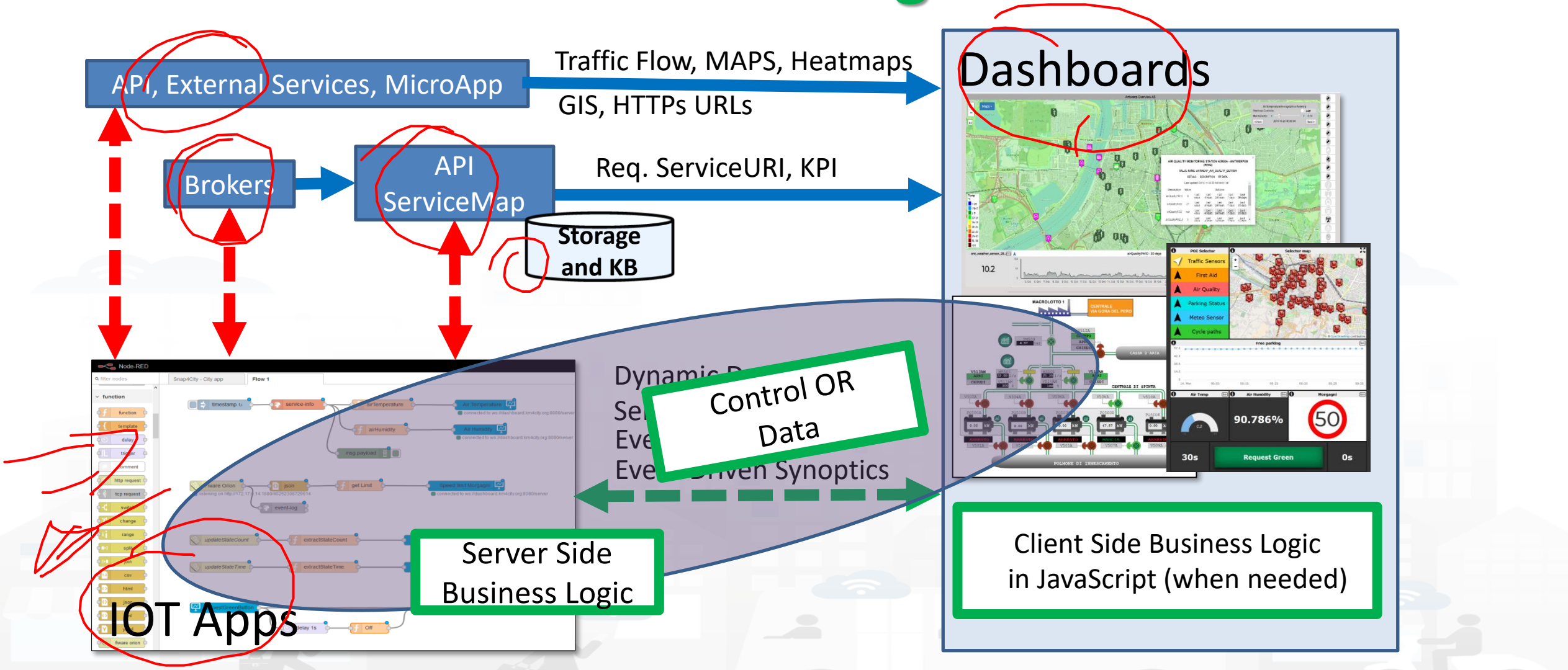
https://flows.nodered.org/search?term=snap4city

We suggest also to install:

AND: From Resource Manager

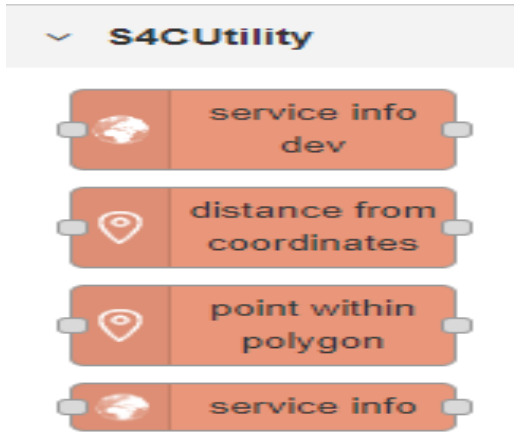


How the Dashboards exchange data

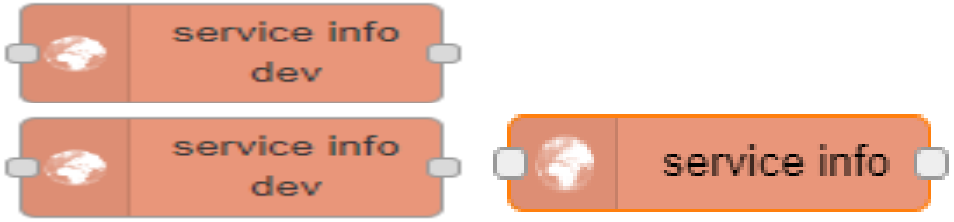


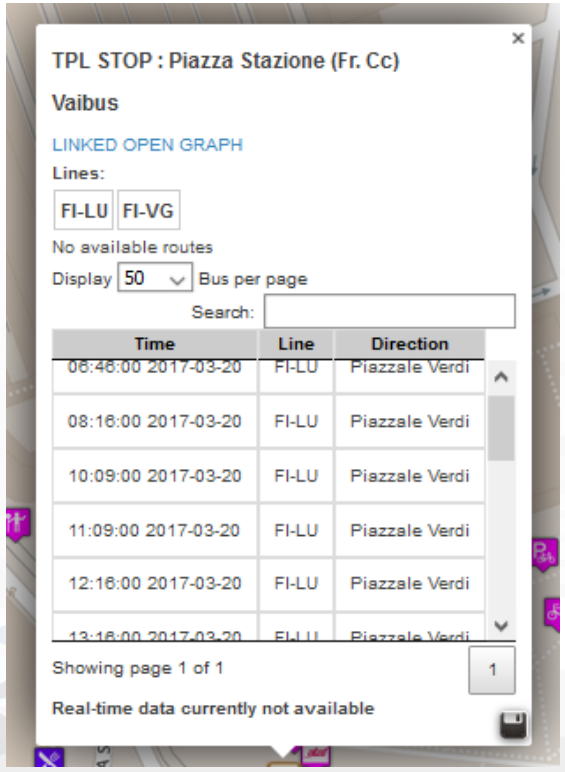
S4CSearch

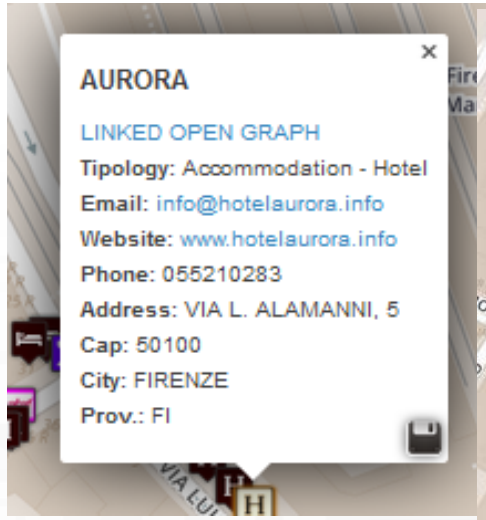
Node-RED

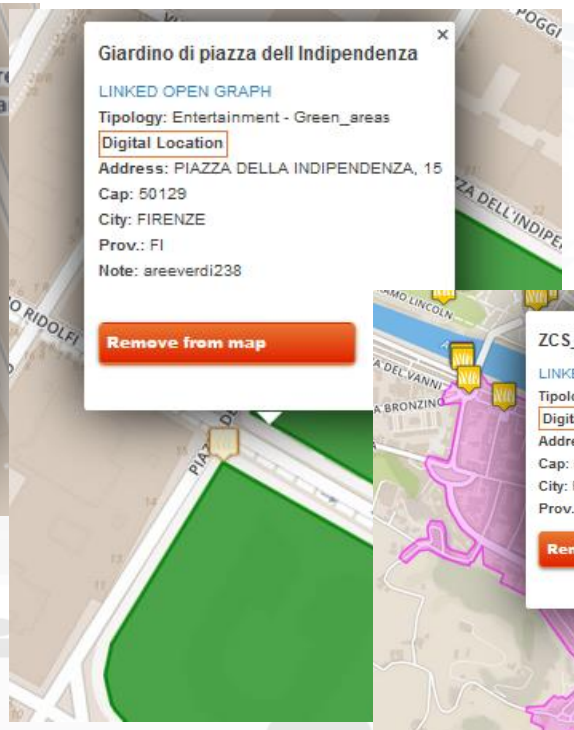


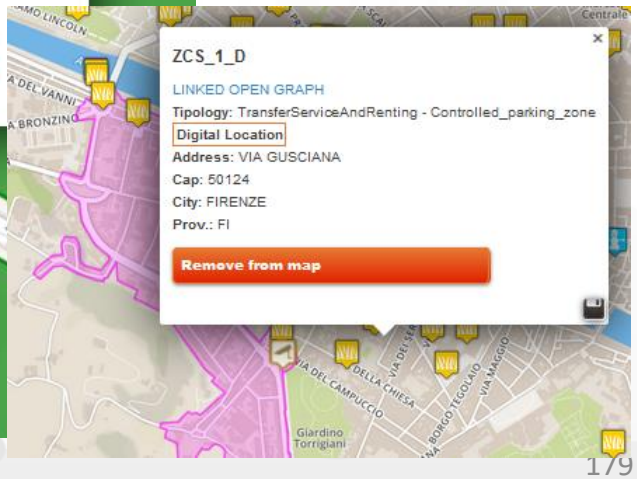
- ANY kind of sensors
- **To Get DATA of a Service / POI /sensor**
  - Historical and real time
  - Real Time



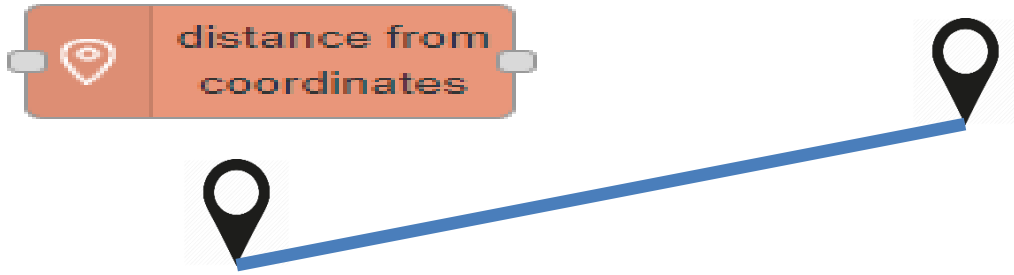




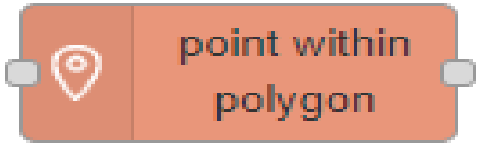




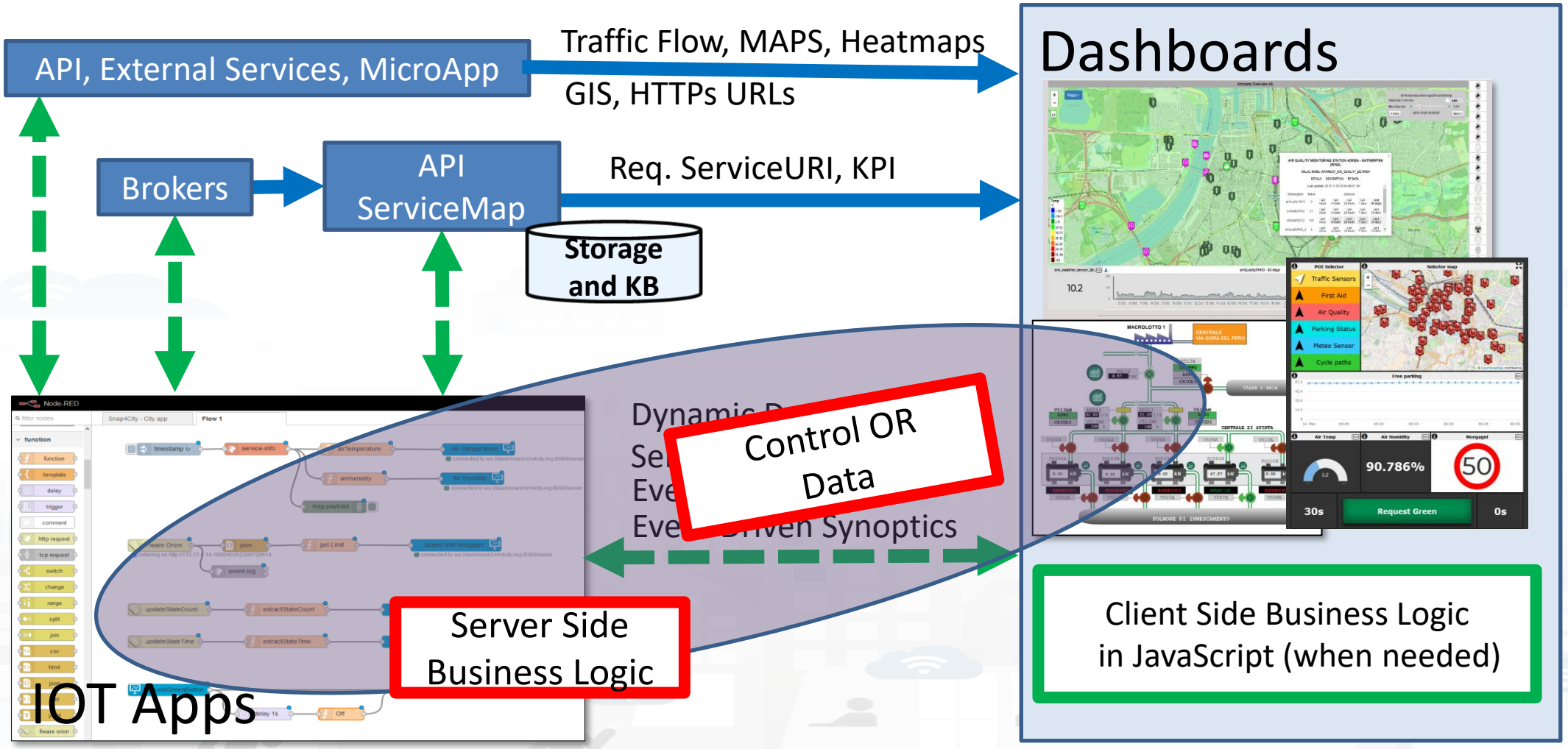
- **Distance from GPS point**



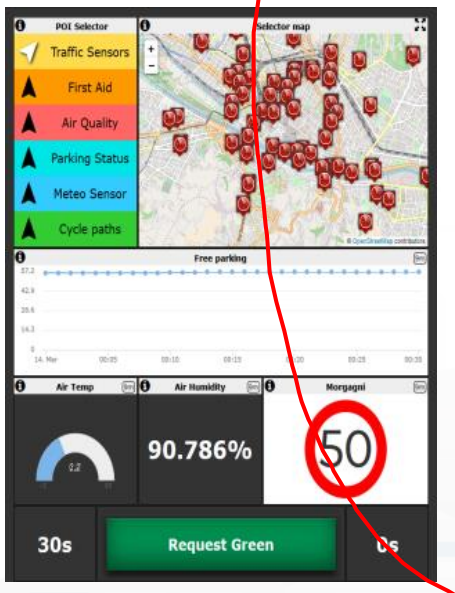
- **Point is in Polygon ?**
  - **Polyline as WKT**



How the Dashboards exchange data



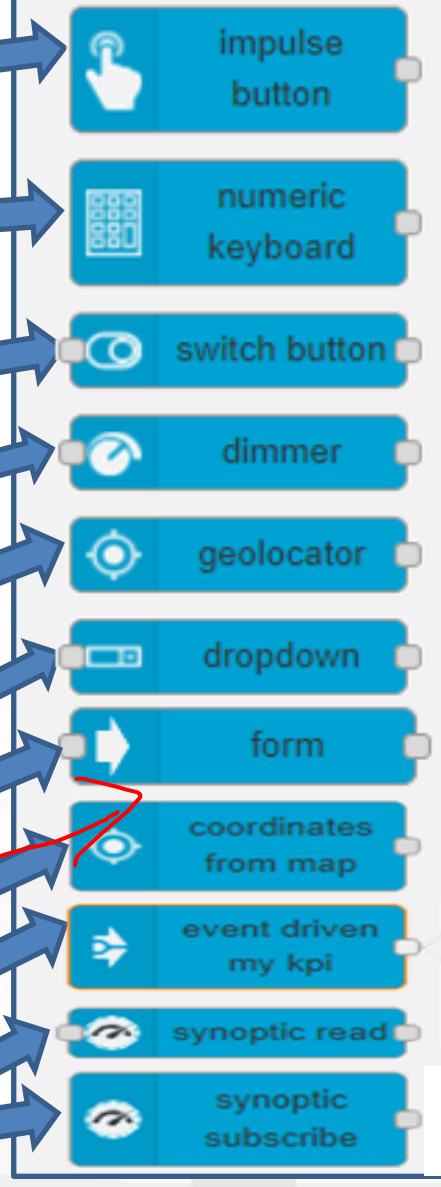
Dashboard-IoT App



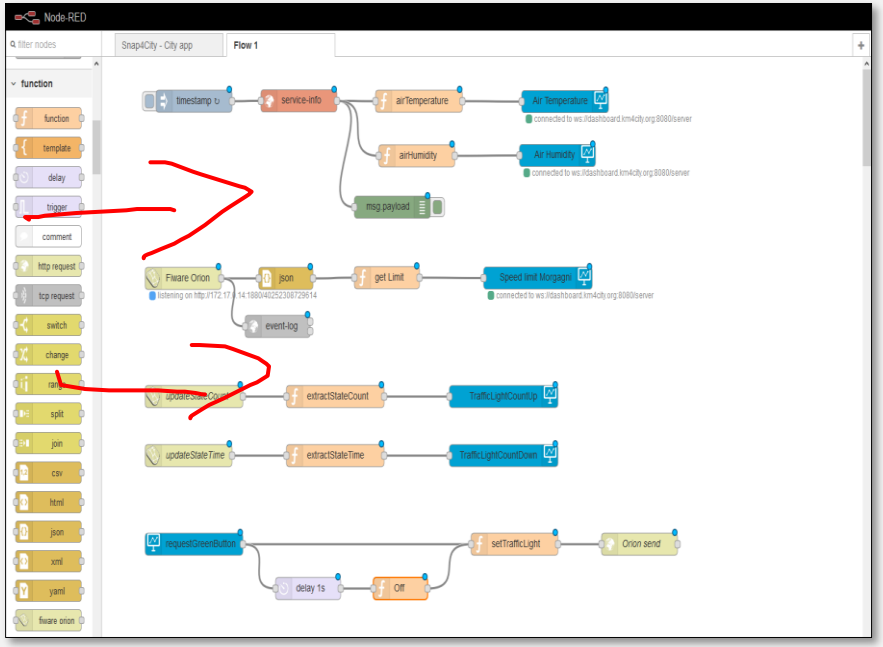
MapClick

MyKPI variable onchange

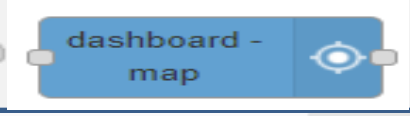
Synoptics



From Dashboard to IOT App



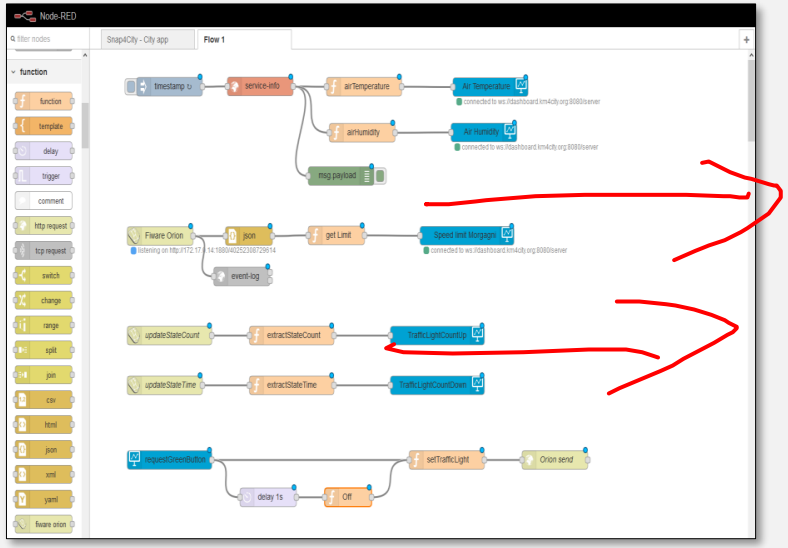
IOT Application



Nature

Dashboard-IOT App

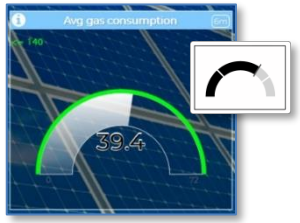
From IoT App to Dashboard

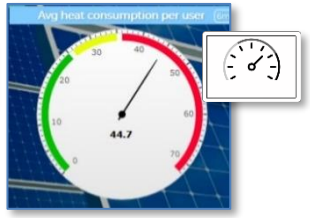


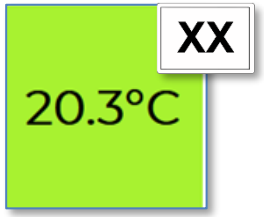
IOT Application

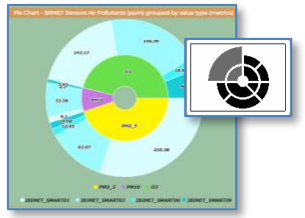
- gauge chart
- single content
- speedometer
- horizontal single bar
- vertical single bar
- web content
- time trend
- bar series
- radar series
- pie chart
- curved line series
- table content
- calendar
- speak synthesis
- synoptic write
- Selector - Map

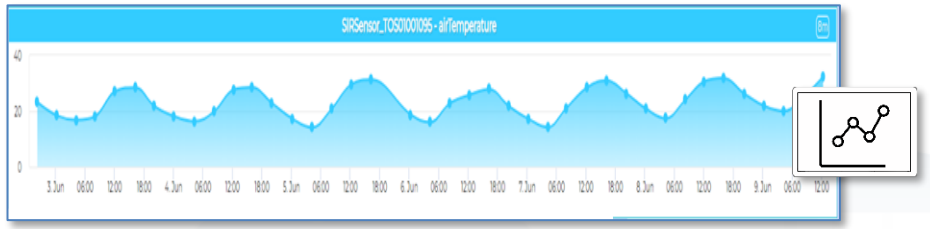
- Snap4D3
- dashboard - map
- event table
- device table

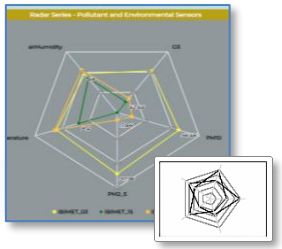


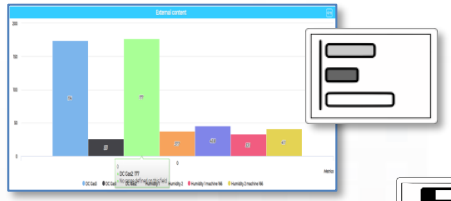


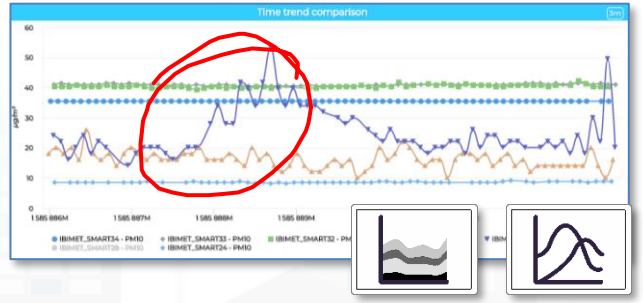


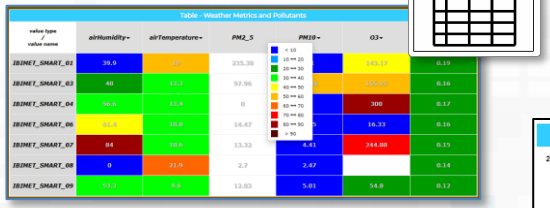


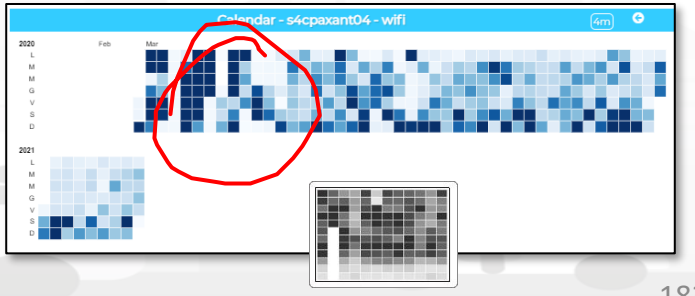






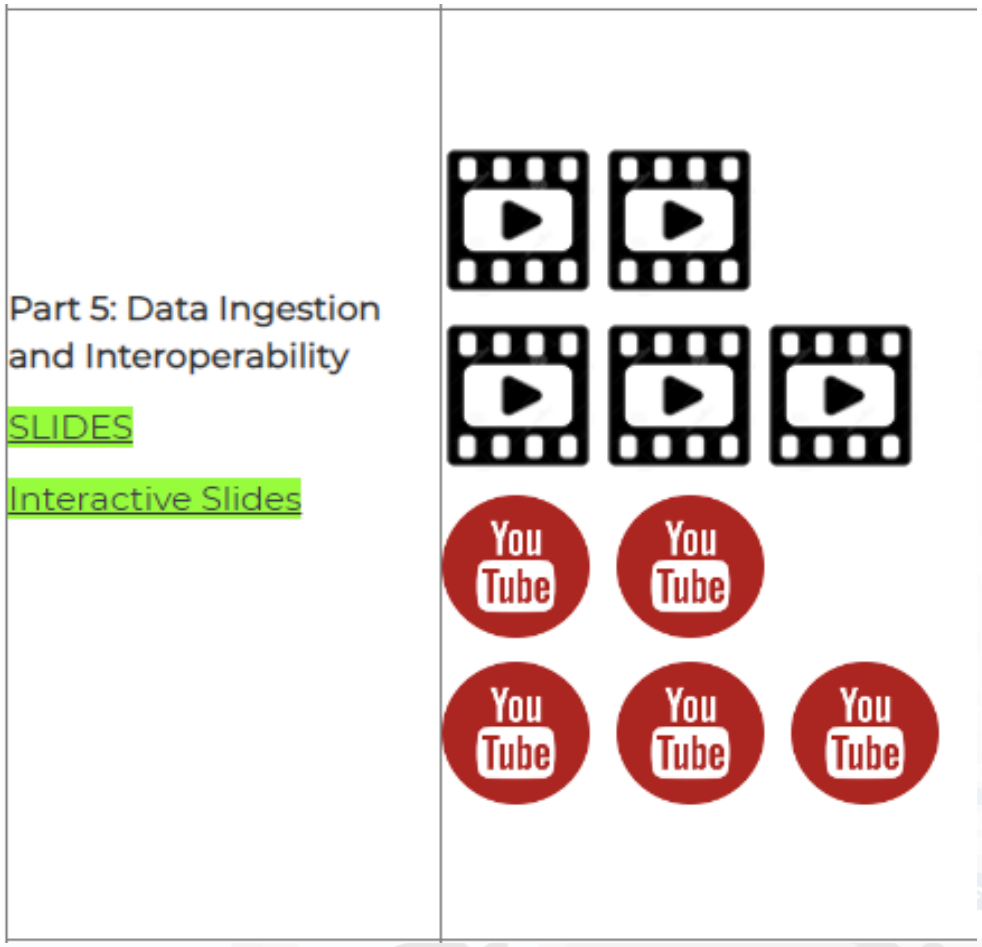






COFFEE BREAK

Part 5: Data Ingestion and Interoperability

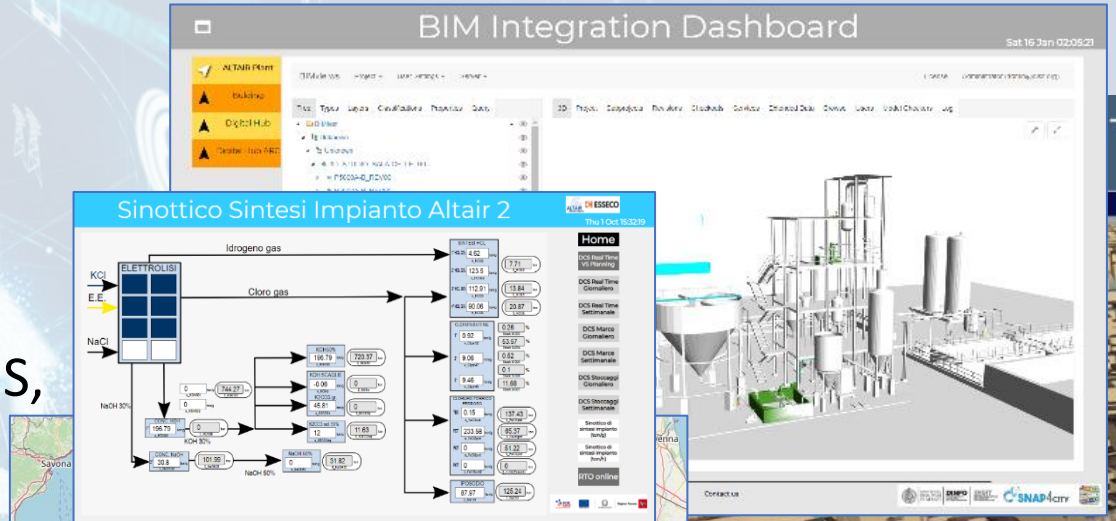


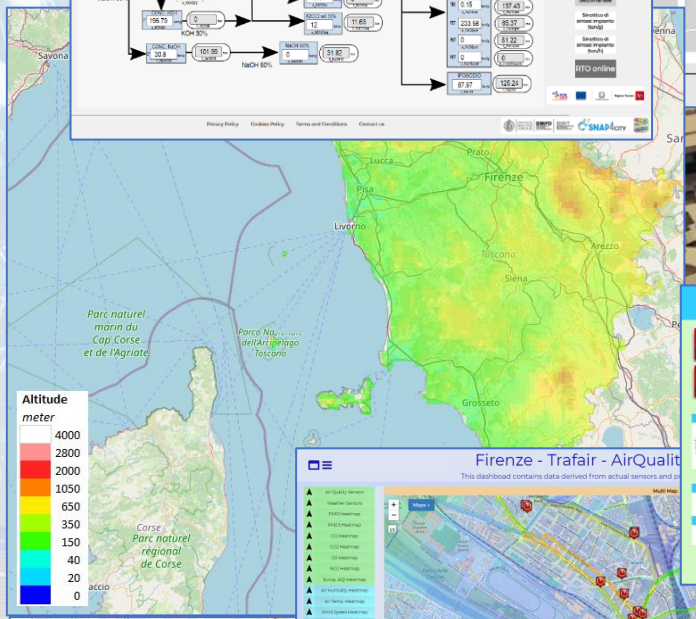
- When Solutions and tools for Data Ingestion and Interoperability are needed
- Overview of Snap4City Data Storage and Stack
- Knowledge Base: Modelling and Setting Up
- High Level Types vs Ingestion Process
- Data Ingestion Strategy and Orientation
- Ingestion of Points of Interest with POI Loader
- Models vs Devices/Entities and Registration
- Verification of Data Ingestion
  - Digital Twin Data Inspector vs Data Processes Details
  - My Data Dashboard Dev to assess data on Open Search Storage
- An Integrated Example for Time Series
- Entities Ingestion with Data Table Loader
- High Performance Ingestion via Python
- FIWARE Smart Data Models on Snap4City
- Ingestion of MyKPI with Proc.Logic / IoT App

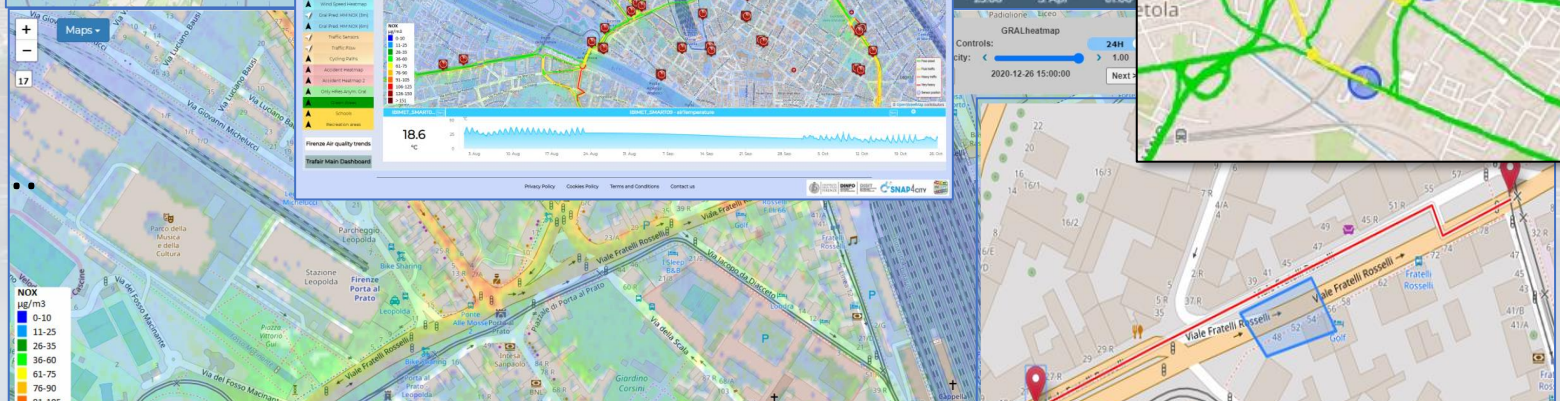
High Level Types

Snap4City (C), January 2024

- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,..
  - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
  - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
- Satellite data, ..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ..
- trajectories, events, Workflow, ..
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ..
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ..
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,..
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints, ..
- decision scenarios, ….
- etc.







Entity Instances, IoT Devices

Snap4City

Switch To New Layout (Beta)

User: paolo.disit, Org: DISIT
Role: AreaManager, Level: 3

LOGOUT

- My Snap4City.org
- Tour Again
- www.snap4solutions.org
- Dashboards (Public)
- Dashboards of My Organization
- My Dashboards in My Organization
- My Data Dashboard Dev Kibana
- Extra Dashboard Widgets
- Data Management, HLT
- Knowledge and Maps
- Processing Logics / IOT App
- Entity Directory and Devices
  - My IOT Sensors and Actuators
  - IOT Sensors and Actuators
  - Entity Instances, IoT Devices
  - IOT Brokers
  - FIWARE Smart Data Models
  - Entity Models/IoT Devices
  - IOT Devices Bulk Registration
  - Doc: IOT Directory and Devices
  - Create an IOT Device Instance
  - Create an IOT Device Model

Show delegated dev. | Show public dev. | Show my dev. | Show all dev

Add new device

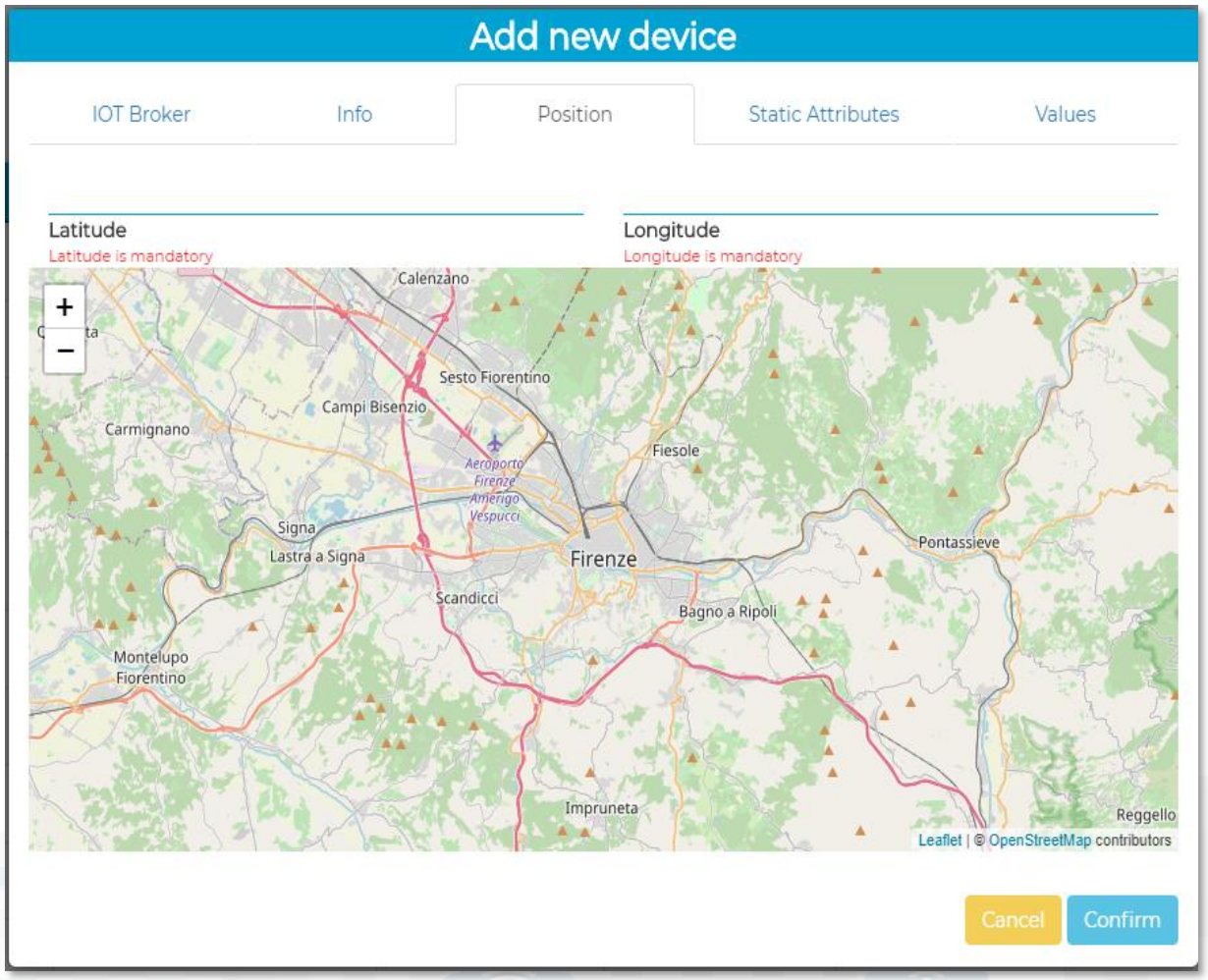
Show entries

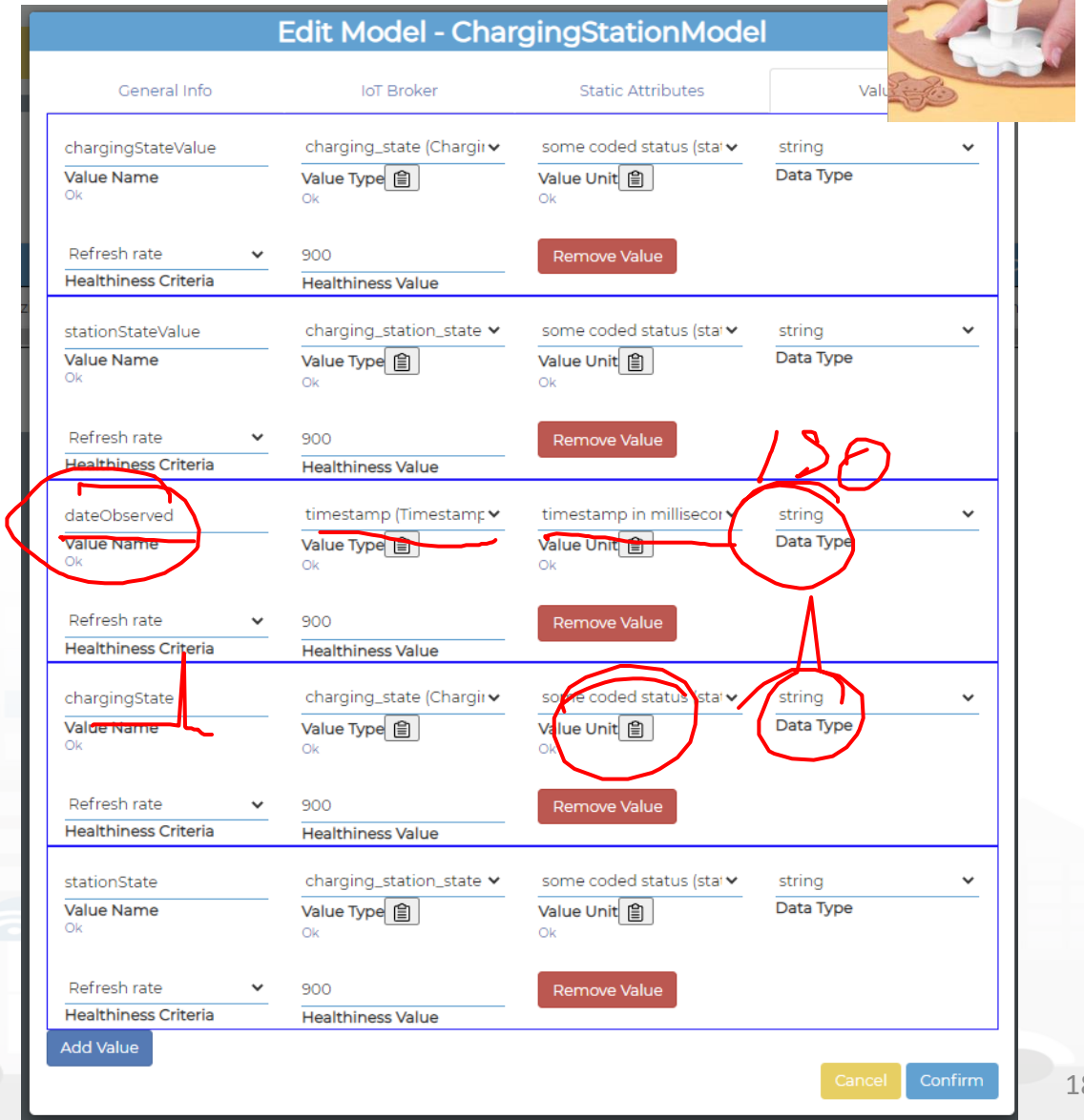
Search:

	Device Identifier	IOT Broker	Device Type	Model	Ownership	Status	Edit	Delete	Location	View
+	1dd79caa95f6771afad4fd38e699c8542022-12-05T18:54:13.000Z	orionUNIFI	File	fileModel	MYOWNPUBLIC	active	EDIT	DELETE		VIEW
+	alert_1610543238306	orionUNIFI	event	AlertGeneric	MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE		VIEW
+	alert_1610548534047	orionUNIFI	event	AlertGeneric	MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE		VIEW
+	alert_1610613189703	orionUNIFI	event	AlertGeneric	MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE		VIEW
+	alert_1610629197473	orionUNIFI	event	AlertGeneric	MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE		VIEW
		orionUNIFI	event	AlertGeneric	MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE		VIEW
		orionUNIFI	event	AlertGeneric	MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE		VIEW
		orionUNIFI	event	AlertGeneric	MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE		VIEW
		orionUNIFI	event	AlertGeneric	MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE		VIEW
		orionUNIFI	event	AlertGeneric	MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE		VIEW

Previous 1 2 3 4 5 ... 12 Next

Entity / Device Data Model (2)

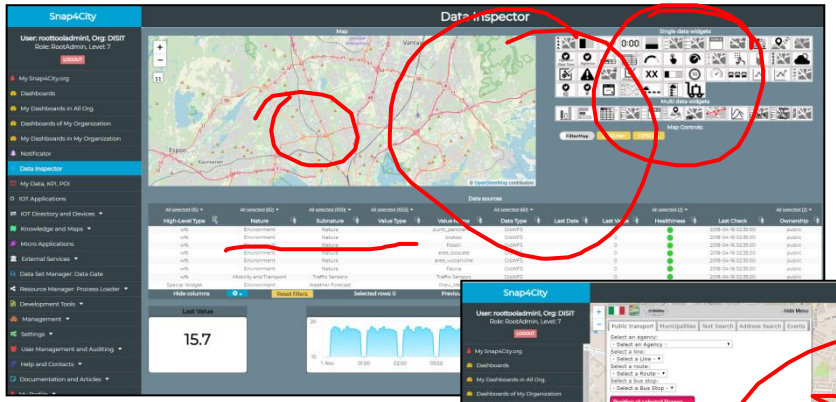




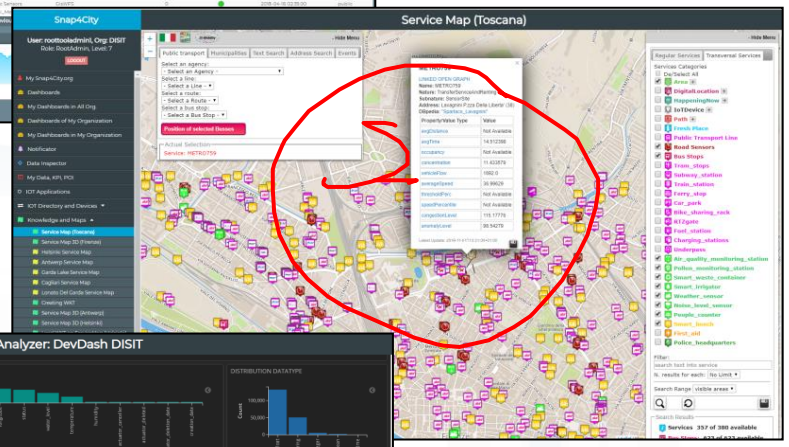
Checking data ingestion results

Knowledge base
Semantic reasoners

- **Data Inspector**
- **ServiceMap**, SCAPI
  - LOG / LOD viewer
  - Super Service Map
- IOT Directory
- SCAPI: Swagger
- IOT Broker



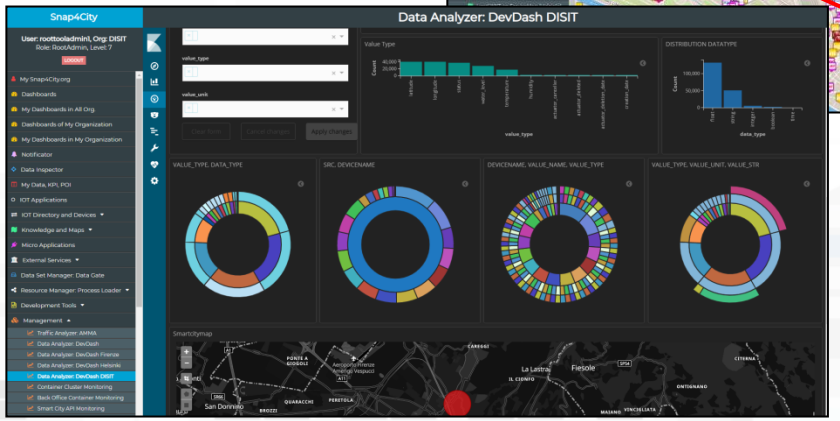
Data Inspector
Digital Twin view



ServiceMap

Indexing and aggregating
NIFI, OpenSearch

- **Data Inspector**
- **ServiceMap**, SCAPI
- **My Data Dashboard** (Kibana), DevDash
- Open Distro (ElasticSearch)

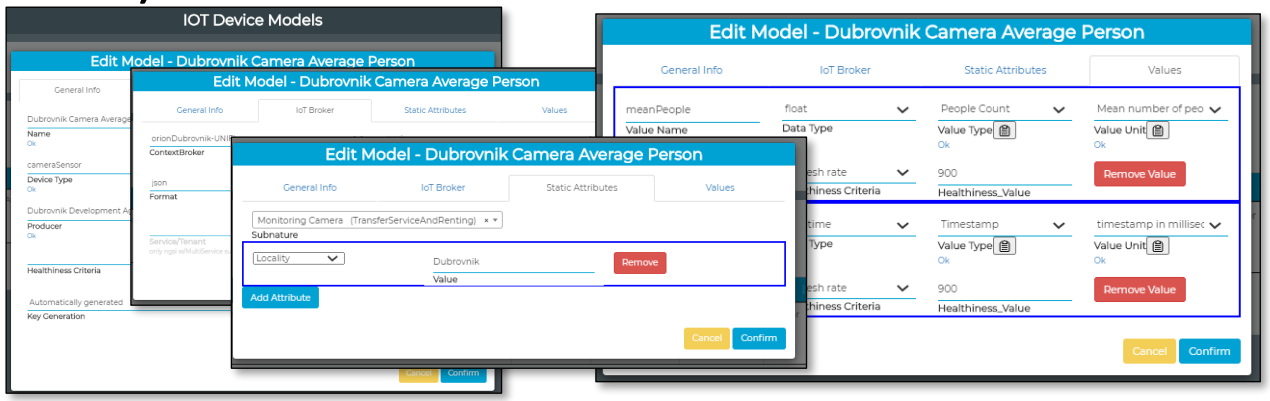


My Data Dashboard
DevDash

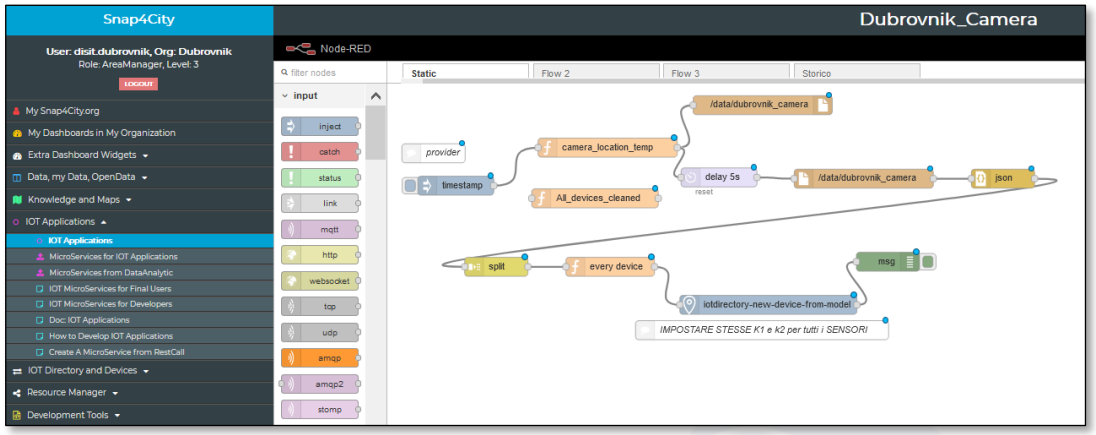
Some functionalities are limited to certain roles

How to....

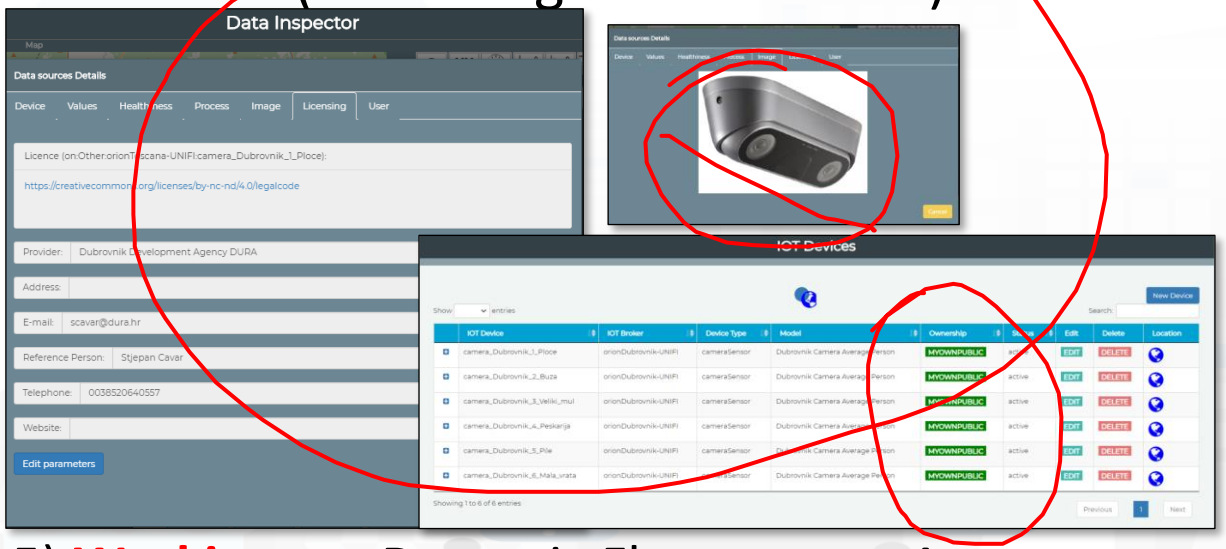
1) IoTModel



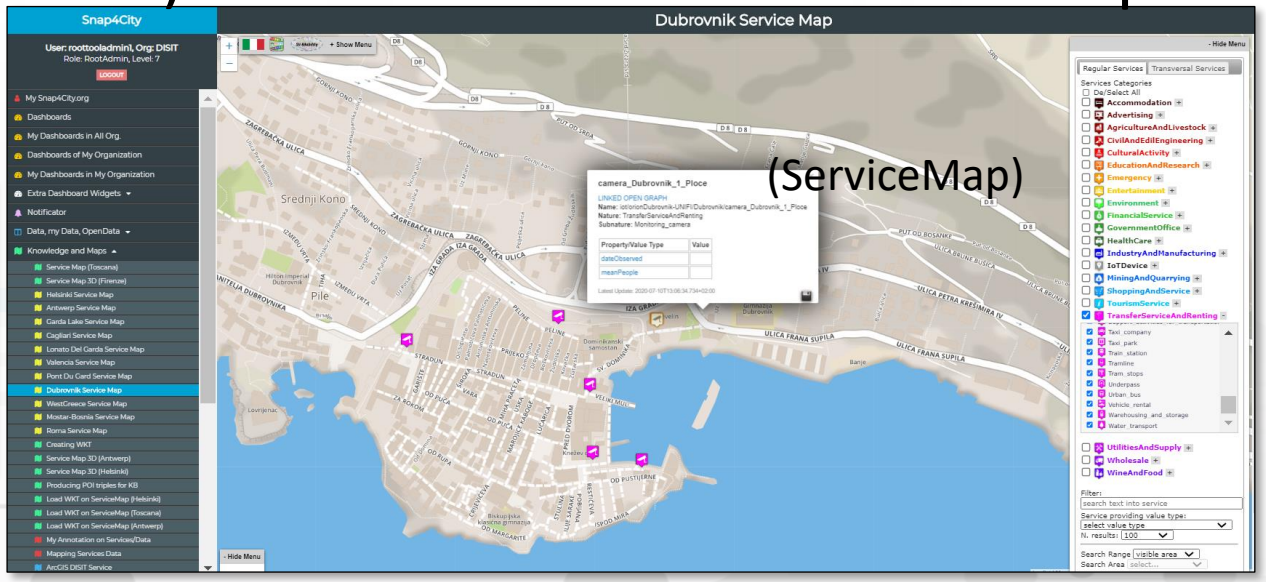
2) Static Flow to create IoTDevices



3) Add the license and Make Public the IoTDevices (according to the license)



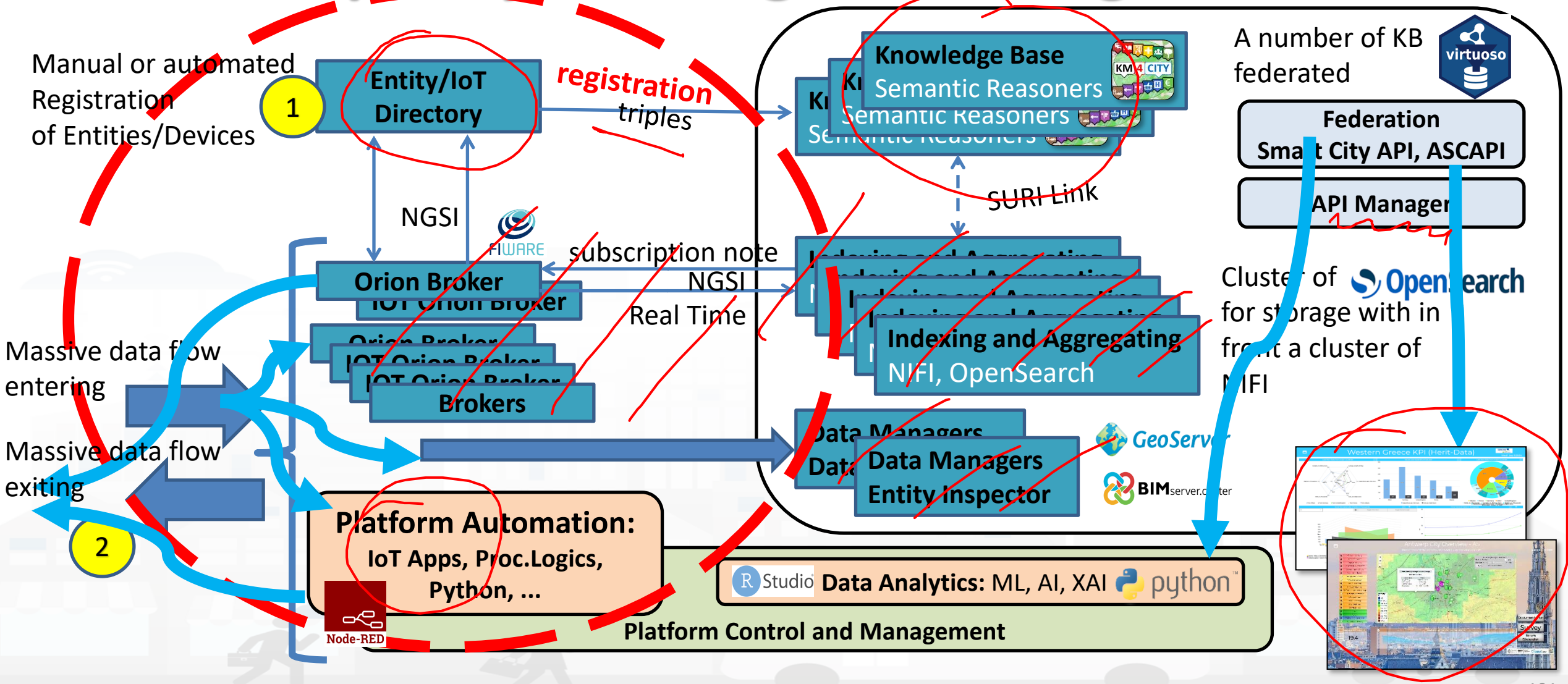
4) Search for the Cameras on Map



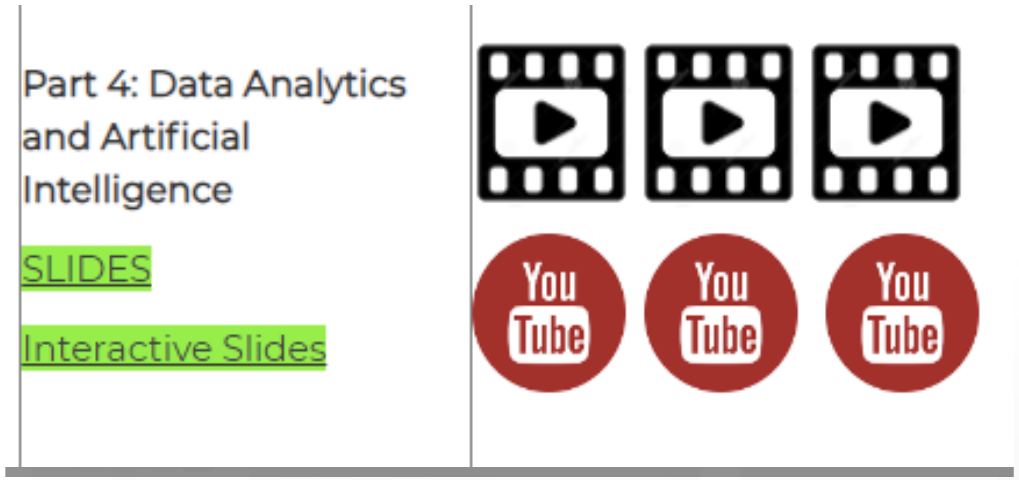
(ServiceMap)

5) **Working on** Dynamic Flow to save Average #people every 15 minutes for each IoTDevice

Snap4city Data Ingestion Diagram

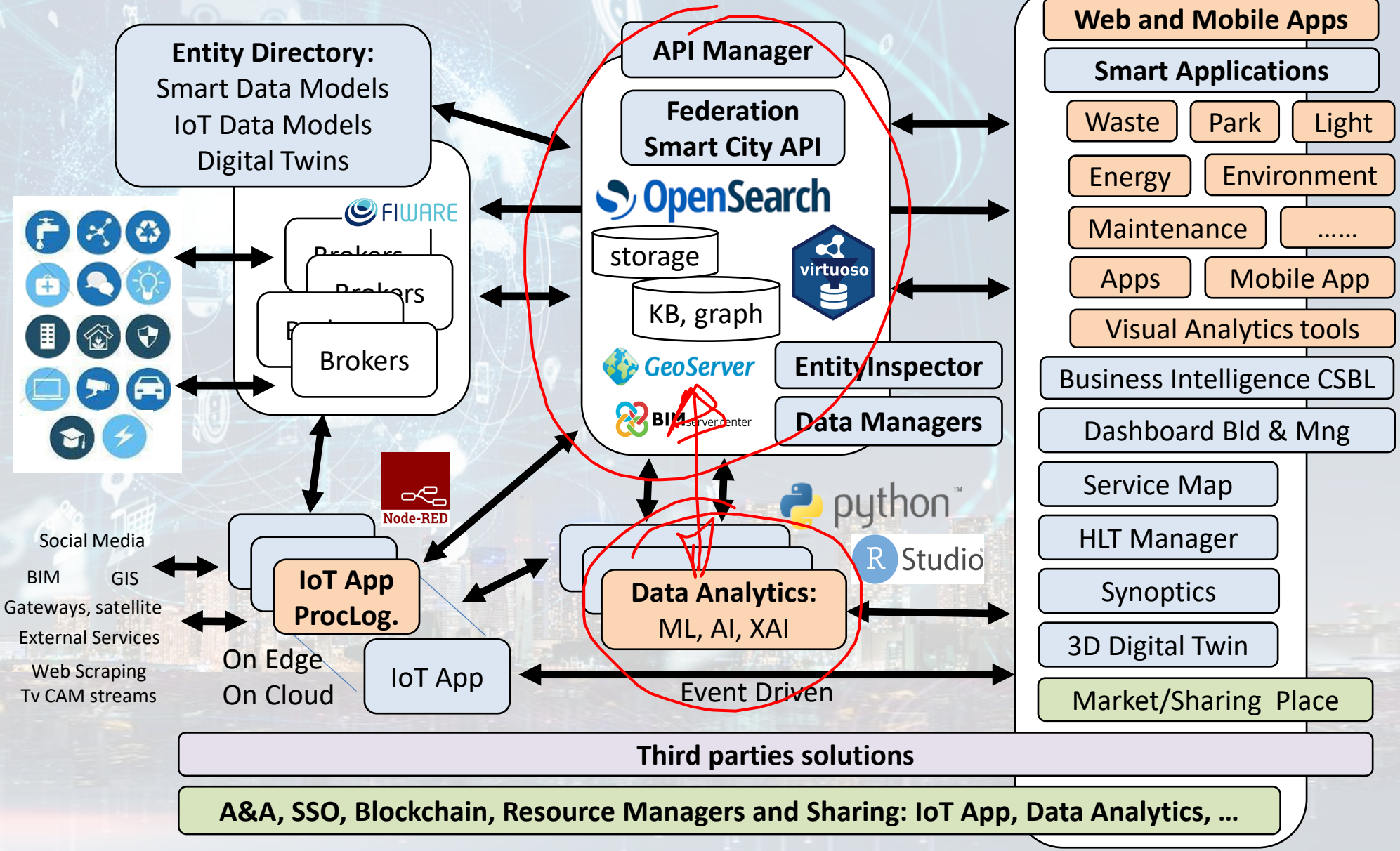


Part 4: Data Analytics



- Why and Where use DA, AI and XAI --> General Life Cycle
- Data Processing
- What is Data Analytics, DA and Artificial Intelligence, AI
- List of the most relevant available DA and AI Solutions
- Predictions and Anomaly detections
- Computing: Higher Level Types Data and their representations
- How AI/XAI, and Life Cycle
- Using DA, AI, XAI in Snap4City infrastructure
  - Data Analytics <--> IoT App / Proc.Logic
- Decision Support Systems and What-If Analysis
- Routing, Multimodal Routing, Dynamic Routing
- Business Intelligence and Visual Analytics

Tech Arch


Entity Directory:
Smart Data Models
IoT Data Models
Digital Twins
FIWARE
Brokers
Brokers
Brokers
API Manager
Federation
Smart City API
OpenSearch
storage
KB, graph
virtuoso
GeoServer
BIM server.center
Entity Inspector
Data Managers
Web and Mobile Apps
Smart Applications
Waste
Park
Light
Energy
Environment
Maintenance
……
Apps
Mobile App
Visual Analytics tools
Business Intelligence CSBL
Dashboard Bld & Mng
Service Map
HLT Manager
Synoptics
3D Digital Twin
Market/Sharing Place
Node-RED
python
R Studio
Social Media
BIM
GIS
Gateways, satellite
External Services
Web Scraping
Tv CAM streams
IoT App
ProcLog.
On Edge
On Cloud
IoT App
Data Analytics:
ML, AI, XAI
Event Driven
Third parties solutions
A&A, SSO, Blockchain, Resource Managers and Sharing: IoT App, Data Analytics, …

Data Analytics on Snap4City platform

Swagger

Ontology Schema

LOG.disit.org

Knowledge Base, Km4City

Big Data Store Facility

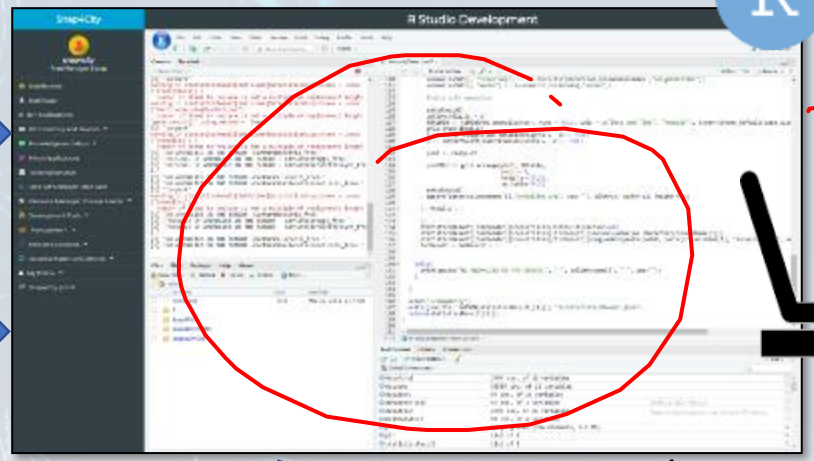
Smart City API from Knowledge Base and other tools

TensorFlow

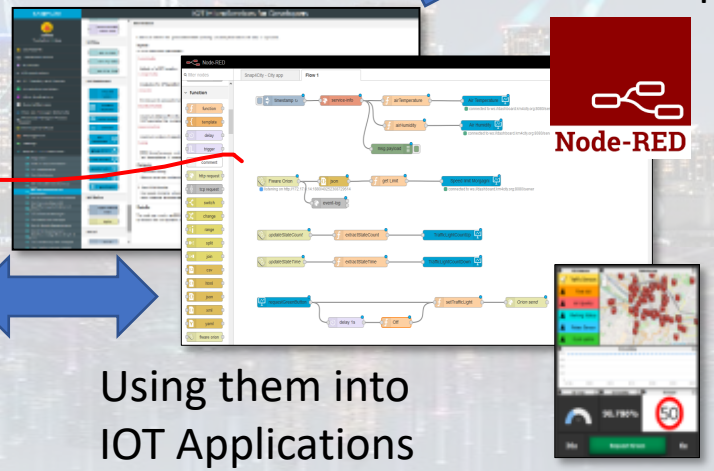
NVIDIA CUDA

python jupyter

R Studio



Creating MicroServices



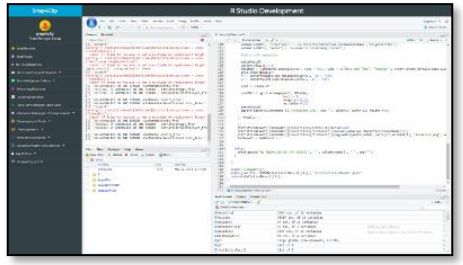
Node-RED

Using them into IOT Applications

Saving / Sharing reusing

Resource Manager

Development



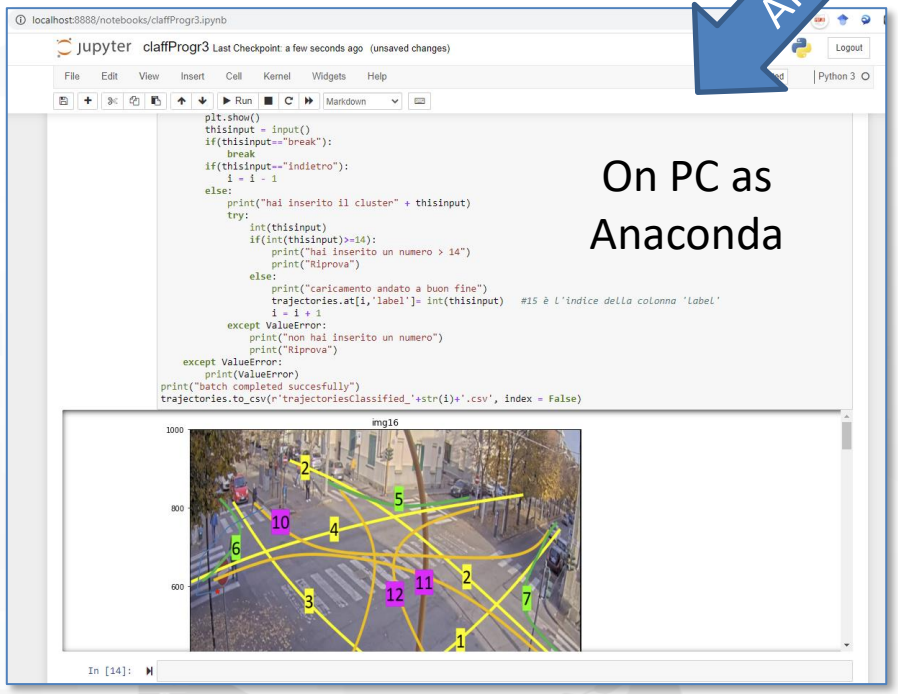
API

SNAP4CITY

Big Data Store Facility

API

On Server
Or
On PC



On PC as Anaconda

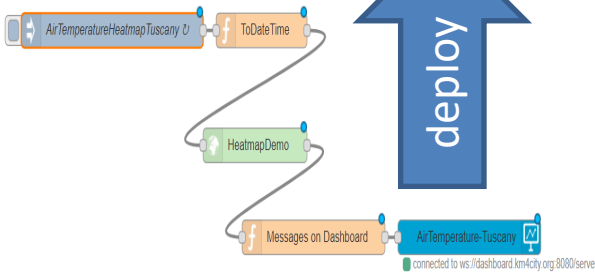
Once finalized

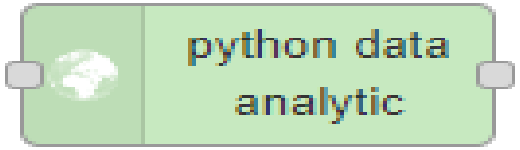
File.py
AI Model
Mapping
Data..

ZIP

Load
File.py
or .zip

deploy

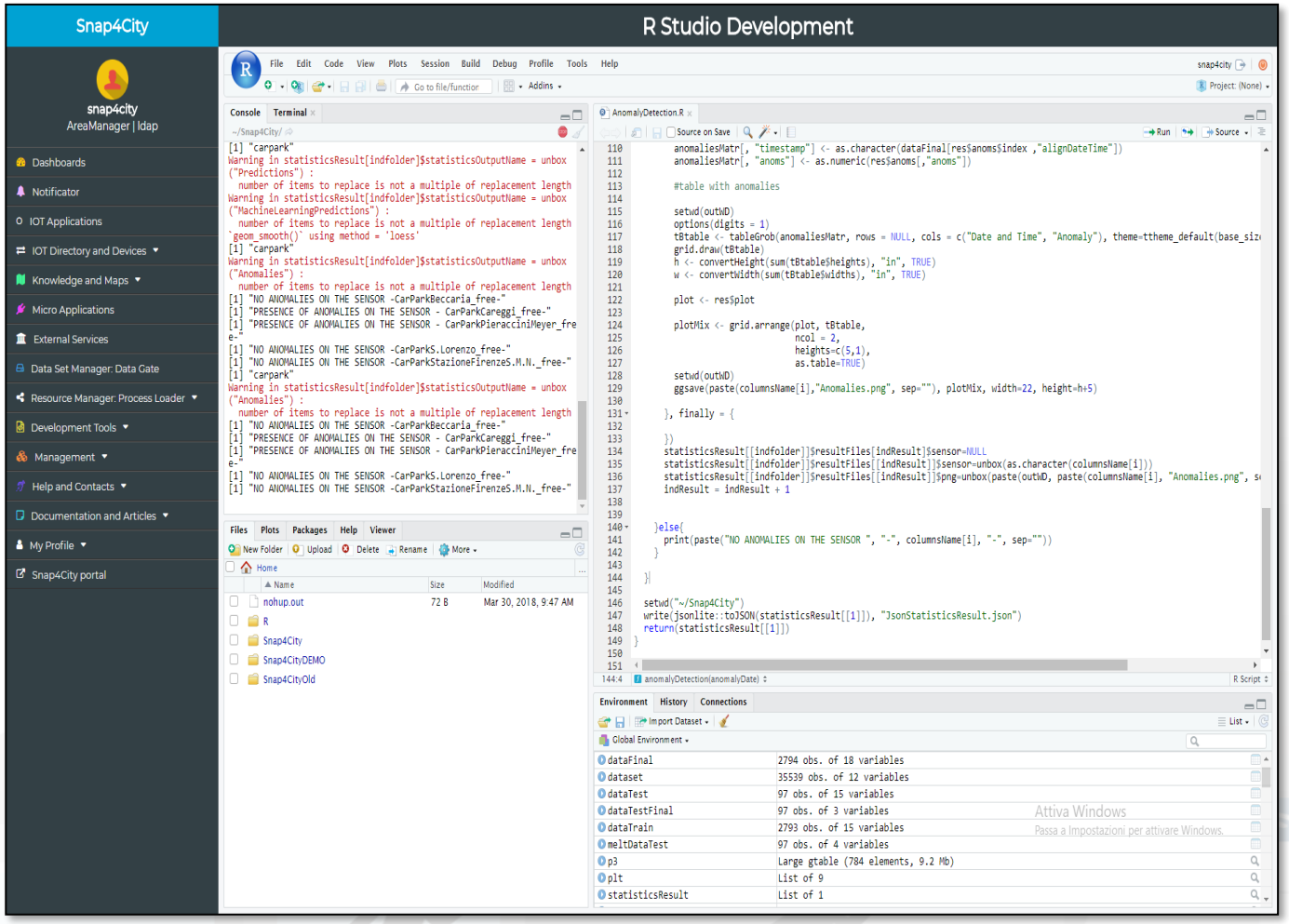




To make the .PY usable as MicroService you need to adapt it to get and send data in/out with Node-RED from a Container.
If you provide a .zip file the main .py inside has to be called doScript.py

1

Developer in R Studio + Tensor Flow

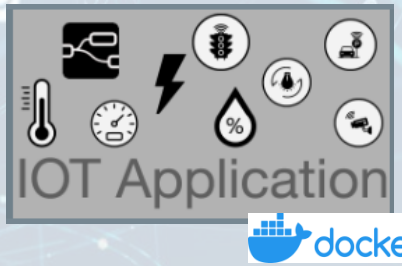


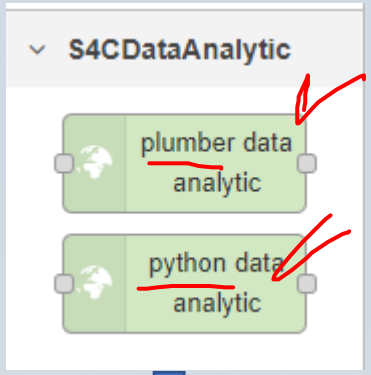
Data Analytic Container

1

Develop .py **or** .r program on (i) Snap4City platform online, or (ii) your Development Machine.
The code has to respect the guidelines provided for creating API.
The API are called as a MicroService
For example see:
https://www.snap4city.org/641
https://www.snap4city.org/645

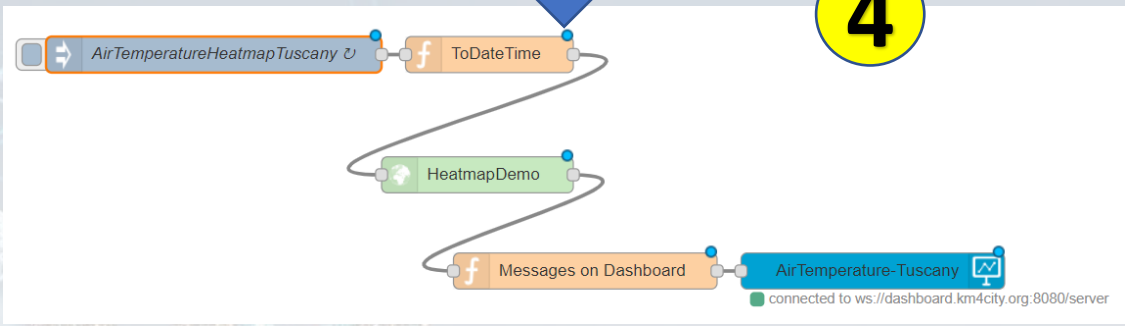
2 Open an Advanced IoT App / Node-RED



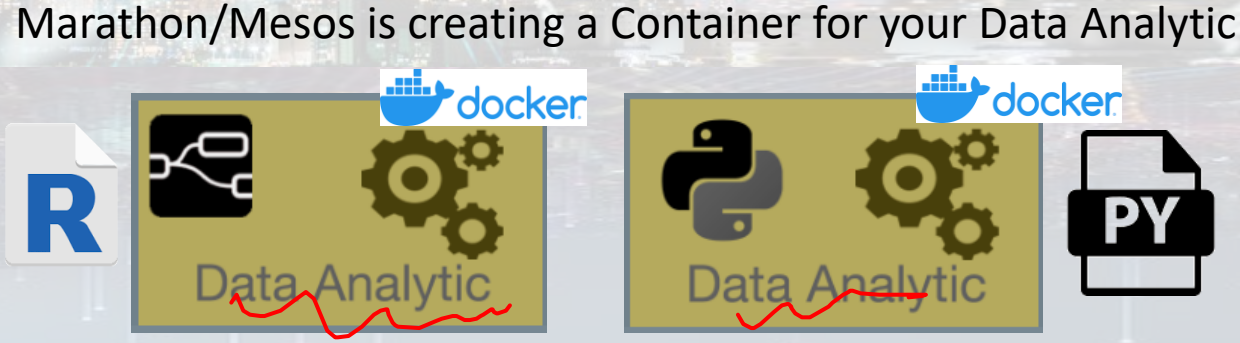


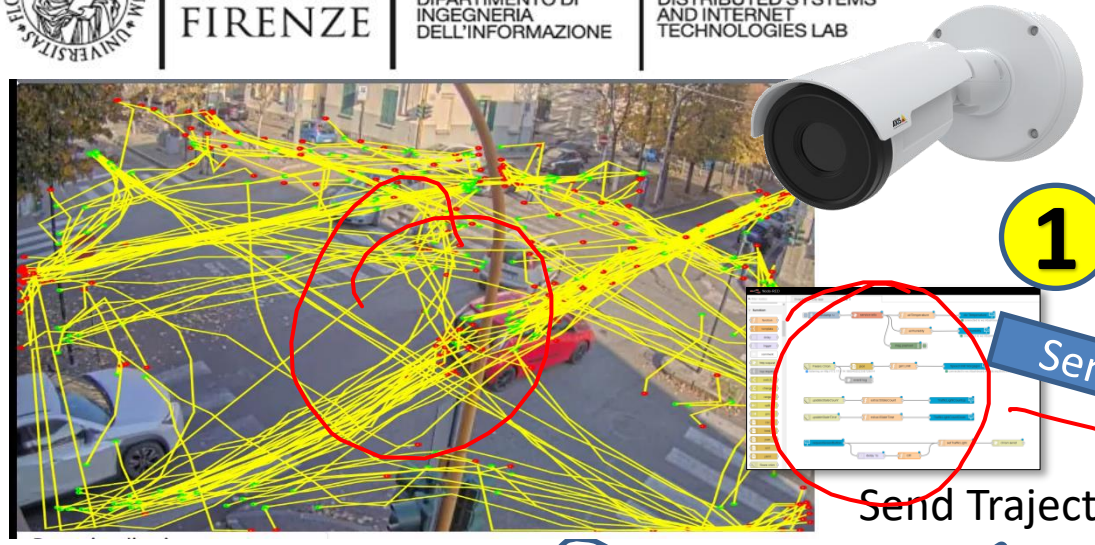
3 Use Snap4City Data Analytic Node, and load in the code you developed.

4



5 Deploy the IoT App → Snap4City Container Manager based on Marathon/Mesos is creating a Container for your Data Analytic code





IoT edge on TV Camera

1

Send data to Broker

Send Trajectories

2

IOT Broker

Device: CrossVenaria2 with trajectories

Cloud

SNAP4CITY

3

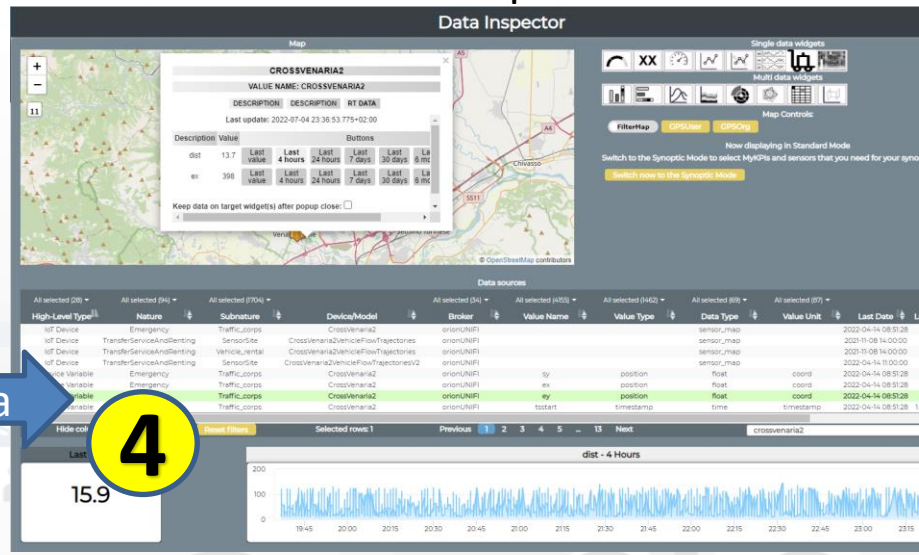
Save data

Big Data Store Facility

show data

4

Data Inspector



IoT edge on
TV Camera

Send Trajectories

Send data to Broker

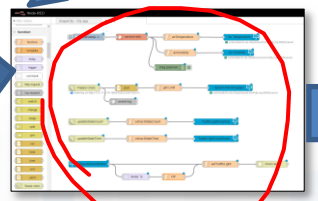
IOT Broker

Devices:
- CrossVenaria2VehicleFlowTrajectoriesV2
- VenariaConteggio

Save data

f Save Counting per Cluster

Periodically



a

b Activate

python data analytic

Data analytic

d

From Trajectories to clusters. Counting in/out and flows

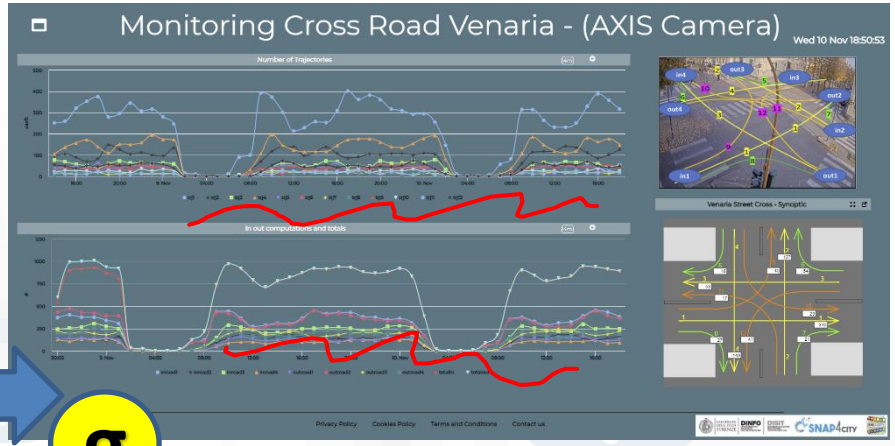
e Send data to Broker

c Get data

Device: CrossVenaria2 with trajectories

Big Data Store Facility

show data



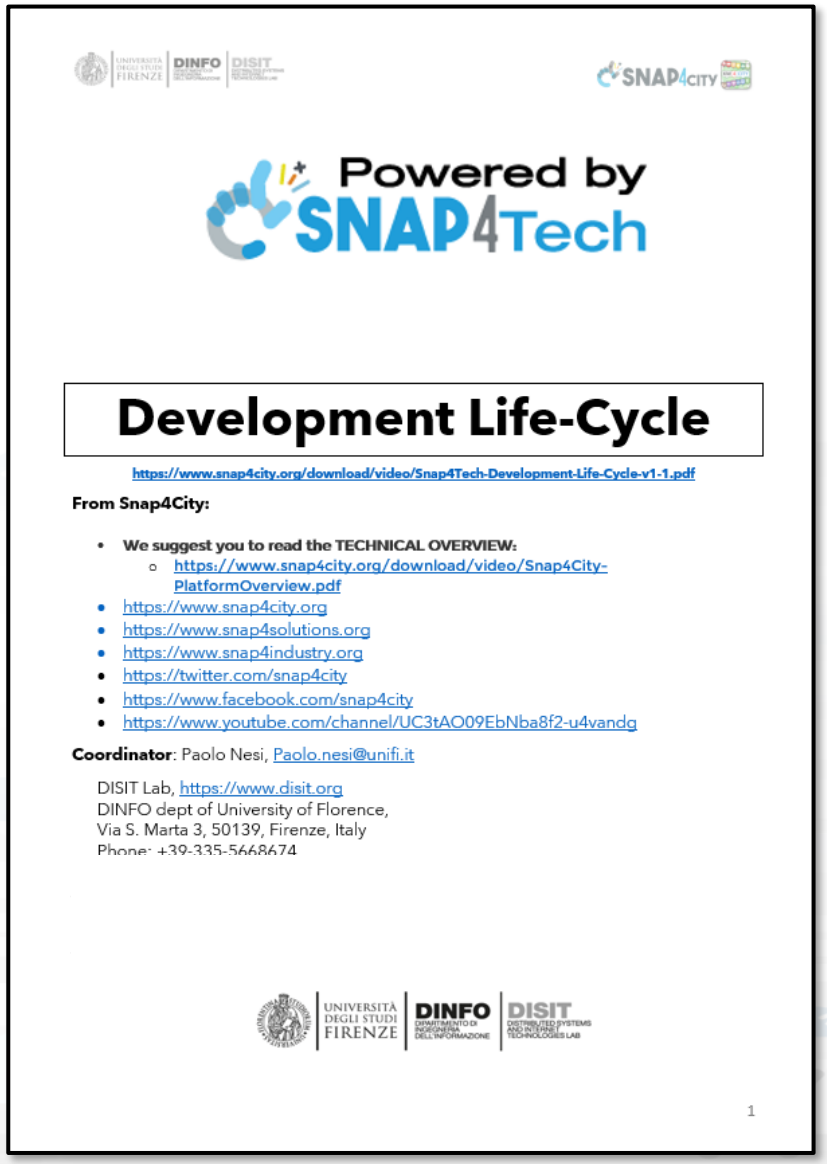
g Create and use a Dashboard

Parts 7 & 8: API, Mobil, Business Intelligence

Part 7: Exploiting Snap4City API, and Web/Mobile Applications SDK SLIDES Interactive Slides	
Part 8: Developing Smart Applications & Business Intelligence Solutions SLIDES Interactive Slides	

- Smart City API: Internal and External
- Concepts and tools for using Knowledge Base, ServiceMap, API
- Federated Knowledge Bases and Smart City APIs
- Advanced Smart City API
- Access to Protected data
- Forging and managing: Mobile and Web Apps, MicroApplications
- Web and Mobile App Development Kit
- ----------
- Developing in the smart city IoT/WoT context
- Smart Solutions Development Life Cycle
- Analysis for Innovation (Co-Creation and Co-Working)
- Design: Data, Data Models, Data Relationships
- Design & Develop: Data Processes Proc.Logic / IoT App
- Design & Develop of Data Analytics
- Design & Develop: user interfaces, visual tools
- Visual Analytic vs Data Analytics: Client Side Business Logic Intelligence
- Design and Control of Smart Applications

Development



Powered by SNAP4Tech

Development Life-Cycle

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf

From Snap4City:

- **We suggest you to read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW:**
  - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf
- https://www.snap4city.org
- https://www.snap4solutions.org
- https://www.snap4industry.org
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city
- https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandg

Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

DISIT Lab, https://www.disit.org
DINFO dept of University of Florence,
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy
Phone: +39-335-5668674

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE DINFO DISIT

1

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf

How the Dashboards exchange data

API, External Services, MicroApp

Traffic Flow, MAPS, Heatmaps

GIS, HTTPs URLs

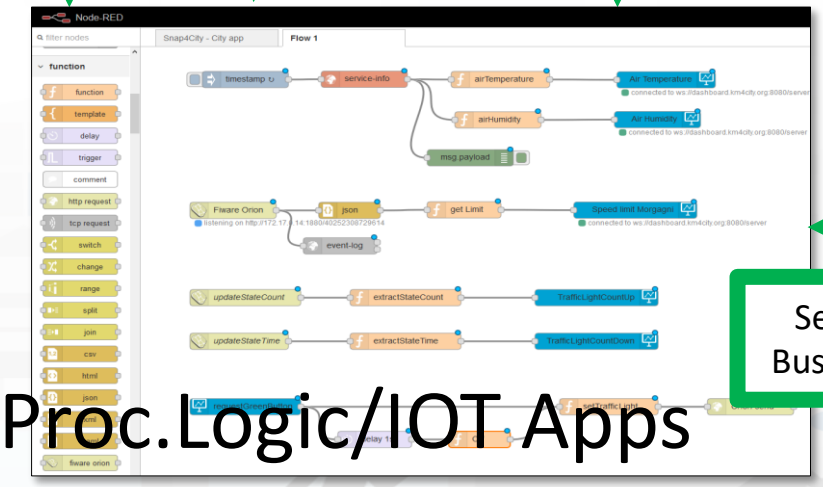
Brokers

API ServiceMap

Req. ServiceURI, KPI

Storage and KB

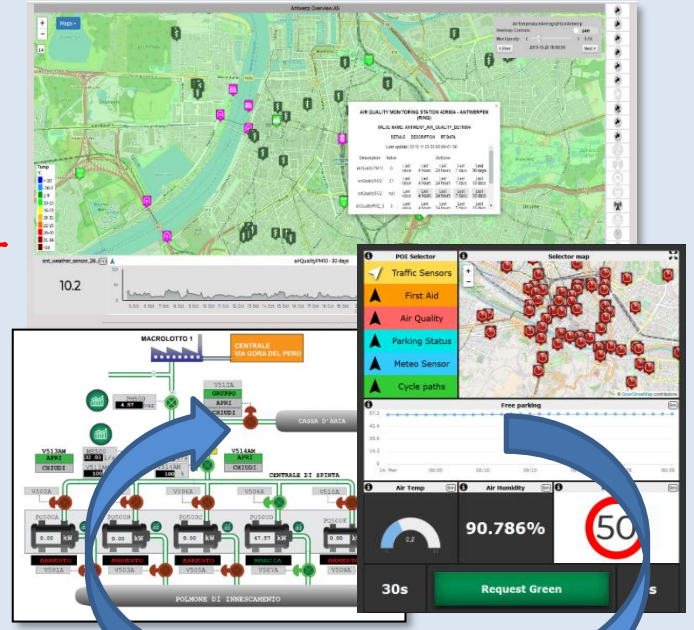
Dashboards



Proc.Logic/IOT Apps

Server Side Business Logic

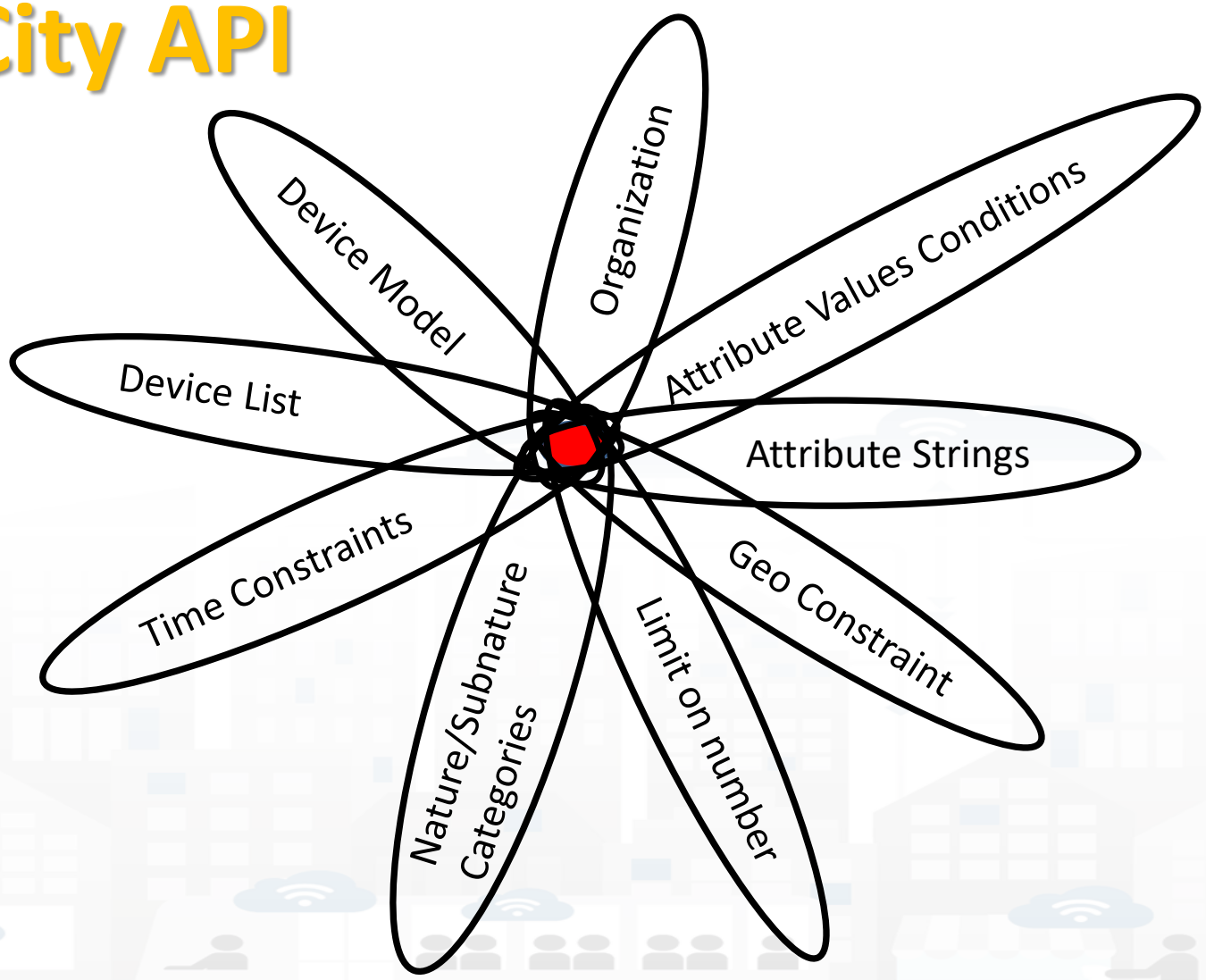
Dynamic Data:
ServiceURI, MyKPI,
Events and Actions
Event Driven Synoptics



Client Side Business Logic
in JavaScript (when needed)

Selection on Smart City API

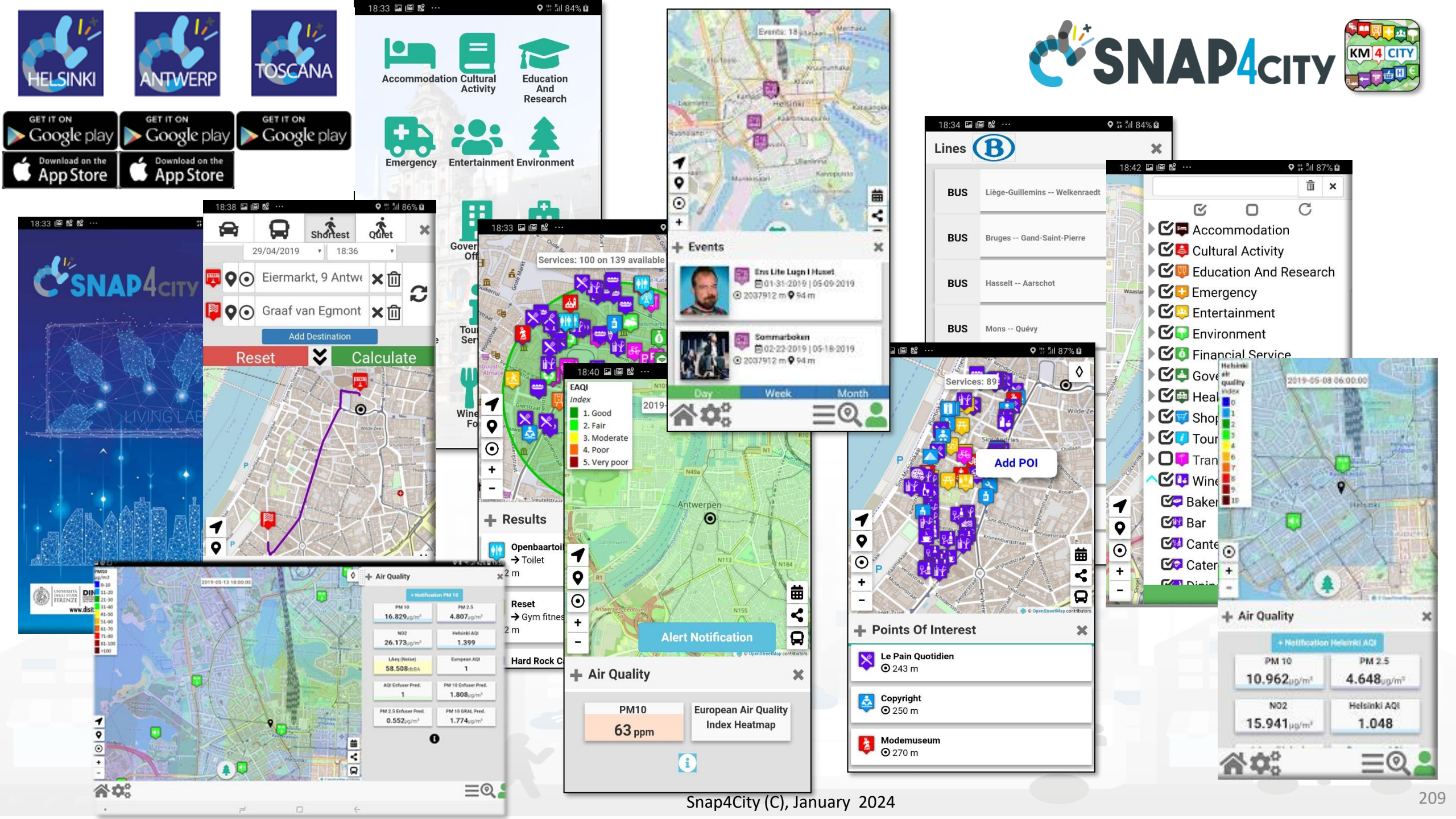
- Combining different filters for selecting entities from Smart City APIs
- ***Be care***: filtering too much may lead to empty set ☺



How to Get the «Query» used in More Options (2a)

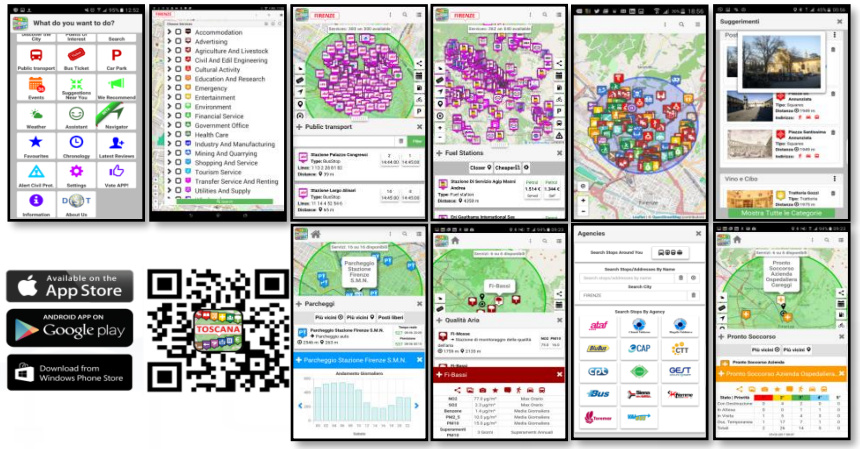
- **REST CALL by category → JSON (Options in RED), they are REST ASCAPI calls**
  - **Requesting a category, so that to see all Services of the same category (subNature)**
    - http://svealand.snap4city.org/ServiceMap/api/v1/?selection=59.581458578537955;16.71183586120606;59.62875017053684;16.875171661376957&categories=Street_light&maxResults=100&format=json
      - Please note that in the MoreOption dashboard the GPS area is neglected
    - https://servicemap.disit.org/WebAppGrafo/api/v1/?selection=43.64471;11.005751;43.89471;11.505751&categories=Green_areas&maxResults=200&format=json
      - Please note that in the MoreOption dashboard the GPS area is neglected
    - Custom PINS note: "selection" coordinates are used for collecting attributes in custom PINS. Other options such as "maxDists" cannot be used in custom PIN. All parameters can be used in other cases.
    - Different KB links are identified by their ASCAPI links: svealand.snap4city.org, servicemap.disit.org, ….
  - **Requests to SuperServiceMap for the network of Federated KBs** by using /api/…….

    Without prefixed KB to obtain merged results from more KBs. For example as:
    - /api/v1/?categories=Air_quality_monitoring_station&format=json
    - Please note that the direct links to the superservicemap can be of the form:
      - https://www.disit.org/superservicemap/api/v1/? ……

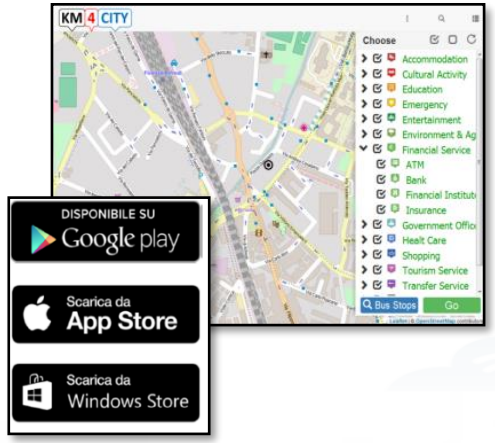

HELSINKI
ANTWERP
TOSCANA
GET IT ON Google play
Download on the App Store
SNAP4CITY
KM 4 CITY
Accommodation
Cultural Activity
Education And Research
Emergency
Entertainment
Environment
Shortest
Quiet
Add Destination
Reset
Calculate
Events
Day
Week
Month
Services: 100 on 139 available
EAQI Index
1. Good
2. Fair
3. Moderate
4. Poor
5. Very poor
Results
Air Quality
PM10
63 ppm
European Air Quality Index Heatmap
Alert Notification
Lines
BUS
Liège-Guillemins -- Welkenraedt
Bruges -- Gand-Saint-Pierre
Hasselt -- Aarschot
Mons -- Quévy
Add POI
Points Of Interest
Le Pain Quotidien
243 m
Copyright
250 m
Modemuseum
270 m
Financial Service
Bar
Air Quality
PM 10
10.962
PM 2.5
4.648
NO2
15.941
Helsinki AQI
1.048

Developing Web and Mobile Apps, MicroApps,..

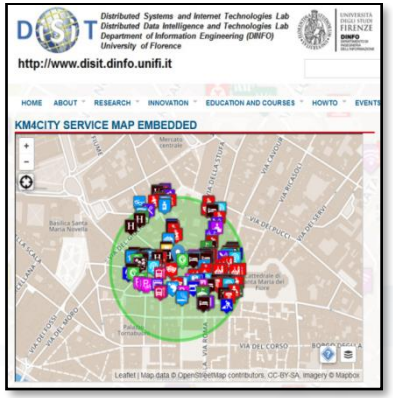
Mobile Apps



Web App HTML5, MicroApplications



Embed into Web pages



City User

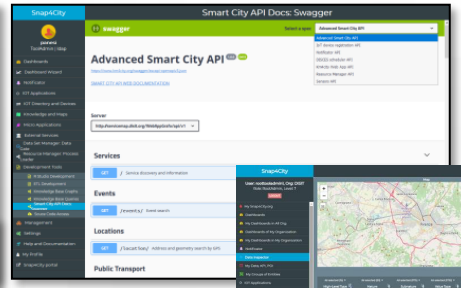
Advanced Smart City API

Mobile Application Monitoring Administrator

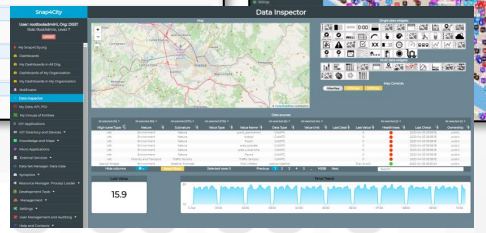
Knowledge Base, Km4City

GitHub

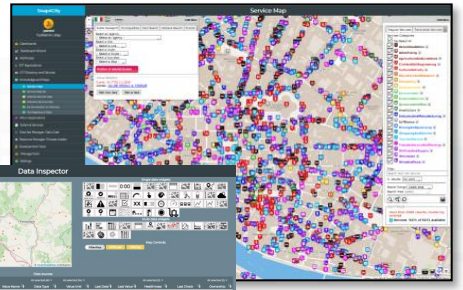
Snap/Km4City Open Source development tool kit



Swagger



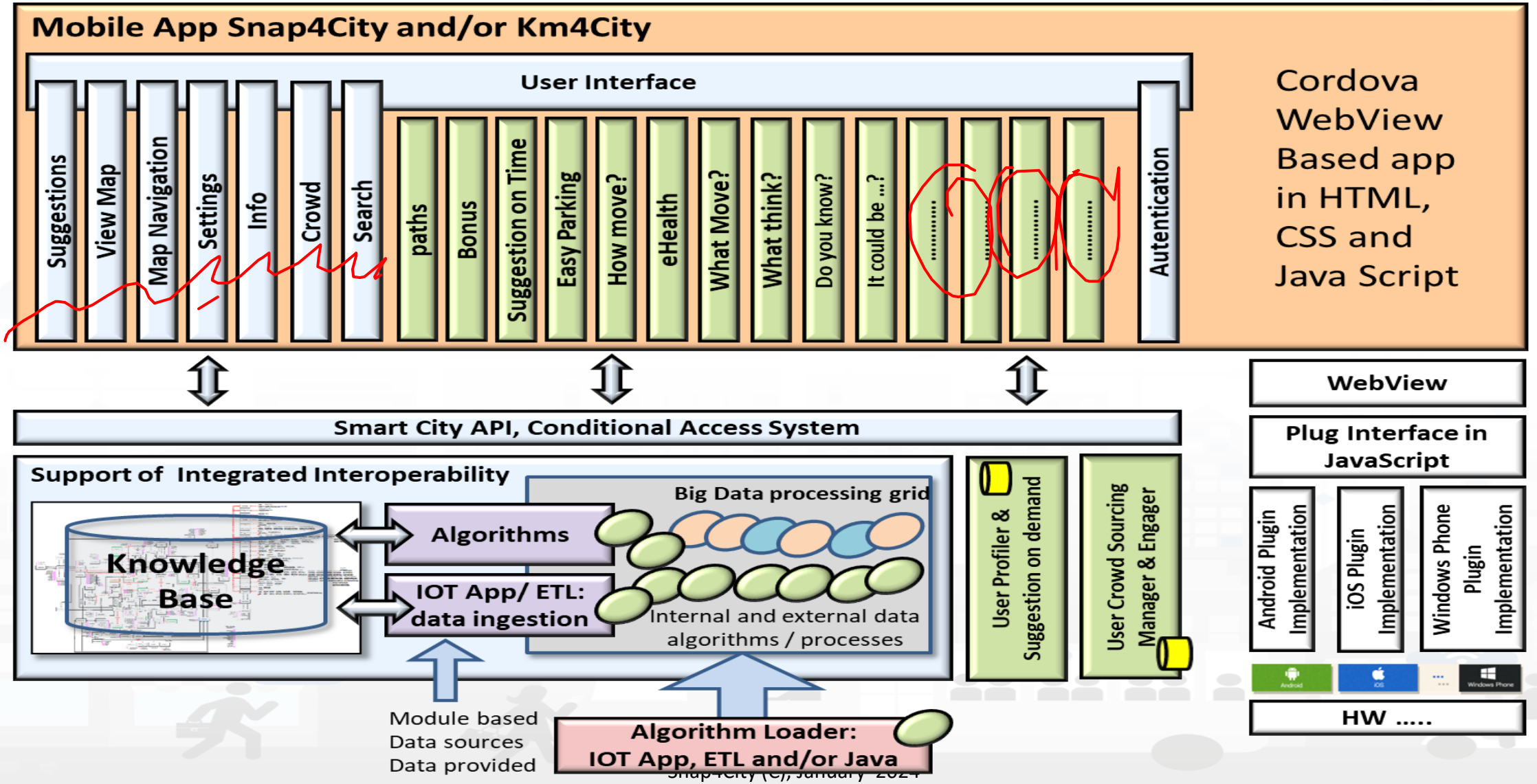
DataInspector



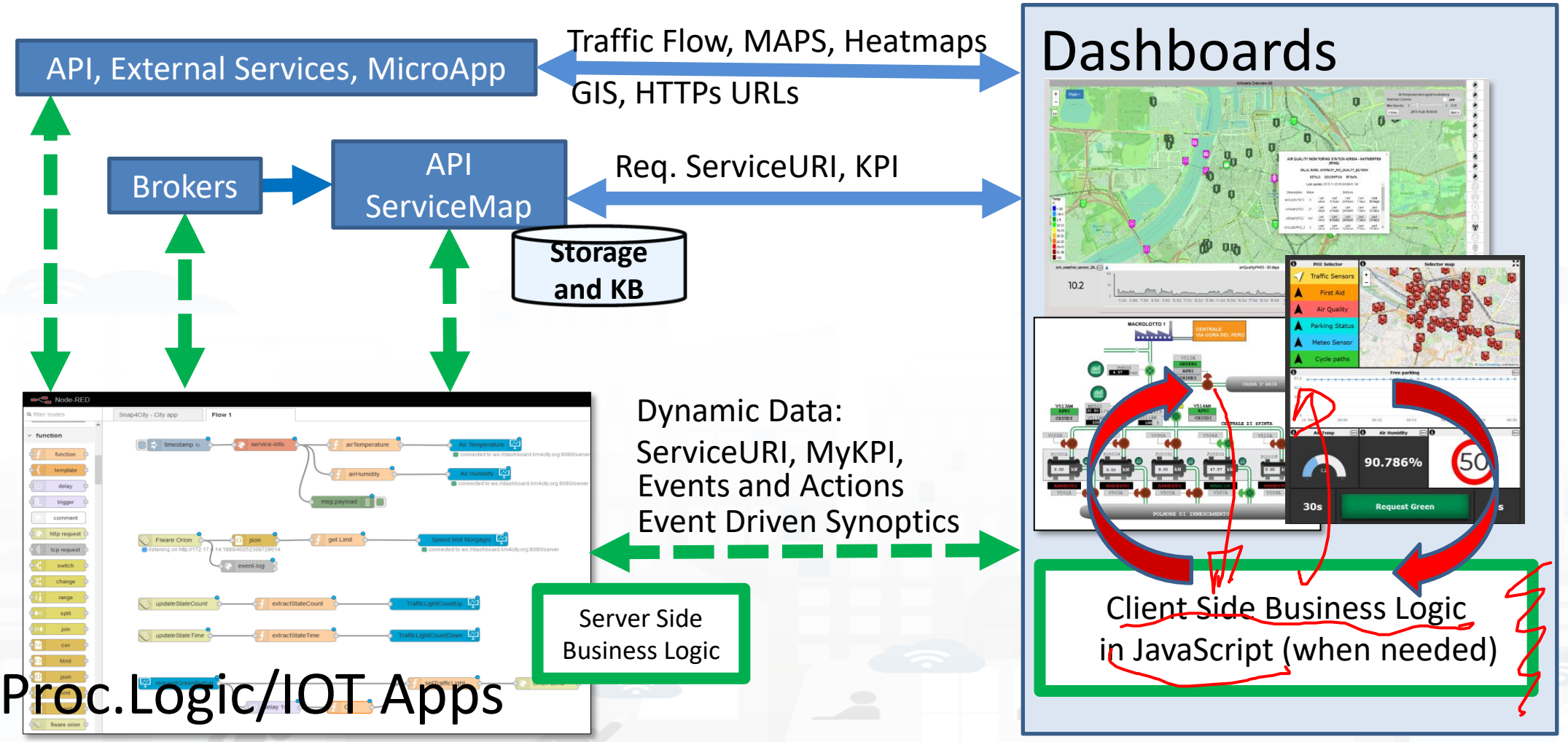
ServiceMap

Developer

General architecture of Mobile / Web App



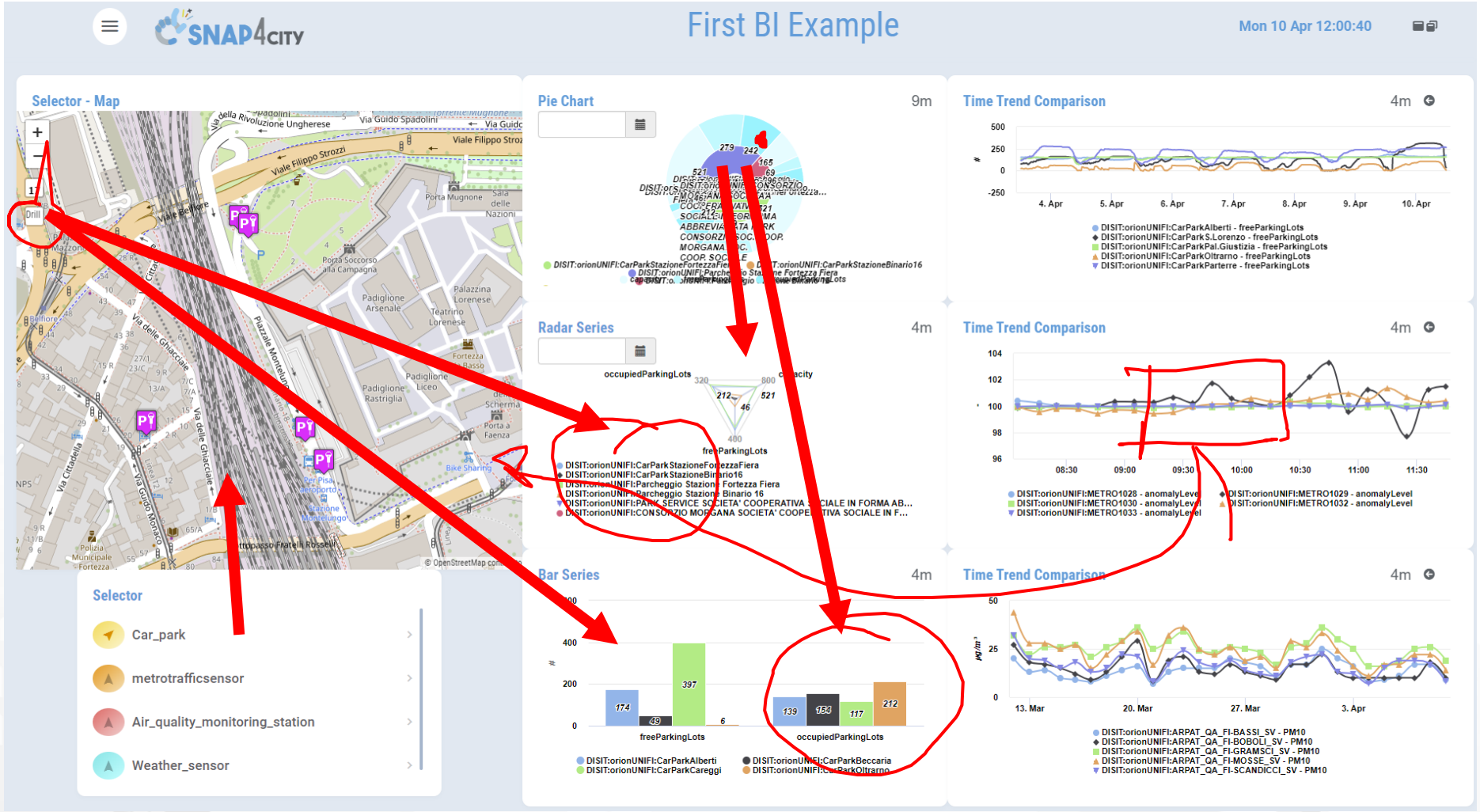
How the Dashboards exchange data



Example: From Map to Graphs (spatial drill down)

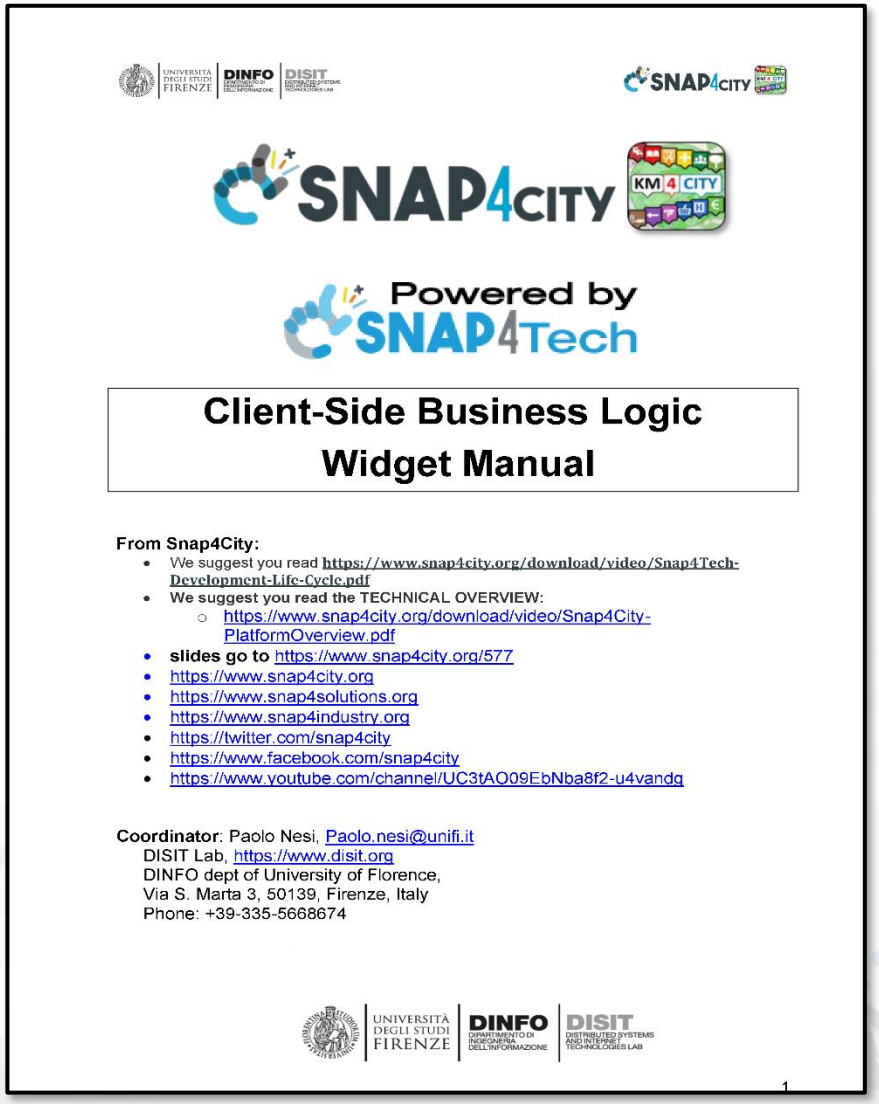
1) Select the area of interest on map
2) Select the sensors kind of interest
3) Drill down on map

4) The JavaScript CSBL on Map will send data to the programmed Widgets. In this case, arrowed in RED



CSBL

Client Side Business Logic



SNAP4CITY

Powered by SNAP4Tech

Client-Side Business Logic Widget Manual

From Snap4City:

- We suggest you read https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf
- We suggest you read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW:
  - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf
- **slides go to** https://www.snap4city.org/577
- https://www.snap4city.org
- https://www.snap4solutions.org
- https://www.snap4industry.org
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city
- https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAQ09EbNba8f2-u4vandg

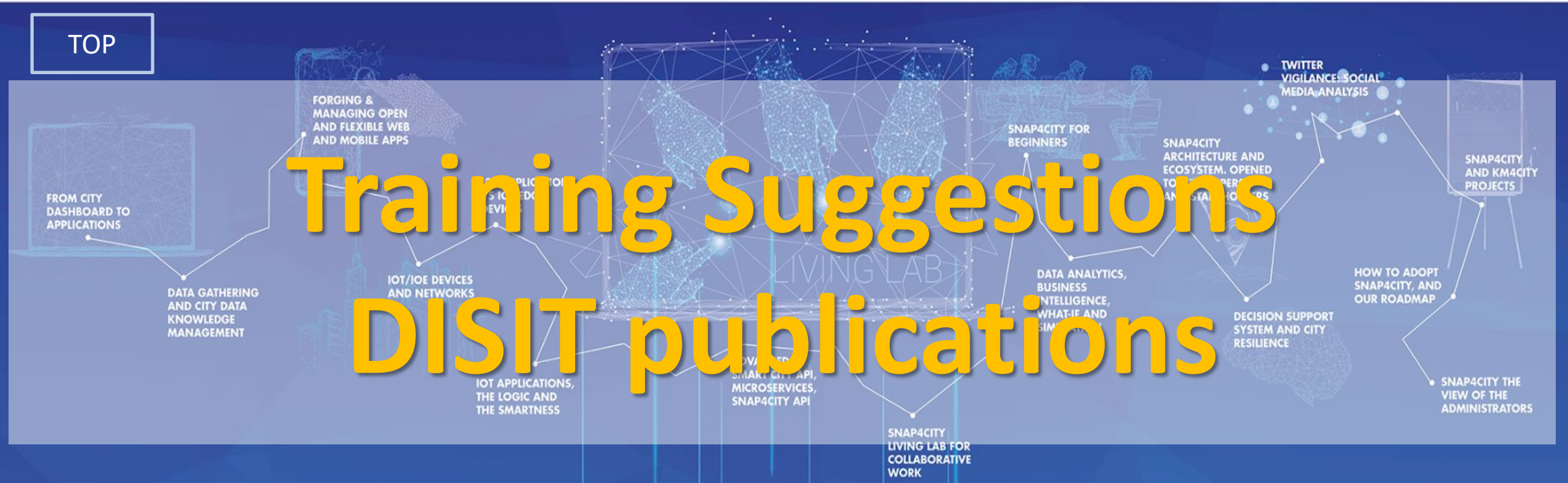
Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it
DISIT Lab, https://www.disit.org
DINFO dept of University of Florence,
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy
Phone: +39-335-5668674

1

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/ClientSideBusinessLogic-WidgetManual.pdf

TOP

Training Suggestions
DISIT publications



100% OPEN SOURCE

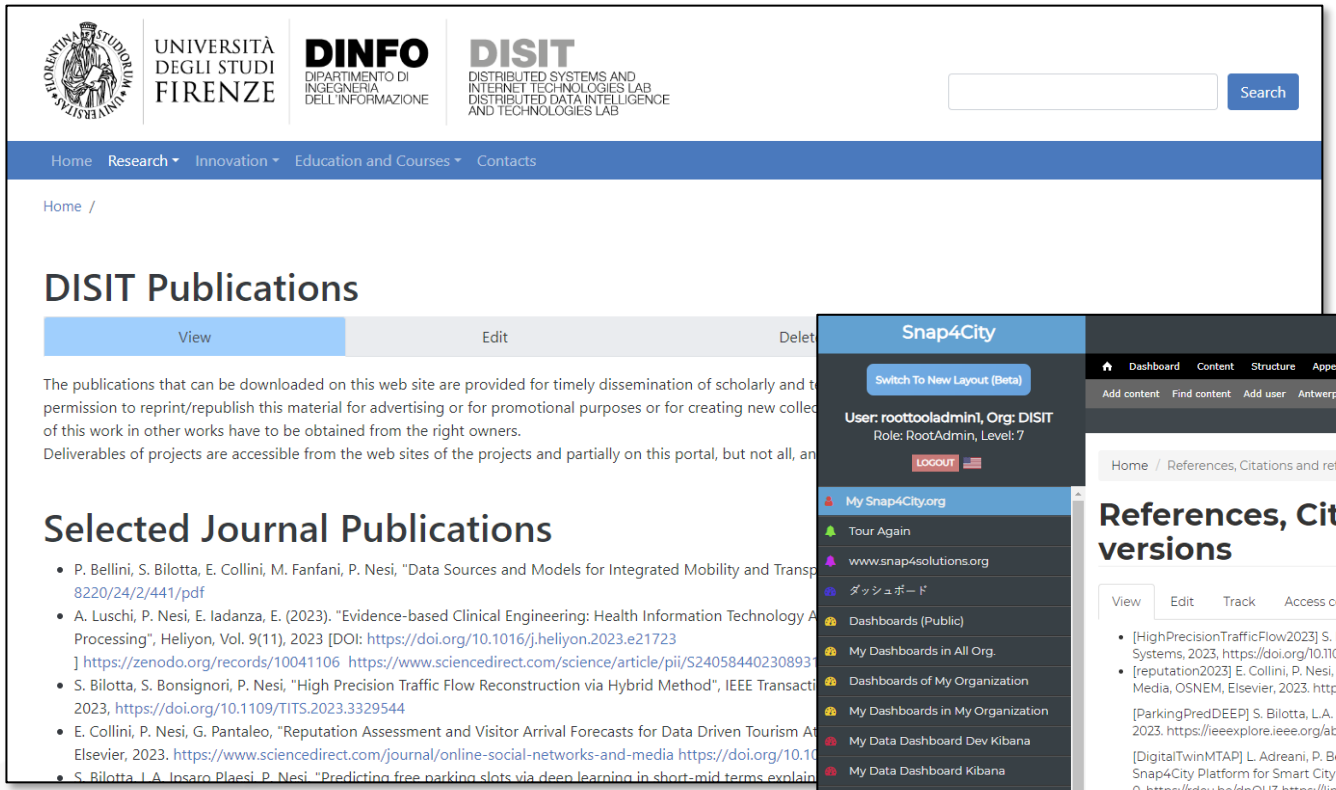
SNAP4 Appliances and Dockers **Installations**

Snap4City Training vs Targets

- **Estimate Indicators: P1, P2, P3, P4, P5**
  - IoT App/Proc.Logic JavaScript, Data Analytics, Dashboards to see data and results
- **Load additional data: P1, P2, P3, P5**
  - IoT App/Proc.Logic JavaScript, IoT Directory, ServiceMap, advanced interoperability, Dashboards to see them
- **Performing AI/XAI on accessible data: P1, P2, P3, P4, P5 (P8)**
  - IoT App/Proc.Logic JavaScript, ServiceMap, ASCAPI, Python, Dashboards to see data/results
- **Developing Business intelligence: P1, P2, P3, P7, P8**
  - IoT App/Proc.Logic JavaScript, Dashboards to see them, ASCAPI, CSBL for making them intelligent, JavaScript
- **Developing Web and Mobile Apps: P1, P2, P3, P7, P8**
  - ServiceMap, ASCAPI, Dashboards
- **Deploy, install, test and management: P1, P2, P3, P6**
  - IoT App/Proc.Logic JavaScript, ServiceMap, Dashboards to see them

DISIT lab Publications: https://www.disit.org/5487

https://www.snap4city.org/426



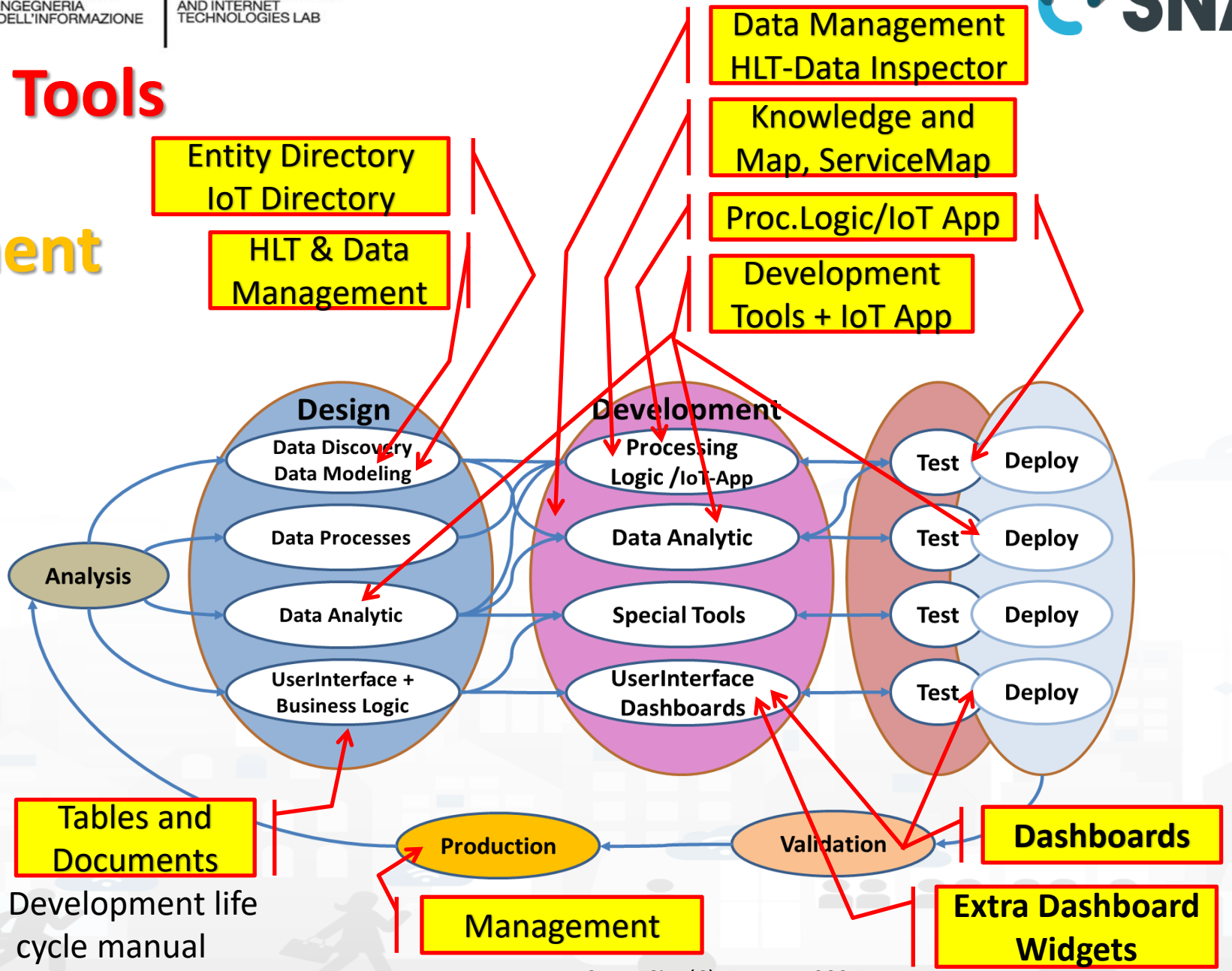
TOP

Development Costs

100% OPEN SOURCE

SNAP4 Appliances and Dockers **Installations**

Snap4City Tools vs Development Life Cycle

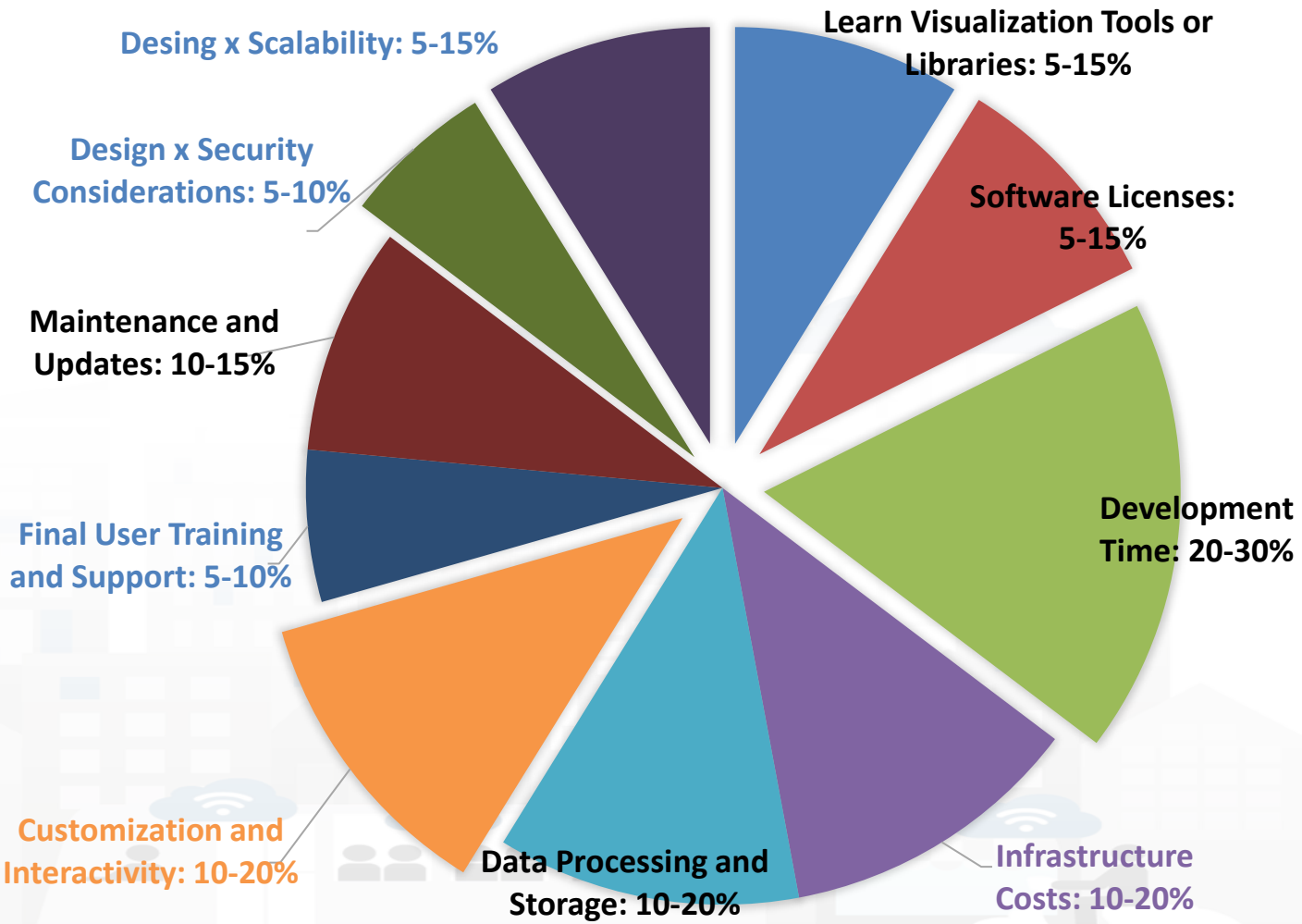


Development life cycle manual

Typical costs to setup operative conditions

- Learn Visualization Tools or Libraries: 5-15%
- Software Licenses: 5-15%
- Development Time: 20-30%
- Infrastructure Costs: 10-20%
- Data Processing and Storage: 10-20%
- Customization and Interactivity: 10-20%
- Final Users Training and Support: 5-10%
- Maintenance and Updates: 10-15%
- Design for Security/privacy: 5-10%
- Design for Scalability: 5-15%

- *In yellow, what is **not impacted***



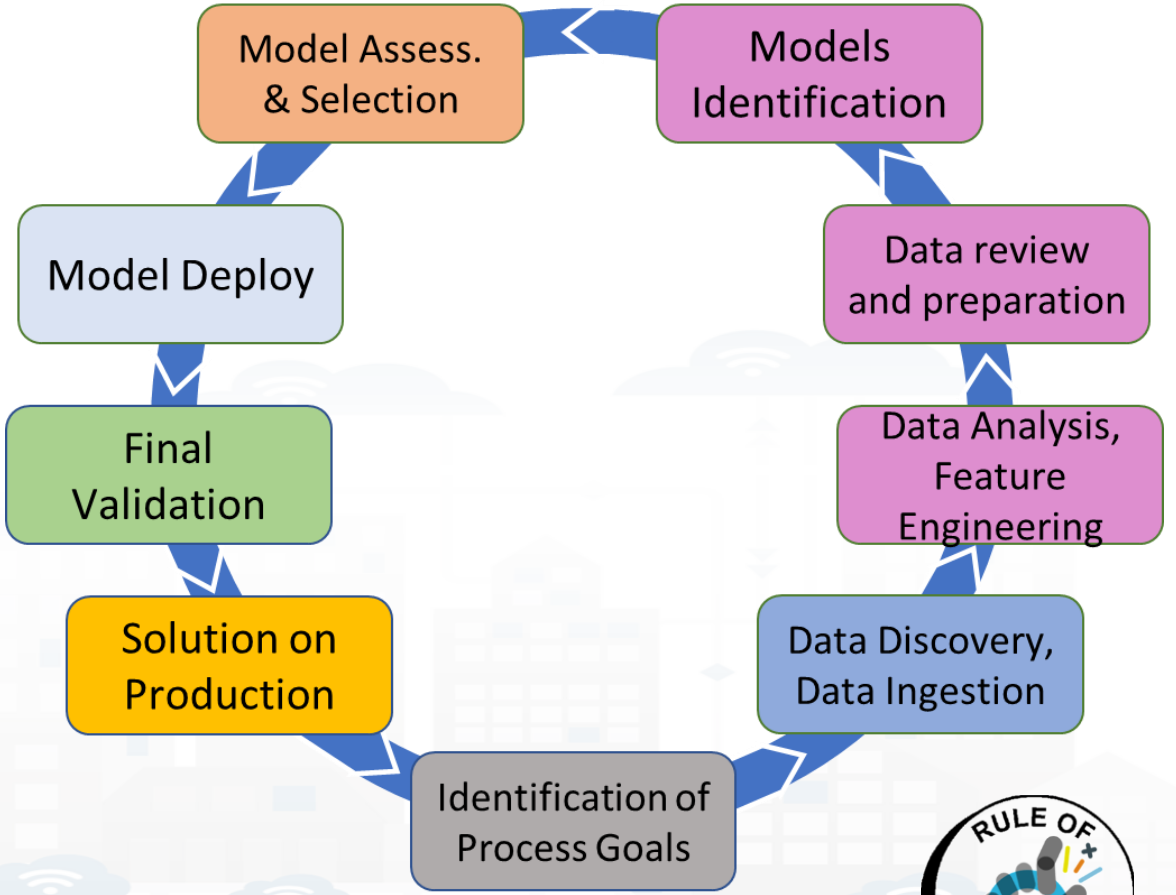
Snap4City strongly reduces the effort/costs for

- **Learn Visualization Tools or Libraries**: 5-15% → **10%**
  - Visual tools, visual programming, training course, dev. Manuals, etc.
- **Software Licenses**: 5-15% → **0%**
  - Development environment fully open source
- **Development Time**: 20-30% → **5%**
  - Dashboard builder, synoptics, widget exchange, dashboard exchange, clone, delegations, etc.
  - Reused cloned and shared solutions, artefacts
- **Customization and Interactivity**: 10-20% → **10%**
  - Dashboards with Business Logic: CSBL, Node-red SSBL
  - Direct development of Business Intelligence without coding all details
- **Design for Security/privacy**: 5-10% → **only respect the guidelines**
  - Snap4City is end-to-end secure and GDPR compliant, all is already in place
- **Design for Scalability**: 5-15% → **only respect the guidelines**
  - Snap4City is scalable from Back-End to Front-End, all is already in place

- ***Reduction of: 45% for development effort of smart city solutions***

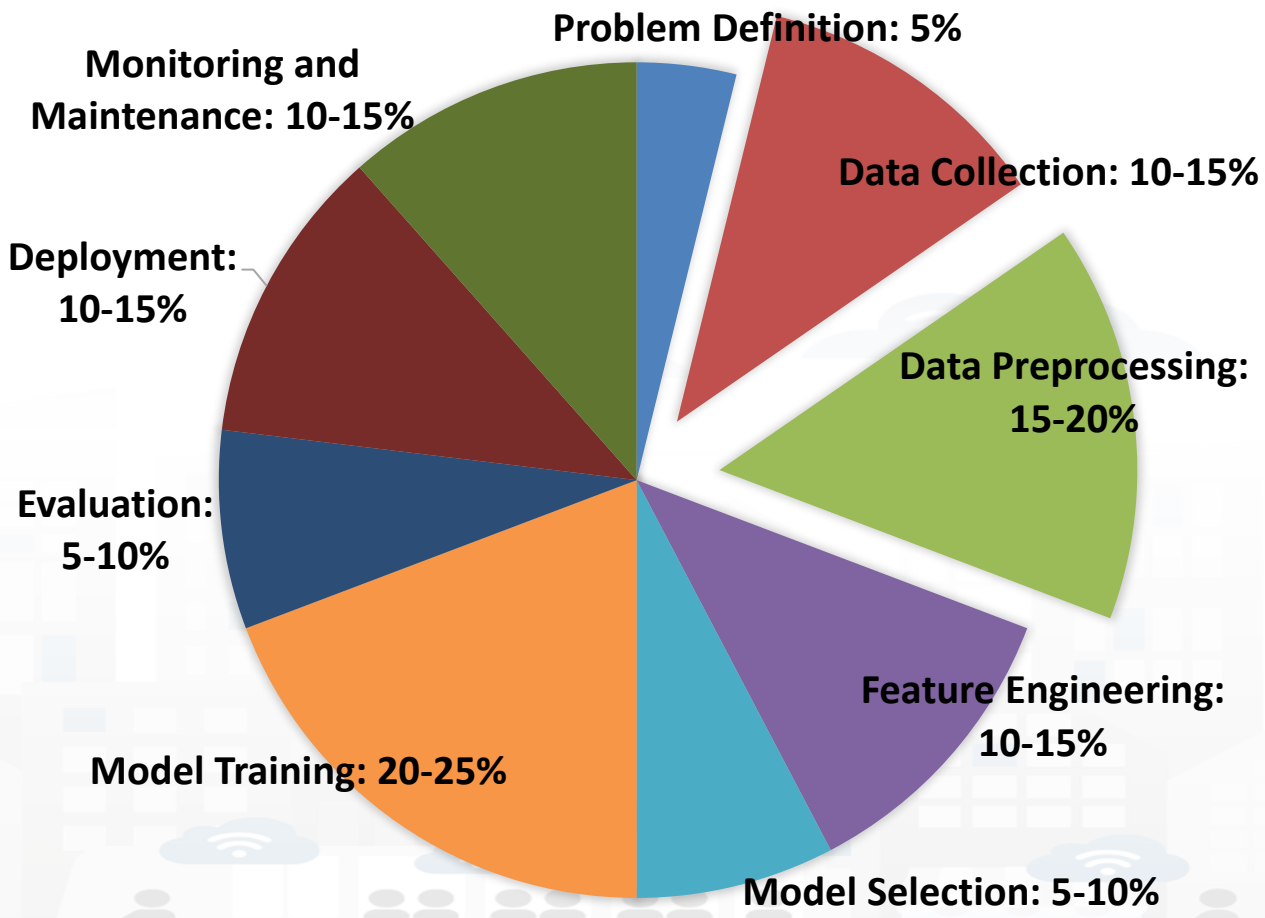
Model/Technique Development/testing

- **Identification of Process goals and Planning (problem definition)**
  - Which goals
  - How to compute, which language
  - Which environment, which libraries
- **Data Discovery and Ingestion (from the general life cycle)**
  - Data Collection, Data Preprocessing if needed
- **Data Analysis: feature engineering, feature selection**
  - Data ethics assessment
- **Data review and preparation for the model, splitting, encoding**
- **Model Identification and building: ML, AI, etc….**
  - Model Training
  - Tuning hyperparameters when possible
- **Model Assessment and Selection (Evaluation)**
  - Validation in testing
  - Assessment on a set of metrics depending on the goals: global relevant and feature assessment
  - Assessing computational costs
  - Impact Assessment, Ethic Assessment and incidental findings
  - Global and Local Explanation via Explainable AI techniques
- **Model Deploy and Final Validation**
  - Optimisation of computation cost for features, if needed reiterate
  - Solution on Production (security, scalability, etc.)
- **Monitoring and Maintenance on production**
- **Documentation, incremental documentation**



Typical Effort of Phases without Snap4City

- Please note the ***effort for Data Preprocessing and Data Collection***
  - 25-35%
- Please note that the **pie has not taken into account the effort** for creating
  - an actual **applications** or
  - simple **web results rendering** on dashboard



Snap4City on *Data Collection and PreProcess*

- **Effort reduction from 25-35% to 10-15%, >55% reduction of effort for**
  - **Data Collection** via
    - Direct collection access with Brokers, harvesting of external brokers and data models
    - Usage of library of data models, more than 1700 models: saving analysis
      - Custom data models, massive automated construction of entities
    - Automated enrichment of Km4City Ontology and knowledge base: saving time analysis
    - IoT App / Node-red development of data collection processes: fast development
  - **Data PreProcess** via
    - Node-red visual programming (node.js) for preprocessing, transcoding, thousands of microservices and libraries, reuse of blocks and data flows, etc.
    - Semantic recovering of data relationships via semantic graph DB with Km4City models
    - Eventually usage of Python or R-studio or others when needed
  - *Reuse and share of Node-RED solutions, large number of cases*

TOP

Accelerating on Smart City

100% OPEN SOURCE

SNAP4 Appliances and Dockers **Installations**

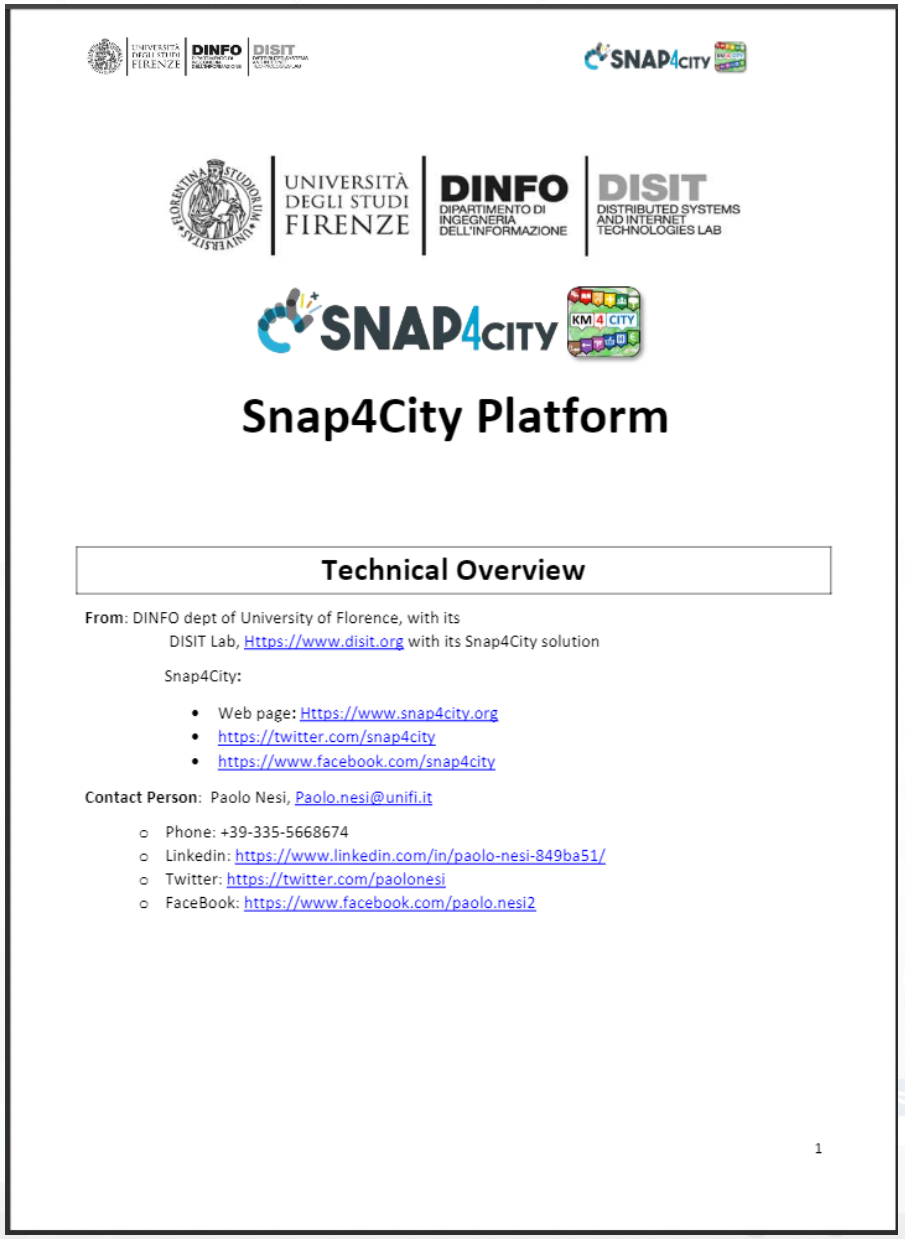
Part 6: Platform Architecture, interop and Deploy

Part 6: Snap4City Platform Architecture, Interoperability, Management and Deploy

SLIDES

Interactive Slides

- Snap4City Architecture
- Interoperability of Snap4City Platform
- Interoperability with respect to Hardware staff
- Adding Features and Modules to Snap4City
- FIWARE and Snap4City
- Snap4City vs State of the Art Solutions
- Smart City planning with Snap4City Team Support
- The Role of the Living Lab Support
- Snap4City Platform: Administration Overview
- Snap4Tech: Smart Solutions as a Service
- Deploy Snap4Tech solutions: Docker Based



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE | DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE | DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

SNAP4CITY KM4CITY

Snap4City Platform

Technical Overview

From: DINFO dept of University of Florence, with its
DISIT Lab, Https://www.disit.org with its Snap4City solution

Snap4City:

- Web page: Https://www.snap4city.org
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city

Contact Person: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

- Phone: +39-335-5668674
- Linkedin: https://www.linkedin.com/in/paolo-nesi-849ba51/
- Twitter: https://twitter.com/paolonesi
- FaceBook: https://www.facebook.com/paolo.nesi2

1

Tech Overview

- https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE | DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE | DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB | SNAP4CITY

legenda

SNAP4CITY | KM 4 CITY

Presentation: Control Room, Widgets, Mobile Apps, Visual Analytics Applications, Telegram Bot, …

Dashboard Builder | Dashboard Mng | Synoptics | 3D Digital Twin | Dashboard Wizard | Data Inspector | Scenario Editor | CSBL

External Interoperability: Smart City API, Federated, API Accounting/Billing

Super | ASCAPI | kafka | WebSocket

Operation:

What-if | Simulation | Event Reporting | File Mng | Heatmap Mng | Traffic Flows Mng | ODM Mng | TVCam Mng | BIM Mng | .....

R Studio | python | docker | .....

KPI, Indicator Analysis | WorkFlow Tickets BPM | Sentiment Analysis | SUMO | Tipyc. Time Trend | ..... | Open to any module and system

Data Processing | Predictions | Anomaly detection | Statistics | Artificial Intelligence | Routing | Internal GIS GeoServer | ckan | openMAINT | BIMserver.center | .....

Internal Interoperability: API, MicroServices

Snap4City Node-red Libraries | ASCAPI | WebSocket | FIWARE

Data Storage and Reasoning: data storage, noSQL, aggregation, semantic modeling, city entities, normalization, knowledge base

Service Map | LOGraph | SuperServiceMap | DevDash | OpenSearch | nifi | virtuoso

NGSI V1, V2, LD FIWARE

Linked Data triples

Data Collection: data mining, harvesting, integration, transformation, data models, …

Directory | Blockchain | Harvester | Data Manager | Brokers | Brokers | FIWARE | Node-RED

Any protocol and format | Any protocol and format

Connectivity: wired, wireless (Lora, 5G, 4G, 3G, Wi-Fi, etc…), IoT Edge, etc.

Node-RED

Any protocol and format | Any protocol and format

Node-RED | Proc.Logic / IoT Applications Data Flow Logic

Platform Management: docker | SNAP4CITY

Authentication and Authorization: KEYCLOAK | OpenLDAP | SNAP4CITY | GDPR compliant

Partecipatori and Living Lab Supports

GIS | BIM | OSM | Gateways | External Services | Web Scraping | Social Media

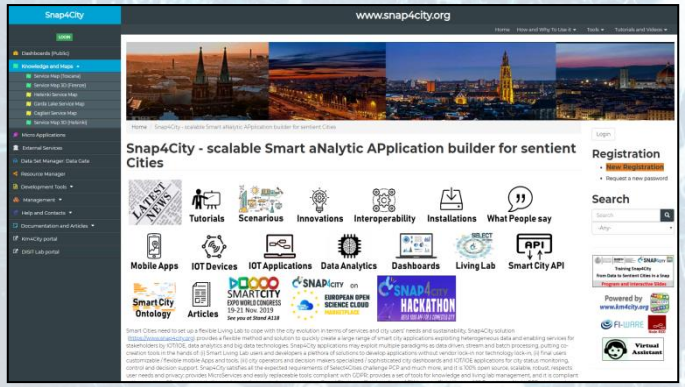
Device Layer

External Third Party Services

How to adopt Snap4City

SNAP4CITY

Https://www.snap4city.org



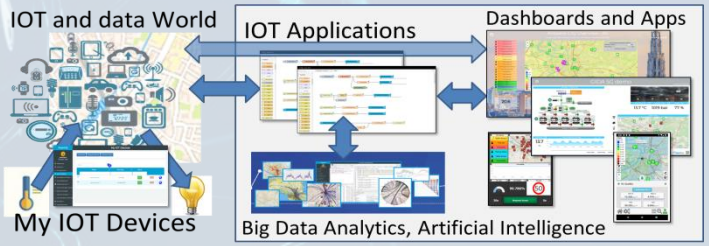
Smart City as a Service

- Supporting Org
- 100% Open Source Platform: Github
- Further developments
- Publishing Appliances and Dockers
- Training courses, docs
- Consulting
- Forums
- Etc.

SNAP4CITY on EUROPEAN OPEN SCIENCE CLOUD MARKETPLACE

Download and deploy

On your premise



Powered by SNAP4Tech

Installation on your premise

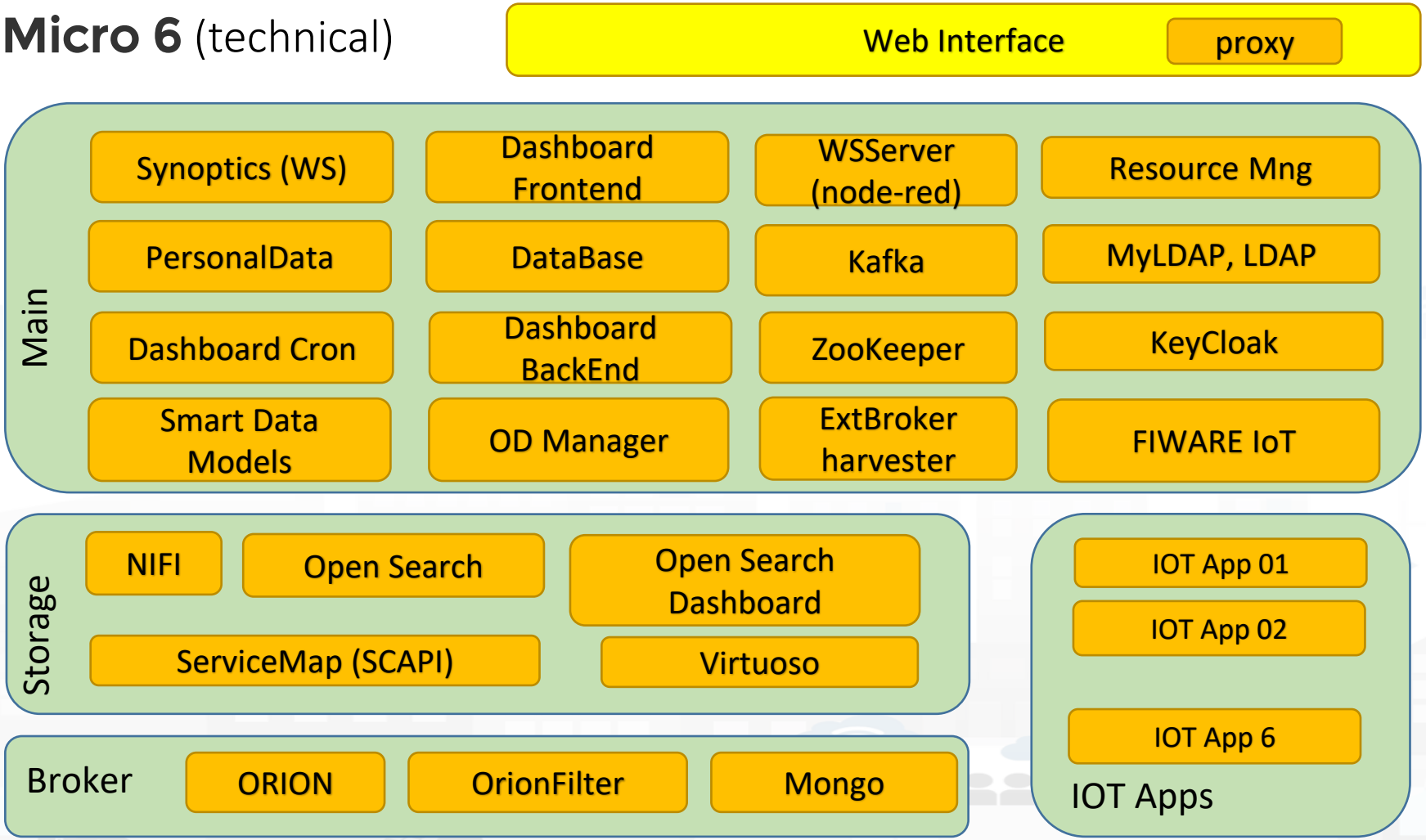
- **Virtual Machines or Dockers**
- Different configurations
  - From small to scalable
  - Exploiting your legacy tools
  - Interoperable with any tool
- No vendor lock-in, No tech lock-in

Mixed solutions! For example:

- Start on Cloud as Smart City as a Service
  - Migrate on premise on the fly
- Start on Cloud into a sand box
  - Pass to install on premise what you need

Micro 6 model

Micro 6 (technical)



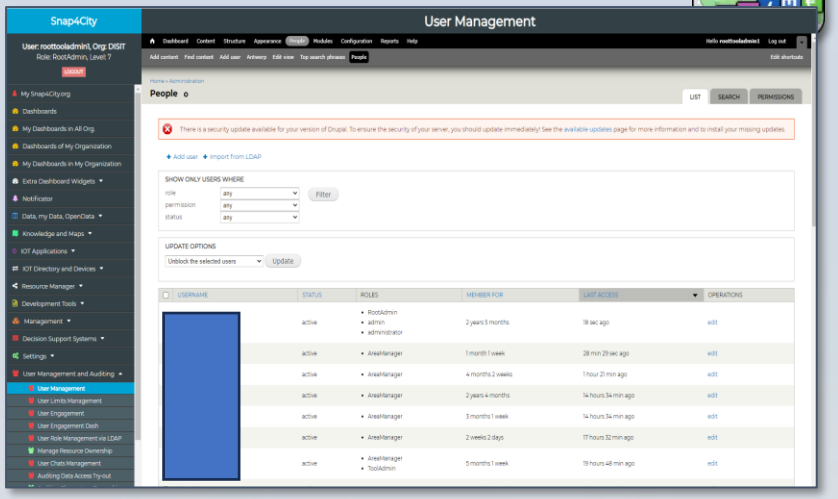
1Hour installation and ready to use

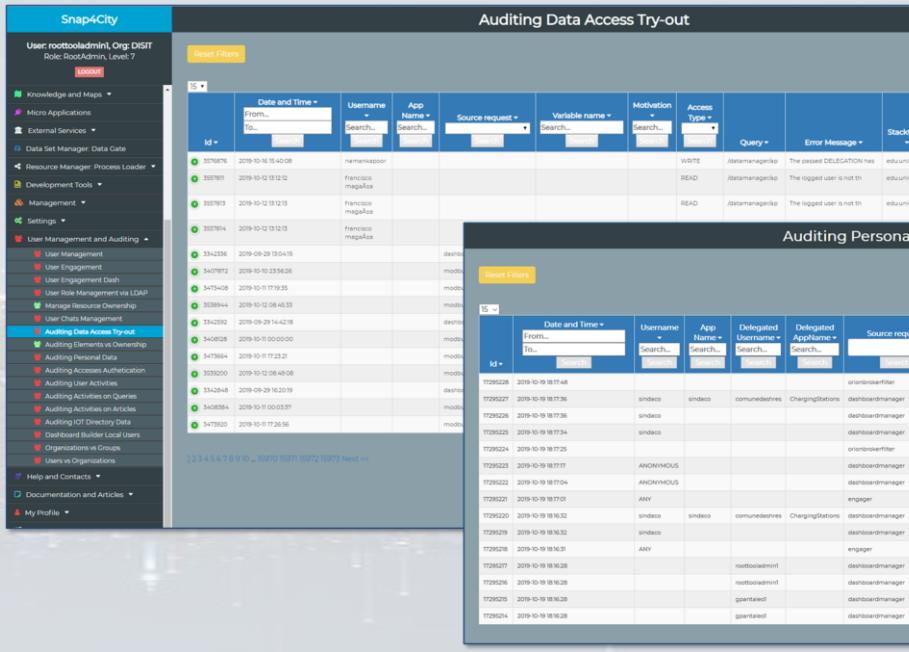
Support

- **SLA:**
  - Including: Direct Contact, POC; Help Desk
    - may be an Organization on our cloud to test new tools, and work with the community, this is typically 5-12Keuro first 2years and 1-2keuro for each successive year depending on the feature and number of users you are placing.
  - Similar to: https://www.snap4city.org/497 with some adaptation on the basis of your deploy and critical conditions, if any
    - Updates, help desk, etc.
- **Our support can be valued on:**
  - The basis of the complexity of your solution: 10% of the cost
    - Or
  - Block of: 16 hours, for 3000 euro / 50 hours, for 6000 euro
    - larger packages can be negotiated
- **Support can be provided by:** Snap4, DISIT Lab, and other companies
- **Customizations can be assessed separately**

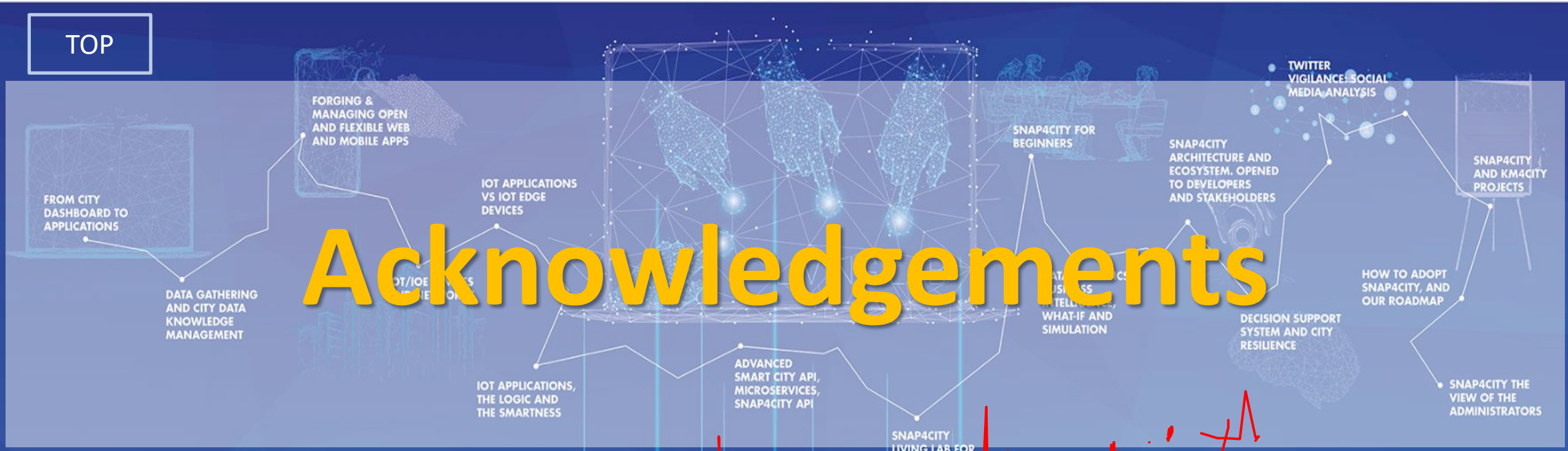
Platform Management and control

- **Platform Management** tools
  - Installation procedures
  - monitoring and control tools
  - Quality control
  - Help desk and SLA
- **User management tools**
  - **User profiling, limiting**
  - **Auditing** tools according to GDPR
  - **Menu profiling**
  - **CRM**
- **Training** and tutoring tools
  - Develop. Life Cycle
  - Develop. tools
  - Manual, courses, etc.
  - Community
- etc.





TOP



Acknowledgements

Paolo.Nesi@unifi.it

Overview

- https://fiware-foundation.medium.com/snap4city-fiware-powered-smart-app-builder-for-sentient-cities-acfe24df49d5
- https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/FF_ImpactStories_Snap4City.pdf

2023 booklets

- Smart City

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4CITY.pdf

- Industry

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4INDUSTRY.pdf

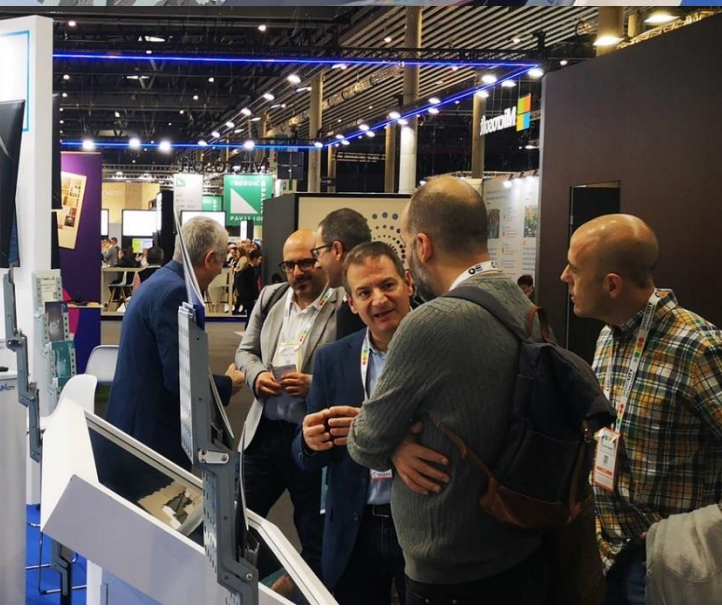
- Artificial Intelligence

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4SOLU.pdf

https://www.snap4city.org/4

- Scenario: SnapBot: Real Time Smart City services via Telegram
- Scenario: Copernicus Satellite Data
- Scenario: SmartBed, Materasso Intelligente
- MicroServices Suite for Smart City Applications
- Scenario: MODBUS for Snap4Industry Snap4City Applications
- Scenario: MOBIMART Interreg: MOBilità Intelligente MARe Terra
- Scenario: City of Roma case, mobility and environmental data
- Scenario: Herit-Data video and aims
- Scenario: Control Room vs Video Wall
- Scenario: Snap4Home the case of: Alexa, Philips, Sonoff, TP-link, etc. (Italiano)
- Scenario: how to manage maintenance and accidents workflows
- Scenario: Snap4Home, how to exploit Snap4City solution on home automation
- Scenario: Energy Monitoring
- Scenario: Multipurpose User Engagement Tools
- Scenario: 5G Enabled Water Cleaning Control (smart city, industry 4.0)
- Scenario: High Level Control of Industrial Plant (industry 4.0)
- Scenario: Vehicle Monitoring via OBD2
- Scenario: Events and Museums Monitoring in Antwerp
- Scenario: High Resolution Prediction of Environmental Data
- Scenario: Mobility and Transport Analyses in multiple cities
- Scenario: People Flow Analysis via Wi-Fi
- Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on Environmental Data
- Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on Environmental Data
- Scenario: Firenze Smart City Control Room
- Scenario: Mobile & Web App: Toscana Where What … Km4City, Toscana in a Snap
- Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on User Behaviour
- Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on User Behaviour

- Data Analytic: Origin Destination Matrices, Algorithms and tools
- Data Analytic: Traffic Flow Reconstruction
- Data Analytic: in general, and the cases of Antwerp and Helsinki
- Data Analytic: Predicting Air Quality
- Data Analytic: Analyzing Public Transportation Offer wrt Mobility Demand



SMARTCITY

EXPO WORLD CONGRESS

7 - 9 NOVEMBER 2023

PAVILLON 1 - STAND D 100

DISIT lab roadmap vs model and tools' usage

2013
Km4City Ontology 1.1

- Tuscany, Road Graph
- Mobility
- culture, tourism
- Events
- Parking
- Services
- Linked open graph

2014
- Weather Forecast
- Real Time Wi-Fi
- Entertainment
- LOD

- Twitter Vigilance
- Social Media Analytics, Sentiment Analysis

Km4City 1.4

2015
Km4City 1.5

- Resilience Decision Support
- Smart First Aid
- User Behaviour Analysis, predictions
- Risk Analysis

ckan, resolute, H2020 (2015-18)

2016
(2016-21) H2020 REPLICATE

Km4City 1.6.4

- Smart Energy
- Sustainable Mobility
- Control Room
- Dashboard

Km4City 1.6.2

Sii-Mobility (2016-21) MIUR

SII-MOBILITY SCN

- Infomobility
- Mobile App
- Routing
- Multimodality

FIWARE

Km4City 1.5

- Resilience Decision Support
- Smart First Aid
- User Behaviour Analysis, predictions
- Risk Analysis

2017
Sii-Mobility

- Origin-Destination and trajectories
- Traffic Reconstruction
- Offer Analysis
- OBU, smart devices

E015 digital ecosystem (Powered by EXPO MILANO 2015)

(2016-19) MIUR GHOST SIR

- Sardinia Region Smart City Strategies and plan

GREEN IMPACT C.A.P.A.C.I.T.Y.

GREEN IMPACT
POR FESR 2014-2020

- Industry 4.0
- Critical Plant
- Monitoring

- IOT/IOE, IOT App
- Living Lab
- Maker Support
- IOT Edge
- Smart City IOT
- GDPR,
- Privacy & Security

life weee (2017-20)

- Smart Waste

2018
MOSAiC Mobility 4.0 for SmArt (i) City (2018-20)

- Mobility Demand / Offer Analytics and Strategy

5G (2018-21)

- 5G tech
- Energy
- Industry 4.0
- Synoptics

Sii-Mobility

- User engagement
- Bike Sharing
- Data Analytics ++
- Social Predictions
- OBD2

IOT/IOE

Km4City 1.6.6

Node-RED

SNAP4CITY SELECT for Cities H2020 (2017-19)

SIRIUS

TRAFAIR CEF (2018-21)

- Traffic and Mobility Impact on Pollution
- NOX predictions

2019
EUROPEAN OPEN SCIENCE CLOUD

LAID Smart Bed

- Smart Health

GREEN FIELD PEAS Soda4.0 Optimization and Automated Decision System 4.0

- Industry 4.0

bee smart city

- Smart Lonato

Reverberi Enetec Gruppo MPES

Winner of Select4Cities PCP

SELECT for Cities — 1° place award to SNAP4CITY

SNAP4CITY roadmap

SODA

2020

Sii-Mobility

JRC EUROPEAN COMMISSION Contract

Interreg Mediterranean HERIT-DATA

- Smart Tourism
- 6 Pilots
- Data Analytics
- Extended platform

Interreg MARITTIMO-IT FR-MARITIME MOBI MART

- Smart Mobility
- PISA, PUMS
- Living lab

smartGARDAlake

Km4City 1.6.7

Smart Ambulance (2021-22)

Enterprise (2021-22) Industry 4.0

Sii-Mobility

enel x Contract

JRC EUROPEAN COMMISSION Contract

2021

PC4City (2020-21) Monitoring Terrain

Winner of Open Data Challenge of enel x

CAPELON

- Smart Light
- Sweden

Almafluida Industry 4.0 (2021-22)

AMPERE (2021-22) Industry 4.0

SYN-RG-AI SmartCity

GRUPPO PRETTO Industry 4.0

uni.systems SmartCity, 2021-23

AXIS COMMUNICATIONS AXIS collab SmartCity

2022

ASYMMETRICA URBAN TECHNOLOGY Asymmetrica Smart City, 2022-23

ITALFERR GRUPPO FERROVIE DELLO STATO ITALIANE Italferr, Smart City

JRC EUROPEAN COMMISSION Contract, 2022-23

2023

ART-ER ATTRATTIVITÀ RICERCA TERRITORIO Contract, 2022-23

Filippi 2022-2023

enel x Contract, 15min

IMPETUS Security and Risk

Smartea

CN MOST, 2022-26

EI THE, 2022-26

G. Agile, 2021-23

TUSCANY XD EDIH 2023-26

Finanziato dall'Unione europea NextGenerationEU

Merano, smart light

OceanRace, Genova, AWS

Cuneo, smart city

AMMIRARE

Interreg MARITTIMO-IT FR-MARITIME

2024

Rhodes, smart city

TOURISMO

Interreg Euro-MED Co-funded by the European Union

TOP

SNAP4CITY

KM 4 CITY

100% OPEN SOURCE

Be smart in a SNAP!

SMARTCITY EXPO WORLD CONGRESS

7-9 November 2023, Barcelona, Spain

Visit Snap4City in Hall 1

SNAP4 Appliances and Dockers **Installations**

CONTACT

DISIT Lab, DINFO: Department of Information Engineering
Università degli Studi di Firenze - School of Engineering

Via S. Marta, 3 - 50139 Firenze, ITALY
https://www.disit.org

www.snap4city.org

Email: snap4city@disit.org

Office: +39-055-2758-515 / 517
Cell: +39-335-566-86-74
Fax.: +39-055-2758570

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE | DINFO DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE | DISIT DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB