



## IL FUTURO DELLA MOBILITÀ INTELLIGENTE E SOSTENIBILE

Digital Twin & Intelligenza Artificiale.  
Innovazione tecnologica "As a Service"

per la gestione operativa  
e la pianificazione tattico-strategica  
della mobilità urbana sostenibile e interconnessa

Firenze | Milano | Roma | **Bari**



Finanziato  
dall'Unione europea  
NextGenerationEU



Ministero  
dell'Università  
e della Ricerca



Italiadomani  
PIANO NAZIONALE  
DI RIFORMA E RESILIENZA

**MOST**  
CENTRO NAZIONALE PER LA MOBILITÀ SOSTENIBILE

<b>Registrazione</b>	10:00 - 10:30	Registrazione e Welcome Coffee Saluti
<b>Avvio Lavori</b>	10:30 - 10:40	- <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> , UNIFI DISIT Lab/Snap4City - <b>Franco Prampolini</b> , Head of R&D and Innovative Industry Solutions Lutech Group
<b>CN MOST SPOKE 8</b>	10:40 - 11:00	Mobility-as-a-Service: tra integrazione e sostenibilità - <b>Prof. Michele Ottomanelli</b> , Politecnico di Bari
<b>Overview OPTIFaaS</b>	11:00 - 11:20	Presentazione generale e obiettivi di <b>OPTIFaaS</b> - <b>Mauro Starinieri</b> , Head of Smart City & Mobility Solutions CoE Lutech Group
<b>Strumenti OPTIFaaS</b>	11:20 - 11:50	Presentazione dell'infrastruttura - <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> , UNIFI DISIT Lab/Snap4City
<b>Scenario OPTIFaaS</b>	11:50 - 12:10	Ottimizzazione del Traffico - <b>Ing. Alessio Tesone</b> , Università degli Studi di Napoli
<b>Scenario OPTIFaaS</b>	12:10 - 12:40	Ottimizzazione Semaforica e di Infrastruttura. Ottimizzazione del Trasporto Collettivo - <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> , UNIFI DISIT Lab/Snap4City
<b>Q&amp;A</b>	12:40 - 13:00	Sessione aperta
<b>Light Lunch (offered)</b>	13:00 - 14:00	
<b>Incontri 1:1</b>	14:00 -	Incontri 1:1 con i referenti di Snap4City/ <b>OPTIFaaS</b> (in presenza)







<b>Registrazione</b>	10:00 - 10:30	Registrazione e Welcome Coffee Saluti
<b>Avvio Lavori</b>	10:30 - 10:40	- <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> , UNIFI DISIT Lab/Snap4City - <b>Franco Prampolini</b> , Head of R&D and Innovative Industry Solutions Lutech Group
<b>CN MOST SPOKE 8</b>	10:40 - 11:00	Mobility-as-a-Service: tra integrazione e sostenibilità - <b>Prof. Mario Marinelli</b> , Politecnico di Bari
<b>Overview OPTIFaaS</b>	11:00 - 11:20	Presentazione generale e obiettivi di <b>OPTIFaaS</b> - <b>Mauro Starinieri</b> , Head of Smart City & Mobility Solutions CoE Lutech Group
<b>Strumenti OPTIFaaS</b>	11:20 - 11:50	Presentazione dell'infrastruttura - <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> , UNIFI DISIT Lab/Snap4City
<b>Scenario OPTIFaaS</b>	11:50 - 12:10	Ottimizzazione del Traffico - <b>Ing. Alessio Tesone</b> , Università degli Studi di Napoli
<b>Scenario OPTIFaaS</b>	12:10 - 12:40	Ottimizzazione Semaforica e di Infrastruttura. Ottimizzazione del Trasporto Collettivo - <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> , UNIFI DISIT Lab/Snap4City
<b>Q&amp;A</b>	12:40 - 13:00	Sessione aperta
<b>Light Lunch (offered)</b>	13:00 - 14:00	
<b>Incontri 1:1</b>	14:00 -	Incontri 1:1 con i referenti di Snap4City/ <b>OPTIFaaS</b> (in presenza)

## Presentazione dell'infrastruttura

Prof. Paolo Nesi, UNIFI DISIT



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

**DINFO**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB



Finanziato  
dall'Unione europea  
NextGenerationEU



Ministero  
dell'Università  
e della Ricerca



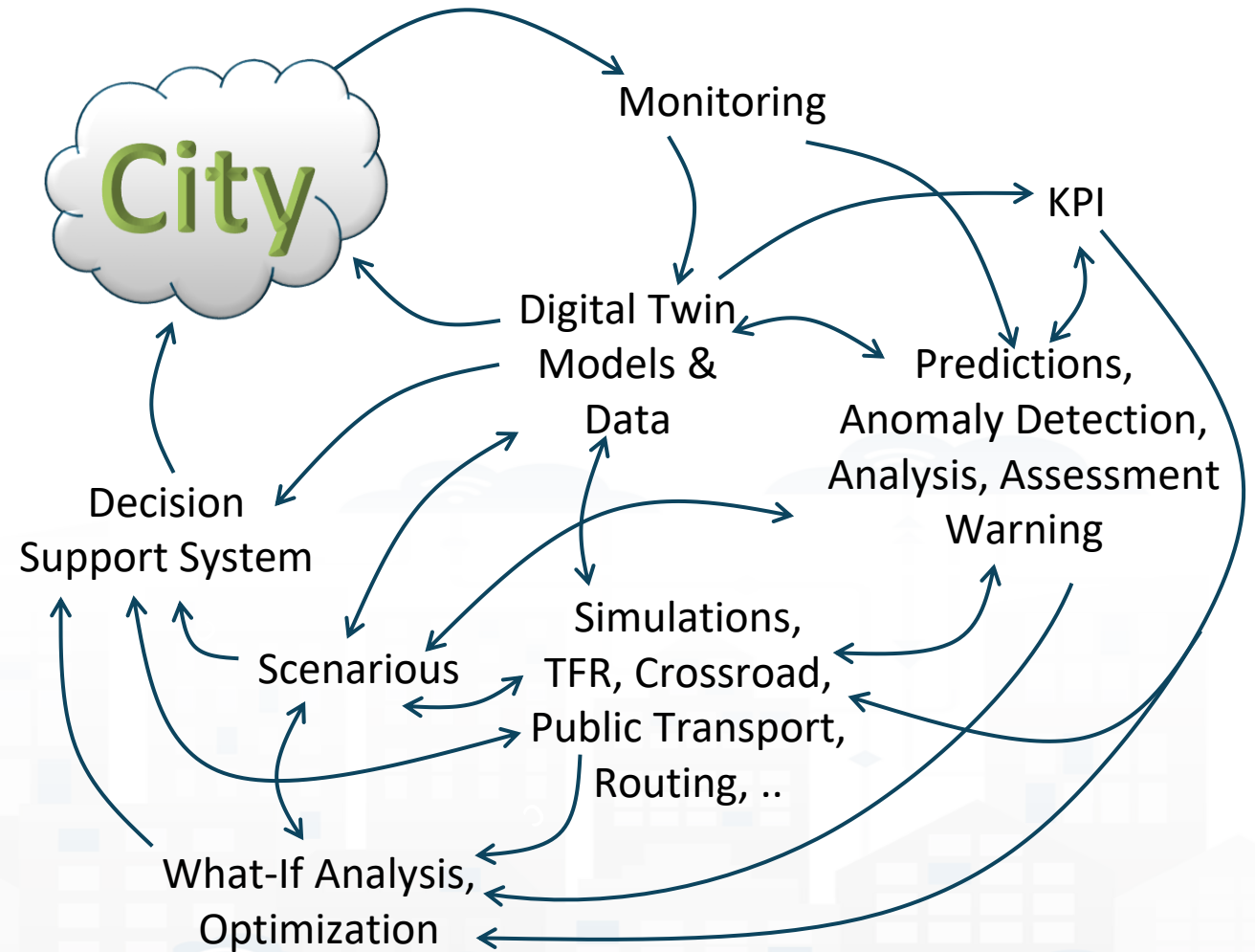
Italiadomani  
PIANTO NAZIONALE  
DI INTELLIGENZA

**MOST**  
CENTRO NAZIONALE PER LA MOBILITÀ SOSTENIBILE





- **Controlling Status:** management, and operational
  - Monitoring via KPI
  - Predictions vs KPI
  - Anomaly detection
  - Neuro-Symbolic analysis
  - Risk assessment
  - Early warning on critical conditions
  - Fast What-if analysis
- **Making plan:** tactic and strategic, medium and long range, micro/macro
  - Simulation & optimization
  - Generative AI Prescriptions, scenarios
  - Resilience to Unexpected unknowns
  - What-if analysis wrt scenarios
  - Collaboration with stakeholders







# THE POWER OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AT THE SERVICE OF YOUR OPERATION AND PLAN

[www.snap4city.org](http://www.snap4city.org)



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

DINFO  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

OPERATION AND PLAN - CONTROL ROOMS - DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS - WHAT-IF ANALYSIS - OPTIMIZATION - APPLICATIONS

## HORIZONTAL AI PLATFORM



## MOBILITY AND TRANSPORT



## SMART ENERGY AND SMART BUILDING



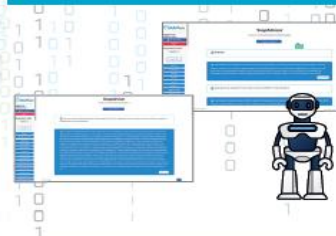
## ENVIRONMENT AND WASTE MANAGEMENT



## CITY USER'S SERVICES AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT



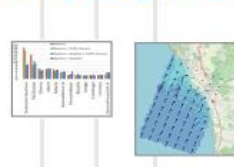
## SNAPADVISOR



BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE - SIMULATIONS - VISUAL ANALYTICS - SYNOPTICS - GRAPHICAL WIDGETS - ANALYTICS



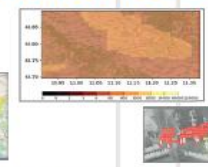
DASHBOARDS, WIDGETS  
TEMPLATES



PREDICTION - ANOMALY DETECTION - CLUSTERING - ROUTING - SENTIMENT NLP - TRAFFIC FLOW - PEOPLE FLOWS - SDG  
15 MIN CITY INDEX - KPI - HEATMAPS - ORIGIN DESTINATION - MAPS - VECTOR FIELD - ETC...



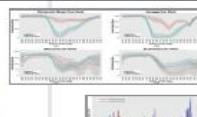
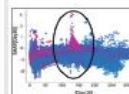
API - MICROSERVICES - GIS - BPM  
VIDEO - REPORTS - MAPS - 3D ...



• DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT  
AND METHODOLOGY  
• VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ML, AI, HPC  
• TRAINING COURSES



EXPERT SYSTEM, KNOWLEDGE BASE  
SEMANTIC REASONING  
SMART DATA MODEL  
IOT DEVICE MODELS, DATA SPACES



BIG DATA ANALYTICS, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE  
EXPLAINABLE AI, MACHINE LEARNING, GENERATIVE AI  
OPERATIVE RESEARCH, STATISTICS

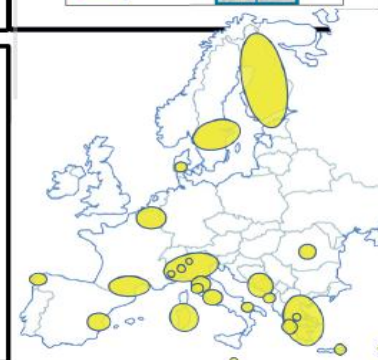


VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ADAPTERS  
DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS  
PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING  
DATA DRIVEN

FULL INTEROPERABILITY, ANY: DATA, BROKERS, NETWORKS AND VERTICALS

NATIVE AND EXTERNAL  
APPLICATIONS

Smart Parking  
Smart Light  
Smart Waste  
Smart Energy  
Smart Building  
Smart Tourism  
...



Powered by  
FIWARE

FREE  
TRIAL

PEN Test  
Passed

EU GDPR  
COMPLIANT

SNAP4  
Appliances and Dockers  
Installations

EUROPEAN OPEN  
SCIENCE CLOUD

Node-RED

JS Foundation

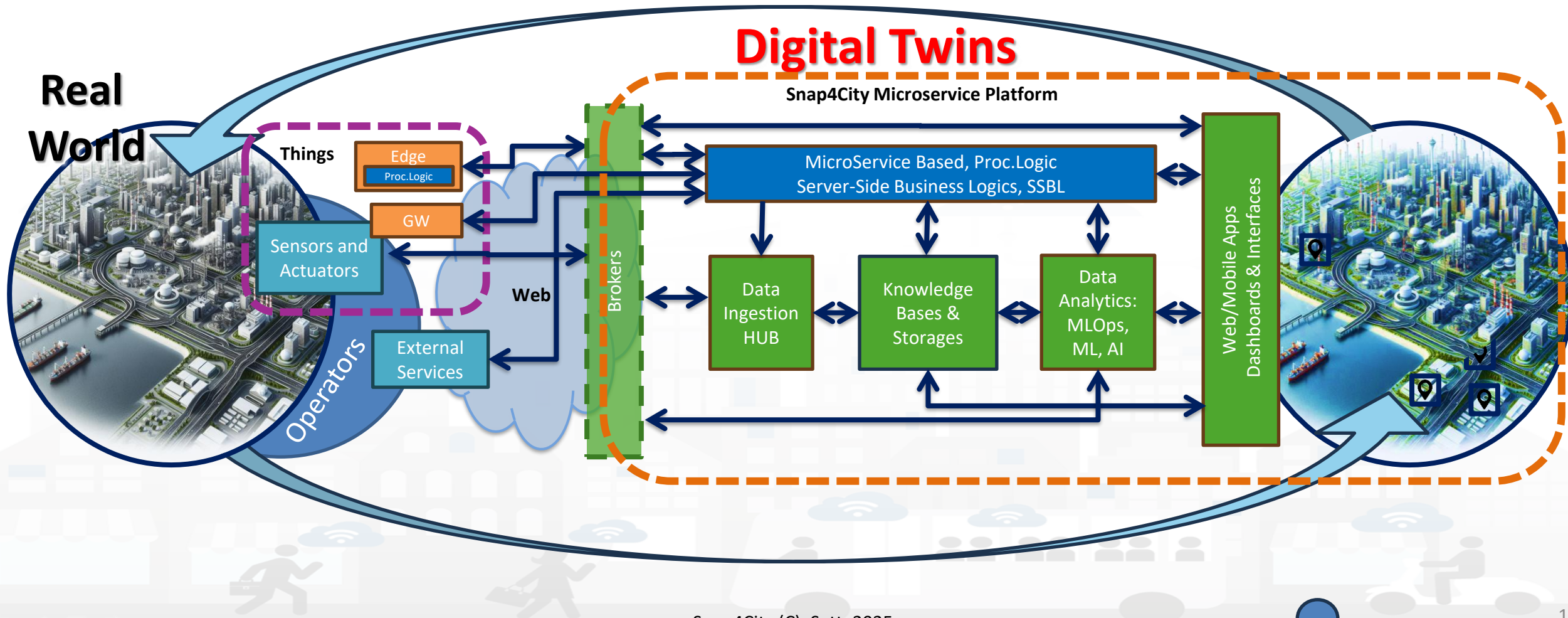
E015  
digital ecosystem

NVIDIA



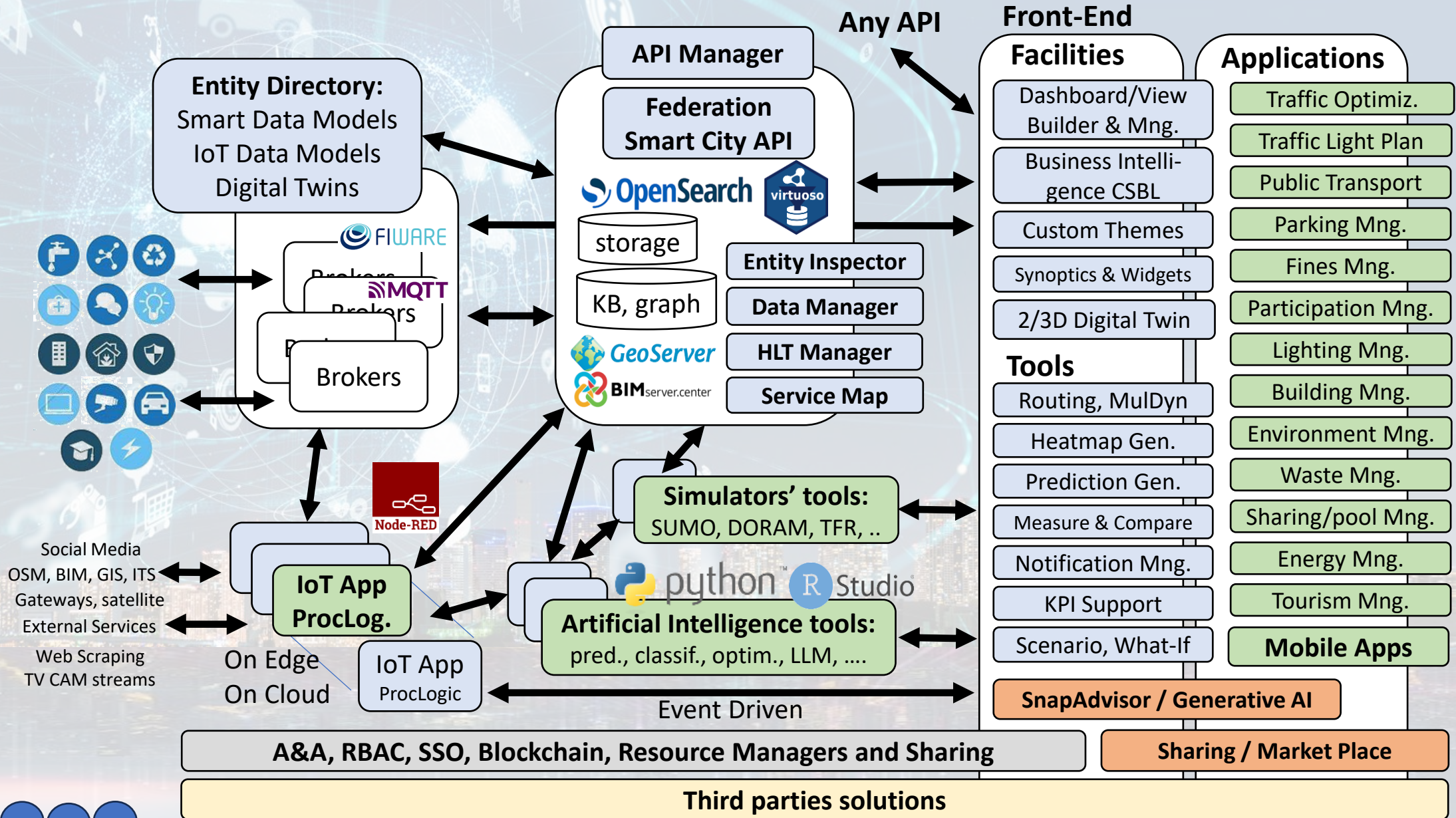


# Digital Twin Development Platform





# Technical Architecture

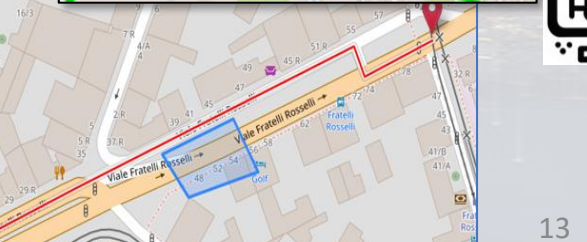
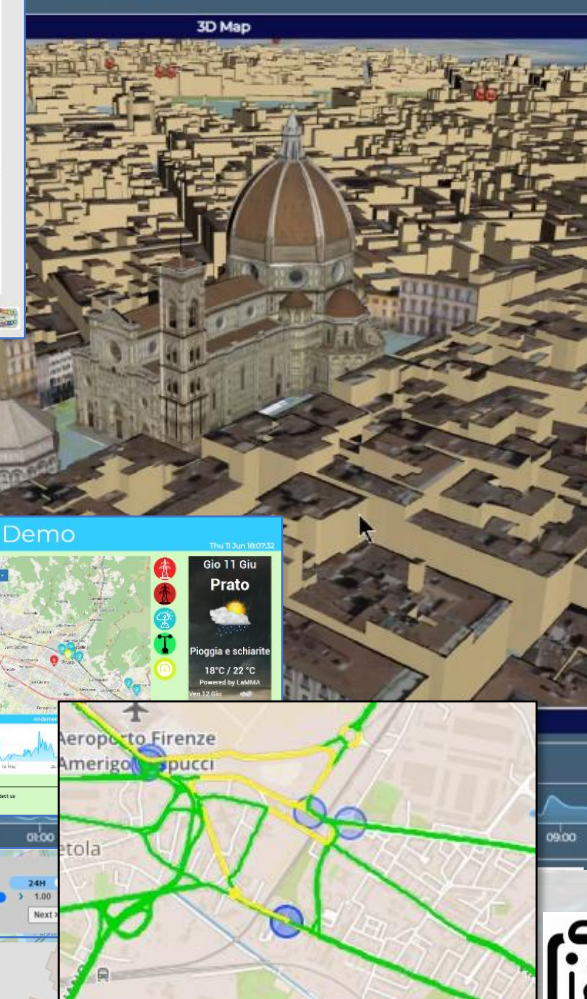
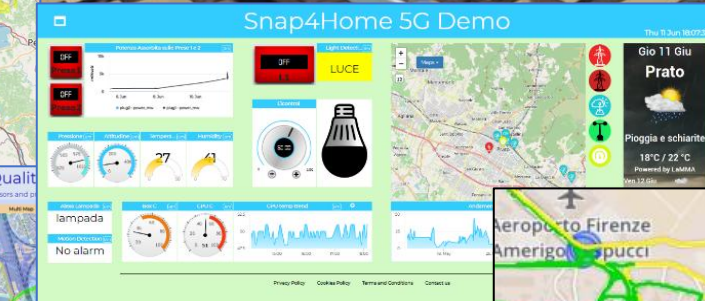
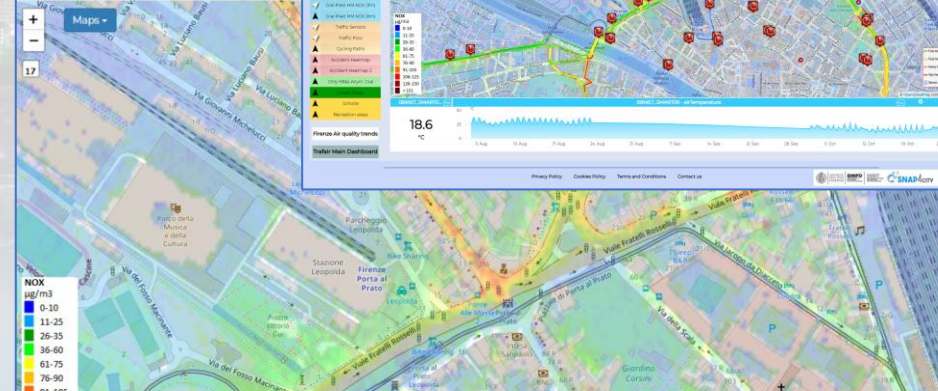
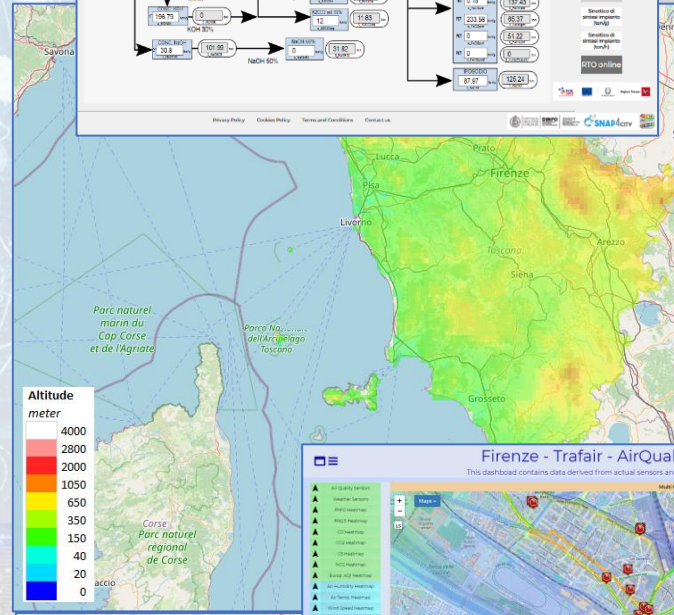
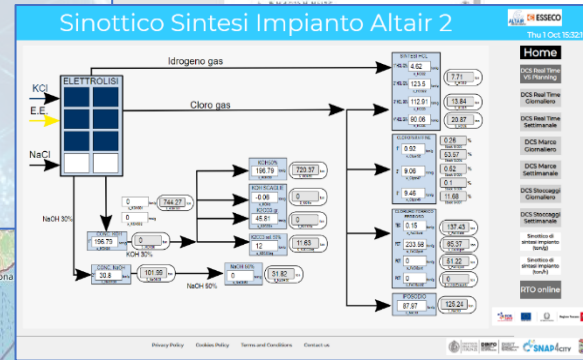
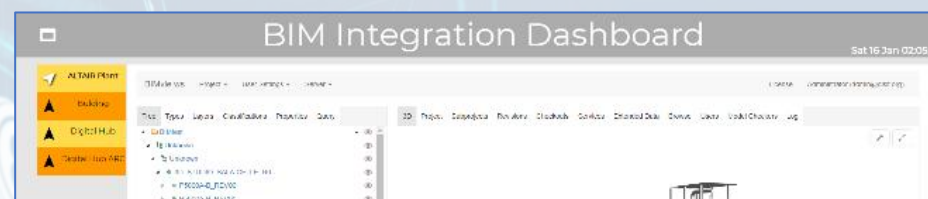




# High Level Types

Snap4City (C), Sett. 2025

- POI, IOT Devices, shapes, ...
  - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
  - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
- Satellite data, any kind..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ..
- Vector fields + heatmaps, ..
- trajectories, events, workflow, ..
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ..
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ..
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,..
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints, ..
- scenarios, ....
- etc.



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

DINFO  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB





# Standards and Interoperability



## Compliant with:

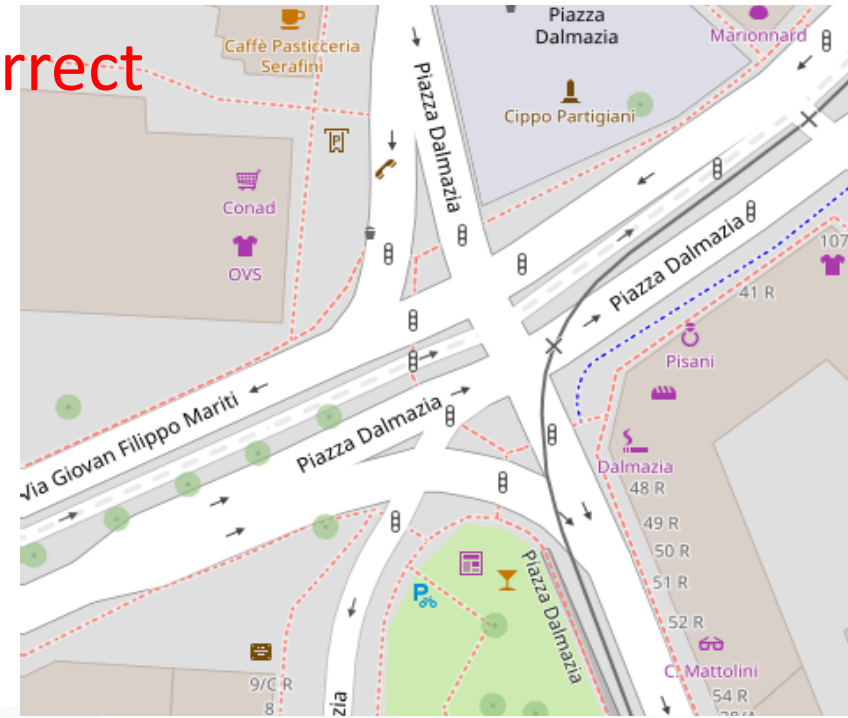
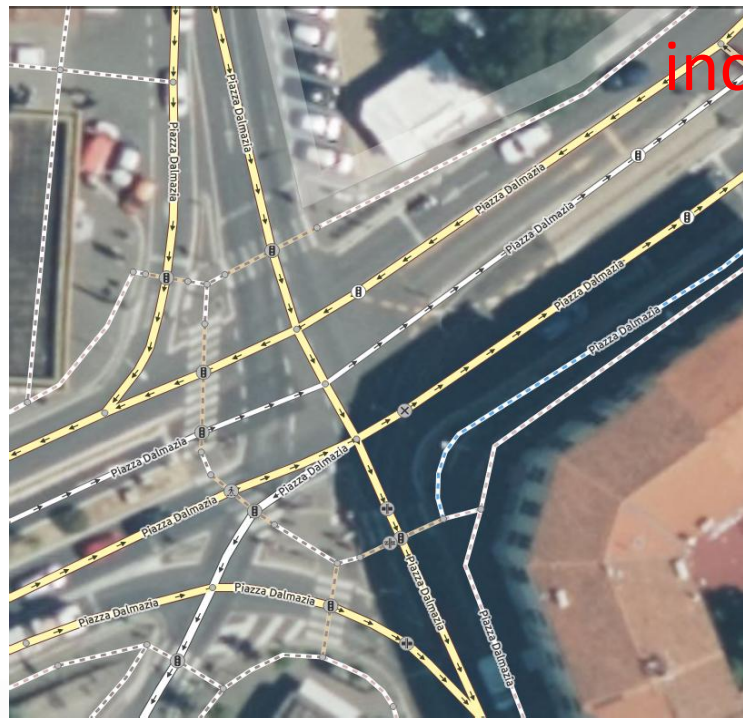
- **IoT:** NGSI V2/LD, LoRa, LoRaWan, MQTT, AMQP, COAP, OneM2M, TheThingsNetwork, SigFOX, Libelium, IBIMET/IBE, EnOcean, Zigbee, DALI, ISEMC, Alexa, Sonoff, HUE Philips, Tplink, BACnet, TALQ, Protocol Buffer, KNX, OBD2, Proximus, ..
- **IoT model:** FIWARE Smart Data Model, Snap4City IoT Device Models
- **General:** HTTP, HTTPS, TLS, Rest Call, SNMP, TCP, UDP, SOAP, WSDL, FTP, FTPS, WebSocket, WebSocket Secure, GML, WFS, WMS, WCS, RTSP, ONVIF, AXIS TVCam, CISCO Meraki, OSM, Copernicus, The Weather Channel, Open Weather, OLAP, VMS Milestone, TIM, HERE, OGC, ....
- **Formats:** JSON, GeoJSON, XML, CSV, GeoTIFF, OWL, WKT, KML, SHP, db, XLS, XLSX, TXT, HTML, CSS, SVG, IFC, XPD, OSM, Enfuser FMI, Lidar, glTF, GLB, DTM, GDAL, Satellite, D3 JSON, ...
- **Database:** Open Search, MySQL, Mongo, HBASE, SOLR, SPARQL, ODBC, JDBC, Elastic Search, Phoenix, PostGres, MS Azure, ..
- **Industry:** OPC/OPC-UA, OLAP, ModBUS, RS485, RS232, ..
- **Mobility:** DATEX, GTFS, Transmodel, ETSI, NeTEx, ..
- **Social:** Twitter, FaceBook, Telegram, ..
- **Events:** SMS, EMAIL, CAP, RSS Feed, ..
- **OS:** Linux, Windows, Android, Raspberry Pi, Local File System, AXIS, ESP32, etc.

<https://www.snap4city.org/65>

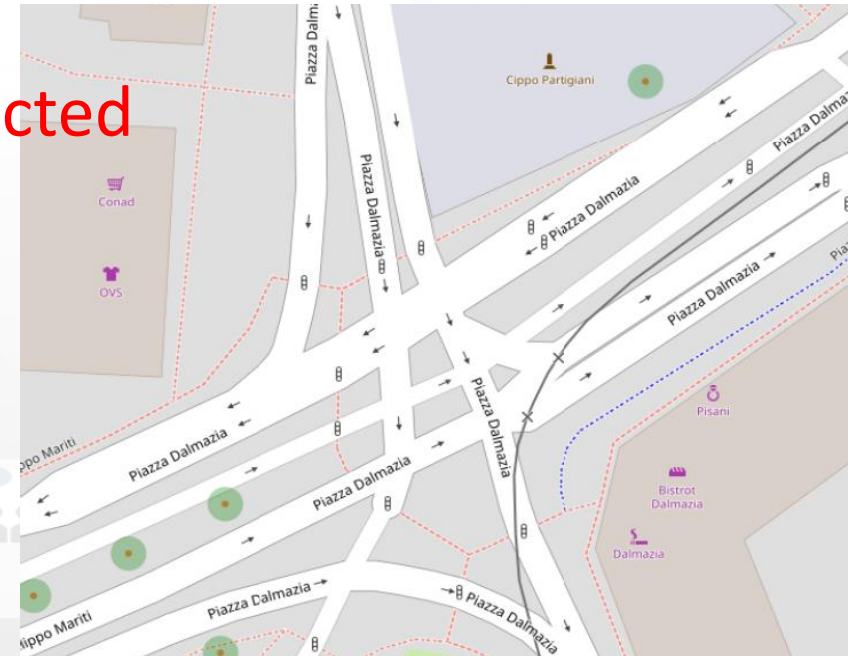
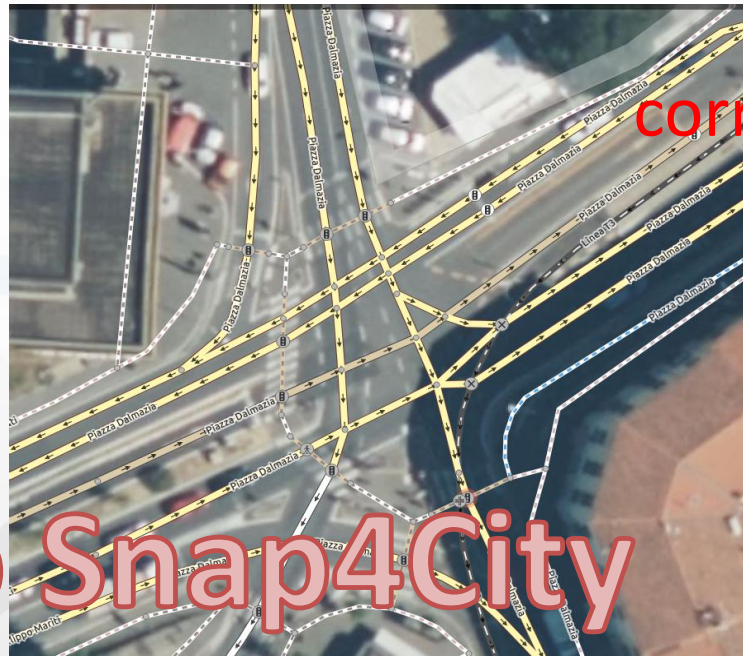




OSM data with non  
correct viability in Piazza  
Dalmazia, Firenze



After Correction of OSM  
data defining a correct  
viability of Piazza Dalmazia,  
Florence. Regeneration of  
the TILES for the maps



From OSM to Snap4City



# Scenario Editor

Select map

Zoom

New Scenario

Editing  
Drag & drop  
Split & Join  
Delete  
Do and Undo

The interface includes a main map area with road segments represented by colored lines and arrows. A left toolbar contains icons for map selection, zooming, and editing. A top-right panel allows for scenario configuration, including name, location, description, and sensor settings. A bottom-right panel provides detailed road element properties. A central panel lists various road types for selection.

**Scenario Configuration Panel:**

- Scenario name:
- Location:
- Scenario description:
- ReferenceKB:
- Save Road Graph: ☐
- Save traffic Sensors: ☐
- Save other Sensors: ☐
- From:
- To:
- Buttons: Save, Show Summary, Cancel

**Road Element Properties Panel:**

- Category Street:
- Nr.Lanes:
- Speed Limit (km/h):
- Direction:
- Restrictions:
- Update button

**Road Types Selection Panel:**

- Select All / Unselect All
- abandoned, corridor, emergency\_access\_point, motorway, primary, residential, services, traffic\_island, secondary
- bridleway, crossing, emergency\_bay, motorway\_link, primary\_link, rest\_area, steps, tram, yes
- bus\_guideway, cycleway, footway, no, private, road, tertiary, trunk\_link, bus\_guideway
- bus\_stop, disused, island, path, raceway, secondary\_link, tertiary\_link, unclassified, ohm.military.Trench
- construction, elevator, living\_street, platform, razed, service, track, via\_ferrata

**Left Toolbar:**

- Map selection (+, -)
- Zoom (20)
- Home (house icon)
- Layers (stack icon)
- Editing tools (pencil, eraser, split, join, delete)
- View/Edit toggle
- Show Road graph checkbox
- Show Traffic Sensors checkbox
- Filter by road types button

Edit Road  
Segment

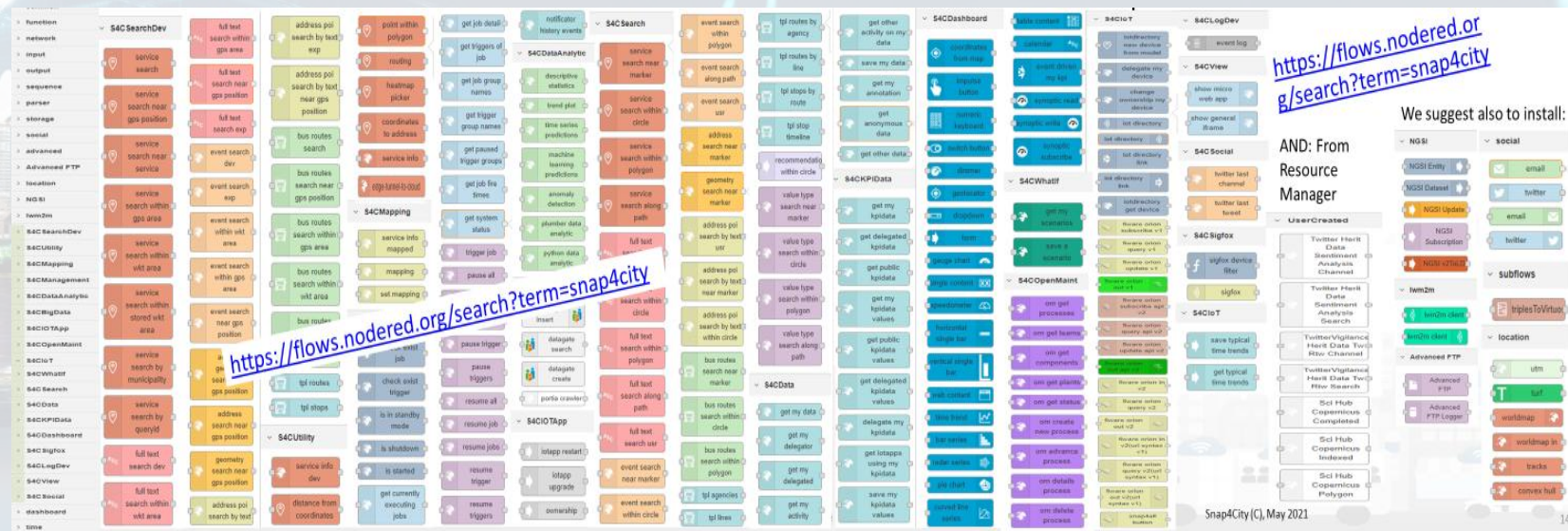
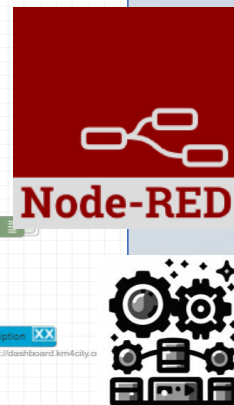
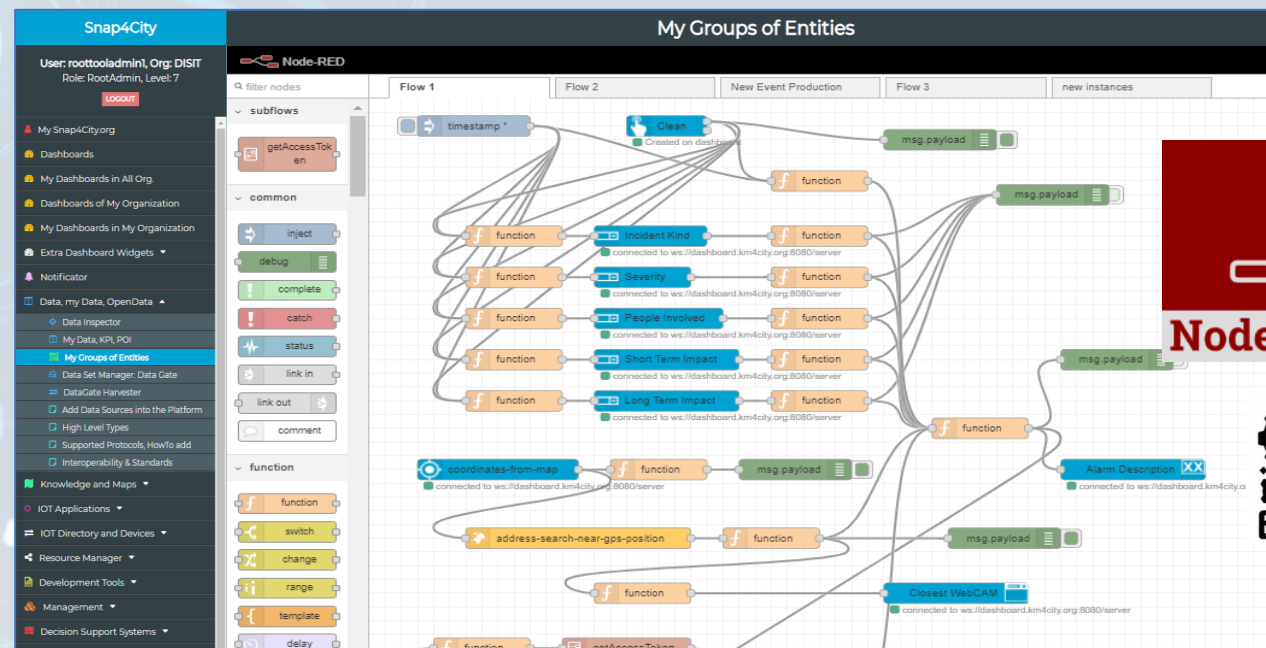
identifier
composition
elemLocation
elementClass
elementType
length
operatingStatus
speedLimit
trafficDir
width
highwayType
route



# Ingestion, aggreg. → exploitation

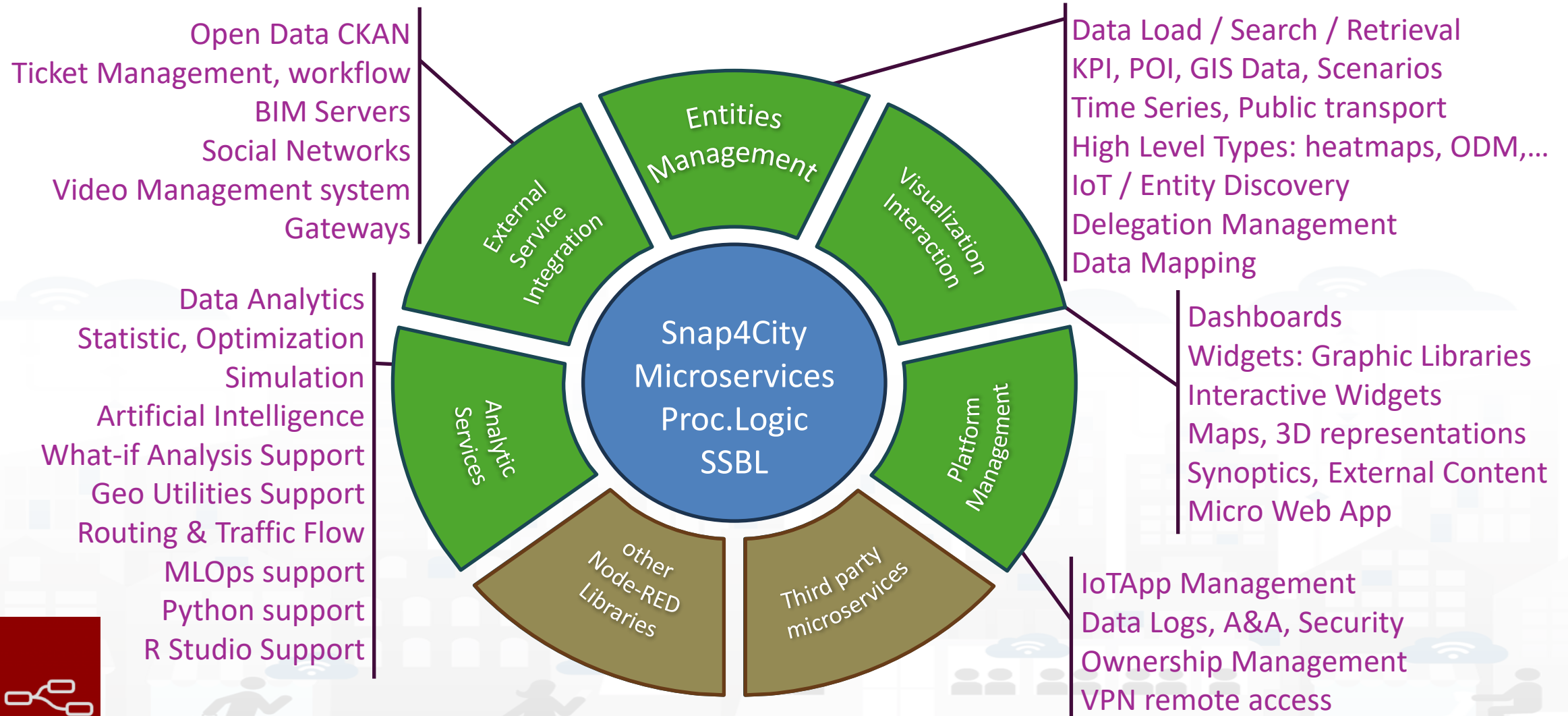
- IoT App Visual Programming, no coding
- Data transformation
- Integration, Interoperab.
- Scripting Data Analytics
- Data ingestion
- Business logic Server Side

- Edge and Cloud
- **MicroServices** data event driven develop via visual language Node-RED



> 60.000 downloads (up to 2024)

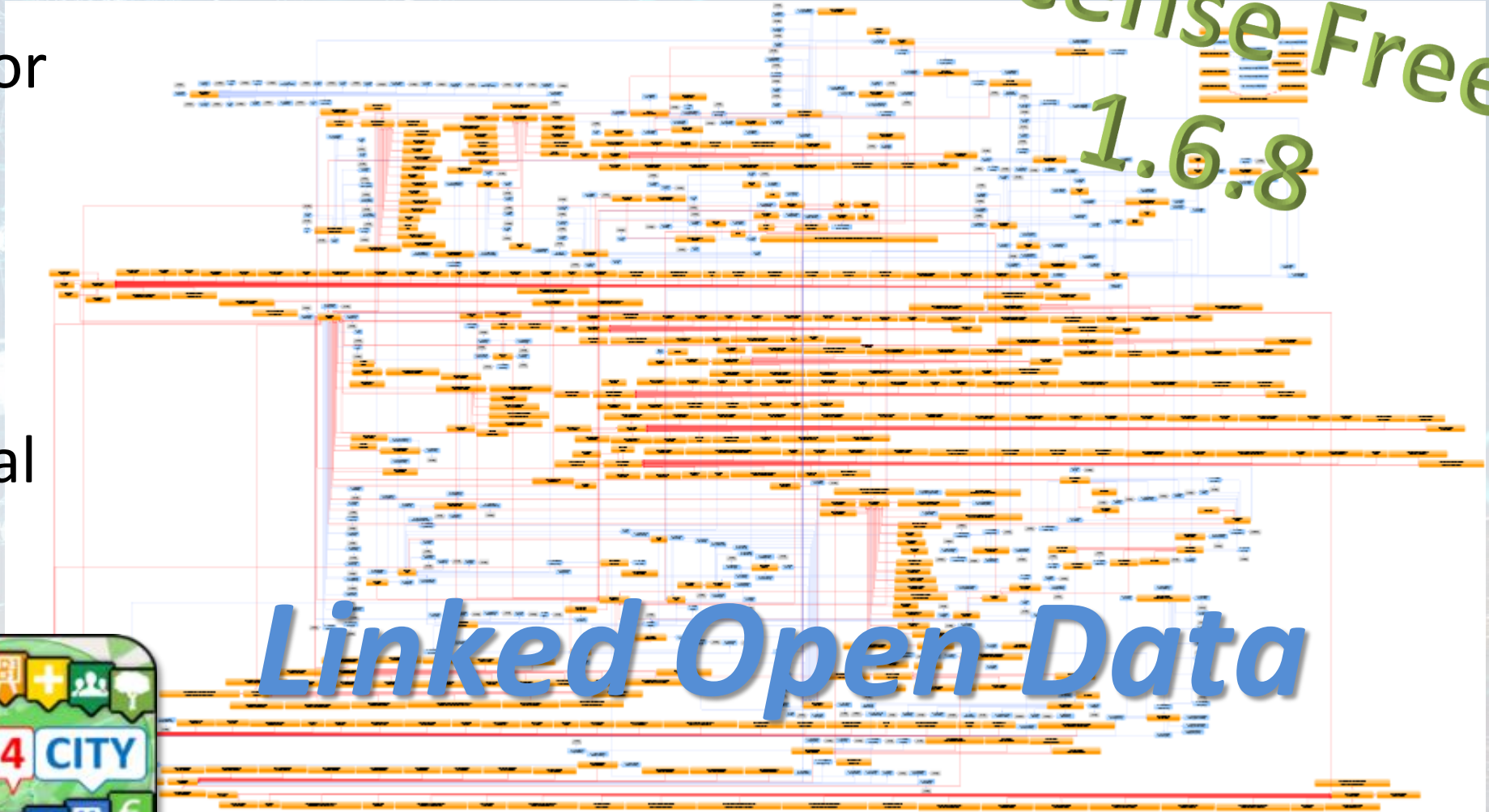
## Areas





# Expert System *semantic queries*

- via:
- **Smart City API** for Apps and third party
- **MicroServices** data driven develop via visual language Node-RED



<https://www.snap4city.org/19>





# Available AI Solutions on Snap4City

<https://www.snap4city.org/997>

**More than 80 Available Solutions & 300 AI applic.**

- **Mobility and Transport**
- **Environment, Weather, Waste, Water**
- **City Users Behaviour and Social analysis**
- **Energy and Control**
- **Tourism and People**
- **Security and Safety**
- **High Level Decision Support Solutions**
  - Asset management
  - Resilience and Risks Analysis
- **Low level Techniques**



[https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL\\_SNAP4SOLU.pdf](https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4SOLU.pdf)

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/>





## • 15 Minute City Index:

- 13 subindexes: energy, slow mobility, fast mobility, housing, economy education, culture and cults, health, entertainment, gov, food, security...



- Optimization of car sharing/pooling
- Monitoring and Prediction of energy consumption
- Stimulating: Bike sharing, e-bikes, car charge, etc.
- Sizing energy plants, Community of energy



- Reduction of emissions, reduction of congestions
- Smart City infrastructure: monitoring and resilience, long terms predictions, optim. operation and plan
- Effective and Low cost smart solutions
- What-if analysis, Simulations, optimization
- Origin Destination matrices computation



- Reduction of emissions, reduction of congestions
- Monitoring and Predicting: NO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, Traffic flow, pollutant, landslide, waste, etc.
- Traffic flow reconstruction, optimisation
- Demand vs Offer of Mobility analysis



- Predictive maintenance
- Decisions Support Systems
- Process optimization, control
- Industry 4.0 integrated solutions
- AI assistant for commercial activities



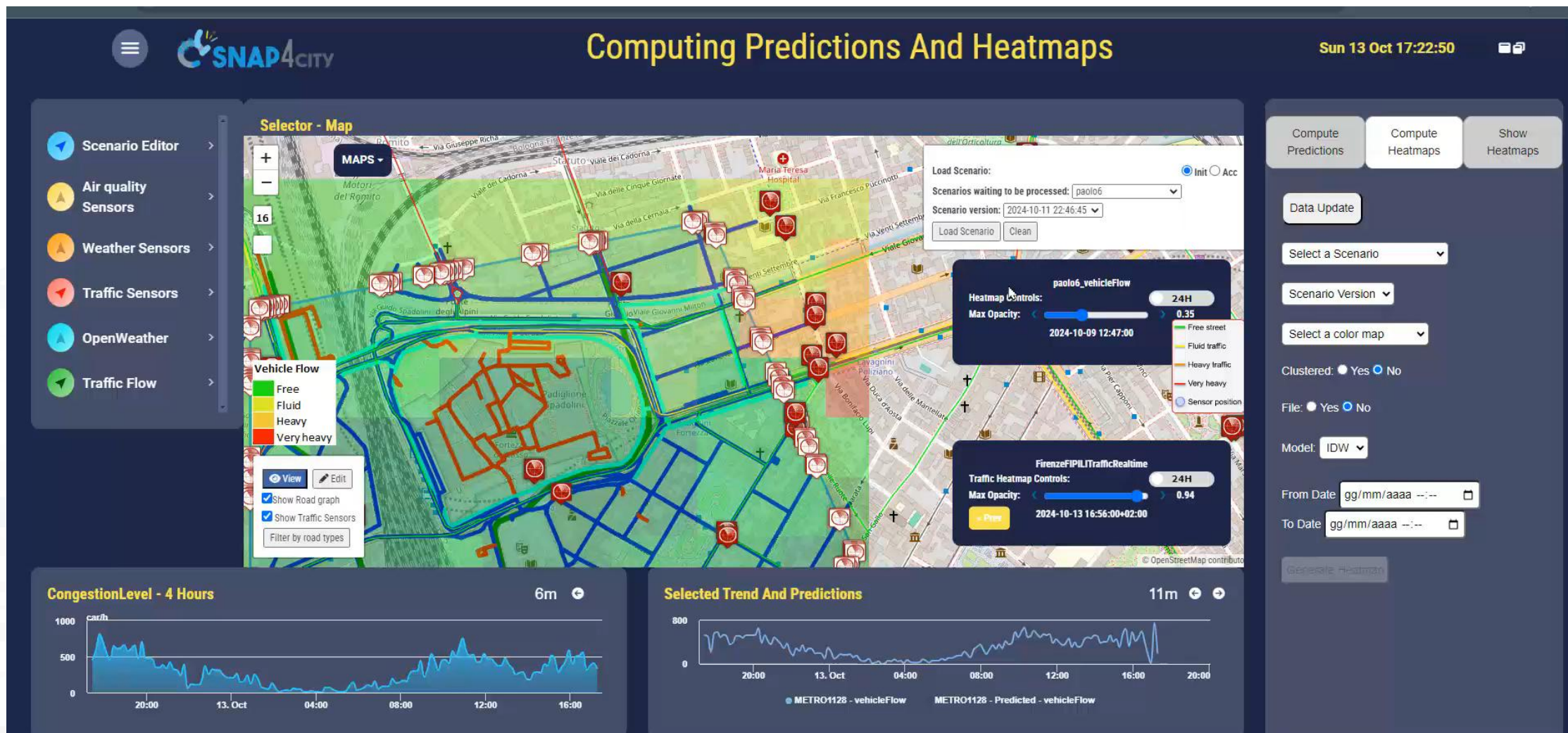
- Optimization of Waste Collection
- business intelligence tools for decision makers
- Reduction production costs
- Monitoring resource consumption
- Advisor for documentation, generative AI



- Shortening justice time
- Prediction of mediation proneness
- Assisting institution is taking legal decisions
- Anonymization and indexing legal docs.
- Ethical Explainable Artificial Intelligence
- Advisor for legal documentation, generative AI



# Predictions and Heatmaps in Real Time





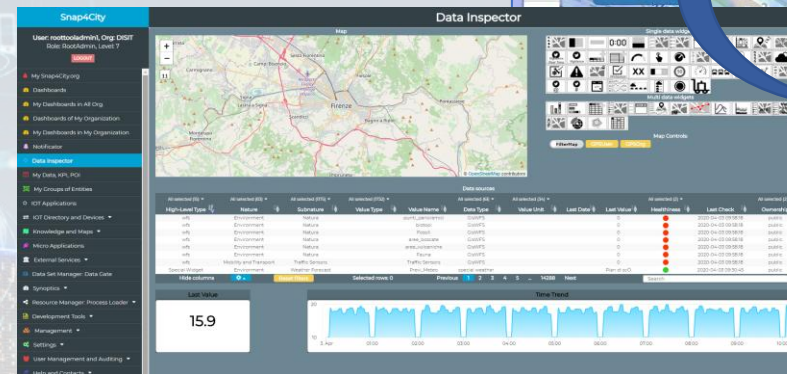
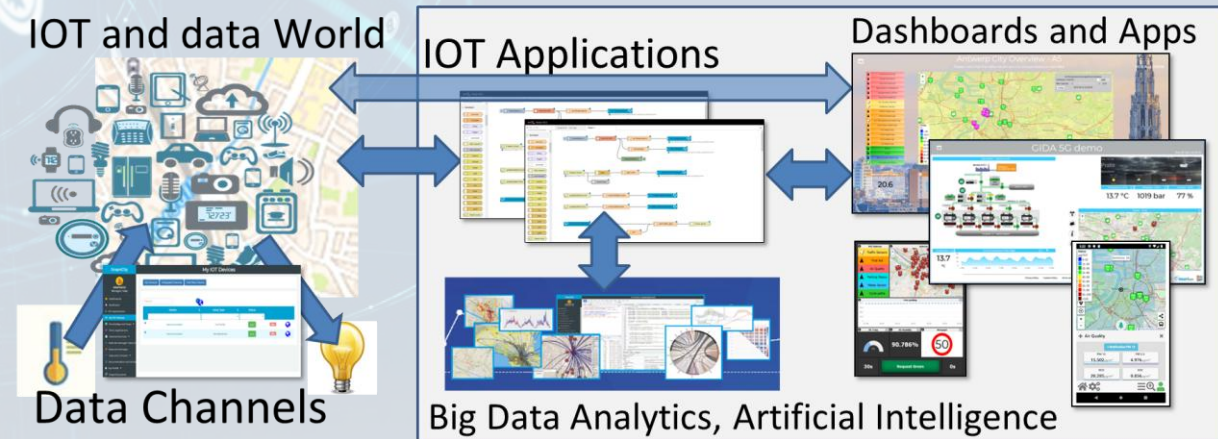
# Solutions: reliable, secure and fast to realize

- **Via Snap4City tools**

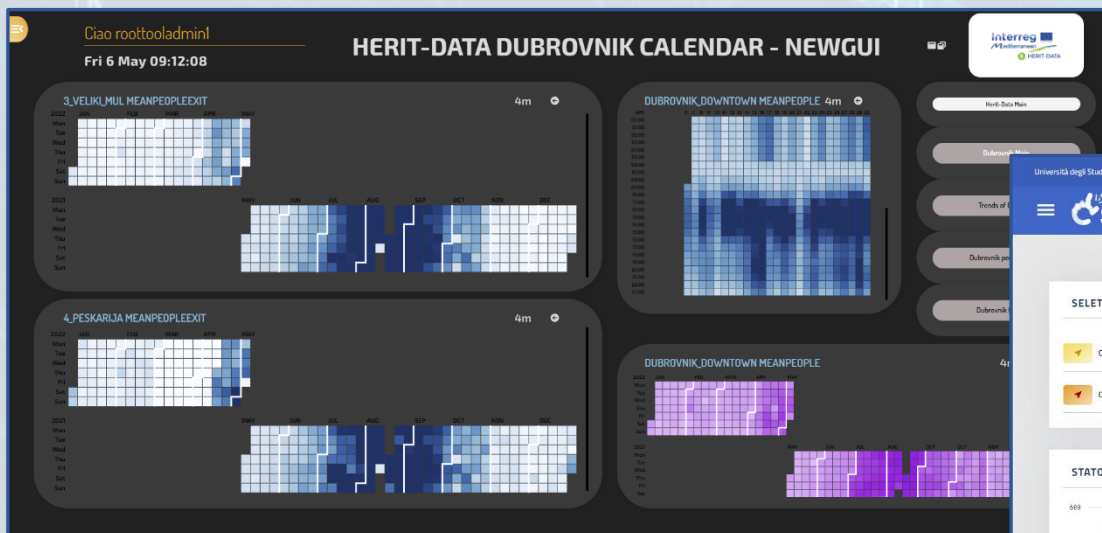
- **Dashboard Wizard**
- **Dashboard Builder**
- **Data/Visual Analytic**

- **Smart Solutions results to be**

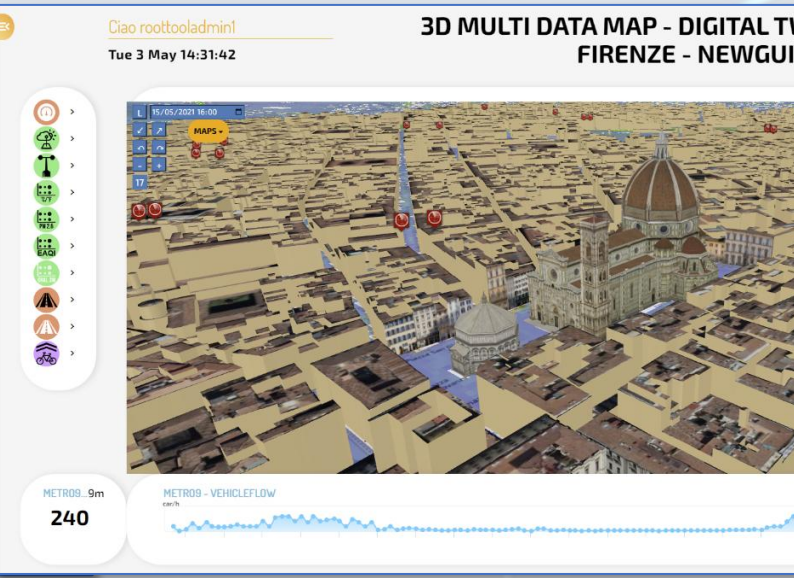
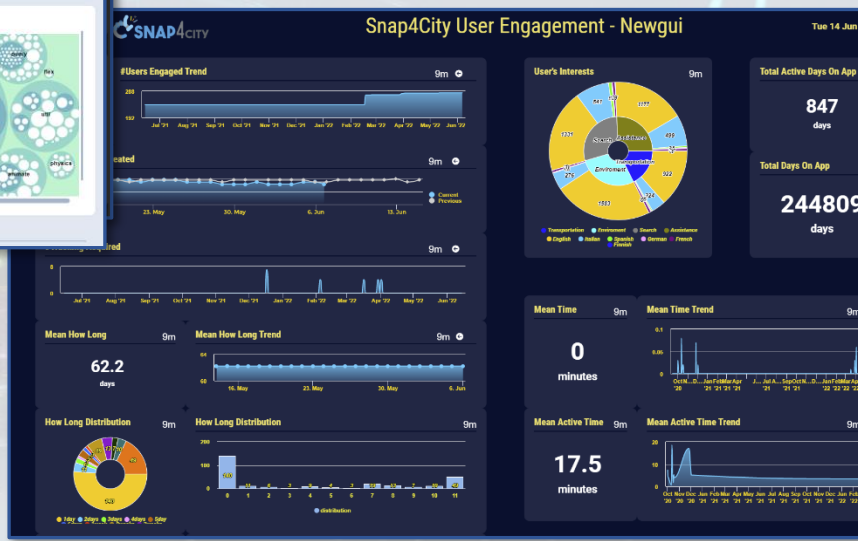
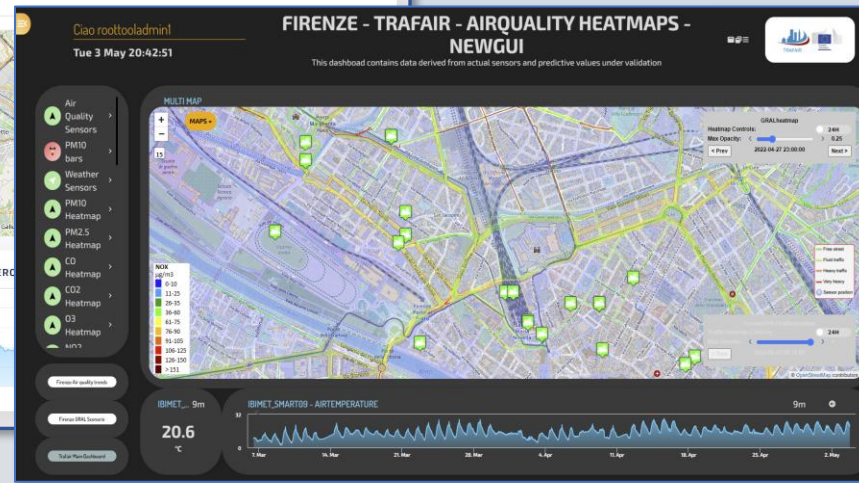
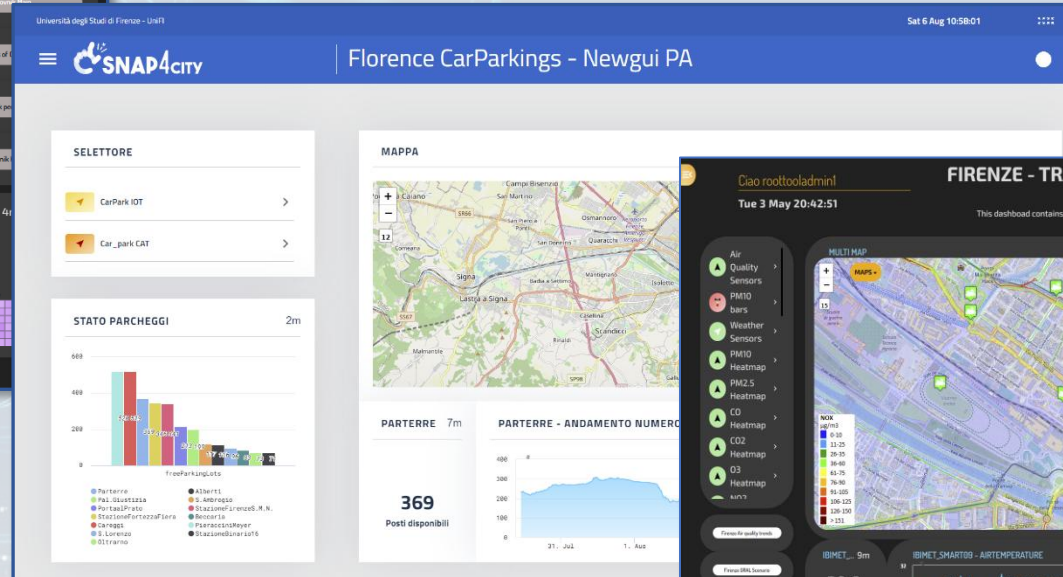
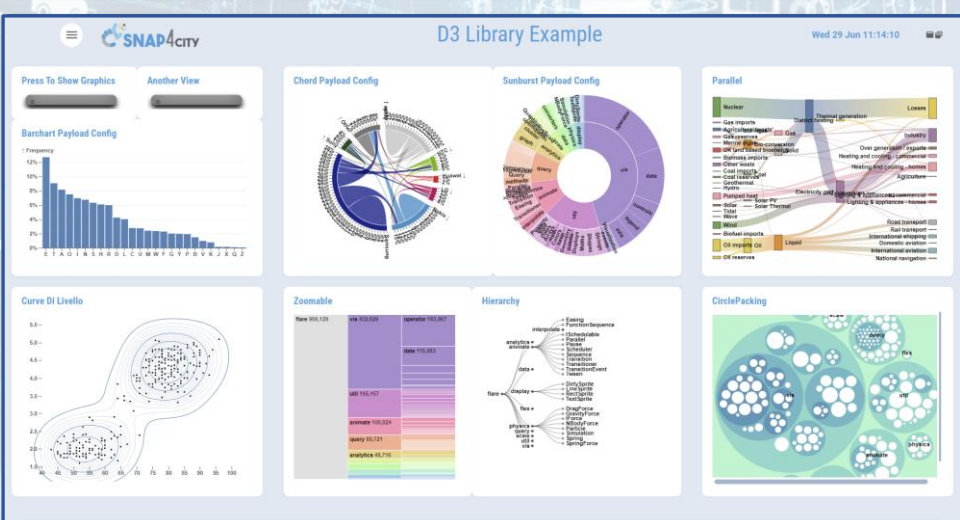
- Real time data drive
- Secure end-to-end
- GDPR compliant
- Reliable, interoperable
- Auditable, marketable







# Different Themes

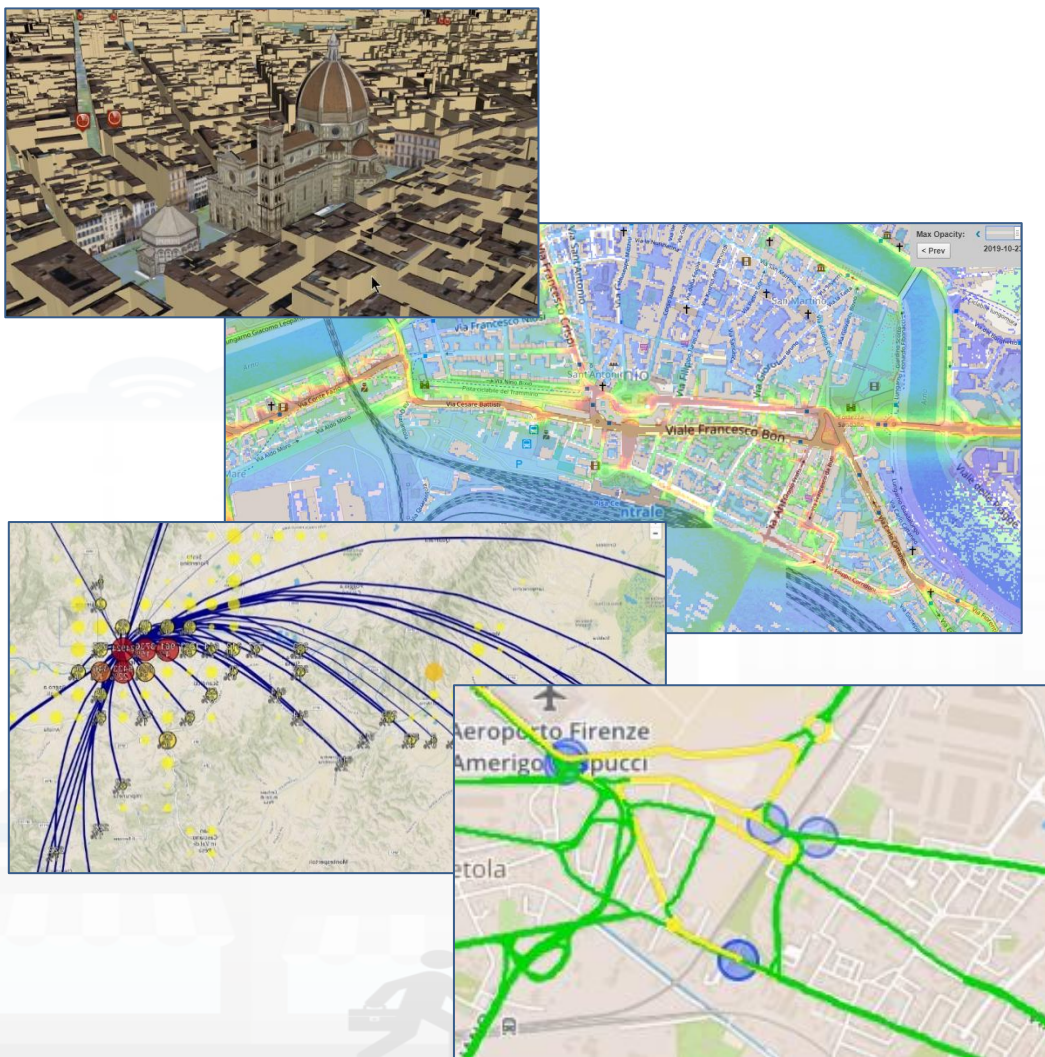


New styles/themes can be developed by specializing a few files from open source

<https://www.snap4city.org/793>



# Smart City Digital Twin



## City Digital Model with...

- Intuitive platform
- Any Data TYPE, any data source, any protocol
- Data storage seamless
- Data analytics → artificial intelligence, AI/XAI
- Data Ethics, AI Ethics, GDPR
- Interactive Data Representation, any kind
- Key Performance Indicators, any kind
- What-IF analysis – Simulation, prediction, 2D/3D
- Micro, Meso e macro scales
- Operation, planning tactic and strategic / optimization
- Collaborative and shared representation
- Sustainable, shared, open source 100%



## Complex and heterogeneous information, interoperability

- GIS, ITS, AVM, IoT, BIM, CKAN, etc.
- Satellite services
- MaaS, last-mile delivery HUBs
- etc.





Ciao roottooladmin!

Fri 2 Sep 19:13:07

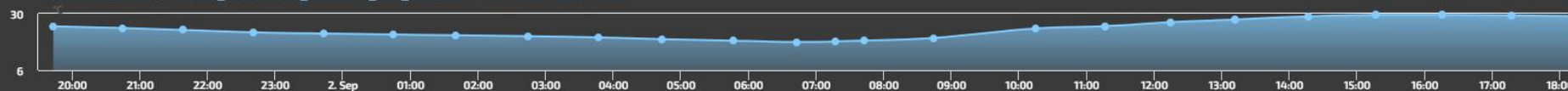
## 3D MAP GLOBAL DIGITAL TWIN - NEWGUI



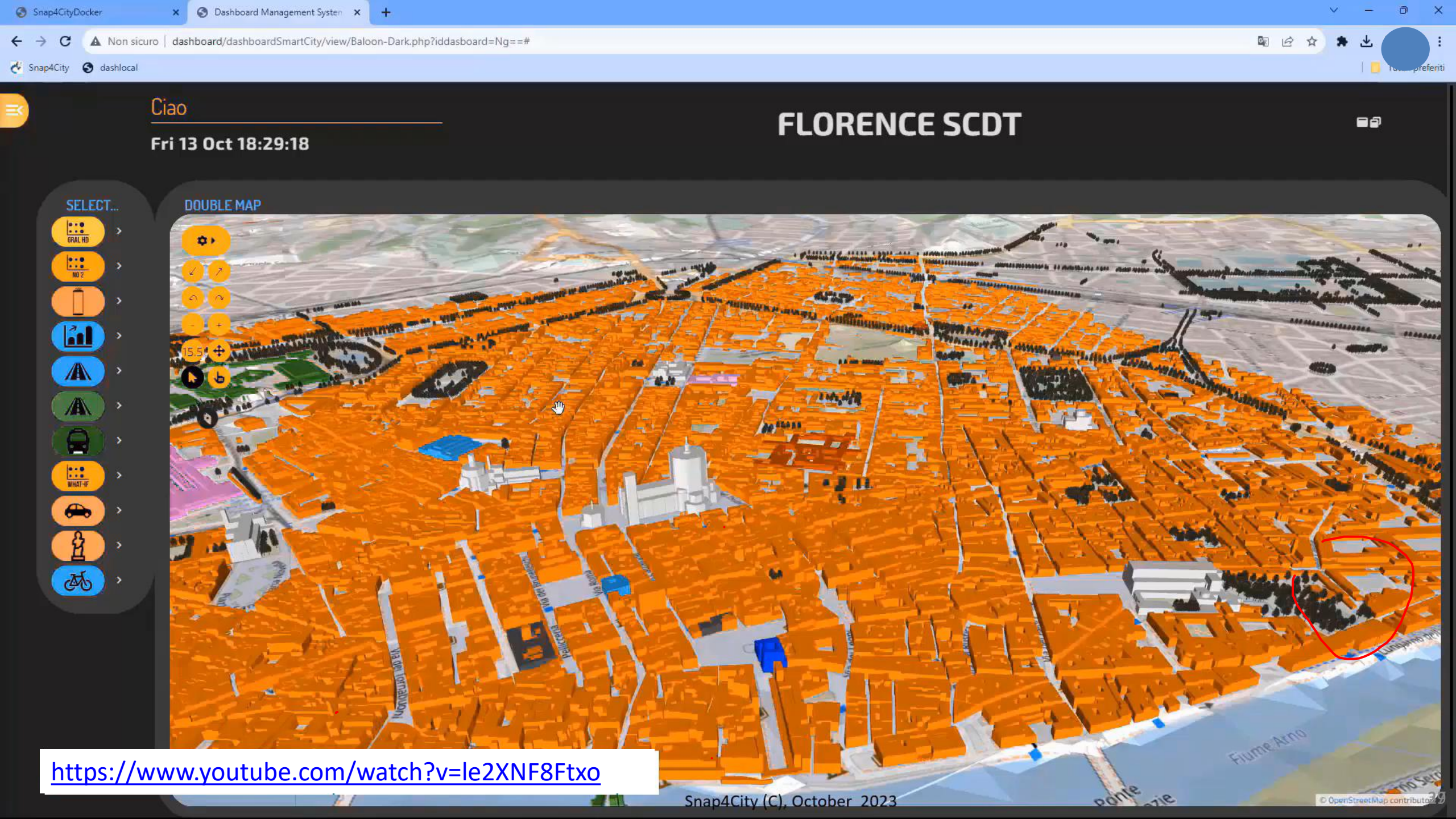
3D MAP



DISIT:ORIONUNIFI:TUSC\_WEATHER\_SENSOR\_OW\_3176959 - AIRTEMPERATURE







<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=le2XNF8Ftxo>





- Snap4City at OSAKA with OPTIFaaS and CN MOST
- SMART3R-FLITS: SMART Transport for Travellers and Freight Logistics Integration Towards Sustainability
- SOLUTION: Security, Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy [PDF](#)
- ENERGIA: R&S di autoclave a mandrini multipli nel curing di serbatoi in composito per storage di H2 mediante ottimizzazione energetica machine learning.
- UrbanDT4TF: Urban Digital Twin for Traffic Flow
- ELLIE: On the Use of Internet of Senses for the Cultural Heritage
- Snap4Rhodes: The "Single Smart City & Cyber Security Monitoring Platform" for the Municipality of Rhodes
- SADI-MIAC: Integrated Decision Support System with Digital Twin Models and Artificial Intelligence for Business
- SADI-MIAC: Sistema di Assistenza alle Decisioni Integrato con Modelli Digital Twin e Intelligenza Artificiale per le attività commerciali
- SCENARIO: City Users' Participation and Engagement with Snap4City, [PDF](#)
- OPTIFaaS: Operation and Plan, Transport Infrastructure and Facilities Support as a Service
- SOLUTION: 15MinCityIndex: understanding city areas by means of 13 different aspects, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Energy Management and Control, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Environment Control, Predictions & Prescriptions, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Smart Light Control and Light Adaptive with Traffic Density [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Smart Tourism Management with Snap4City [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Traffic Infrastructure Optimisation: reducing travel time and emissions [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Traffic Light Plan Optimisation: reducing travel time, number of stops for vehicles and tramway lines: [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4Building: monitoring, managing, controlling infrastructures [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City integration with Milestone X Protect, VMS, Video Management System [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Digital Twin, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of fLOws
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility
- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases
- SCENARIO: Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports [PDF](#)
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, [PDF](#)
- eShare in a Snap - The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system







- **UrbanDT4TF**, CN HPC: Digital Twin mobility, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1057>
  - **DI-DTPlatform**, CN HPC: Digital Twin, mobility, environment, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1097>
  - **Sasuum**, CN MOST, PNRR: AI, mobility, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/999>
  - **OPTIFaaS**, CN MOST, PNRR: AI, mobility, DSS, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1008>
  - **LeverageOPTIFaaS**, CN MOST: PNRR, mobility, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1064>
  - **TOURISMO**, Interreg, EC: Tourism, NLP, DSS, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1001>
  - **ELLIE**, Horizon Europe, EC: AI, VR, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1056>
  - **CN MOST**, PNRR: sustainable mobility, platform, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1050>
  - **ISPRA JRC contract**, EC: DSS, SOC, control room, energy, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/970>
  - **AMMIRARE**, Interreg, EC: AI, environment, Big Data, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1002>
  - **CAI4DSA**, FAIR PE1, PNRR: AI, Neuro-Symbolic, PINN, NG-DSS, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1016>
  - **SADI-MIAC**, RT, partner: AI, Tourism, Retail, Computer Vision, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1055>
  - **SMART3R**, PRIN UNICagliari: mobility, DSS, <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1087>
  - **Tuscany X.0, EDIH**, TestBeforeInvest, Training on AI, Big Data, Security, HPC: <https://www.tuscanyx.eu/>
  - **Reg4IA**, AI for regional public administration, A project of presidency of national council
  - **SmartCyprus**, a project of Cyprus Ministry of Digital Innovation and Policy
  - **The IE**, PNRR: AI, NLP, LLM, Legal Aspects
  - **BullVIT**, RT, conv: AI, NLP, LLM on commercial phases
  - **Energia**, RT, conv: AI, PINN, DSS, on manufacturing
  - **RFI contract**: mobility, AI, DSS
  - **Salerno Port**: AI for container ID recognition and tracking
  - **Talent Hub**, ECRF, conv: NLP, match demand vs offer
- + currently: Merano, Salerno, Cuneo, Rhodes, Reverberi, Florence, IDTS, ALTAIR, etc.

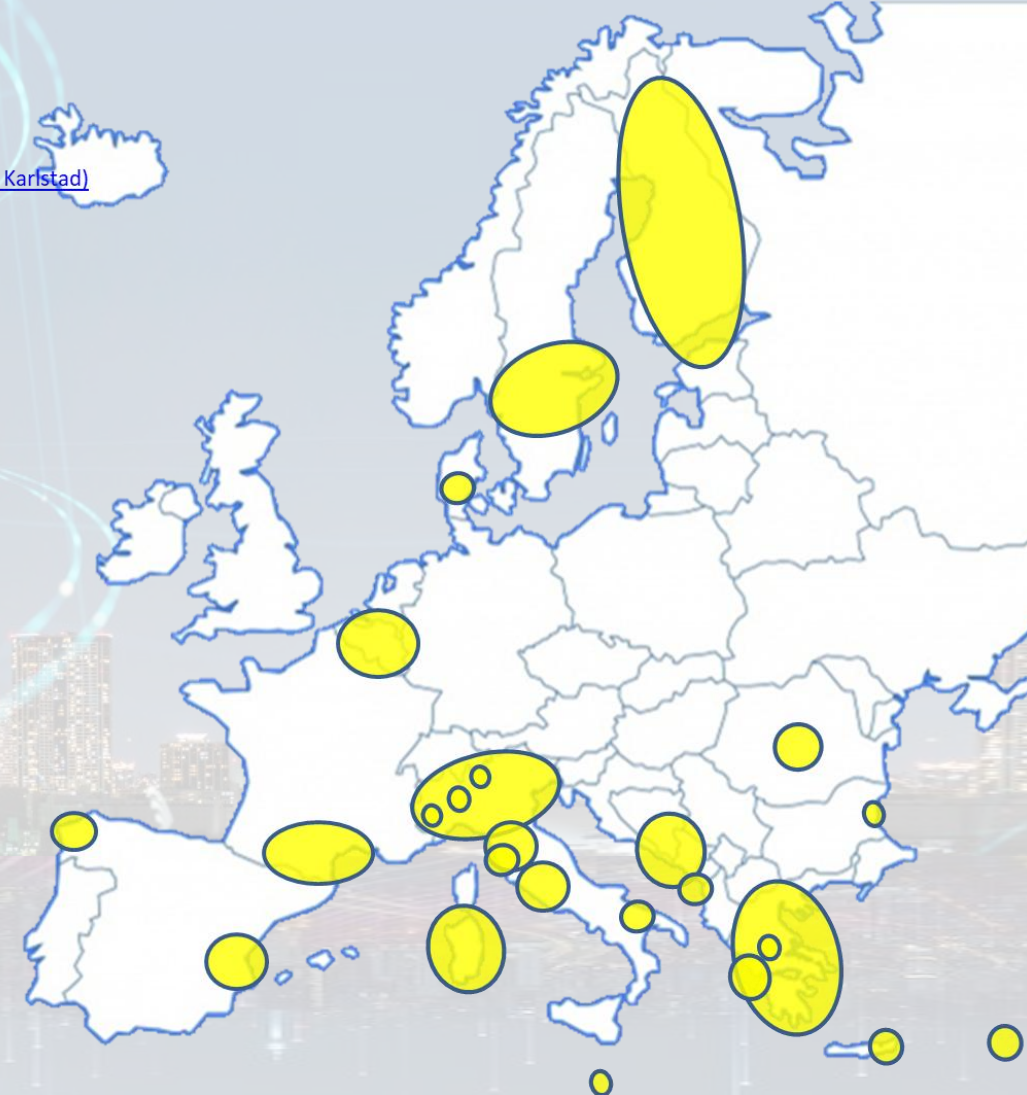




- 11 running installations in Europe
  - Snap4city.org, Greece, Merano, Cuneo, ...
  - Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
  - Altair, Italmatic, M4F, Romania, ....
- 20 projects, 12 pilots on 10 Countries
  - >40 cities/area
- **Widest MULTI-tenant deploy has**
  - 26 Organizations / tenant
  - > 8850 users on
  - > 1800 Dashboards
  - > 17 mobile Apps
  - > **2.2 Million of structured data per day**
  - > 580 IoT Applications/node-RED
  - > 850 web pages with training
  - > 85 videos, training videos

#### Main Organizations/areas

- [Antwerp area \(Be\)](#)
- [Bari \(I\)](#)
- [Bisevo, Croatia](#)
- [Bologna \(I\)](#)
- [Brasov \(Ro\)](#), by ICEBERG
- [Capelon \(Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad\)](#)
- [Cuneo \(I\)](#)
- [DISIT demo \(multiple\)](#)
- [Dubrovnik, Croatia](#)
- [Firenze area \(I\)](#)
- [Garda Lake area \(I\)](#)
- [Greece \(Gr\)](#)
- [Helsinki area \(Fin\)](#)
- [Limassol \(Cy\)](#)
- [Livorno area \(I\)](#)
- [Lonato del Garda \(I\)](#)
- [Malta \(Malta\)](#)
- [Merano \(I\)](#)
- [Modena \(I\)](#)
- [Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina](#)
- [Oslo & Padova \(Impetus\)](#)
- [Pisa area \(I\)](#)
- [Pistoia \(I\)](#)
- [Pont du Gard, Occitanie \(Fr\)](#)
- [Prato \(I\)](#)
- [Rhodes \(Gr\)](#)
- [Roma \(I\)](#)
- [Santiago de Compostela \(S\)](#)
- [Sardegna Region \(I\)](#)
- [Siena \(I\)](#)
- [SmartBed \(multiple\)](#)
- [Toscana Region \(I\), SM](#)
- [Valencia \(S\)](#)
- [Varna \(Bulgaria\)](#)
- [Venezia area \(I\)](#)
- [WestGreece area \(Gr\)](#)



- + Israel, Colombia, Brasile, Australia, India, China, etc.





# booklets

- Smart City



[https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL\\_SNAP4CITY.pdf](https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4CITY.pdf)

- Industry



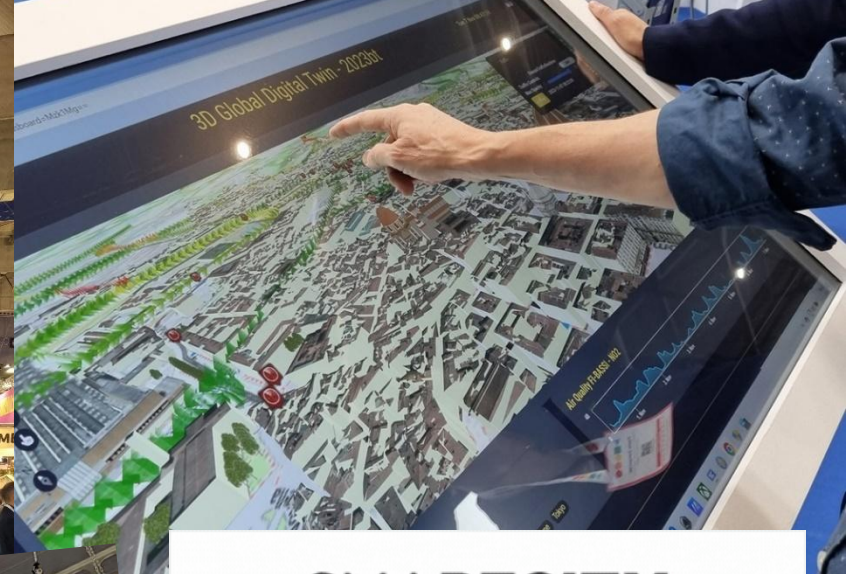
[https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL\\_SNAP4INDUSTRY.pdf](https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4INDUSTRY.pdf)

- Artificial Intelligence



[https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL\\_SNAP4SOLU.pdf](https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL_SNAP4SOLU.pdf)







# Control Planning

# Goals

## Control

**Management and Operational**  
(monitoring, KPI, anomaly detection, early warning)

## Planning

**Tactic and strategic, medium and long range, micro/macro**  
(simulations and predictions, what-if analysis)





# THE POWER OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AT THE SERVICE OF YOUR OPERATION AND PLAN

[www.snap4city.org](http://www.snap4city.org)



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

DINFO  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Powered by  
**FIWARE**

**FREE  
TRIAL**



**PEN Test  
Passed**



**SNAP4**  
Appliances and Dockers  
**Installations**



Node-RED



**E015**  
digital ecosystem



OPERATION AND PLAN - CONTROL ROOMS - DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS - WHAT-IF ANALYSIS - OPTIMIZATION - APPLICATIONS

## HORIZONTAL AI PLATFORM



## MOBILITY AND TRANSPORT



## SMART ENERGY AND SMART BUILDING



## ENVIRONMENT AND WASTE MANAGEMENT



## CITY USER'S SERVICES AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT



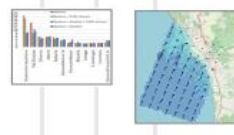
## SNAPADVISOR



BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE - SIMULATIONS - VISUAL ANALYTICS - SYNOPTICS - GRAPHICAL WIDGETS - ANALYTICS



DASHBOARDS, WIDGETS  
TEMPLATES



PREDICTION - ANOMALY DETECTION - CLUSTERING - ROUTING - SENTIMENT NLP - TRAFFIC FLOW - PEOPLE FLOWS - SDG  
15 MIN CITY INDEX - KPI - HEATMAPS - ORIGIN DESTINATION - MAPS - VECTOR FIELD - ETC...



BIG DATA ANALYTICS, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE  
EXPLAINABLE AI, MACHINE LEARNING, GENERATIVE AI  
OPERATIVE RESEARCH, STATISTICS



VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ADAPTERS  
DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS  
PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING  
DATA DRIVEN

EXPERT SYSTEM, KNOWLEDGE BASE  
SEMANTIC REASONING  
SMART DATA MODEL  
IOT DEVICE MODELS, DATA SPACES

FULL INTEROPERABILITY, ANY: DATA, BROKERS, NETWORKS AND VERTICALS

• DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT  
AND METHODOLOGY  
• VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ML, AI, HPC  
• TRAINING COURSES



NATIVE AND EXTERNAL  
APPLICATIONS

Smart Parking

Smart Light

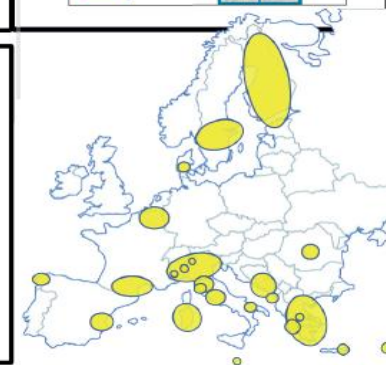
Smart Waste

Smart Energy

Smart Building

Smart Tourism

...





# Key Performance Indicators, KPI



Air Quality Directive				WHO guidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature and concentration	Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	One day			25 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	
PM <sub>10</sub>	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>10</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (*)		20 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	
O <sub>3</sub>	Maximum daily 8-hour mean	Target value, 120 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	
NO <sub>2</sub>	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (*)	
NO <sub>2</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m <sup>3</sup>		40 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	

- **United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, SDGs** (for which cities can do more to achieve some of the 17 SDGs, <https://sdgs.un.org/goals>);
- **15 minutes cities** (where primary services must be accessible within 15 minutes on foot);
- **objectives of the European Commission** in terms of pollutant emissions for: NO<sub>2</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub> ([https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/air\\_en](https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/air_en));
- **SUMI: mobility and transport vs env**
  - <https://www.snap4city.org/951>
- **SUMP/PUMS: mobility and transport vs env.**
- **ISO indicators:** city smartness, digitization, tech level.
- **Low Level/Real Time:** global traffic, quality of service, betweenness, centrality, queue, time to travel, etc.

Global  
&  
Local

Periodic  
&  
Realtime



# 15MinCityIndex

***What would support my neighborhood to become a 15-Minute City?***

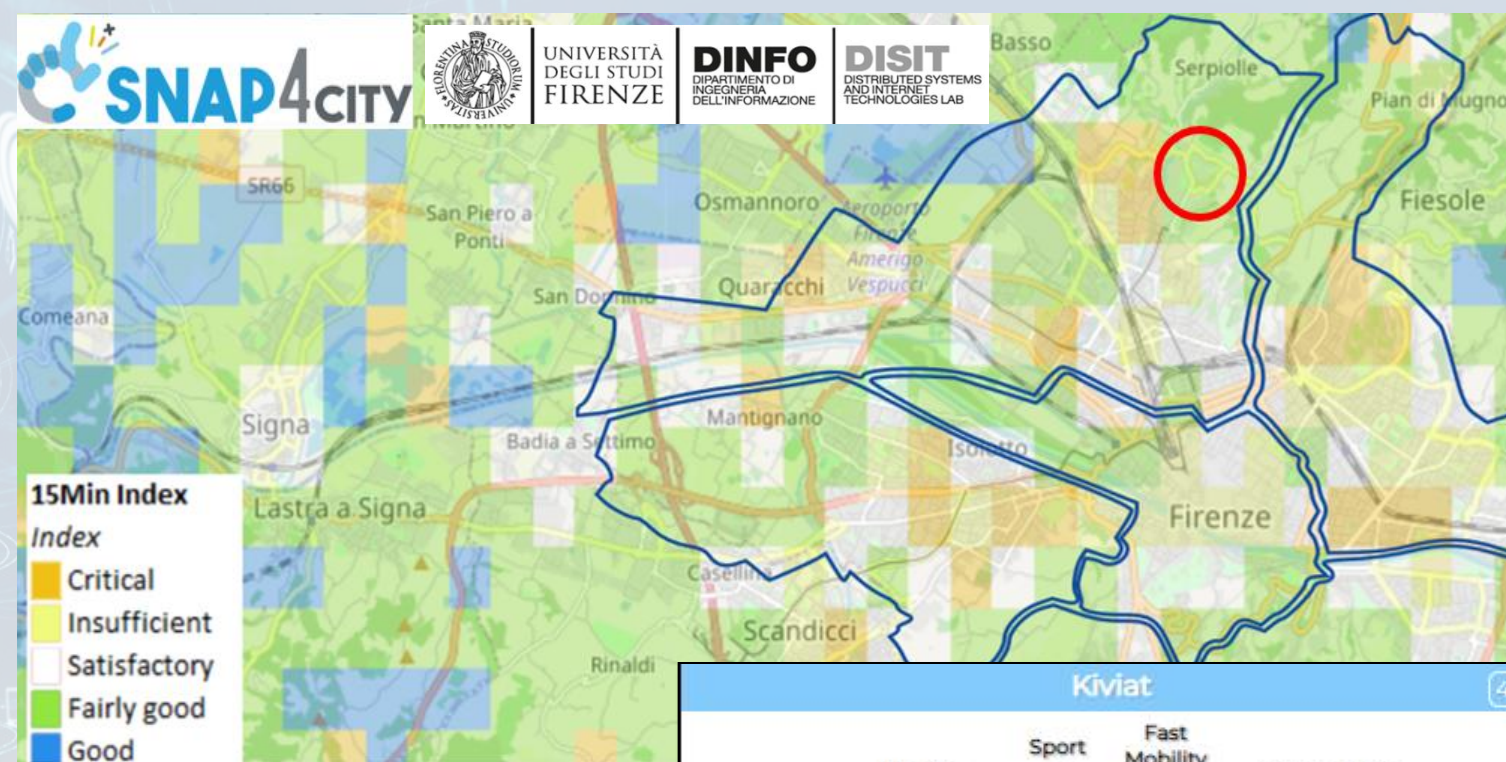
## Using the Open Data:

We developed a data analytic tool based on municipal and national open data to assess services adequacy for people living in each 15 minutes areas of the city.

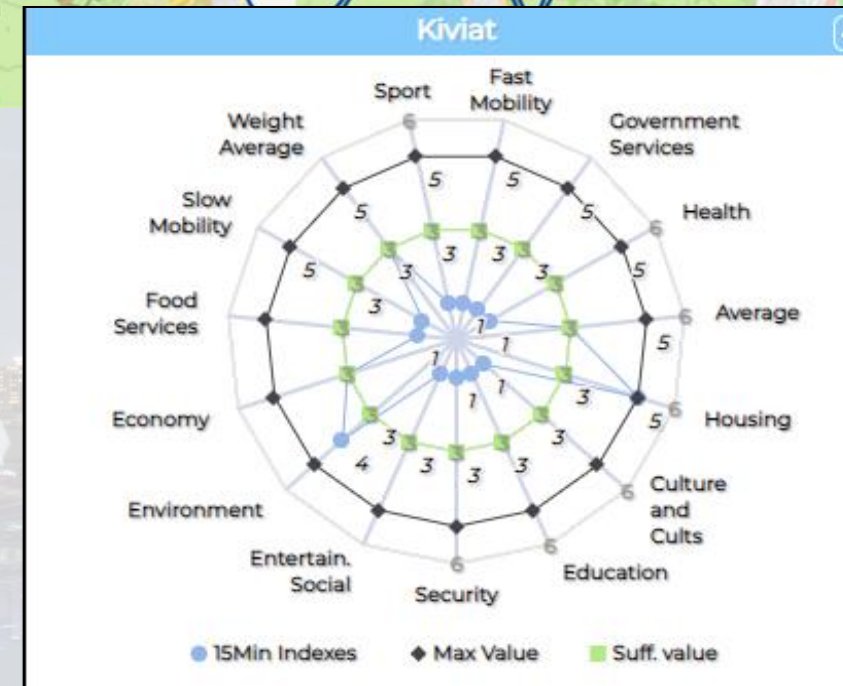
Good public transport services: bus, new tram line, train stations, cycle paths.



Careggi/Rifredi is a relevant district in Florence because of hosting the main Florence/Tuscany hospitals Careggi and Meyer, but also university headquarters and many other workplaces.



The tool supports the becoming of a 15-Minute city evaluating the service level in various domains.



<https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddashboard=MjkzOA==>



# 15MinCityIndex on Bologna

enel x



Ciao roottooladmin!

Tue 3 May 20:14:59

## 15 MINUTI INDEX BOLOGNA CITTÀ METROPOLITANA - NEWGUI

enel x

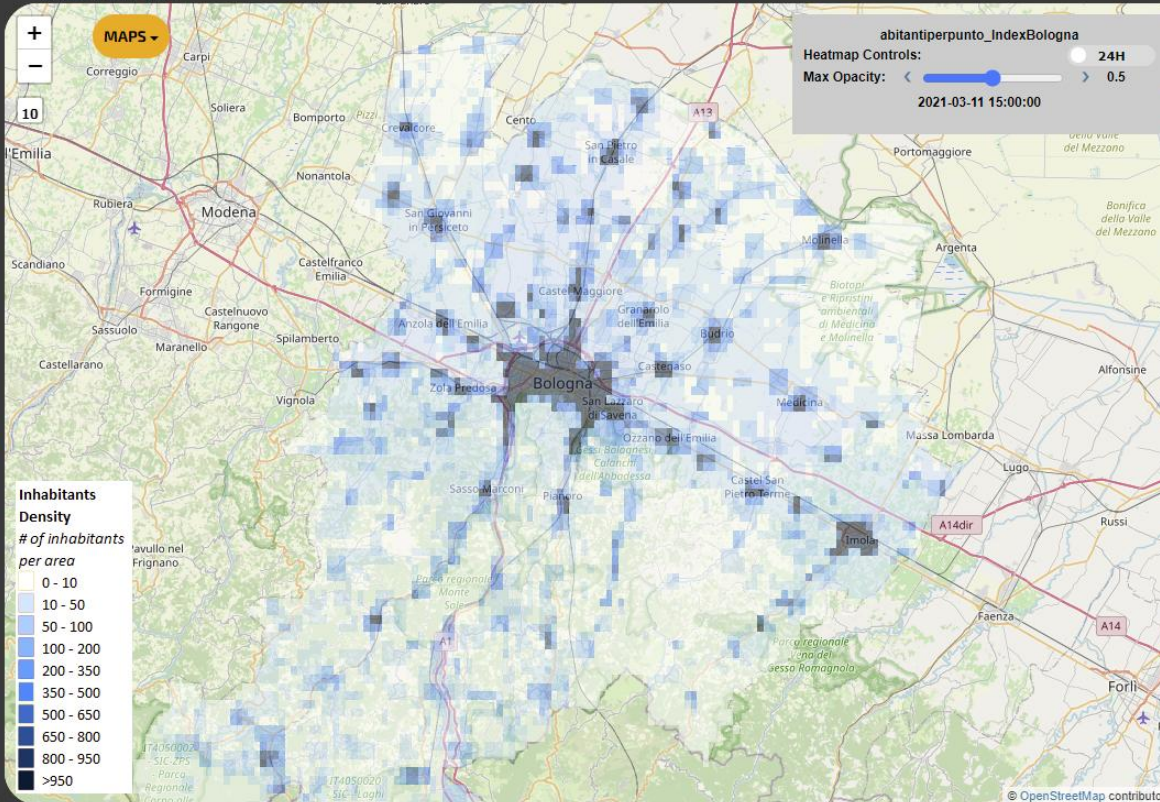
- # of Inhabitants
- Green factor
- Civil factor
- Industrialization factor
- Environment Index
- 15Min Economy Index
- 15Min Housing Index
- 15Min Health Index
- 15Min Food Index
- 15Min Education Index
- 15Min Slow Mob Index

### THE PICKED POINT

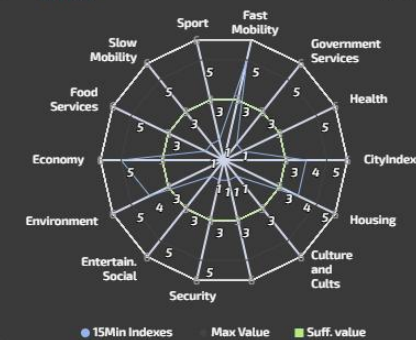
9m

City: Argelato  
Address: Via Casadio N. 1  
lat,lon: 44.61882,11.35437

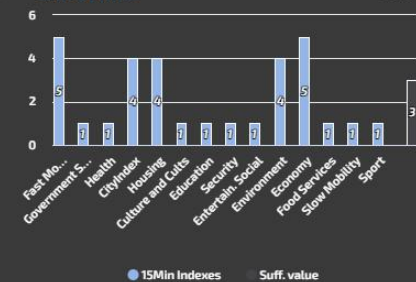
### SELECTOR - MAP



KIVIAT



BAR SERIES



1 NO POVERTY



2 ZERO HUNGER



3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING



4 QUALITY EDUCATION



7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY



9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE



11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES



12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



13 CLIMATE ACTION



15 LIFE ON LAND







# Control Room













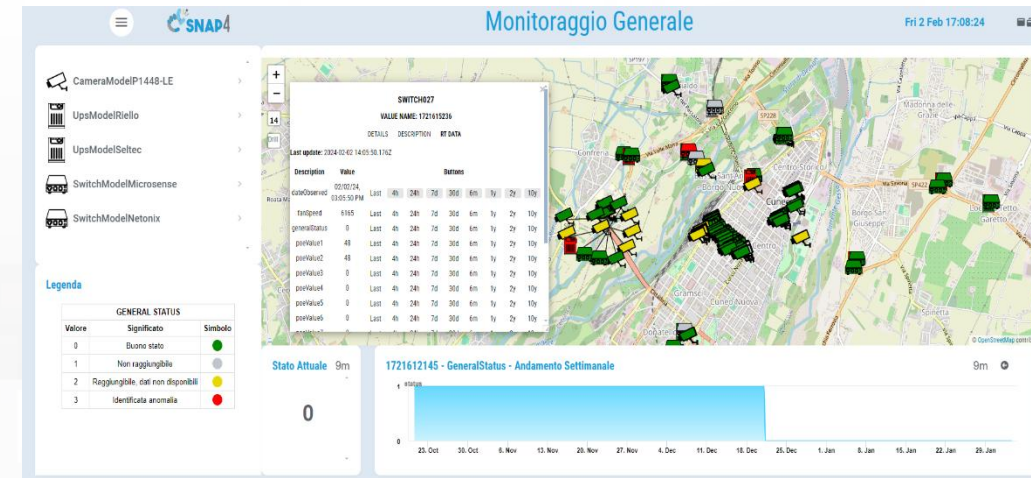
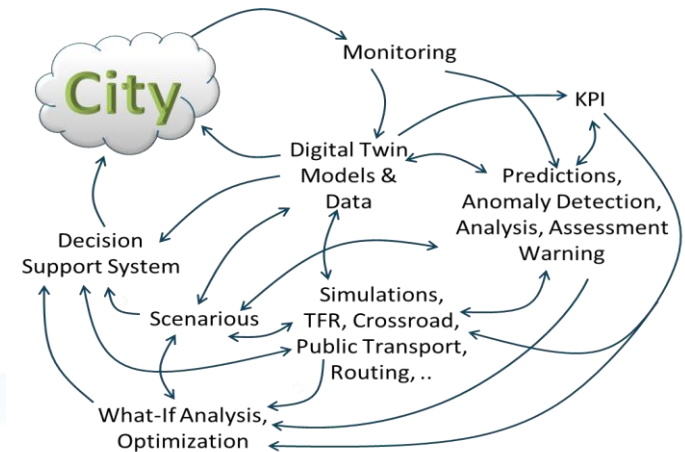






# Assets Control Domain (2024/8)

- Goals:
  - Costs reduction, increase service availability, risk reduction
  - Quality Level
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
  - Monitoring :
    - Assets:** switches, Wi-Fi, servers, UPS, sensors, building, TV Cams, etc.
    - Energy:** consumption, operative conditions, UPS continuity, etc.
    - Production:** continuous serviceability analysis
    - Etc.
  - Early detection/warning, alarm, of critical conditions
    - Multichannel** Event reporting, notifications: email, Telegram, mobile apps, SMS, etc.
  - Managing maintenance operation, predictive maintenance
  - Computing predictions of any kind
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
  - Reduction maintenance costs, reduction of critical SLA conditions, improve service level
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide





# ICT Assets Control: CUNEO Municipality



Monitoraggio Dettagliato

Mon 4 Dec 10:54:14

Tabella Device

Cerca per Indirizzo, ID o device...

Camera UPS Switch

ID	Stato	Tipo device	Indirizzo	IP	Azioni
TC010182		Camera	Cuneo Sud Palo Angolo Parco Giochi	172.16.12.185	
TC010178		Camera	Cuneo Sud Palo Alto verso Asilo	172.16.12.181	
TC010181		Camera	Cuneo Sud Palo davanti Biblioteca	172.16.12.184	
TC010179		Camera	Biblioteca Cuneo Sud Esterna Sopra Ingresso	172.16.12.182	
TC010184		Camera	Cuneo Sud Angolo verso Parco Giochi	172.16.12.187	
TC010185		Camera	Cuneo Sud Angolo verso Bar	172.16.12.188	
TC010183		Camera	Cuneo Sud Angolo davanti Megafresco	172.16.12.186	
TC010203		Camera	Rotonda Corso Francia Croce Rossa	172.16.12.203	
TC010204		Camera	Rotonda Corso Francia Distributore	172.16.12.204	
SWITCH041		Switch Netonix	Rotonda C so Francia Croce Rossa	172.16.15.222	
TC010202		Camera	Rotonda Corso Francia Tabaccaio	172.16.12.202	

Tabella Dettaglio

TC010185

dateObserved04/12/2023, 06:01

generalStatus

tempStatus1

TEMP STATUS

Valore

Significato

1

Buono stato

Legenda

- Cabinets, Switches, UPS
- TV Cameras, etc.

Manage the status, tickets, notifications

Conteggi Telecamere

Thu 28 Mar 12:05:32

TC010246 Piazza Audifreddi - Media Ogni 10 Minuti

TC010247 Via Roma-Piazza Galimberti - Media Ogni 10 Minuti

Monitoraggio Generale

CameraModelP1448-LE

UpsModelRiello

UpsModelSeltec

SwitchModelMicrosense

SwitchModelNetonix

SWITCH027

VALUE NAME: 1721615234

DETAILS DESCRIPTION RT DATA

Last update: 2024-02-02 14:05:50.176Z

Description

Value

Buttons

dateObserved02/02/24, 02:05:50 PM

Last 4h 24h 7d 30d 6m 1y 2y 10y

fanSpeed6165

Last 4h 24h 7d 30d 6m 1y 2y 10y

generalStatus0

Last 4h 24h 7d 30d 6m 1y 2y 10y

portValue148

Last 4h 24h 7d 30d 6m 1y 2y 10y

portValue248

Last 4h 24h 7d 30d 6m 1y 2y 10y

portValue30

Last 4h 24h 7d 30d 6m 1y 2y 10y

portValue40

Last 4h 24h 7d 30d 6m 1y 2y 10y

portValue50

Last 4h 24h 7d 30d 6m 1y 2y 10y

portValue60

Last 4h 24h 7d 30d 6m 1y 2y 10y

Legenda

GENERAL STATUS

Valore

Significato

Simbolo

0

Buono stato

1

Non raggiungibile

2

Raggiungibile, dati non disponibili

3

Identificata anomalia

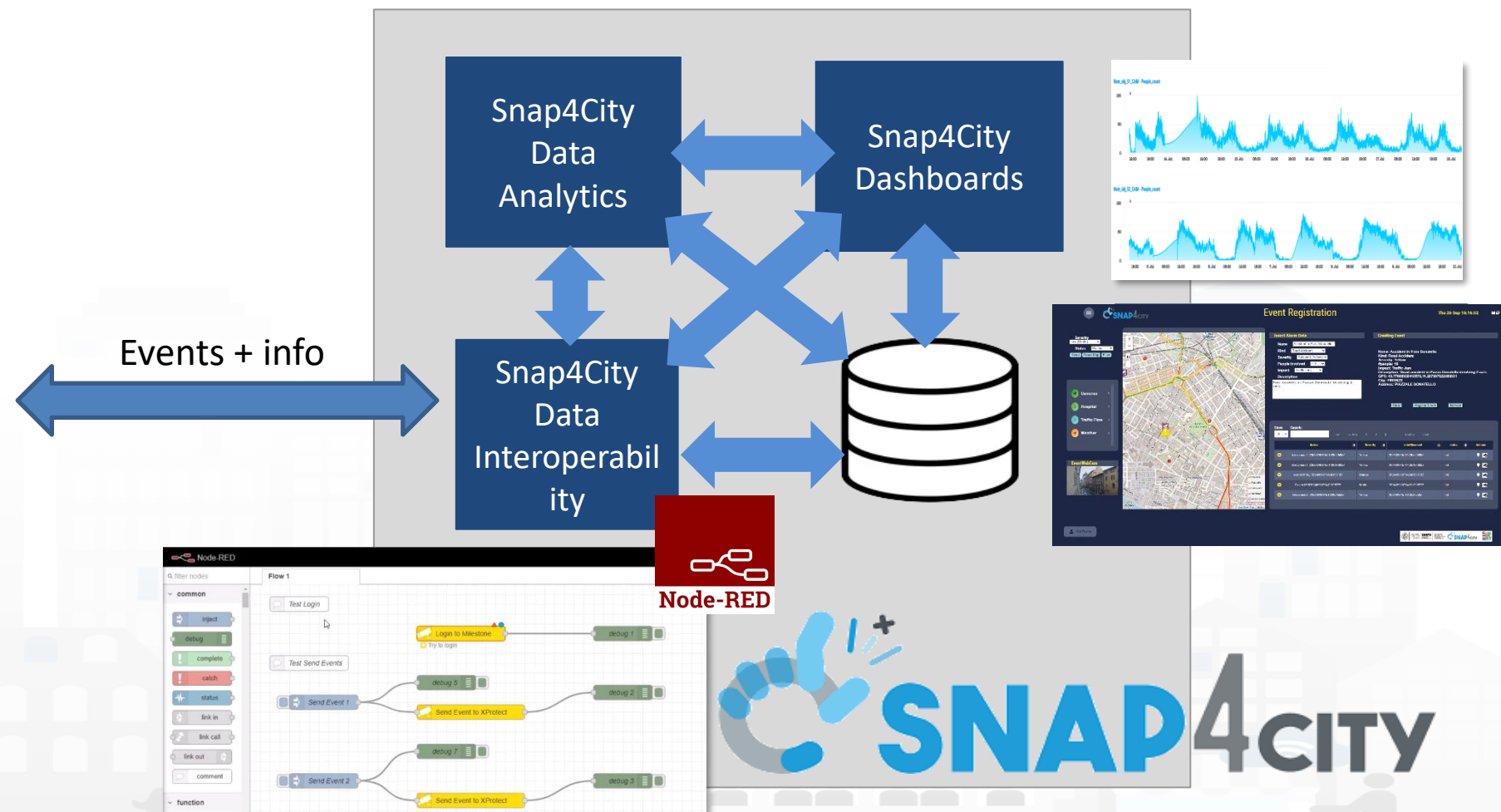
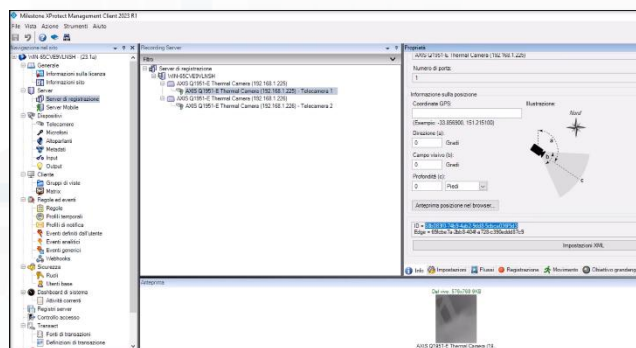
Stato Attuale

0

1721612145 - GeneralStatus - Andamento Settimanale



# VMS vs Snap4City: sending and getting events, AI solutions





# Developing on Snap4City

1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th
Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develop Smart Solutions



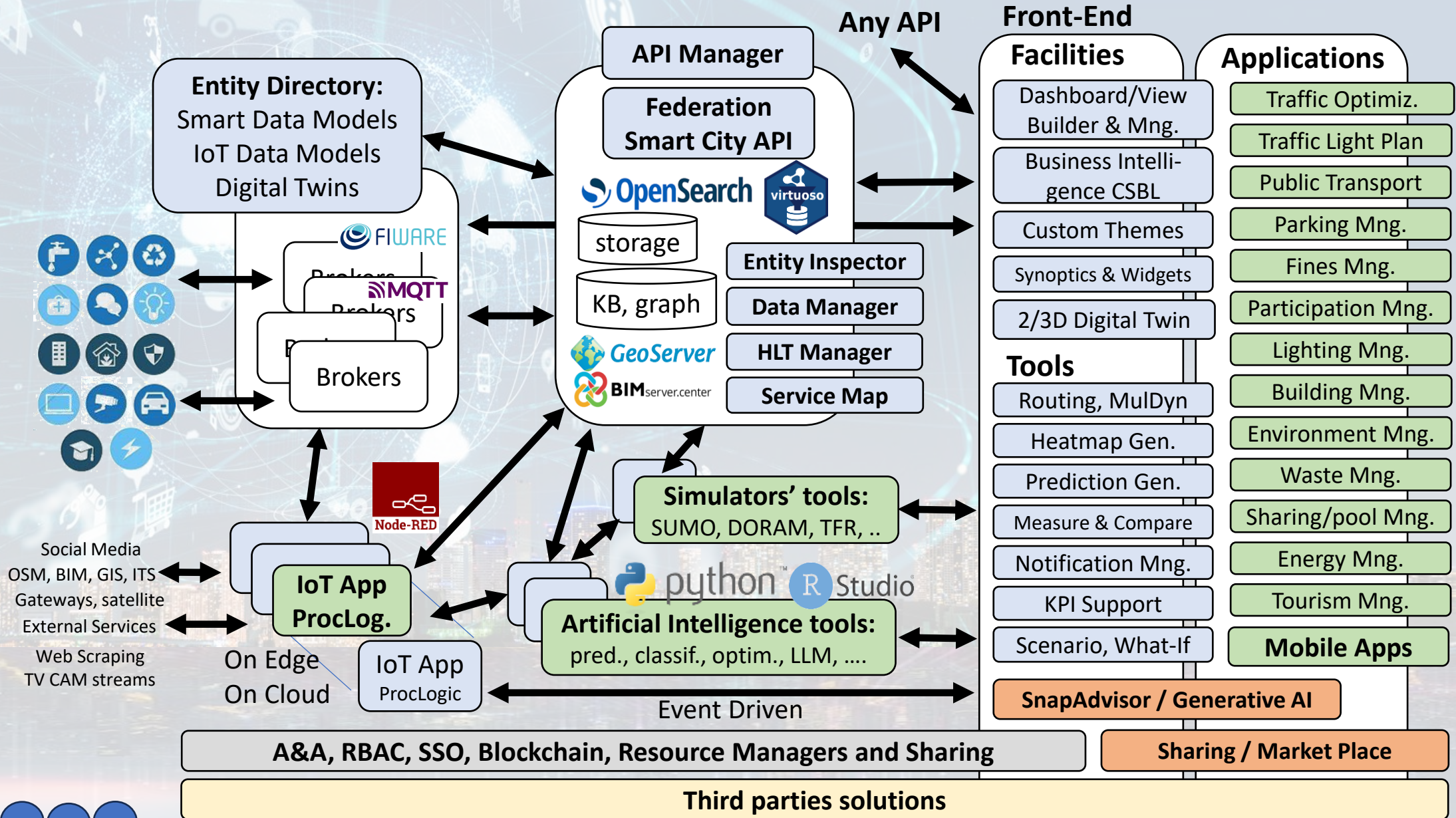


# Why/How to Develop <https://www.snap4city.org/1093>

1. Data Integration Interoperability, standards
2. Advanced Analytics and AI Integration
3. Dashboard and Visualization Tools, custom graphics
4. Digital Twin Support
5. Scalability and Modularity, cloud usage
6. Compliance and Security
7. Real-World Applications, use cases
8. Applications development



# Technical Architecture





# Visual Development Tools



**My IOT Sensors and Actuators**

Add My New Device

Select Latitude/Longitude on Map

**Entities/Devices Management**

ID	Device Name	Device Type	Model	Protocol	Manufacturer	Status	IP	MAC	Location
1	IoT-Sensor-001	Temperature	DS18B20	1-Wire	MAXIM	Active	192.168.1.101	AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF	Room 101
2	IoT-Sensor-002	Humidity	DHT22	485	AM2315	Active	192.168.1.102	AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF	Room 101
3	IoT-Sensor-003	Light	MLX9039	I2C	ROHM	Active	192.168.1.103	AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF	Room 101
4	IoT-Sensor-004	Pressure	MPX15DP	I2C	MAXIM	Active	192.168.1.104	AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF	Room 101
5	IoT-Sensor-005	Acceleration	ADXL345	I2C	ANALOG DEVICES	Active	192.168.1.105	AA:BB:CC:DD:EE:FF	Room 101

**Service Map (Toscana)**

**Data Inspector**

**My Data Dashboard Dev Kibana**

29,146,065

**My Dashboards in My Organization**

**3D MAP GLOBAL DIGITAL TWIN - NEWGUI**

**Client-Side Business Logic - Test**

**Proc.Logic / IoT App**

**Node-RED**

**TSMinIndex**

**Jupyter2-(75) Hub - Python**

**Jupyter2-(75) Hub - Python**

**FIRENZE - TRAFFIC - AIRQUALITY HEATMAPS - NEWGUI**

**Custom Widgets / Synoptics**

A&A, SSO, Blockchain, Res

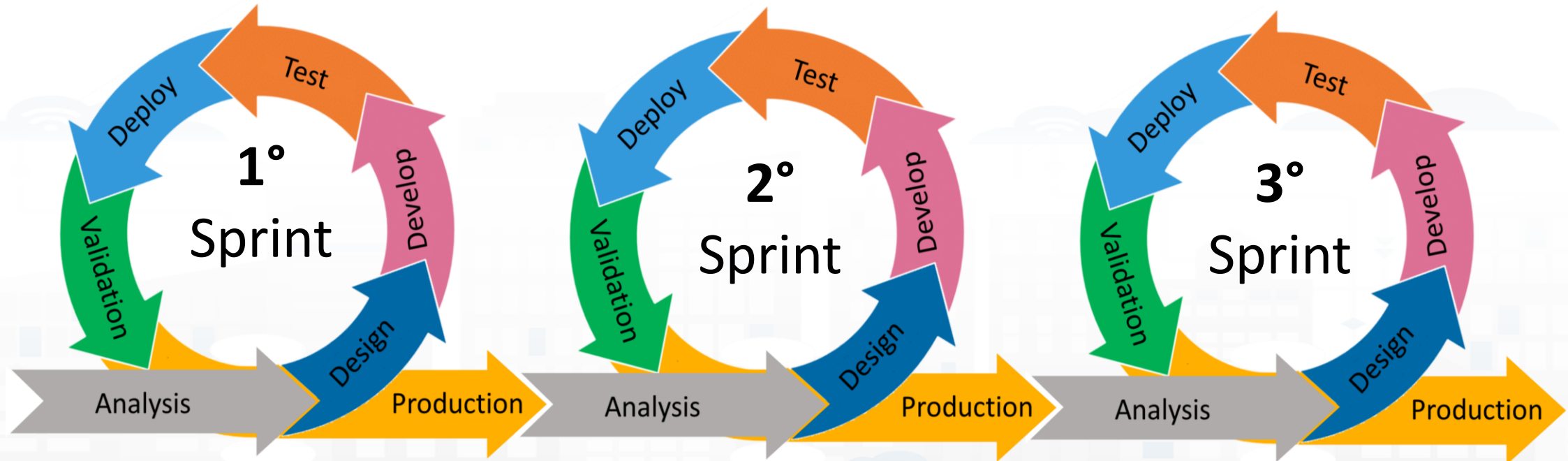
Data Analytics





# Agile Development Life Cycle by sprint

## Smart Solutions





<https://www.snap4city.org/944>

On Line Training Material (free of charge)



1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th
Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develop Smart Solutions


# Development

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf>



## Development Life-Cycle

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf>

### From Snap4City:


- We suggest you to read the **TECHNICAL OVERVIEW**:
  - <https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf>
- <https://www.snap4city.org>
- <https://www.snap4solutions.org>
- <https://www.snap4industry.org>
- <https://twitter.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.facebook.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandg>

**Coordinator:** Paolo Nesi, [Paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:Paolo.nesi@unifi.it)

DISIT Lab, <https://www.disit.org>  
DINFO dept of University of Florence,  
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy  
Phone: +39-335-5668674



Logged in as:  
edoardo\_tester

 Your Profile

Logout

SnapAssistant model:

Llama3.3 ▾

New Chat

EdoChat1

EdoChat2

EdoChat3

EdoChat4

prova

chatNuova

chatTest1LLAMA

chatTest2LLAMA

testGianniLLAMA

testTastoInvioPreChanges

ChatTestPostPSWINVIO

# SnapAdvisor

Current chat: debug0

Visualize references

Personal  
Advisor LLM



Come creo una dashboard?



Per creare una dashboard, puoi utilizzare la piattaforma Snap4City. La dashboard si compone di un insieme di widget grafici che possono essere impostati separatamente assegnando una serie di parametri, come origine dati, dimensioni, colori, forma, font, allarmi, relazioni con altri, ecc. (SOURCE: Snap4 City per la creazione di Smart City Control Room, SCCR). Inoltre, la piattaforma offre la possibilità di creare vere e proprie applicazioni interattive, multipagina/multidashboard, e non semplici storie monopagina da scrollare. Puoi anche condividere la dashboard con altri utenti anche fuori dalla Smart City Control Room tramite canali autenticati e protetti in HTTPS, in accordo al GDPR (SOURCE: Snap4 City per la creazione di Smart City Control Room, SCCR). Per vedere alcuni esempi di dashboard, puoi visitare il sito [<https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjU0Mg==>](<https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjU0Mg==>) (SOURCE: Snap4 City 1st Overview v4 8 annot). Tuttavia, non ho trovato informazioni dettagliate sulla procedura di creazione di una dashboard. Se hai bisogno di ulteriore assistenza, ti consiglio di contattare direttamente il team di supporto di Snap4City. Non so dirti altro in merito.

Write a message...



## Part 2: Dashboard production and management

Part 2: Dashboards  
production and  
management

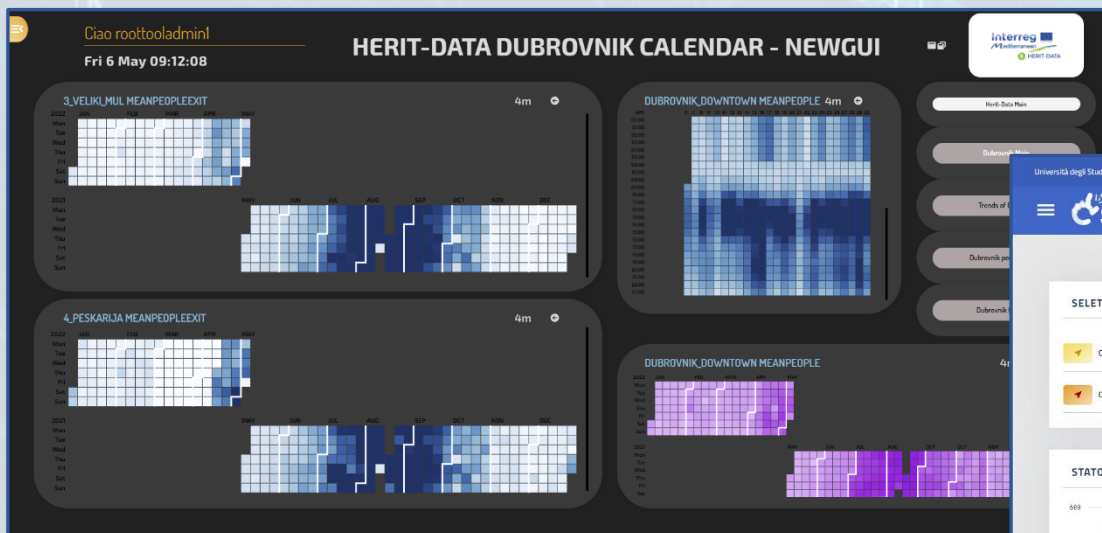
SLIDES

Interactive Slides

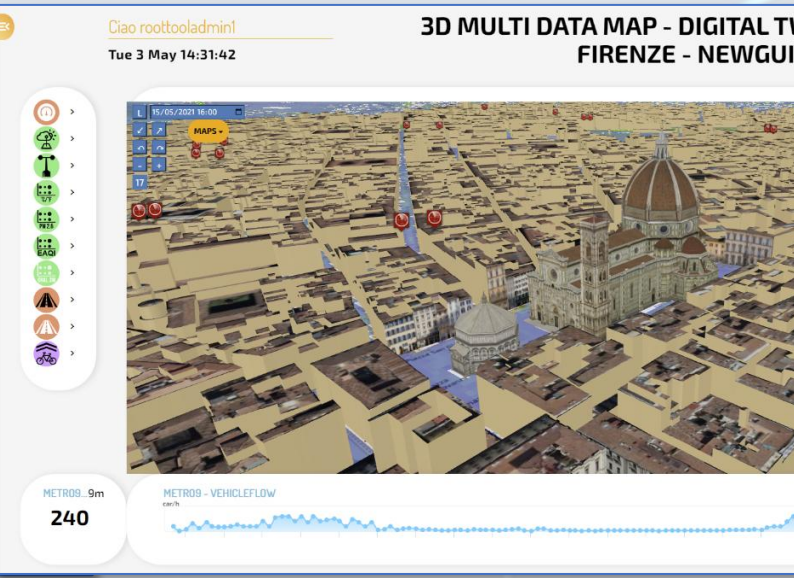
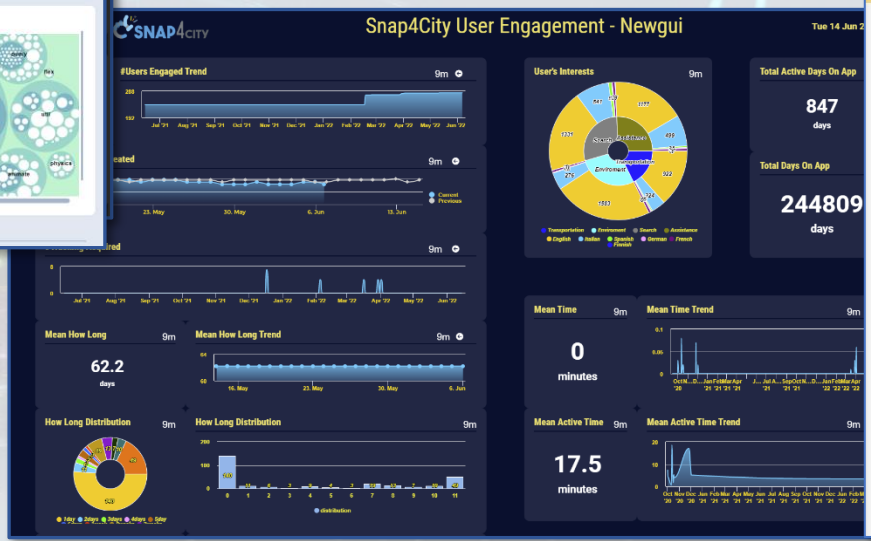
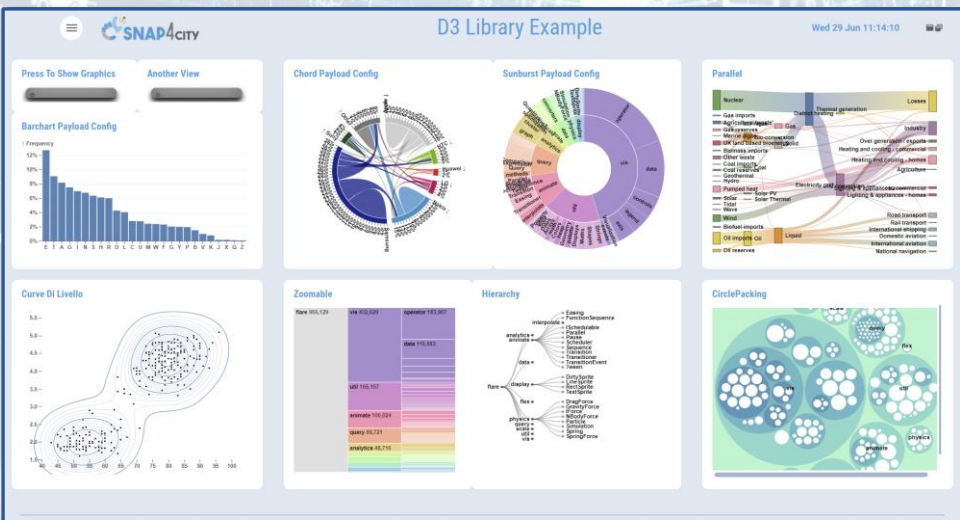
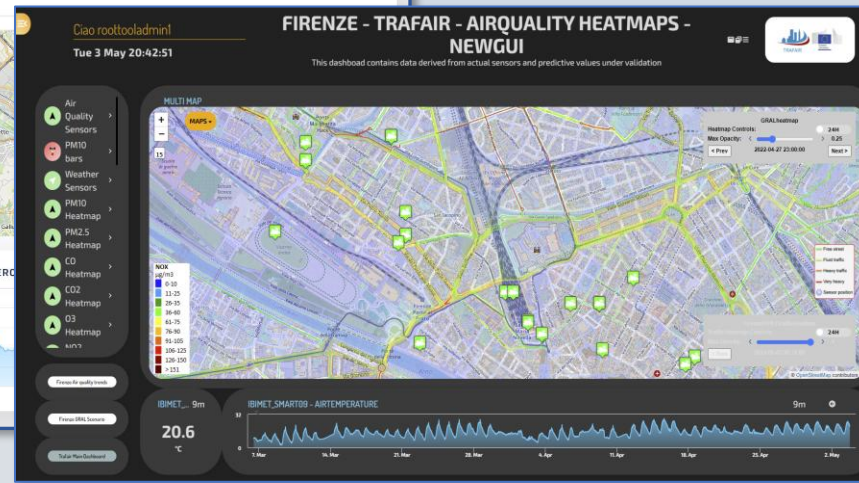
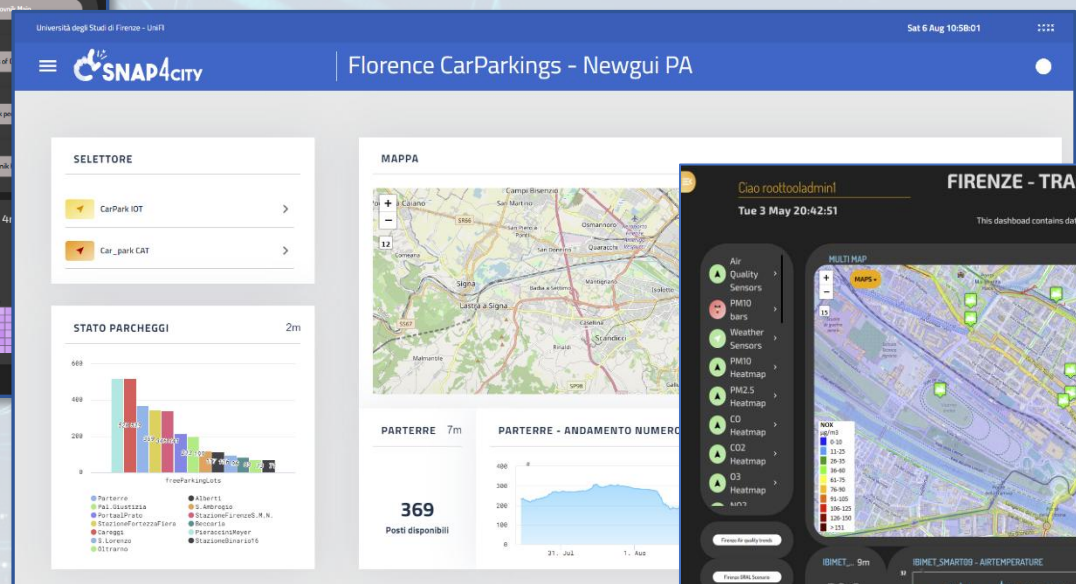


- Recall on Snap4City Architecture
- Dashboards Purposes and Uses
- Main Data Kinds: data vs representations
- Dashboards Main Concepts and simple Widgets
- Creating a Snap4City Dashboard, wizard
- Multi Data Map Widget
- High Level Types, video, external services, synoptics
- Selector for the Multi Data Map Widget
- Data Inspector vs Data Processes Details
- Dashboard Management



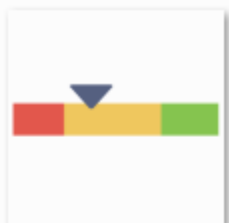


# Different Themes

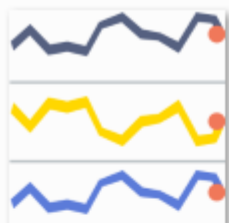


New styles/themes can be developed by specializing a few files from open source  
<https://www.snap4city.org/793>

# Visual Representations



Slider with multiple steps for KPI



sparklines



kpi



histogram



heatmap



flow maps



geo maps



donut chart



Data grid



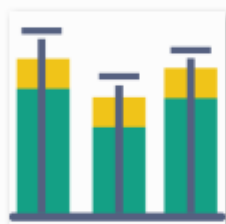
chord



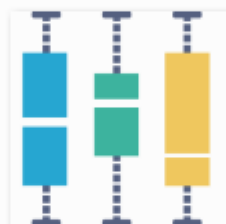
Cone



Bubble matrix chart



Bullet



Box plot



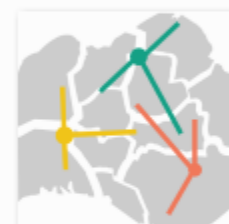
stacked area



Stacked line chart



Stacked combination Chart



spider maps



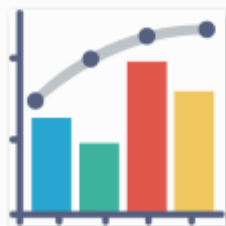
Sequence-Sunburst



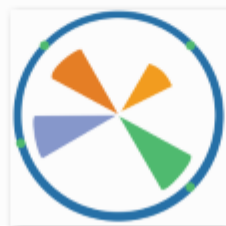
Pivot



pie chart 1



Pareto chart



radar



Bubble maps



waterfall



Sunburst



Sankey







Select the graph representation

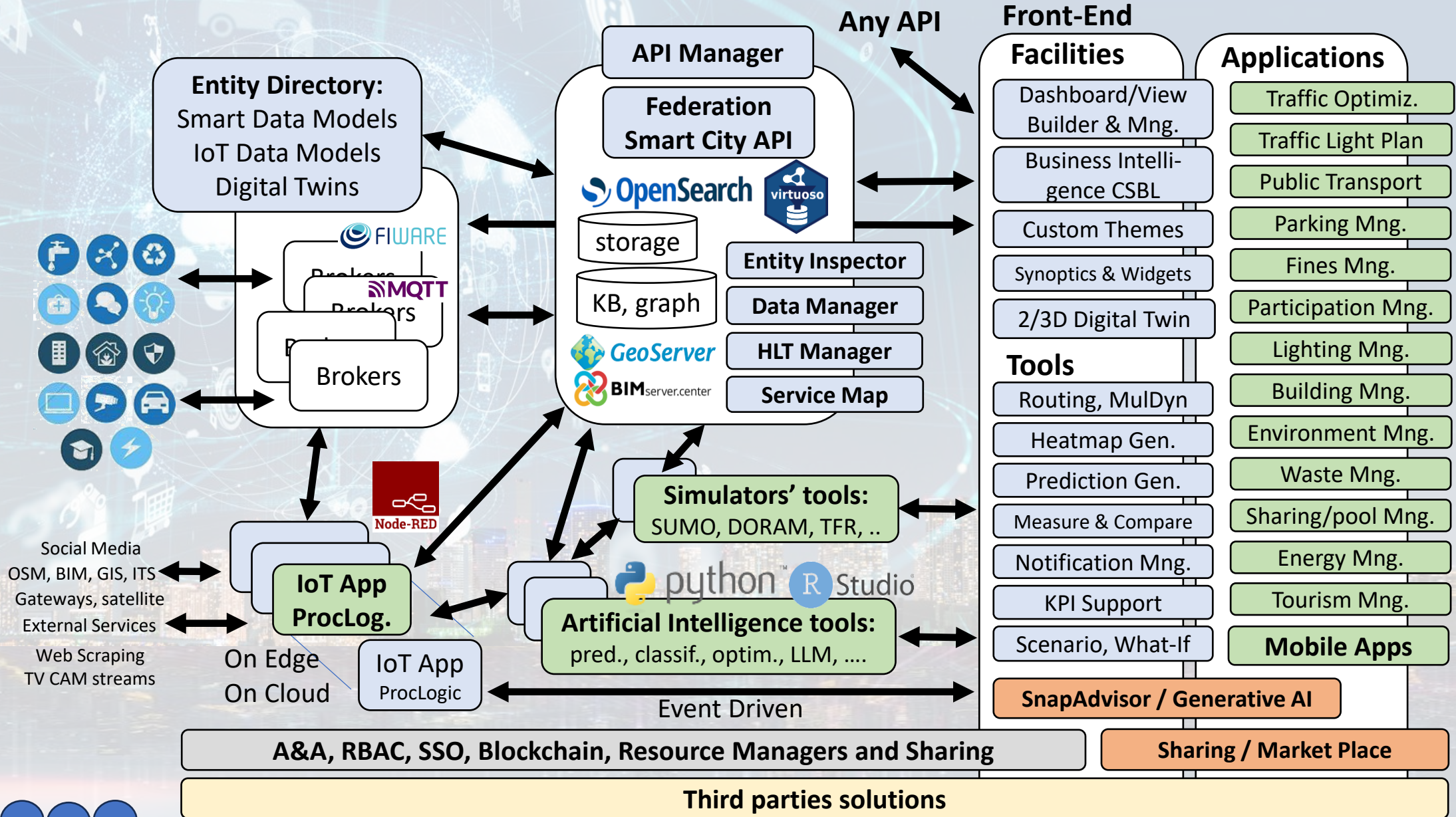
## Part 3: IoT App, process logic, server side BL

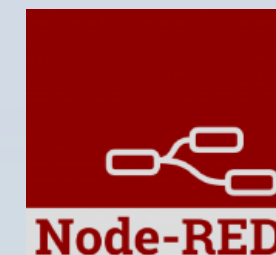
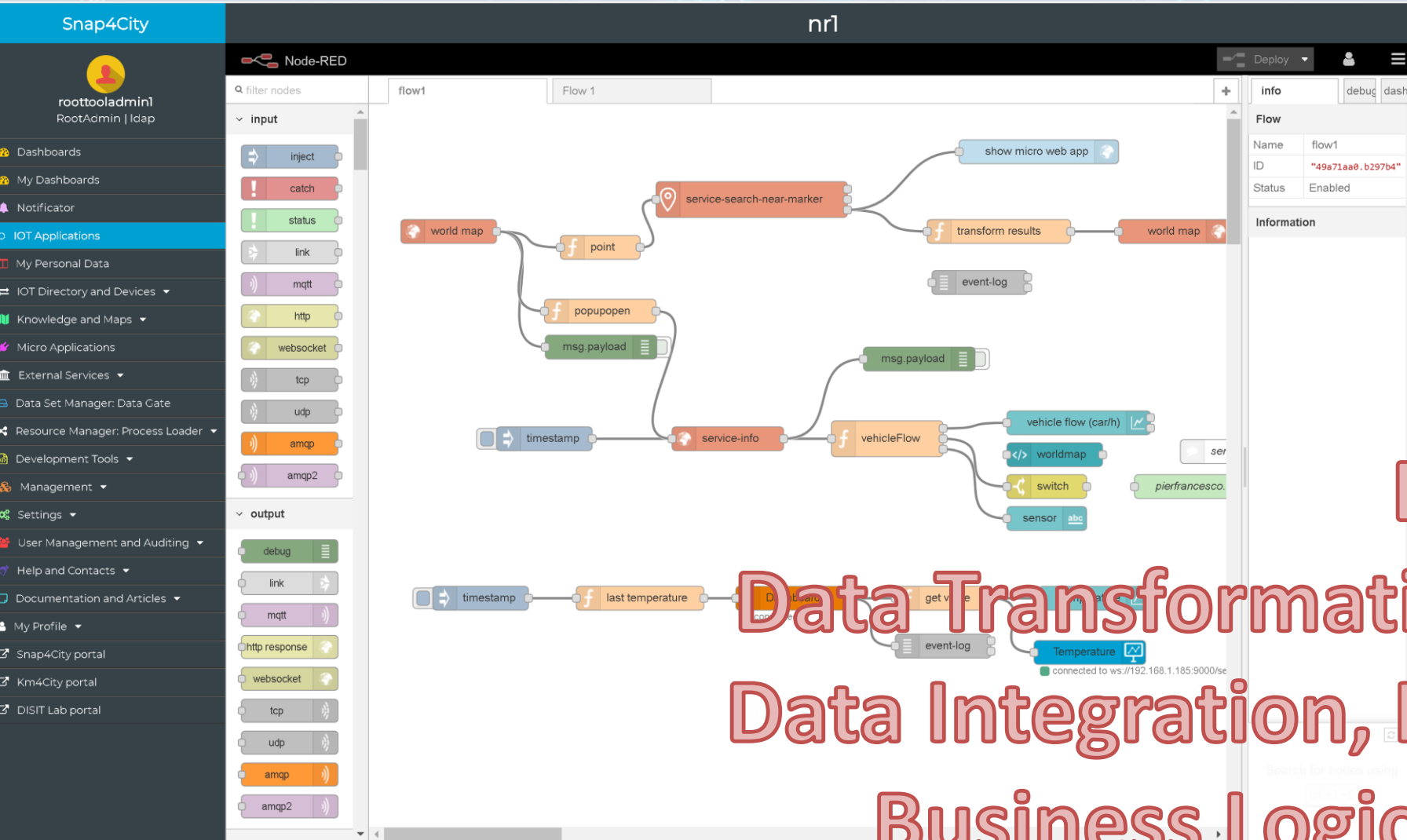
- Recall on Snap4City Architecture
- Node-RED
- IOT App = Node-RED + Snap4City
  - IoT App === Proc.Logic
- Examples of IOT App for Smartening Solutions
- Exploiting/Generating data by using: IoT App/Proc.Logic
- External Service <-> IoT App/Proc.Logic
- Dashboards <-> IoT App/Proc.Logic
  - Server Side Business Logic
- training material

<p>Part 3: IOT App, Process Logic, Server Side Business Logic</p> <p><a href="#">SLIDES</a></p> <p><a href="#">Interactive Slides</a></p>	 
---	--



# Technical Architecture





*Editing IOT Applications*

Data Adaption  
Data Transformation, Conversion  
Data Integration, Interoperability  
Business Logic vs Dashboards

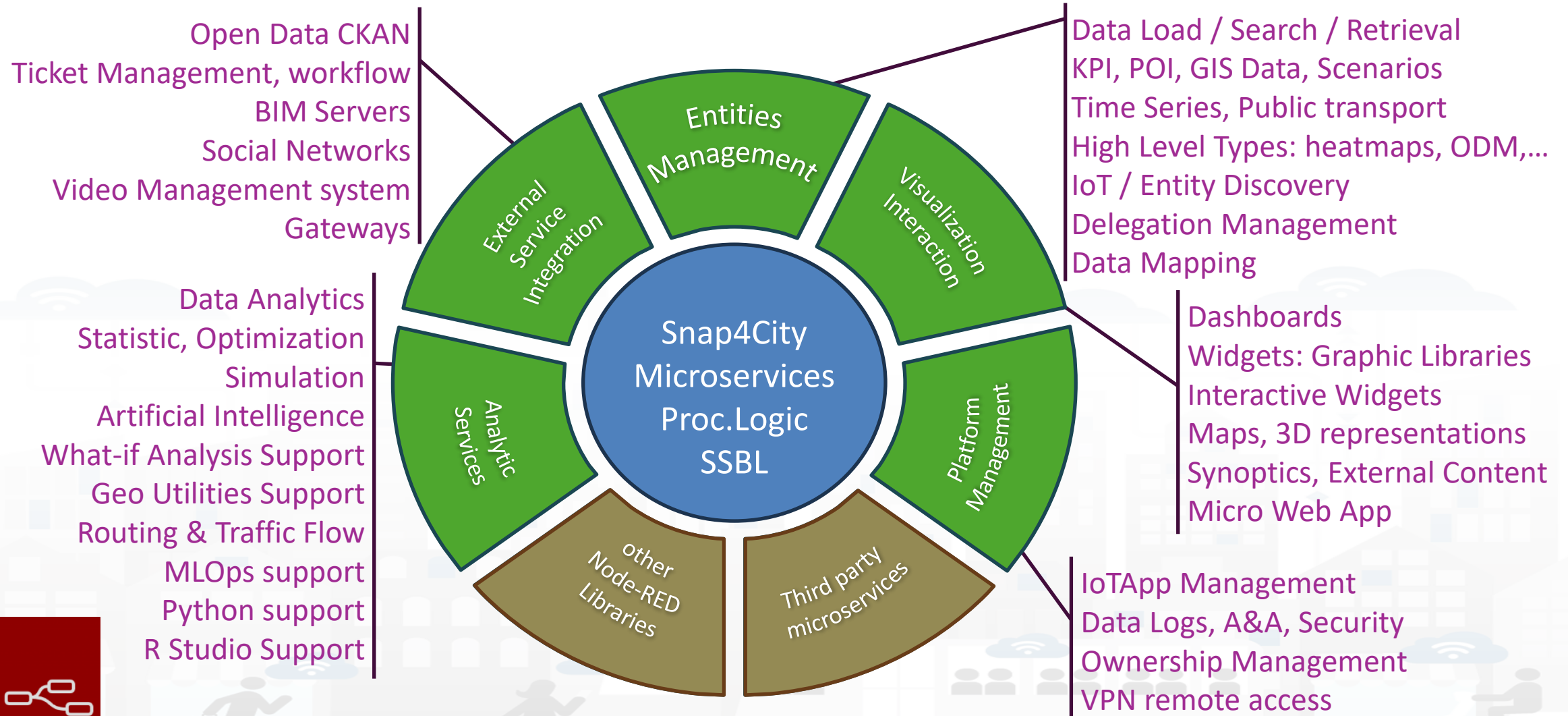
Data Analytics control

Everywhere: Cloud, on IoT Edge Devices



> 60.000 downloads (up to 2024)

## Areas





# Sept 2024 collection

## Two Snap4City Libraries

> common

> function

> network

> input

> output

> sequence

> parser

> storage

> social

> advanced

> Advanced FTP

> location

> NGSi

> lwm2m

> S4CSearchDev

> S4CUtility

> S4CMapping

> S4CManagement

> S4CDataAnalytic

> S4CBigData

> S4CIOTApp

> S4COpenMaint

> S4CIoT

> S4CWhatif

> S4CSearch

> S4CData

> S4CKPIData

> S4CDashboard

> S4CSigfox

> S4CLogDev

> S4CView

> S4CSocial

> dashboard

> time

**S4CSearchDev**

- service search
- service search near gps position
- service search near service
- service search within gps area
- service search within wkt area
- service search within stored wkt area
- service search by municipality
- service search by queryid
- full text search dev
- full text search within wkt area

full text search within gps area

full text search near gps position

full text search exp

event search dev

event search exp

event search within wkt area

event search within gps area

event search near gps position

address search near gps position

geometry search near gps position

address poi search by text

address poi search by text exp

address poi search by text near gps position

bus routes search

bus routes search near gps position

bus routes search within gps area

bus routes search within wkt area

bus routes

point within polygon

routing

heatmap picker

coordinates to address

service info

edge-tunnel-to-cloud

**S4CMapping**

- service info mapped
- mapping
- set mapping

tpl routes

tpl stops

**S4CUtility**

- service info dev
- distance from coordinates

get job detail

get triggers of job

get job group names

get trigger group names

get paused trigger groups

get job fire times

get system status

trigger job

pause all

pause trigger

pause triggers

resume all

resume job

resume jobs

resume trigger

resume triggers

notifier history events

**S4CDataAnalytic**

- descriptive statistics
- trend plot
- time series predictions
- machine learning predictions
- anomaly detection
- plumber data analytic
- python data analytic

**S4CSearch**

- service search near marker
- service search within circle
- service search within polygon
- service search along path
- full text search within circle
- full text search within polygon
- full text search along path
- full text search usr
- event search near marker
- event search within circle
- event search within polygon
- event search along path
- event search usr
- address search near marker
- geometry search near marker
- address poi search by text usr
- address poi search by text near marker
- address poi search by text within circle
- address poi search by text within polygon
- value type search near marker
- value type search within circle
- value type search within polygon
- value type search along path

event search within polygon

event search along path

event search usr

address search near marker

geometry search near marker

address poi search by text usr

address poi search by text near marker

address poi search by text within circle

address poi search by text within polygon

value type search near marker

value type search within circle

value type search within polygon

value type search along path

tpl routes by agency

tpl routes by line

tpl stops by route

tpl stop timeline

recommendation within circle

value type search near marker

value type search within circle

value type search within polygon

value type search along path

**S4CData**

- get my data
- get my delegator
- get my delegated
- get my activity

get my data

get my delegator

get my delegated

get my activity

insert

datagate search

datagate create

portia crawler

**S4CIOTApp**

- iotapp restart
- iotapp upgrade
- ownership

event search near marker

event search within circle

bus routes search near marker

bus routes search within circle

bus routes search within polygon

tpl agencies

tpl lines

<https://flows.nodered.org/search?term=snap4city>

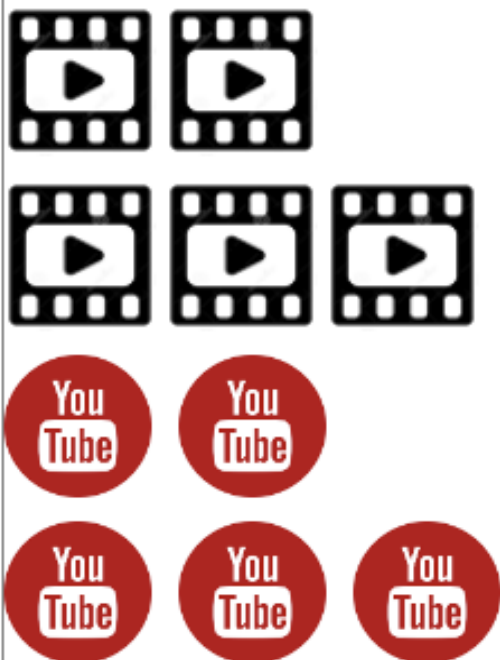


# Part 5: Data Ingestion and Interoperability

Part 5: Data Ingestion  
and Interoperability

SLIDES

Interactive Slides



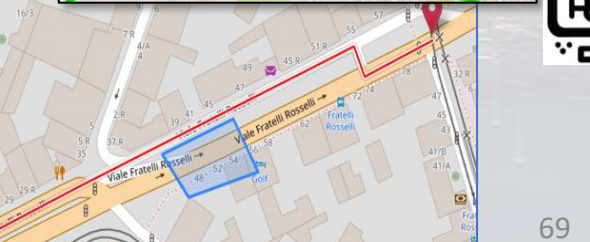
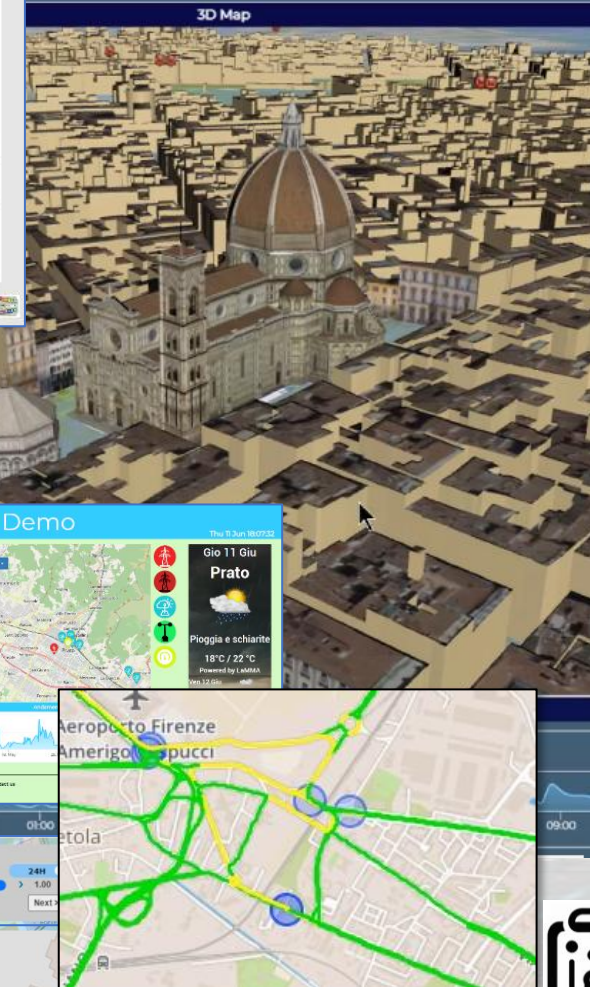
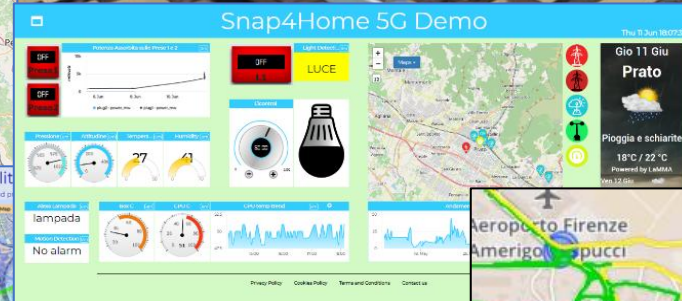
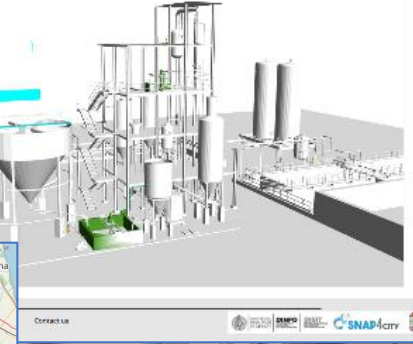
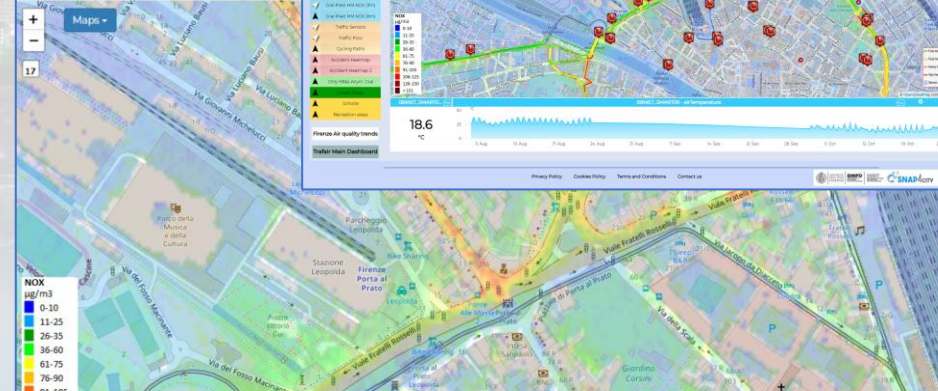
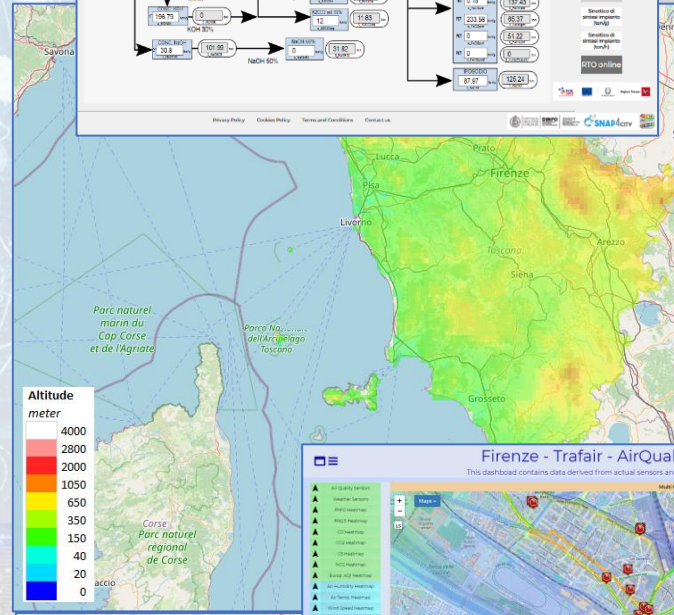
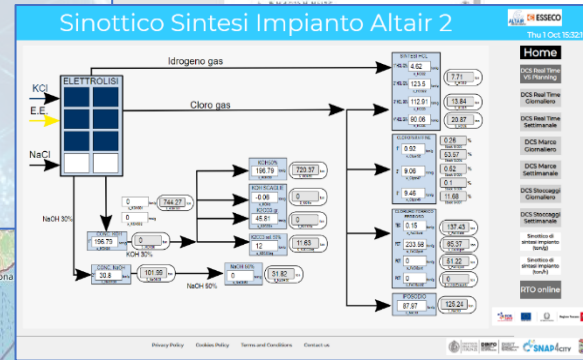
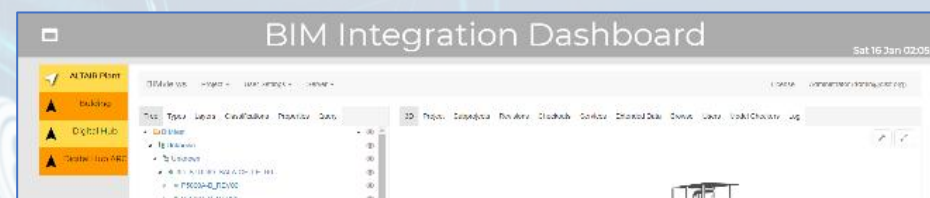
- When Solutions and tools for Data Ingestion and Interoperability are needed
- Overview of Snap4City Data Storage and Stack
- Knowledge Base: Modelling and Setting Up
- High Level Types vs Ingestion Process
- Data Ingestion Strategy and Orientation
- Ingestion of Points of Interest with POI Loader
- Models vs Devices/Entities and Registration
- Verification of Data Ingestion
  - Digital Twin Data Inspector vs Data Processes Details
  - My Data Dashboard Dev to assess data on Open Search Storage
- An Integrated Example for Time Series
- Entities Ingestion with Data Table Loader
- High Performance Ingestion via Python
- FIWARE Smart Data Models on Snap4City
- Ingestion of MyKPI with Proc.Logic / IoT App



# High Level Types

Snap4City (C), Sett. 2025

- POI, IOT Devices, shapes, ...
  - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
  - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
- Satellite data, any kind..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ..
- Vector fields + heatmaps, ..
- trajectories, events, workflow, ..
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ..
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ..
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,..
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints, ..
- scenarios, ....
- etc.



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

DINFO  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB





# Visual Development Tools



**My IOT Sensors and Actuators**

Add My New Device

Select Latitude/Longitude on Map

**Entities/Devices Management**

ID	Device ID	IoT Device	Device Type	Model	Protocol	Category	Status	IP	Location
1	IoT001	Antares	Antares	Antares	Antares	Antares	active	192.168.1.1	Antares
2	IoT002	Antares	Antares	Antares	Antares	Antares	active	192.168.1.2	Antares
3	IoT003	Antares	Antares	Antares	Antares	Antares	active	192.168.1.3	Antares
4	IoT004	Antares	Antares	Antares	Antares	Antares	active	192.168.1.4	Antares
5	IoT005	Antares	Antares	Antares	Antares	Antares	active	192.168.1.5	Antares

**Service Map (Toscana)**

**Data Inspector**

**My Data Dashboard Dev Kibana**

29,146,065

**My Dashboards in My Organization**

**3D MAP GLOBAL DIGITAL TWIN - NEWGUI**

**Client-Side Business Logic - Test**

**Proc.Logic / IoT App**

**Node-RED**

**ISMinIndex**

**Jupyter2-(75) Hub - Python**

**Jupyter2-(75) Hub - Python**

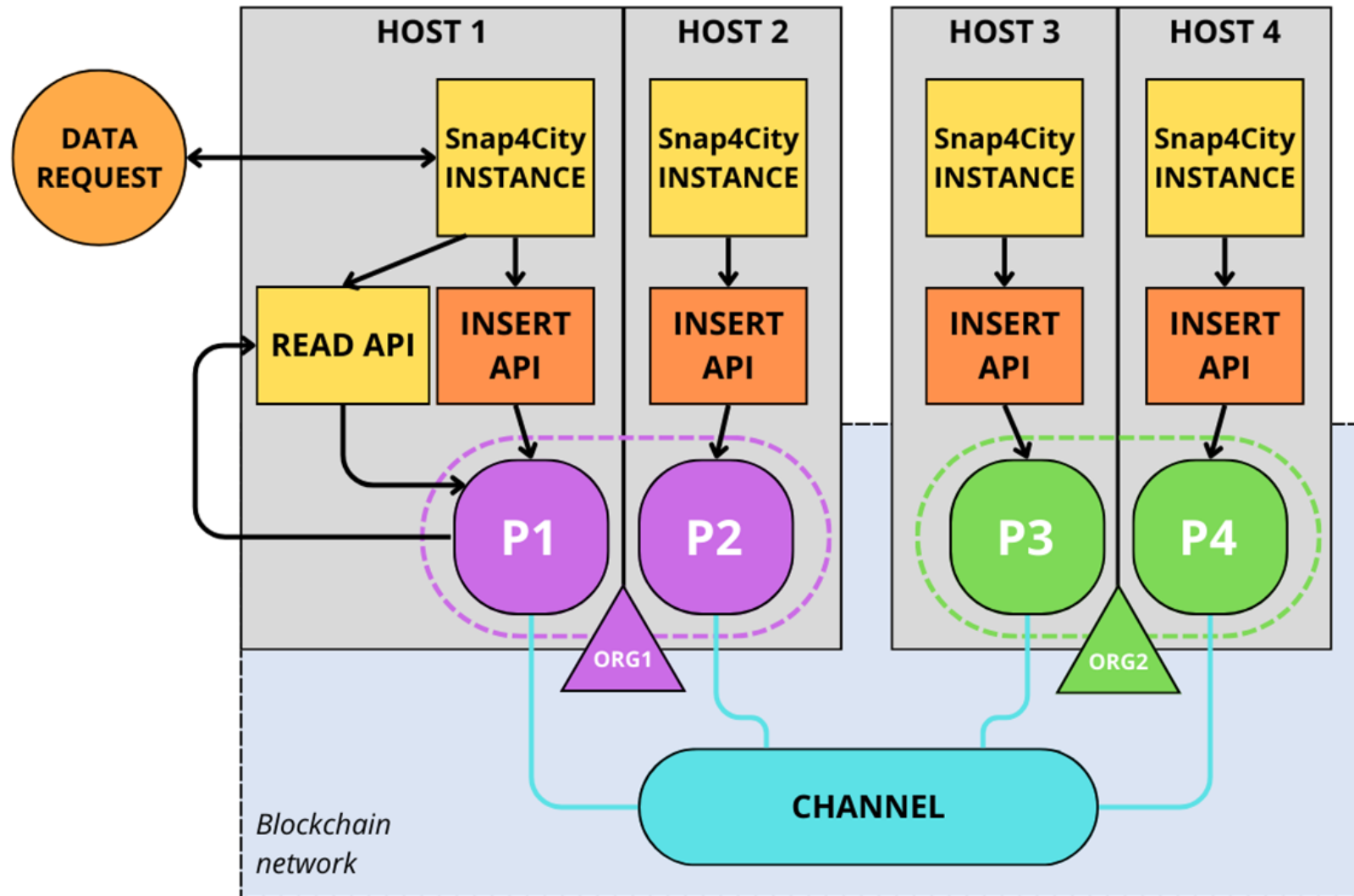
**FIRENZE - TRAFFIC - AIRQUALITY HEATMAPS - NEWGUI**

**Custom Widgets / Synopsics**

A&A, SSO, Blockchain, Res

Data Analytics

# Snap4City with Blockchain





# Part 4: Data Analytics

Part 4: Data Analytics  
and Artificial  
Intelligence

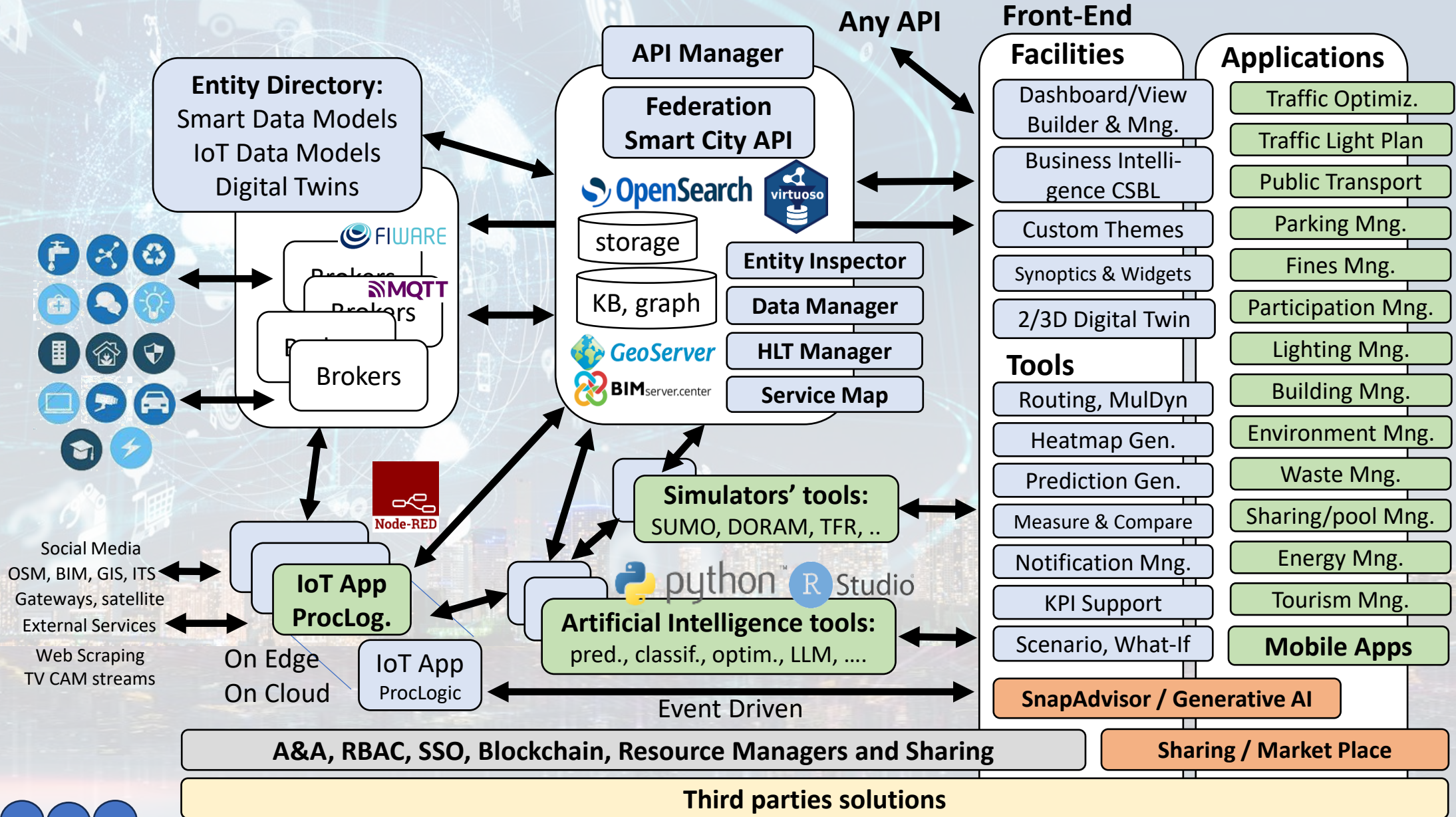
SLIDES

Interactive Slides



- Why and Where use DA, AI and XAI -> General Life Cycle, scenario editor, monitoring and control
- Data Processing: KPI, traffic, emissions, public transport quality, ..
- From Data Analytics, DA to Artificial Intelligence, AI
- List of the most relevant available DA and AI Solutions
- Predictions and Anomaly detections: parking, biking, NOx, landslide, people
- Computing: Higher Level Types Data and their representations: traffic, heatmaps, 3D
- Human Behavior, Engagement, Typical Time trends, WIFI sniffing
- Using AI in main domains: Mobility and transport, traffic optimization, Smart Energy, Smart Building,
- How AI/XAI, and Life Cycle, AI/ML requirements, XAI,
- Using DA, AI/XAI in Snap4City infrastructures
  - Data Analytics <-> IoT App / Proc.Logic
  - MLOps, ClearML, exploiting clusters of GPU/CPU
- Decision Support Systems and What-If Analysis, transport offer, DORAM tool
- Routing, Multimodal Routing, Dynamic Routing
- Predictive Maintenance
- Training Material

# Technical Architecture



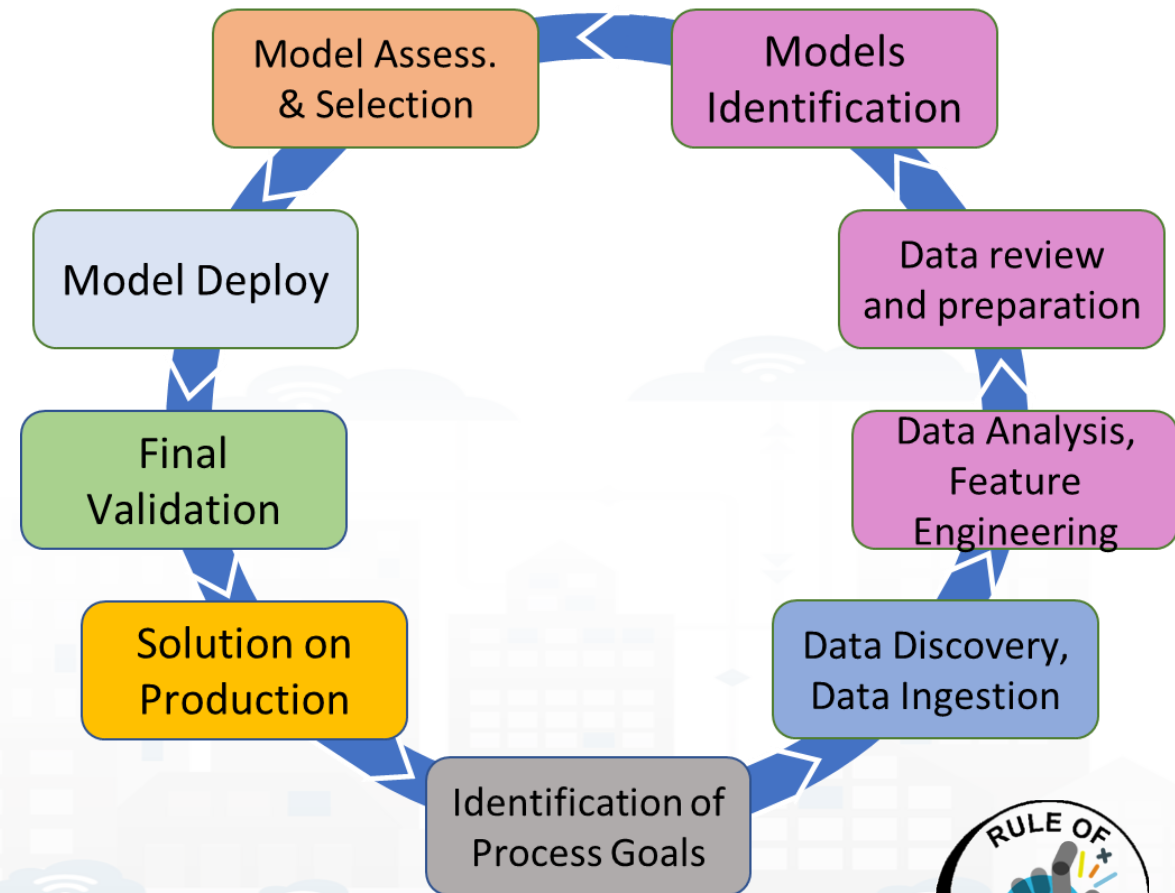


# Main Functionalities of DA, ML, AI Support

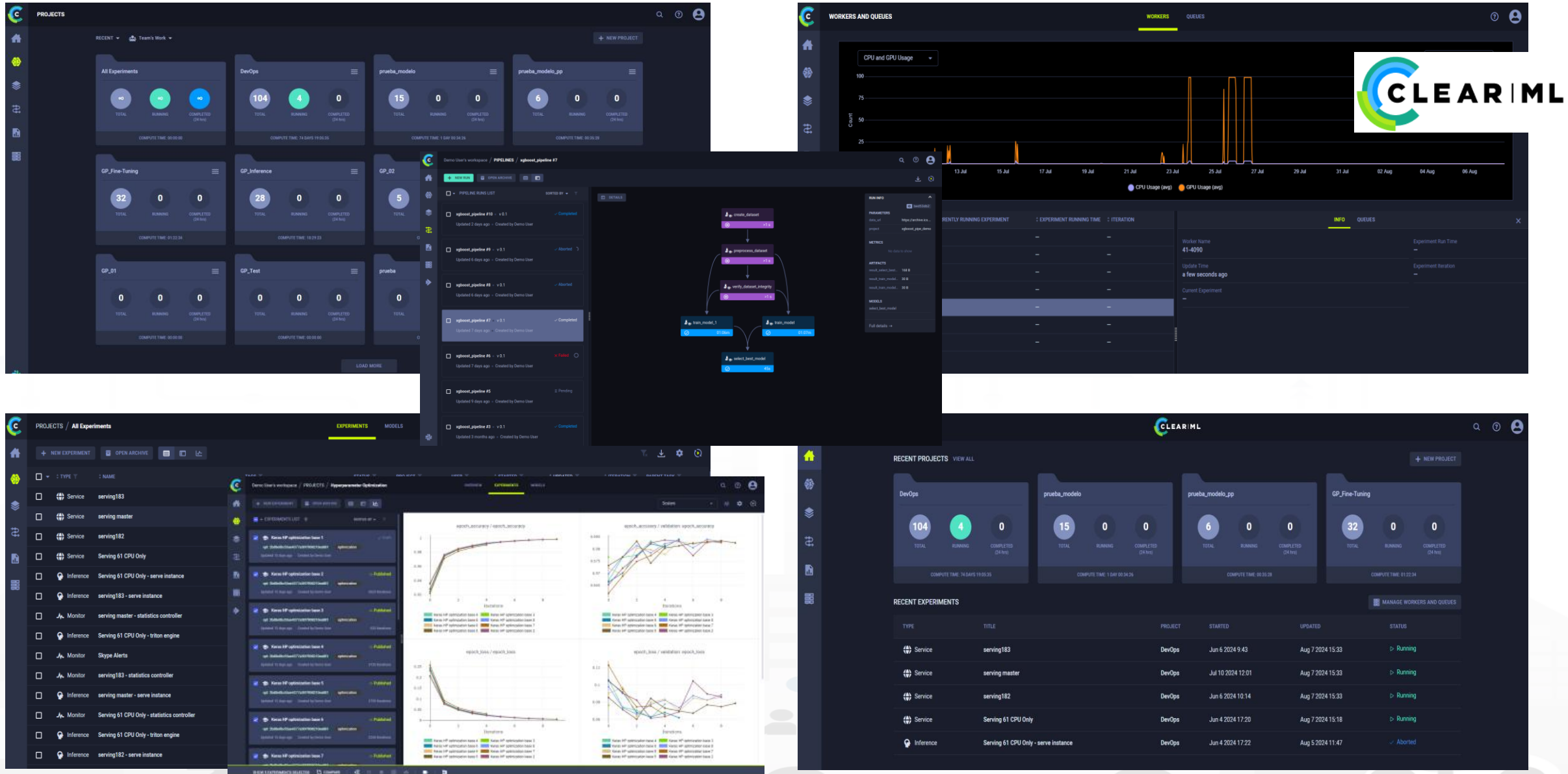
- **High Interoperability**, HLT management, any format/protocol
  - Users and data support GDPR compliant
- **Integrated MLOps, agile CI/CD Orchestration on CPU/GPU, HPC clusters, Kubernetes** (DISIT Lab, HPC Lutech, CN MOST, etc.)
  - Develop, optimization, tracking experiments, etc.
  - Online and Offline development
  - Stable and one demand execution (deploy)
  - Automated transformation of AI,ML,DA processes on MicroServices
  - Node-RED visual programming
- **Monitoring, Accounting and Billing** → Market Place
  - AI Control and Plan as a Service

# Model/Technique Development/testing

- **Identification of Process goals and Planning (problem definition)**
  - Which goals
  - How to compute, which language
  - Which environment, which libraries
- **Data Discovery and Ingestion (from the general life cycle)**
  - Data Collection, Data Preprocessing if needed
- **Data Analysis: feature engineering, feature selection**
  - Data ethics assessment
- **Data review and preparation for the model, splitting, encoding**
- **Model Identification and building: ML, AI, etc....**
  - Model Training
  - Tuning hyperparameters when possible
- **Model Assessment and Selection (Evaluation)**
  - Validation in testing
  - Assessment on a set of metrics depending on the goals: global relevant and feature assessment
  - Assessing computational costs
  - Impact Assessment, Ethic Assessment and incidental findings
  - Global and Local Explanation via Explainable AI techniques
- **Model Deploy and Final Validation**
  - Optimisation of computation cost for features, if needed reiterate
  - Solution on Production (security, scalability, etc.)
- **Monitoring and Maintenance on production**
- **Documentation, incremental documentation**







# MLOperation

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-MLOps-Manual.pdf>



## Data Analytics on Snap4City, Machine Learning Operation MLOps on Snap4City via ClearML

### From Snap4City:

- Development Life Cycle user manual:
  - <https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf>
- See Client-Side Business Logic Widget Manual:
  - <https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/ClientSideBusinessLogic-WidgetManual.pdf>
- Videos and PDF of Training slides <https://www.snap4city.org/944>
- You may read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW, <https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf>
- <https://www.snap4city.org>
- <https://www.snap4solutions.org>
- <https://www.snap4industry.org>
- <https://twitter.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.facebook.com/snap4city>

**Coordinator:** Paolo Nesi, [Paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:Paolo.nesi@unifi.it)  
DISIT Lab, <https://www.disit.org>  
DINFO dept of University of Florence,  
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy  
Phone: +39-335-5668674

**Access Level:** public  
**Date:** 16-12-2024  
**Version:** 0.6



# Parts 7 & 8: API, Mobile, Business Intelligence

Part 7: Exploiting  
Snap4City API, and  
Web/Mobile  
Applications SDK

[SLIDES](#)

[Interactive Slides](#)



Part 8: Developing  
Smart Applications &  
Business Intelligence  
Solutions

[SLIDES](#)

[Interactive Slides](#)



- **Smart City API: Internal and External**
- Concepts and tools for using Knowledge Base, ServiceMap, API
- Federated Knowledge Bases and Smart City APIs
- **Advanced Smart City API**
- Access to Protected data
- **Forging and managing: Mobile and Web Apps, MicroApplications**
- **Web and Mobile App Development Kit**
- -----
- Developing in the smart city IoT/WoT context
- Smart Solutions Development Life Cycle
- Analysis for Innovation (Co-Creation and Co-Working)
- Design: Data, Data Models, Data Relationships
- Design & Develop: Data Processes Proc.Logic / IoT App
- Design & Develop of Data Analytics
- Design & Develop: user interfaces, visual tools
- Visual Analytic vs Data Analytics: Client Side Business Logic Intelligence
- Design and Control of Smart Applications
- What is missing here and you can get from former course

# Development

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf>



## Development Life-Cycle

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf>

### From Snap4City:

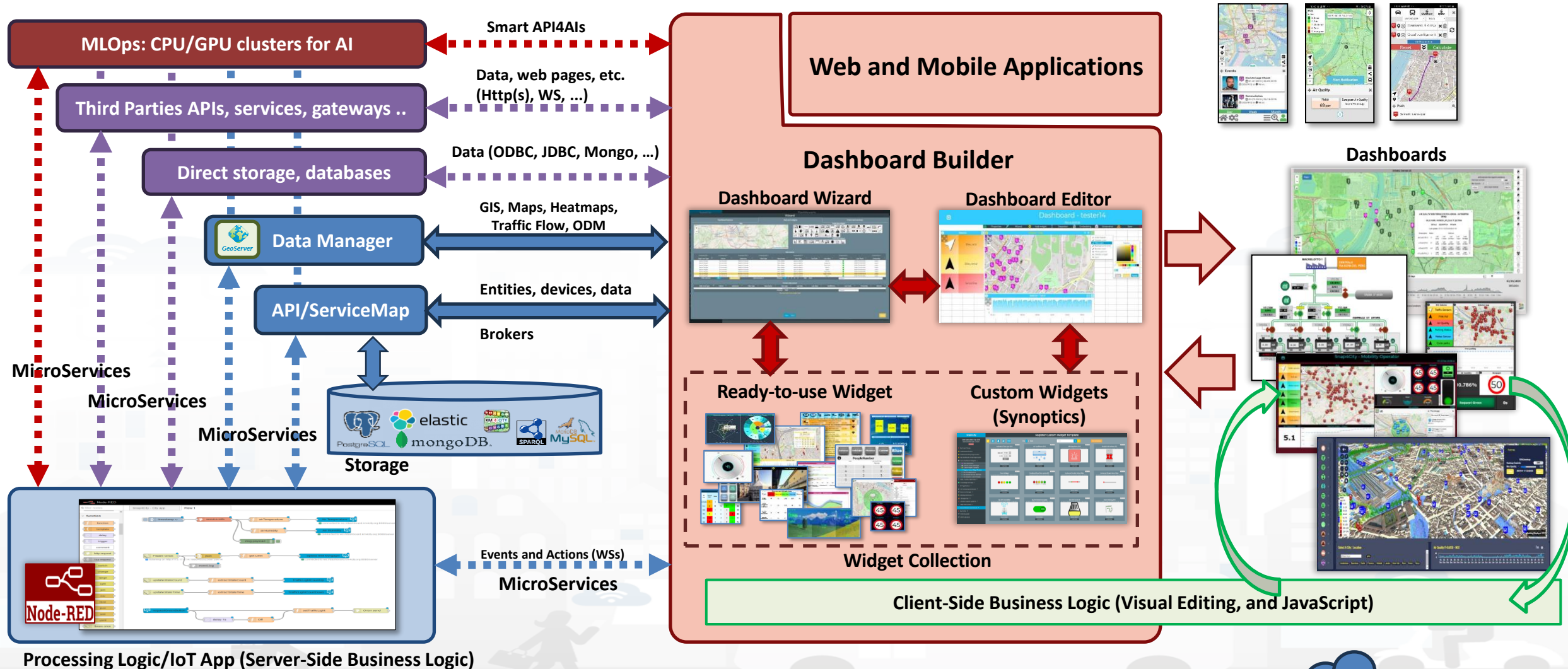
- We suggest you to read the **TECHNICAL OVERVIEW**:
  - <https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf>
- <https://www.snap4city.org>
- <https://www.snap4solutions.org>
- <https://www.snap4industry.org>
- <https://twitter.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.facebook.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandg>

**Coordinator:** Paolo Nesi, [Paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:Paolo.nesi@unifi.it)

DISIT Lab, <https://www.disit.org>  
DINFO dept of University of Florence,  
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy  
Phone: +39-335-5668674



# How the Dashboards / Apps Exchange data (2024/8)



# Internal and External Smart City API

**Snap4City**

User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT  
Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7

**Smart City API Docs: Swagger**

Select a spec: **Advanced Smart City API**

**Advanced Smart City API** 1.0.0 GA53

<https://www.km4city.org/swagger/external/ascapi-openapi3.json>

SMART CITY API WEB DOCUMENTATION

Servers:

**Services**

**Events**

**Locations**

**Public Transport**

**Internal API Docs: Swagger**

Select a spec: **IoT device registration API**

IoT device registration API

Notifier API

DISCES scheduler API

Resource Manager API

Sensors API

Event Logger API

Ownership API

Data Manager API

Device, Broker and Value Mgmt API

Snap4City Application API

Engager API

Wallet API

User Profiler API

My KPI API

Snap vs Openmaint API

Device Groups API

Sci-Hub Processing API

<https://www.km4city.org/swagger/external/index.html>

<https://www.km4city.org/swagger/internal/index.html>



# Client Side Business Logic

<https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/ClientSideBusinessLogic-WidgetManual.pdf>



## Client-Side Business Logic Widget Manual

### From Snap4City:

- We suggest you read <https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf>
- We suggest you read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW:
  - <https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf>
- slides go to <https://www.snap4city.org/577>
- <https://www.snap4city.org>
- <https://www.snap4solutions.org>
- <https://www.snap4industry.org>
- <https://twitter.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.facebook.com/snap4city>
- <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAQ09EbNba8f2-u4vanda>

Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, [Paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:Paolo.nesi@unifi.it)  
DISIT Lab, <https://www.disit.org>  
DINFO dept of University of Florence,  
Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy  
Phone: +39-335-5668674

# Accelerating on Smart City on Deploy with Snap4City

<https://www.snap4city.org/738>



 **SNAP4**  
Appliances and Dockers  
**Installations**

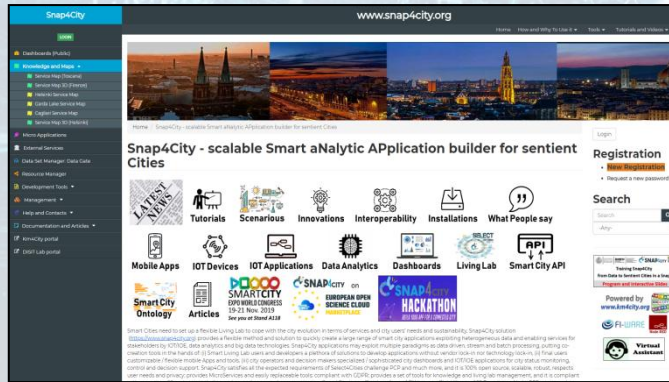


# Tech Overview

- <https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf>



# How to adopt Snap4City



## Smart City as a Service

- Supporting Org
- 100% Open Source Platform: Github
- Further developments
- Publishing Appliances and Dockers
- Training courses, docs
- Consulting
- Forums
- Etc.



**Download  
and deploy**

## On your premise



## Installation on your premise

- Dockers / Kubernetes, VM
- Different configurations
  - From small to scalable
  - Exploiting your legacy tools
  - Interoperable with any tool
- No vendor lock-in, No tech lock-in

## Mixed solutions! For example:

- Start on Cloud as Smart City as a Service
  - Migrate on premise on the fly
- Start on Cloud into a sand box
  - Pass to install on premise what you need



# Smart Energy and Smart Building

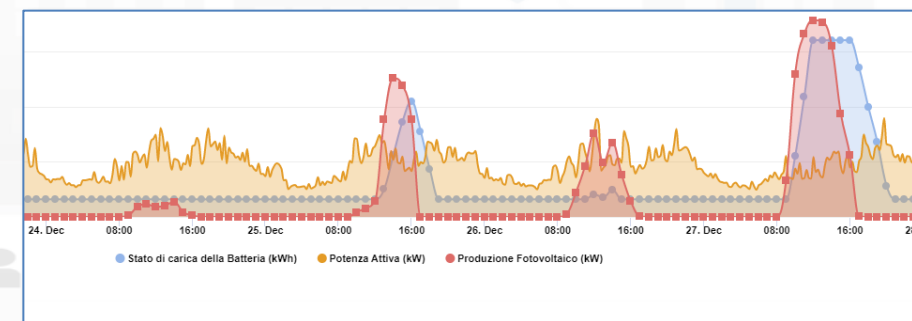
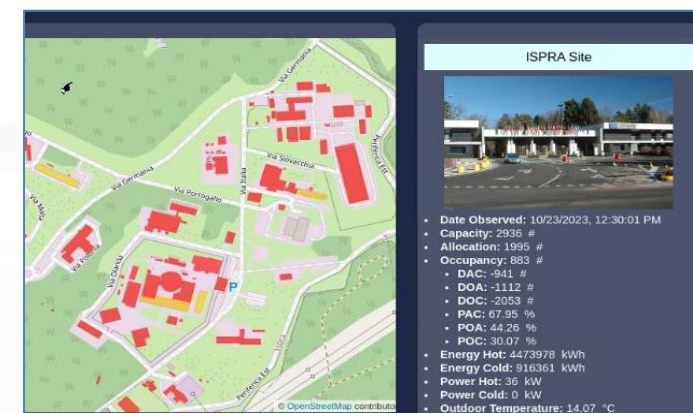
# Goals



Cost Reduction

# City Energy and Buildings

- **Goals:**
  - Energy consumption reduction, increment of efficiency,
  - Areas and building sustainability
  - Improve accessibility to services, security and safety
- **Energy Monitoring:** Building, floors, rooms, recharging poles, cabinets, Community of Energy, Data centers, Energy for Hot / cold, air condition, energy vs temperature and usage, etc.
- **Energy Management:** Predictions, early warning, identification of critical conditions
- **Smart Light Management:** LED/mixt, cabinets, lights vs traffic, lights vs security, energy saving, luminaries profiling, group management.
- **Smart Building Management:** consumption, number of people, etc.
  - Communities of Energy, Photovoltaic plants, sustainability
  - What-if analysis, optimisation tools
- **KPI: Energy consumption, efficiency, pros/cons**
  - Light profiling and adaptation
  - Autoclave industrial plants simulation, Photovoltaic plant simulation
  - consumption / usage, energy vs temperature
- **Mobile App:** monitoring, info-recharge, eSharing, booking, ..
- **Participatory:** problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- **Integration of any kind**





## Ispra Site, Buildings And Services

Building / Floor / Parking:

Building ▼

**All / Single Building:**

All ▼

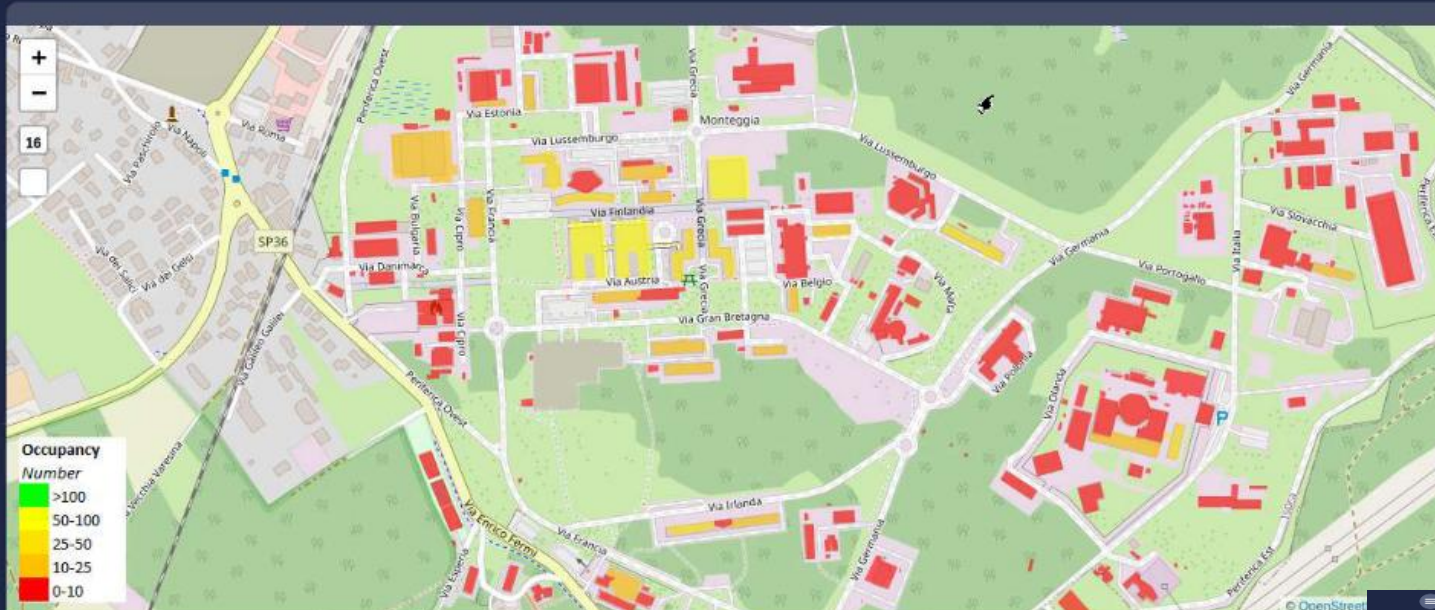
Variable:

occupancy ▼

### Popup on Shape Click

☒

Add To Map



**Ispra - Occupancy** 8m

883

### Ispra - Occupancy



person My Profile

[My Profile](#)

Mon 23 Oct 12:42:28

ISPRA Site



- **Date Observed:** 10/23/2023, 12:30:01 PM
- **Capacity:** 2936 #
- **Allocation:** 1995 #
- **Occupancy:** 883 #
  - **DAC:** -941 #
  - **DOA:** -1112 #
  - **DOC:** -2053 #
  - **PAC:** 67.95 %
  - **POA:** 44.26 %
  - **POC:** 30.07 %
- **Energy Hot:** 4473978 kWh
- **Energy Cold:** 916361 kWh
- **Power Hot:** 36 kW
- **Power Cold:** 0 kW



## Building 27B Trends

May 10, 1964, 19:44



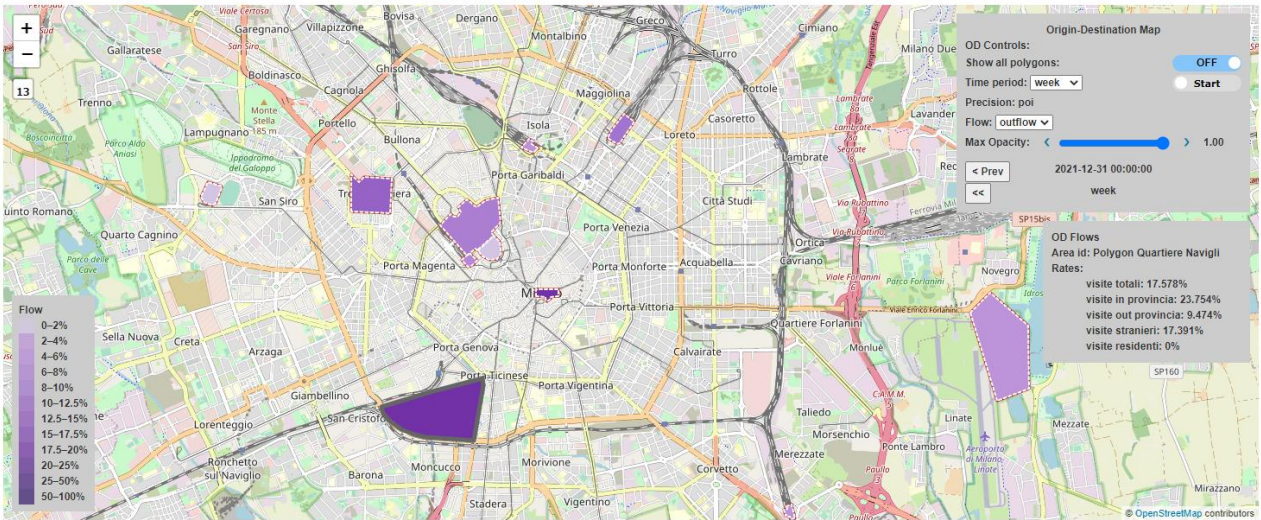


# Energy monitoring and business intelligence

## Green and Data Driven District @ MIND

Aggregated KPI JuicePark SmartPole CityAnalytics

POI - OD POI - PRESENZE POI - PRESENZE (TS) ACE - PRESENZE ACE - PRESENZE (TS)



Privacy Policy Cookies Policy Terms and Conditions

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY



11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES



## Green and Data Driven District

Aggregated KPI JuicePark SmartPole CityAnalytics

### Enel X Smart Pole

#### Detailed KPIs

**Videoanalysis**  
People counted daily: 0  
People counted to date: 0  
People aggregation daily: 0  
People aggregation to date: 0  
Vehicle counted daily: 0  
Vehicle counted to date: 21

**Power meter**  
Daily energy consumed: 9.024 kWh  
Energy consumed to date: 27.341 kWh  
Daily energy produced: 1.409 kWh  
Energy produced to date: 4.252 kWh

**WiFi**  
Max number of connected devices in the last day: 0  
Hourly average connected devices: ###

**eBike**  
Daily number of sessions: 0  
Number of sessions to date: 0  
Total Energy consumed: 0  
Average energy consumed: 0  
Last charger session: 17/05/2022 11:25

**Emergency**  
SOS requests to date: 0  
SOS request daily: 0  
AED requests to date: 0  
AED requests to daily: 0

Privacy Policy Cookies Policy Terms and Conditions

## Green and Data Driven District

Aggregated KPI JuicePark SmartPole CityAnalytics

### Detailed KPIs

**Videoanalysis**  
Vehicle parked daily: 8  
Vehicle parked to date: 87  
Vehicle count daily: 24  
Vehicle count to date: 520

**Power meter**  
Energy consumed daily: 0 kWh  
Energy consumed to date: 0 kWh  
Energy produced daily: 0 kWh  
Energy produced to date: 0 kWh

**WiFi**  
Max number of connected devices in the last day: 0  
Hourly average connected devices: ###

**Emergency**  
SOS Requests to date: 0  
SOS request daily: 0

**EV charged**  
Number of sessions daily: 0  
Number of sessions to date: 0  
Total Energy consumed: 0  
Average energy consumed: 0  
Last charger session: 0

Privacy Policy Cookies Policy Terms and Conditions



Capelon Cabinet (iot-search)

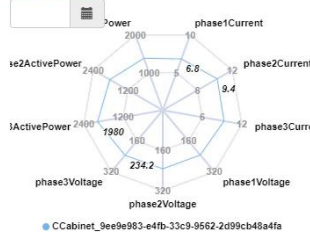
Ac...9m

12

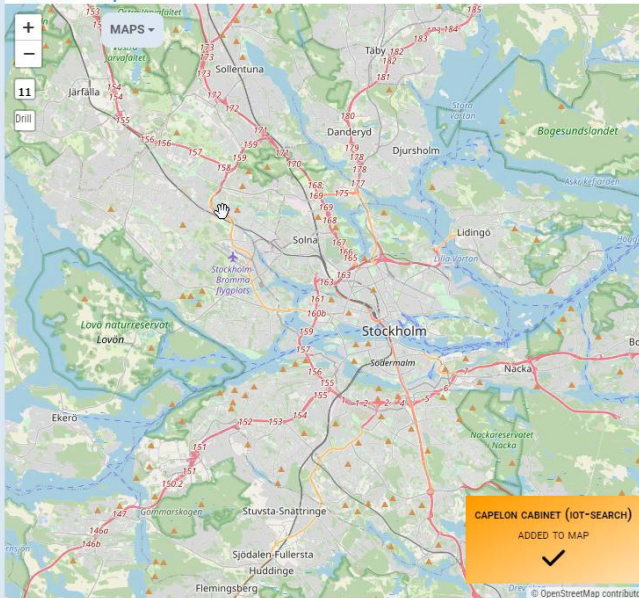
ActualState0Count - St... 9m



Radars Series



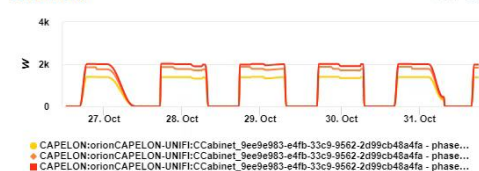
Selector - Map



:CCabinet\_9ee9e983-E4fb-33c9-9562-2d99cb48a4fa - Burni... 9m



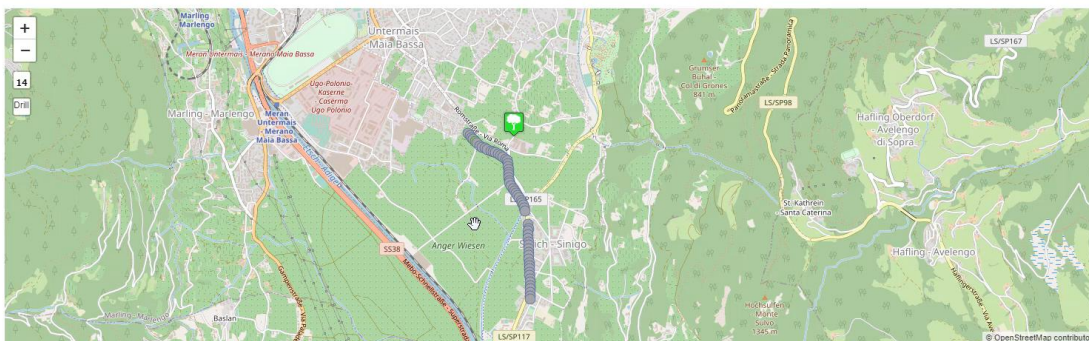
Time Trend



Tin Maps Google Gmail YouTube Nuova scheda

**ASM Merano**  
Stadtwerke Merano

Elenco lampade Visualizzazione dati Log eventi Grafici Impostazioni



N. Punto Luce	11307
DevEui	7083D5BF100085D7
Via	RomStralfe
Regolazione	
Ore di servizio	
Conta energia	
Potenza attuale	
Stato	Inattivo
Nome errore	null
RSSI	
SNR	
Data	01/11/2023 12:01:18
Regolazione	Invia
ON	
OFF	
DALNTCMISSING	
INF_AULTROGGER	
DAL_BAISTIME_DISABLE	
ERR_DAL_BAISTIME_NOT_CONFIG	
ERR_DAL_THERMAL_SHUTDOWN	
ERR_DAL_THERMAL_DERATING	
ERR_DAL_POWER_LIM	
ERR_DAL_OVERHEAT	
INF_POWER_FAIL	
INF_BUS_POWERED_BY_FREE	
INF_DAL_BAIVERR	

Non Attivo  
Stato Linea verso Sinigo

Non Attivo  
Stato Linea verso Merano Centro

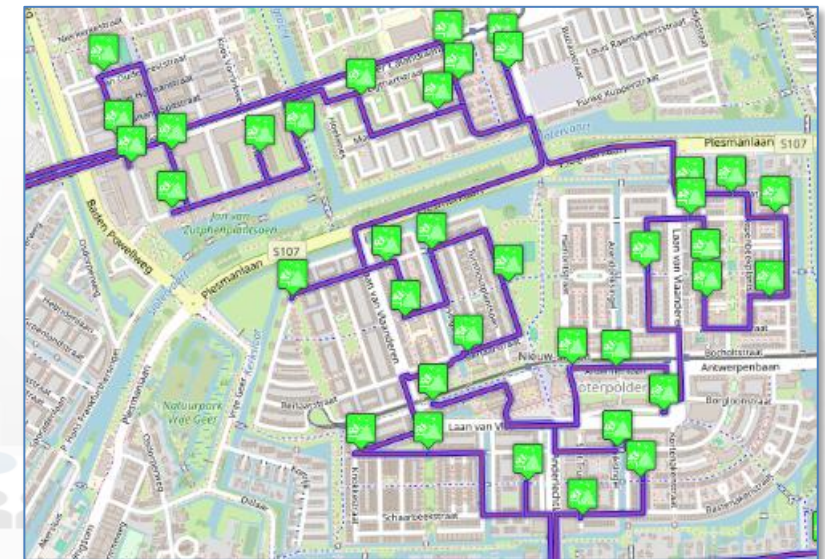
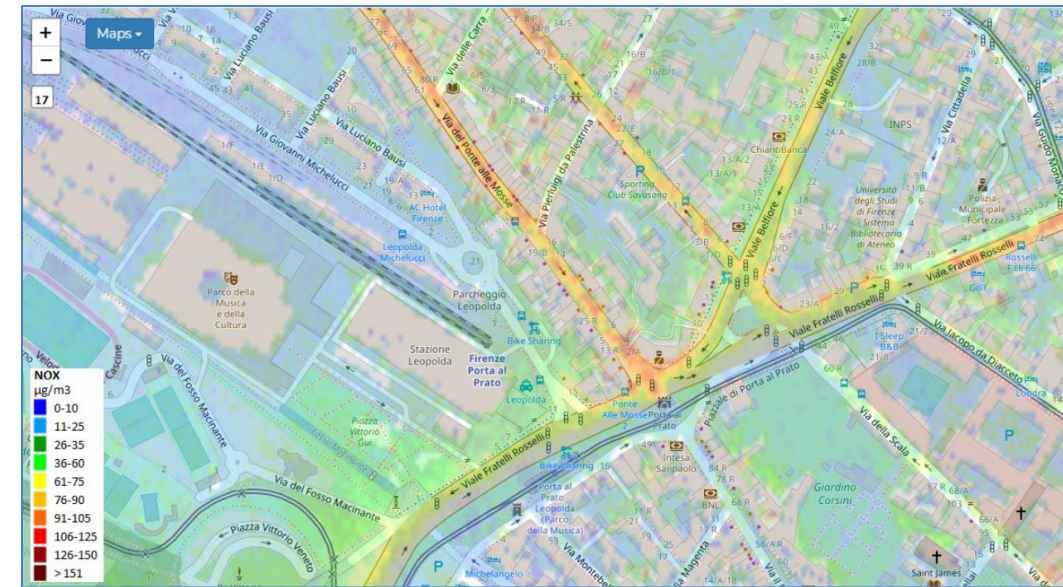
# Smart Light Management





# Environment and Waste

- **Goals:**
  - Reduction of emissions and EC taxations
  - Cost reduction for waste collection,
  - reduction of waste collection impact on mobility
- **AIR quality (Indexes) monitoring and warning**
- **Environment Management & producing prescriptions:**
  - Monitoring, long and short-term predictions, warning for:
    - GHG, emissions, pollutants, aerosol, chemical plants analysis
  - Traffic Flow impact emissions, predictions
  - Sea conditions, UV conditions, etc.
- **Land slide prediction warning**
- **Coastal erosion monitoring and analysis**
- **Smart Waste Management and Optimisation:**
  - costs reduction, optimal routing production, pay as you throw,
  - avoiding out of bins, predictions of waste production on bins, alarms
- **KPI:** SDG, 15MinCityIndex, QOS, costs, Km, collecting time, EC KPI, emissions
- **Mobile App:** final users services/informing and operators
  - Info Waste for operators, participation, optimal routing, RAEE Collection, ..
- **Participatory:** problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- **Integration of any kind: env/weather, mobility, ticketing, presences, POI, ..**



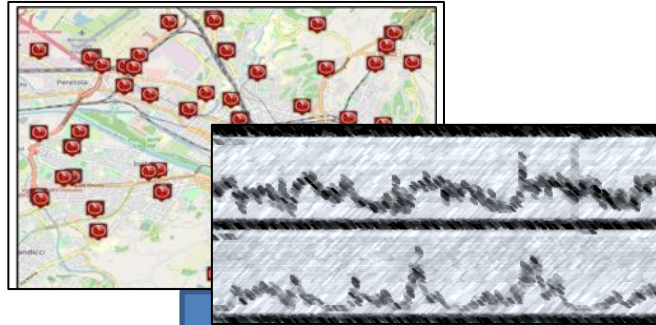


- **Prediction**
  - **NOX Pollutant** diffusion on the basis of Traffic Flow (prediction), weather and 3D structure
  - **NO2 progressive average** (Long term)
- **Project:**
  - **Trafair CEF EC**
  - Mixed solutions of Fluidinamics modeling and AI

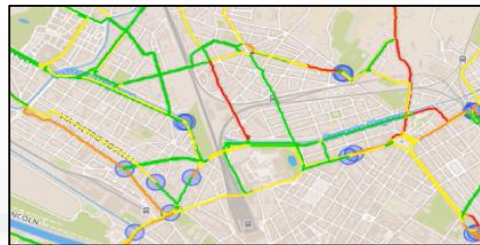




# Estimating City Local CO2 from Traffic Flow Data



Computing Traffic Flow  
into CO2 sensor area



Traffic Flow data

- Traffic Flow is one the main source of CO2 (**ton of CO2 x Km x Vehicle**)
  - **K1: Fluid Flow**
  - **K2: Stop and Go**
- **Dense estimation of CO2 into the city** is very useful to know to target EC's KPIs

Computing CO2 on the basis of  
traffic flow data



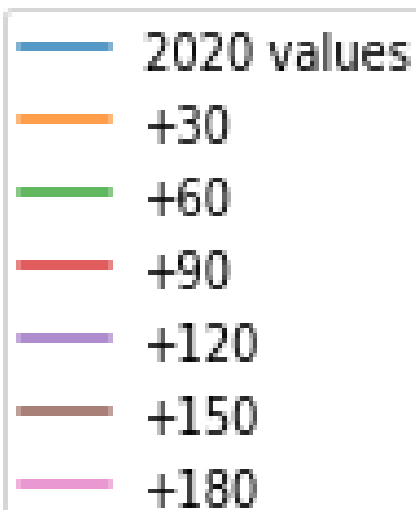
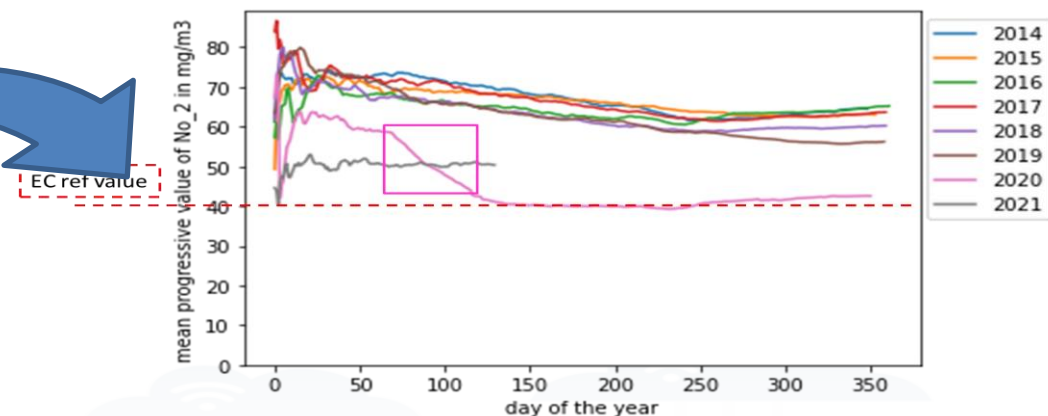
CO2 estimation



S. Bilotta, P. Nesi, "Estimating CO2 Emissions from IoT Traffic Flow Sensors and Reconstruction", Sensors, MDPI, 2022. <https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/>

# Predicting EC's KPI on NO2 months in advance

Deep Learning Long Terms Predictions of NO2 mean values, From 30 to 180 days in advance



Air Quality Directive				WHO guidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature and concentration		Comments	
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	One day				99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015		10 µg/m <sup>3</sup>
PM <sub>10</sub>	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.		50 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (*) 99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>10</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (*)			20 µg/m <sup>3</sup>
O <sub>3</sub>	Maximum daily 8-hour mean	Target value, 120 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years		100 µg/m <sup>3</sup>
NO <sub>2</sub>	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year		200 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (*)
NO <sub>2</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m <sup>3</sup>			40 µg/m <sup>3</sup>



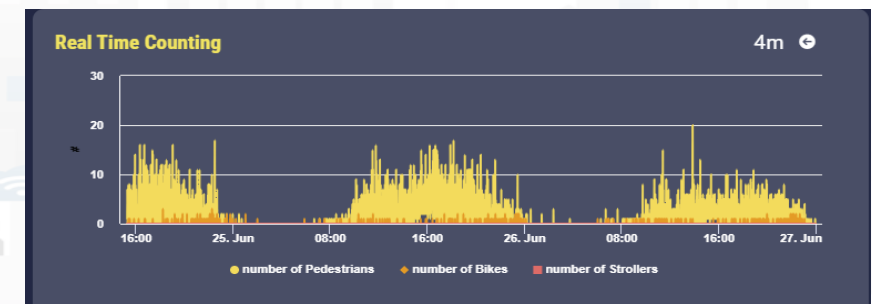
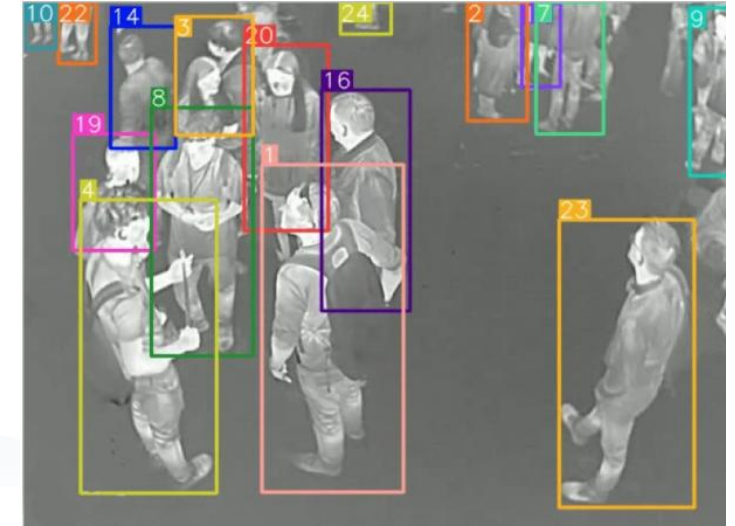


City Users' Services  
and Tourism Management

Goals

# City User Behaviour/services, Tourism and Safety

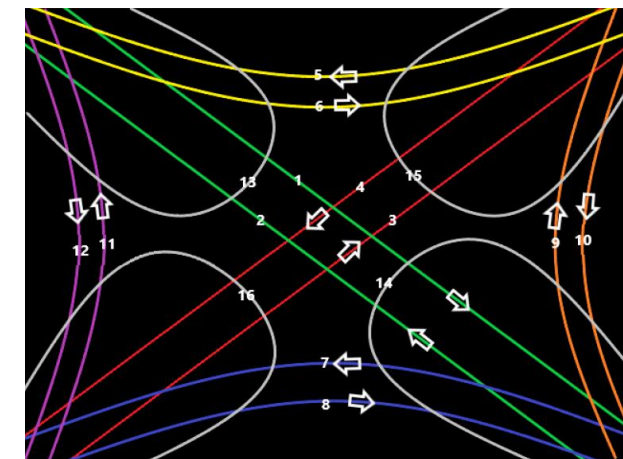
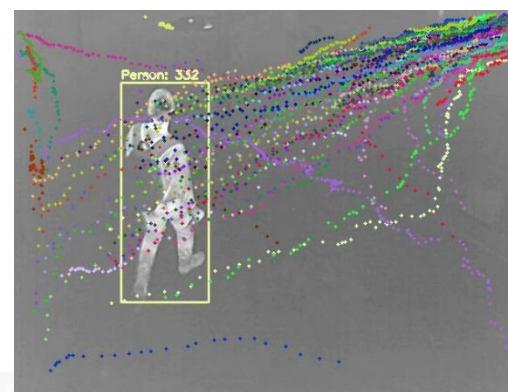
- **Goals:**
  - Improve Quality of Life and quality of services,
  - Over tourism mitigation, sustainability
  - Costs reduction of services
  - Improve accessibility to services: citizens, Tourists, commuters, etc.
  - Improve Security/Safety of city users
- **People Flow Analysis / Management:** in/out-door, retail, attractions
  - Counting, tracking, Flows, ODM, sentiment, recency/frequency, etc.,
  - multiple sources: thermal & TV cameras, radar sensors, PAX sniffers, mobile data, ...
  - Data and/or **OD matrices** from: Wi-Fi, traffic data, mobile phone data
  - **Suggestions:** info Tourism, digital signages, engagement, ..
- **Tourists Flows & Retail Management:** predictions of presences, services' reputations, suggestions on second offer, over-tourism, notifications, early warning,
- **KPI:** 15 MinCityIndex, energy vs people, over-tourism, accepted suggestions, precision
- **Mobile App:** final users services/informing and operators
  - Info Tourism, people flows, info mobility, sharing, ...
  - Participation, engagement, ..
- **Participatory:** problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- **Integration of any kind:** env/weather, mobility, ticketing, presences, POI, ..





# User Behaviour: People Counting, Tracking, etc.

- **Behavior analysis in open or closed spaces**
  - HUB, metro, stations, production lines, parking lots, critical areas in cities,
  - shopping centers, retail, etc.
- **Thermal Cameras**
  - GDPR compliant
- **AI injection**
  - classification and counting
  - Identification of critical situations
  - Early warning
  - Integration with PAX counters, and with ODM data from operators
- **Real-time estimation**
  - Directly on the camera
  - High precision and reliability
  - Used by: Cuneo, Florence, Genoa, etc



# Mobility and Transport

# Goals



Decongestion



Safety



Accessibility



Cost Reduction



Decarbonization





# THE POWER OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AT THE SERVICE OF YOUR OPERATION AND PLAN

[www.snap4city.org](http://www.snap4city.org)



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

DINFO  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERPRETIVE  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Powered by  
**FIWARE**

**FREE  
TRIAL**

**PEN Test  
Passed**

**EU GDPR  
COMPLIANT**

**SNAP4**  
Appliances and Dockers  
**Installations**

**EUROPEAN OPEN  
SCIENCE CLOUD**

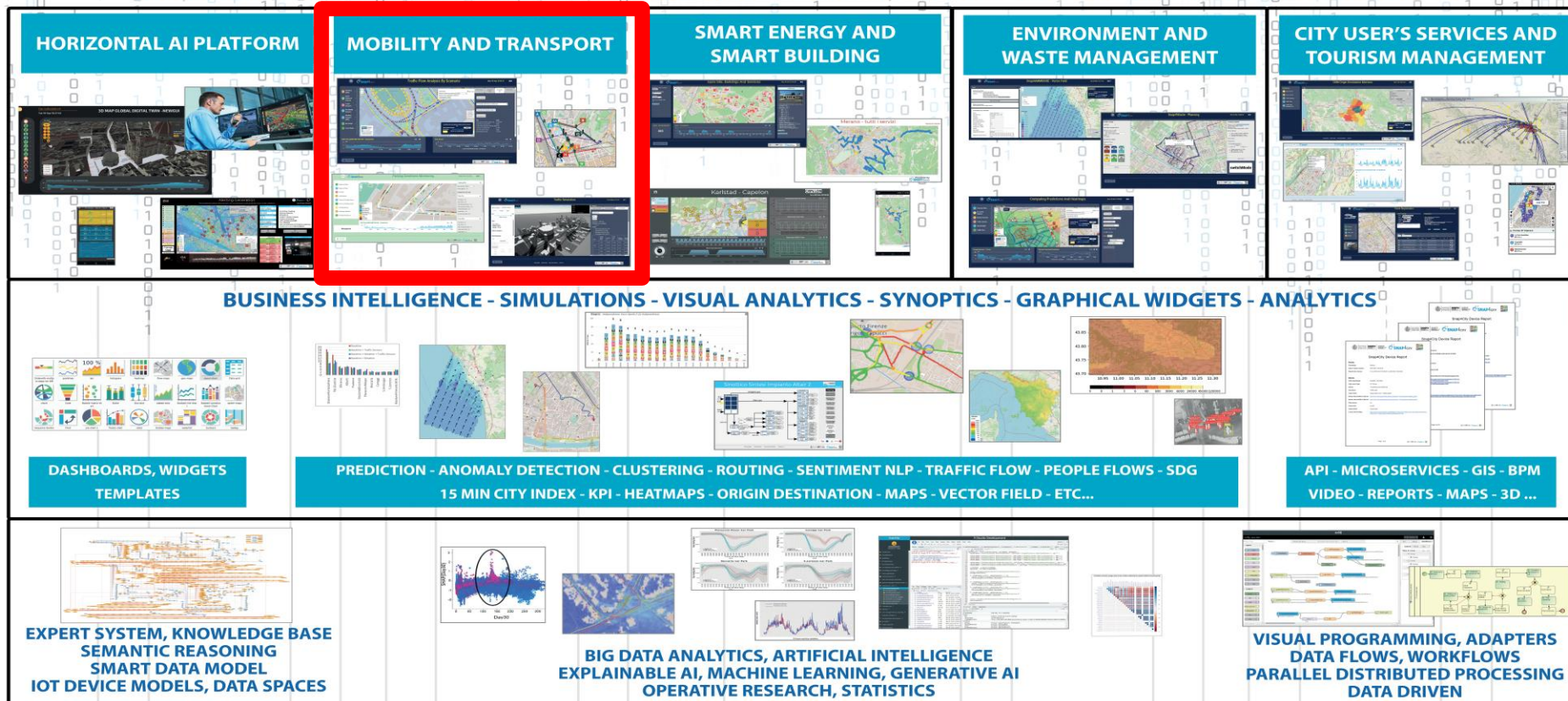
**Node-RED**

**JS Foundation**

**E015**  
digital ecosystem

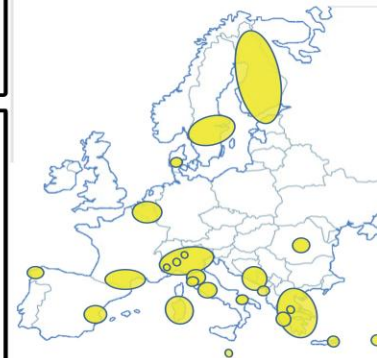
**NVIDIA**

OPERATION AND PLAN - CONTROL ROOMS - DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS - WHAT-IF ANALYSIS - OPTIMIZATION - APPLICATIONS



**FULL INTEROPERABILITY, ANY: DATA, BROKERS, NETWORKS AND VERTICALS**

- DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT AND METHODOLOGY
- VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ML, AI, HPC
- TRAINING COURSES
- LLM ADVISOR



**NATIVE AND EXTERNAL  
APPLICATIONS**

Smart Parking

Smart Light

Smart Waste

Smart Energy

Smart Building

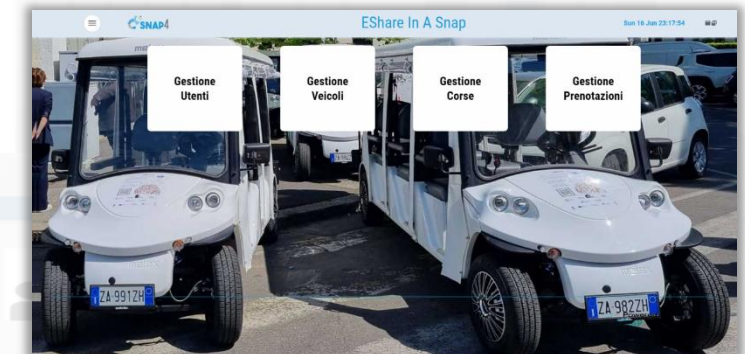
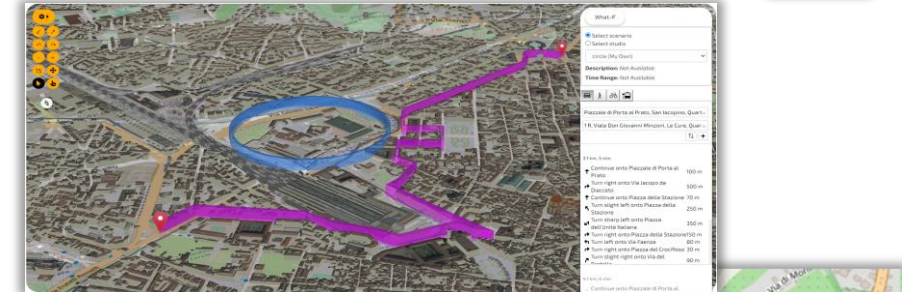
Smart Tourism

...





# Mobility & Transport



- **Goals:**
  - Decongestion, Decarbonization, costs reductions
  - Improve Accessibility to services
  - Improve Security/Safety of city users
- **Operation and Plan:**
  - Traffic monitoring, prediction, reconstruction, identification of critical conditions (early warning), fleet management, dynamic routing, multimodal routing, city user behaviour analysis
- **Optimization and what-if analysis traffic light, infrastructure**
  - **Reduction:** travel time, waiting time, stops, CO2 emissions, consume fuel, travel time for tramways
- **Public Transport:** analysis of Mobility Demand vs Offer of Transportation
- **Parking Management:** monitoring, prediction, any payments, on/off-road
- **Sharing / Pooling Management:** eShare and mobile app, bikesharing, smart bike, fleet management
- **KPI:** SUMI/SUMP, travel time, emissions, traffic status, accessibility, ..
- **Mobile App:** final users and operators
  - Info Mobility, traffic reconstruction, charging, participation,
  - Parking, payments, overparking, fine reporting, ..
- **Participatory:** problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- **Data Integration of any kind:** env, weather. Tickets, presences, POI, sat, etc.



## AI-Powered Digital Twin Platform for Mobility & Transport Operation and Plan

Urban Challenges & OPTIFaaS Objectives  
From data to action : Tailored Mobility Services

### The Core

Snap4City / OPTIFaaS delivers mobility solutions for operational management and strategic-tactical planning through an integrated Digital Twin and various AI models, enabling what-if analysis, simulation, and optimization

### Objectives



Decongestion



Safety



Accessibility



Cost



Decarbonization

OPTIFaaS



Scalable, flexible, customized mobility solutions  
Reduction  
Supports various urban contexts from small communities to large metropolises

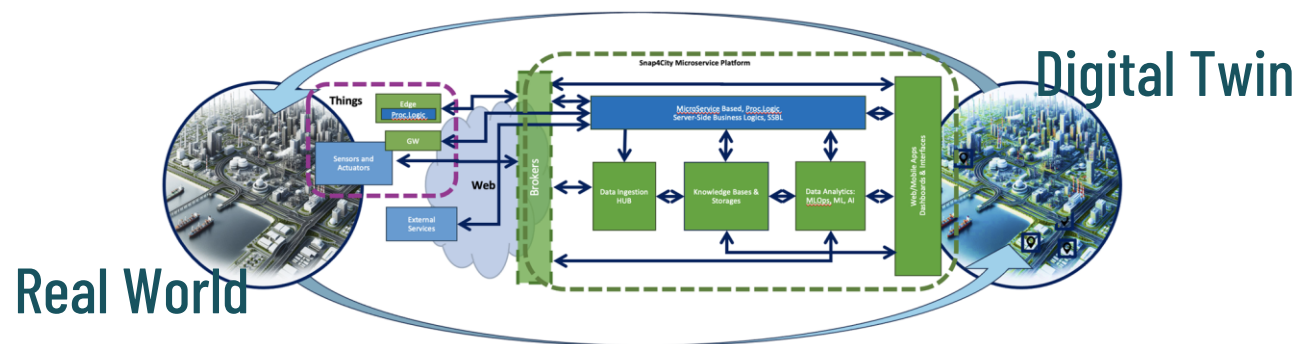
## AI-Powered Digital Twin Platform for Mobility & Transport Operation and Plan

Smart & Sustainable Mobility with Snap4City / OPTIFaaS  
Empowering Cities with AI based Digital Twin

Integrated Digital Twin + Artificial Intelligence platform for  
real-time urban mobility monitoring and optimization

### AI Technologies

- Deep Learning
- Reinforcement Learning
- Generative AI
- GNN-DRL and similar



### Designed for Tactic and Strategic Planning

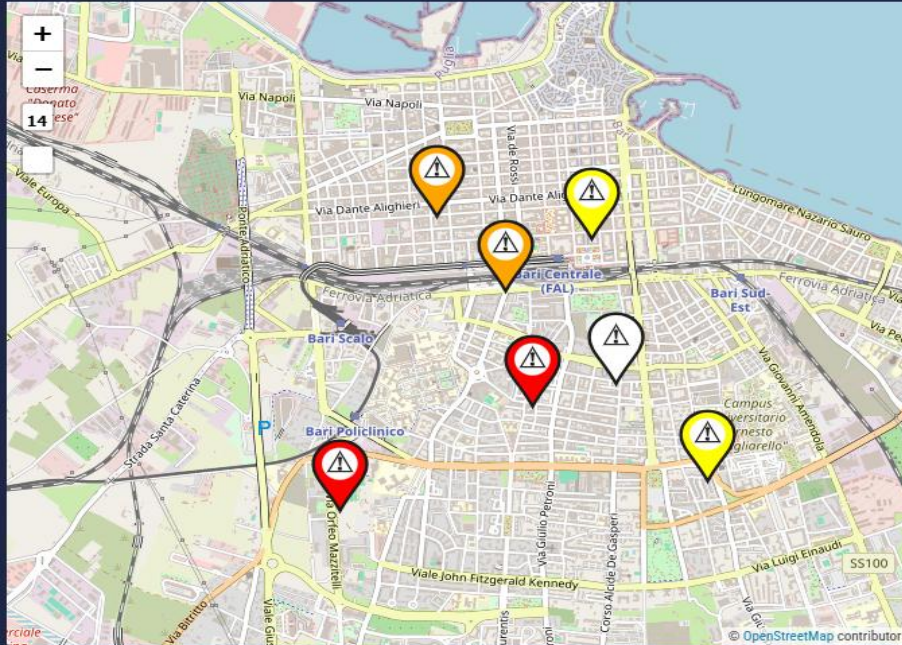
- What-if scenarios
- Simulations
- Optimizations

### Supports Operational Management

- Traffic monitoring, forecasting, and reconstruction
- Infrastructure evaluation
- Traffic light plan generation
- Early warning systems
- Dynamic/multimodal routing
- Analysis of city users' behavior



- Home
- Traffic Monitoring
- Smart Parking
- 15 minuti index
- Urban Security



## Road Monitoring

Media congestioniC	Nr. congestioniC	Picco congestioniC	Riduzione Co2 ZTLC	Emissioni medie CO2 C	Emissioni totali CO2 C
28.4 %	17	18:27	-5.2 %	282 ppm	846 ppm

## Traffico in ingresso



Tot. veicoli in ingresso C	Velocità media C
<b>12105</b> Veicoli	<b>27</b> km/h

## Traffico in uscita



Tot. veicoli in uscita C	Veicoli totali C
<b>11703</b> Veicoli	<b>7825</b> -

## Pannello Rischi Meteo

MINIMO	BASSO	MEDIO	ALTO
Rischio Idraulico	MINIMO	Rischio Idrogeologico	MINIMO
Rischio Temporali	MINIMO	Rischio Neve	MINIMO
Rischio Ghiaccio	MINIMO	Rischio Vento	MINIMO

## Viabilità

INCIDENTI	3
Chiusura Traffico	2
Chiusura Lavori	0
Limitazioni Traffico	4
Limitazioni Lavori	0
SEGNALAZIONI	7

## Trasporto Pubblico

Tempo medio di attesa C	
<b>5.9</b> sec	
Ritardo autobus C	
<b>0</b> %	

## Attesa Media Fermate

Linea 50	<b>12</b> sec
Linea 11	<b>10</b> sec
Linea 33	<b>6</b> sec
Linea 02/	<b>5</b> sec
Linea E	<b>5</b> sec
Linea 19	<b>4</b> sec

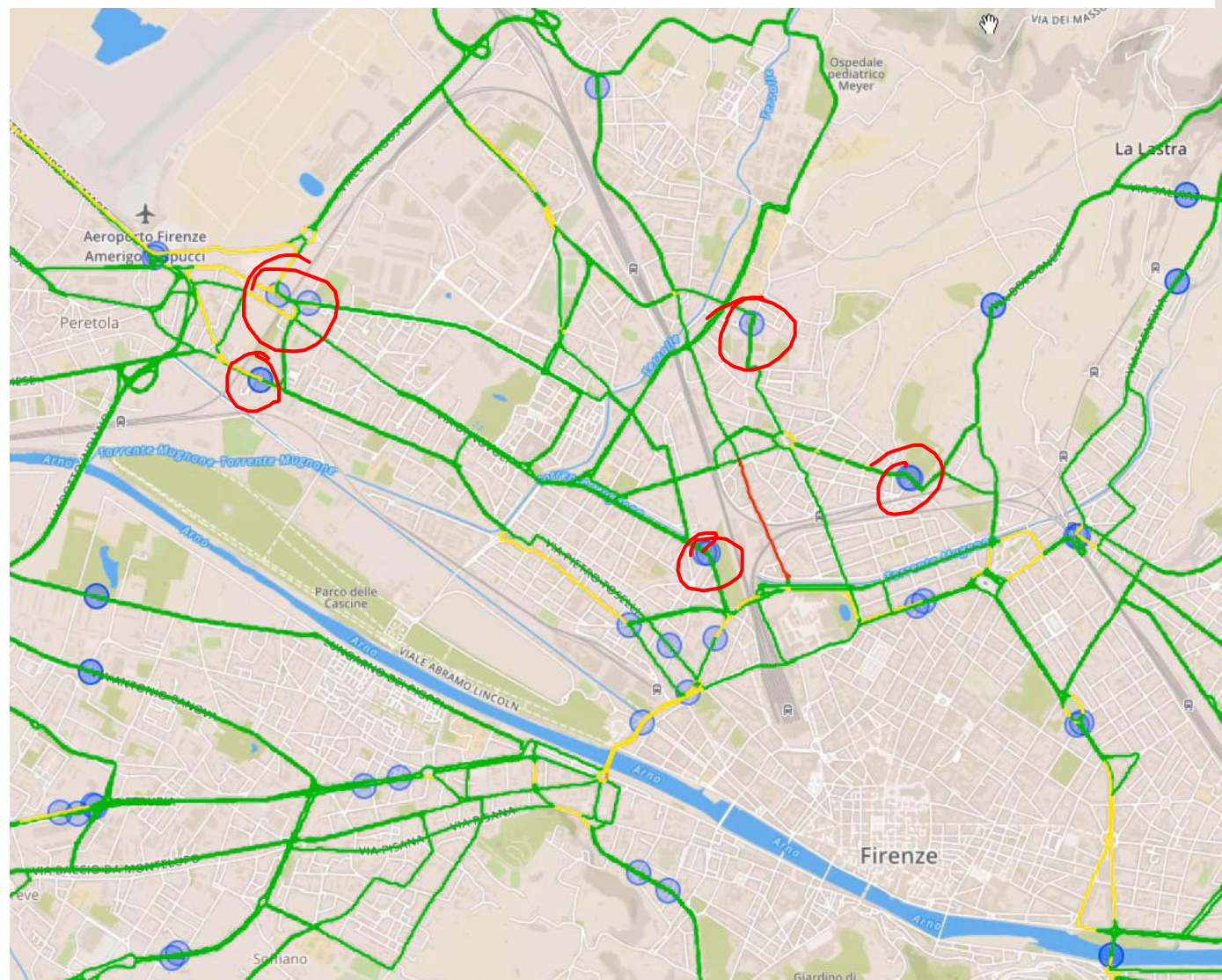
## Sensori

15	3
Semafori	
22	0
Videocamere	
4	1
Sensori	



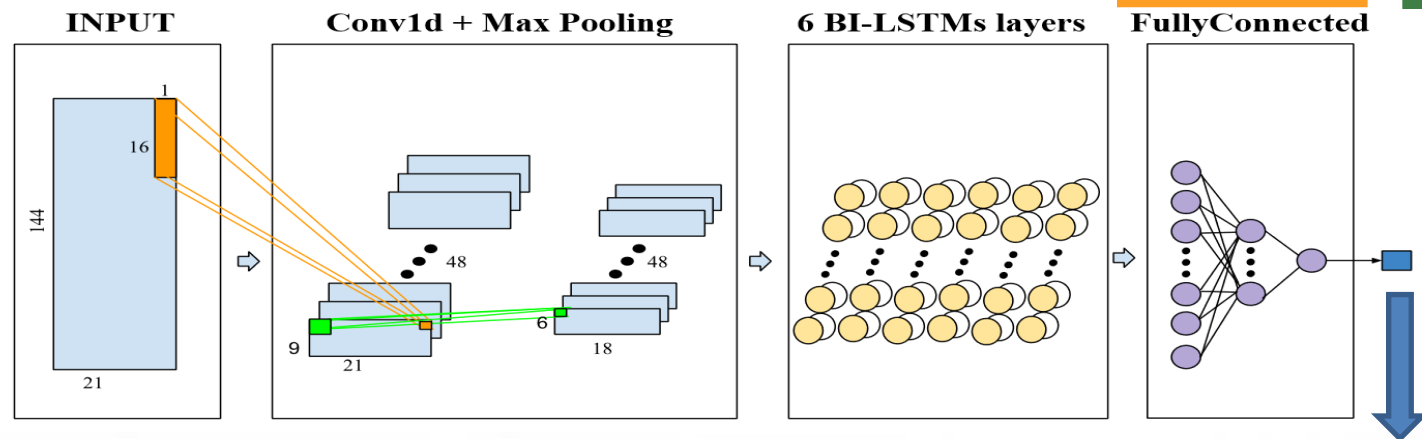
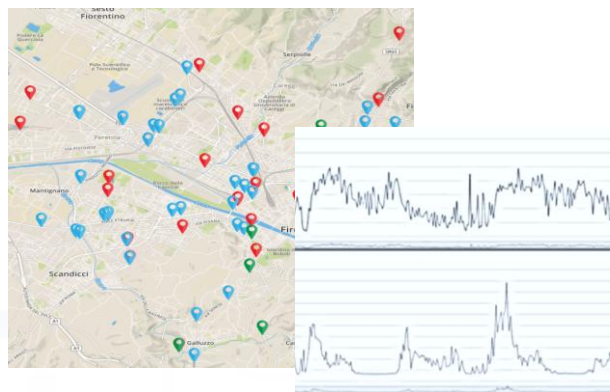
# Dense Traffic Flow Reconstruction ?

- Making decision on mobility and transport solutions → what if analysis
- Controlling pollution
- Dynamic Routing for Firebrigade, Ambulances, general public
- Planning Public Transportation routing





# Short-Term Prediction of City Traffic Flow via Convolutional Deep Learning



Urban data:

- Date-time
- Traffic
- Temporal
- Seasonality
- Pollution
- Weather

RF

XGBOOST

DNN

LSTM

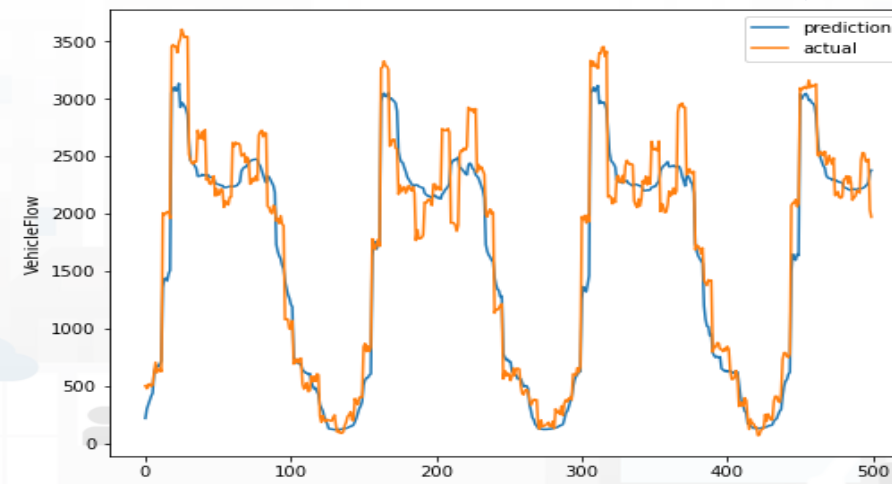
BI-LSTM

Autoencoder BI-LSTM

Attention CONV-LSTM

CONV-BI-LSTM

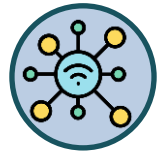
CONV-BI-LSTM



## AI-Powered Digital Twin Platform for Mobility & Transport Operation and Plan

### Snap4City

Is an **open platform** designed to support cities and organizations in enhancing urban mobility through the integration of **heterogeneous data sources** and **AI**



#### Open

open source, interoperable, modular, microservices

Snap4City (C), Sett. 2025



#### Scalable

with city size and complexity



#### AI-powered platform

data-driven platform for mobility innovation



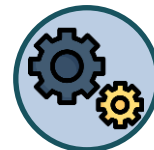
#### Optimizing Transportation Systems

improving efficiency, sustainability, quality of life



#### Business Intelligence Tools

available for decision makers, operators, control rooms



#### Minimal Set up Costs

maximum flexibility, visual programming, no-code platform

### OPTIFaaS

Adopts a **service-based business model** tailored to the **needs of small and medium-sized cities and mobility operators**. It emphasizes cost-effectiveness, offering flexible and scalable solutions for urban mobility and sustainability

## Platform Value & Business Model Scalable Solutions for Smart City Growth



- Home
- Traffic Monitoring
- Smart Parking
- 15 minuti index
- Urban Security



Road Monitoring

Media congestioniC	Nr. congestioniC	Picco congestioniC	Riduzione Co2 ZTLC	Emissioni medie CO2 C	Emissioni totali CO2 C
28.4 %	17	18:27	-5.2 %	282 ppm	846 ppm

Traffico in ingresso



Tot. veicoli in ingresso C	Velocità media C
7152 Veicoli	27 km/h

Traffico in uscita



Tot. veicoli in uscita C	Veicoli totali C
6988 Veicoli	7825

Pannello Rischi Meteo

	MINIMO	BASSO	MEDIO	ALTO
Rischio Idraulico	MINIMO		Rischio Idrogeologico	MINIMO
Rischio Temporali	MINIMO		Rischio Neve	MINIMO
Rischio Ghiaccio	MINIMO		Rischio Vento	MINIMO

Viabilità

INCIDENTI	3
Chiusura Traffico	2
Chiusura Lavori	1
Limitazioni Traffico	7
Limitazioni Lavori	0
SEGNALAZIONI	9

Trasporto Pubblico

Tempo medio di attesa C	
11.6 min	
Ritardo autobus C	
11.1 %	

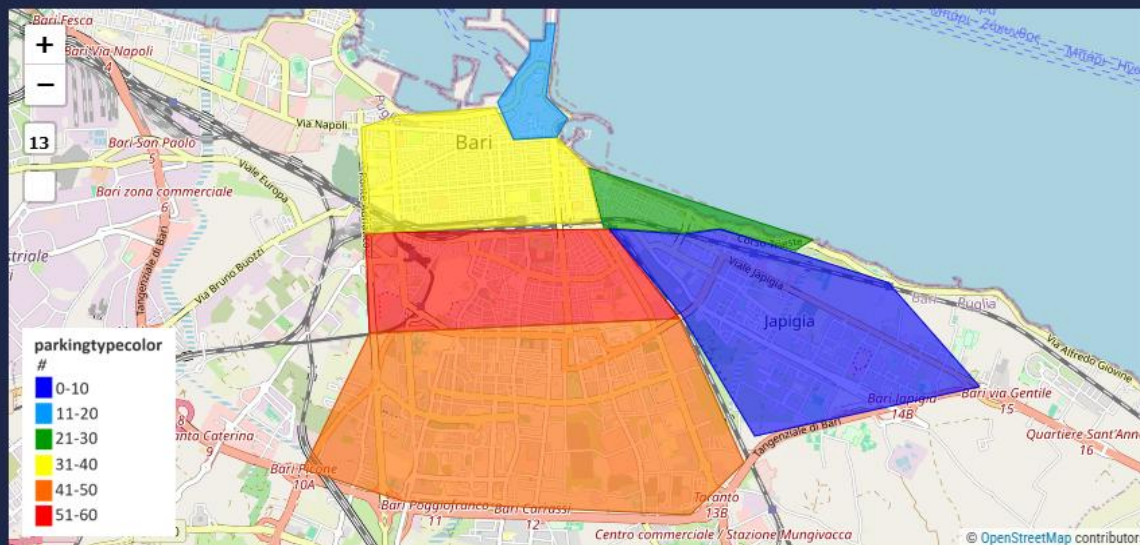
Attesa Media Fermate

Linea 22	21.1 min
Linea 02/	10 min
Linea 09	10 min
Linea 27	8.3 min
Linea 06	8.3 min
Linea 01	7.2 min

Sensori

15	3
Semafori	
22	0
Videocamere	
4	1
Sensori	

- Home
- Traffic Monitoring
- Smart Parking
- 15 minuti index
- Urban Security



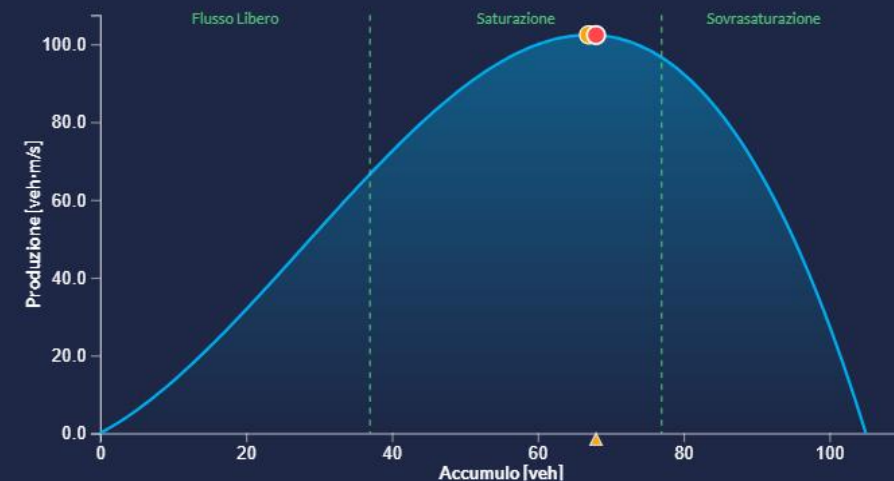
## Trend Accumulo - Poggiofranco (Attuale)



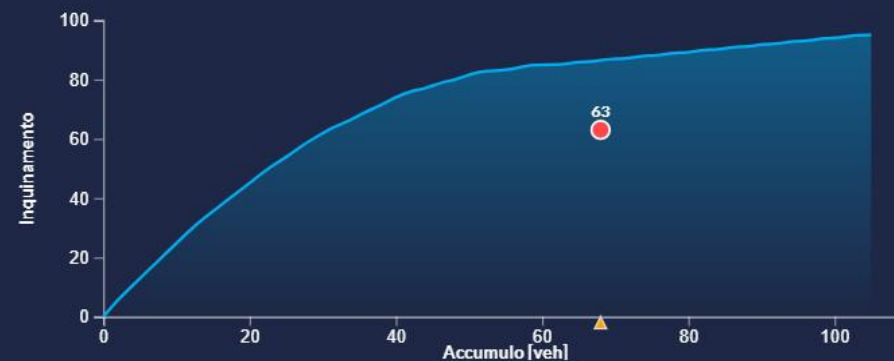
## Trend Inquinamento - Poggiofranco (Attuale)



## MFD - Poggiofranco



## EMFD - Poggiofranco





# AI-Powered Digital Twin Platform for Mobility & Transport Operation and Plan

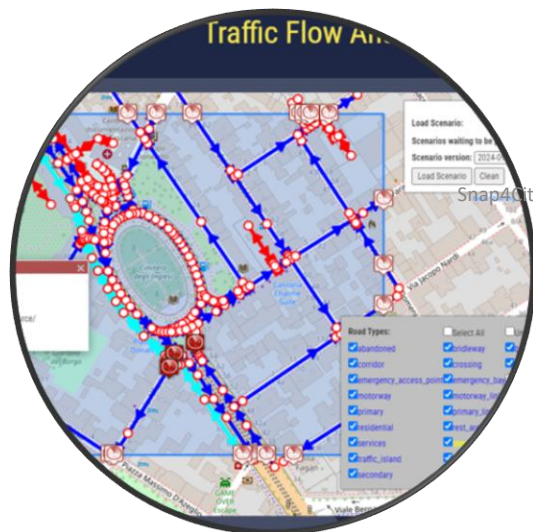
**Snap4City / OPTIFaaS promotes efficient and safe urban mobility, contributing to an improved quality of life and the sustainable growth of the community**

## Social Impact

## Reduced travel times and emissions

## Accessibility and inclusivity

## Road safety



Snap4City (C), Sett. 2025

112

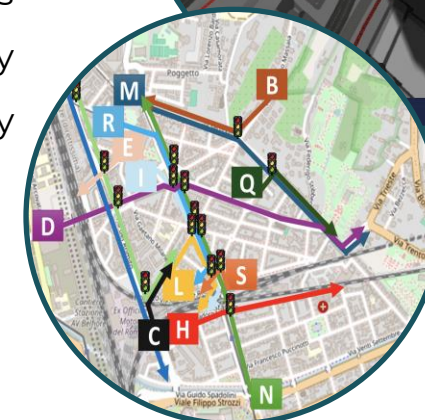
## Sustainability Features

## Traffic optimization

## Multimodal transport integration

## Data-driven simulation and what-if analysis

## Fuel consumption reduction



- Home
- Traffic Monitoring
- Smart Parking
- 15 minuti index
- Urban Security

**Scenario**

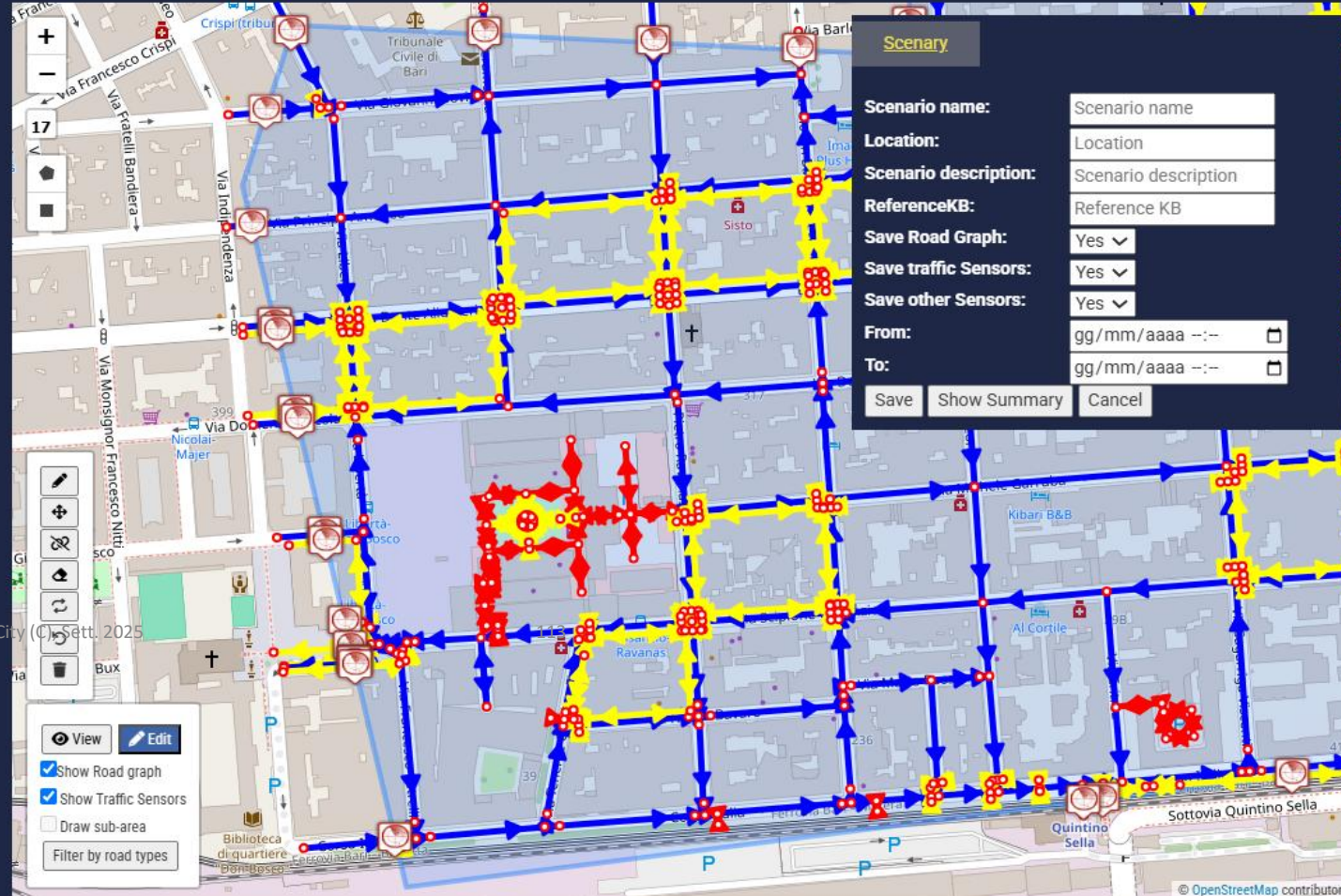
View Edit

☒ Show Road graph

☒ Show Traffic Sensors

☐ Draw sub-area

Filter by road types



INIT to ACC

Compute TFRS

Compute KPI

Show TFR

Data Update

HeatmapScenarioTest

2025-04-01 11:29:35

Execution



Snapshot of the SNAP4city Traffic Flow Simulation interface.

**Current Scenario:** alessandroscen...  
**Buttons:** CANCEL, PAUSE, HELP  
**Speed Control:** slow ————— fast  
Delay: 30.0 ms

**Stats**

- time: 1172.000 s
- payload: 2.6 KB
- simulate: 1.67 ms
- snapshot: 0.54 ms

**Vehicle Summary**

car(s): 43

**Click Summary**

N/A

**Quick Find**

X,Y (float, float)  
SEARCH  
CAR BIKE TRAIN

**Traffic Flow Simulation**

60 FPS (26-60)

**Widget1**

Data Update

AleScenario4 2024-09-05 13:36:17 (acc)

Create Microsimulation

alessandroscenario30-20240926095651

Run Simulation

**Controls:** Lights, Effects, SSAO, Scene, Close Controls

<b>Registrazione</b>	10:00 - 10:30	Registrazione e Welcome Coffee Saluti
<b>Avvio Lavori</b>	10:30 - 10:40	- <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> , UNIFI DISIT Lab/Snap4City - <b>Franco Prampolini</b> , Head of R&D and Innovative Industry Solutions Lutech Group
<b>CN MOST SPOKE 8</b>	10:40 - 11:00	Mobility-as-a-Service: tra integrazione e sostenibilità - <b>Prof. Mario Marinelli</b> , Politecnico di Bari
<b>Overview OPTIFaaS</b>	11:00 - 11:20	Presentazione generale e obiettivi di <b>OPTIFaaS</b> - <b>Mauro Starinieri</b> , Head of Smart City & Mobility Solutions CoE Lutech Group
<b>Strumenti OPTIFaaS</b>	11:20 - 11:50	Presentazione dell'infrastruttura - <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> , UNIFI DISIT Lab/Snap4City
<b>Scenario OPTIFaaS</b>	11:50 - 12:10	Ottimizzazione del Traffico - <b>Prof. Luigi Pariota</b> , Università degli Studi di Napoli
<b>Scenario OPTIFaaS</b>	12:10 - 12:40	Ottimizzazione Semaforica e di Infrastruttura. Ottimizzazione del Trasporto Collettivo - <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> , UNIFI DISIT Lab/Snap4City
<b>Q&amp;A</b>	12:40 - 13:00	Sessione aperta
<b>Light Lunch (offered)</b>	13:00 - 14:00	
<b>Incontri 1:1</b>	14:00 -	Incontri 1:1 con i referenti di Snap4City/ <b>OPTIFaaS</b> (in presenza)





## IL FUTURO DELLA MOBILITA' INTELLIGENTE E SOSTENIBILE

Digital Twin & Intelligenza Artificiale.  
Innovazione tecnologica “As a Service “  
per la gestione operativa  
e la pianificazione tattico-strategica  
della mobilità urbana sostenibile e interconnessa



Firenze | **Milano** | Roma | Bari



Finanziato  
dall'Unione europea  
NextGenerationEU



Ministero  
dell'Università  
e della Ricerca



Italiadomani  
PIANO NAZIONALE  
DI RIFORMA E RESILIENZA

Genova City (C), Sett. 2025

**MOST**  
CENTRO NAZIONALE PER LA MOBILITÀ SOSTENIBILE