









Digital Twin & Intelligenza Artificiale.
Innovazione tecnologica "As a Service "
per la gestione operativa
e la pianificazione tattico-strategica
della mobilità urbana sostenibile e interconnessa



# Firenze | Milano | Roma | Bari









#### Agenda



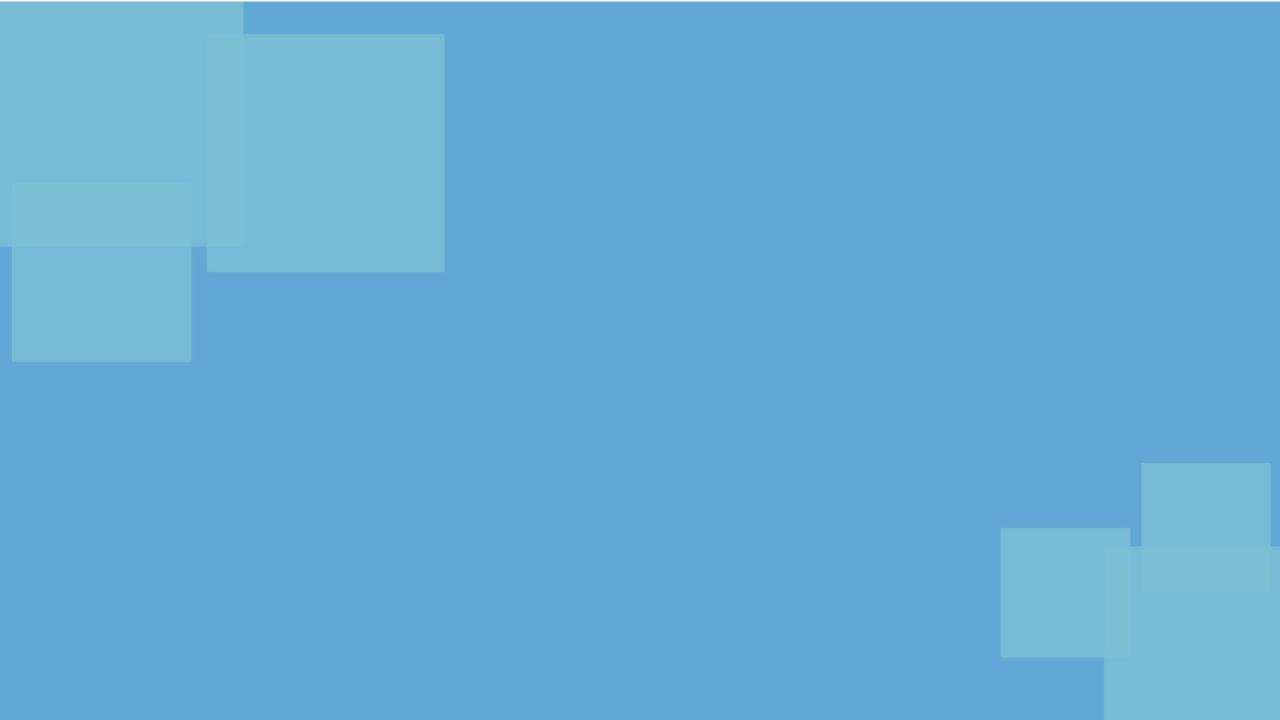
Registrazione	9:00 - 9:30		INTELLIGENTE E SOSTENIBILE	
Avvio Lavori	9:30 - 10:00	Saluti  Prof. Marco Pierini - Prorettore alla Ricerca e al Trasferimento Tecnologico, Università degli Studi di Firenze Gianmarco Montanari - Direttore Generale CN MOST Prof. Paolo Nesi - Unifi DisitLab/Snap4City Prof. Michele Ottomanelli - Politecnico di Bari (Da Confermare) Franco Prampolini - Head of R&D and Innovative Industry Solutions Lutech Group		
Overview	10:00 - 10:20	Presentazione generale e obiettivi di OPTIFaaS  Mauro Starinieri, Head of Smart City & Mobility Solutions CoE Lutech Group		
Strumenti OPTIFaaS	10:20 - 11:00	Presentazione dell'infrastruttura  Prof. Paolo Nesi - UNIFI DISITLab/Snap4City		
Coffee Break (offered)	11:00 - 11:30			
Scenario OPTIFaaS: traffico	11:30 - 11:50	Ottimizzazione del Traffico  Prof. Luigi Pariota - Università degli Studi di Napoli		
Scenario OPTIFaaS: ottimizzazione semaforica	11:50 - 12:10	Ottimizzazione Semaforica e di Infrastruttura  Prof. Paolo Nesi - UNIFI DISITLab/Snap4City		
Scenario OPTIFaaS: ottimizzazione <b>Trasporto</b> Collettivo	12:10 - 12:40	Ottimizzazione Trasporto Collettivo  Prof. Paolo Nesi - UNIFI DISITab/Snap4City		
Q&A	12:40 - 13:00	Sessione aperta		
Light Lunch	13:00 - 14:00			
Incontri 1:1	14:00 - 18:00	Incontri 1:1 con i referenti di Snap4City/OPTIF	FaaS (in presenza)	











#### Agenda



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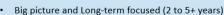


#### **Main Tasks**



- Controlling Status: management, and operational
  - Monitoring via KPI
  - Computing predictions data from the field and KPI
  - Anomaly detection
  - Early warning on critical conditions
- Making plan: tactic and strategic, medium and long range
  - Optimisation: Prescriptions, suggestions
  - Risk assessment
  - What-if analysis on scenarios
    - Simulation and predictions
  - Resilience
- Be ready for Unexpected Unknows





- · Vision, Mission, Why, Policies and Direction
- Executive-management
- What is the right direction for the company?



- Short-term focused (3 months to 2 years)
- · Focused on specific business department
- Middle-management
- What activities to be planned in strategic alignment?



- Focused on day-to-day running
- Detail level processes for specific outcomes
- Execution by teams and managers
- Are we acting in alignment with strategy?





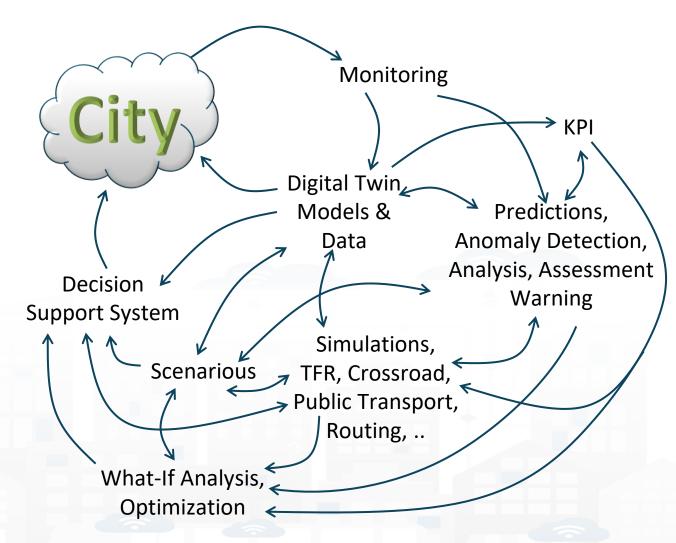




#### **Main tasks**



- Controlling Status: management, and operational
  - Monitoring via KPI
  - Predictions vs KPI
  - Anomaly detection
  - Neuro-Symbolic analysis
  - Risk assessment
  - Early warning on critical conditions
  - Fast What-if analysis
- Making plan: tactic and strategic, medium and long range, micro/macro
  - Simulation & optimization
  - Generative Al Prescriptions, scenarios
  - Resilience to Unexpected unknows
  - What-if analysis wrt scenarios
  - Collaboration with stakeholders







#### SNAP4city AT THE SERVICE OF YOUR OPERATION AND PLAN THE POWER OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE





www.snap4city.org

Powered by **S**FIWARE

> **FREE** TRIAL









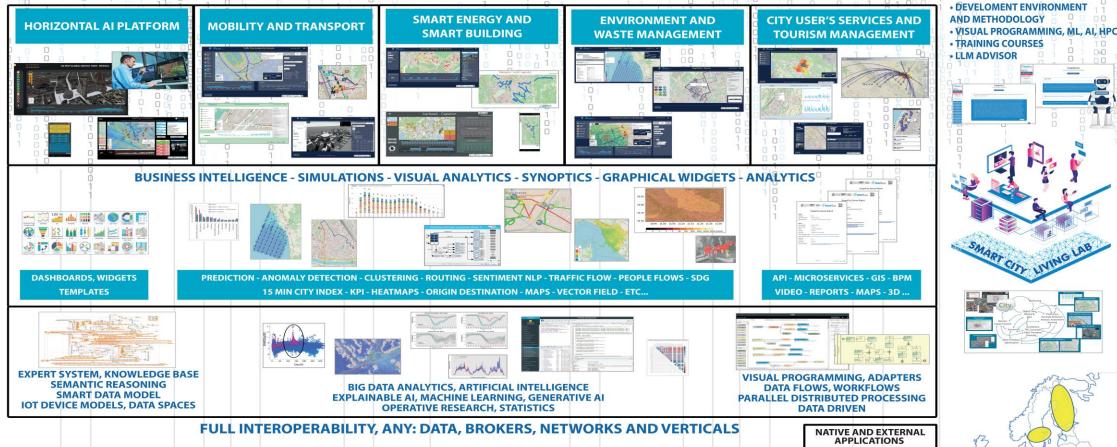






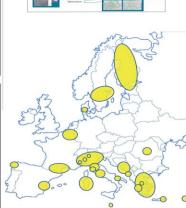












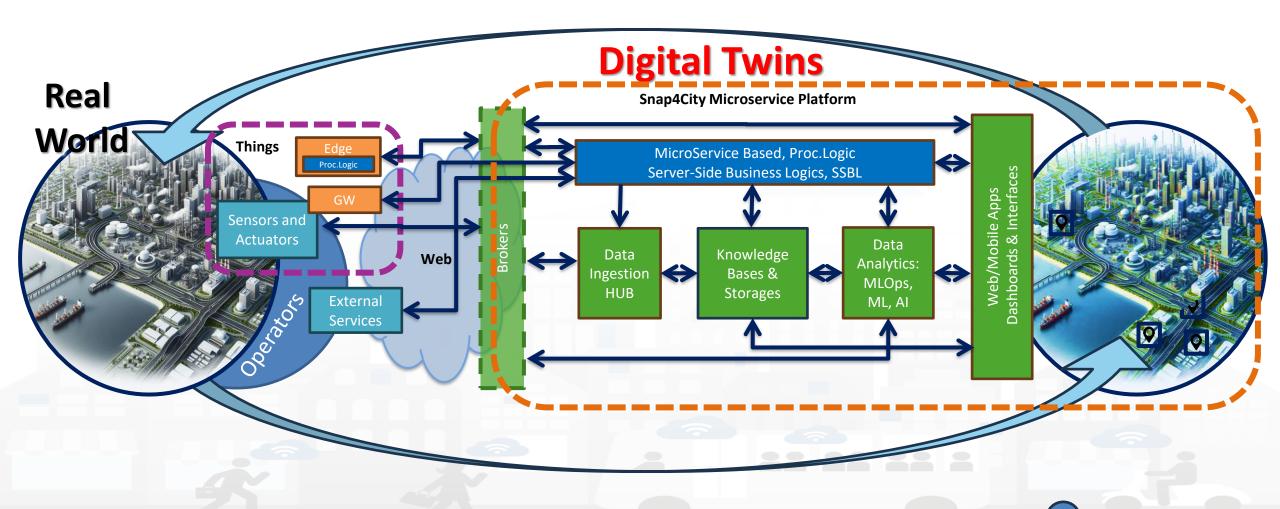








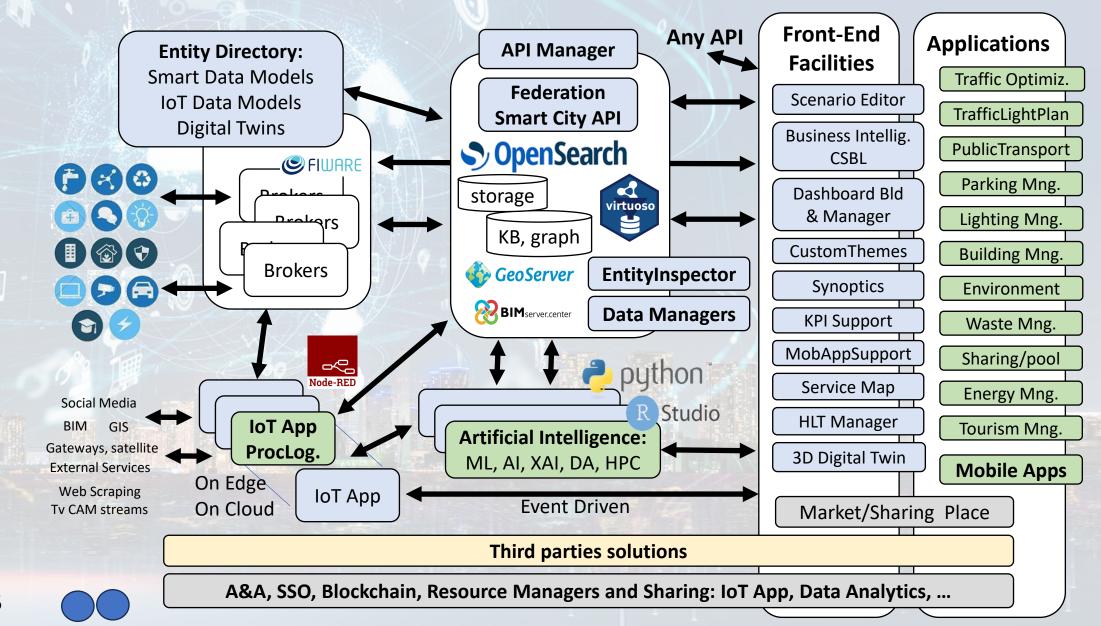
# **Digital Twin Development Platform**



### **Technical Architecture**







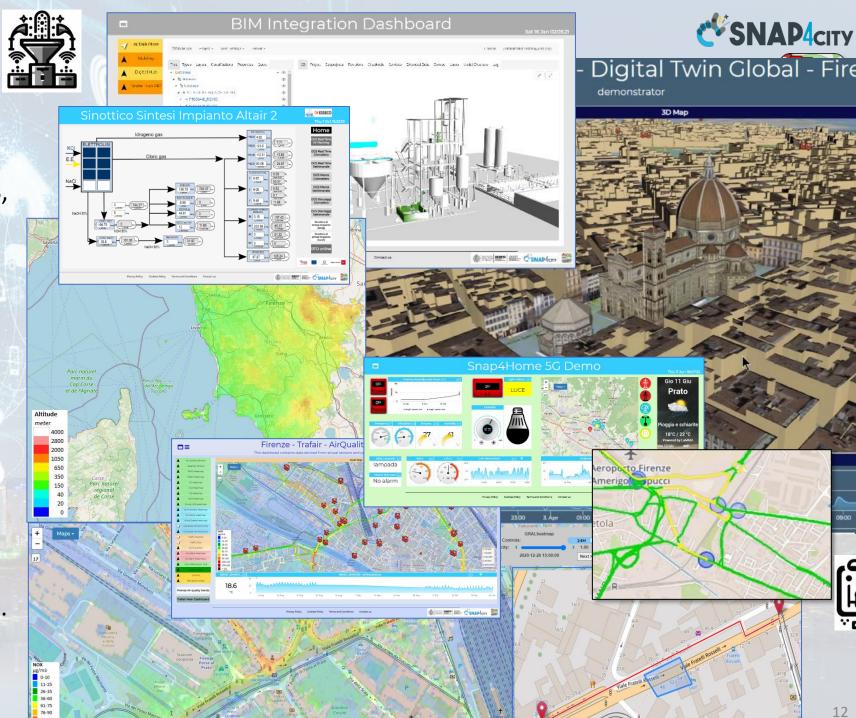
# High Level Types

Snap4City (C), June 2025

- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,...
  - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
  - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
- Satellite data, any kind...
- traffic flow, typical trends, ...
- Vector fields + heatmaps, ...
- trajectories, events, workflow, ...
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ...
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ...
- Dynamic icons/pins, ...
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,...
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints, ...







# Standards and Interoperability

# SNAP4city

#### **Compliant with:**

- IoT: NGSI V2/LD, LoRa, LoRaWan, MQTT, AMQP, COAP, OneM2M, TheThingsNetwork, SigFOX, Libelium, IBIMET/IBE, Enocean, Zigbee, DALI, ISEMC, Alexa, Sonoff, HUE Philips, Tplink, BACnet, TALQ, Protocol Buffer, KNX, OBD2, Proximus, ..
- **IoT model:** FIWARE Smart Data Model, Snap4City IoT Device Models
- **General**: HTTP, HTTPS, TLS, Rest Call, SNMP, TCP, UDP, SOAP, WSDL, FTP, FTPS, WebSocket, WebSocket Secure, GML, WFS, WMS, WCS, RTSP, ONVIF, AXIS TVCam, CISCO Meraki, OSM, Copernicus, The Weather Channel, Open Weather, OLAP, VMS Milestone, TIM, HERE, ....
- Formats: JSON, GeoJSON, XML, CSV, GeoTIFF, OWL, WKT, KML, SHP, db, XLS, XLSX, TXT, HTML, CSS, SVG, IFC, XPDL, OSM, Enfuser FMI, Lidar, glTF, GLB, DTM, GDAL, Satellite, D3 JSON, ...
- Database: Open Search, MySQL, Mongo, HBASE, SOLR, SPARQL, ODBC, JDBC, Elastic Search, Phoenix, PostGres, MS Azure, ...
- Industry: OPC/OPC-UA, OLAP, ModBUS, RS485, RS232,...
- Mobility: DATEX, GTFS, Transmodel, ETSI, NeTEx, ...
- Social:Twitter, FaceBook, Telegram, ...
- Events: SMS, EMAIL, CAP, RSS Feed, ...
- OS: Linux, Windows, Android, Raspberry Pi, Local File System, AXIS, ESP32, etc.



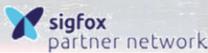




















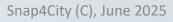


https://www.snap4city.org/65













DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

OSM data with non correct viability in Piazza Dalmazia, Firenze

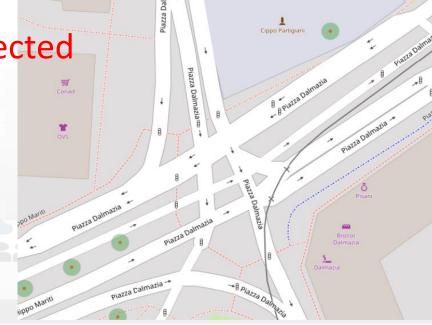




After Correction of OSM data defining a correct viability of Piazza Dalmazia, Florence. Regeneration of the TILEs for the maps













Select map Zoom

**New Scenario** 

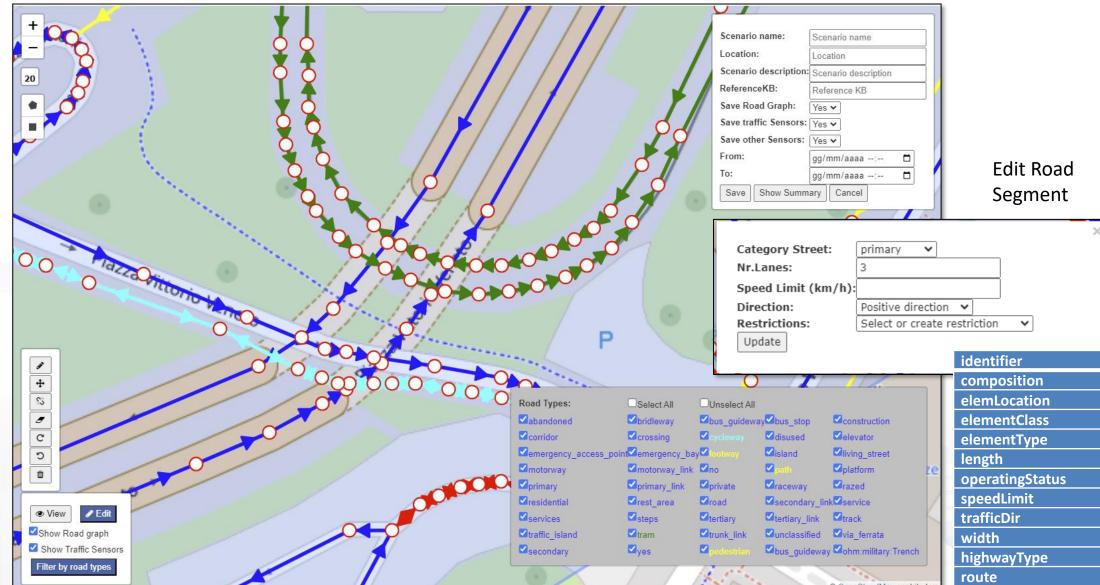
Drag & drop

Do and Undo

Split & Join

Editing

Delete



https://www.snap4city.org/976

**Properties of Road Elements** 

# Ingestion, aggreg. > exploitation

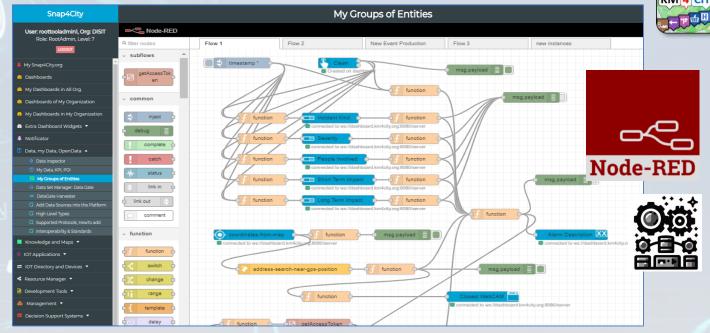








- IoT App Visual Programming, no coding
  - Data transformation
  - Integration, Interoperab.
  - Scripting Data Analytics
  - Data ingestion
  - Business logic Server Side
- Edge and Cloud
- MicroServices data event driven develop via visual language Node-RED













#### > 60.000 downloads (up to 2024)

**Areas** 

Open Data CKAN Ticket Management, workflow **BIM Servers** Social Networks Video Management system Gateways

**Data Analytics** Statistic, Optimization Simulation Artificial Intelligence What-if Analysis Support Geo Utilities Support **Routing & Traffic Flow** MLOps support Python support R Studio Support

Entities Managem<sub>enx</sub> Visualitation service **Snap4City** Microservices M<sub>ana</sub>gement P/atform Analytic Services Proc.Logic **SSBL** Third party microservices

Data Load / Search / Retrieval KPI, POI, GIS Data, Scenarios Time Series, Public transport High Level Types: heatmaps, ODM,... IoT / Entity Discovery **Delegation Management Data Mapping** 

> **Dashboards** Widgets: Graphic Libraries **Interactive Widgets** Maps, 3D representations Synoptics, External Content Micro Web App

IoTApp Management Data Logs, A&A, Security Ownership Management **VPN** remote access

# Expert System semantic queries

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE PIRENZE





• via:

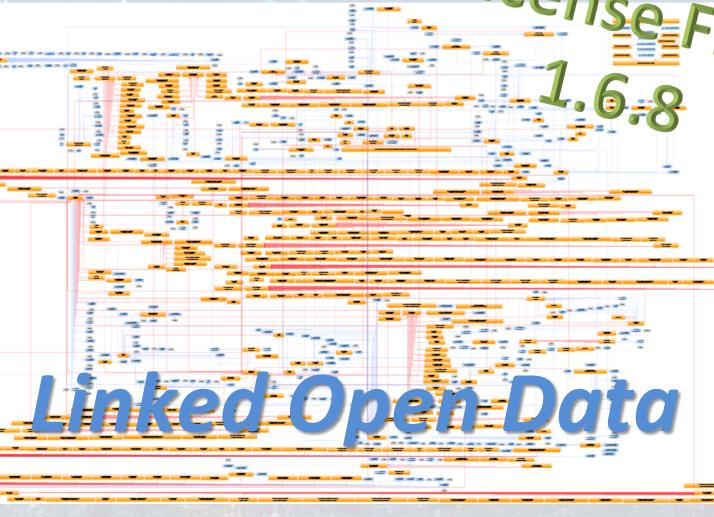
 Smart City API for Apps and third party

MicroServices
 data driven
 develop via visual
 language
 Node-RED









https://www.snap4city.org/19



# Available AI Solutions on Snap4City

SNAP4city

https://www.snap4city.org/997

More than 80 Available Solutions & 300 Al applic.

- Mobility and Transport
- Environment, Weather, Waste, Water
- City Users Behaviour and Social analysis
- Energy and Control
- Tourism and People
- Security and Safety
- High Level Decision Support Solutions
  - Asset management
  - Resilience and Risks Analysis
- Low level Techniques

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/





https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf















#### 15 Minute City Index:

 13 subindexes: energy, slow mobility, fast mobility, housing, economy education, culture and cults, health, entertainment, gov, food, security...



- Optimization of car sharing/pooling
- Monitoring and Prediction of energy consumption
- Stimulating: Bike sharing, e-bikes, car charge, etc.
- Sizing energy plants



- Reduction of emission, reduction of congestion
- Smart City infrastructure: monitoring and resilience, long terms predictions
- Effective and Low cost smart solutions
- What-if analysis, Simulations
- Origin Destination matrices computation





Reduction of emission, reduction of congestion Monitoring and Predicting: NO2, NOX, CO2, Traffic flow, pollutant, landslide, waste, etc.

Traffic flow reconstruction

Demand vs Offer of Mobility analysis



- Predictive maintenance
- Decisions Support Systems
- Process optimization, control
- Industry 4.0 integrated solutions



- Optimization of Waste Collection
- business intelligence tools for decision makers
- Reduction production costs
- Monitoring resource consumption



- Shortening justice time
- Prediction of mediation proneness
- Assisting institution is taking legal decisions
- Anonymization and indexing legal docs.
- Ethical Explainable Artificial Intelligence

Snap4City (C), June 2025 (10/2024)

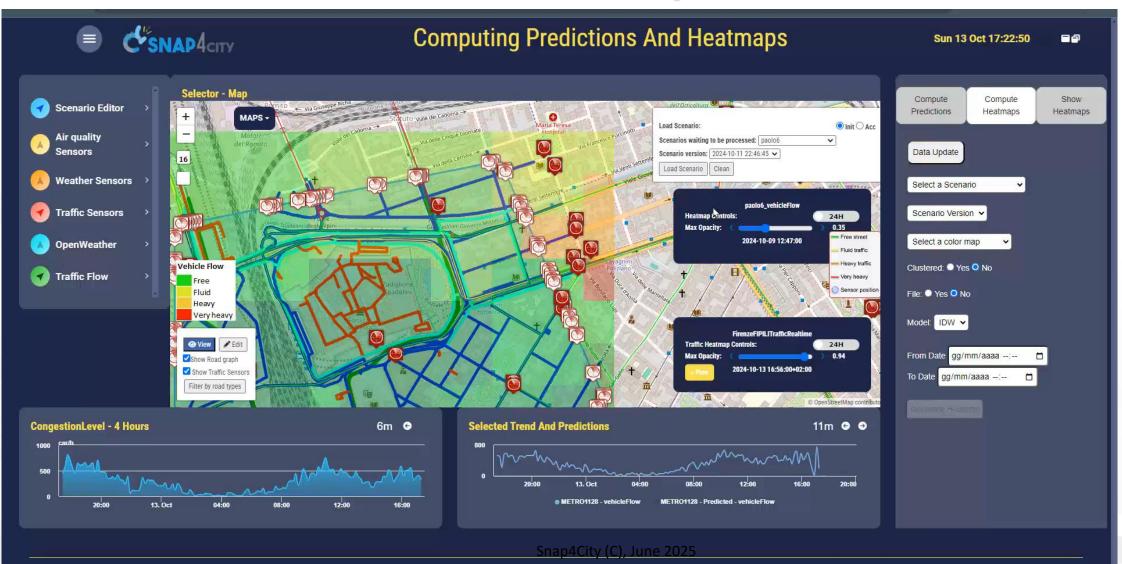






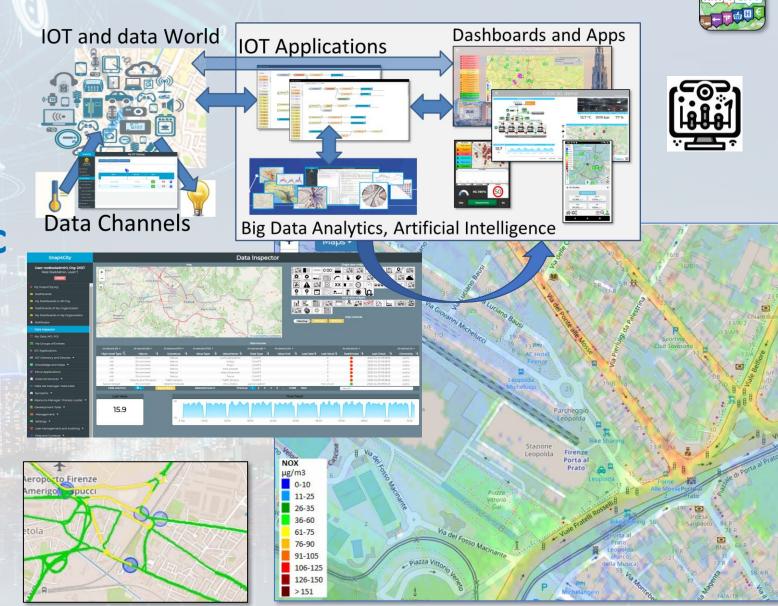


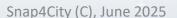
### **Predictions and Heatmaps in Real Time**

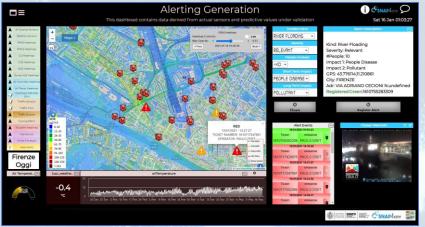


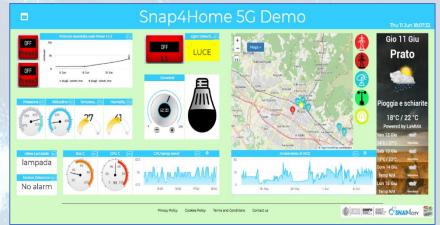
# Solutions: reliable, secure and fast to realize

- Via Snap4City tools
  - Dashboard Wizard
  - Dashboard Builder
  - Data/Visual Analytic
- Smart Solutions results to be
  - Real time data drive
  - Secure end-to-end
  - GDPR compliant
  - Reliable, interoperable
  - Auditable, marketable

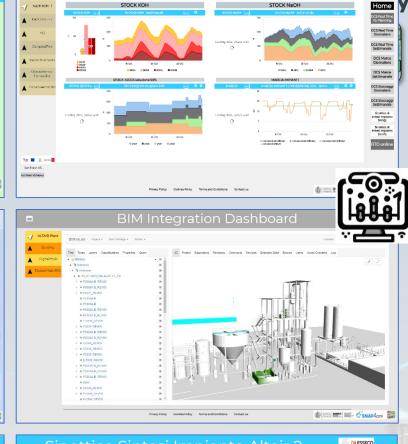




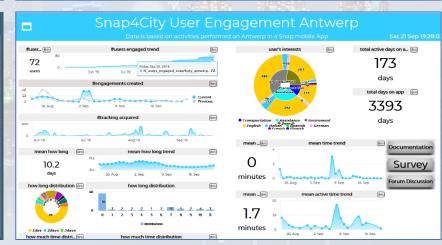


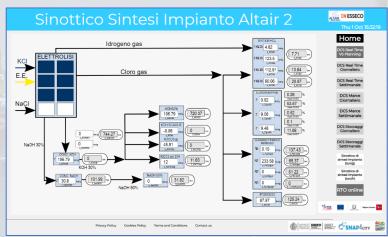


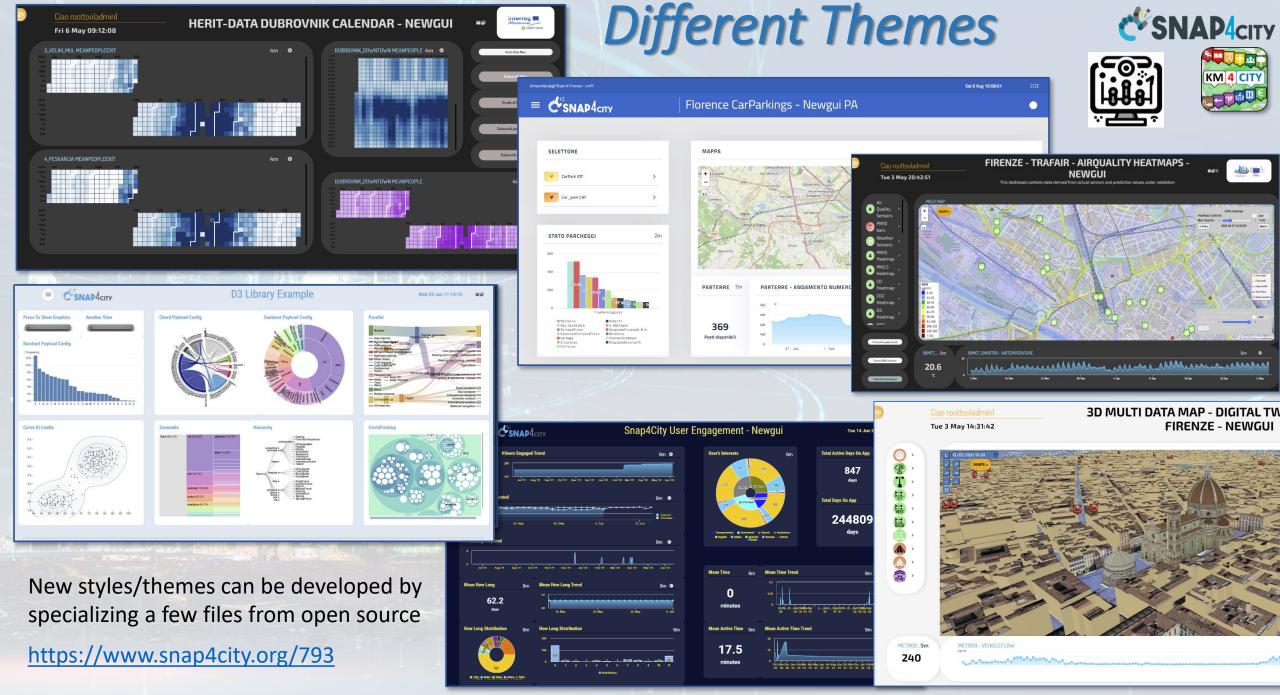












Snap4City (C), June 2025

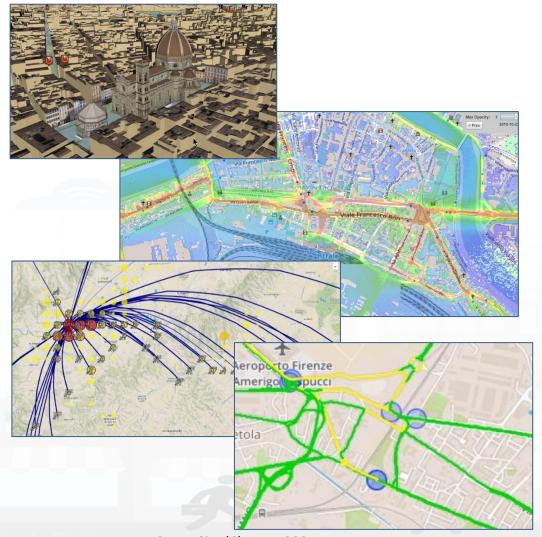








# **Smart City Digital Twin**



#### City Digital Model with...

- Intuitive platform
- Any Data TYPE, any data source, any protocol
- Data storage seamless
- Data analytics → artificial intelligence, AI/XAI
- Data Ethics, AI Ethics, GDPR
- Interactive Data Representation, any kind
- Key Performance Indicators, any kind
- What-IF analysis Simulation, prediction, 2D/3D
- Micro, Meso e macro scales
- Operation, planning tactic and strategic / optimization
- Collaborative and shared representation
- Sustainable, shared, open source 100%

#### Complex and heterogeneous information, interoperability

- o GIS, ITS, AVM, IoT, BIM, CKAN, etc.
- Satellite services
- MaaS, last-mile delivery HUBs
- o etc.













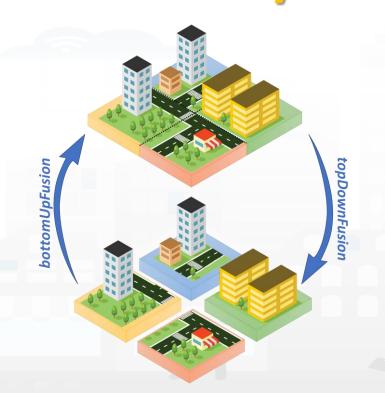


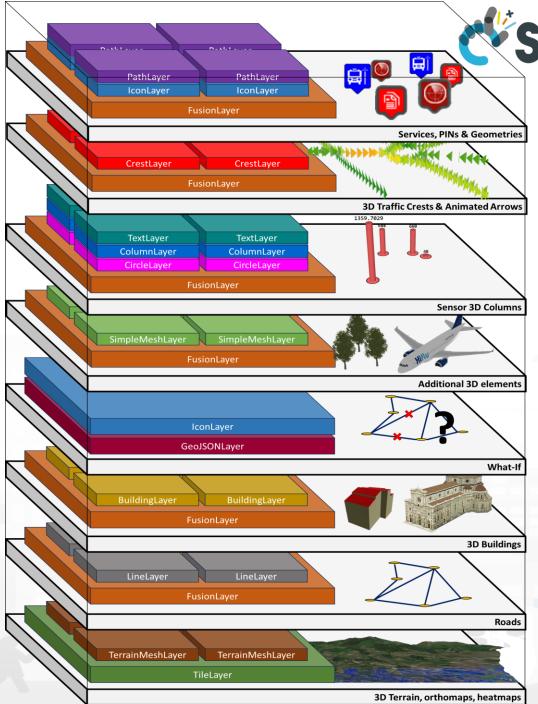




# DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

# Layers **Fusion Layers**



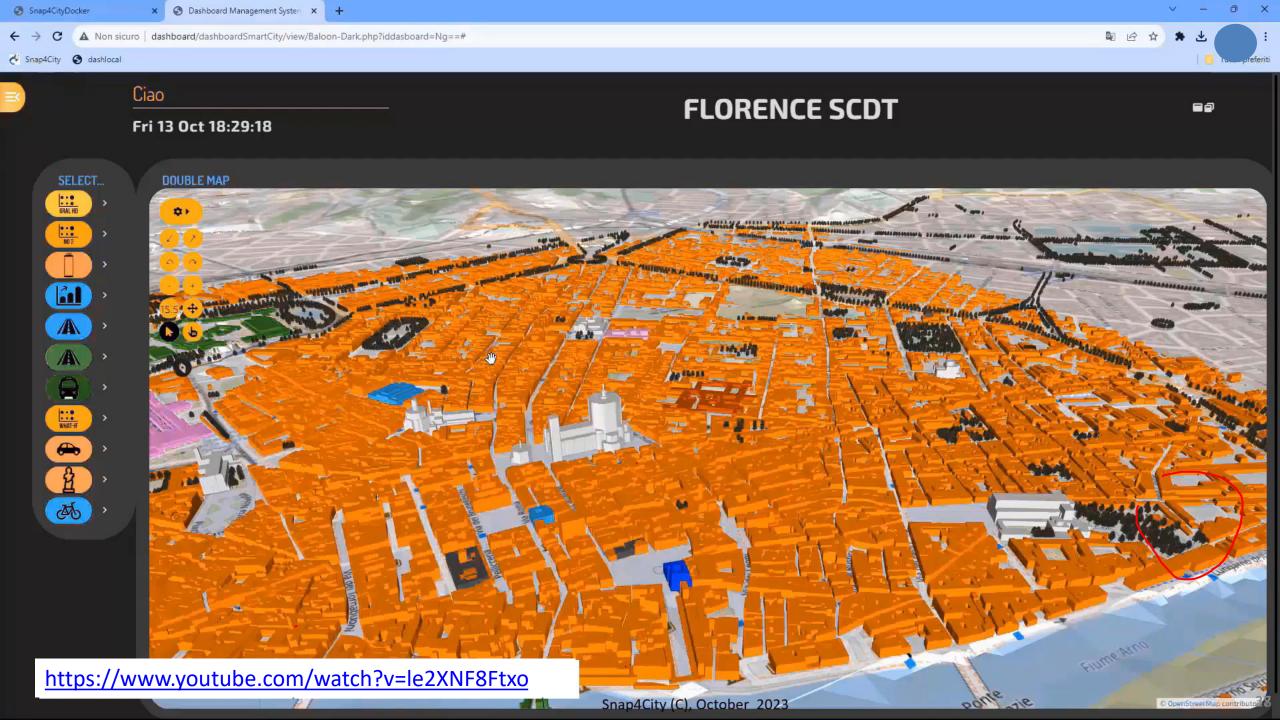


















#### Scenarious



- Snap4City at OSAKA with OPTIFaaS and CN MOST
- SMART3R-FLITS: SMART Transport for TRavellers and Freight Logistics Integration Towards Sustainabilit
- SOLUTION: Security, Smart City Asset Management for Cuneo, Italy
- ENERGIA: R&S di autoclave a mandrini multipli nel curing di serbatoi in composito per storage di H2 mediante ottimizzazione energetica machine learning.
- UrbanDT4TF: Urban Digital Twin for Traffic Flow
- ELLIE: On the UsE of Internet of Senses for the CuLtural Heritage
- Snap4Rhodes: The "Single Smart City & Cyber Security Monitoring Platform" for the Municipality of Rhodes
- SADI-MIAC: Integrated Decision Support System with Digital Twin Models and Artificial Intelligence for Business
- SADI-MIAC: Sistema di Assistenza alle Decisioni Integrato con Modelli Digital Twin e Intelligenza Artificiale per le attività commerciali SCENARIO: City Users' Participation and Engagement with Snap4City, PDF
- OPTIFaaS: Operation and Plan, Transport Infrastructure and Facilities Support as a Service
- SOLUTION: 15MinCityIndex: understanding city areas by means of 13 different aspects, PDF
- SOLUTION: Energy Management and Control, PDF
- SOLUTION: Environment Control, Predictions & Prescriptions,
- SOLUTION: Smart Light Control and Light Adaptive with Traffic Density
- SOLUTION: Smart Tourism Management with Snap4City PDF
- SOLUTION: Traffic Infrastructure Optimisation: reducing travel time and emissions PDF
- SOLUTION: Traffic Light Plan Optimisation: reducing travel time, number of stops for vehicles and tramway lines: PDF
- SOLUTION: Snap4Building: monitoring, managing, controlling infrastructures
- SOLUTION: Snap4City integration with Milestone X Protect, VMS, Video Management System PDF
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Digital Twin, PDF
- SOLUTION: eShare in a Snap The innovative car sharing and car pooling service, PDF
- SOLUTION: Snap4City Smart Parking Manager and mobile App supports PDF
- SOLUTION: Exploit Snap4City in different Smart Waste use cases, waste manager, PDF
- eShare in a Snap The innovative car sharing and car pooling service
- Digital Twin Cityverse FAQ to Snap4City
- AMMIRARE: make the beach system more resilient to climate change risks through the implementation of natural based solutions
- TOURISMO: TOURism Innovative and Sustainable Management of flows
- CAI4DSA: Collaborative explainable neuro-symbolic AI for Decision Support Assistant
- SASUAM: Solutions for Safe, Sustainable and Accessible Urban Mobility

- SCENARIO: Exploit Snap4City in different Series and Company City Asset Manage fier City Ass Traffic Density (the actual case of Merano)
  - tà e trasporti, MaaS, parcheggi, inquinamento (ITA)
  - Snap4City integration with Milestone X Protect, VMS, Video Management System PDF
  - SCENARIO: Smart Light Control, 2023, CAPELON, PDF
  - Florence HeritData FactSheet: https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/sites/default/files/files/FACTSHEET%20FLORENCE.pdf
  - SCENARIO: Smart City Living Lab in Romania, PDF
  - Snap4PVenergy: Online Photovoltaic System Simulator
  - SCENARIO: Fashion Retail Recommendation System via Multiple Clustering Approach

  - SCENARIO: Energy Community, CER, SELFUSER
  - SCENARIO: Supporting Decision Makers in Real Time about Quality Lab Analyses on the production process, PDF Herit-Data and Snap4City: to better manage tourism flows, PDF
  - Digital Twin Local and Global, PDF
  - Social Media Analysis: Twitter Vigilance, PDF
  - GDPR Compliant People Detection and Counting using Thermal Cameras, PDF
  - Artificial Intelligence Predicts Landslides in Florence Area, PDF
  - Available Parking Slots Prediction, PDF
  - Available Bikes and Free Slots Prediction On Bike Sharing Stations, PDF
  - Long Term Prediction of NO2 KPI of European Commission reference values, PDF
  - Inventory of transferable digital applications and solutions for the tourism ecosystem
  - Scenario: AMPERE Operator 4 (1), June 2025
    - Ethics and Technology for Urban Safety (Oslo and Padova)



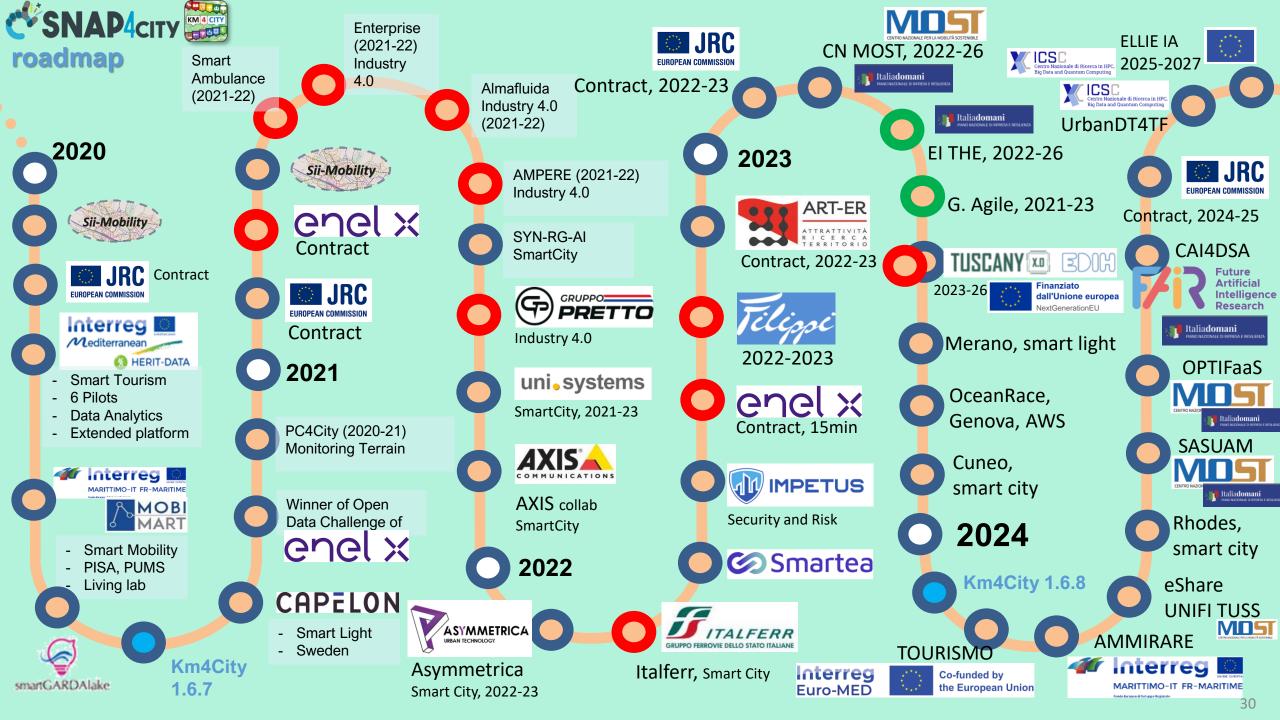








Scenarious





# ++2024/25



- **UrbanDT4TF**, CN HPC: Digital Twin mobility, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1057">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1057</a>
- **DI-DTPlatform**, CN HPC: Digital Twin, mobility, environment, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1097">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1097</a>
- Sasuam, CN MOST, PNRR: AI, mobility, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/999">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/999</a>
- **OPTIFaaS**, CN MOST, PNRR: AI, mobility, DSS, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1008">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1008</a>
- LeverageOPTIFaaS, CN MOST: PNRR, mobility, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1064">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1064</a>
- TOURISMO, Interreg, EC: Tourism, NLP, DSS, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1001">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1001</a>
- **ELLIE**, Horizon Europe, EC: AI, VR, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1056">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1056</a>
- CN MOST, PNRR: sustainable mobility, platform, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1050">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1050</a>
- ISPRA JRC contract, EC: DSS, SOC, control room, energy, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/970">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/970</a>
- AMMIRARE, Interreg, EC: AI, environment, Big Data, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1002">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1002</a>
- CAI4DSA, FAIR PE1, PNRR: AI, Neuro-Symbolic, PINN, NG-DSS, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1016">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1016</a>
- SADI-MIAC, RT, partner: AI, Tourism, Retail, Computer Vision, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1055">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1055</a>
- PRIN UNICagliari, SMART3R: mobility, DSS, <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1087">https://www.snap4city.org/drupal/node/1087</a>
- Tuscany X.0, EDIH, TestBeforeInvest, Training on AI, Big Data, Security, HPC: <a href="https://www.tuscanyx.eu/">https://www.tuscanyx.eu/</a>
- The IE, PNRR: AI, NLP, Legal Aspects
- Energia, RT, conv: AI, PINN, DSS
- RFI contract: mobility, AI, DSS
- Salerno Port: for container ID recognition
- Talent Hub, ECRF, conv: NLP, match demand vs offer
- + currently: Merano, Salerno, Cuneo, Rhodes, Reverberi, Florence, IDTS, ALTAIR, etc.



# https://www.Snap4City.org













#### 11 running installations in Europe

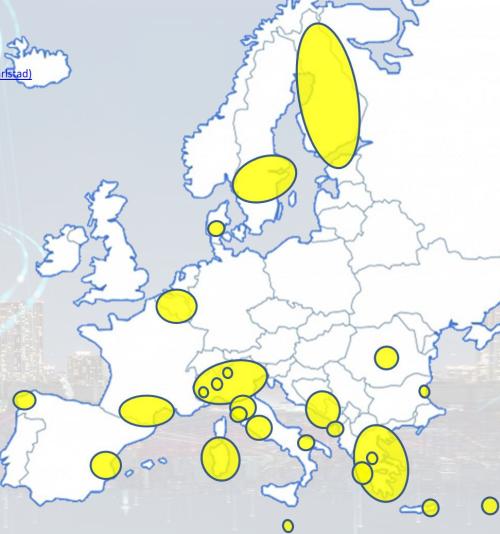
- Snap4city.org, Greece, Merano, Cuneo, ...
- Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
- Altair, Italmatic, M4F, Romania, ....
- 20 projects, 12 pilots on 10 Countries
  - >40 cities/area

#### Widest MULTI-tenant deploy has

- 26 Organizations / tenant
- > 8850 users on
- > 1800 Dashboards
- > 17 mobile Apps
- > 2.2 Million of structured data per day
- > 580 IoT Applications/node-RED
- > 850 web pages with training
- > 85 videos, training videos



- Antwerp area (Be)
- <u>Bari (I)</u>
- Bisevo, Croatia
- Bologna (I
- Brasov (Ro), by ICEBERG
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad
- Cuneo (I)
- DISIT demo (multiple)
- Dubrovnik, Croatia
- Firenze area (I)
- Garda Lake area (I)
- Greece (Gr)
- Helsinki area (Fin)
- Limassol (Cv)
- Livorno area (I)
- Lonato del Garda (I)
- Malta (Malta)
- Merano (I)
- Modena (I)
- Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Oslo & Padova (Impetus)
- Pisa area (I)
- Pistoia (I)
- Pont du Gard, Occitanie (Fr)
- Prato (I)
- Rhodes (Gr)
- Roma (I)
- Santiago de Compostela (S)
- Sardegna Region (I)
- Siena (
- SmartBed (multiple)
- Toscana Region (I), SM
- Valencia (S)
- Varna (Bulgaria)
- Venezia area (I)
- WestGreece area (Gr)







• + Israel, Colombia, Brasile, Australia, India, China, etc.

### booklets

SNAP4city

KM 4 City

Smart City





https://www.snap4city.org /download/video/DPL SN AP4CITY.pdf Industry





https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL SNAP4INDUSTRY.pdf

Artificial Intelligence





https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf



# Control Planning

#### Control

Management and Operational (monitoring, KPI, anomaly detection, early warning)

#### Planning

Tactic and strategic, medium and long range, micro/macro (simulations and predictions, what-if analysis)





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AND METHODOLOGY

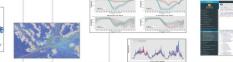








**IOT DEVICE MODELS, DATA SPACES** 





VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ADAPTERS DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING **DATA DRIVEN** 

#### **FULL INTEROPERABILITY, ANY: DATA, BROKERS, NETWORKS AND VERTICALS**





# Key Performance Indicators, KPI

Housing

Culture





United Nations Sustainable Development Goals,
 SDGs (for which cities can do more to achieve some of the 17 SDGs, <a href="https://sdgs.un.org/goals">https://sdgs.un.org/goals</a>);



• 15 minutes cities (where primary services must be accessible within 15 minutes on foot);



 objectives of the European Commission in terms of pollutant emissions for: NO2, PM10, PM2.5 (https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/air\_en);



- SUMI: mobility and transport vs env
  - https://www.snap4city.org/951
- SUMP/PUMS: mobility and transport vs env.
- ISO indicators: city smartness, digitization, tech level.
- Low Level/Real Time: global traffic, quality of service, betweenness, centrality, queue, time to travel, etc.

		Air Qua	WHOguidelines		
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal natur concentration	e and Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	One day			25 μg/m³ (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 μg/m³	
PM <sub>10</sub>	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 μg/m³ (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>10</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³ (*	r)	20 μg/m³	
03	Maximum daily 8–hour mean	Target value, 120 μg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m³	
NO <sub>2</sub>	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m³ (	*) Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 μg/m³ (*)	
NO <sub>2</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 μg/m³	_	40 μg/m³	

Mobility

Food

Services

Economy

Environment

15Min



Realtime

# 15MinCityIndex

What would support my neighborhood to become a 15-Minute City?

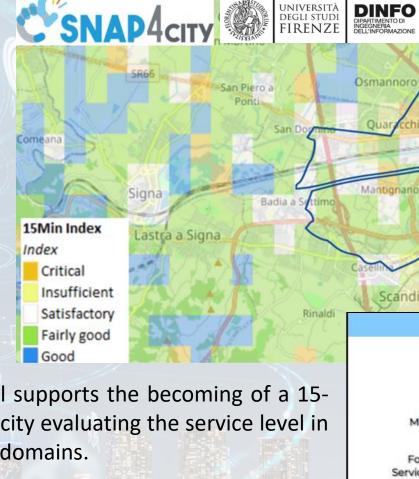
#### **Using the Open Data:**

We developed a data analytic tool based on municipal and national open data to assess services adequacy for people living in each 15 minutes areas of the city.

Good public transport services: bus, new tram line, train stations, cycle paths.



Careggi/Rifredi is a relevant district in Florence because of hosting the main Florence/Tuscany hospitals Careggi and Meyer, but also university headquarters and many other workplaces.



The tool supports the becoming of a 15-Minute city evaluating the service level in various domains.





DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MjkzOA==

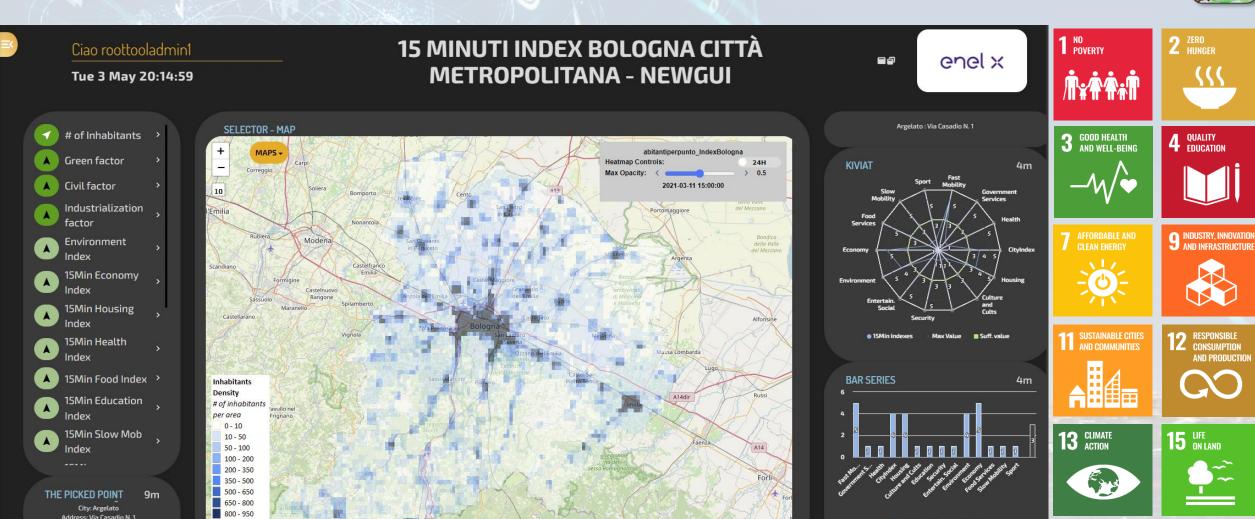
Snap4City (C), June 2025

# 15MinCityIndex on Bologna









>950

lat.lon: 44.61882.11.35437









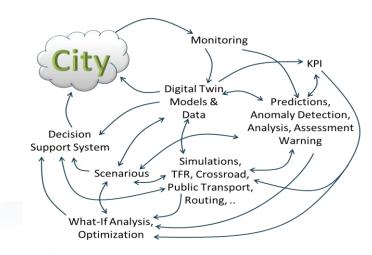


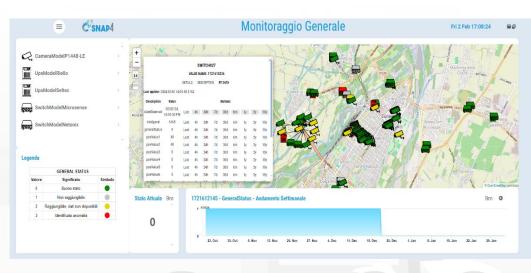


#### • Goals:

# **Assets Control Domain** (2024/8)

- Costs reduction, increase service availability, risk reduction
- Quality Level
- Solutions for Operation (monitoring, managing, mobile apps, digital signages, control rooms)
  - Monitoring:
    - Assets: switches, Wi-Fi, servers, UPS, sensors, building, TV Cams, etc.
    - Energy: consumption, operative conditions, UPS continuity, etc.
    - **Production**: continuous serviceability analysis
    - Ftc.
  - Early detection/warning, alarm, of critical conditions
    - Multichannel Event reporting, notifications: email, Telegram, mobile apps, SMS, etc.
  - Managing maintenance operation, predictive maintenance
  - Computing predictions of any kind
- Solutions for Planning (optimization and what-if analysis)
  - Reduction maintenance costs, reduction of critical SLA conditions, improve service level
- Algorithms and computational solutions, see next slide

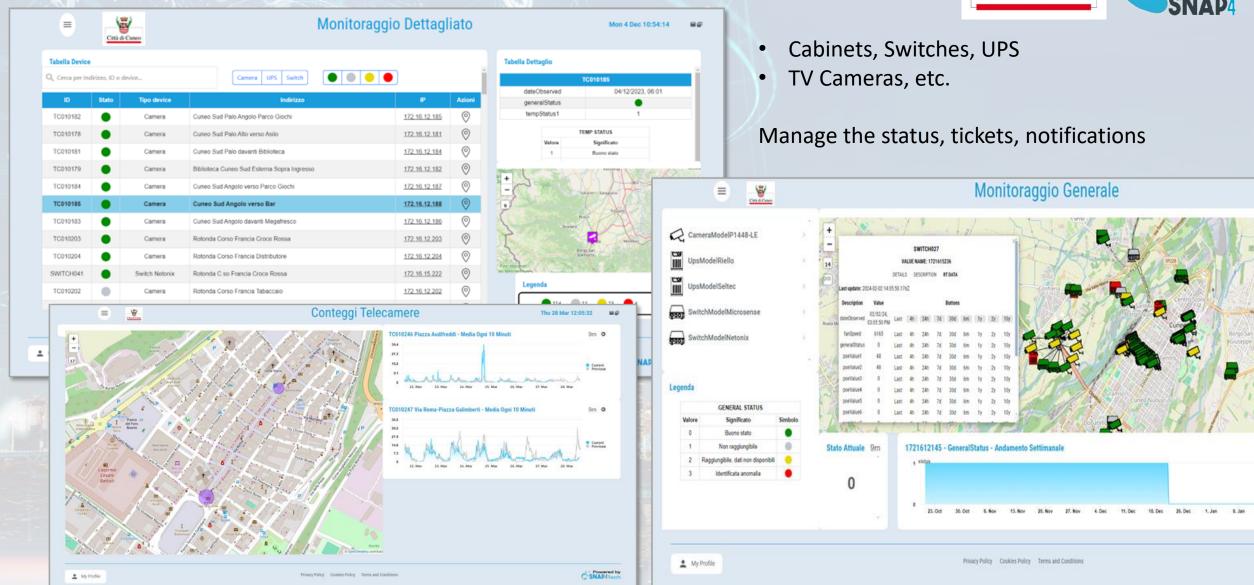




# **ICT Assets Control: CUNEO Municipality**







Snap4City (C), June 2025

44





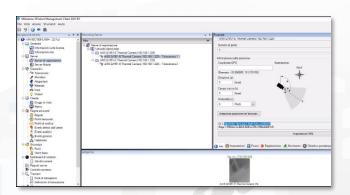


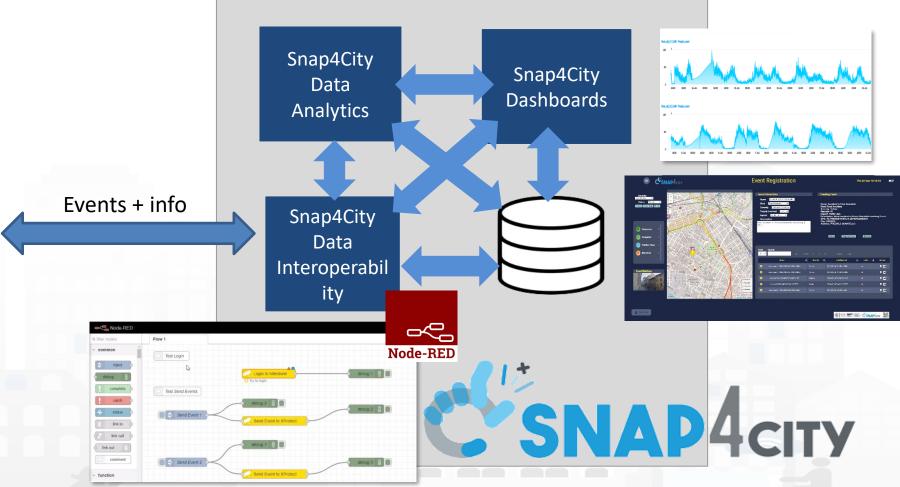




## VMS vs Snap4City: sending and getting events, AI solutions







# Assistants on taking decision and for development/training

Details





**SMART DATA MODEL** 

**IOT DEVICE MODELS, DATA SPACES** 

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#### **OPERATIVE RESEARCH, STATISTICS FULL INTEROPERABILITY, ANY: DATA, BROKERS, NETWORKS AND VERTICALS**

**EXPLAINABLE AI, MACHINE LEARNING, GENERATIVE AI** 





**Smart Tourism** 











# Al based Assisstants, DSS

#### Tourism domain

PAVAL assistant for providing Touristic information

#### Legal domain

- Assessment of mediation proneness, prediction of mediation results,
   NLP, BERT (Florence Forum)
- Assessment/prediction of risk on legal disputes wrt hospitals

### Training and development domains

- SnapAdvisor: LLM advanced RAG, covering both applications and much more including the Advisor / HelpDesk for Snap4City platform
  - Multi language on private documents, etc.



Logged in as: edoardo tester



Your Profile

Logout

SnapAssistant model:

Llama3.3 V

New Chat

EdoChat1

EdoChat2

EdoChat3

EdoChat4

prova

chatNuova

chatTest1LLAMA

chatTest2LLAMA

testGianniLLAMA

testTastoInvioPreChanges

ChatTestPostPSWINVIO

#### SnapAdvisor

Current chat: debug0

Visualize references



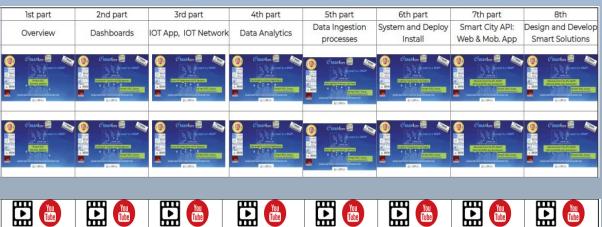


Come creo una dashboard?

Per creare una dashboard, puoi utilizzare la piattaforma Snap4City. La dashboard si compone di un insieme di widget grafici che possono essere impostati separatamente assegnando una serie di parametri, come origine dati, dimensioni, colori, forma, font, allarmi, relazioni con altri, ecc. (SOURCE: Snap4 City per la creazione di Smart City Control Room, SCCR). Inoltre, la piattaforma offre la possibilità di creare vere e proprie applicazioni interattive, multipagina/multidashboard, e non semplici storie monopagina da scrollare. Puoi anche condividere la dashboard con altri utenti anche fuori dalla Smart City Control Room tramite canali autenticati e protetti in HTTPS, in accordo al GDPR (SOURCE: Snap4 City per la creazione di Smart City Control Room, SCCR). Per vedere alcuni esempi di dashboard, puoi visitare il sito [https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php? iddasboard=MjU0Mg==](https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php? iddasboard=MjU0Mg==) (SOURCE: Snap4 City 1st Overview v4 8 annot). Tuttavia, non ho trovato informazioni dettagliate sulla procedura di creazione di una dashboard. Se hai bisogno di ulteriore assistenza, ti consiglio di contattare direttamente il team di supporto di Snap4City. Non so dirti altro in merito.



# Developing on Snap4City















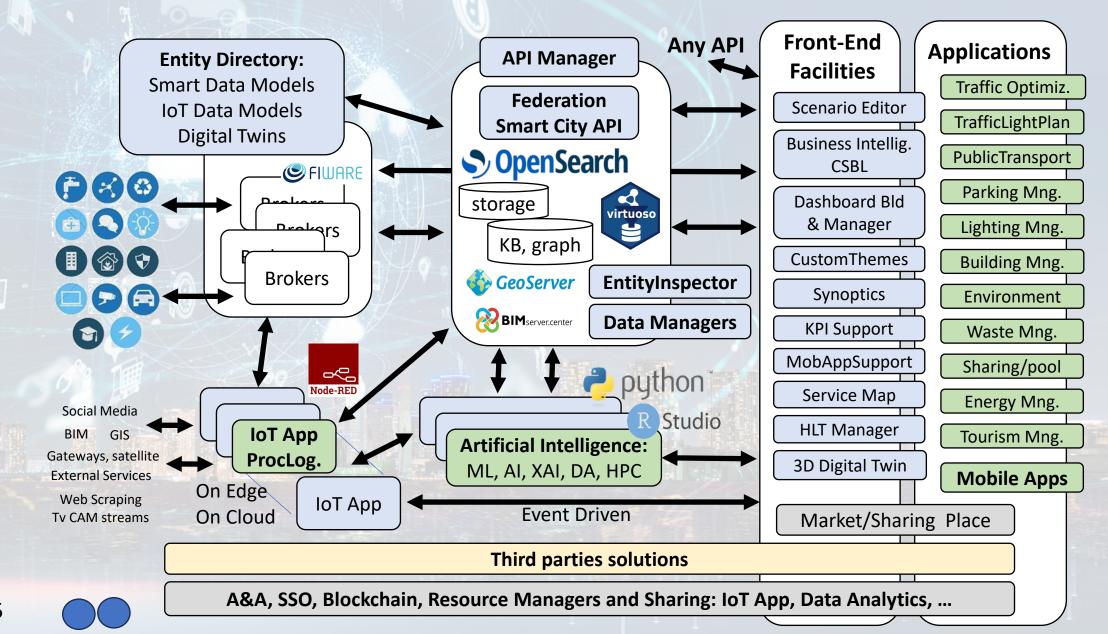
# Why/How to Develop <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/1093">https://www.snap4city.org/1093</a>

- 1. Data Integration Interoperability, standards
- 2. Advanced Analytics and Al Integration
- 3. Dashboard and Visualization Tools, custom graphics
- 4. Digital Twin Support
- 5. Scalability and Modularity, cloud usage
- 6. Compliance and Security
- 7. Real-World Applications, use cases
- 8. Applications development

# **Technical Architecture**

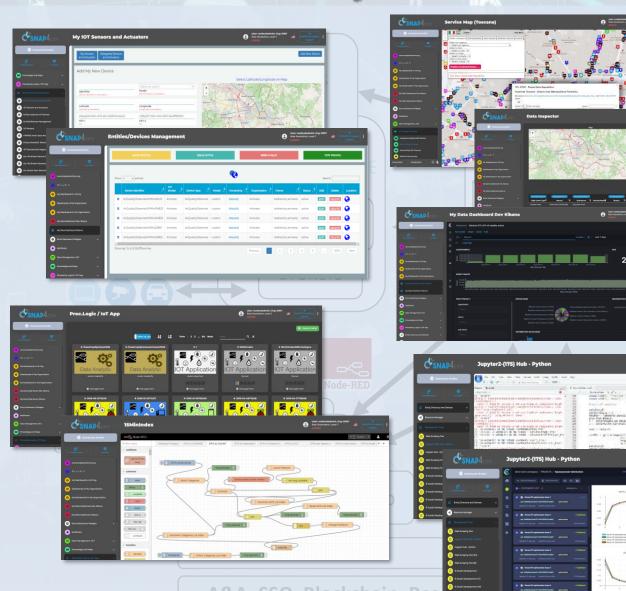






# **Visual Development Tools**







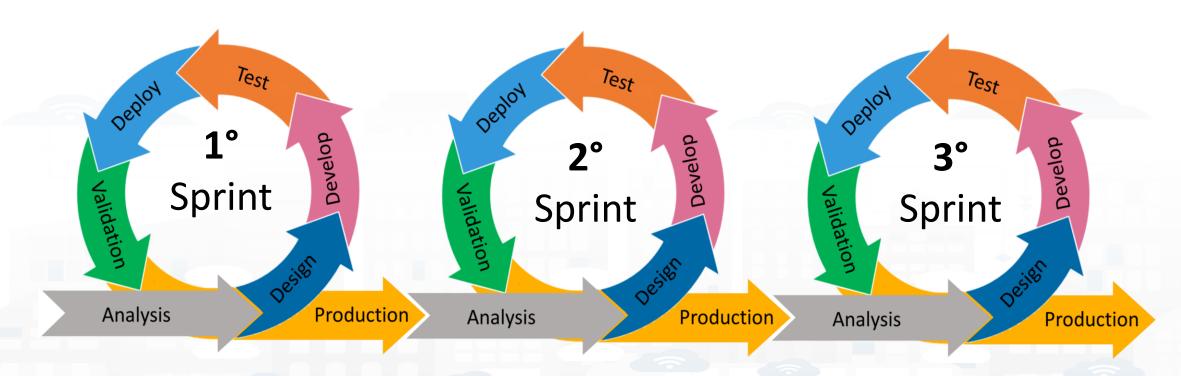






# **Agile Development Life Cycle by sprint Smart Solutions**





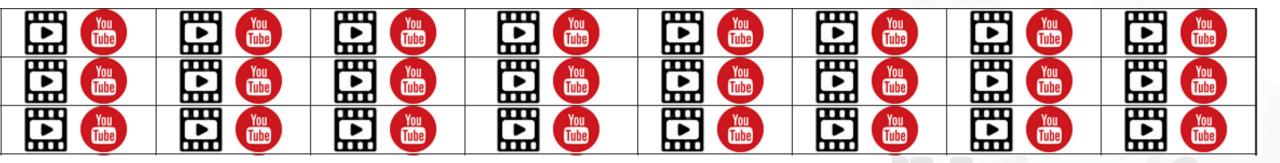
#### https://www.snap4city.org/944

#### On Line Training Material (free of charge)





1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th
Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develop Smart Solutions
COMANDER DE SOME	CENANDER STATE OF THE PROPERTY	CENANDARY STATE OF THE PARTY OF	CENTARYON Someon to a local control of the control	C SHAP4 on Bullet Comment of the Bullet Comm	COMANAIN STATE STATE  COMMANAIN  COMMANAIN STATE  COMMANAIN  COMMANAIN STATE  COMMANAIN STA	CONADACT CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	CENARADO SE CONTROL DE LA SOLAZA DEL SOLAZA DE LA SOLAZA DE LA SOLAZA DE LA SOLAZA DEL SOLAZA
CENADACT Services to a SOAP	CENANOR Service has passed by the service has been passed by the service has passed by the servi	CENADADY CONTROL DIAMETER CONTROL DIAMET	CERANGEN SOME DE SALES  TOTAL  TOTAL	CEMANATOR STATE OF ST	CSNADAGTY CONTROL OF SOAR	CENADACIV COMPANIAN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND A	C SHAPA COV.  Service of the Shapa Cover of the Sha











# Development

https://www.snap4city.org/d ownload/video/Snap4Tech-**Development-Life-Cycle.pdf** 









#### **Development Life-Cycle**

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf

#### From Snap4City:

- We suggest you to read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW:
  - https://www.snap4citv.org/download/video/Snap4Citv-
- https://www.snap4city.org

- https://www.snap4industrv.org
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city
- https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandg

#### Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

DISIT Lab, https://www.disit.org DINFO dept of University of Florence, Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy Phone: +39-335-5668674







Logged in as: edoardo tester



Logout

SnapAssistant model:

Llama3.3 V

New Chat

EdoChat1

EdoChat2

EdoChat3

EdoChat4

prova

chatNuova

chatTest1LLAMA

chatTest2LLAMA

testGianniLLAMA

testTastoInvioPreChanges

ChatTestPostPSWINVIO

#### SnapAdvisor

Current chat: debug0

Visualize references





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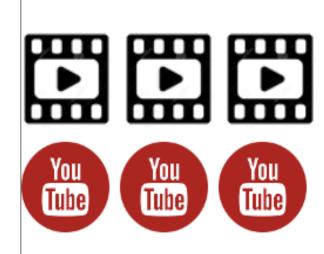


# Part 2: Dashboard production and management

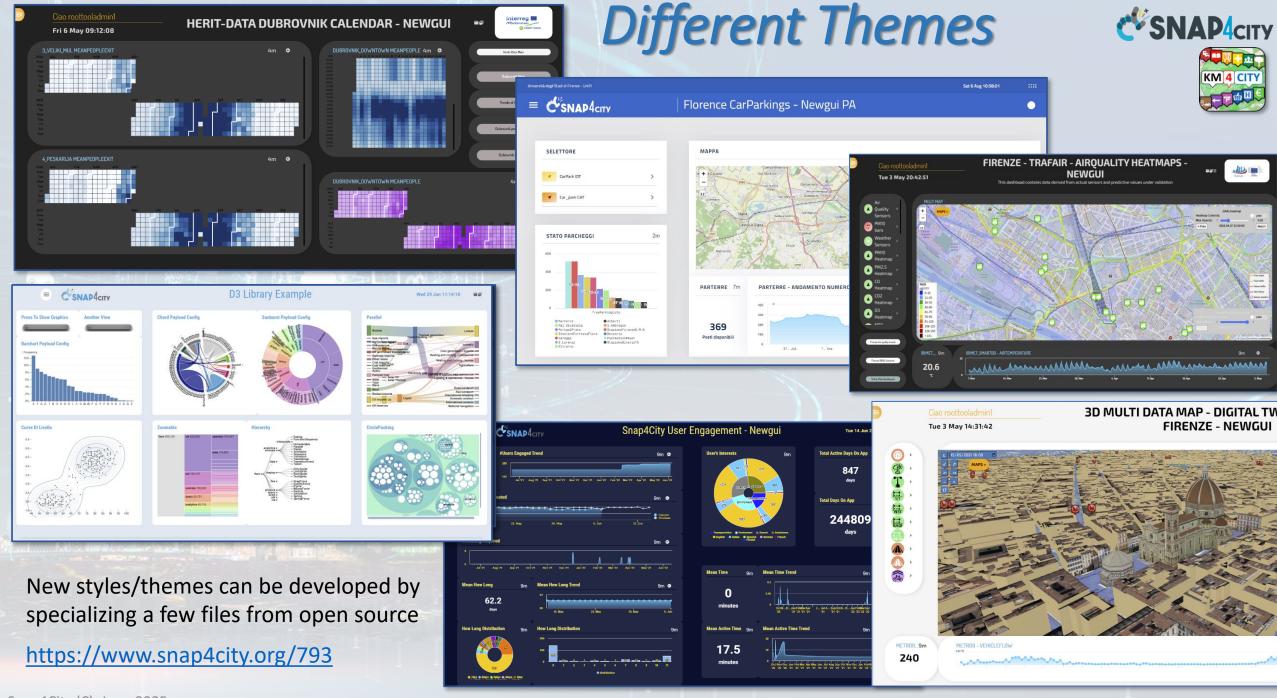
Part 2: Dashboards production and management

**SLIDES** 

Interactive Slides



- Recall on Snap4City Architecture
- Dashboards Purposes and Uses
- Main Data Kinds: data vs representations
- Dashboards Main Concepts and simple Widgets
- Creating a Snap4City Dashboard, wizard
- Multi Data Map Widget
- High Level Types, video, external services, synoptics
- Selector for the Multi Data Map Widget
- Data Inspector vs Data Processes Details
- Dashboard Management



Snap4City (C), June 2025









# **Visual Representations**





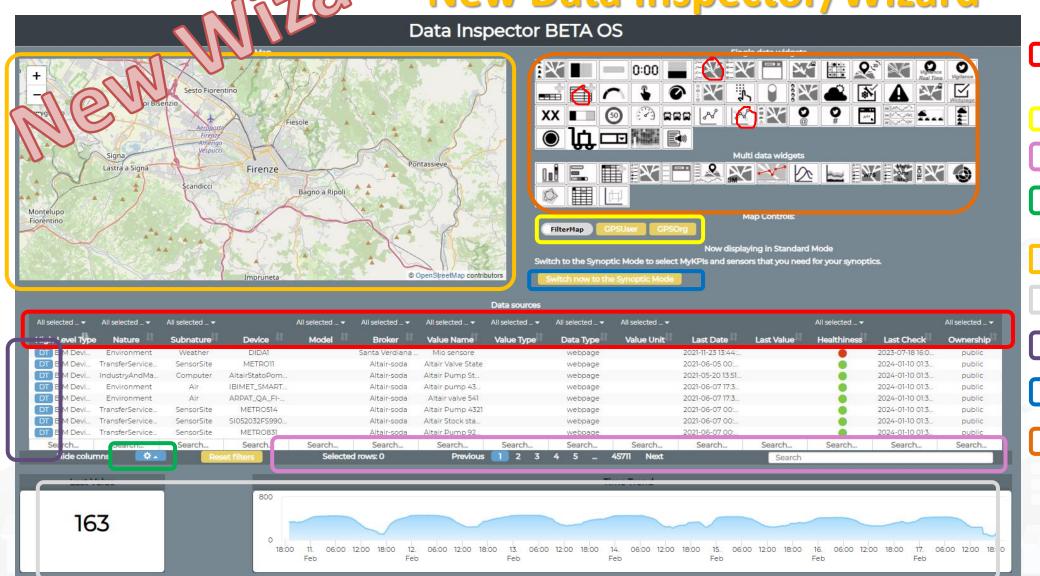
INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE







lew Data Inspector/Wizard



Filtering/Searching for individual fields (even for some fields not displayed as geographic coordinates)

**Geographic Filtering** 

#### **Text Search on all fields**

Menu for choosing the fields to display in the table

View on Map(via PREVIEW)

Data and Trend visualization

**Opening Digital Twin** 

Pass to Synoptic mode

> Select the graph representation









# Part 3: IoT App, process logic, server side BL

Part 3: IOT App, Process Logic, Server Side Business Logic

**SLIDES** 

Interactive Slides

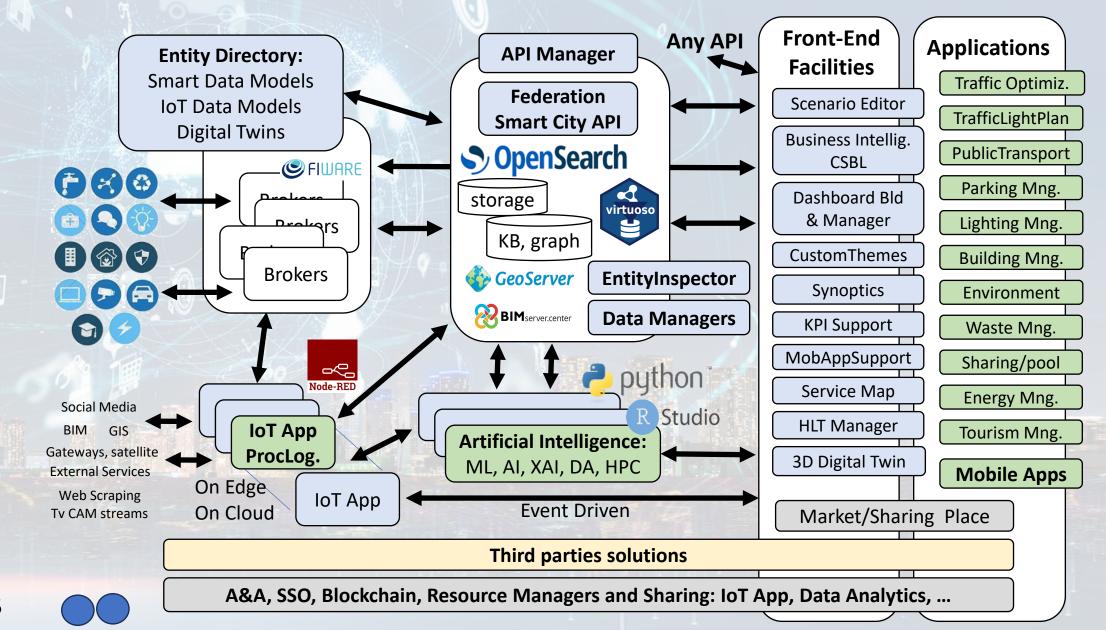


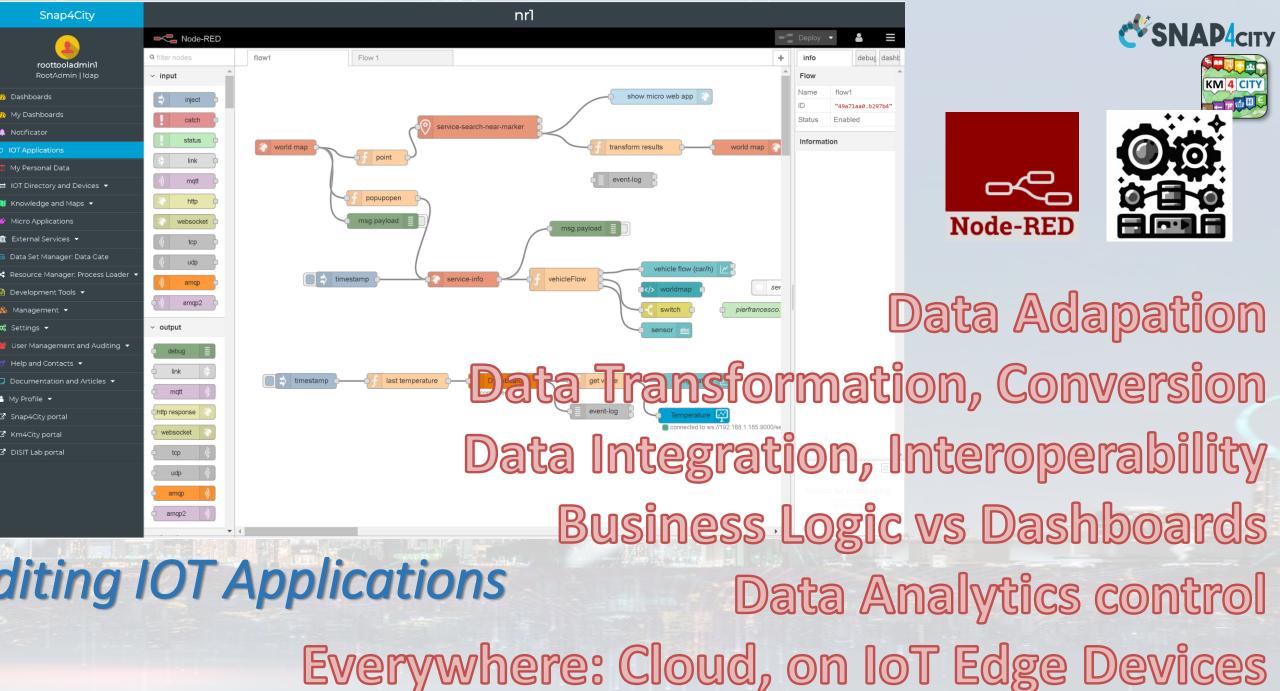
- Recall on Snap4City Architecture
- Node-RED
- IOT App = Node-RED + Snap4City
  - IoT App === Proc.Logic
- Examples of IOT App for Smartening Solutions
- Exploiting/Generating data by using: IoT App/Proc.Logic
- External Service <-> IoT App/Proc.Logic
- Dashboards <-> IoT App/Proc.Logic
  - Server Side Business Logic
- training material

# **Technical Architecture**









Snap4City (C), June 2025 64









#### > 60.000 downloads (up to 2024)

**Areas** 

Open Data CKAN Ticket Management, workflow **BIM Servers** Social Networks Video Management system Gateways

**Data Analytics** Statistic, Optimization Simulation Artificial Intelligence What-if Analysis Support Geo Utilities Support **Routing & Traffic Flow** MLOps support Python support R Studio Support

Entities Managem<sub>enx</sub> Visualitation service **Snap4City** Microservices M<sub>ana</sub>gement P/atform Analytic Services Proc.Logic **SSBL** Third Party microservices

Data Load / Search / Retrieval KPI, POI, GIS Data, Scenarios Time Series, Public transport High Level Types: heatmaps, ODM,... IoT / Entity Discovery **Delegation Management Data Mapping** 

> **Dashboards** Widgets: Graphic Libraries **Interactive Widgets** Maps, 3D representations Synoptics, External Content Micro Web App

IoTApp Management Data Logs, A&A, Security Ownership Management **VPN** remote access



> time

#### UNIVERSITÀ **DEGLI STUD** FIRENZE

#### DINFO **INGEGNERIA** DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT Sept 2024 collection
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED DATA MAY COS Snap4City Libraries

AND TECHNOLOGIES LAND T







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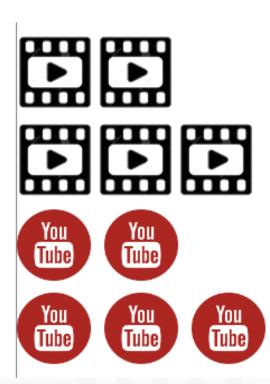


# Part 5: Data Ingestion and Interoperability

Part 5: Data Ingestion and Interoperability

SLIDES

Interactive Slides



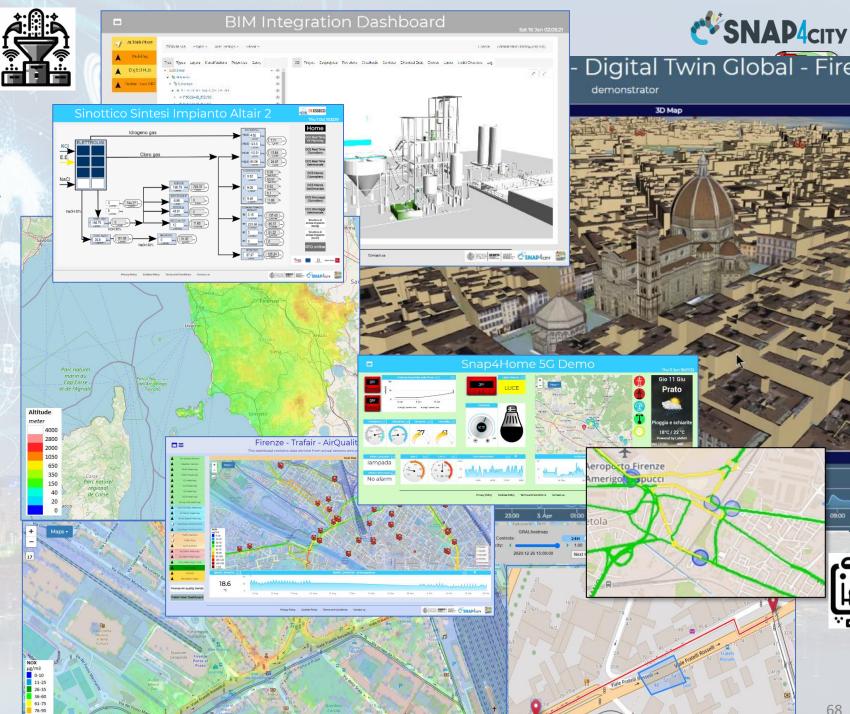
- When Solutions and tools for Data Ingestion and Interoperability are needed
- Overview of Snap4City Data Storage and Stack
- Knowledge Base: Modelling and Setting Up
- High Level Types vs Ingestion Process
- Data Ingestion Strategy and Orientation
- Ingestion of Points of Interest with POI Loader
- Models vs Devices/Entities and Registration
- Verification of Data Ingestion
  - Digital Twin Data Inspector vs Data Processes Details
  - My Data Dashboard Dev to assess data on Open Search Storage
- An Integrated Example for Time Series
- Entities Ingestion with Data Table Loader
- High Performance Ingestion via Python
- FIWARE Smart Data Models on Snap4City
- Ingestion of MyKPI with Proc.Logic / IoT App

# High Level Types

Snap4City (C), June 2025

- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,...
  - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
  - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ..
- Satellite data, any kind...
- traffic flow, typical trends, ...
- Vector fields + heatmaps, ...
- trajectories, events, workflow, ...
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ...
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ...
- Dynamic icons/pins, ...
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,...
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints, ...





# **Visual Development Tools**



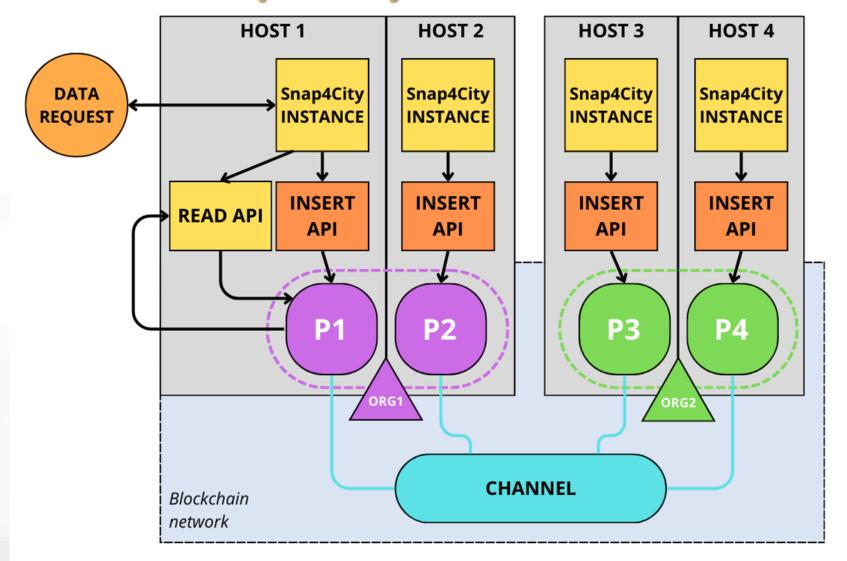








# **Snap4City with Blockchain**











# **Part 4: Data Analytics**

- Why and Where use DA, AI and XAI -> General Life Cycle, scenario editor, monitoring and control
- Data Processing: KPI, traffic, emissions, public transport quality,
- From Data Analytics, DA to Artificial Intelligence, Al
- List of the most relevant available DA and AI Solutions
- Predictions and Anomaly detections: parking, biking, NOx, landslide, people
- Computing: Higher Level Types Data and their representations: traffic, heatmaps, 3D
- Human Behavior, Engagement, Typical Time trends, WIFI sniffing
- Using AI in main domains: Mobility and transport, traffic optimization, Smart Energy, Smart Building,
- How AI/XAI, and Life Cycle, AI/ML requirements, XAI,
- Using DA, AI/XAI in Snap4City infrastructures
  - Data Analytics <-> IoT App / Proc.Logic
  - MLOps, ClearML, exploiting clusters of GPU/CPU
- Decision Support Systems and What-If Analysis, transport offer, DORAM tool
- Routing, Multimodal Routing, Dynamic Routing
- Predictive Maintenance
- Training Material

Part 4: Data Analytics and Artificial Intelligence

SLIDES

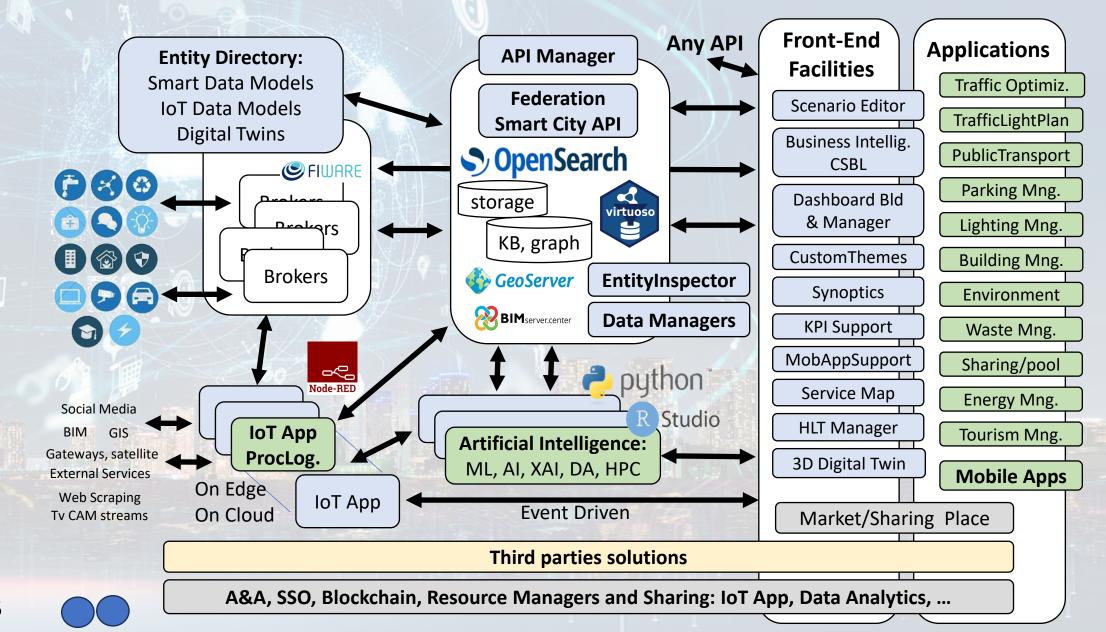
Interactive Slides



# **Technical Architecture**















# Main Functionalities of DA, ML, Al Support

- High Interoperability, HLT management, any format/protocol
  - Users and data support GDPR compliant
- Integrated MLOps, agile CI/CD Orchestration on CPU/GPU, HPC clusters, Kubernetes (DISIT Lab, HPC Lutech, CN MOST, etc.)
  - Develop, optimization, tracking experiments, etc.
  - Online and Offline development
  - Stable and one demand execution (deploy)
  - Automated transformation of AI,ML,DA processes on MicroServices
  - Node-RED visual programming
- Monitoring, Accounting and Billing → Market Place
  - Al Control and Plan as a Service



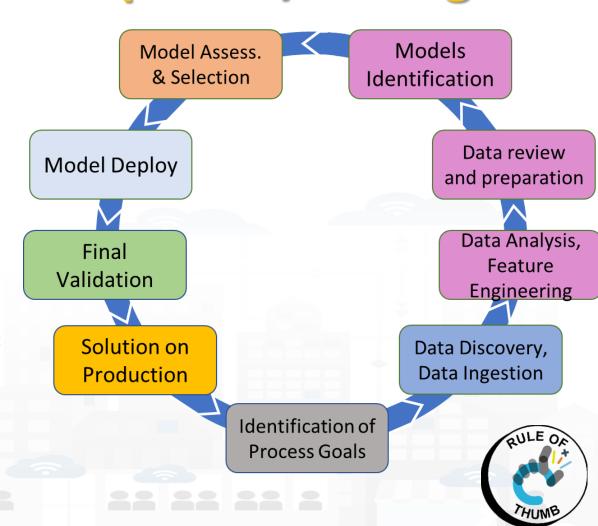








- Identification of Process goals and Planning (problem definition)
  - Which goals
  - How to compute, which language
  - Which environment, which libraries
- Data Discovery and Ingestion (from the general life cycle)
  - Data Collection, Data Preprocessing if needed
- Data Analysis: feature engineering, feature selection
  - Data ethics assessment
- Data review and preparation for the model, splitting, encoding
- Model Identification and building: ML, AI, etc....
  - Model Training
  - Tuning hyperparameters when possible
- Model Assessment and Selection (Evaluation)
  - Validation in testing
  - Assessment on a set of metrics depending on the goals: global relevant and feature assessment
  - Assessing computational costs
  - Impact Assessment, Ethic Assessment and incidental findings
  - Global and Local Explanation via Explainable AI techniques
- Model Deploy and Final Validation
  - Optimisation of computation cost for features, if needed reiterate
  - Solution on Production (security, scalability, etc.)
- Monitoring and Maintenance on production
- Documentation, incremental documentation



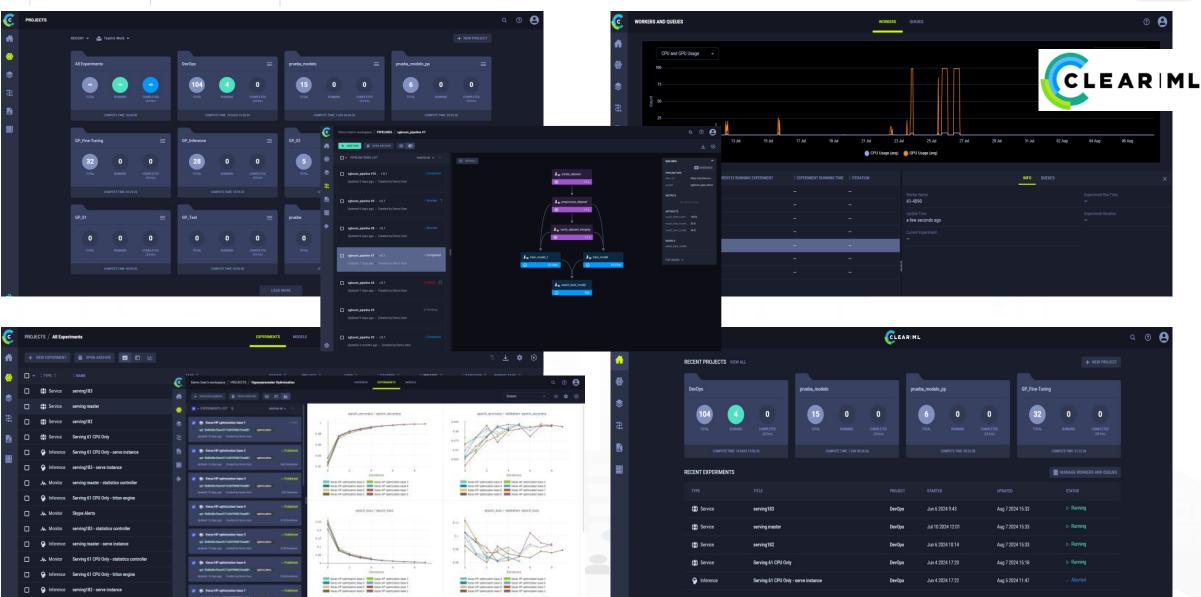




DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB

## **MLOps**













# MLOperation <a href="https://www.snap4city.org">https://www.snap4city.org</a>

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-MLOps-Manual.pdf











Data Analytics on Snap4City, Machine Learning Operation MLOps on Snap4City via ClearML

#### From Snap4City:

- Development Life Cycle user manual:
  - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle.pdf
- See Client-Side Business Logic Widget Manual:
  - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/ClientSideBusinessLogic-WidgetManual.pdf
- Videos and PDF of Training slides https://www.snap4city.org/944
- You may read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW.
- https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf
- https://www.snap4city.org
- https://www.snap4solutions.org
- https://www.snap4industry.or
- https://twitter.com/snap4cit
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city

#### Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

DISIT Lab, https://www.disit.org DINFO dept of University of Florence, Via S. Marta 3, 50139, Firenze, Italy Phone: +39-335-5688674

Access Level: public Date: 16-12-2024 Version: 0.6



DINFO













## Parts 7 & 8: API, Mobile, Business Intelligence

Part 7: Exploiting Snap4City API, and Web/Mobile Applications SDK

SLIDES

Interactive Slides









Part 8: Developing Smart Applications & **Business Intelligence** Solutions

SLIDES

Interactive Slides









- Smart City API: Internal and External
- Concepts and tools for using Knowledge Base, ServiceMap, API
- Federated Knowledge Bases and Smart City APIs
- Advanced Smart City API
- Access to Protected data
- Forging and managing: Mobile and Web Apps, MicroApplications
- Web and Mobile App Development Kit
- Developing in the smart city IoT/WoT context
- Smart Solutions Development Life Cycle
- Analysis for Innovation (Co-Creation and Co-Working)
- Design: Data, Data Models, Data Relationships
- Design & Develop: Data Processes Proc.Logic / IoT App
- Design & Develop of Data Analytics
- Design & Develop: user interfaces, visual tools
- Visual Analytic vs Data Analytics: Client Side Business Logic Intelligence
- Design and Control of Smart Applications
- What is missing here and you can get from former course









## Development

https://www.snap4city.org/d ownload/video/Snap4Tech-**Development-Life-Cycle.pdf** 









#### **Development Life-Cycle**

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-Development-Life-Cycle-v1-1.pdf

#### From Snap4City:

- We suggest you to read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW:
  - https://www.snap4citv.org/download/video/Snap4Citv-
- https://www.snap4city.org

- https://www.snap4industrv.org
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city
- https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3tAO09EbNba8f2-u4vandg

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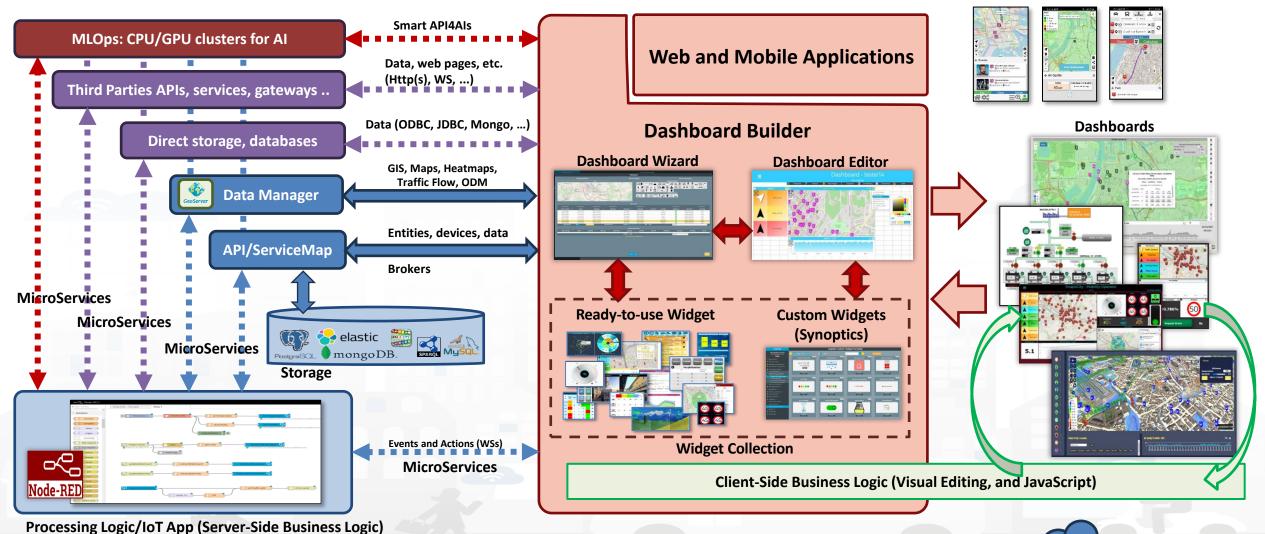








## How the Dashboards / Apps Exchange data (2024/8)



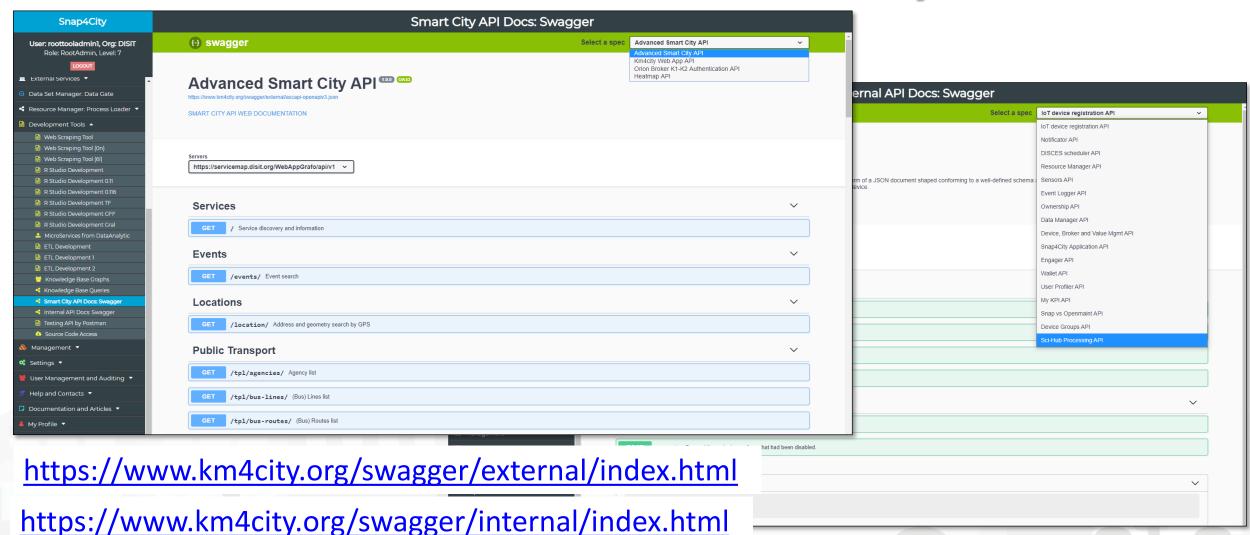








## **Internal and External Smart City API**











## **Client Side Business Logic**











#### **Client-Side Business Logic Widget Manual**

#### From Snap4City:

- We suggest you read <a href="https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-">https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4Tech-</a> Development-Life-Cycle.pdf
- We suggest you read the TECHNICAL OVERVIEW
  - https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/Snap4City-

Coordinator: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

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https://www.snap4city.org/do wnload/video/ClientSideBusin essLogic-WidgetManual.pdf





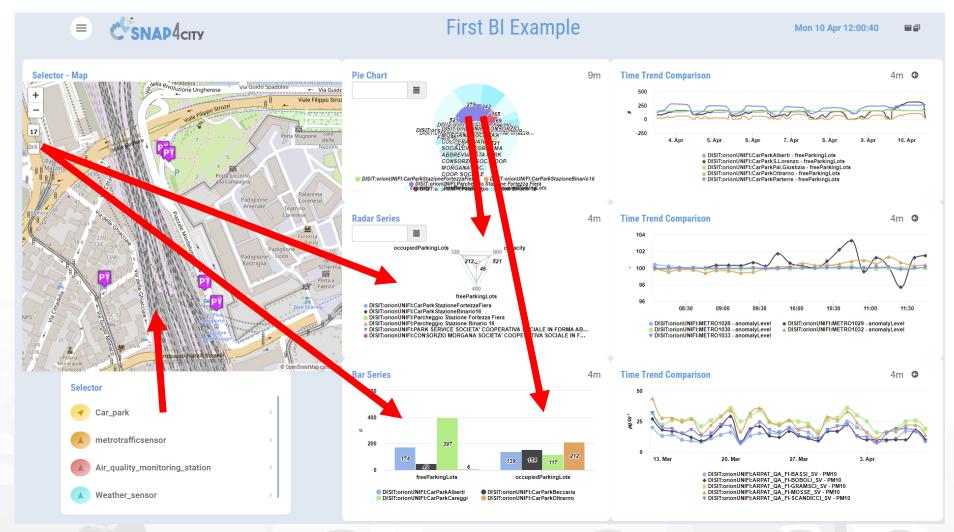






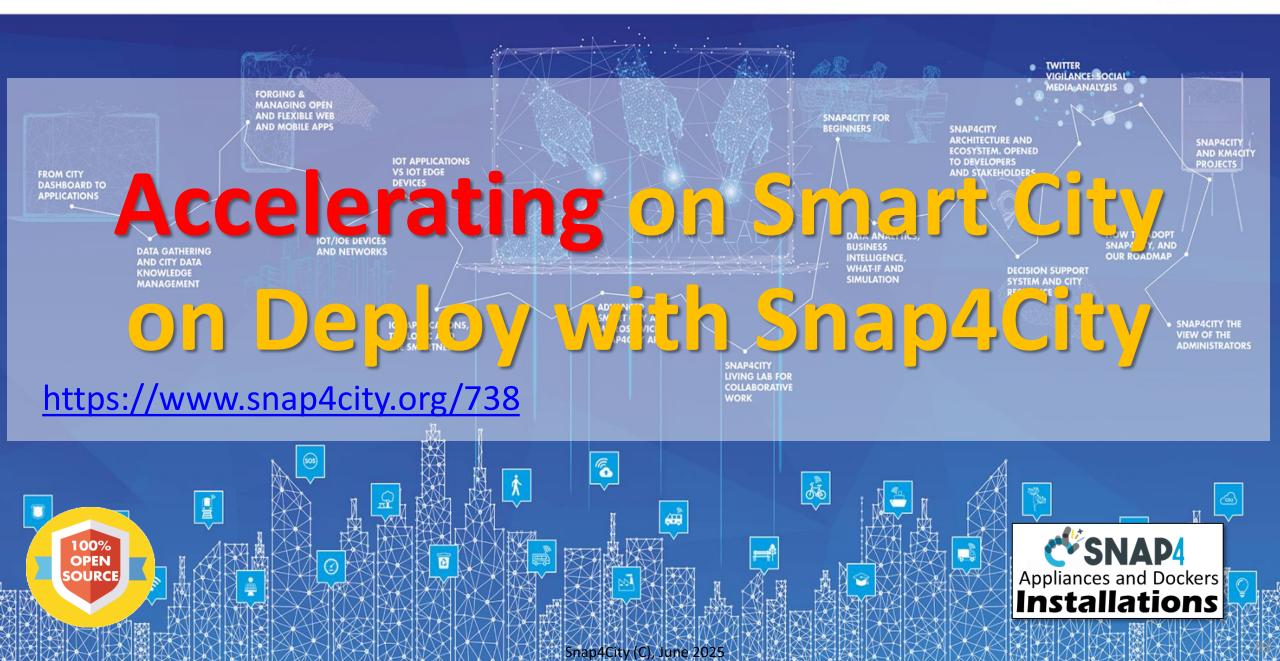
## **Example: From Map to Graphs (spatial drill down)**

- 1) Select the area of interest on map
- 2) Select the sensors kind of interest
- 3) Drill down on map
- 4) The JavaScript
  CSBL on Map will send data to the programmed
  Widgets. In this case, arrowed in RED



#### SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES























#### **Snap4City Platform**

#### **Technical Overview**

From: DINFO dept of University of Florence, with its

DISIT Lab, Https://www.disit.org with its Snap4City solution

#### Snap4City:

- Web page: <a href="https://www.snap4city.org"><u>Https://www.snap4city.org</u></a>
- https://twitter.com/snap4city
- https://www.facebook.com/snap4city

#### Contact Person: Paolo Nesi, Paolo.nesi@unifi.it

- Phone: +39-335-5668674
- o Linkedin: https://www.linkedin.com/in/paolo-nesi-849ba51/
- Twitter: <a href="https://twitter.com/paolonesi">https://twitter.com/paolonesi</a>
- o FaceBook: https://www.facebook.com/paolo.nesi2



## **Tech Overview**

https://www.snap4city.o rg/drupal/sites/default/f iles/files/Snap4City-PlatformOverview.pdf



## How to adopt Snap4City





# SNAP4city Https://www.snap4city.org



#### **Smart City as a Service**

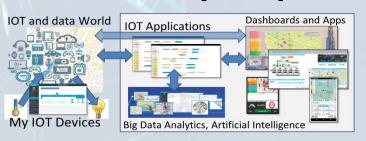
- Supporting Org
- 100% Open Source Platform: Github
- Further developments
- Publishing Appliances and Dockers
- Training courses, docs
- Consulting
- Forums
- Etc.



**Download** 

and deploy

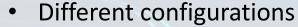
#### On your premise





#### Installation on your premise





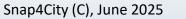
- From small to scalable
- Exploiting your legacy tools
- Interoperable with any tool
- No vendor lock-in, No tech lock-in

#### Mixed solutions! For example:

- Start on Cloud as Smart City as a Service
  - Migrate on premise on the fly
- Start on Cloud into a sand box
  - Pass to install on premise what you need









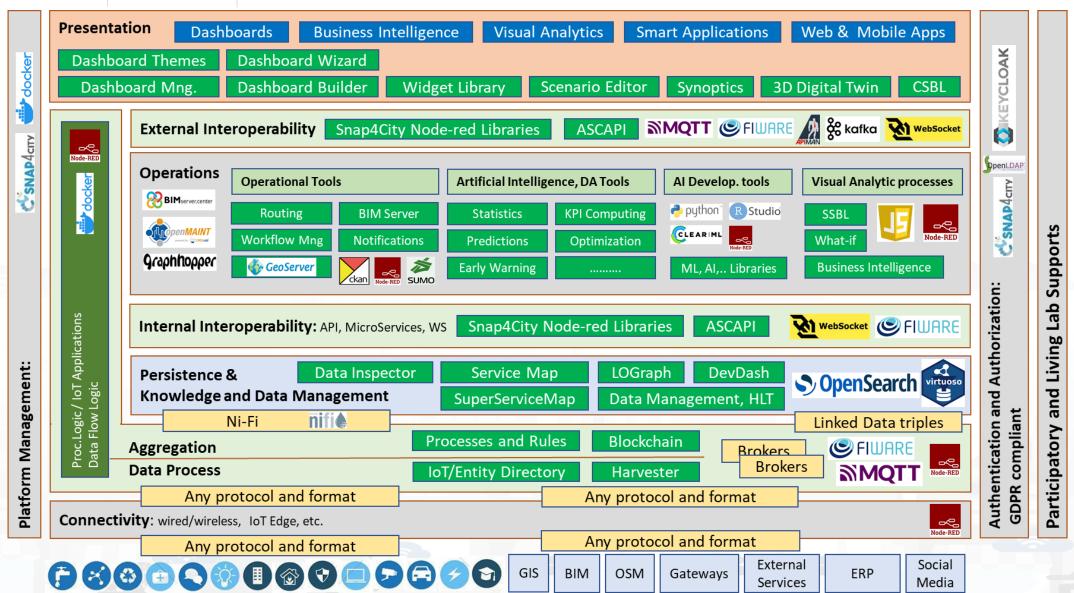


DISIT

DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND
INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB
DISTRIBUTED DATA INTELLIGENCE
AND TECHNOLOGIES LAB







**External Third Party Services** 

Device Layer

# Smart Energy and Smart Building









## SNAP4city KM4 CITY

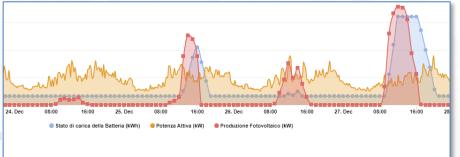
### • Goals:

## City Energy and Buildings

- Energy consumption reduction, increment of efficiency,
- Areas and building sustainability
- Improve accessibility to services, security and safety
- Energy Monitoring: Building, floors, rooms, recharging poles, cabinets, Community of Energy, Data centers, Energy for Hot / cold, air condition, energy vs temperature and usage, etc.
- Energy Management: Predictions, early warning, identification of critical conditions
- Smart Light Management: LED/mixt, cabinets, lights vs traffic, lights vs security, energy saving, luminaries profiling, group management.
- Smart Building Management: consumption, number of people, etc.
  - Communities of Energy, Photovoltaic plants, sustainability
  - What-if analysis, optimisation tools
- KPI: Energy consumption, efficiency, pros/cons
  - Light profiling and adaptation
  - Autoclave industrial plants simulation, Photovoltaic plant simulation
  - consumption / usage, energy vs temperature
- Mobile App: monitoring, info-recharge, eSharing, booking, ...
- Participatory: problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- Integration of any kind







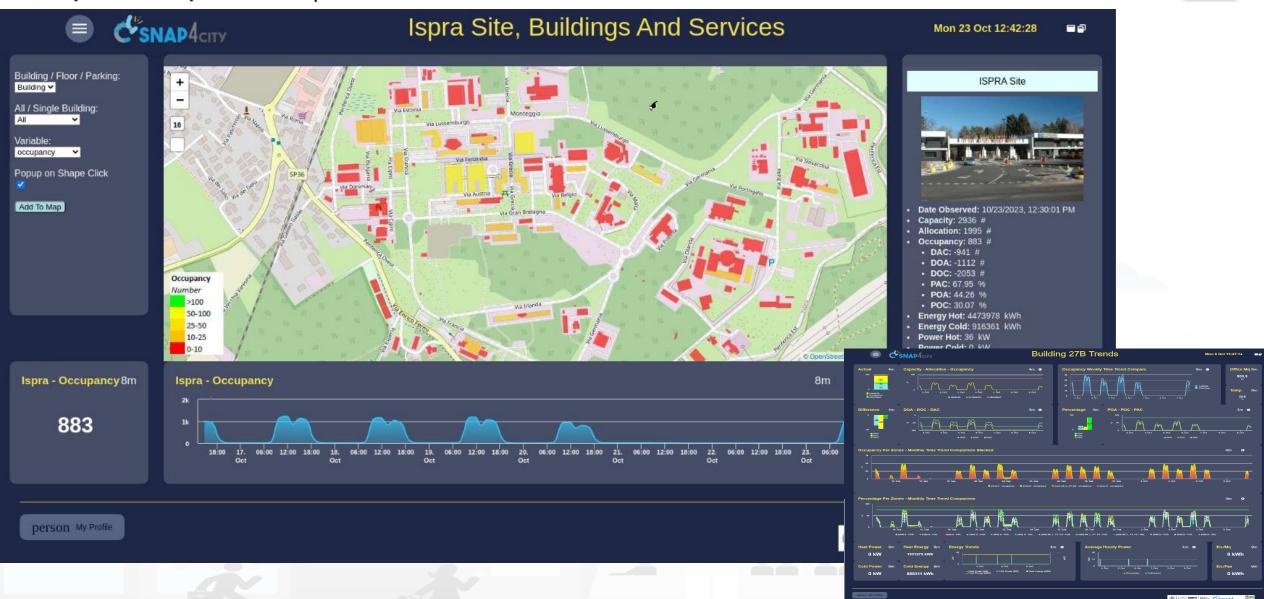






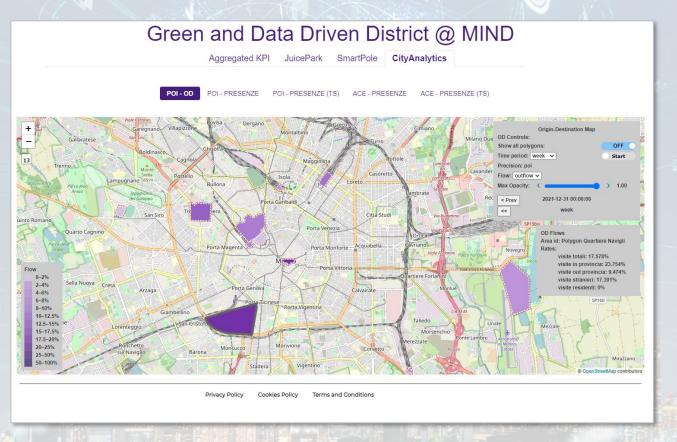
#### ISPRA JRC Site





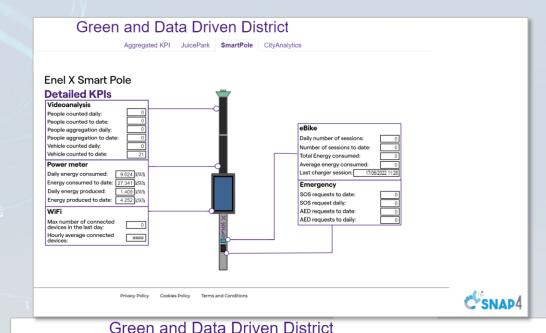
## **Energy monitoring and business intelligence**



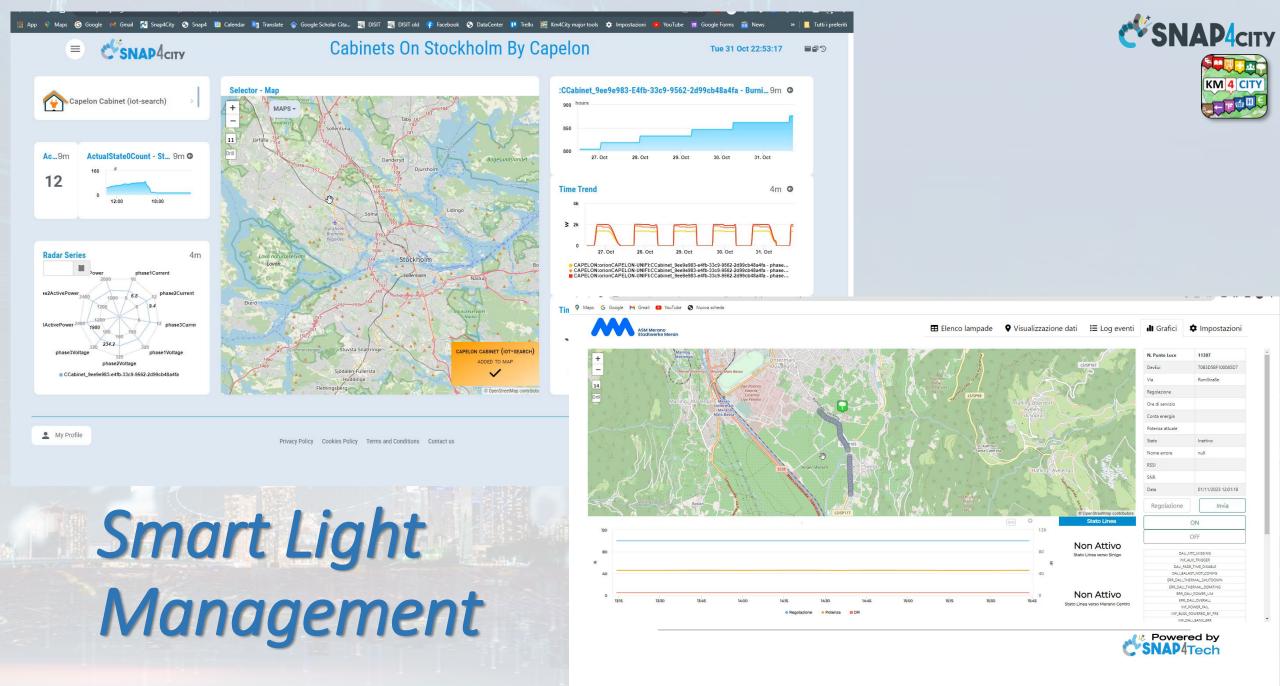












Snap4City (C), June 2025

# Environment and Waste Management

Control of emissions
Reduction of emissions
Early warning
Meet the EC targets
Reduction of EC taxation









## **Environment and Waste**

- Goals:
  - Reduction of emissions and EC taxations
  - Cost reduction for waste collection,
  - reduction of waste collection impact on mobility
- AIR quality (Indexes) monitoring and warning
- Environment Management & producing prescriptions:
  - Monitoring, long and short-term predictions, warning for:
    - GHG, emissions, pollutants, aerosol, chemical plants analysis
  - Traffic Flow impact emissions, predictions
  - Sea conditions, UV conditions, etc.
- Land slide prediction warning
- Coastal erosion monitoring and analysis
- Smart Waste Management and Optimisation:
  - costs reduction, optimal routing production, pay as you throw,
  - avoiding out of bins, predictions of waste production on bins, alarms
- KPI: SDG, 15MinCityIndex, QOS, costs, Km, colleting time, EC KPI, emissions
- Mobile App: final users services/informing and operators
  - Info Waste for operators, participation, optimal routing, RAEE Collection, ...
- Participatory: problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- Integration of any kind: env/weather, mobility, ticketing, presences, POI, ...













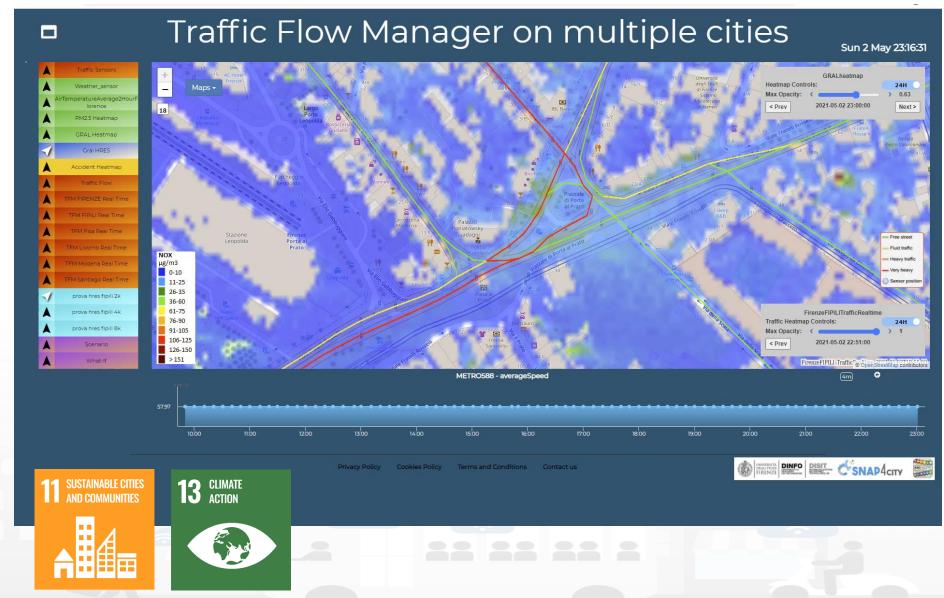


#### **Prediction**

- NOX Pollutant diffusion on the basis of Traffic Flow (prediction), weather and 3D structure
- NO2 progressive average (Long term)

#### **Project:**

- Trafair CEF EC
- Mixed solutions of Fluidinamics modeling and Al



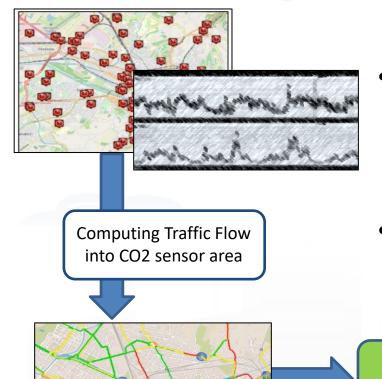








## **Estimating City Local CO2 from Traffic Flow Data**



 Traffic Flow is one the main source of CO2 (ton of CO2 x Km x Vehicle)

• K1: Fluid Flow

K2: Stop and Go

**Dense estimation of CO2 into the city** is very useful to know to target
EC's KPIs

Computing CO2 on the basis of traffic flow data





Traffic Flow data

CO<sub>2</sub> estimation

S. Bilotta, P. Nesi, "Estimating CO2 Emissions from IoT Traffic Flow Sensors and Reconstruction", Sensors, MDPI, 2022. <a href="https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/">https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/</a>









## Predicting EC's KPI on NO2 months in advance

Deep Learning Long Terms Predictions of NO2 mean values, From 30 to 180 days in advance

The features used as input for the predictive models are:

Month

dayOfTheYear

- NO2

Tmean

- Humidity

windMean 🤔

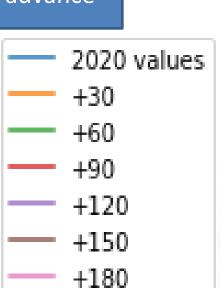
NoxDomestic

numberOfVehicles

NO2cumulated

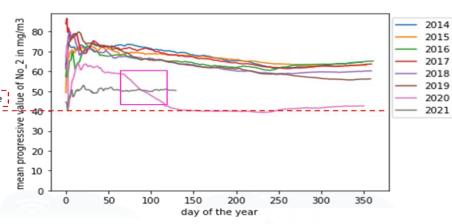
- NO2progresseveMean

numberOfVehiclesCumulated









		Air Quality Directive			WHOguidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature concentration	and Comments	Concentration	Comments	
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	One day			25 μg/m³ (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)	
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Calendar year	Target value, 25 μg/m³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 μg/m³		
PM <sub>10</sub>	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 μg/m³ (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)	
PM <sub>10</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 μg/m³ (*)		20 μg/m³		
O <sub>3</sub>	Maximum daily 8–hour mean	Target value, 120 μg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 μg/m³		
NO <sub>2</sub>	One hour	Limit value, 200 μg/m³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m³ (*)		
NO <sub>2</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 μg/m³		40 μg/m³		

City Users' Services and Tourism Management

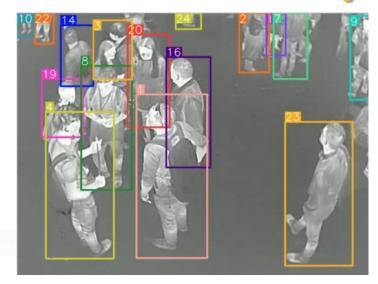


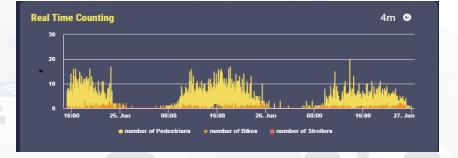






- - Improve Quality of Life and quality of services,
  - Over tourism mitigation, sustainability
  - Costs reduction of services
  - Improve accessibility to services: citizens, Tourists, commuters, etc.
  - Improve Security/Safety of city users
- **People Flow Analysis / Management:** in/out-door, retail, attractions
  - Counting, tracking, Flows, ODM, sentiment, recency/frequency, etc.,
  - multiple sources: thermal & TV cameras, radar sensors, PAX sniffers, mobile data, ...
  - Data and/or **OD matrices** from: Wi-Fi, traffic data, mobile phone data
  - **Suggestions**: info Tourism, digital signages, engagement, ...
- Tourists Flows & Retail Management: predictions of presences, services' reputations, suggestions on second offer, over-tourism, notifications, early warning,
- KPI: 15 MinCityIndex, energy vs people, over-tourism, accepted suggestions, precision
- **Mobile App:** final users services/informing and operators
  - Info Tourism, people flows, info mobility, sharing, ...
  - Participation, engagement, ...
- **Participatory**: problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- Integration of any kind: env/weather, mobility, ticketing, presences, POI, ...





## User Behaviour: People Counting, Tracking, etc. SNAP4city



#### Behavior analysis in open or closed spaces

- HUB, metro, stations, production lines, parking lots, critical areas in cities,
- shopping centers, retail, etc.

#### **Thermal Cameras**

GDPR compliant

#### Al injection

- classification and counting
- Identification of critical situations
- Early warning
- Integration with PAX counters, and with ODM data from operators

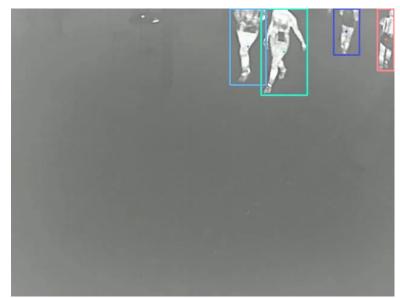
#### **Real-time estimation**

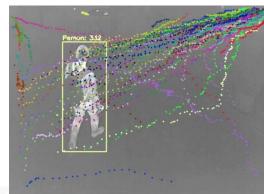
- Directly on the camera
- High precision and reliability
- Used by: Cuneo, Florence, Genoa, etc



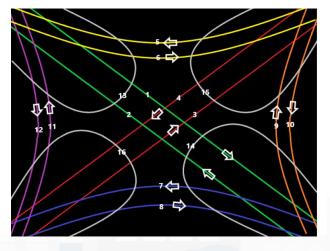












# Mobility and Transport

**Accessibility** 

Safety

**Cost Reduction** 

**Decarbonization** 

**Decongestion** 



## **OPTIFaaS**



#### AI-Powered Digital Twin Platform for Mobility & Transport Operation and Plan

**Urban Challenges & OPTIFaaS Objectives** 

From data to action: Tailored Mobility **Services** 

## The Core

Snap4City / OPTIFaaS delivers mobility solutions for operational management and strategic-tactical planning through an integrated Digital Twin and various AI models, enabling what-if analysis, simulation, and optimization



**Decongestion** 



Safety





**Accessibility** 



Cost

## **Objectives**



**Decarbonization** 

Scalable, flexible, customized mobility
Supports various urban contexts from small communities to large metropolises













## SNAP4city KM4 CITY

## **Mobility & Transport**

#### Goals:

- Decongestion, Decarbonization, costs reductions
- Improve Accessibility to services
- Improve Security/Safety of city users

#### Operation and Plan:

- Traffic monitoring, prediction, reconstruction, identification of critical conditions (early warning), fleet management, dynamic routing, multimodal routing, city user behaviour analysis
- Optimization and what-if analysis traffic light, infrastructure
  - Reduction: travel time, waiting time, stops, CO2 emissions, consume fuel, travel time for tramways
- Public Transport: analysis of Mobility Demand vs Offer of Transportation
- Parking Management: monitoring, prediction, any payments, on/off-road
- Sharing / Pooling Management: eShare and mobile app, bikesharing, smart bike, fleet management
- KPI: SUMI/SUMP, travel time, emissions, traffic status, accessibility, ...
- Mobile App: final users and operators
  - Info Mobility, traffic reconstruction, charging, participation,
  - Parking, payments, overparking, fine reporting, ...
- Participatory: problem reporting, ticketing, etc.
- Data Integration of any kind: env, weather. Tickets, presences, POI, sat, etc.









## **OPTIFaaS**



#### AI-Powered Digital Twin Platform for Mobility & Transport Operation and Plan

Integrated Digital Twin + Artificial Intelligence platform for real-time urban mobility monitoring and optimization

Real World

Smart & Sustainable Mobility with Snap4City / OPTIFaaS Empowering Cities with AI based Digital Twin

## Al Technologies

- Deep Learning
- Reinforcement Learning
- Generative Al
- GNN-DRL and similar

# Traffic Flow Analysis By Scenario In a second of the seco

# Designed for Tactic and Strategic Planning

- What-if scenarios
- Simulations
- Optimizations

#### **Supports Operational Management**

- Traffic monitoring, forecasting, and reconstruction
- Infrastructure evaluation
- · Traffic light plan generation
- Early warning systems
- Dynamic/multimodal routing
- · Analysis of city users' behavior







## Operation

## **OPTIFaaS**







Traffic Monitoring



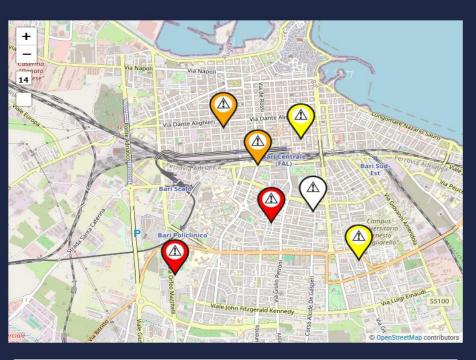
Smart Parking ▶



15 minuti index



Urban Security



#### **Road Monitoring**

Media congestionic 28.4

Nr. congestioniC 17

Picco congestionic 18:27

Riduzione Co2 ZTLC -5.2

Emissioni medie CO2 C 282

Emissioni totali CO2 C 846

#### **Traffico in ingresso**



Tot. veicoli in ingresso C 12105 Veicoli

Velocità media C

27 km/h

#### Traffico in uscita



Tot. veicoli in uscita 11703 Veicoli

Veicoli totali C 7825

#### **Pannello Rischi Meteo**

MINIMO	BASSO	MEDIO	ALTO	
Rischio Idraulico	MINIMO	Rischio Idrogeol	ogico	MINIMO
Rischio Temporali	МІМІМО	Rischio Neve		MINIMO
Rischio Ghiaccio	МІНІМО	Rischio Vento		MINIMO

#### Viabilità

INCIDENTI	3
Chiusura Traffico	2
Chiusura Lavori	0
Limitazioni Traffico	4
Limitazioni Lavori	0
SEGNALAZIONI	7

#### **Trasporto Pubblico**

Tempo medio di attesa	C
5.9 sec	
Ritardo autobus	C
0 %	

#### **Attesa Media Fermate**

Linea 50	12 sec
Linea 11	10 sec
Linea 33	6 sec
Linea 02/	5 sec
Linea E	5 sec
Linea 19	4 sec

#### Sensori

<b>1</b> 15	
Semafori	
<b>&gt;</b> 22	50
Videocamere	
<b>≋</b> 4	≋ 1
Sensori	

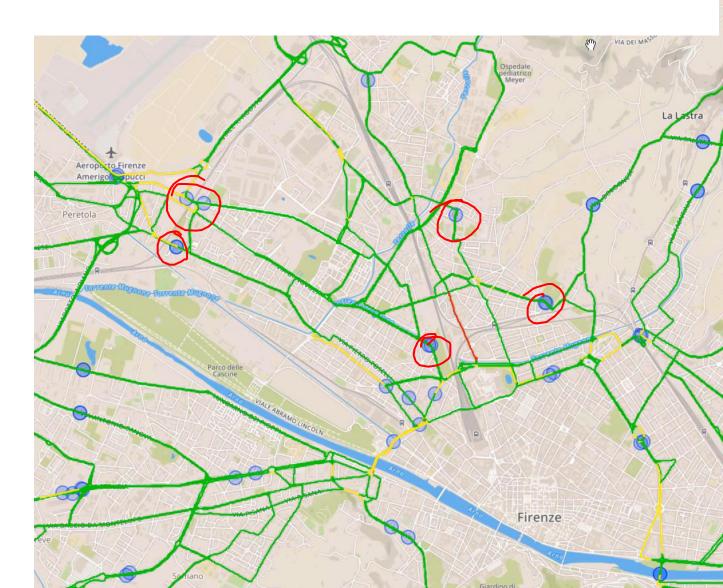






## **Dense Traffic Flow Reconstruction?**

- Controlling pollution
- Dynamic Routing for Firebrigade, Ambulances, general public
- Planning Public
   Transportation routing







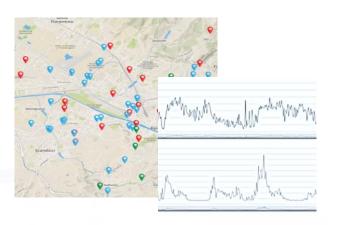


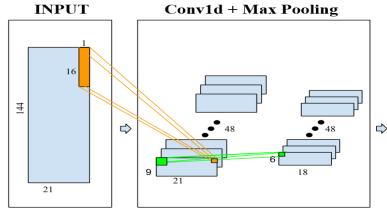


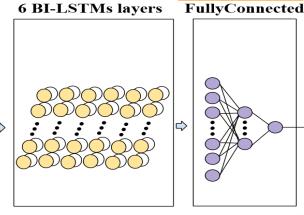
## **Short-Term Prediction of City Traffic Flow** via Convolutional Deep Learning

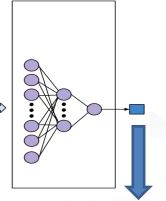






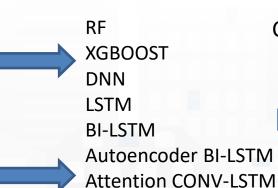




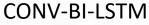


#### Urban data:

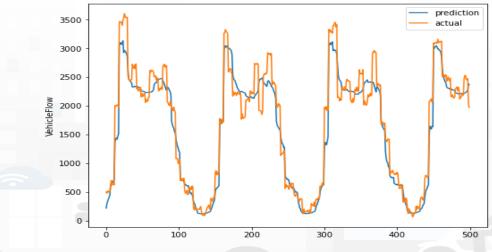
- Date-time
- Traffic
- Temporal
- Seasonality
- Pollution
- Weather



**CONV-BI-LSTM** 









## **OPTIFaaS**



#### AI-Powered Digital Twin Platform for Mobility & Transport Operation and Plan

Platform Value & Business Model

**OPTIFaaS** 

Scalable Solutions for Smart City Growth

## Snap4City

Is an **open platform** designed to support cities and organizations in enhancing urban mobility through the integration of **heterogeneous data sources** and **Al** 



#### **Open**

open source, interoperable, modular, microservices

Snap4City (C), June 2025



107



#### Scalable

with city size and complexity



#### Al-powered platform

data-driven platform for mobility innovation



sustainability

#### **Optimizing Transportation Systems**

Adopts a service-based business model tailored to the needs of small and medium-sized cities and mobility

**operators**. It emphasizes cost-effectiveness, offering flexible and scalable solutions for urban mobility and

improving efficiency, sustainability, quality of life



#### **Business Intelligence Tools**

available for decision makers, operators, control rooms



#### Minimal Set up Costs

maximum flexibility, visual programming, no-code platform













Traffic Monitoring

Smart Parking ▶

15 minuti index

Urban Security



#### **Road Monitoring**

Media congestionic Nr. congestionic Picco congestionic Riduzione Co2 ZTLC Emissioni medie CO2 C Emissioni totali CO2 C 28.4 17 18:27 -5.2 282 846

**Attesa Media Fermate** 

#### Traffico in ingresso



Tot. veicoli in ingresso 7152 Veicoli

Velocità media C 27

km/h

#### Traffico in uscita



Tot. veicoli in uscita 6988 Veicoli

Veicoli totali C 7825

#### Pannello Rischi Meteo

MINIMO	BASSO	MEDIO	ALTO	
Rischio Idraulico	MINIMO	Rischio Idrogeolog	jico	MINIMO
Rischio Temporali	MINIMO	Rischio Neve		MINIMO
Rischio Ghiaccio	MINIMO	Rischio Vento		MINIMO

#### Viabilità

INCIDENTI	3
Chiusura Traffico	2
Chiusura Lavori	1
Limitazioni Traffico	7
Limitazioni Lavori	0
SEGNALAZIONI	9

#### **Trasporto Pubblico**

Tempo medio di attesa	c	Linea 22	21.1 min
11.6 min		Linea 02/	10 min
		Linea 09	10 min
		Linea 27	8.3 min
Ritardo autobus	c	Linea 06	8.3 min
11.1 %		Linea 01	7.2 min
1/City/C\ Juno 2025			

#### Sensori

<b>1</b> 5	
Semafori	
<b>S</b> 22	9
Videocamere	
<b>≋</b> 4	*
Sensori	



## Traffic Analysis OPTIFaaS

MFD - Poggiofranco



100



Traffic

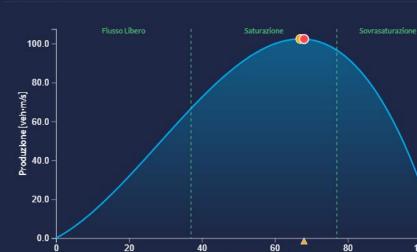
Monitoring

Smart Parking ▶

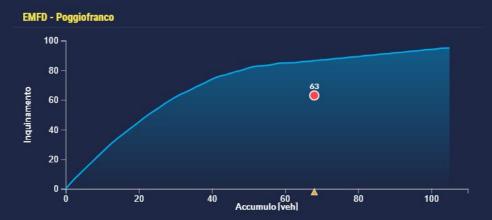
15 minuti index

Urban Security













## **OPTIFaaS**



#### AI-Powered Digital Twin Platform for Mobility & Transport Operation and Plan

Sustainability & Social Benefits

Driving the Future: Smarter. Greener.

Snap4City / OPTIFaaS promotes efficient and safe urban mobility, contributing to an improved quality of life and the sustainable growth of the community

"

**Social Impact** 

Reduced travel times and emissions

Accessibility and inclusivity

Road safety



## Sustainability Features

Traffic optimization

Multimodal transport integration

Data-driven simulation and what-if analysis

110

Fuel consumption reduction









## **Analysis and Simulation**





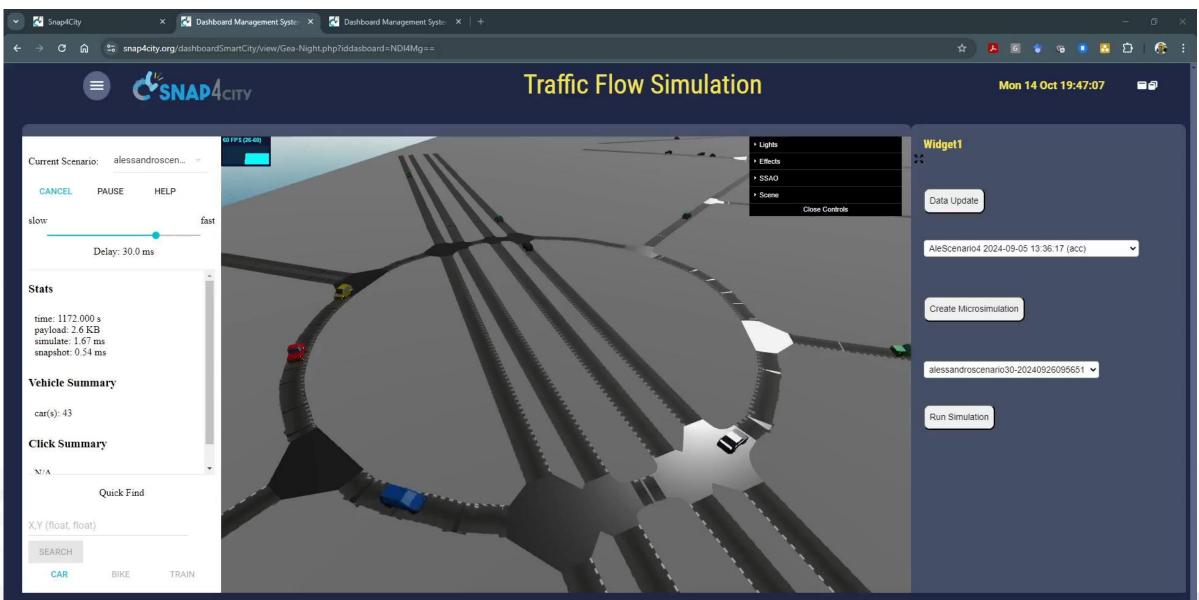












## Agenda



Registrazione	9:00 - 9:30		INTELLIGENTE E SOSTENIBILE	
Avvio Lavori	9:30 - 10:00	Saluti Prof. Marco Pierini - Prorettore alla Ricerca e al Trasferimento Tecnologico, Università degli Studi di Firen Gianmarco Montanari - Direttore Generale CN MOST Prof. Paolo Nesi - Unifi DisitLab/Snap4City Prof. Michele Ottomanelli - Politecnico di Bari (Da Confermare) Franco Prampolini - Head of R&D and Innovative Industry Solutions Lutech Group		
Overview	10:00 - 10:20	Presentazione generale e obiettivi di OPTIFaa Mauro Starinieri, Head of Smart City & Mobil		
Strumenti OPTIFaaS	10:20 - 11:00	Presentazione dell'infrastruttura <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> - UNIFI DISITLab/Snap4Cit	ty	
Coffee Break	11:00 - 11:30			
Scenario OPTIFaaS: traffico	11:30 - 11:50	Ottimizzazione del Traffico <b>Prof. Luigi Pariota</b> - Università degli Studi di	Napoli	
Scenario OPTIFaaS: ottimizzazione semaforica	11:50 - 12:10	Ottimizzazione Semaforica e di Infrastruttura <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi</b> - UNIFI DISITLab/Snap4Cit	ty	
Scenario OPTIFaaS: ottimizzazione <b>Trasporto</b> Collettivo	12:10 - 12:40	Ottimizzazione Trasporto Collettivo <b>Prof. Paolo Nesi -</b> UNIFI DISITab/Snap4City	,	
Q&A	12:40 - 13:00	Sessione aperta		
Light Lunch	13:00 - 14:00			





Incontri 1:1



14:00 - 18:00



Incontri 1:1 con i referenti di Snap4City/OPTIFaaS (in presenza)







## IL FUTURO DELLA MOBILITA' INTELLIGENTE E SOSTENIBILE



Digital Twin & Intelligenza Artificiale.
Innovazione tecnologica "As a Service "
per la gestione operativa
e la pianificazione tattico-strategica
della mobilità urbana sostenibile e interconnessa











