



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

**DINFO**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB



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# Data Ingestion and Inspection for Smart City Applications

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<https://www.disit.org>, <https://www.snap4city.org>

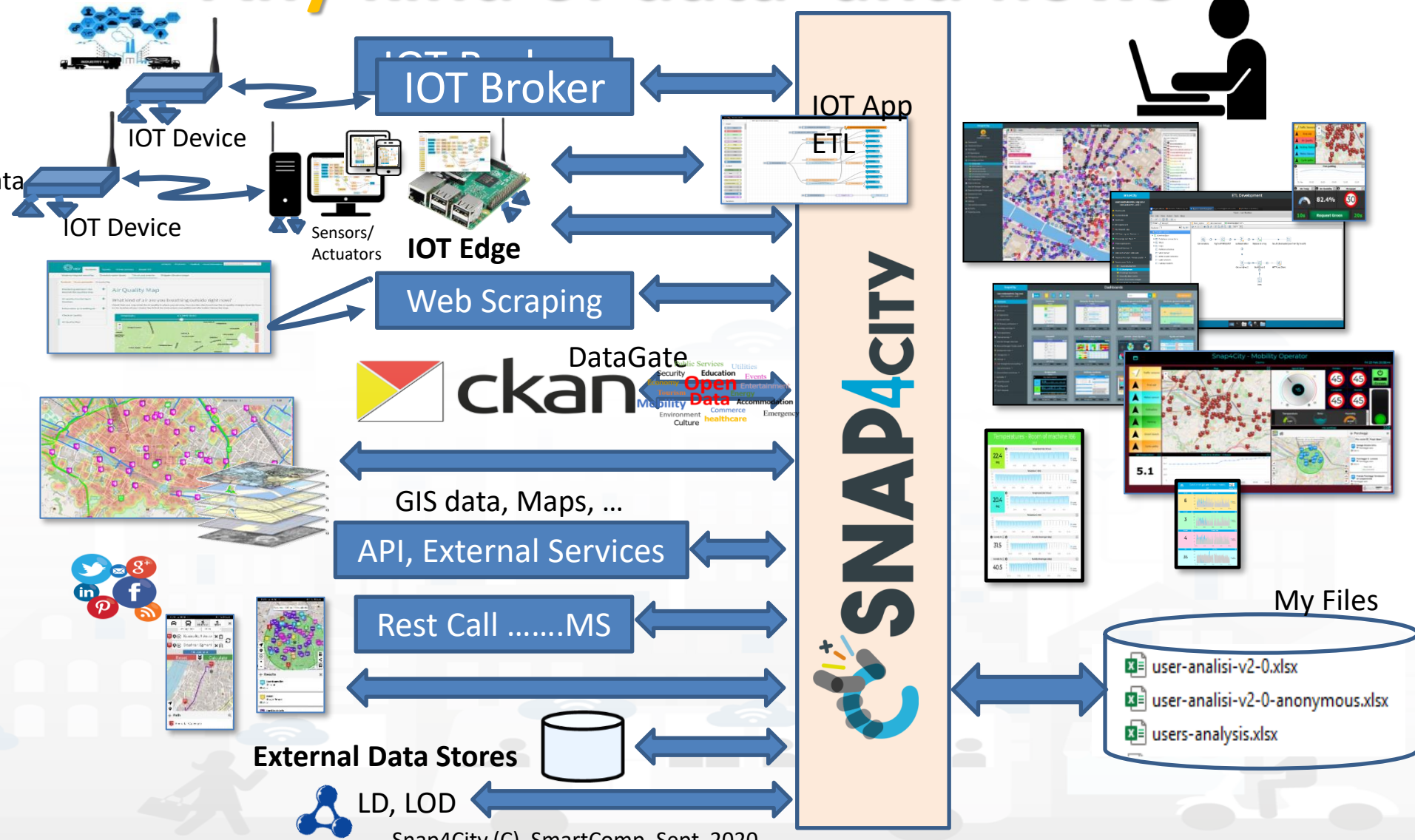
[paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:paolo.nesi@unifi.it), <https://www.Km4City.org>



# Context and Problems

- Smart city context includes solutions that presents
  - **Data:** Heterogeneous, large volume, several protocols, legacy systems, semantics, real time, multiple domains
  - **Processes:** several of different kinds, aperiodic, periodic, event driven,.
  - **Relationships:** among data and processes and mixt
  - **Non Func. Req:** security, GDPR, reliability, quality, scalability, etc.
    - Interoperability: legacy, protocols, modularity,
- **Data Ingestion:** the models and mechanism for data gathering
- **Data Inspection:** the model and solution to identify problems, and understand solution

# Any kind of data and flows







### APPLIANCES CONTAINERS

- LOCAL GOVERN
- STAKEHOLDERS
- CITY USERS
- IN-HOUSE
- ENERGY OPERATORS
- MOBILITY OPERATORS
- COMMERCIAL OPERATORS
- SECURITY OPERATORS
- INDUSTRIES
- RESEARCHERS
- START-UPS
- ASSOCIATIONS



- GDPR
- SECURITY
- PRIVACY
- ASSESSMENT
- AUDITING
- PENTESTED

- OPEN IOT DEVICES
- IOT EDGE
- IOT GATEWAY
- PAX COUNTERS
- IOT BUTTONS

- TEST CASES, SCENARIOS, VIDEOS, HACKATHONS
- OPEN SOURCES, COMMUNITY OF CITIES
- TRAINING TUTORIALS, COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT

### IOT APPLICATIONS - INSTANT APPS



DATA DRIVEN APPLICATIONS • REAL TIME PROCESSING • BATCH PROCESSING • ANY PROTOCOL & FORMAT

### DASHBOARDS & APPLICATIONS



CONTROL ROOM • SITUATION ROOM • OPERATOR DASHBOARDS • BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE • WHAT-IF ANALYSIS • DECISION SUPPORT • SIMULATIONS • RISK ANALYSIS • RESILIENCE ANALYSIS

### MOBILE & WEB APPLICATIONS



DEVELOPMENT KIT • SUGGESTIONS • MOBILE APPS • MONITORING PANELS • PLATFORM UTILITIES • READY TO USE SMART APPLICATIONS

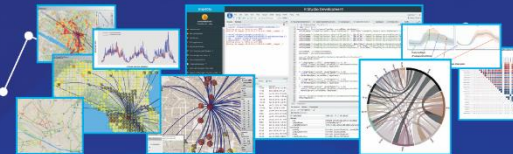
### MICROSERVICES & ADVANCED SMART CITY API

### LIVING LAB - DEV TOOLS - COWORKING



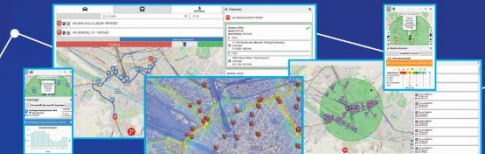
IOT DIRECTORY • SERVICE MAP • RESOURCE MANAGER • DATA GATE • R STUDIO • ETL

### BIG DATA - DATA ANALYTICS



PREDICTIONS • ANOMALY DETECTION • WHAT-IF ANALYSIS • TRAFFIC FLOW RECONSTRUCTION • ORIGIN-DESTINATION MATRICES • SOCIAL MEDIA ANALYSIS • OFFER VS DEMAND ANALYSIS • ENVIRONMENTAL DATA ANALYSIS AND PREDICTIONS • REAL TIME HEATMAPS • ROUTING • ALERTING • EARLY WARNING • PERSONAL AND VIRTUAL ASSISTANTS • SMART SOLUTIONS • SMART SHARING • PARTECIPATORY

### DATA ANALYTICS TOOLS - MICRO-APPLICATIONS



### KM4CITY DATA AGGREGAT KNOWLEDGE BASE - EXPERT SYSTEM OF THE CITY - BIG DATA STORE

### IOT MNG - DATA MNG - DATA INSPECTOR - PROCESS MNG - USER ENGAGEMENT - GDPR MNG ...

GIS

CITY UTILITIES

OPEN DATA

LEGACY &  
EXTERNAL  
SERVICES

PERSONAL  
DATA

IOT / IOE

BROKERS

KPI

INDUSTRY 4.0

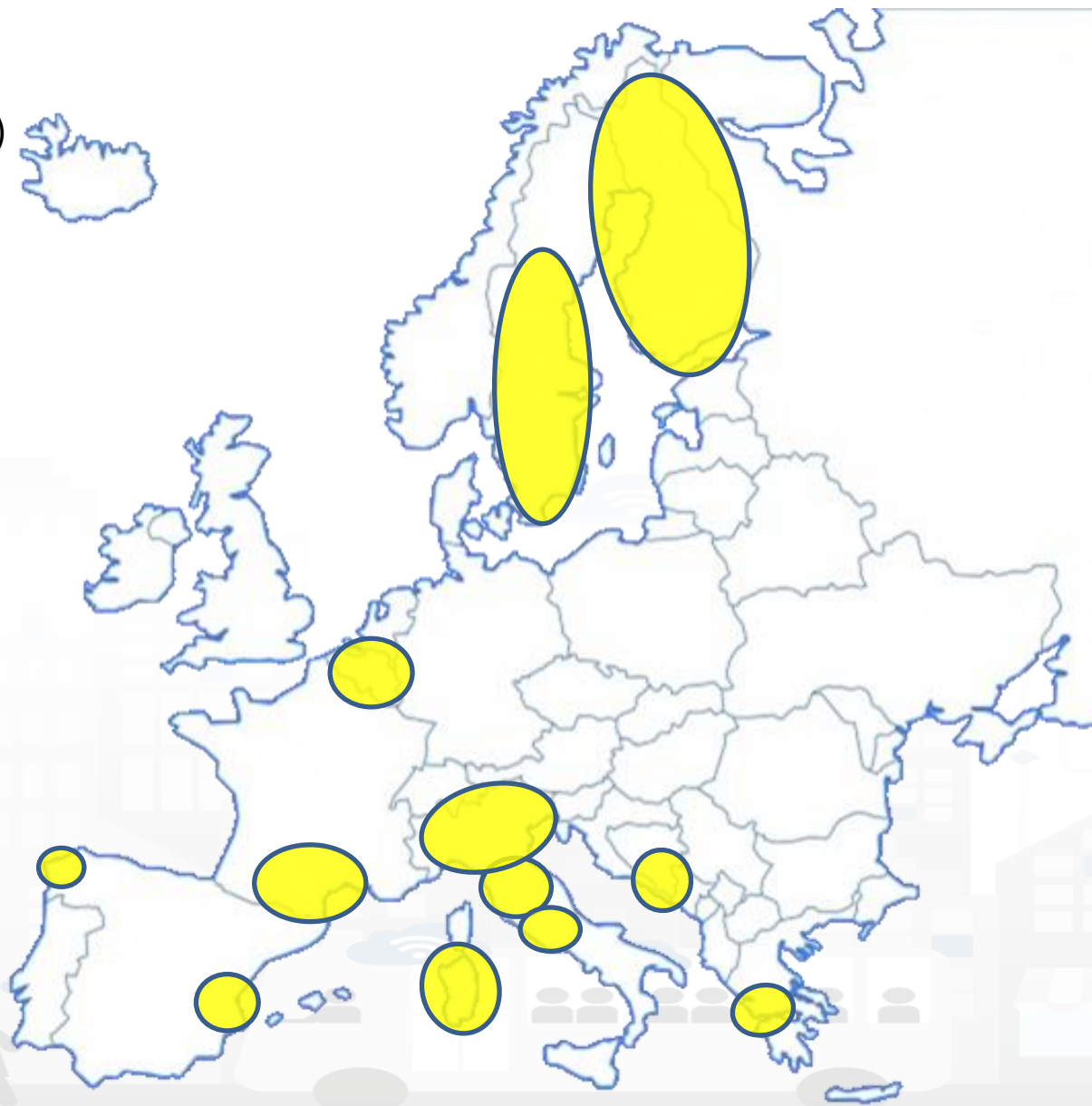
SOCIAL MEDIA



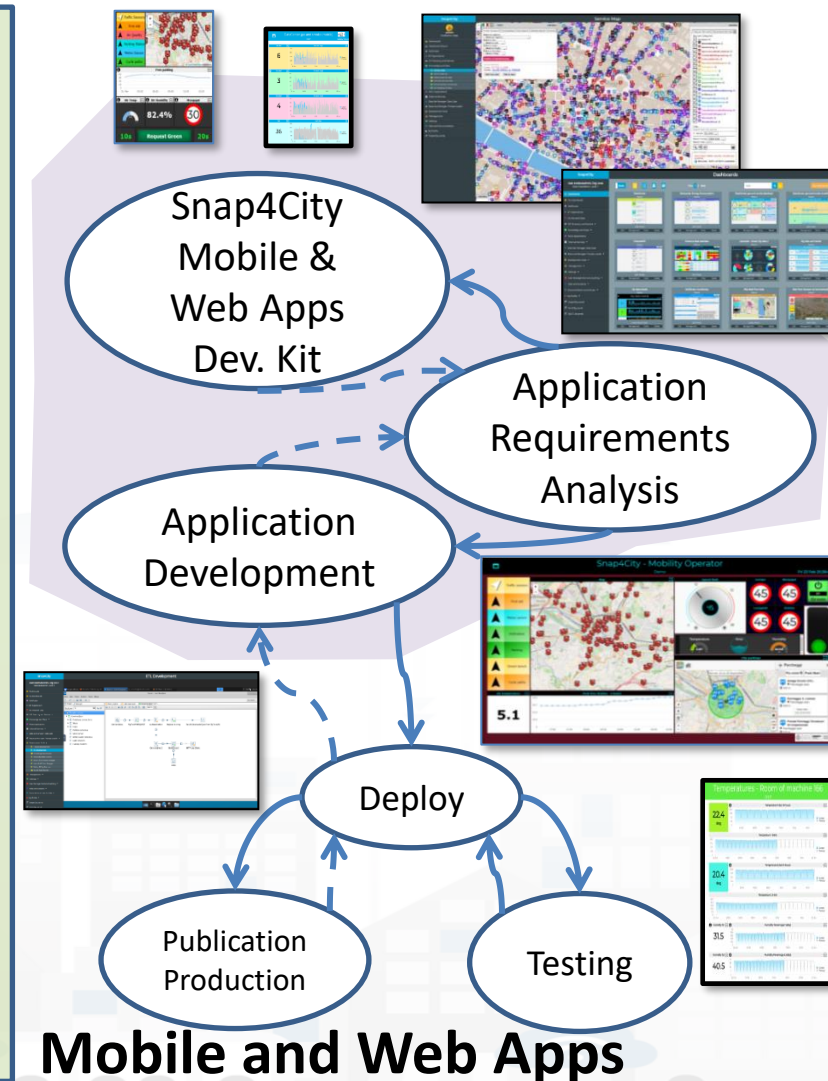
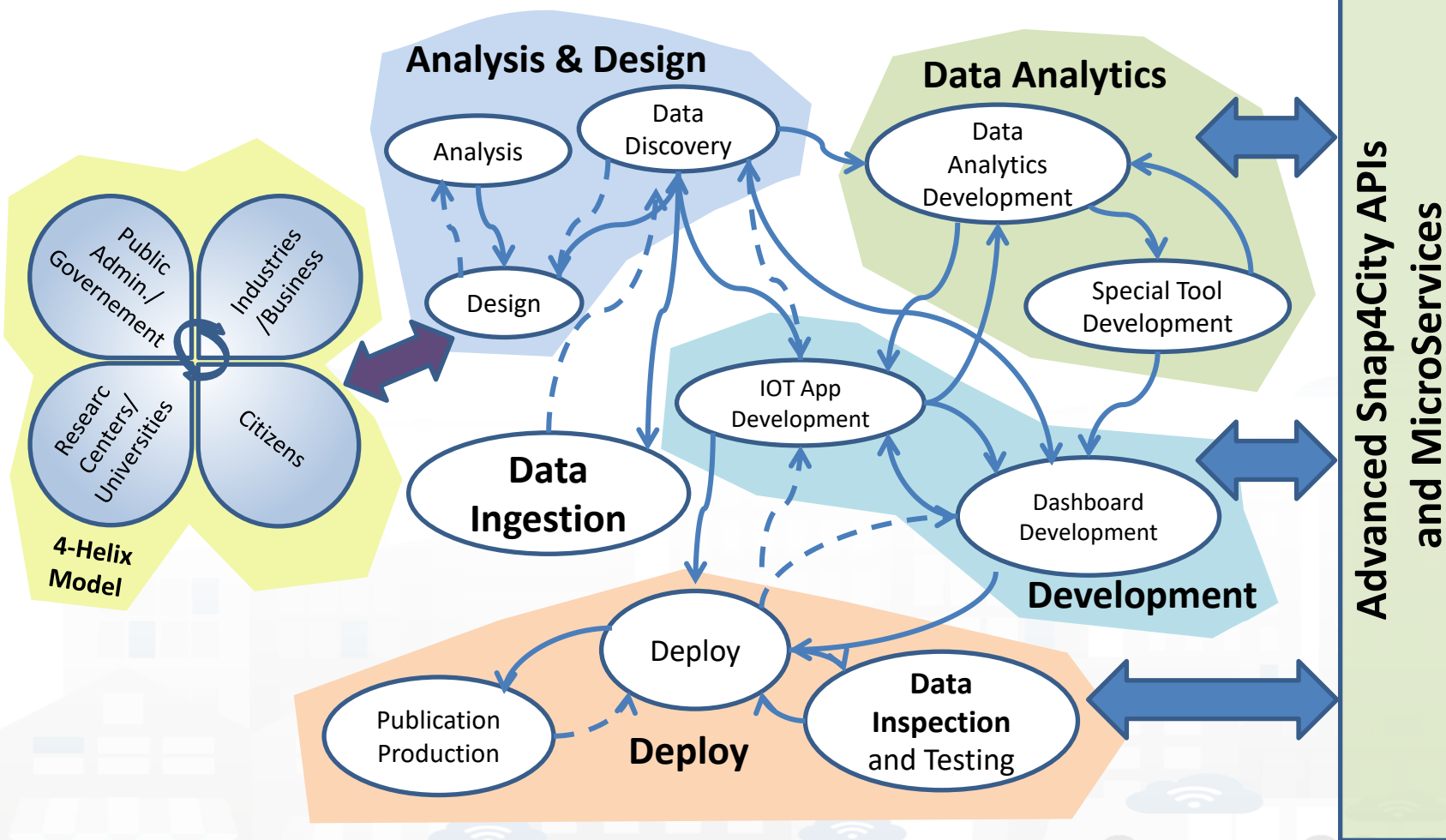


## Main Organizations/areas

- [Antwerp area \(Be\)](#)
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)
- [DISIT demo \(multiple\)](#)
- [Dubrovnik, Croatia](#)
- [Firenze area \(I\)](#)
- [Garda Lake area \(I\)](#)
- [Helsinki area \(Fin\)](#)
- [Livorno area \(I\)](#)
- [Lonato del Garda \(I\)](#)
- [Modena \(I\)](#)
- [Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina](#)
- [Pisa area \(I\)](#)
- [Pont du Gard, Occitanie \(Fr\)](#)
- [Roma \(I\)](#)
- [Santiago de Compostela \(S\)](#)
- [Sardegna Region \(I\)](#)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- [Toscana Region \(I\)](#), [SM](#)
- [Valencia \(S\)](#)
- [Venezia area \(I\)](#)
- [WestGreece area \(Gr\)](#)



## Snap4City Smart City Services Development Phases





# Smart City Functional Architecture

Transport systems  
Mobility, parking



Public Services,  
Govern, events, ...



Sensors, IOT Cameras,  
Wi-Fi



Environment, Water,  
energy



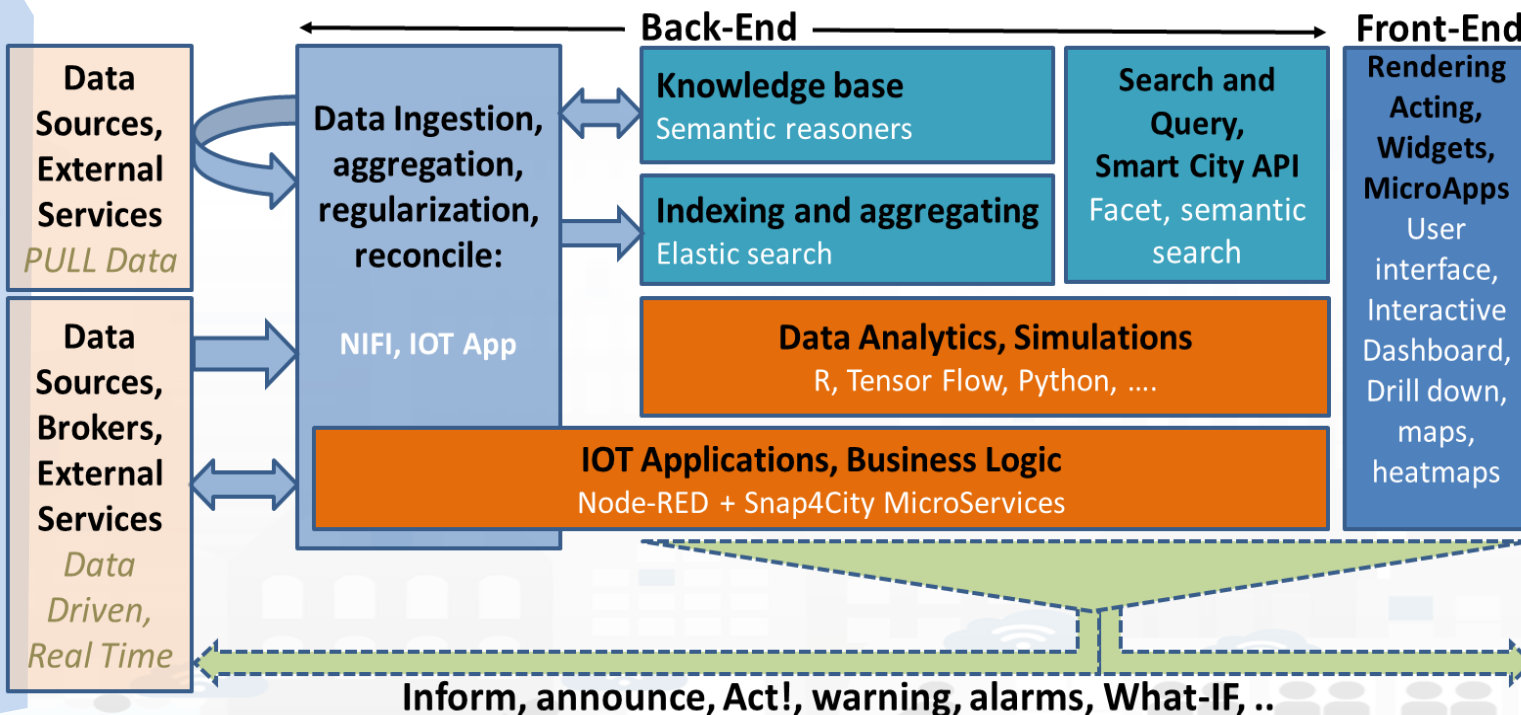
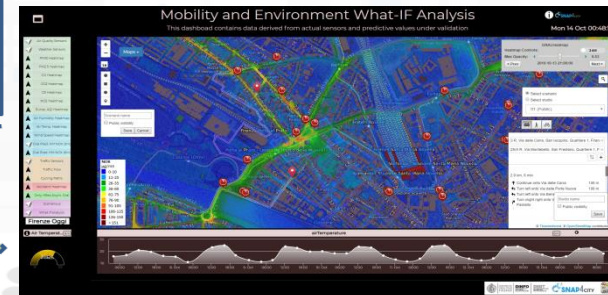
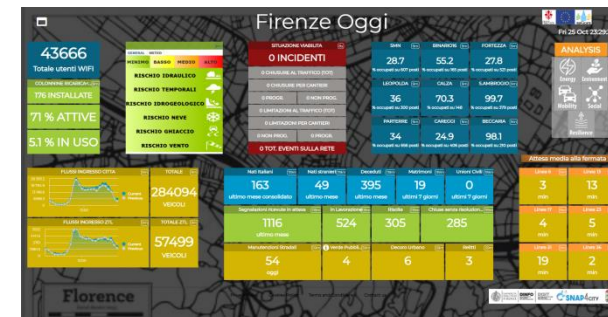
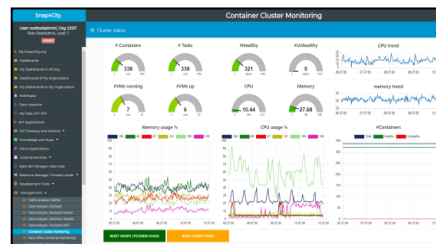
Shops, services,  
operators



Social Media



Social Media  
Crawler and  
Manager



# Data are **not** so Simple as one can imagine

- Data to be managed into the Smart City IOT are not so simple as one may imagine, and not limited to take into account only IOT Devices.
- THUS, a large number of data TYPES and sources have also to be addressed:
  - E.g.: external services, heatmaps, trajectories, maps, OD matrices, actuators, personal data, KPI, API descriptors, special widgets, events, predictions, Tweets, posts, GIS, mobile devices, etc.
  - With their complexity of managing data, licensing, etc...
- THEY are called **High Level Types: how and which tool / process can cope with them into the Smart City Platform?... See next!**
  - Thus a unified model is needed.
- In 2<sup>nd</sup> part we have shown how to show specific types of data



# Unified Data and Services Model/Classification

MyKPI ▾	All selected (8) ▾	All selected (15) ▾	All selected (30) ▾	All selected (3) ▾	6 selected ▾					true ▾		All selected (2) ▾	
High-Level Type 📏	Nature 📏	Subnature 📏	Value Type 📏	Value Name 📏	Data Type 📏	Value Unit 📏	Last Date 📏	Last Value 📏	Healthiness 📏	Last Check 📏	Ownership 📏	Organizations 📏	
MyKPI	Environment	Weather_sensor	Gradi Centigradi	BatteryTemperatureGalaxyTabS4	float-mykpi	°C	2019-11-21 15:51:25	28	🟢	2020-04-03 10:23:02	private	Firenze,dc=ldap,dc=disit,dc=org,	
MyKPI	Environment	Weather_sensor	Gradi Centigradi	BatteryTemperatureS6Edge	float-mykpi	°C	2020-01-23 12:37:34	25.2999999237060547	🟢	2020-04-03 10:23:02	private	DISIT	
MyKPI	Environment	Weather_sensor	Gradi Centigradi	BatteryTemperatureSamsungS9	float-mykpi	°C	2019-04-23 05:54:21	24.3999999618530273	🟢	2020-04-03 10:23:02	private	Firenze,dc=ldap,dc=disit,dc=org,	
MyKPI	Environment	Smart_waste_container	Level_percentage	Bin_001	percentage-mykpi	%	1970-01-01 01:00:00		🟢	2020-04-03 10:23:02	private	DISIT,dc=ldap,dc=disit,dc=org,	
MyKPI	Environment	People_counter	Battery Percentage	borrowed_tbeam_pax_green BATTERY	percentage-mykpi	%	2019-03-13 20:24:52	4.202	🟢	2020-04-03 10:23:02	private	Firenze,dc=ldap,dc=disit,dc=org,	
MyKPI	Environment	People_counter	Battery percentage	borrowed_ttgov21new_pax_black BATTERY	percentage-mykpi	%	2019-05-06 10:03:55	4.132	🟢	2020-04-03 10:23:02	private	Firenze,dc=ldap,dc=disit,dc=org,	
MyKPI	Environment	People_counter	Battery Percentage	borrowed_ttgov21new_pax_green BATTERY	percentage-mykpi	%	2019-11-19 08:56:56	4.072	🟢	2020-04-03 10:23:02	private	Firenze,dc=ldap,dc=disit,dc=org,	
MyKPI	HealthCare	Health_district	tassodicrescita	corkpimemilia	float-mykpi	%	1970-01-01 01:00:00		🟢	2020-03-24 13:13:24	private	DISIT	
Hide columns ⚙️		Reset filters		Selected rows: 0			Previous 1 2 3 4 5 ... 35		Next		Search		

High Level Types

Nature

SubNature

**Semantic**

Value Type

Value Name

Data Type

Value Unit

**Technical meaning**

Last Date/Time

Last Value

**RealTime Status**

Healthiness

Last Check

Ownership

Organization

**For Admin**

# How to Ingest

All of them can be shown on Dashboards, what about manipulate them!!!!

HLT, High Level Types++	GPS	Static	Dynamic	Single	Time Series	Trajectory	HTTP	How to ingest/change/manage/see
POI (Point of Interest)	Yes	Yes		Yes				DataGate, ETL, IOT App, API
MyPOI data	Yes	Yes		Yes				Dashboard, IOT App, UserInterface, API
<b>KPI (metrics) data</b>		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			Dashboard, IOT App, API, SQL calls x Metrics
<b>Dashboard-IOT App (msg)</b>		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			Dashboard, IOT App, API
<b>Dashboard-IOT App real time</b>			Yes	Yes	WS			Dashboard, IOT App, API WS
My Personal Data		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			Dashboard, IOT App, UserInterface, API
<b>MyKPI data</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Dashboard, IOT App, UserInterface, API
<b>Sensor data</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			Dashboard, IOT Directory, IOT App, UserInterface, API
<b>Sensor Actuator data</b>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			Dashboard, IOT App, UserInterface, API
<b>Synoptics data</b>			Yes	Yes	Yes			Dashboard, IOT App, UserInterface
Special Widget (complex)		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Dashboard, ETL, special, IOT App, API
Complex Event (msg)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			Dashboard, ETL, special, IOT App, API
WFS/WMS (GIS data)	Yes	[yes]	[yes]				Yes	Dashboard, GIS tools, or GeoServer, IOT App
GTFS	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			ETL, special [IOT App], MicroApplications
OD Matrices	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			Special tools, MicroApplications



# How to Ingest

All of them can be shown on Dashboards, what about manipulate them!!!!

HLT, High Level Types++	GPS	Static	Dynamic	Single	Time Series	Trajectory	HTTP	How to ingest/change/manage
API (Ext. Srv., any prot.)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	ETL, Special, IOT App, ...
External Service (web pag)		Yes	--				Yes	ETL, Special, IOT App, Web Scraper, ...
MicroApplication (webapp)		Yes	--				Yes	Dashboard, IOT App, API, FTP, ...
Heatmap matrix	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes			Maps, IOT App, MicroService, UserInterface, API
Synoptics (group)		Yes	(Yes)	(Yes)	(Yes)		Yes	Dashboard, Special Tools, IOT App, API, ...
Special Tools (functional)	(Yes)		(Yes)	(Yes)		(Yes)	Yes	As MyPersonalData, ...
Typical Trends (not yet)	(yes)	Yes	(Yes)		Yes		Yes	MicroApp, Special tools, (API) , ...

## Non HLT

Traffic Flows (are coming)	(yes)	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	Maps, Special tools, API, ...
Color Maps		Yes		Yes				Maps, Tables, Special tool, User Interface, API
GTFS (see Sensors, POI)	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes		Maps, Special tools, API, ...
Typical Trajectory (MyKPI)	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes		Maps, Special tools, API, ...

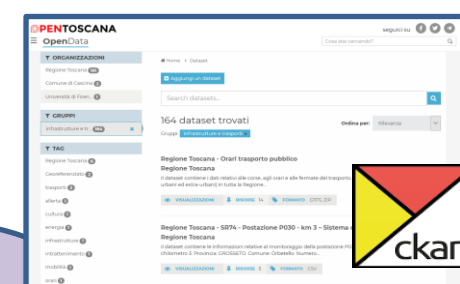
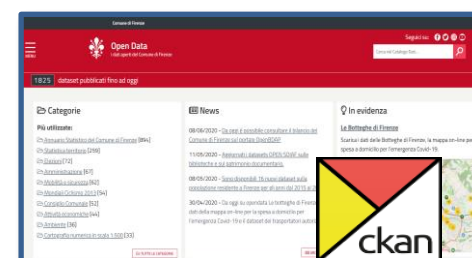
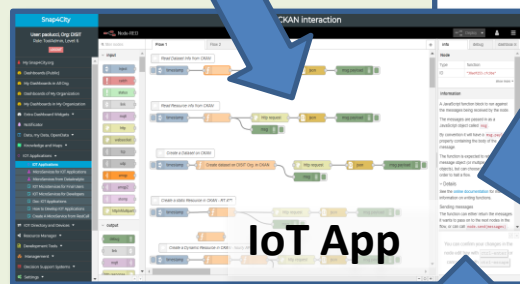
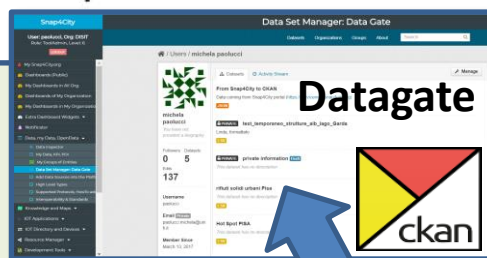
- Now, it is more clear about what we intend as:

## –High Level Types

## Snap4City Portal and Integrated tools

### IoT App – Automate:

- Import data from CKAN to Snap4City
- Upload Public Data from Snap4City to CKAN
- Data Harvesting
- Dashboards and Mobile/Web Apps creation



## Open or Private External CKAN Data Portals

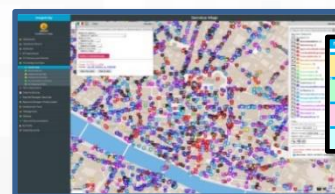


## Advanced Snap4City APIs and MicroServices



Knowledge  
and  
Storage Data  
from the Field  
and City

Real Time Data



Snap4City  
Dashboards  
Mob & Web Apps

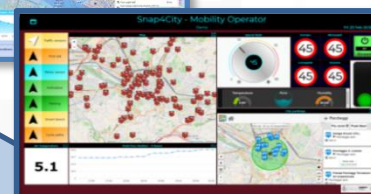


Comp, S

Heatmaps

What-IF Analysis

Remote  
Control

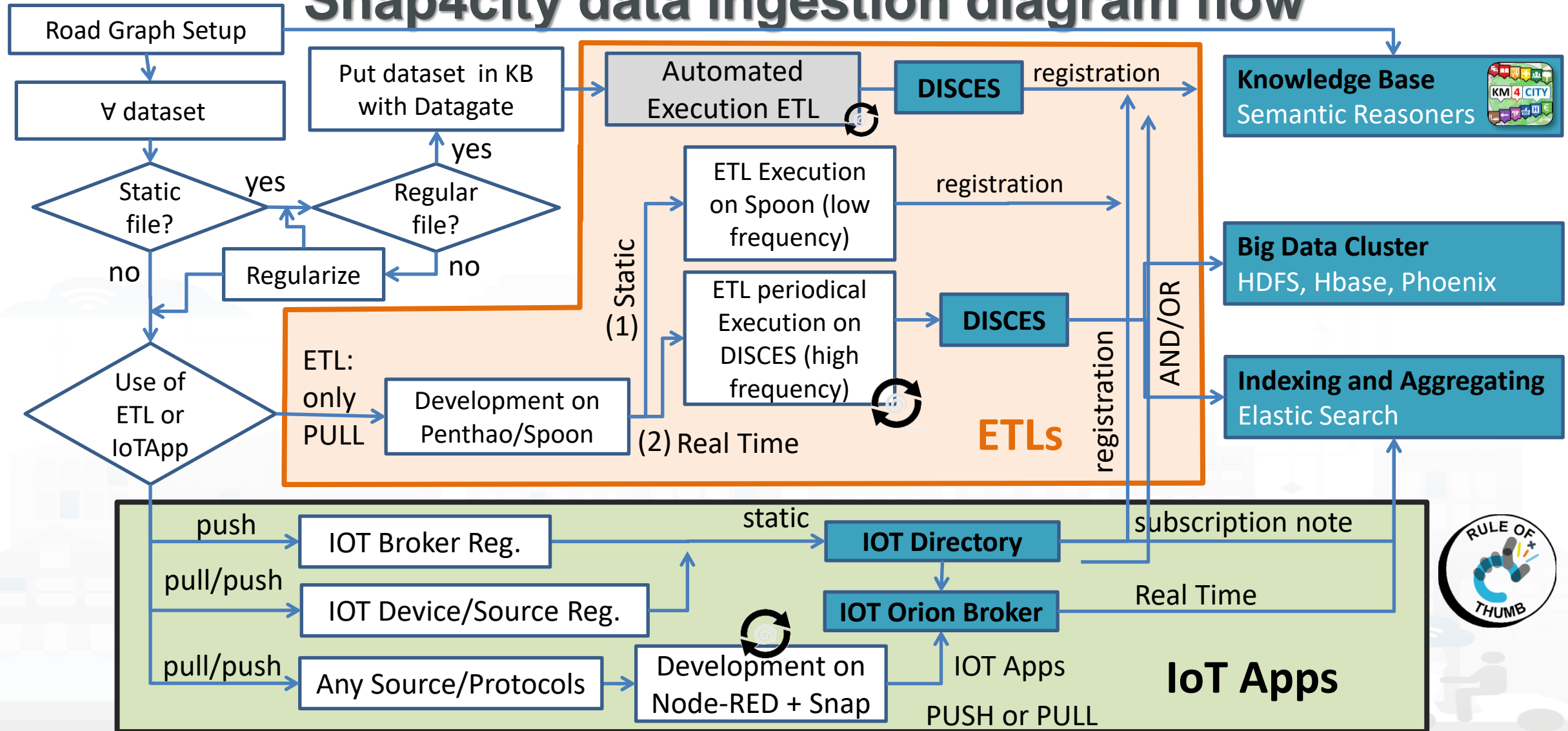


Historical  
Data





# Snap4city data ingestion diagram flow



# IOT App vs ETL

## IOT Applications

- Created on browser
- A huge number of Protocols  
<https://www.snap4city.org/65>
- Scheduled internally and managed as Container
- Largely diffused approach as Node-RED
- Large number of Snap4City MicroServices, well documented
- PUSH and PULL models
- Simple mechanism to add new Features
- Very diffused in IOT
- Static and Dynamic data models depending on IOT Broker capabilities
- Scalable on Cloud
- Also present in IOT Edge devices

## ETL processes

- Created with Spoon editor on VM (on premise or via remote access to VM)
- A Large number of protocols  
<https://www.snap4city.org/65>
- Scheduled by DISCES in the back office
- Well known data warehouse model
- Well documented for the process
- Only PUSH models
- Complex mechanism to add a new functionality
- Very diffused in Data transformation
- Static and Dynamic data models well linked ..

# Data Inspector (Digital Twin info) Major Submodels

- **Digital Twin**

- Device and sensors data
- Values
- Healthiness criteria and values
  - Machine learning tools
- Images and physical world
- Licensing
- Users

- **Process Views**

- Device Management tool
- Data ingestion processes
  - ETL, IOT Apps
- Data storage access views
  - Index views
  - Relationships view
- Data Analytics and Transformation
  - IOT App, R Studio, Python
- Data Rendering Dashboards
- Processes' Developers



# Data Inspector: all you need to know about data, data sources and ingestion processes

Snap4City

User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT  
Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7  
[LOGOUT](#)

My Snap4City.org  
Dashboards  
My Dashboards in All Org.  
Dashboards of My Organization  
My Dashboards in My Organization  
Notificator  
**Data Inspector**  
My Data, KPI, POI  
My Groups of Entities  
IOT Applications  
IOT Directory and Devices  
Knowledge and Maps  
Micro Applications  
External Services  
Data Set Manager: Data Gate  
Synoptics  
Resource Manager: Process Loader  
Development Tools  
Management  
Settings  
User Management and Auditing

Data Inspector

Map

Single data widgets

Multi data widgets

Map Controls:

FilterMap
GPSUser
GPSOrg

Data sources

High-Level Type	Nature	Subnature	Value Type	Value Name	Data Type	Value Unit	Last Date	Last Value	Healthiness	Last Check	Ownership
wfs	Environment	Natura		punti_panoramici	GisWFS			0		2020-04-03 09:58:18	public
wfs	Environment	Natura		biotopi	GisWFS			0		2020-04-03 09:58:18	public
wfs	Environment	Natura		Fossili	GisWFS			0		2020-04-03 09:58:18	public
wfs	Environment	Natura		aree_boscate	GisWFS			0		2020-04-03 09:58:18	public
wfs	Environment	Natura		aree_vulcaniche	GisWFS			0		2020-04-03 09:58:18	public
wfs	Environment	Natura		Fauna	GisWFS			0		2020-04-03 09:58:18	public
wfs	Mobility and Transport	Traffic Sensors		Traffic Sensors	GisWFS			0		2020-04-03 09:58:18	public
Special Widget	Environment	Weather Forecast		Previ_Meteo	special weather					2020-04-03 09:30:45	public

Hide columns

Reset filters

Selected rows: 0

Previous 1 2 3 4 5 ... 14288 Next

Search

Last Value

15.9

Time Trend



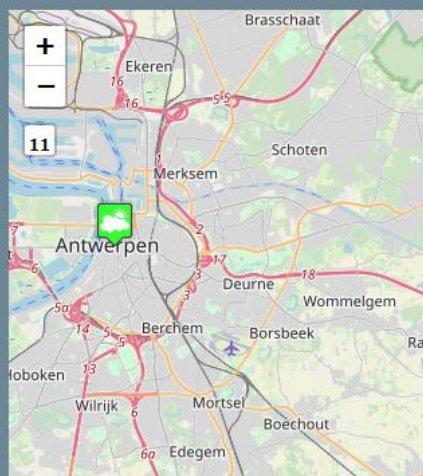
## Snap4City

User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT  
Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7

LOGOUT

- My Snap4City.org
- Dashboards
- My Dashboards in All Org.
- Dashboards of My Organization
- My Dashboards in My Organization
- Notificator
- Data Inspector**
- My Data, KPI, POI
- My Groups of Entities
- IOT Applications
- IOT Directory and Devices
- Knowledge and Maps
- Micro Applications
- External Services
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- Resource Manager: Process Loader
- Development Tools
- Management
- Settings
- User Management and Auditing

## Data Inspector



Data sources Details

Device

Values

Healthiness

Process

Image

Licensing

Last Date:

2020-01-17 15:43:36

Last Value:

1033

Value Type	Healthy	Delay [s]	Reason	Healthiness Criteria	Refresh Rate [s]	Data type	Unit	Value	Time Trend
sunset		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	string		2020/1/22 17:15:26	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
sunrise		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	string		2020/1/22 8:33:51	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
weather		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	string		fog	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
minGroundTemperature		6895	missing value	refresh_rate	1800	float	°C		<a href="#">VIEW</a>
maxTemperature		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	float	°C	6.11	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
minTemperature		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	float	°C	2.22	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
cloudCoverPerc		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	float	%	90	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
cloudCoverData		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	float		8	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
visibility		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	float	m	900	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
dewPoint		6895	missing value	refresh_rate	1800	float	°C		<a href="#">VIEW</a>
airHumidity		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	float	%	100	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
snow3h		6895	missing value	refresh_rate	1800	float	cm		<a href="#">VIEW</a>
snow10m		6895	missing value	refresh_rate	1800	float	cm		<a href="#">VIEW</a>
snow		6895	missing value	refresh_rate	1800	float	cm		<a href="#">VIEW</a>
windSpeed		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	float	m/s	1	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
windDirection		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	float	deg	250	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
windDust		6895	missing value	refresh_rate	1800	float	m/s		<a href="#">VIEW</a>
pressure		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	float	hPa	1036	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
airTemperature		6895	undefined	refresh_rate	1800	float	°C	4.38	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
rain1h		6895	missing value	refresh_rate	1800	float	mm		<a href="#">VIEW</a>
rain		6895	missing value	refresh_rate	1800	float	mm		<a href="#">VIEW</a>
maxTemperatureForecast-03h		4618	undefined	any	10800	float	A/°C	2.24	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
maxTemperatureForecast-03h		4618	undefined	any	10800	float	A/°C	1.45	<a href="#">VIEW</a>
maxTemperatureForecast-03h		4618	undefined	any	10800	float	A/°C	3.05	<a href="#">VIEW</a>

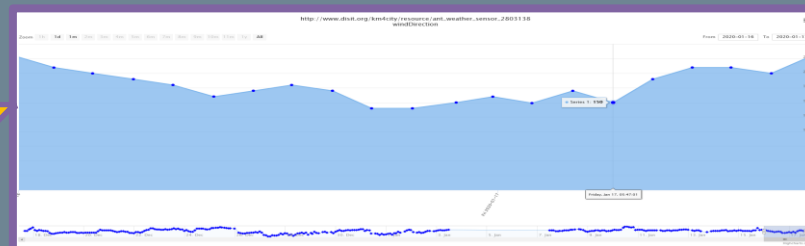





















Single data widgets

Multi data widgets

Map Controls:

FilterMap GPSUser GPSOrg



All selected (15) ▾	All selected (83) ▾	All selected (1142) ▾	All selected (1623) ▾	All selected (61) ▾	All selected (3) ▾	All selected (2) ▾									
High-Level Type 	Nature 	Subnature 	Value Type 	Value Name 	Data Type 	Last Date 	Last Value 	Healthiness 	Last Check 	Ownership					
Sensor	Environment	Weather_sensor	seaLevelPressureForecast-048h	Weather sensor Antwerpen	float	2020-01-17 15:43:36	1040		2020-01-17 16:17:25	public					
Sensor	Environment	Weather_sensor	seaLevelPressureForecast-045h	Weather sensor Antwerpen	float	2020-01-17 15:43:36	1038		2020-01-17 16:17:25	public					
Sensor	Environment	Weather_sensor	seaLevelPressureForecast-042h	Weather sensor Antwerpen	float	2020-01-17 15:43:36	1035		2020-01-17 16:17:25	public					
Sensor	Environment	Weather_sensor	seaLevelPressureForecast-039h	Weather sensor Antwerpen	float	2020-01-17 15:43:36	1033		2020-01-17 16:17:25	public					
Sensor	Environment	Weather_sensor	seaLevelPressureForecast-036h	Weather sensor Antwerpen	float	2020-01-17 15:43:36	1033		2020-01-17 16:17:25	public					
Sensor	Environment	Weather_sensor	seaLevelPressureForecast-033h	Weather sensor Antwerpen	float	2020-01-17 15:43:36	1031		2020-01-17 16:17:25	public					
Sensor	Environment	Weather_sensor	seaLevelPressureForecast-030h	Weather sensor Antwerpen	float	2020-01-17 15:43:36	1030		2020-01-17 16:17:24	public					
Sensor	Environment	Weather_sensor	seaLevelPressureForecast-027h	Weather sensor Antwerpen	float	2020-01-17 15:43:36	1027		2020-01-17 16:17:24	public					
Hide columns		Reset filters	Selected rows: 1			Previous	1	2	3	4	5	...	860	Next	seaLevel







### Snap4City

User: roottooladmin, Org: DISIT  
Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7

[Logout](#)

- My Snap4City.org
- Dashboards
- My Dashboards in All Org.
- Dashboards of My Organization
- My Dashboards in My Organization
- Notifier
- Data Inspector**
- My Data, KPI, POI
- IOT Applications
- IOT Directory and Devices
- Knowledge and Maps
- Micro Applications
- External Services
- Data Set Manager: Data Gate
- Resource Manager: Process Loader
- Development Tools
- Management
- Settings
- User Management and Auditing
- Help and Contacts
- Documentation and Articles

### Data Inspector

Map

Single data widgets  
Multi data widgets

Map Controls:  
[FilterMap](#) [GPSUser](#) [GPSOrg](#)

Data sources

Sensor ▾ All selected (7)

High-Level Type	Nature
Sensor	Environment
Sensor	Environment
Sensor	Environment
Sensor	Environment
Sensor	Environment
Sensor	Environment
Sensor	Environment

Hide columns

Last Value

14.9

#### Data sources Details

Device	Values	Healthiness	Process	Image	Licensing	User
GPS Coordinates:	42.642033, 18.1122					
High-Level Type:	Sensor					
Nature:	From IOT Device to KB					
Subnature:	IoT Sensor					
Value Name:	DubrovnikorionDubrovnik-UNIFI:camera_Dubrovnik_1_Place					
Device ServiceURI or Data ID:	http://www.disit.org/km4city/resource/iot/orionDubrovnik-UNIFI/Dubrovnik/camera_Du					
Sensor ServiceURI or Data ID:	http://www.disit.org/km4city/resource/iot/orionDubrovnik-UNIFI/Dubrovnik/camera_Du					
Datasource:	IoT					
Ownership:	private					
Organizations:	Dubrovnik					

[Link to Service Map](#) [Link to IoT Device](#)

Healthiness

2019-08-13 07:18:30  
2019-08-13 07:18:30  
2019-08-13 07:18:30  
2019-08-13 07:18:30  
2019-08-13 07:18:30  
2019-08-13 07:17:27  
2019-08-13 07:17:27

Ownership

public  
public  
public  
public  
public  
public  
public

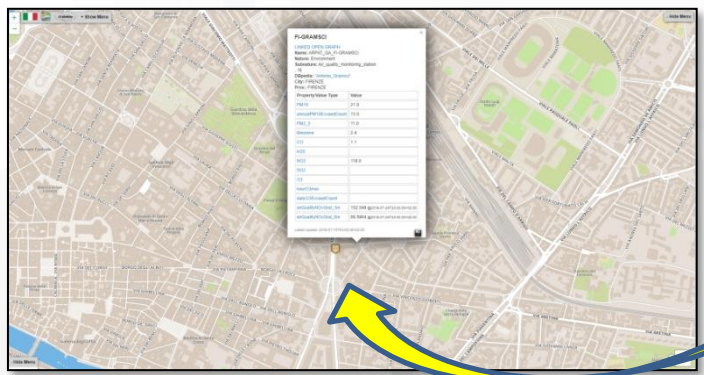
Search



- Click with the mouse on it

HLT: Sensor

Knowledge Base view



### Snap4City

User: roottooladmin, Org: DISIT  
Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7

[Logout](#)

- My Snap4City.org
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#### IOT Devices

Show: 10 entries

IOT Device	IOT Broker	Device Type	Model	Ownership	Status	Edit	Delete	Location
AccessPoint1_FerniaSuperstore	orionLoratoDeCarde-UNIFI	AccessPointSensor	AccessPointLorato	DELEGATED	active	EDIT	DELETE	
AccessPoint2_IT65	orionLoratoDeCarde-UNIFI	AccessPointSensor	AccessPointLorato	DELEGATED	active	EDIT	DELETE	
AccessPoint3_Palaeport	orionLoratoDeCarde-UNIFI	AccessPointSensor	AccessPointLorato	DELEGATED	active	EDIT	DELETE	
adminDev1	orionUNIFI	Ambiental		MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE	
AdminDevice001	orionUNIFI	Ambiental		MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE	
AdminDevice002	orionUNIFI	Ambiental		MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE	
AdminDevice004	orionUNIFI	Ambiental		MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE	
AdminDevice005	orionUNIFI	Ambiental		MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE	
AdminTest005	orionUNIFI	Ambiental		MYOWNPRIVATE	active	EDIT	DELETE	

Showing 10 of 370 entries

Some functionalities are limited to certain roles



# HLT: Sensor

- Specific values of selected
- Information of the values of the other sensors on the same device
- View Trends, marking problems, healthiness by point according to a Fuzzy model
- Marking problems for future machine learning processes (separate tool)

Data sources Details

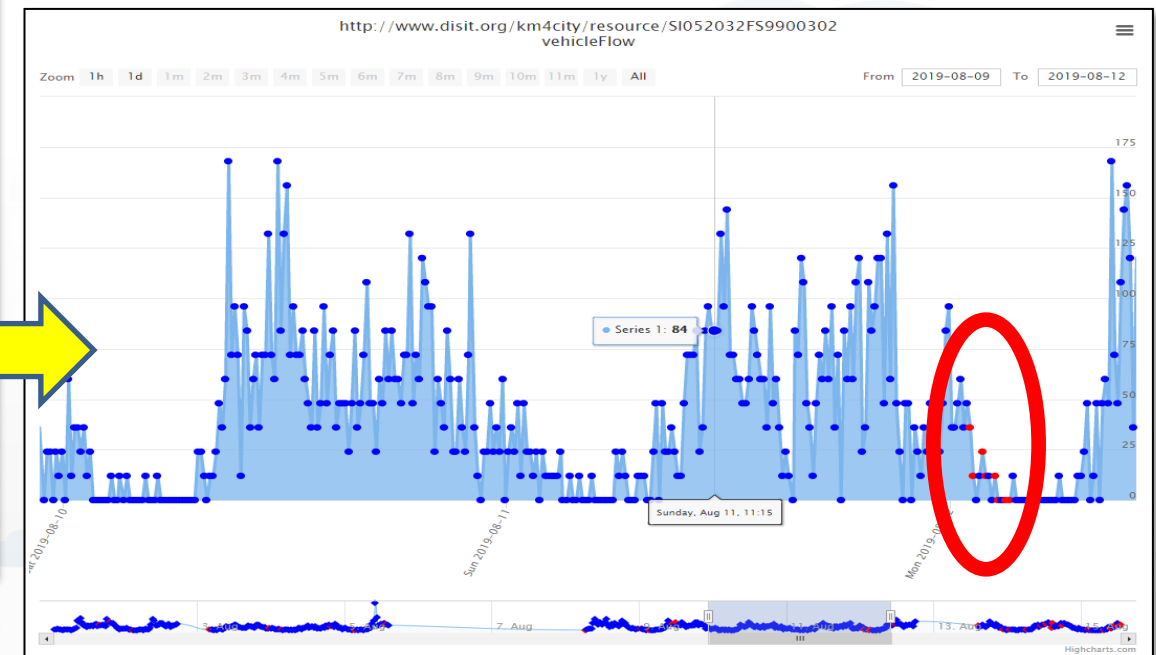
Device Values Healthiness Process Image Licensing User

Last Date: 2020-07-21 19:00:00

Last Value:

Value Type	Healthy	Delay (s)	Reason	Healthiness Criteria	Refresh Rate (s)	Data type	Unit	Value	Time Trend
dateObserved	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	time	timestamp	2020-07-21T17:00:00.000Z	VIEW
deceduti	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	integer	#	16797	VIEW
dimessi_guariti	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	integer	#	71775	VIEW
isolamento_domiciliare	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	integer	#	6838	VIEW
nuovi_attualmente_positivi	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	integer	#	-131	VIEW
ricoverati_con_sintomi	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	integer	#	151	VIEW
stato	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	string	#	ITA	VIEW
tamponi	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	integer	#	1212468	VIEW
terapia_intensiva	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	integer	#	21	VIEW
totale_attualmente_positivi	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	integer	#	7010	VIEW
totale_casi	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	integer	#	95582	VIEW
totale_ospedalizzati	●	61890	undefined	undefined	300	integer	#	172	VIEW
codice_regione	●	61890	missing value	undefined	300	integer	status		VIEW
denominazione_regione	●	61890	missing value	undefined	300	string	status		VIEW

Cancel



Some functionalities are limited to certain roles

# HLT: From Dashboard to IOT APP

- Click with the mouse on it

**Snap4City**

User: roottooladmin1, Org: DISIT  
Role: RootAdmin, Level: 7

**LOGOUT**

My Snap4City.org

Dashboards

My Dashboards in All Org.

Dashboards of My Organization

My Dashboards in My Organization

Extra Dashboard Widgets

Notificator

Data, my Data, OpenData

**Data Inspector**

My Data, KPI, POI

My Groups of Entities

Data Set Manager: Data Gate

DataGate Harvester

Add Data Sources into the Platform

High Level Types

Supported Protocols, HowTo add

Interoperability & Standards

Knowledge and Maps

**Data Inspector**

Map

Single data widgets

Data widgets

Controls:

**Data sources Details**

Device	Values	Healthiness	Image	Licensing	User
GPS Coordinates:					
High-Level Type:	Dashboard-IOT App				
Nature:	From Dashboard to IOT App				
Subnature:	Mobile PAXCounter 01 in Antwerp				
Value Name:	nr8a0bv				
Device ServiceURI or Data ID:					
Sensor ServiceURI or Data ID:					
Datasource:	From Dashboard to IOT App				
Ownership:	private (My Own)				
Organizations:	Other				

Link to IoT App

List of Dashboard

Link to dashboard "Mobile PAXCounter 01 in Antwerp"

Link to dashboard "PaxMobAnt05"

Link to dashboard "Mobile PAXCounter 03 in Antwerp"

**Mobile PAXCounter 01 in Antwerp**

No data available

Begin 19:00

Finish 19:00

Activate

CUMULATIVE MODE OFF

Device in Cumulative Mode OFF

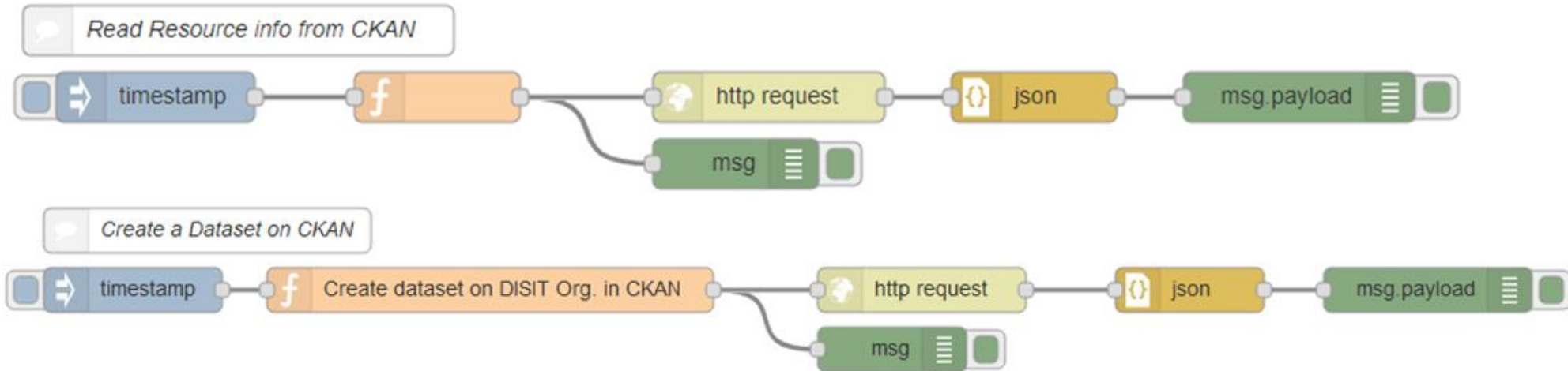
Privacy Policy

Cookie Policy

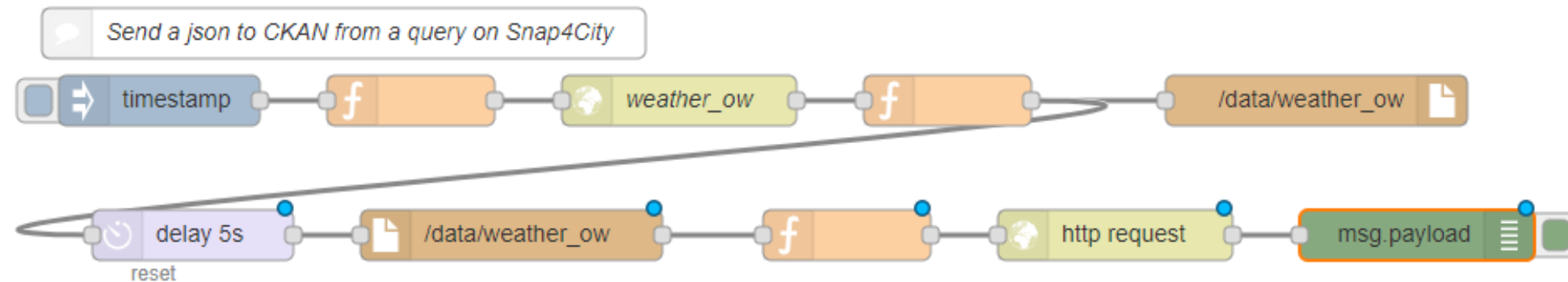
Terms and Conditions

Contact Us

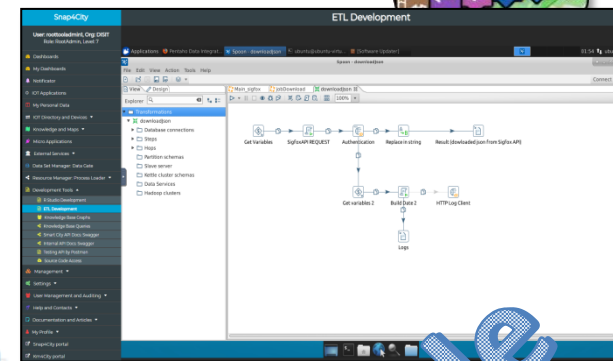
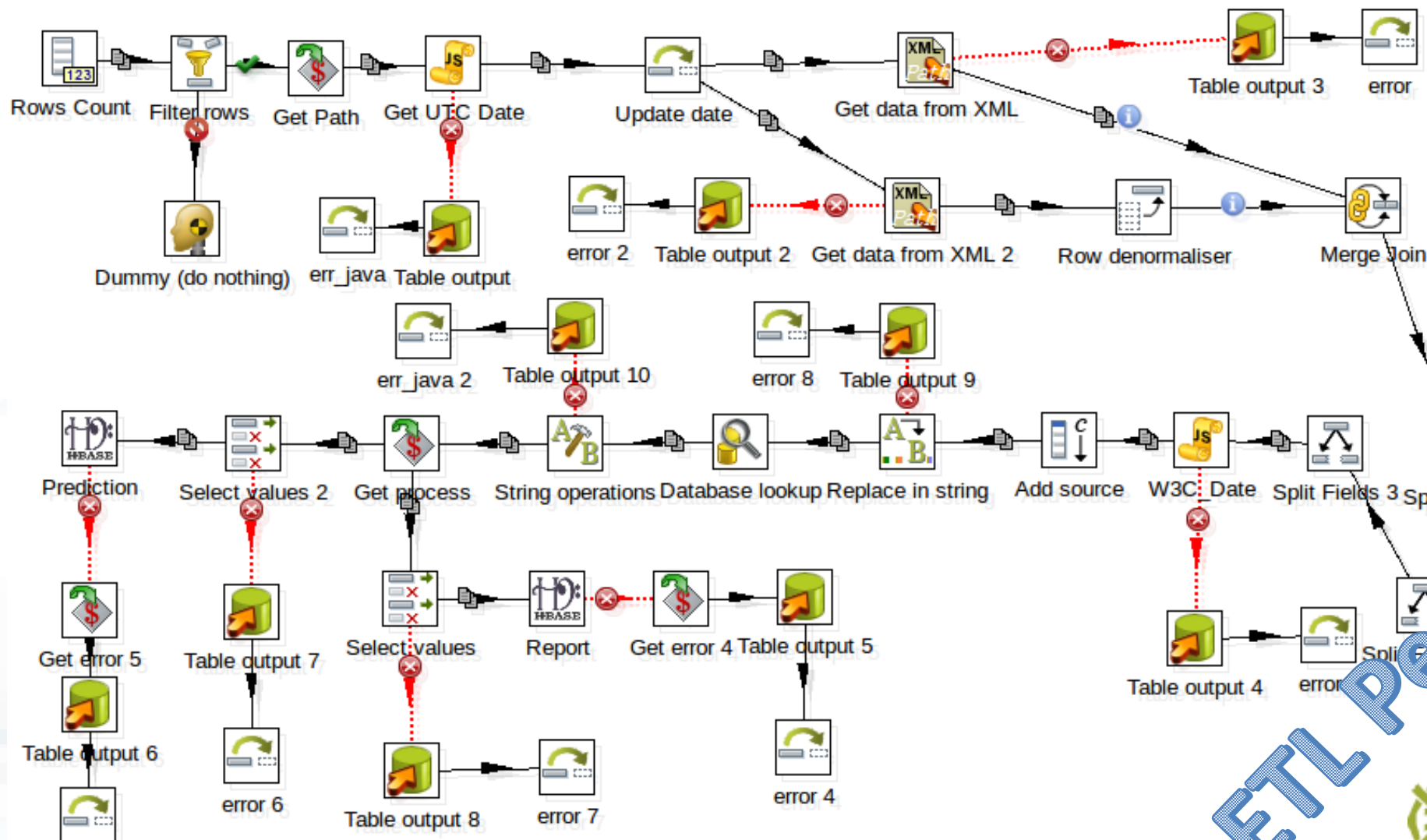
# Some IOT App segements



Almost all the calls to CKAN are quite similar







## Batch Processing for dynamic data ingestion

ETL Pentaho Kettle



# Data Ingestion Methods Comparison

	Datagate	ETL	IoTApp
types of data managed	S	S, P	S, P, RT
Data protocol types managed	PULL	PULL	PULL and PUSH
Scheduling	external	external	internal
Flows to manage N instances of the same dataset	N	N	1
Users' technical level	without	medium/high	low
Development time	1,2 hours	1, 2 weeks	3, 4 days
Semantic (KM4City)	standard template	ad hoc (manual)	ad hoc (semi-automatic)
Developed number	1334 datasets	162	76
Mean number of blocks	0	120.333	27,67
Mean number of lines of code	0	275	229

- **Problems**

- Complex data models, multiple processes, multiple tenancy/organizations, etc.

- **Integrated approach from ingestion and inspection**

- Formal methodology support:
  - data discovery, development, living lab
- Unified data model, avoiding pillars since the data model
- Formal Model support:
  - data vs processes vs developers/owners
- Powerful Tool as Data Inspector exploiting knowledge base as expert systems: data, processes, relationships, events, etc.



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- Km4City** is an open technology and research line of DISIT Lab exploited by a number of projects. Some of the innovative solutions and research issues developed into projects are also compliant and contributing to the Km4City approach and thus are released as open sources and are interoperable, scalable, modular, standard compliant, etc.



TOP



*Be smart in a SNAP!*

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INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

DISIT  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB

...2022

2021

- CAPELON
- Sweden



- Smart Mobility
- PISA, PUMS
- Living lab



- Smart Tourism
- 6 Pilots
- Data Analytics
- Extended platform

2020



- Industry 4.0



- Smart Health



2019

- Traffic and Mobility Impact on Pollution
- NOX predictions



5G tech  
Energy  
Industry 4.0  
Synoptics

- Mobility Demand / Offer Analytics and Strategy

2018



- User engagement
- Bike Sharing
- Data Analytics ++
- Social Predictions
- OBD2



IOT/IOE

Km4City 1.6.6



(2017-19)

- IOT/IOE, IOT App
- Living Lab
- Maker Support
- IOT Edge
- Smart City IOT
- GDPR,
- Privacy & Security



- Smart Waste

Km4City 1.6.4



- Origin-Destination and trajectories
- Traffic Reconstruction
- Offer Analysis
- OBU, smart devices



- Sardinia Region Smart City Strategies and plan



GREEN IMPACT  
POR FESR 2014-2020

- Industry 4.0
- Critical Plant
- Monitoring

2017

(2016-21)  
H2020

REPLICATE

- Smart Energy
- Sustainable Mobility
- Control Room
- Dashboard

Km4City 1.6.2



- Infomobility
- Mobile App
- Routing
- Multimodality

2016



- Resilience Decision Support
- Smart First Aid
- User Behaviour Analysis, predictions
- Risk Analysis

Km4City 1.5

2015

Km4City 1.4

- Twitter Vigilance
- Social Media Analytics, Sentiment Analysis

2014

- Weather Forecast
- Real Time Wi-Fi
- Entertainment
- LOD

- Tuscany, Road Graph
- Mobility
- culture, tourism
- Events
- Parking
- Services
- Linked open graph

Km4City Ontology 1.1

2013



DISIT lab roadmap vs model and tools' usage