# SNAP4CITY

DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE

www.snap4city.org www.snap4solutions.org



# L'intelligenza artificiale e la città

# Overview of Alight City Applications



AI Digital Twin Platform to set-up Sustainable Decision Support Systems & Business Intelligence

> #snap4city #km4city #disitlab @snap4city







### **Public Spaces as Critical Infrastructures**

- The City is a system of systems for city users
  - Cascading effects
- Transport networks
  - Main means for rescue teams, food, water, etc.
- Communication, ICT infrastructure
  - TV cam, switches, cyber,
- Energy networks
  - power supply for health, cyber systems, etc.
- Hospitals networks
- Aggregation areas



https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL\_SNAP4SOLU.pdf

### **High Level Types**

Snap4City (C), 24 Gennaio 2024

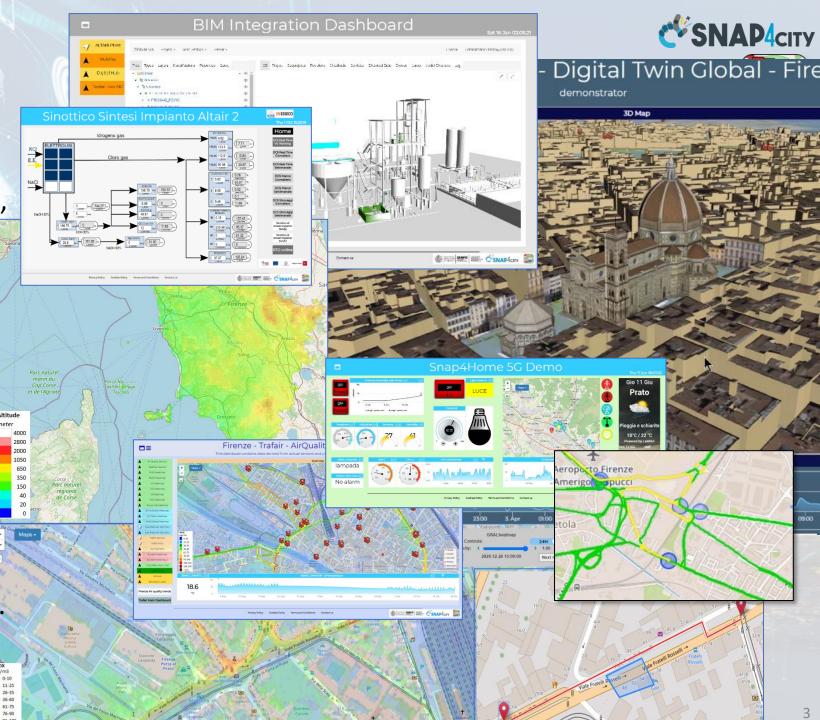
- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,..
  - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
  - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ...
- Satellite data, any kind..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ..
- trajectories, events, Workflow, ..
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ..
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ..
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- Synoptics, animations, ..
- KPI, personal KPI,..
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints, ...

IRENZE

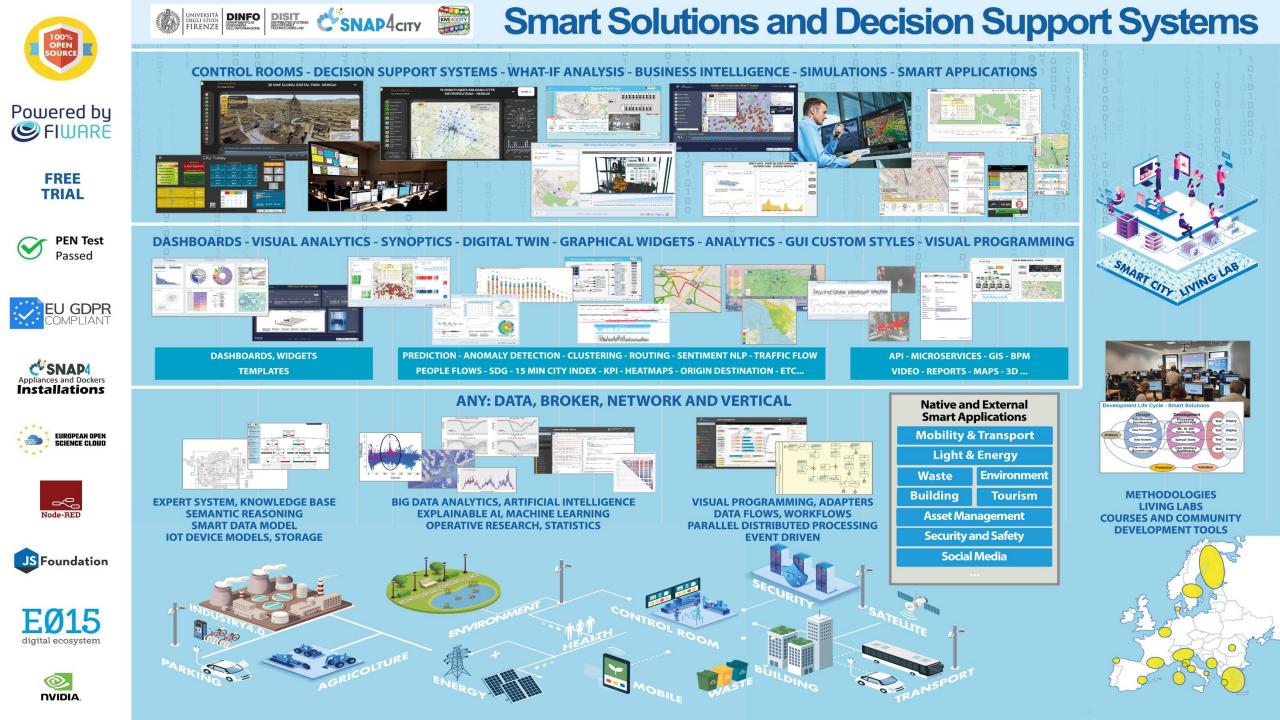
• decision scenarios, ....

etc.

10/22





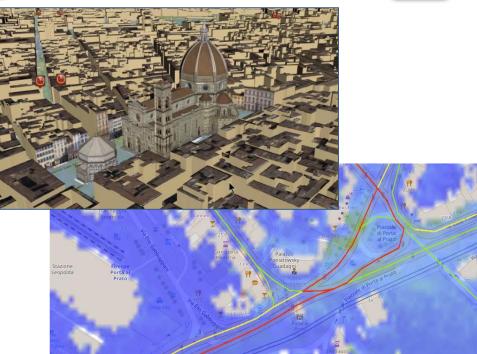


#### SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES











#### Controlling Status: management, and operational

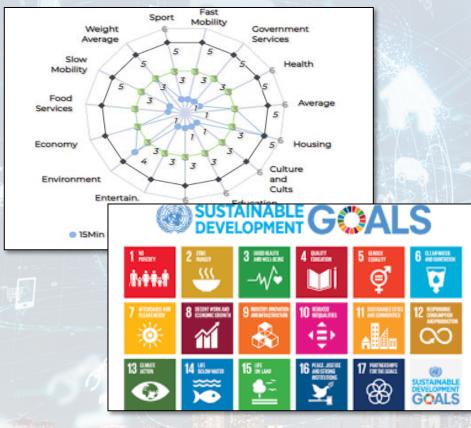
• Monitoring via KPI

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 Computing predictions and KPI • Anomaly detection, Early warning • Control Rooms, situation rooms • **Reacting**: Computing in real time • Changing semaphore maps • Changing Dynamic signage • Real time Info Mobility • User engagement via Mobile Apps What-if analysis  $\circ$  etc.,

Monitoring

## Key Performance Indicators, KPI



		Air Quality Directive		WHOguidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature concentration	and Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	One day			25 µg/m³ (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Calendar year	Target value, 25 µg/m³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 µg/m³	
PM <sub>10</sub>	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 µg/m³ (*)	99 <sup>th</sup> percentile (3 days/year)
PM <sub>10</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³ (*)	1	20 µg/m³	
0,	Maximum daily 8–hour mean	Not to be exceeded on more Target value, 120 μg/m³ than 25 days per year, averaged over three years		100 µg/m³	
NO <sub>2</sub>	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 µg/m³ (*)	
NO <sub>2</sub>	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 µg/m³		40 µg/m³	

- United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, SDGs (for which cities can do more to achieve some of the 17 SDGs, <u>https://sdgs.un.org/goals</u>);
- **15 minutes cities** (where primary services must be accessible within 15 minutes on foot);
- objectives of the European Commission in terms of pollutant emissions for: NO2, PM10, PM2.5 (<u>https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/air\_en</u>);
- SUMI: mobility and transport vs env
  - https://www.snap4city.org/951
- SUMP/PUMS: mobility and transport vs env.
- ISO indicators: city smartness, digitization, tech level.
- Low Level/Real Time: global traffic, quality of service, betweenness, centrality, queue, time to travel, etc.



Periodic

Realtime

### **15MinCityIndex**

What would support my neighborhood to become a 15-Minute City?

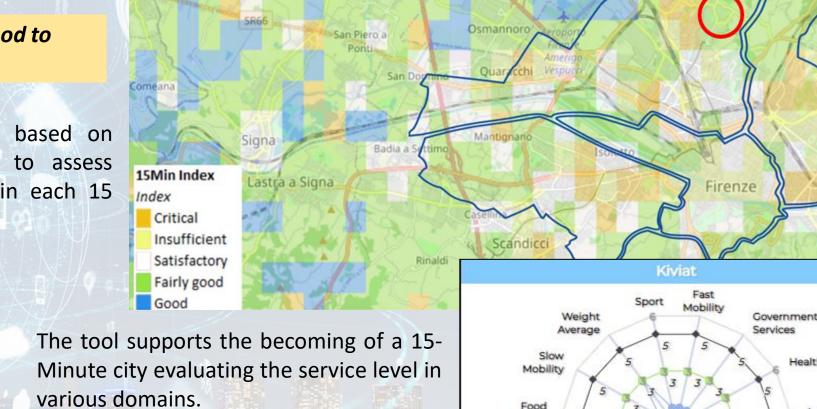
#### Using the Open Data:

We developed a data analytic tool based on municipal and national open data to assess services adequacy for people living in each 15 minutes areas of the city.

Good public transport services: bus, new tram line, train stations, cycle paths.



Careggi/Rifredi is a relevant district in Florence because of hosting the main Florence/Tuscany hospitals Careggi and Meyer, but also university headquarters and many other workplaces.



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Services

Economy

Environment

Entertain.

15Min Indexes

Socia

Security

DISIT

DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB



C'SNAP4city



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Health

5

Culture

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Suff. value

Education

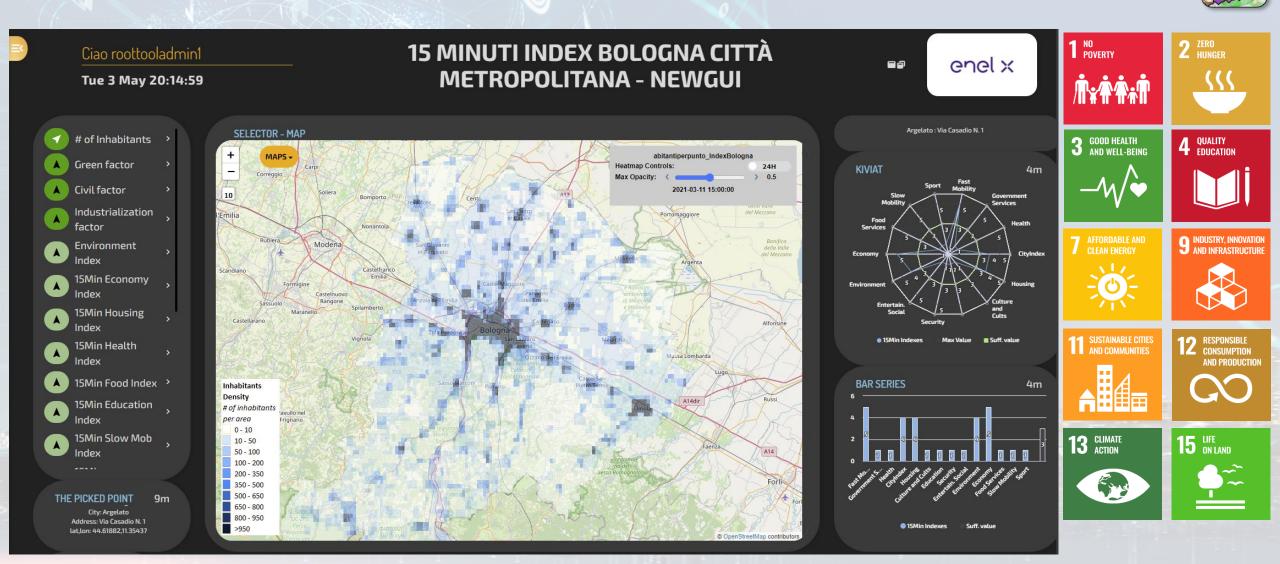
Average

Housing

### **15MinCityIndex on Bologna**

enel x



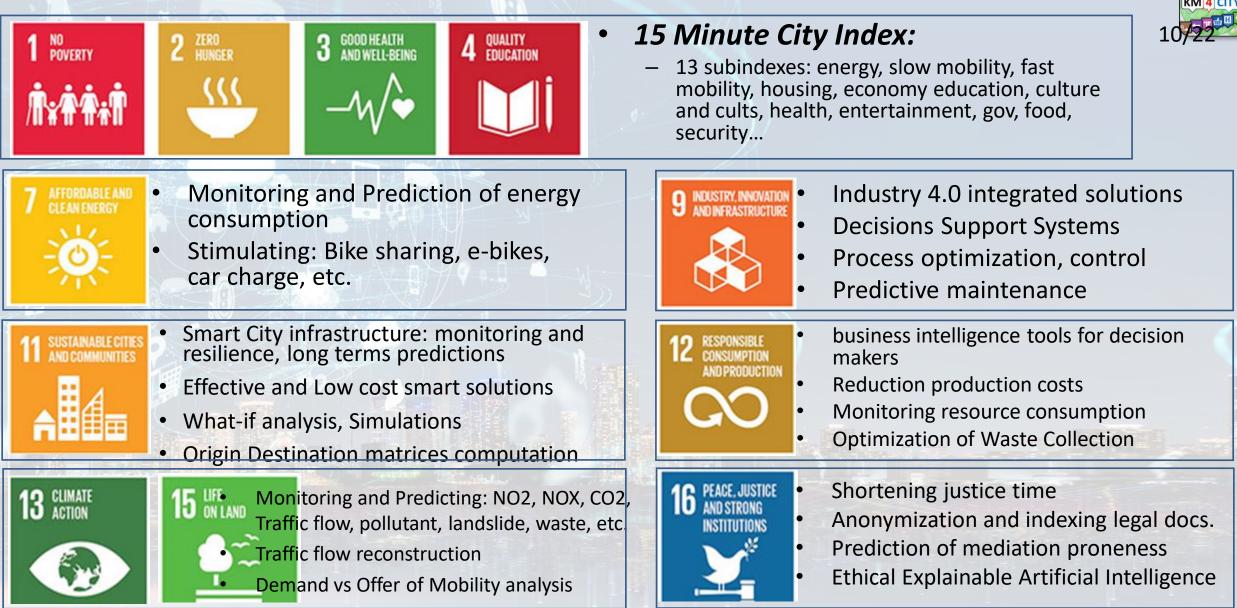


#### https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon-Dark.php?iddasboard=MzQxMg==

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#### SUSTAINABLE GOALS

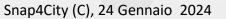




























### Available Al Solutions on Snap4City

- Mobility and Transport
- Environment, Weather, Waste, Water
- City Users Behaviour and Social analysis
- Energy and Control, Security, .....
- Tourism and People
- Security and Safety
- High Level Decision Support Solutions
  - Asset management
  - Resilience and Risks Analysis
- Low level Techniques

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/





https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf





# **Traffic Flow Tools**

Spire and Virtual Spires (cameras), Bluetooth, ...

Specifically located: along, around, on gates, on x...

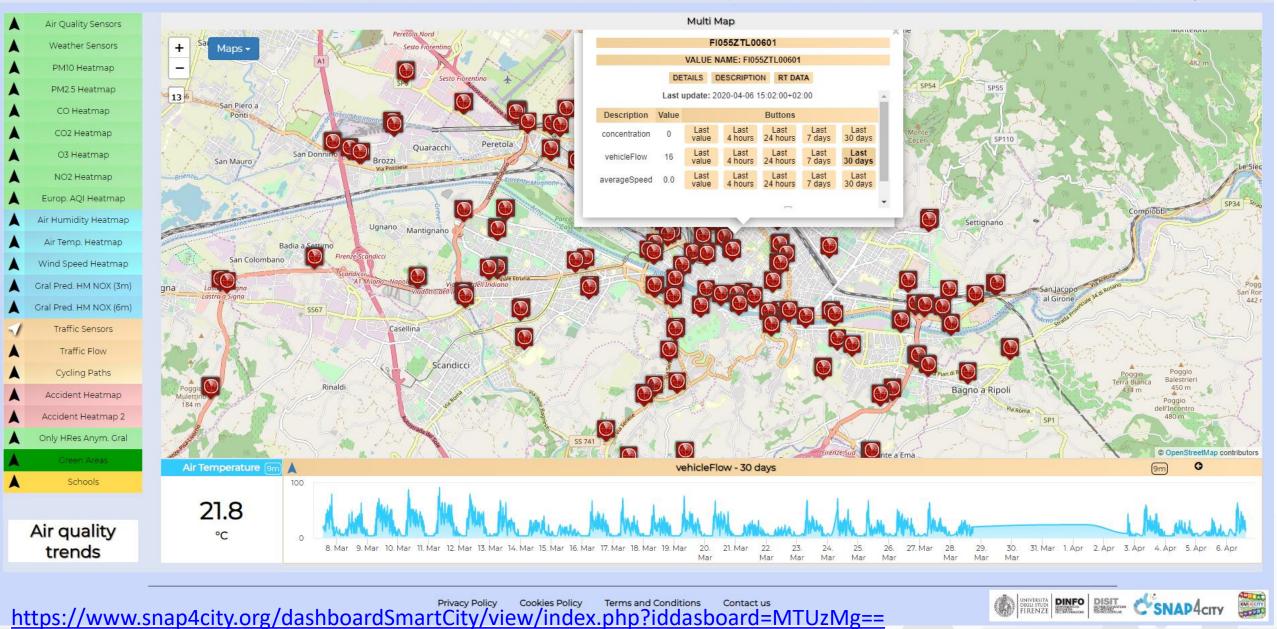


Firenze - Trafair - AirQuality Heatmaps

1.0

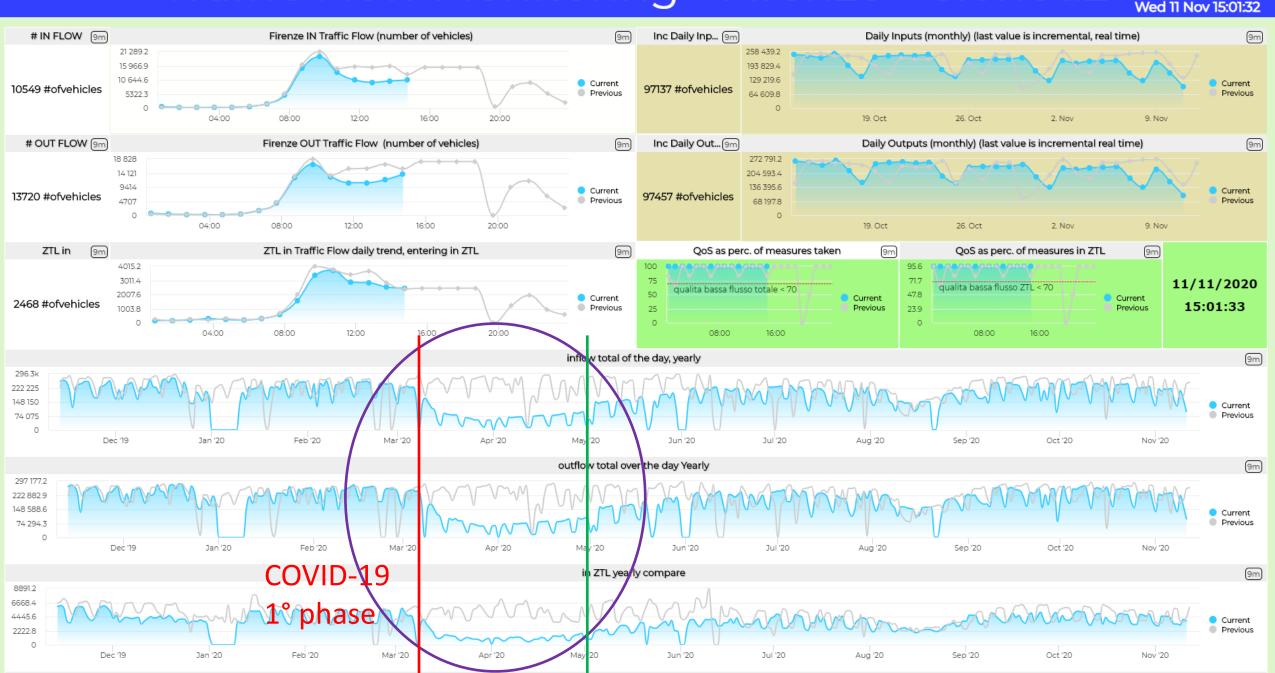
This dashboad contains data derived from actual sensors and predictive values under validation

Mon 6 Apr 15:12:27



Snap4City (C), 24 Gennaio 2024

#### Traffic Flow Monitoring - Firenze - Cloned2













#### Monitoring Cross Road Venaria - (AXIS Camera)

Wed 10 Nov 18:50:53

80

Venaria Street Cross - Synoptic

53 11

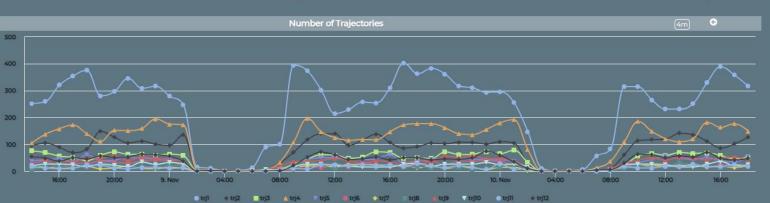
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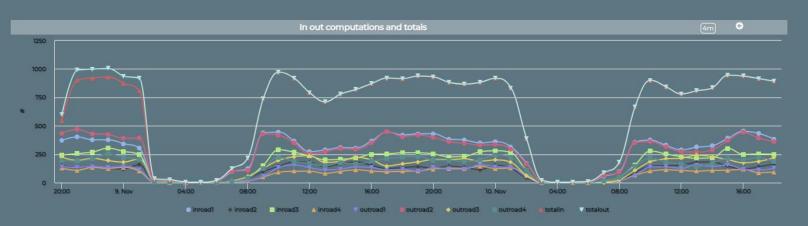
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INTERNET DINFO DISIT C'SNAP4city









https://www.snap4city.org/dashboard&mart&ity/view/index.phatus

#### p?iddasboard=MzI5Ng==

Snap4City (C), 24 Gennaio 2024



#### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**



### **Digital Twin**

#### Digital Twin

- Connected with real systems
- Modelling aspects: structural, visual, informative, real time data sensors (context), POI, functional, resources, etc.
- Analytics: AI/XAI techniques, simulations, users' needs, etc.
- Easier to understand the context, review from multiple points of view
- Useful to perform
  - Discussion with city users
  - Support decision makers
  - By Case Experiments for analysing
    - New solutions, impact of disaster (natural and provoked)
    - Reduction of costs in the analysis, in reduction of mistakes













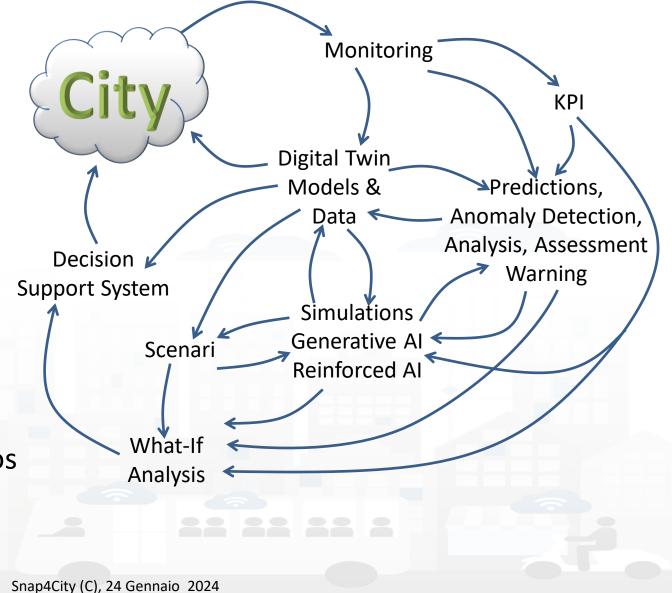








- Controlling Status: management, and operational
  - Monitoring via KPI
  - Computing predictions vs KPI
  - $\circ$  Anomaly detection
  - Neuro-Symbolic analysis
  - Risk assessment
  - $\,\circ\,$  Early warning on critical conditions
- Making plan: tactic and strategic, medium and long range, micro/macro
  - Simulation & predictions
  - Generative AI Prescriptions, scenarios
  - Resilience to Unexpected unknows
  - What-if analysis wrt scenarios



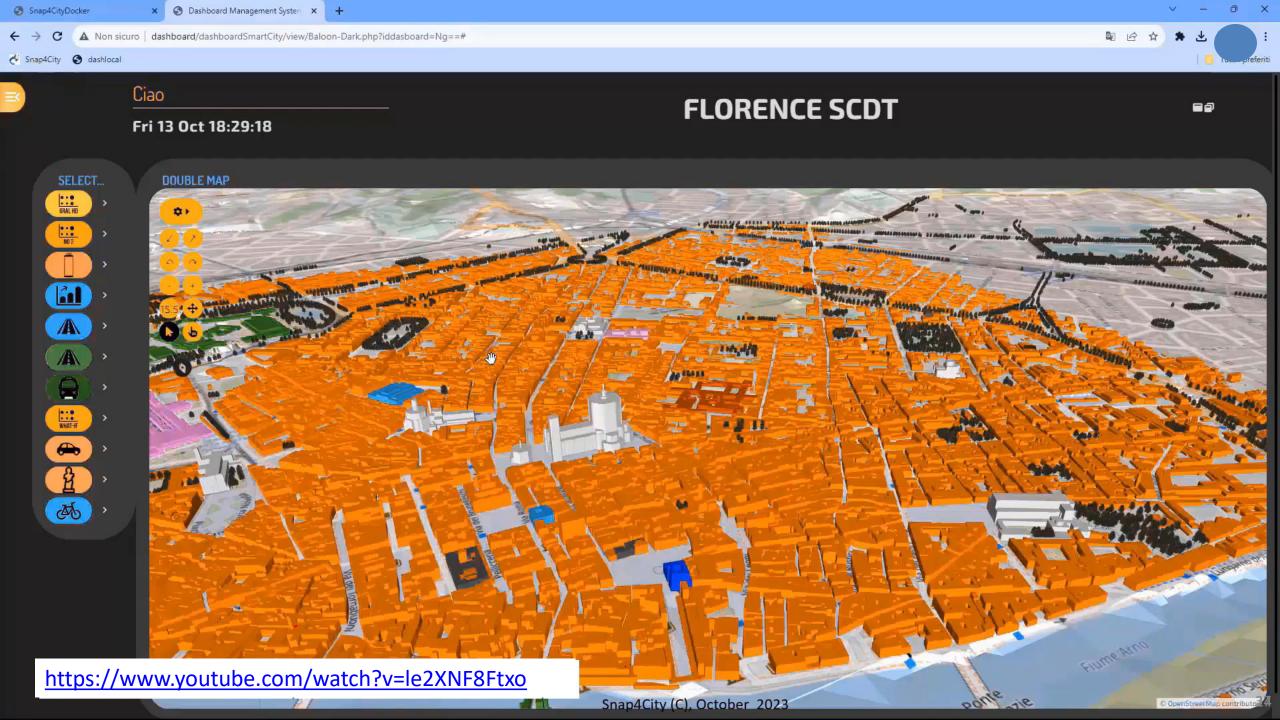












#### **SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES**







**13** CLIMATE ACTION

SUSTAINABLE CITIES

AND COMMUNITIES

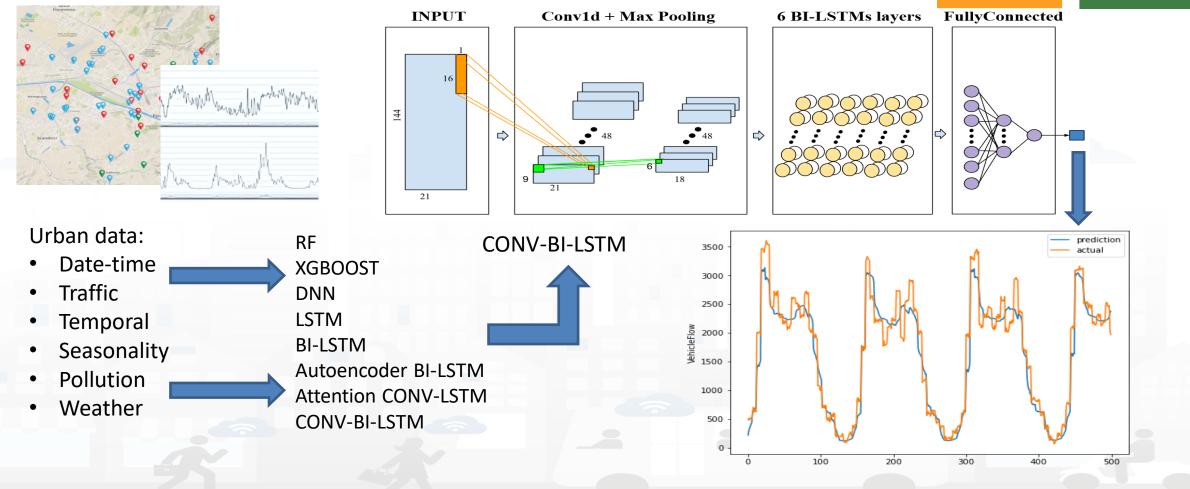
# Short-Term Prediction of City Traffic Flow via Convolutional Deep Learning

AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

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INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE





### **Dense Traffic Flow Reconstruction ?**

- Making decision on mobility and transport solutions → what if analysis
- Controlling pollution

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- Dynamic Routing for Firebrigade, Ambulances, general public
- Planning Public
  Transportation routing
  Mobility and Transport









### Decision Support Systems, What-if

#### Event planning, via what-if analysis

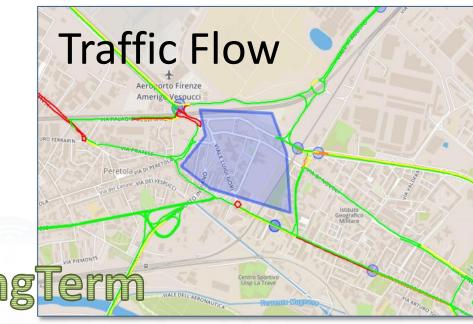
- $\circ~$  Change in the graph structure of the city
- $\circ~$  Impact on the flow of people and vehicles
- Adaptation: public transport, traffic, pedestrian management, etc.

#### $\odot$ Immediate reaction to natural events or not

- $\circ~$  Everything is ready and updated in real time
- Each view is contextualized in terms of data: descriptive and prescriptive

#### Digital Twin

- More detail in the context integrated data
- Greater realism in deductions and representations
- Less fragmentation and non-uniformity in the views to support decisions
  Mobility and Transport Support Support City (6), 24 Genna

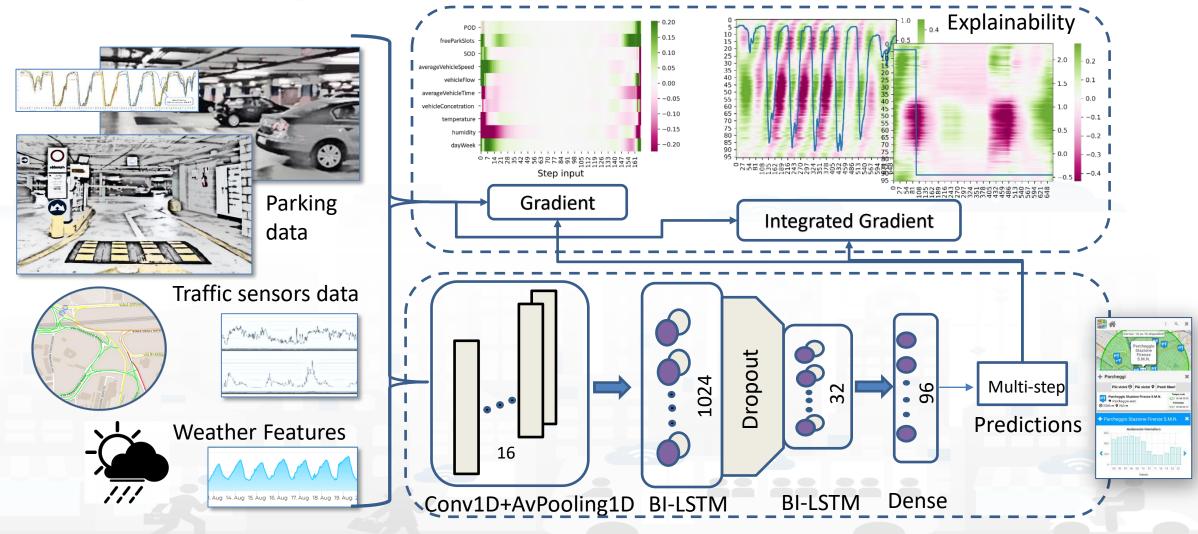


Routing





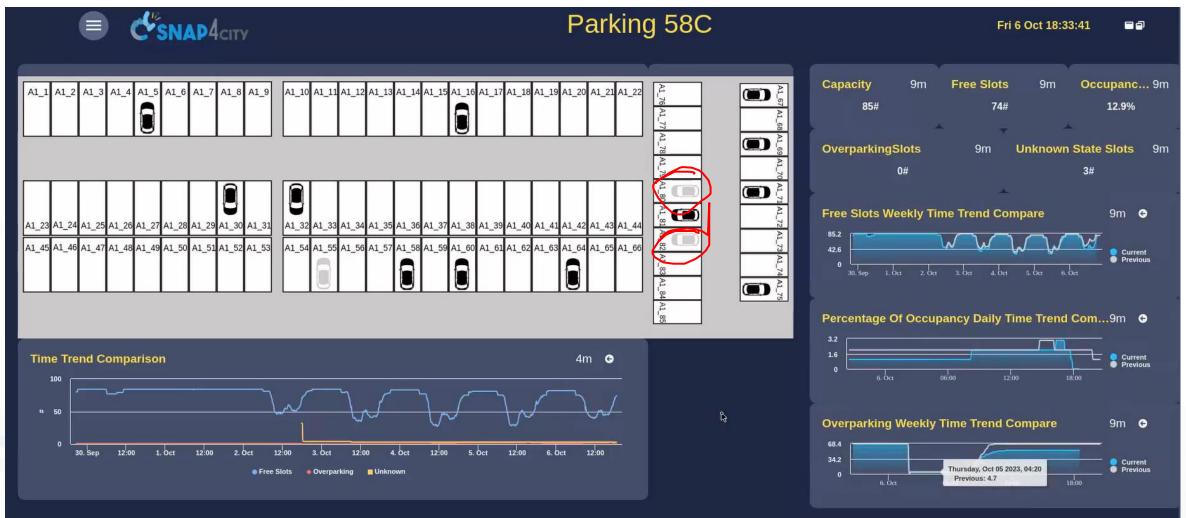
#### **Deep Learning AI to surely Park!**







#### **Snap4ISPRA Parking: ISPRA JRC**





#### Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations

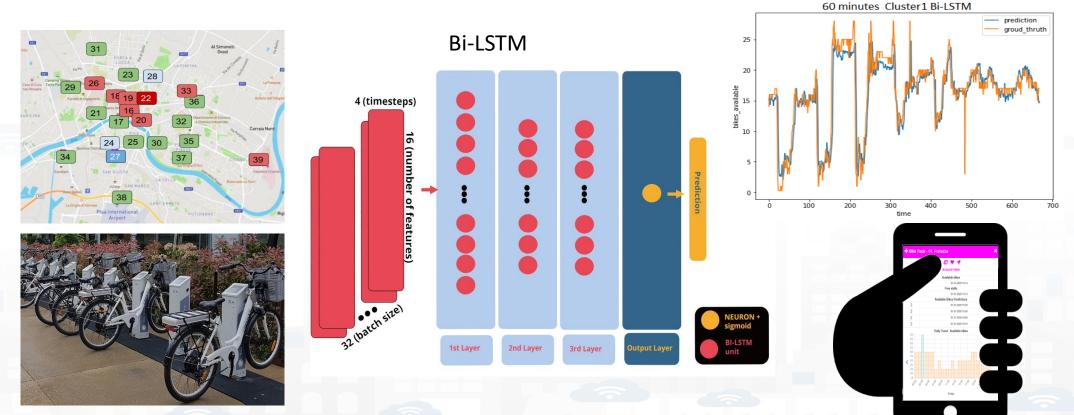
AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAP

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INGEGNERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE

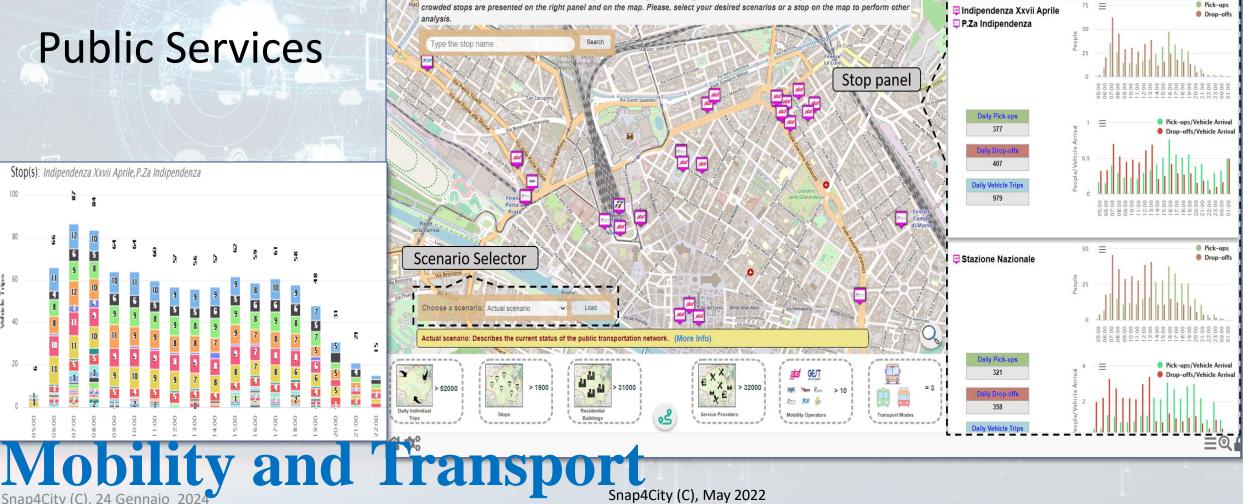




E. Collini, P. Nesi and G. Pantaleo, "Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 124337-124347, 2021, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3110794. https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9530580

### What-if Analysis on Pub Transport

- Definition of scenarious impact on
  - Traffic, Pollutant, parking, public transport, private flows, etc.
  - KPI analysis



Services: 36 on 36 available





Select a time slot: 05:00 v to 01:59 v

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e Most Crowded Stops







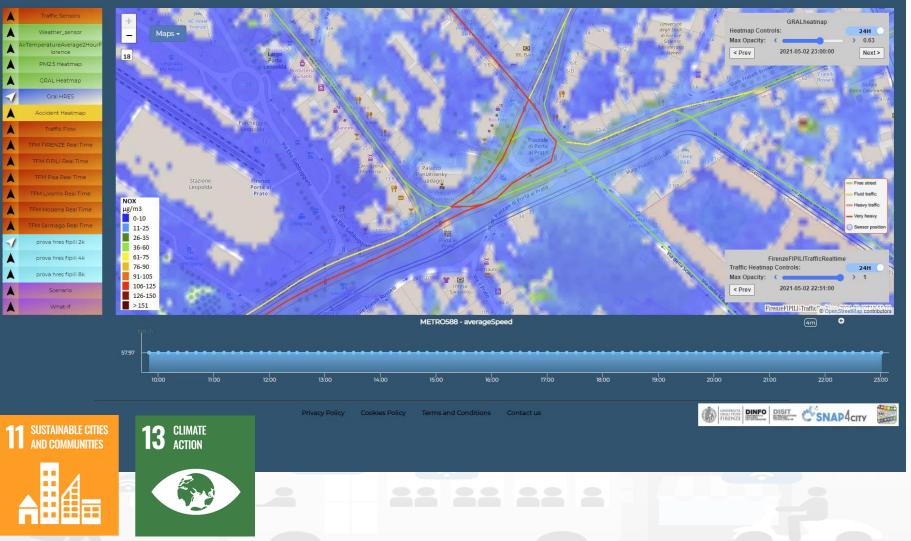
### 

Traffic Flow Manager on multiple cities



Sun 2 May 23:16:31

- **Prediction** 
  - NOX Pollutant diffusion on the basis of Traffic Flow (prediction), weather and 3D structure
  - NO2 progressive average (Long term)
- **Project:** 
  - Trafair CEF EC
  - Mixed solutions of Fluidinamics modeling and AI





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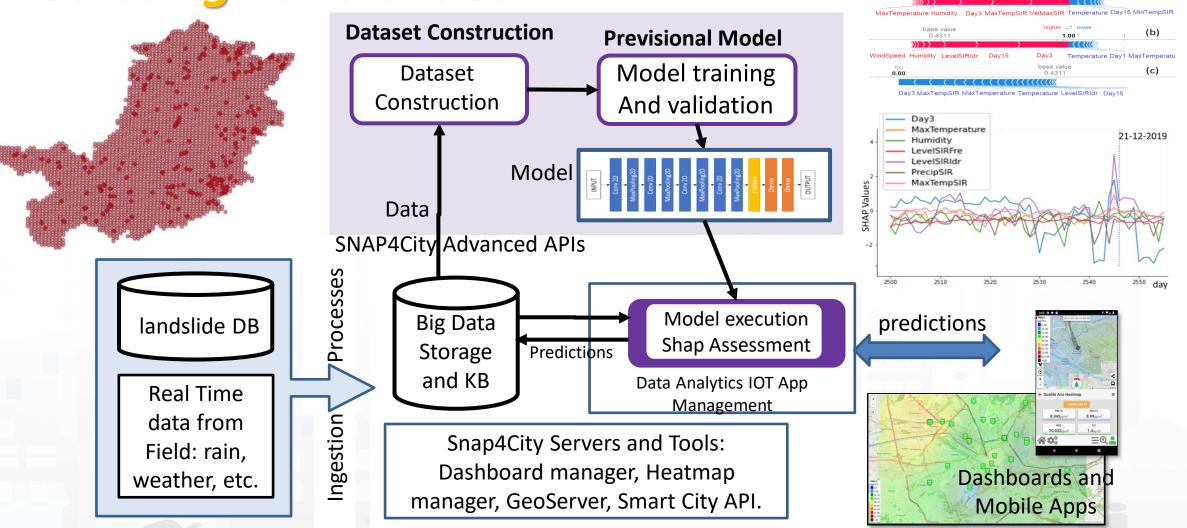
#### **Predicting Land slides**





base value

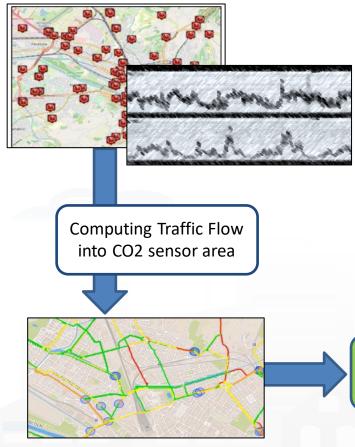
0.4311



E. Collini, L. A. I. Palesi, P. Nesi, G. Pantaleo, N. Nocentini and A. Rosi, "Predicting and Understanding Landslide Events with Explainable AI," in *IEEE Access*, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3158328. https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9732490 Snap4City (C), 24 Gennaio 2024 (a)



### **Estimating City Local CO2 from Traffic Flow Data**



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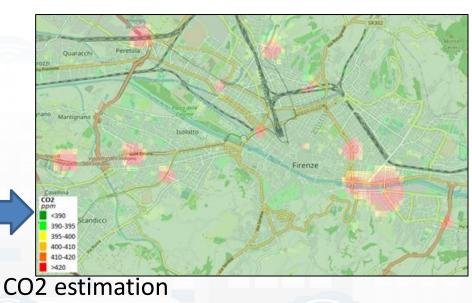
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**Traffic Flow data** 

- Traffic Flow is one the main source of CO2
  - K1: Fluid Flow
  - K2: Stop and Go
- Dense estimation of CO2 into the city is very useful to know to target EC's KPIs

Computing CO2 on the basis of traffic flow data





S. Bilotta, P. Nesi, "Estimating CO2 Emissions from IoT Traffic Flow Sensors and Reconstruction", Sensors, MDPI, 2022. <u>https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/</u>

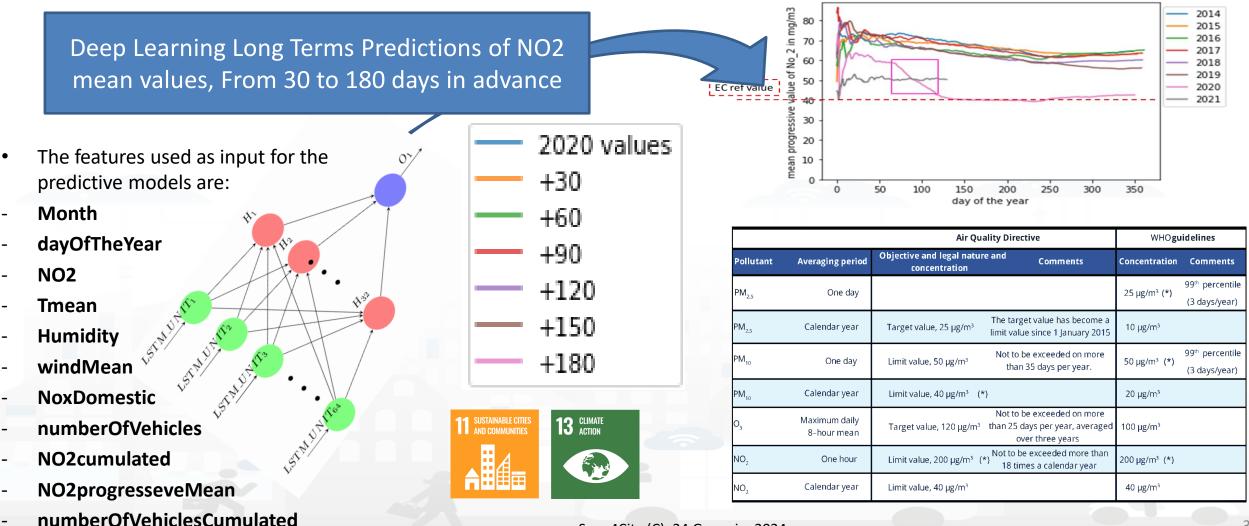
Snap4City (C), 24 Gennaio 2024







### Predicting EC's KPI on NO2 months in advance

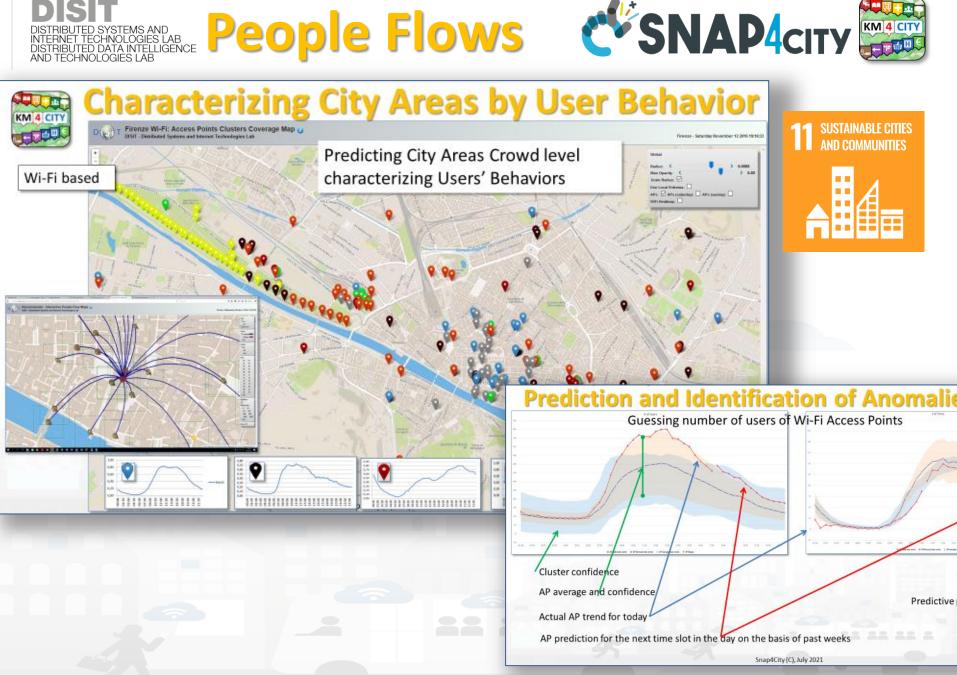


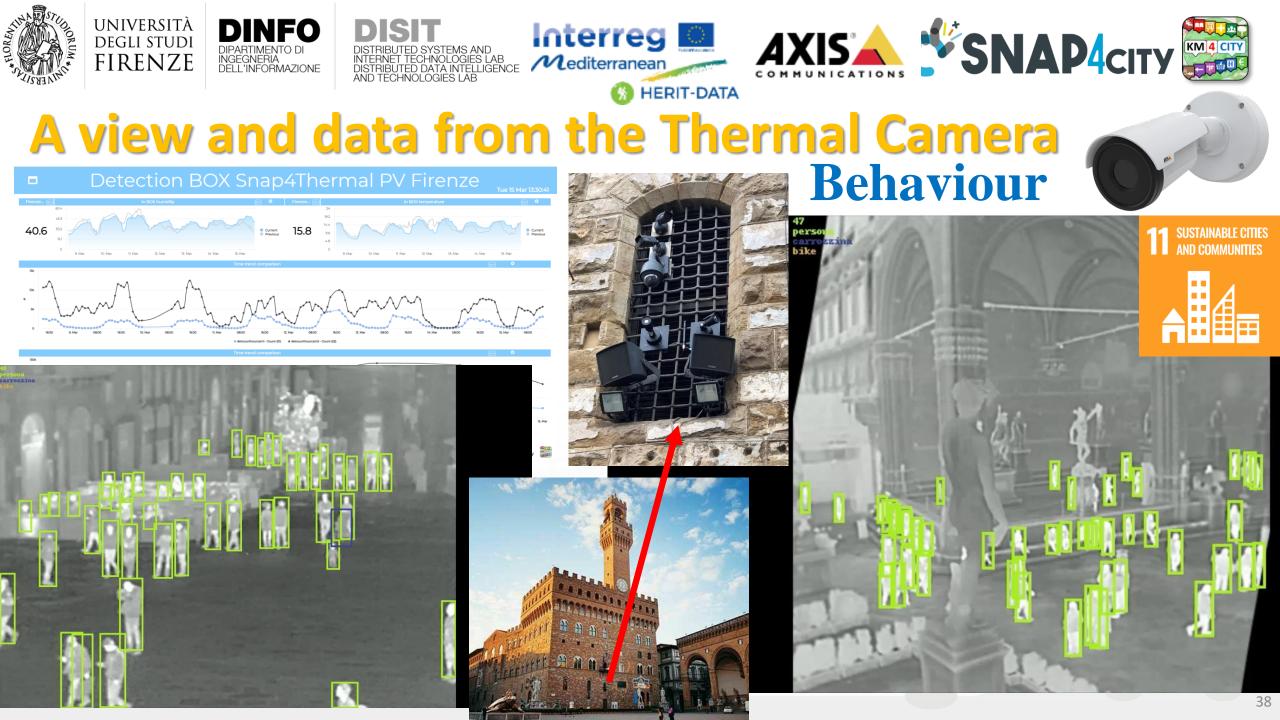




- Prediction of people flows
  on the basis
  of Wi-Fi data
- Anomaly detection
- Resolute H2020
- Classification of city areas

**Behaviour** 







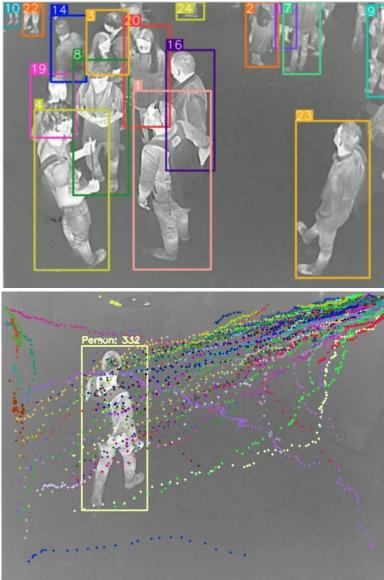






## **People Counting and Tracking**











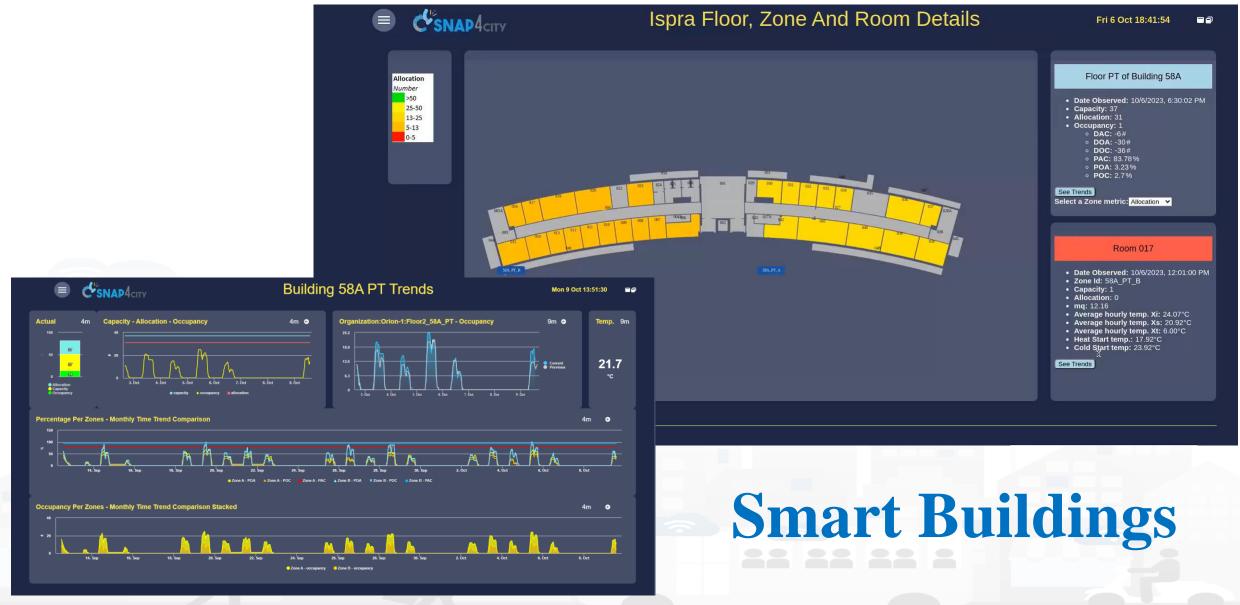


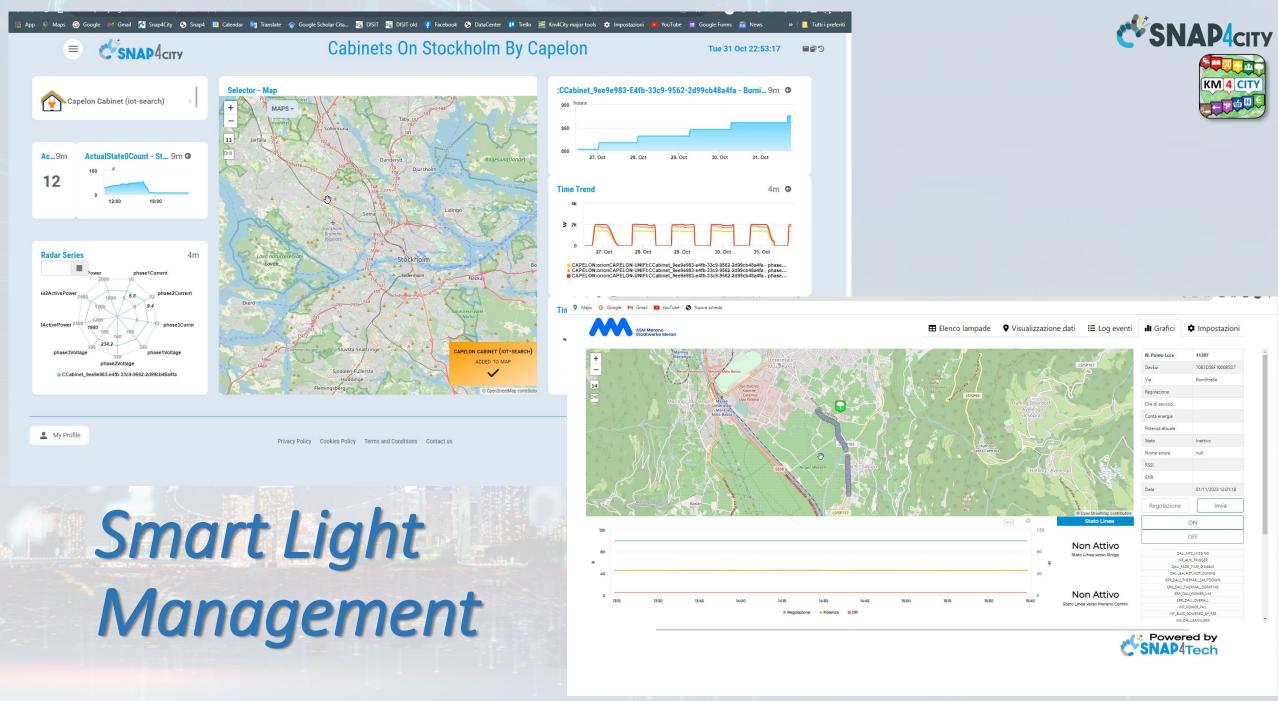








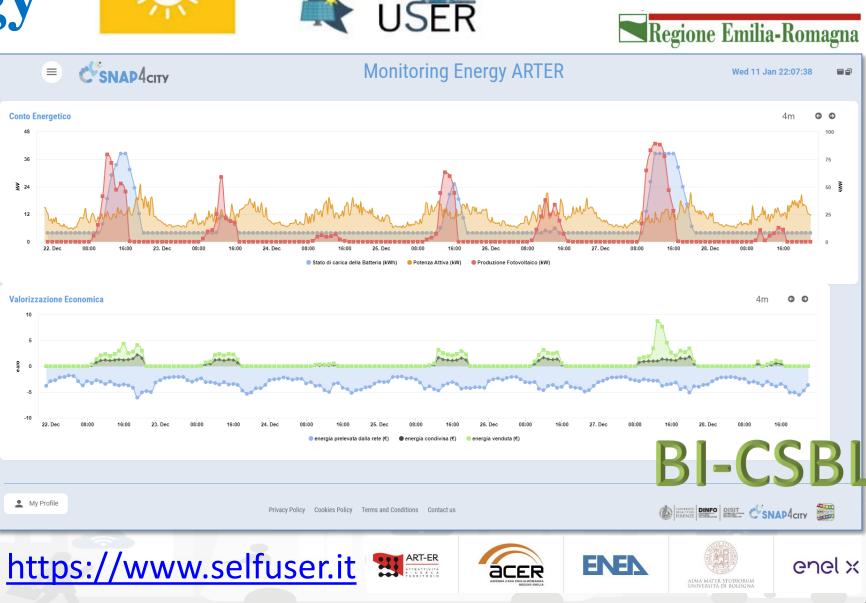








- Field-tested energy community: the selfconsumer condominium
- The Self User project creates in the pilot condominium, through the collection and analysis of data, a model for calculating and enhancing the impact of an energy community on a community of people, with a view to actions to combat energy poverty



Snap4City (C), 24 Gennaio 2024



- no PV

🛕 - PV + battery 10kWh

- with PV

PV + battery 15kWh

- PV + battery 2,4 kWh

🔺 - PV + battery 3kWh

PV + battery 4,8kWh



Italian Version

2000 kWh

0,35

0,15

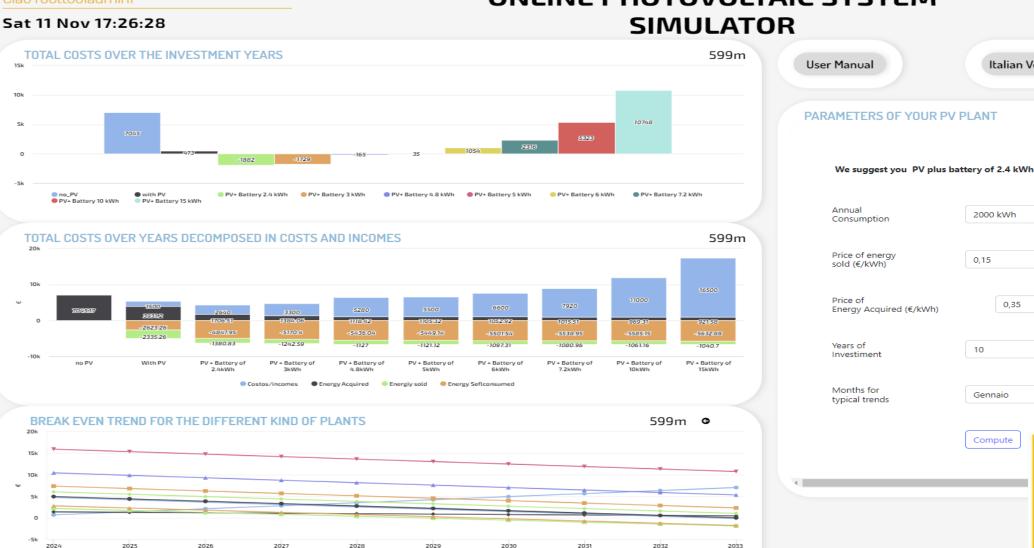
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Gennaio

Compute

AFFORDABLE AND

https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon.php?iddasboard=MzczNg==

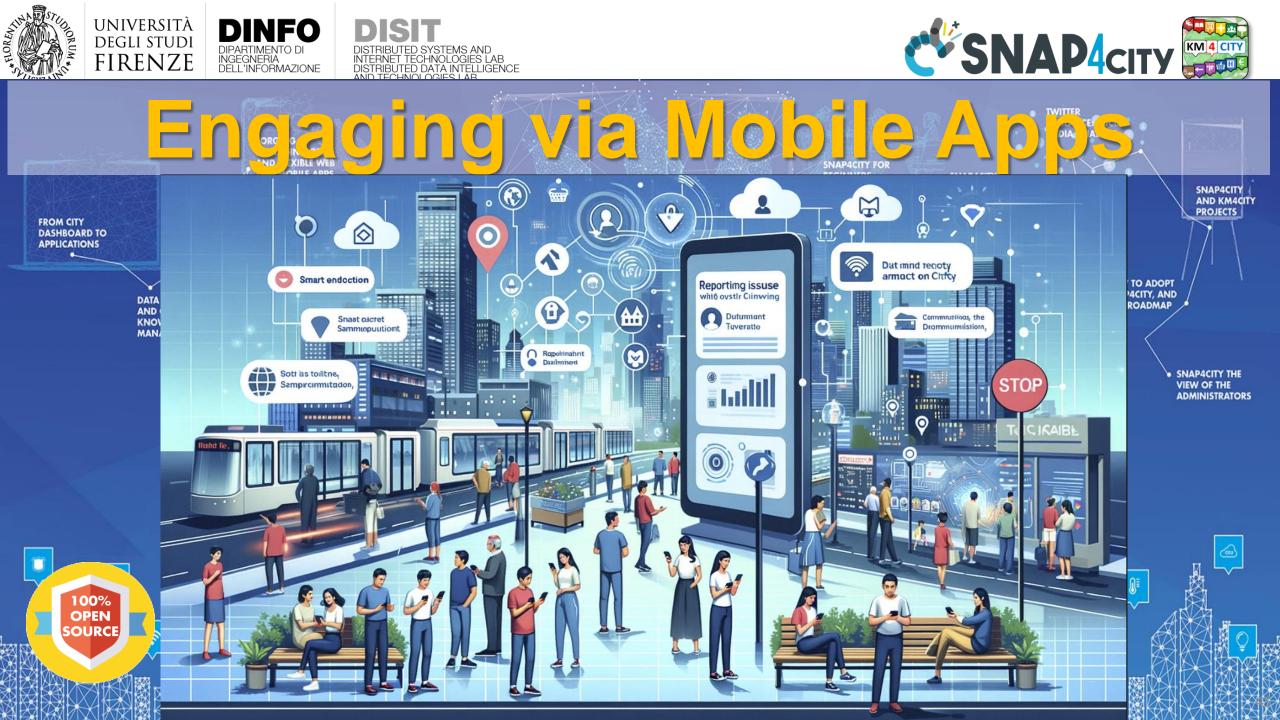


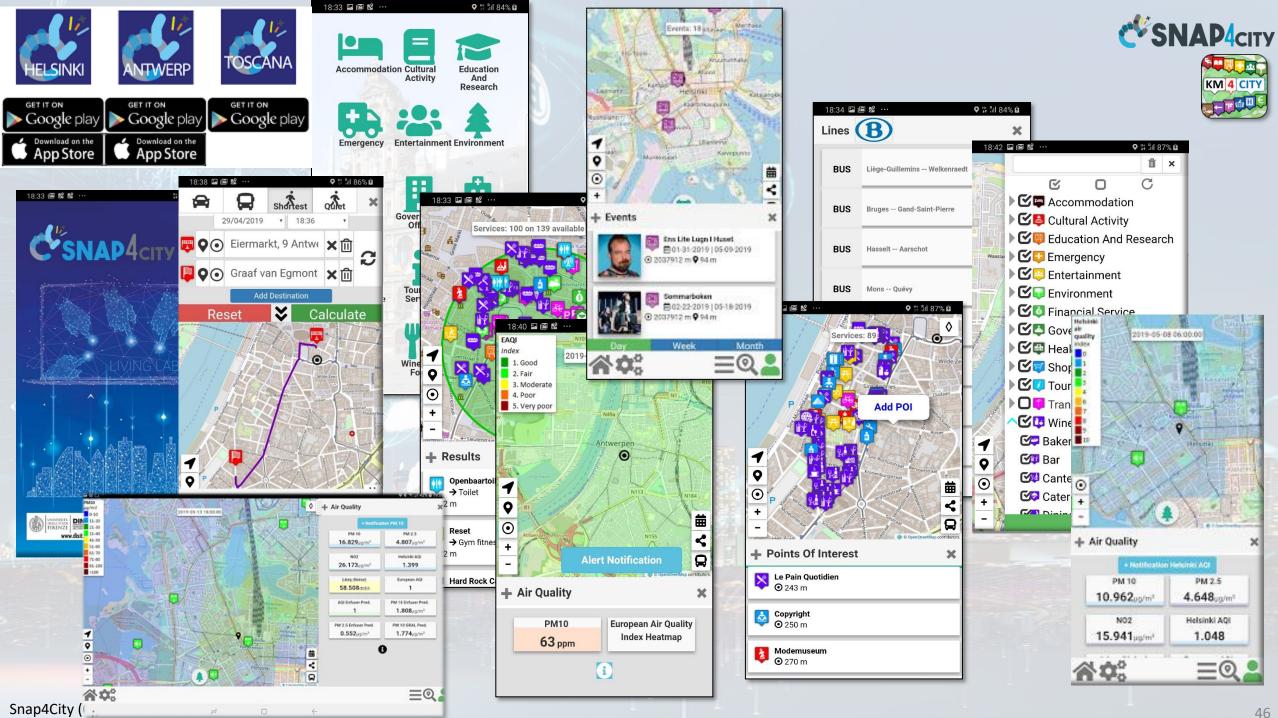
- PV + battery 5kWh

- PV + battery 6kWł

- PV + battery 7,2kWh

**ONLINE PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM** 





# **Citizen Engagement via Mobile Apps**



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- **GPS** Positions
- Selections on menus
- Views of POI
- Access to Dashboards
- searched information
- Routing
- Ranks, votes
- Comments
- Images

....

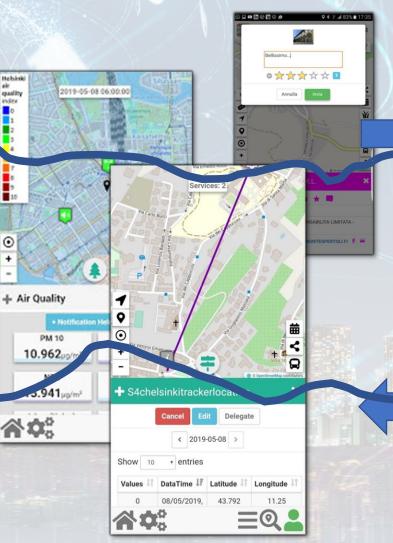
...

Subscriptions to notifications

### **Produced information**

- Viewed ?
- Accepted ?
- Performed ?

## Users



### **Derived** information

- Trajectories
- Hot Places by click and by move
- Origin destination matrices
- Most interested topics
- Most interested POI
- Delegation and relationships
- Accesses to Dashboards
- **Cumulated Scores from Actions**
- **Requested** information
- **Routing performed**

. . . . .

### **Produced information**

- Suggestions
- Engagements
- **Notifications**











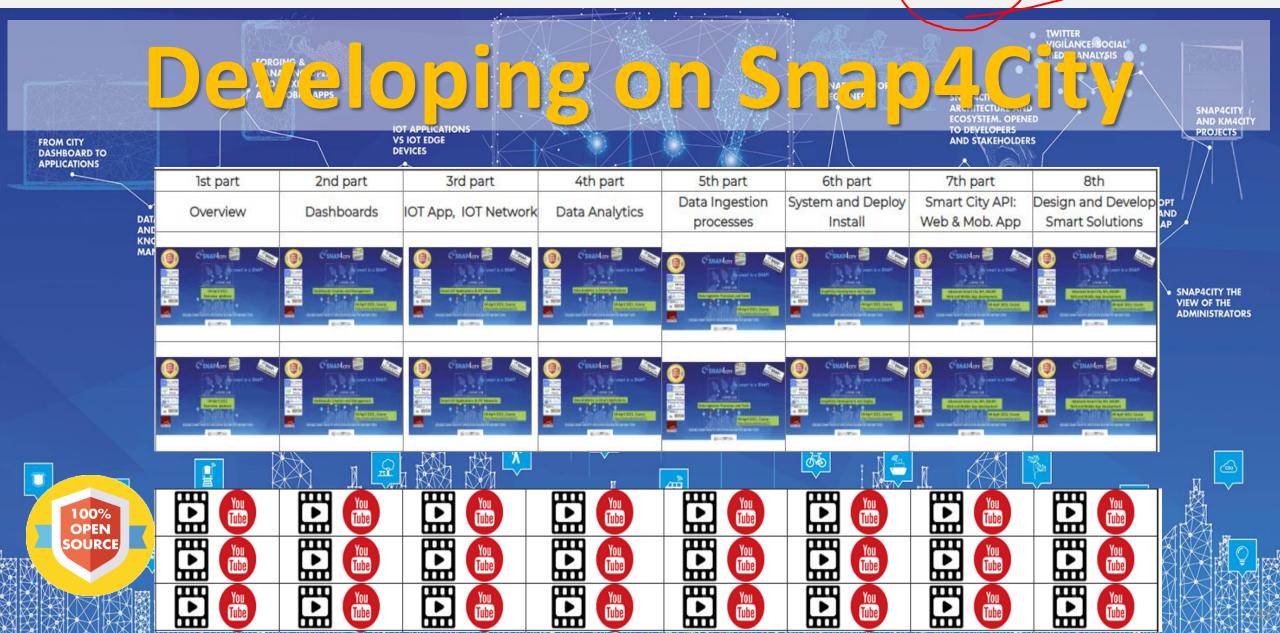


## To propose suggestions and Engage city user we need to know how they are moving



Snap4City (C), 24 Gennaio 2024





# 2023 booklets

• Smart City





### https://www.snap4city.org /download/video/DPL\_SN AP4CITY.pdf Snap4City (C), 24 Gennaio\_2024

https://www.snap4city.org/d ownload/video/DPL\_SNAP4I NDUSTRY.pdf

Industry

## Artificial Intelligence





https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf

SNAP4









7-9 November 2023, Barcelona, Spain

**EXPO WORLD CONGRESS** 

Visit Snap4City in Hall 1



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TOP

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### www.snap4city.org

