







Snap4City: Smart Asset Management and

Decision Support Decision Support

https://www.Snap4City.org

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https://www.disit.org

Sliding video at the stand :ps://youtu.be/B01uuyh3RYA





Weaving the digital future of communities, cities and regions











With the support of:





3D Global Digital Twin - 2023bt



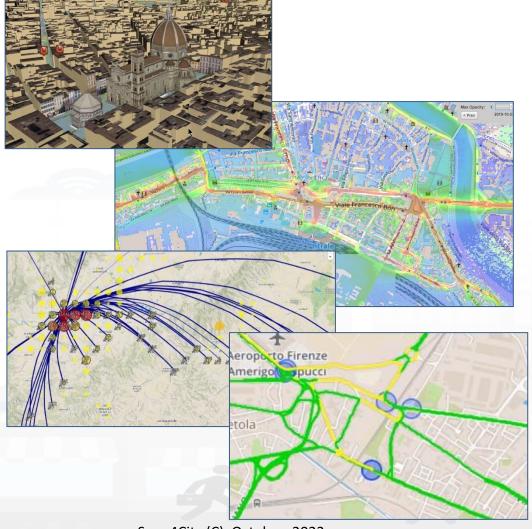








Smart City Digital Twin



Digital representation of the city with...

- Intuitive platform
- Any Data TYPE, any data source, any protocol
- Data storage seamless
- Data analytics -> artificial intelligence, AI/XAI
- Data Ethics, AI Ethics, GDPR
- Data Representation
- Key performance Indicators
- What-IF analysis Simulation, prediction, 2D/3D
- Operation, planning tactic and strategic
- Collaborative and shared representation
- Sustainable, shared, open source 100%

Complex and heterogeneous information, interoperability

- o GIS, ITS, AVM, IoT, BIM, CKAN, etc.
- Satellite services
- o MaaS, lastmile delivery HUBs
- o etc.

High Level Types

Snap4City (C), MajorCities Prato, Oct. 2023

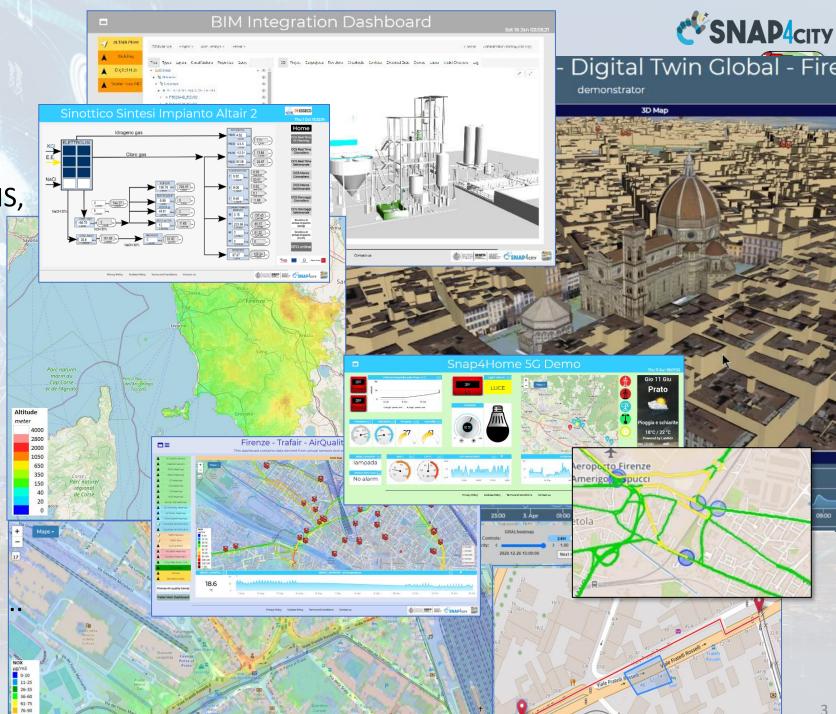
- POI, IOT Devices, shapes,...
 - FIWARE Smart Data Models,
 - IoT Device Models
- GIS, maps, orthomaps, WFS/WMS, GeoTiff, calibrated heatmaps, ...
- Satellite data, ..
- traffic flow, typical trends, ...
- trajectories, events, Workflow, ...
- 3D Models, BIM, Digital Twins, ...
- OD Matrices of several kinds, ...
- Dynamic icons/pins, ..
- Synoptics, animations, ...
- KPI, personal KPI,...
- social media data, TV Stream,
- routing, multimodal, constraints,
- decision scenarios,





















Available AI/XAI Solutions on Snap4City

- Mobility and Transport
- Environment, Weather, Waste, Water
- City Users Behaviour and Social analysis
- Energy and Control, Security,
- Tourism and People
- Security and Safety
- High Level Decision Support Solutions
 - Asset management
 - Resilience and Risks Analysis
- Low level Techniques





https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course/p4/





















15 Minute City Index:

13 subindexes: energy, slow mobility, fast mobility, housing, economy education, culture and cults, health, entertainment, gov, food, security...





- Monitoring and Prediction of energy consumption
- Stimulating: Bike sharing, e-bikes, car charge, etc.



- Smart City infrastructure: monitoring and resilience, long terms predictions
- Effective and Low cost smart solutions
- What-if analysis, Simulations
- Origin Destination matrices computation



Monitoring and Predicting: NO2, NOX, CO2, Traffic flow, pollutant, landslide, waste, etc. Traffic flow reconstruction Demand vs Offer of Mobility analysis



- Industry 4.0 integrated solutions
- **Decisions Support Systems**
- Process optimization, control
- Predictive maintenance



- business intelligence tools for decision makers
- Reduction production costs
- Monitoring resource consumption
- **Optimization of Waste Collection**



- Shortening justice time
- Anonymization and indexing legal docs.
- Prediction of mediation proneness
- Ethical Explainable Artificial Intelligence



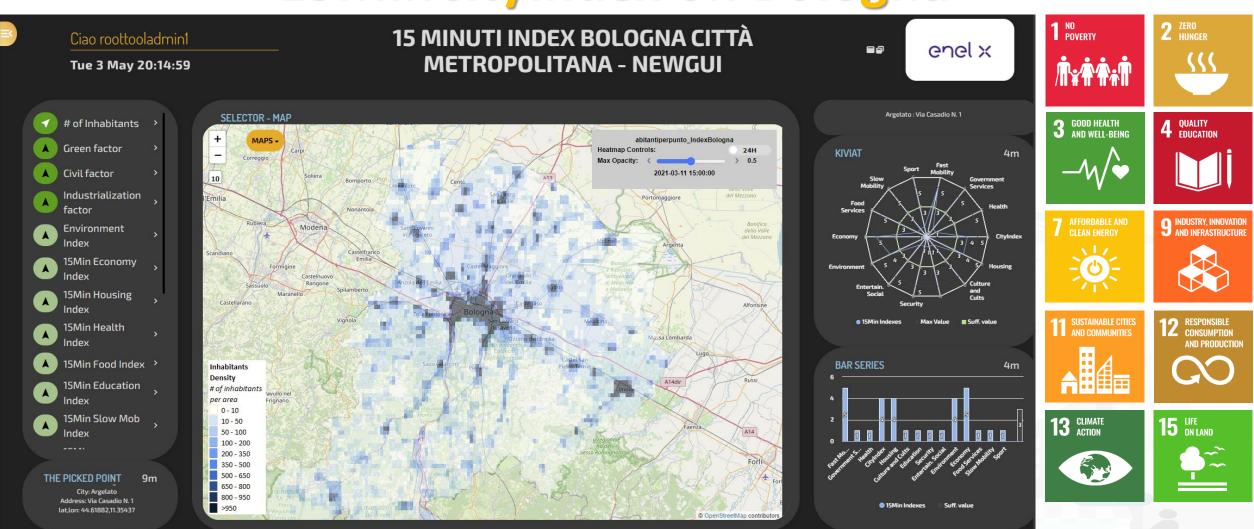








15MinCityIndex on Bologna

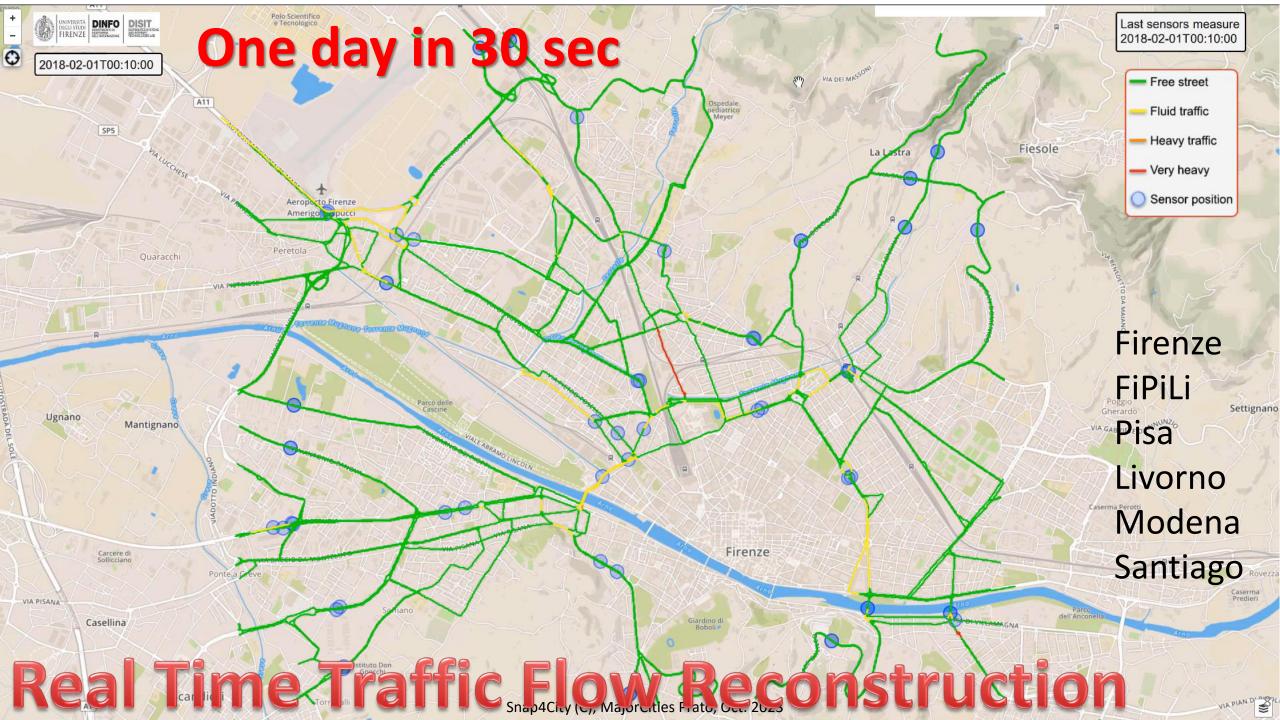






Mobility and Transport

- What if analysis: routing, traffic flow, demand vs offer, pollutant, etc. (Simulation + ML)
- Traffic flow reconstruction from sensors and other sources (simulation + ML)
- **Predictions** for: traffic flow, smart parking, smart bike sharing, people flows, etc. (ML, DL)
- Public Transportation: Ingestion and modelling of GTFS and Transmodel
 - Analysis of the **demand mobility vs offer transport** of according to public transportation and multiple data sources (Simulation)
 - Assessing quality of public transportation (analysis)
- Accidents heatmaps, anomaly detection (analysis, ML)
- Tracking fleets, people, via devices: OBU, OBD2, mobile apps, etc.
- Routing and multimodal routing (multistop travel planning), constrained routing, dynamic routing
- Computing Origin Destination Matrices from different kind of data (analysis)
- Computing typical trajectories on the basis of tracks (analysis, ML)
- Computing Messages for Connected drive
- Slow and Fast Mobility 15 Minute City Indexes (analysis, ML)
- Computing and comparing traffic flow on devices and at the city border (analysis)
- Typical time trends for traffic flow and IoT Time series. (analysis, ML)
- Impact of COVID-19 on mobility and transport









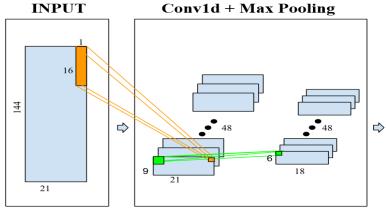


Short-Term Prediction of City Traffic Flow via Convolutional Deep Learning

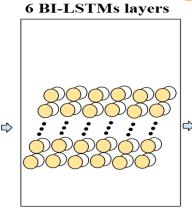


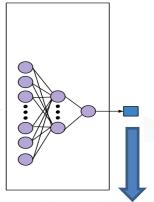






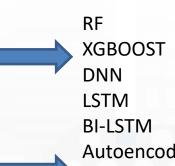
CONV-BI-LSTM





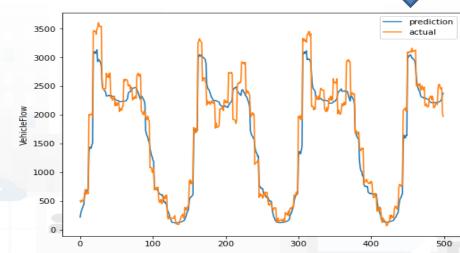
Urban data:

- Date-time
- Traffic
- Temporal
- Seasonality
- Pollution
- Weather



DNN
LSTM
BI-LSTM
Autoencoder BI-LSTM
Attention CONV-LSTM

CONV-BI-LSTM











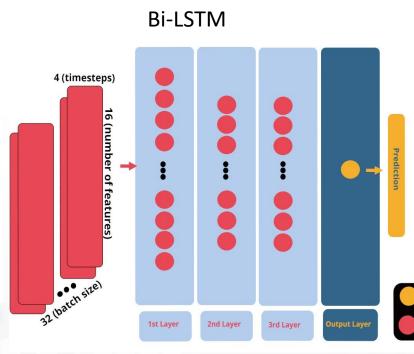
Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations

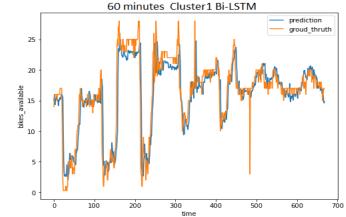














E. Collini, P. Nesi and G. Pantaleo, "Deep Learning for Short-Term Prediction of Available Bikes on Bike-Sharing Stations," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 124337-124347, 2021, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3110794.





City Users and Tourism

- People detection and classification: persona, carts, bikes, etc. (ML, DL)
- people counting and tracking (via thermal cameras, ML, DL)
- People prediction: wifi, mobile, etc.
- People counting via head counting (via thermal cameras, ML, DL)
- People flows prediction and reconstruction, (ML, DL)
 - Wi-Fi data, mobile apps data, Mobile Data, etc.
- User engagement and suggestions for sustainable mobility (Rule Based, ML)
- User's behaviour analysis,
 - origin destination matrices, hot places, time schedule, Recency and frequency, permanence, typical trajectory, etc.
 - People flow analysis from PAX Counters and heterogenous data sources
- 15 Minute City Index, etc. (modeling and computability)

















To propose suggestions and Engage city user we need to know how they are moving









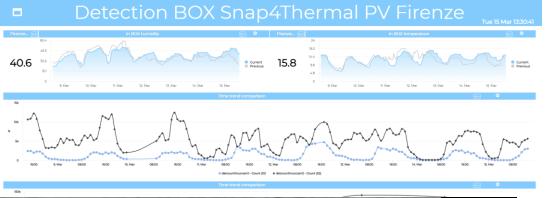








A view and data from the Thermal Camera













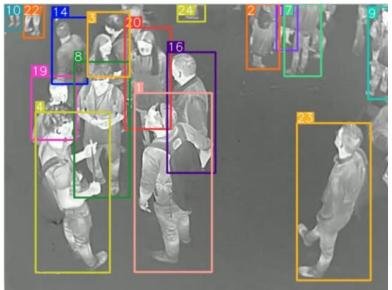


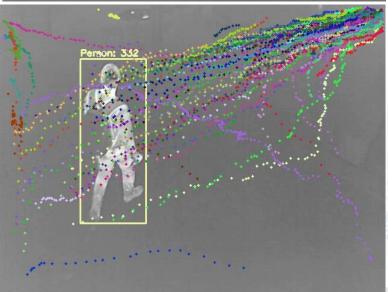




People Counting and Tracking











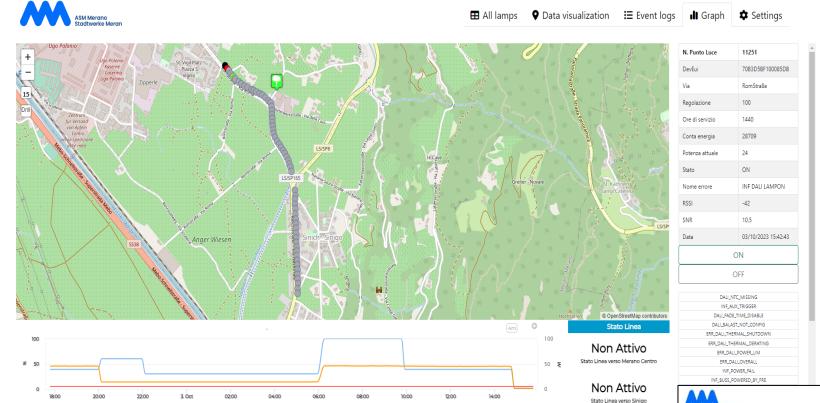
Energy

- Monitoring Energy Consumption in single building, area and per zone
- Matching Energy consumption with respect to the actual usage
- Simulation of Photovoltaicc installations to identify the best parameters of size and storage
- Smart Light management, unicast and multi cast management, smart light controlled by traffic flow data
- Collecting and managing Energy on Communities
- Monitoring Energy provisioning on recharging station
- Computing KPI
- Etc.

Smart Light Management in Merano



16



- Managing DALI 2 devices
 FlashNet via LoraWan
- programming SmartLight via UniCast and MultiCast
- Controlling devices
- Automation of Smart Light on the basis of Traffic Flow



- no impianto





- impianto + hatteria 2 4 kWh

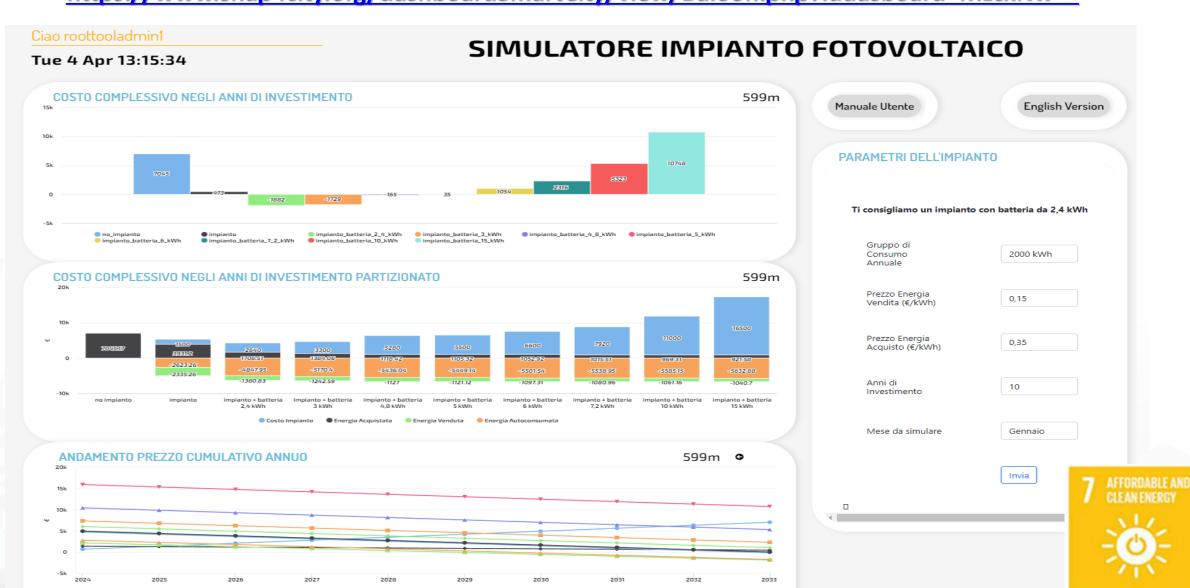
🛕 - impianto + batteria 10 kWh

A - impianto + hatteria 3 kWh

- impianto + batteria 15 kWh



https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/Baloon.php?iddasboard=MzcxNw==









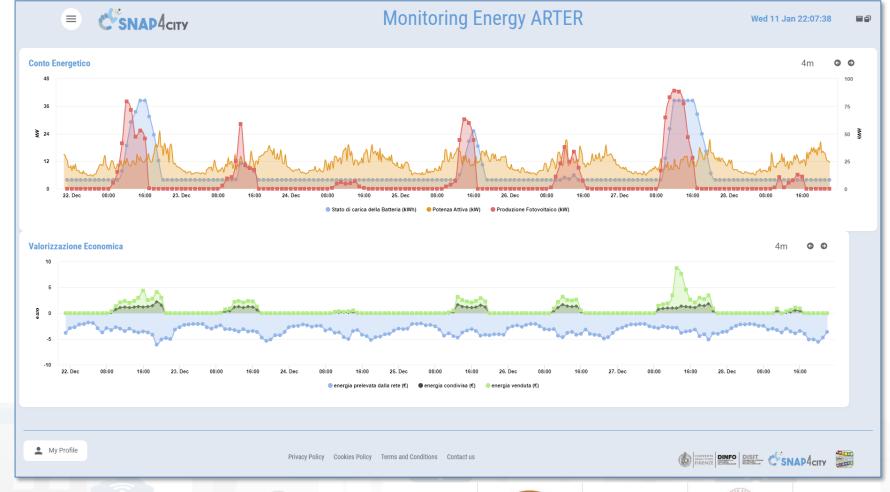








- Field-tested energy community: the selfconsumer condominium
- The Self User project creates in the pilot condominium, through the collection and analysis of data, a model for calculating and enhancing the impact of an energy community on a community of people, with a view to actions to combat energy poverty



https://www.selfuser.it















Environment and Weather

- **Predictions** of pollution conditions for diffusion NOX, PM10, PM2.5, on the basis of traffic flow, 48 hours
- Long term predictions of European Commission KPIs on
 - NO2 average value over the year
 - PM10
- Prediction of landslides, 24 hours in advance
- Computation of CO2 on the basis of traffic flows
 - each road for each time slot of the day
- Heatmaps production, dense data interpolation for
 - Weather conditions: temperature, humidity, wind, DEW
 - Pollutants and Aerosol: NO, NO2, CO2, PM10, PM2.5, etc.
- Impact of COVID-19 on Environmental aspects









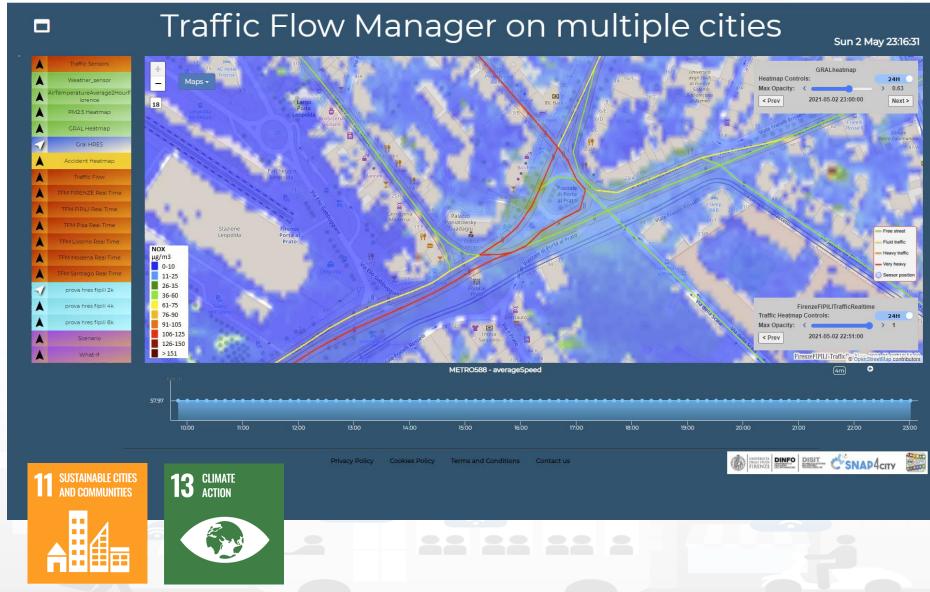


Prediction

- NOX Pollutant diffusion on the basis of Traffic Flow (prediction), weather and 3D structure
- NO2 progressive average (Long term)

Project:

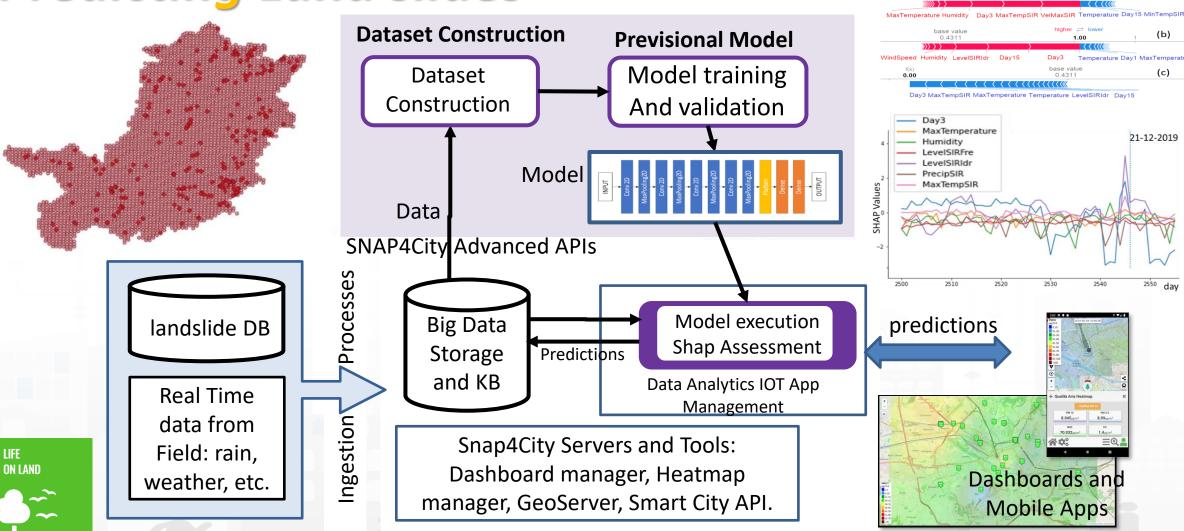
- Trafair CEF EC
- Mixed solutions of Fluidinamics modeling and Al







Predicting Land slides



E. Collini, L. A. I. Palesi, P. Nesi, G. Pantaleo, N. Nocentini and A. Rosi, "Predicting and Understanding Landslide Events with Explainable AI," in *IEEE Access*, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3158328.

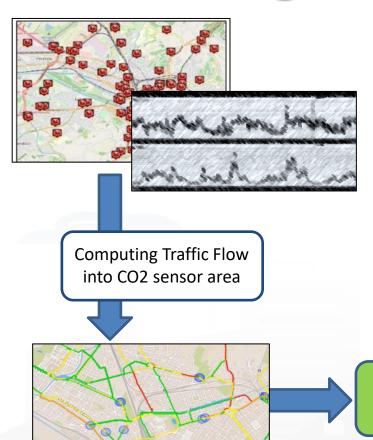








Estimating City Local CO2 from Traffic Flow Data



- Traffic Flow is one the main source of CO2
- Dense estimation of CO2 into the city is very useful to know to target EC's KPIs

Computing CO2 on the basis of traffic flow data





Detailed CO2 estimation



Traffic Flow data

S. Bilotta, P. Nesi, "Estimating CO2 Emissions from IoT Traffic Flow Sensors and Reconstruction", Sensors, MDPI, 2022. https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/









Predicting EC's KPI on NO2 months in advance

Deep Learning Long Terms Predictions of NO2 mean values, From 30 to 180 days in advance

The features used as input for the predictive models are:

Month
dayOfTheYear
NO2

- NO2 -

- Tmean

Humidity

windMean

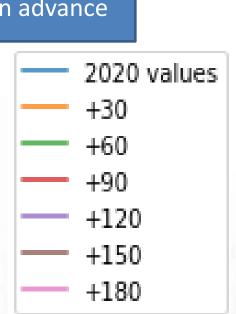
NoxDomestic[©]

numberOfVehicles

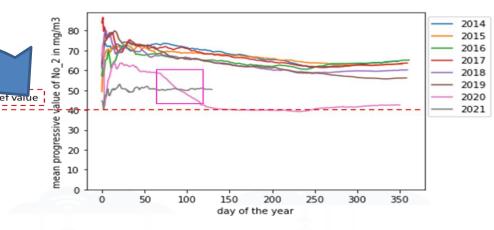
NO2cumulated

NO2progresseveMean

numberOfVehiclesCumulated &



13 CLIMATE ACTION



	Air Quality Directive				WHOguidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature concentration	and Comments	Concentration	Comments	
PM _{2.5}	One day			25 μg/m³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)	
PM _{2.5}	Calendar year	Target value, 25 μg/m³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 μg/m³		
PM ₁₀	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 μg/m³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)	
PM ₁₀	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 μg/m³ (*)		20 μg/m³		
O ₃	Maximum daily 8–hour mean	Target value, 120 μg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 25 days per year, averaged over three years	100 µg/m³		
NO ₂	One hour	Limit value, 200 μg/m³ (*)	Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year	200 μg/m³ (*)		
NO ₂	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 μg/m³		40 μg/m³		



www.km4city.org

www.snap4city.org www.snap4solutions.org

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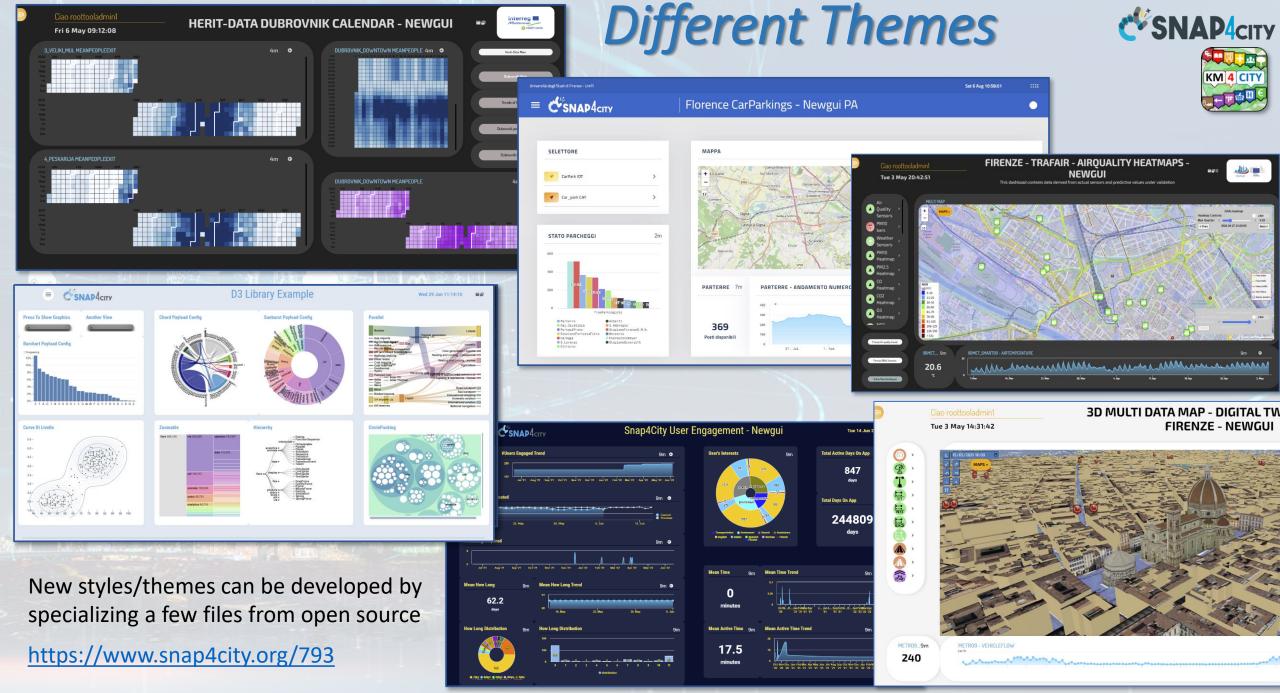
#snap4city #km4city #disitlab @snap4city

DIGITAL TWIN SOLUTIONS TO SETUP SUSTAINABLE DECISON SUPPORT SYSTEMS AND BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE









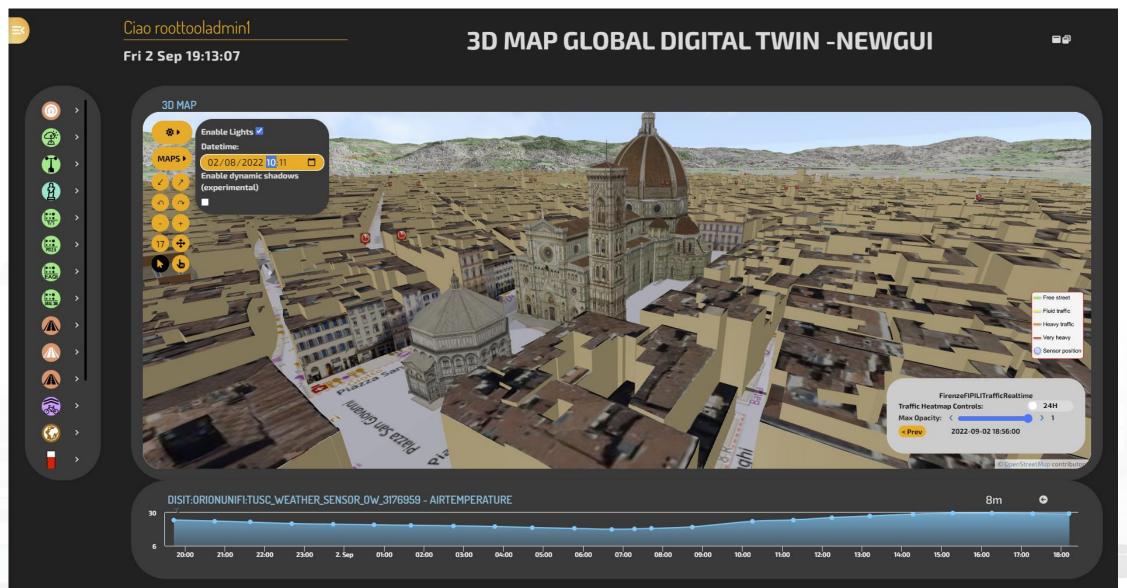
Snap4City (C), MajorCities Prato, Oct. 2023

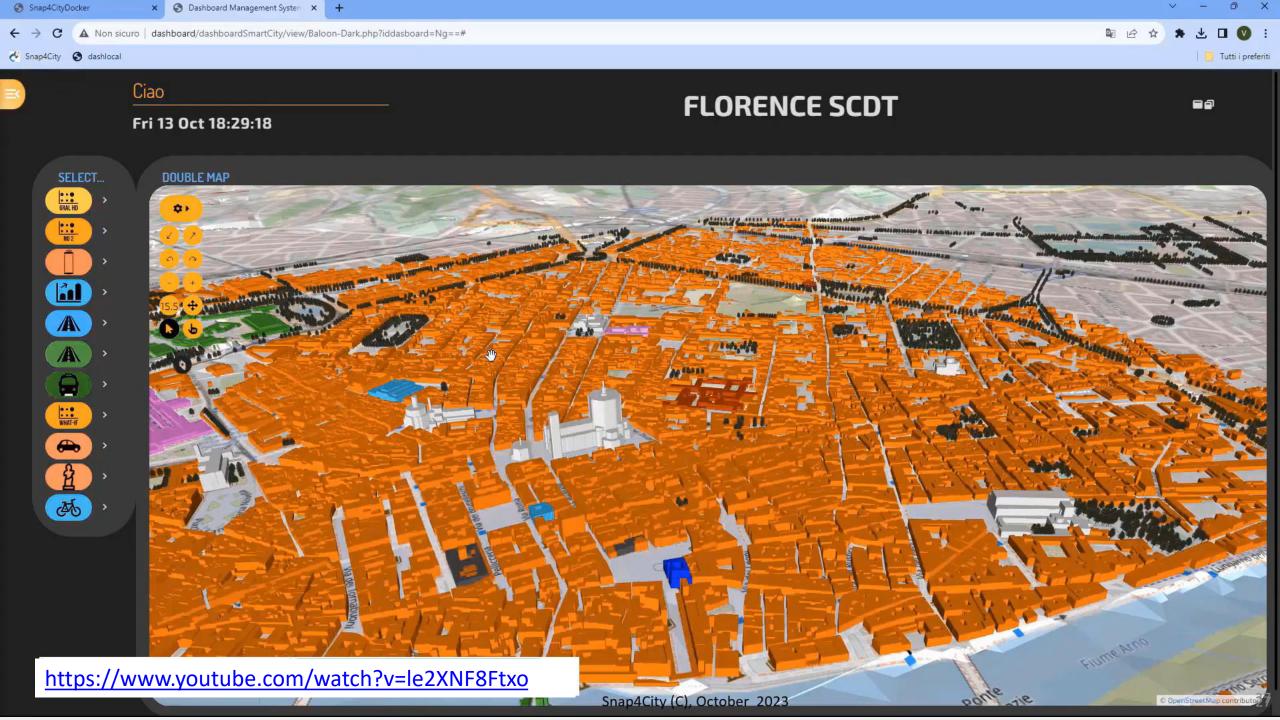














DINFO



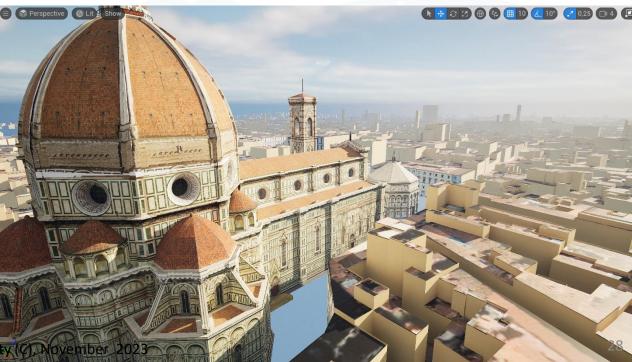




OCULUS



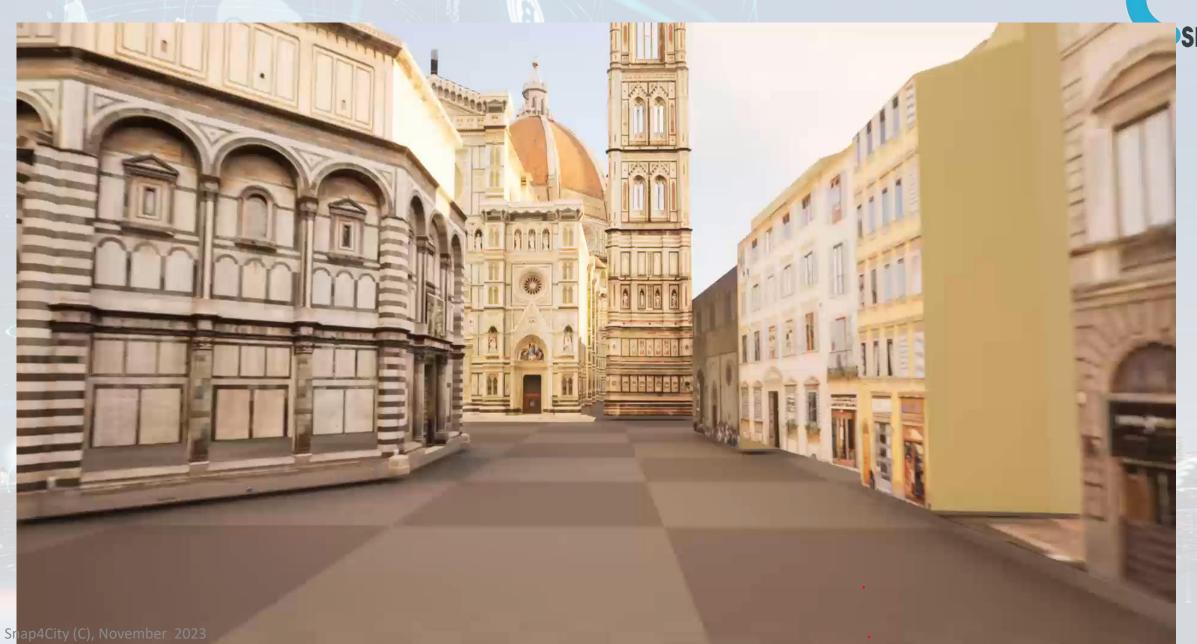






OCULUS

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rcf B2 GOio











Exploiting Google API with Snap4City engine

- Select any city/locality and see if 3D Representation of your city is Available
- Snap4City redendering and distribution engine allows to
 - Optimize distribution of data
 - Integrate any kind of data on Digital Twin with 3D tileds of Google
 - PIN, IoT Data
 - Traffic Flows
 - Cycling paths
 - 3D shapes superimposed
 - Etc.

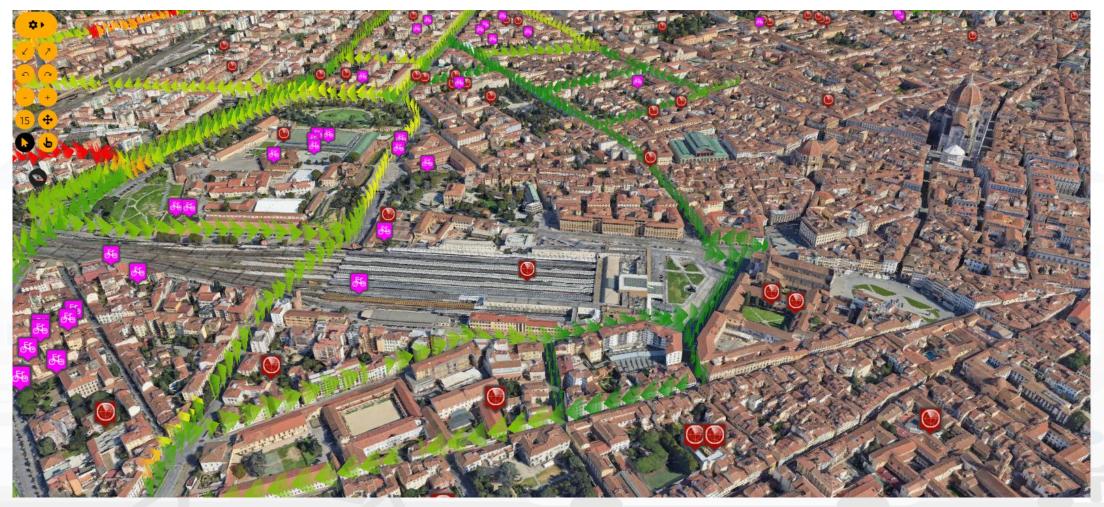








Snap4City Digital Twin Engine and data + 3D Google Data





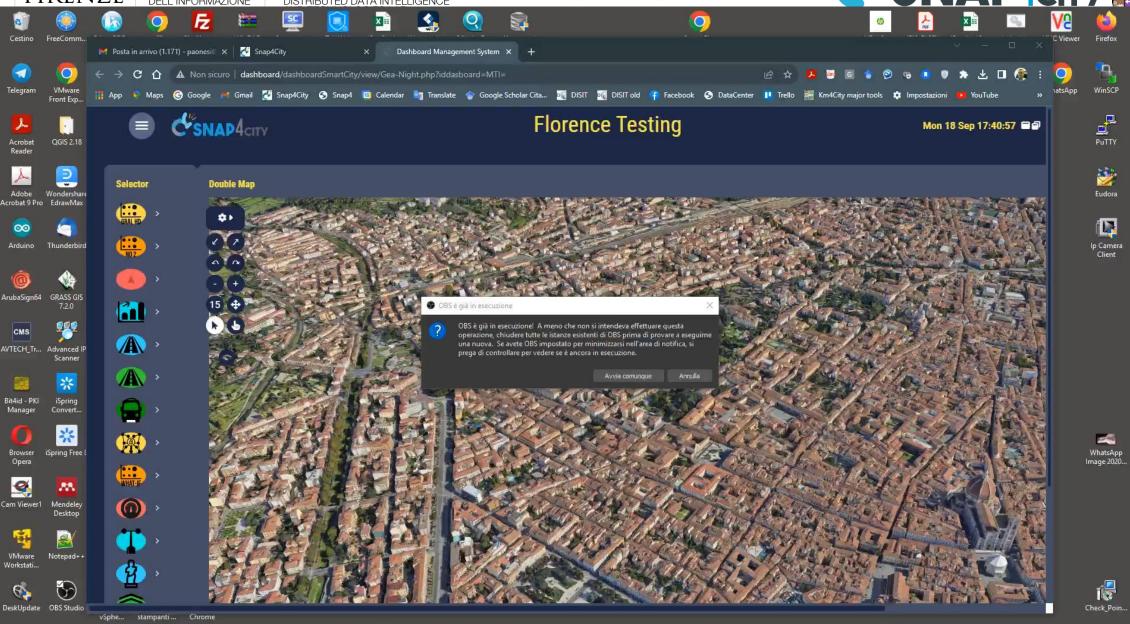
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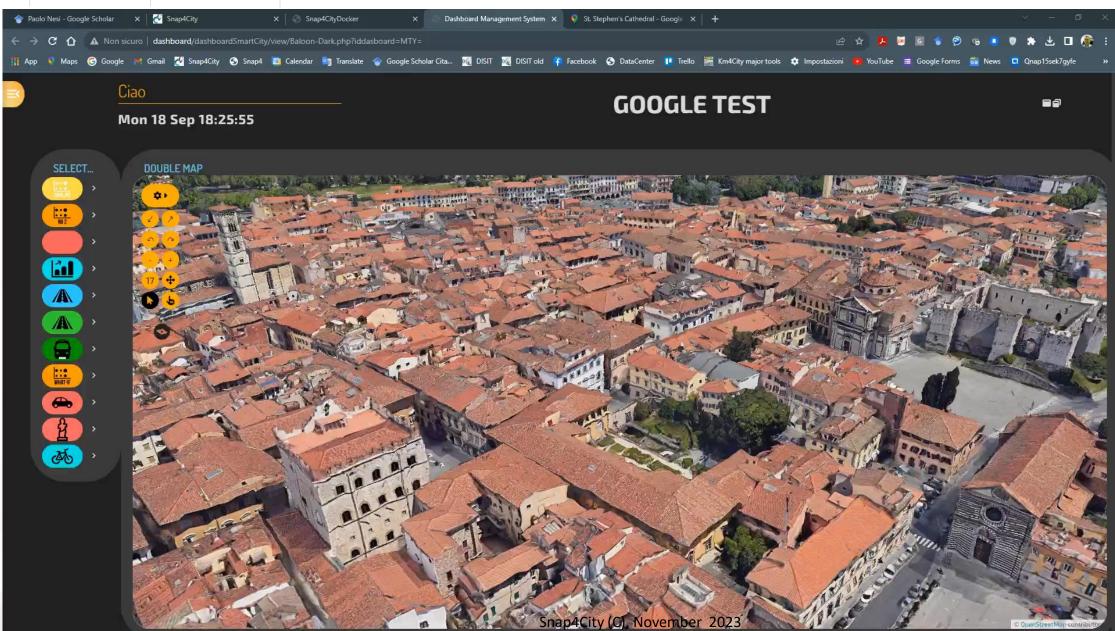


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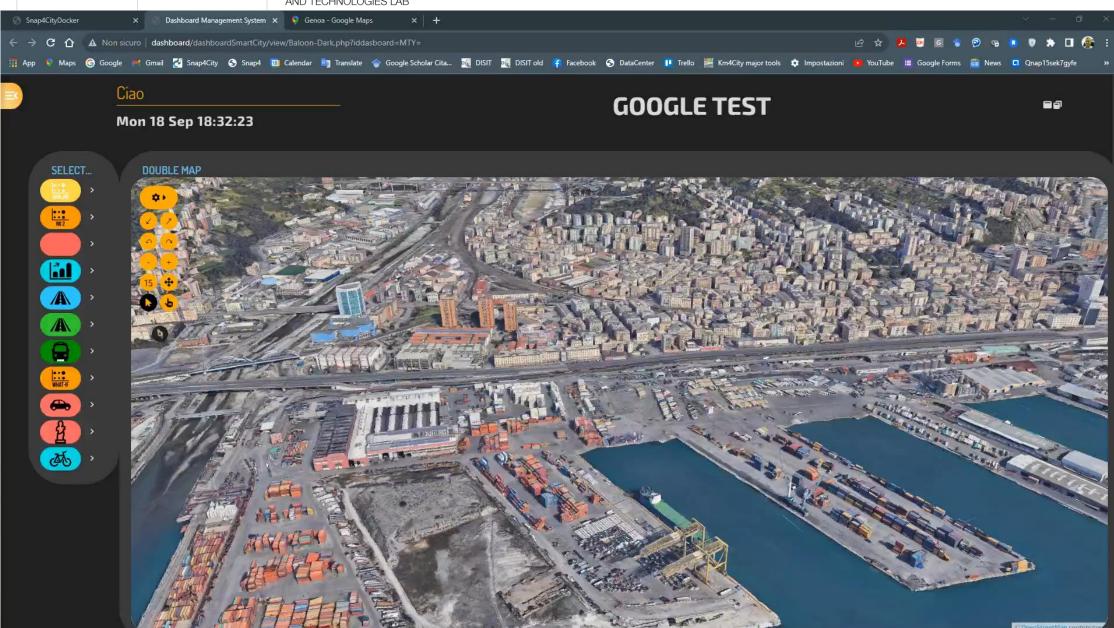
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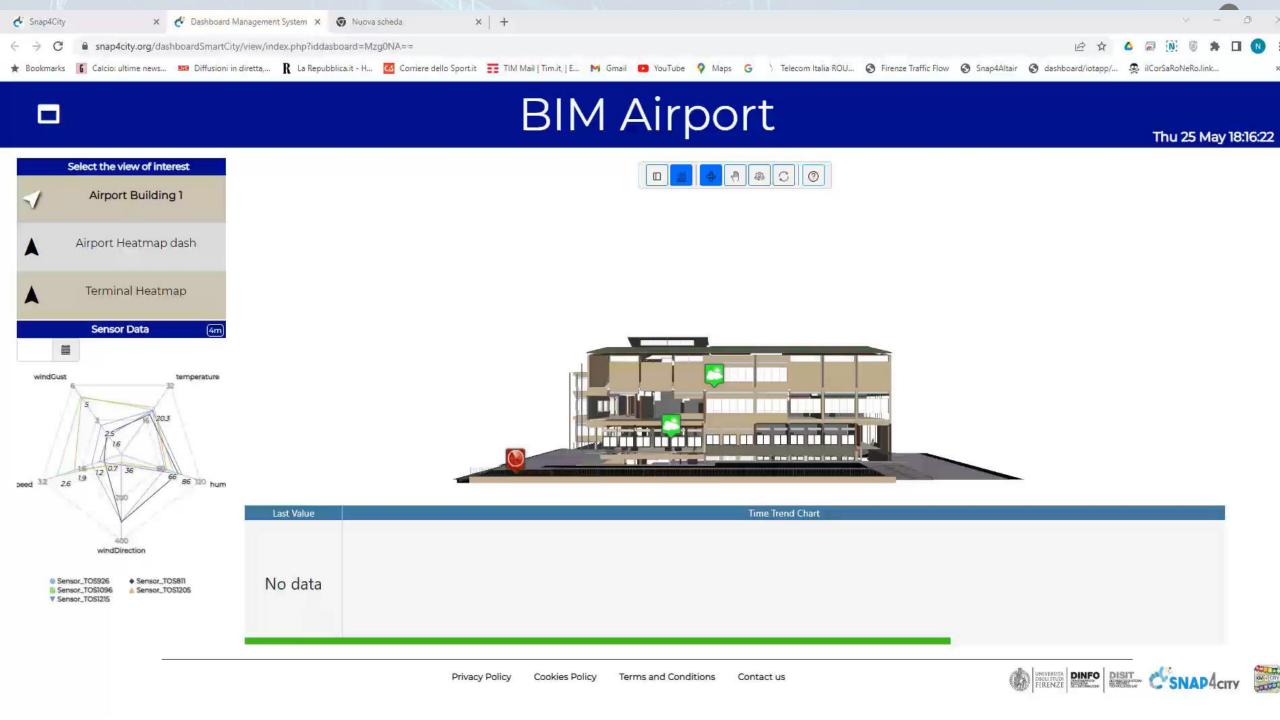






Local Digital Twin vs BIM







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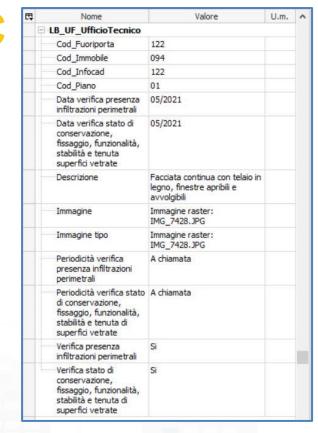
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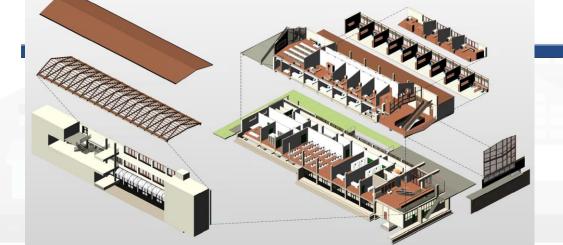














Cod_Fuoriporta

infiltrazioni perimetrali

Data verifica presenza 05/2021

206

4m 0.11s 5.5 *

Cod_Immobile Cod_Infocad

Cod_Piano

SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





2023 booklets

Smart City





https://www.snap4city.org /download/video/DPL SN AP4CITY.pdf Industry





https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/DPL SNAP4INDUSTRY.pdf

Artificial Intelligence





https://www.snap4city.o rg/download/video/DPL SNAP4SOLU.pdf

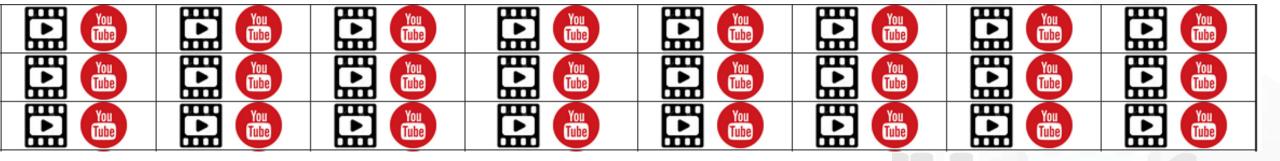
https://www.snap4city.org/944

On Line Training Material (free of charge)





1st part	2nd part	3rd part	4th part	5th part	6th part	7th part	8th
Overview	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App	Design and Develo Smart Solutions
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https://www.snap4city.org/4

- <u>Scenario: SnapBot: Real Time Smart City services via Telegram</u>
- <u>Scenario: Copernicus Satellite Data</u>
- Scenario: SmartBed, Materasso Intelligente
- MicroServices Suite for Smart City Applications
- Scenario: MODBUS for Snap4Industry Snap4City Applications
- Scenario: MOBIMART Interreg: MOBilità Intelligente MARe Terra
- Scenario: City of Roma case, mobility and environmental data
- Scenario: Herit-Data video and aims
- Scenario: Control Room vs Video Wall
- Scenario: Snap4Home the case of: Alexa, Philips, Sonoff, TP-link, etc. (Italiano)
- Scenario: how to manage maintenance and accidents workflows
- Scenario: Snap4Home, how to exploit Snap4City solution on home automation
- Scenario: Energy Monitoring
- Scenario: Multipurpose User Engagement Tools
- Scenario: 5G Enabled Water Cleaning Control (smart city, industry 4.0)
- Scenario: High Level Control of Industrial Plant (industry 4.0)
- Scenario: Vehicle Monitoring via OBD2
- Scenario: Events and Museums Monitoring in Antwerp
- Scenario: High Resolution Prediction of Environmental Data
- Scenario: Mobility and Transport Analyses in multiple cities
- Scenario: People Flow Analysis via Wi-Fi
- Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on Environmental Data
- Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on Environmental Data
- Scenario: Firenze Smart City Control Room
- Scenario: Mobile & Web App: Toscana Where What ... Km4City, Toscana in a Snap
- Scenario: Helsinki Pilot on User Behaviour
- Scenario: Antwerp Pilot on User Behaviour



Scenarious

- Data Analytic: Origin Destination Matrices,
 Algorithms and tools
- Data Analytic: Traffic Flow Reconstruction
- Data Analytic: in general, and the cases of Antwerp and Helsinki
- Data Analytic: Predicting Air Quality
- <u>Data Analytic: Analyzing Public</u>
 <u>Transportation Offer wrt Mobility Demand</u>





FREE TRIAL

PEN Test Passed

















TEMPLATES

EXPERT SYSTEM, KNOWLEDGE BASE

SEMANTIC REASONING

SMART DATA MODEL

IOT DEVICE MODELS, STORAGE



Smart Solutions and Decision Support Systems







PEOPLE FLOWS - SDG - 15 MIN CITY INDEX - KPI - HEATMAPS - ORIGIN DESTINATION - ETC...

ANY: DATA, BROKER, NETWORK AND VERTICAL



BIG DATA ANALYTICS, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE EXPLAINABLE AI, MACHINE LEARNING OPERATIVE RESEARCH, STATISTICS



VISUAL PROGRAMMING, ADAPTERS DATA FLOWS, WORKFLOWS PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING **EVENT DRIVEN**

Native and External Smart Applications

VIDEO - REPORTS - MAPS - 3D ...

Mobility & Transport

Light & Energy

Waste Building **Environment** Tourism

Asset Management

Security and Safety

Social Media





METHODOLOGIES LIVING LABS COURSES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT TOOLS





TOP













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