









Oltre la Smart City. Ripensare ai Modelli della

citta del Futuro

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https://www.Km4City.org

https://www.disit.org

https://www.Snap4City.org

Geografia e Tecnologia

01/2022

Pisa, 30 giugno - 1 luglio 2022

Università di Pisa, Dipartimento di Civiltà e Forme del Sapere









Digital Twin



Digital Twin

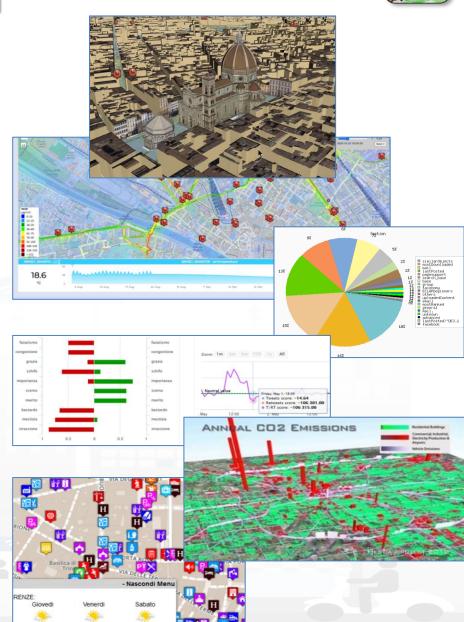
- Connected with real systems
- Modelling aspects: structural, visual, informative, real time data sensors (context), POI, functional, resource managements, etc.
- Integration of AI/XAI techniques with simulations and modeling

Utility to perform

- By Case Experiments for analysing
 - New solutions, impact of disaster (natural and provoked)
 - Reduction of costs in the analysis, in reduction of mistakes

– For

- Discussion with city users
- Support decision makers
- Easier to understand the context, review from multiple points of view







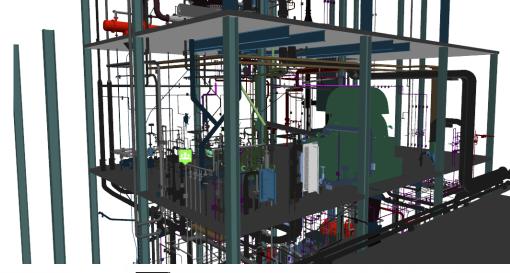
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Digital Twin



Global vs Local













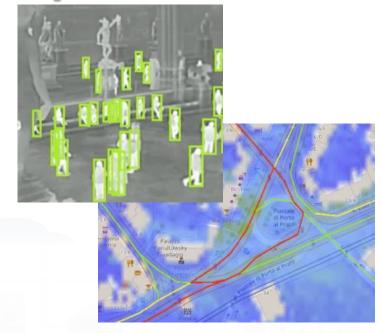


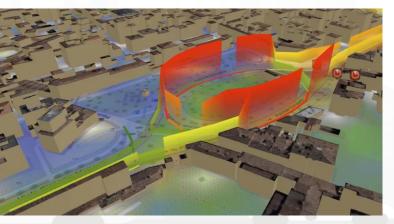




Awareness to manage and improve

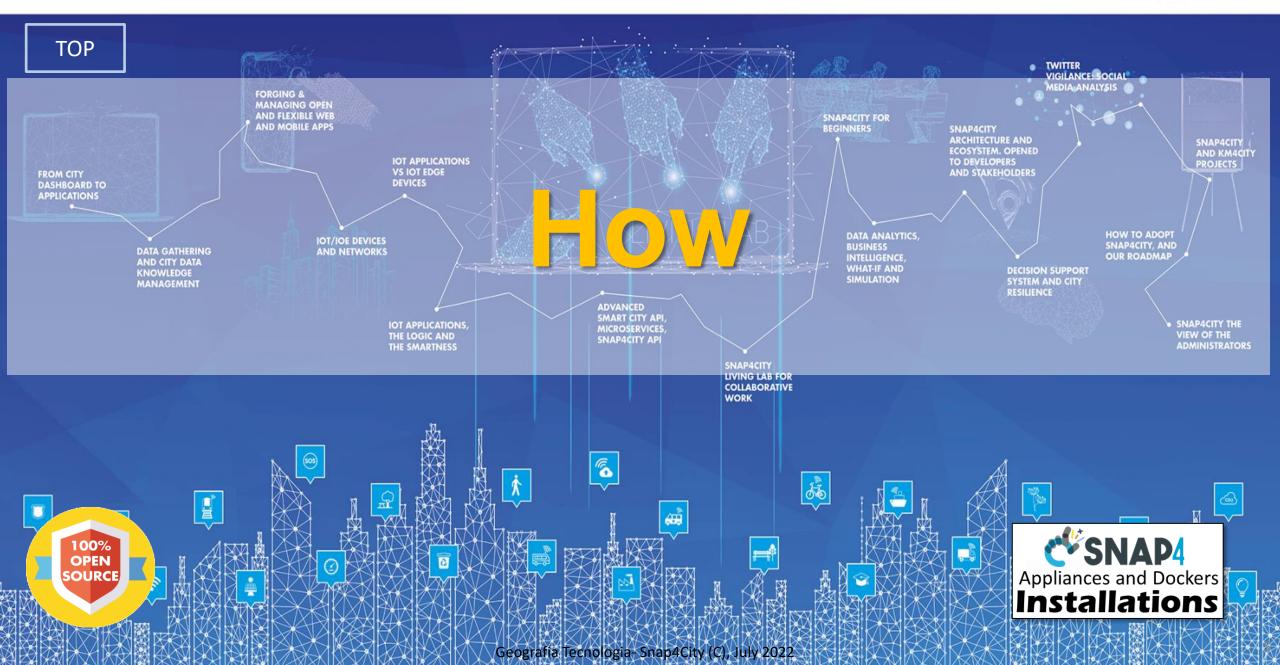
- O Infrastructures of the cultural cities:
 - Security and Safety: roads, buildings, squares
 - Mobility and Transport: traffic flow, parking, public transp. etc.
 - **Environment**: microclimate, predictions, assessment for acting
- Services / events: assessment and plan:
 - Most of the cities provide diffuse cultural heritage as a wall
 - Security, clean, public transport, environment, delivery, etc.
 - Global and Local: events vs actions
 - **Local Structures**: museums, events, shopping, attractions, ...
- People and Transport Means (city users: citizens, tourists, etc.) :
 - Understand:
 - flows, density, behaviour, classifications of user/means
 - reputation, appreciation Trip Advisor, Twitter, etc.
 - Nagging, Suggest, Recommend, Engage, Guide..
 - Context based





SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





Ingestion, agg. -> exploitation



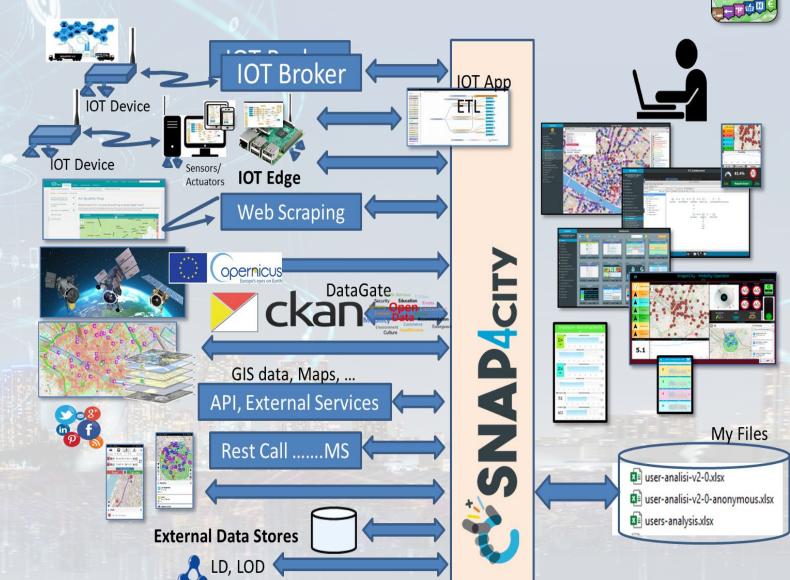








- Bidirectional data channels
- Any format, any channel, any data, any broker, any protocol, ...
- Km4City Knowledge base Ontology reasoning on geo, space, time, relationships



Expert System semantic queries

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI FIRENZE DINFO DIPATIMENTO DI INGENERIA DELL'INFORMAZIONE



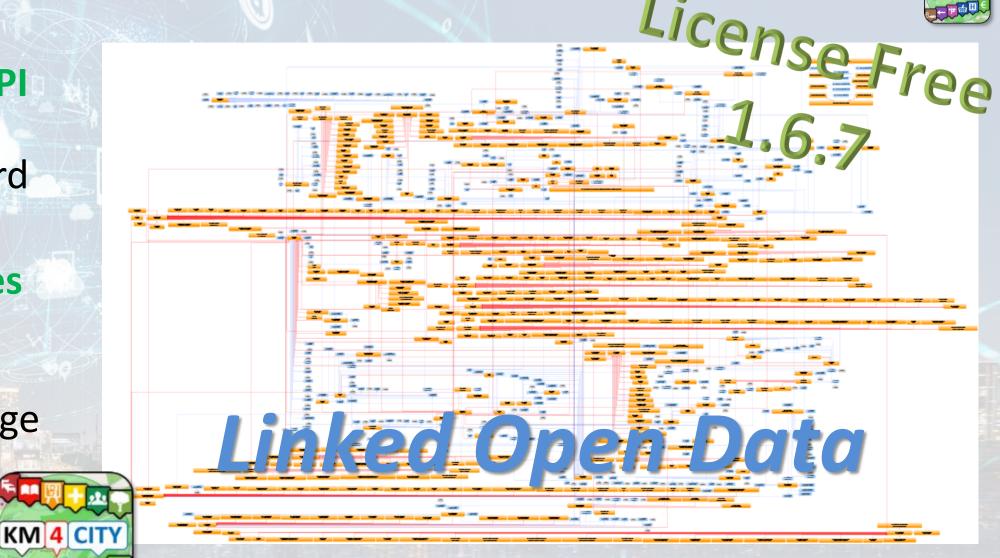
TEMS SNAP4CIT

· via:

Smart City API for
 Apps and third party

MicroServices
 data driven
 develop via
 visual language
 Node-RED

Ontology



https://www.snap4city.org/19

Big Data Analytics + Artificial Intelligence

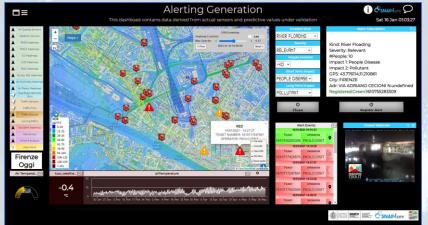
C SNAP4CI KM4 CIT

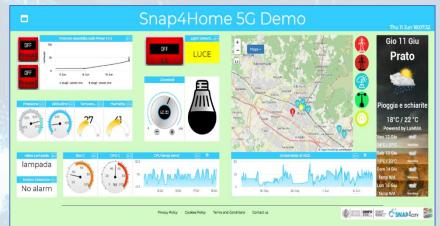
- Short and Long terms predictive models on:
 - traffic, parking, people flow, maintenance, land sliding, NO2
- 3D Flow prediction: Pollutant (NOX, NO2, ...)
- Early warning, City Indexes, etc.
- AI & XAI:
 - RF, XGBoost, BRNN, RNN, SVR, DNN, LSTM, CNN-LSTM, Autoencoders, ...
 - Clustering: K-means, K-Medoid, ...
 - XAI: Shap, variations, ..
- Modelling, simulation, routing
 - Traffic Flow reconstruction
 - Constrained Routing
- What-IF analysis (simulation + AI + data)
- Based on several computational models:
 - trajectories, OD matrices, Typical Time Trends, etc.

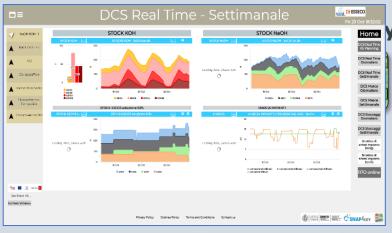
to cope with

- any data, format
- any channel, protocol
- any AI/ML
- any place
- online development
- multi-tenant
- Secure, PENTest
- GDPR, privacy
- > low costs
- → easy to evolve

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/course2020/da/S

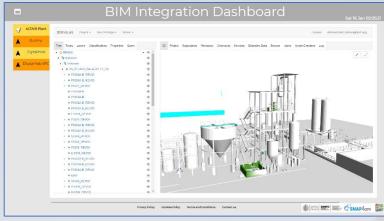




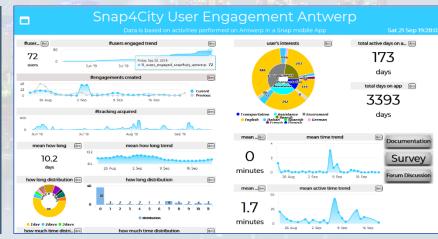


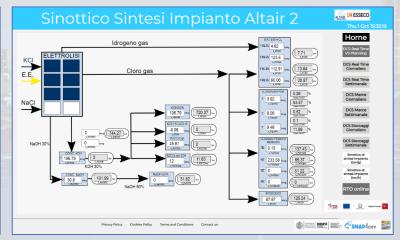








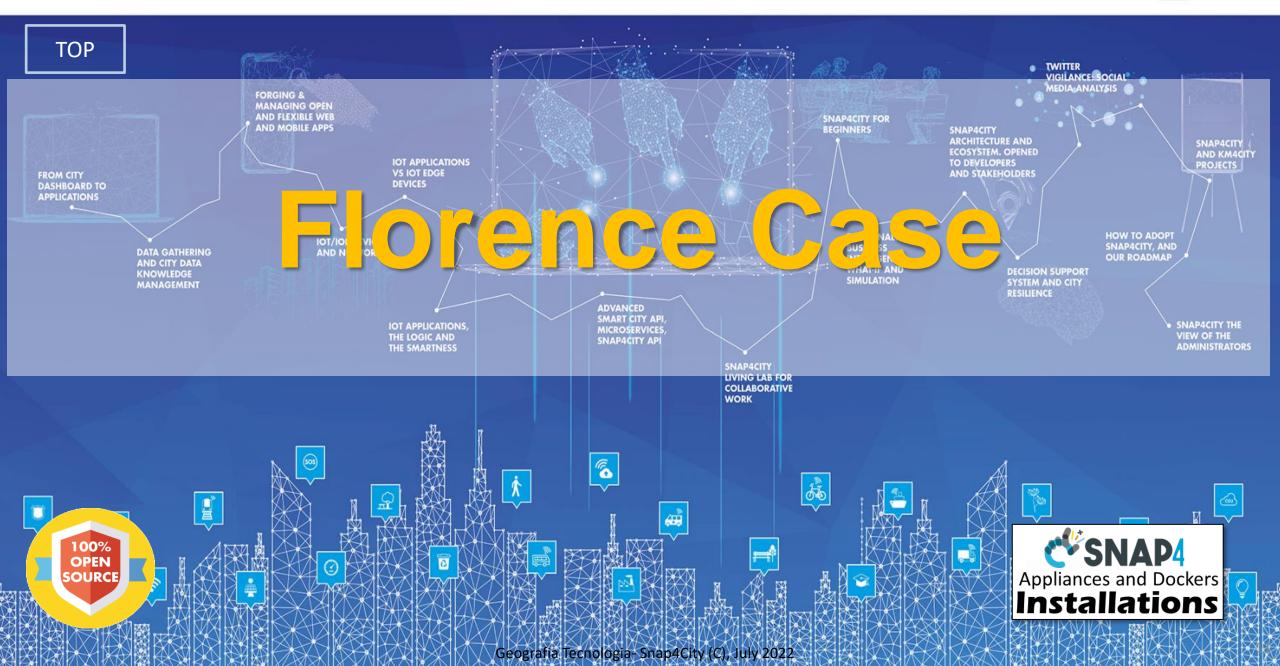






SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





Smart City Control Room Florence Metropolitan City







Multiple Domain Data

- Thousands of Open/Private data, POI, IOT, etc.
- mobility and transport: accidents, public transport, parking, traffic flow, Traffic Reconstruction, KPI, ...
- AND: environment, civil protection, gov KPI, covid-19, social & social media, people flow, tourism, energy, culture, ...

Multiple dash/tool Levels & Decision Makers

Real Time monitoring, Alerting, quality assess.

Predictions, KPI, DSS, what-if analysis

Historical and Real Time data

Billions of Data

Services Exploited on:

Multiple Levels, Mobile Apps, API

Since 2017













Florence Case



- Smart City Control Room
- Dashboards and Services
- **Mobile App:** Firenze Where What



Mobility:

- quality of public transportation service (mean delay on bus-stops)
- public transport operators schedule and paths, routing, multimodal routing
- traffic flow reconstruction
- Smart parking: predictions
- Accidents and events, Log, heatmaps

Environment:

- smart irrigators
- smart waste
- Sensors: PM10. PM2.5,.....
- Heatmaps: PM10, PM2.5,
- NOX predictions

Energy:

- recharging stations (fast and reg.)
- consumption meters (smart info)
- smart light, street lights

Weather

Forecast and actual



Social:

- smart benches
- Twitter monitoring, Sentiment analysis, NLP text
- TV camera streams

People Flows:

- Wi-Fi, people flow
- Origin destination matrices

Governmental and Communications:

- KPI of the City
- Digital Signage
- Civil protection, Resilience (Resolute)

Tourism and Culture:

POI, etc.

Analysis:

- what-if routing, scenarios,
- traffic flow, environmental predictions























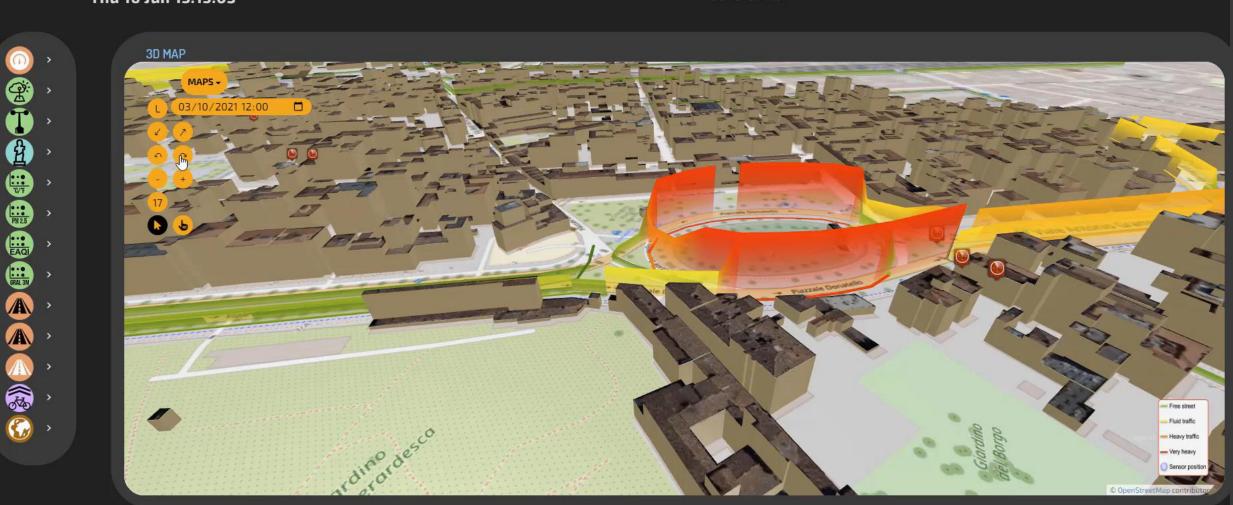


Ciao roottooladmin1

Thu 16 Jun 15:15:03

3D MAP DECK TEST-NEWGUI

demonstrator



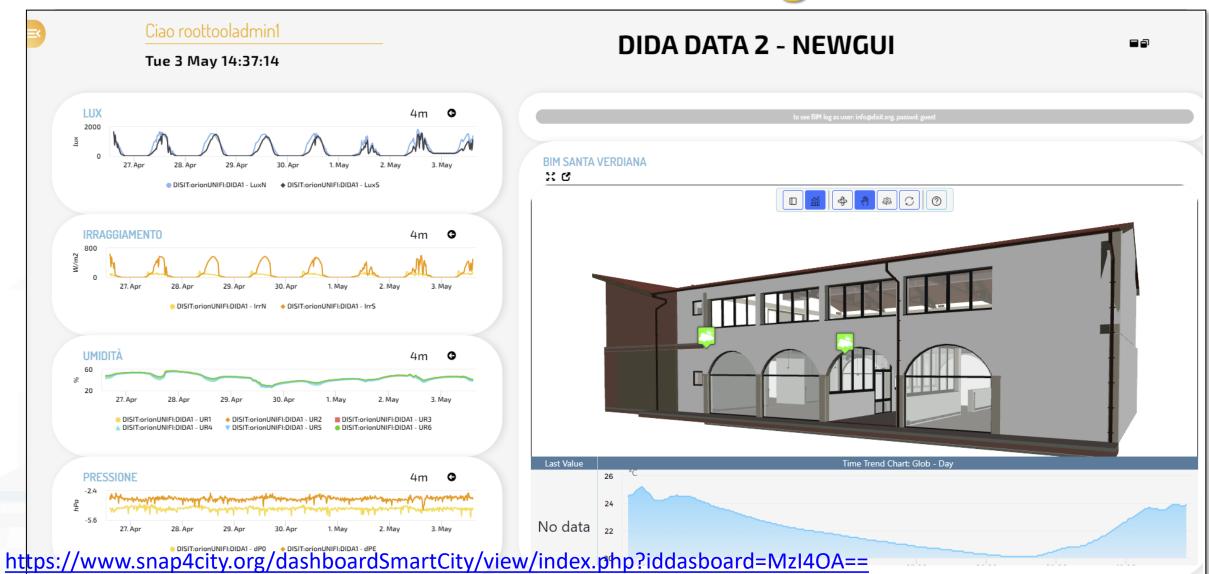






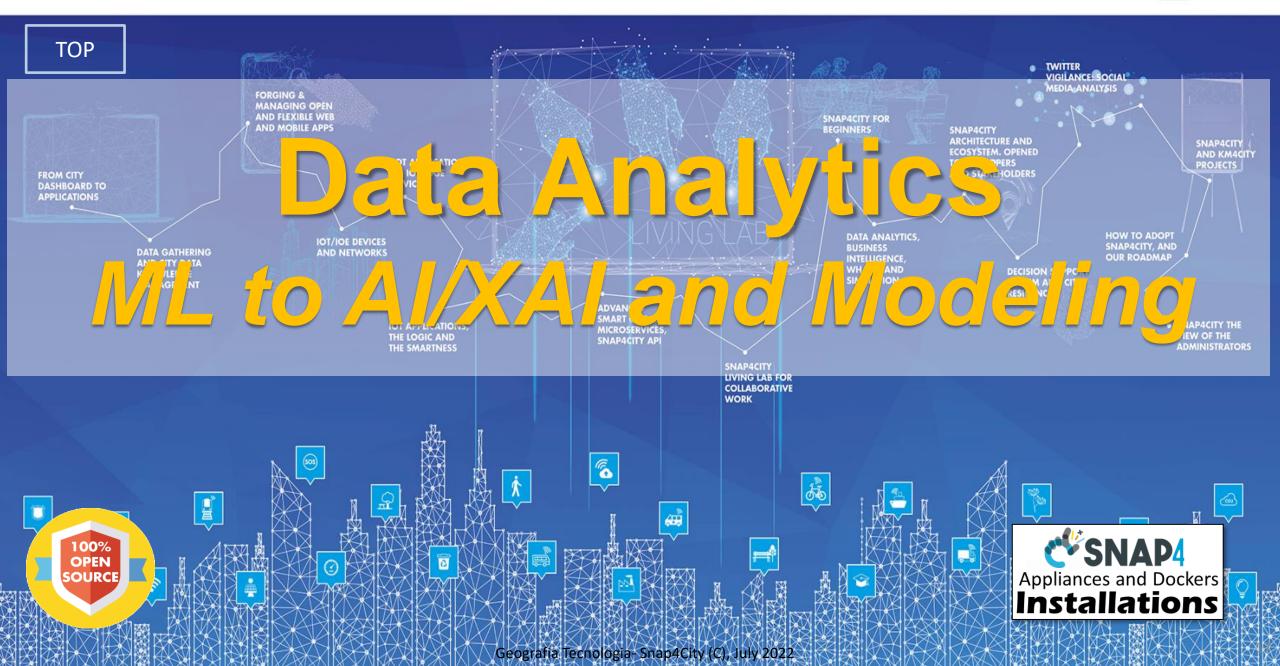
Smart Building





SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES

























15 Minute City Index:

13 differente subindexes



- Monitoring and Prediction of energy consumption
- Stimulating: Bike sharing, e-bikes, car charge, etc.



- Smart City infrastructure: monitoring and resilience
- Effective and Low cost smart solutions
- What-if analysis, Simulations





Monitoring and Predictions for

- NO2, NOX, CO2, Traffic flow, pollutant, landslide, etc.
- Traffic flow reconstruction



- Industry 4.0 integrated solutions
- **Decisions Support Systems**
- **Process optimization**
- Predictive maintenance



- Monitoring resource consuption,
- business intelligence tools for decision makers,
- Reduction production costs



- Shortening justice time
- Predictiction of mediation proneness
 - Ethical Explainable Artificial Intelligence

Mobility and Transport Traffic Flow Analysis

Multiple Domain Data

Traffic Flow sensors, city structure, weather

- Decision Makers Multiple Locations
 - Real time Monitoring, predictions
 - Traffic Flow Predictions,
 - Traffic Reconstructions, routing
 - Dashboards, What-IF analysis
 - Mobile App, people flows
- Historical and Real Time data
- Services Exploited on:
 - Dashboards, Mobile App
- Since 2017, 2019

Cities: Firenze, Pisa, Livorno, Modena, Santiago di Compostela

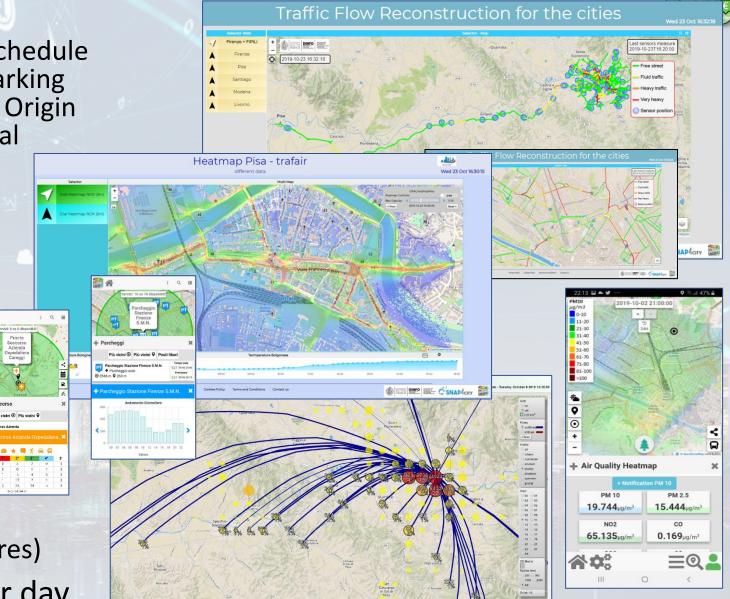




Tuscany Region

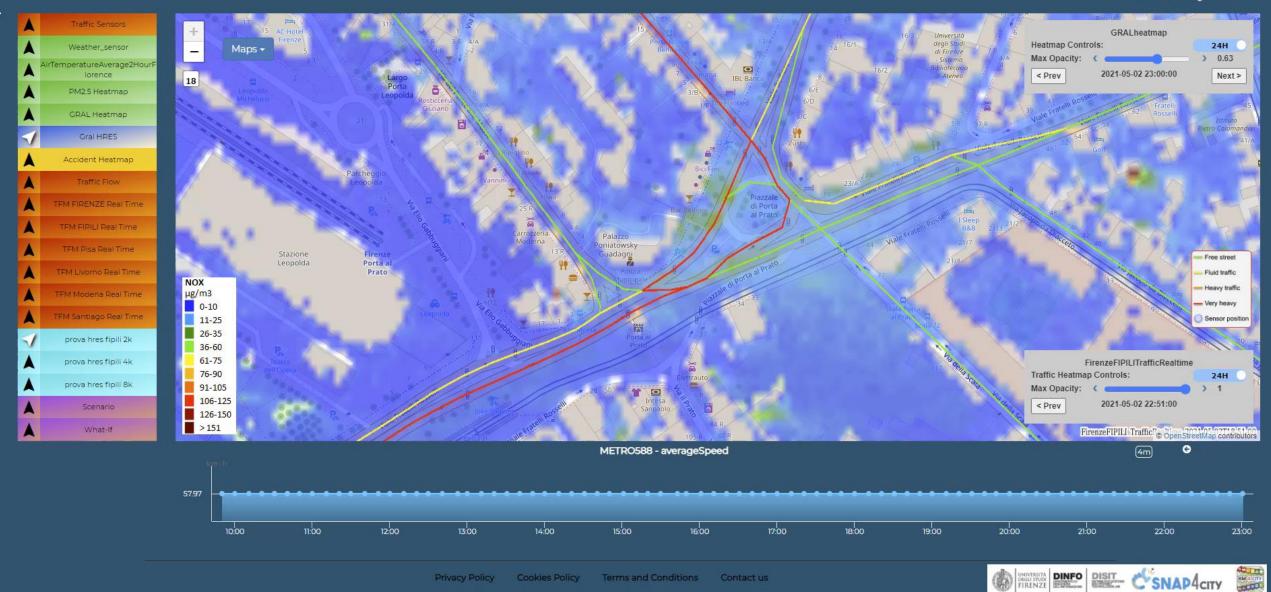
SNAP4CITY

- Dashboards & Services:
 - Mobility: public transport operators schedule and paths, traffic Fi-Pi-Li main road, parking status and predictions, traffic sensors, Origin Destination matrix, routing, multimodal routing, etc.
 - Social: Hospitals and triage, etc.
 - Environment: sensors, heatmaps,
 - alerting,
 - Pollution Forecast: NOX, NO2
 - Weather Forecast,
 - Culture and Tourisms
 - Etc.
- Mobile App and MicroApplications:
 - Tuscany in a Snap (all stores)
 - Tuscany where what... km4city (all stores)
- Numbers: 1.5 M complex events per day Geografia Tecnologia- Snap4City (C), July 2022



Traffic Flow Manager on multiple cities

Sun 2 May 23:16:31

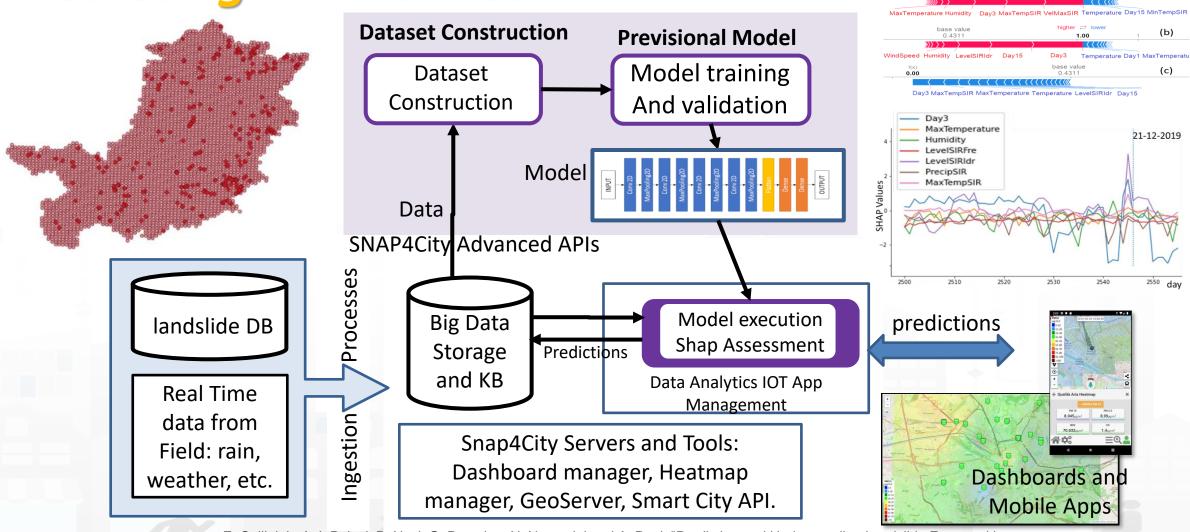


https://www.snap4city.org/dashboardSmartCity/view/index.php?iddasboard=MzEyNg==





Predicting Land slides



E. Collini, L. A. I. Palesi, P. Nesi, G. Pantaleo, N. Nocentini and A. Rosi, "Predicting and Understanding Landslide Events with Explainable AI," in *IEEE Access*, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3158328.

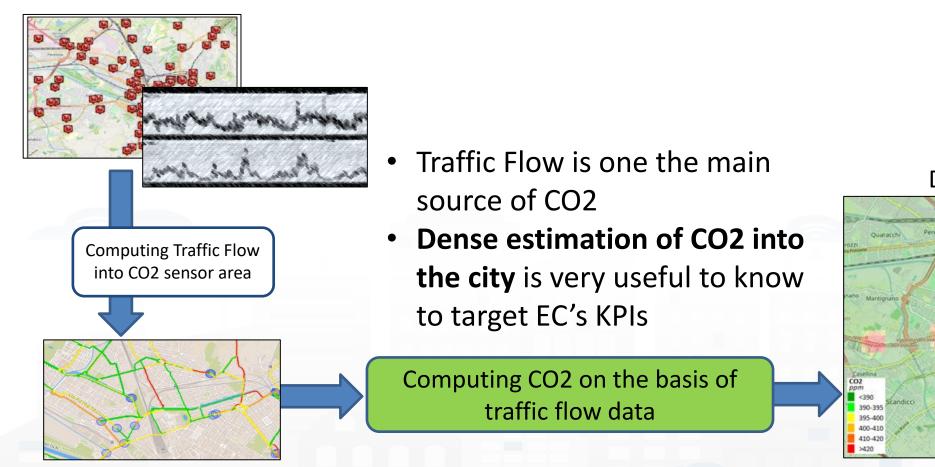








Estimating City Local CO2 from Traffic Flow Data



Detailed CO2 estimation



Traffic Flow data

S. Bilotta, P. Nesi, "Estimating CO2 Emissions from IoT Traffic Flow Sensors and Reconstruction", Sensors, MDPI, 2022. https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/22/9/3382/



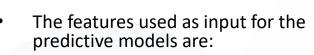






Predicting EC's KPI on NO2 months in advance

Deep Learning Long Terms Predictions of NO2 mean values, From 30 to 180 days in advance



- Month

dayOfTheYear

NO2

- Tmean

Humidity

windMean

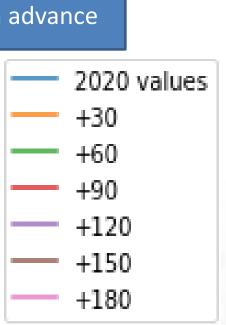
NoxDomestic[®]

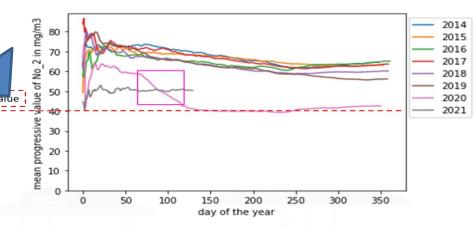
numberOfVehicles

NO2cumulated

NO2progresseveMean

numberOfVehiclesCumulated &





	Air Quality Directive			WHOguidelines	
Pollutant	Averaging period	Objective and legal nature concentration	and Comments	Concentration	Comments
PM _{2.5}	One day			25 μg/m³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM _{2.5}	Calendar year	Target value, 25 μg/m³	The target value has become a limit value since 1 January 2015	10 μg/m³	
PM ₁₀	One day	Limit value, 50 µg/m³	Not to be exceeded on more than 35 days per year.	50 μg/m³ (*)	99 th percentile (3 days/year)
PM ₁₀	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 μg/m³ (*)		20 μg/m³	
O ₃	Maximum daily 8–hour mean	Not to be exceeded on more Target value, 120 µg/m³ than 25 days per year, averaged over three years		100 µg/m³	
NO ₂	One hour	Limit value, 200 µg/m³ (*) Not to be exceeded more than 18 times a calendar year		200 μg/m³ (*)	
NO ₂	Calendar year	Limit value, 40 μg/m³		40 μg/m³	







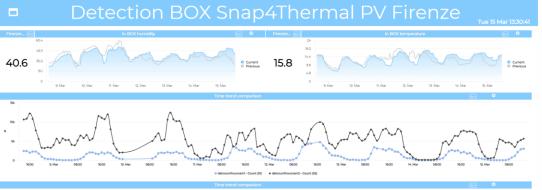








A view and data from the Thermal Camera















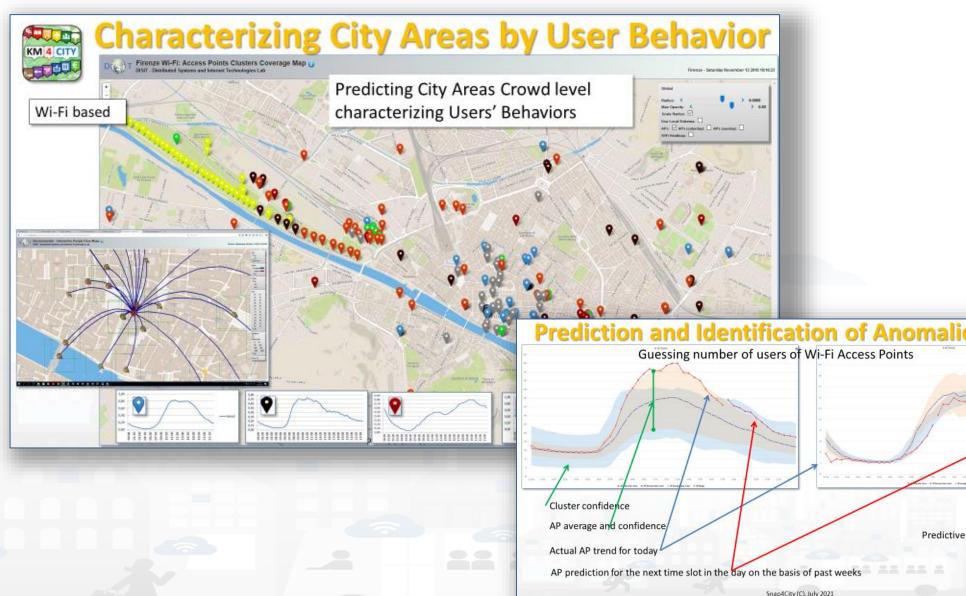


People Flows





- Prediction of people flows on the basis of Wi-Fi data
- Anomaly detection
- Resolute H2020
- Classification of city areas



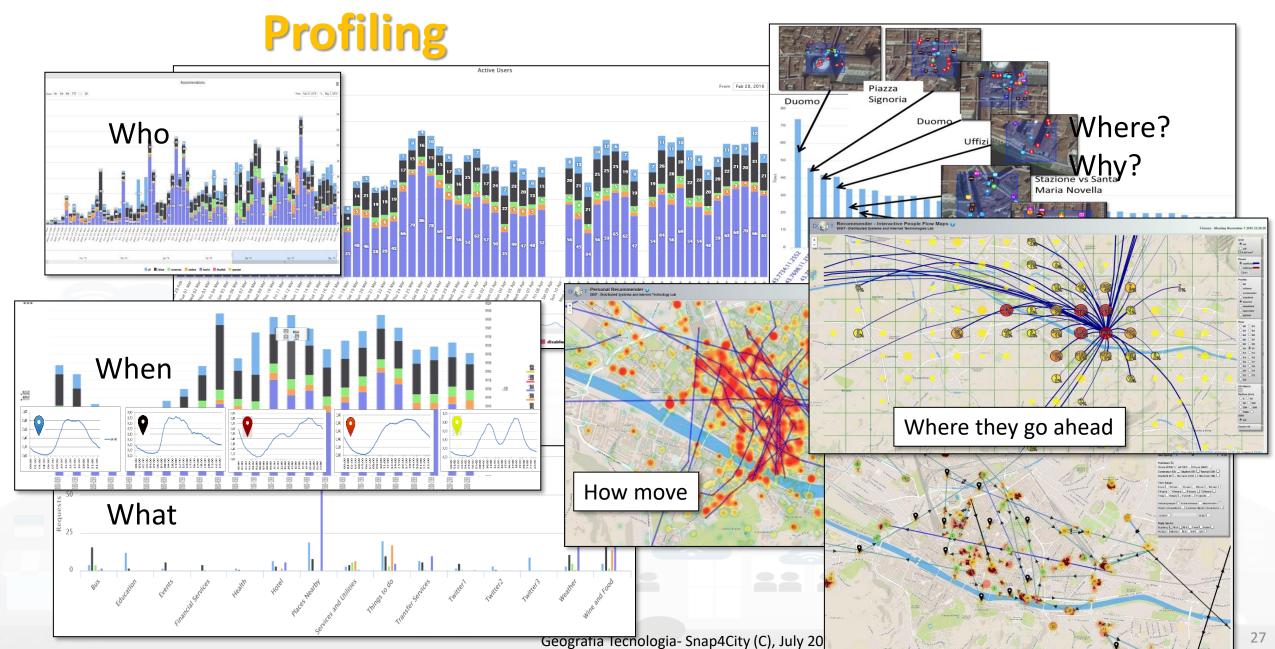






User Behavior Analyser for Collective













To propose suggestions and Engage city user I need to know how they are moving











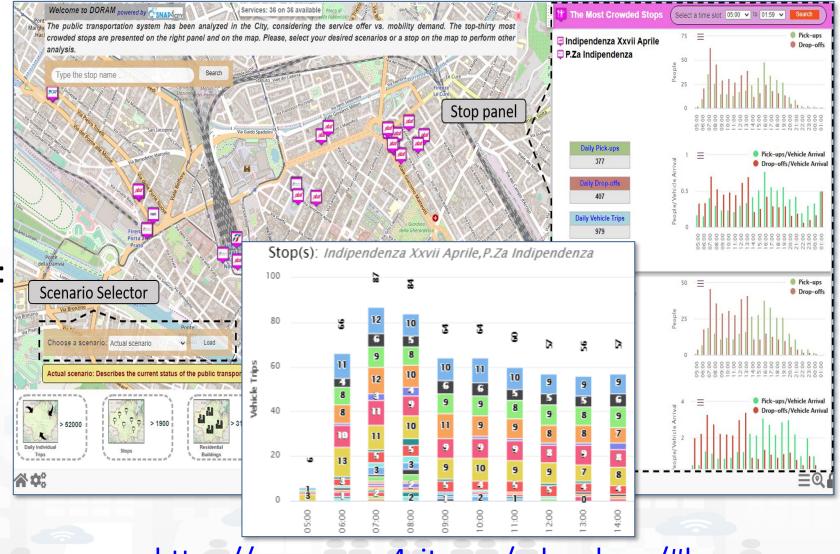
Analysis of

- Demand of Mobility
 - Via OD matrices
 - POI, city structure, etc.

With respect to

- Offert of Transportation:
 - Public services
 - Private services
 - Multiple agencies
 - GTFS

Critical Busses, bus-stops, paths, rides, etc.



https://www.snap4city.org/odanalyzer/#b

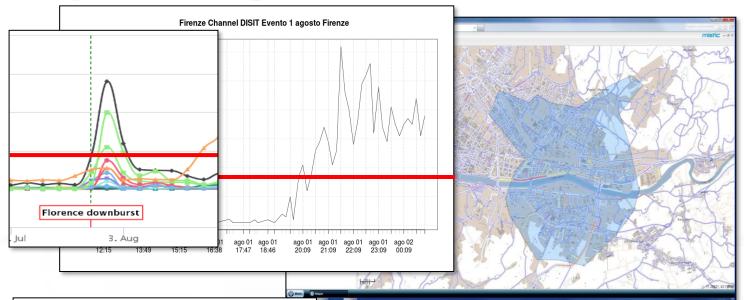


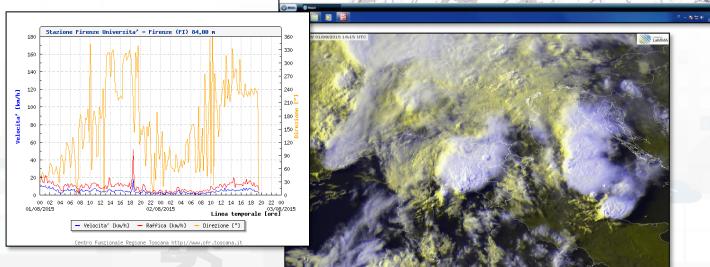




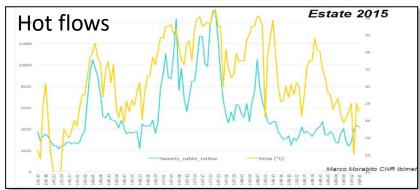


Early Warning

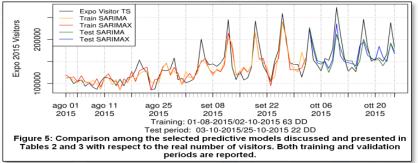




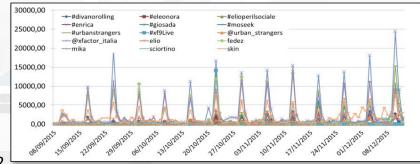
Predictive models



Attendance at long lasting events: EXPO2015



Attendance at recurrent events: TV, footbal



Geografia Tecnologia- Snap4City (C), July 2022





DISTRIBUTED SYSTEM AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB









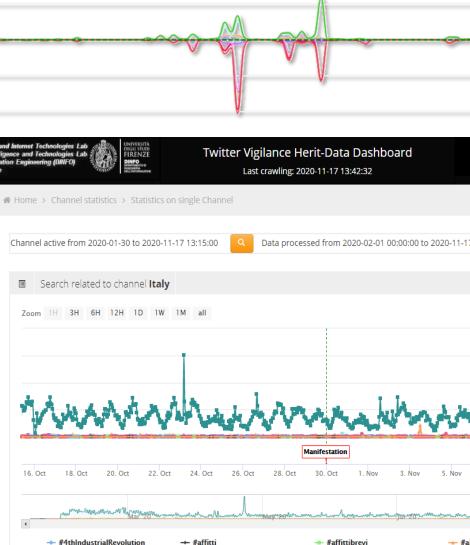
From Aug 1, 2020 To N

TV on Florence









SCALABLE SMART ANALYTIC APPLICATION BUILDER FOR SENTIENT CITIES





15MinCityIndex

What would support my neighborhood to become a 15-Minute City?

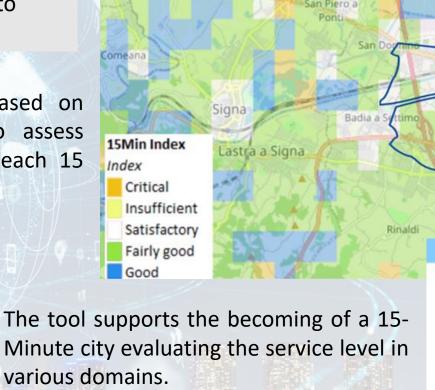
Using the Open Data:

We developed a data analytic tool based on municipal and national open data to assess services adequacy for people living in each 15 minutes areas of the city.

Good public transport services: bus, new tram line, train stations, cycle paths.



Careggi/Rifredi is a relevant district in Florence because of hosting the main Florence/Tuscany hospitals Careggi and Meyer, but also university headquarters and many other workplaces.



università degli studi FIRENZE

DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES LAB

Osmannoro





What-if Analysis on Pub Transport







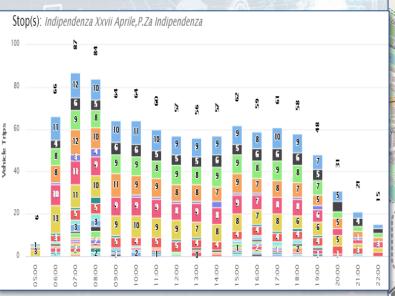


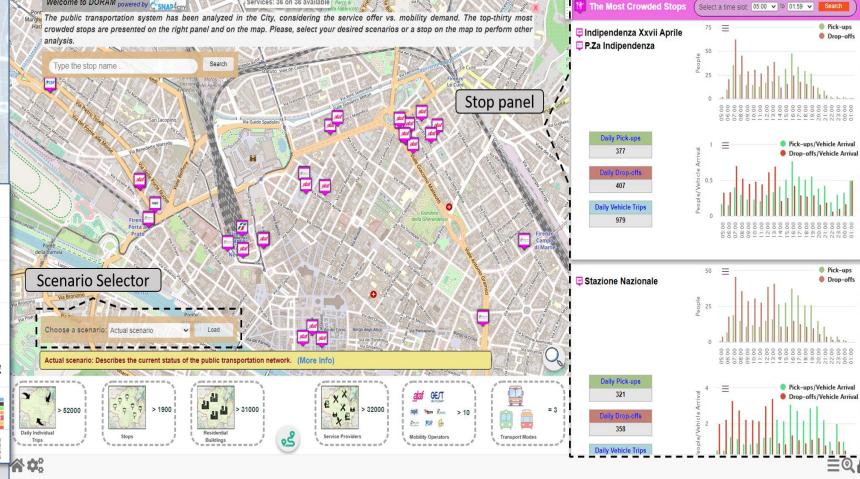


- Definition of scenarious impact on
 - Traffic, Pollutant, parking, public transport, private flows, etc.

KPI analysis

Public Services













Decision Support Systems, What-if

Event planning, via what-if analysis

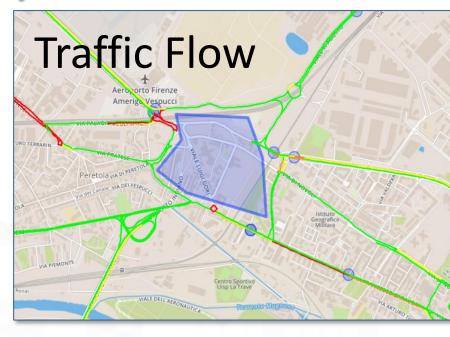
- Change in the graph structure of the city
- Impact on the flow of people and vehicles
- o Adaptation: public transport, traffic, pedestrian management, etc.

Immediate reaction to natural events or not

- Everything is ready and updated in real time
- Each view is contextualized in terms of data: descriptive and prescriptive

Digital Twin

- More detail in the context integrated data
- Greater realism in deductions and representations
- Less fragmentation and non-uniformity in the views to support decisions











Conclusions



Technology and Innovation

- Decision support Systems
 - Discussion with city users, decision makers
 - Support: decision makers, proposers of solutions
- Digital Twin:
 - global and local,
- AI/XAI techniques + simulations/modelling



https://www.Snap4City.org







Node-RED







• > 7 running installations

https://www.snap4city.org/download/video/cov/

- Toscana, Pisa, Sweden, ISPRA, Snap4.eu,
- Altair, Italmatic,
- 13 actions, 12 pilots on 10 Countries
 - >40 cities/areas
- Wide MULTI-tenant deploy, e.g.,
 - 19 Tenants / Organizations
 - > 7700 users on
 - > 1400 Dashboards
 - > 16 mobile Apps
 - > 2 Million of structured data per day
 - > 520 IoT Applications/node-RED
 - > 700 web pages with training
 - > 75 videos, training videos



- Bologna (I)
- Capelon (Sweden: Västerås, Eskilstuna, Karlstad)
- DISIT demo (multiple)
- <u>Dubrovnik, Croatia</u>
- Firenze area (I)
- Garda Lake area (I)
- Greece (Gr)
- Helsinki area (Fin)
- Livorno area (I)
- Lonato del Garda (I)
- Modena (I)
- Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Oslo & Padova (Impetus)
- Pisa area (I)
- Pistoia (I)
- Pont du Gard, Occitanie (Fr)
- <u>Prato (I)</u>
- Roma (I)
- Santiago de Compostela (S)
- Sardegna Region (I)
- Siena (I)
- SmartBed (multiple)
- Toscana Region (I), SM
- Valencia (S)

EUROPEAN OPEI

- Venezia area (I)
- WestGreece area (Gr)

Trials in Israel, Colombia, Australia, India, etc.....



https://www.snap4city.org/577

SNAP4city William

On Line Training Material (free of charge)

	1st part (*)	2nd part (*)	3rd part (*)	4th part (*)	5th part (*)	6th part (*)	7th part (*)
what	General	Dashboards	IOT App, IOT Network	Data Analytics	Data Ingestion processes	System and Deploy Install	Smart City API: Web & Mob. App
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Video2	You Tube	You	You	You	You	You	You
Video3	You Tube	You	You	You	You	You	You
Video4	You Tube	You	You Tube	none	You	none	none
duration		3:16	3:41	2:00	2:48	2:35	1:47

TOP









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